

一. 1-5 DBBDB      6-10 BDCAC

二. 1.  $y = \frac{v_{1y}x}{v_{1x} + v_{0x}} - \frac{gx^2}{2(v_{1x} + v_{0x})^2}$

2. 0

3.  $\frac{1}{32}mgl$

4.  $\frac{m}{M+m}v\cos\theta$

5.  $\frac{1}{2}mg\tan\theta$

6.  $3\omega$

7. 0.9

8. 平衡位置

9.  $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}T$

10. 0.64m

三 (1)  $v = \sqrt{v_x^2 + v_y^2 + v_z^2} = \omega\sqrt{R^2 + \frac{h^2}{4\pi^2}}$

(2)  $a = \sqrt{a_x^2 + a_y^2 + a_z^2} = R\omega^2$

(3)  $x^2 + y^2 = R, z = \frac{h}{2\pi}\omega t$

这是一条空间螺旋线，空间螺旋线在  $Oxy$  平面上的投影是圆心在原点、半径为  $R$  的圆，其

螺距为  $h$ 。(第三问中  $R$  应该是  $R^2$ )

四 (1)  $J = \frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{m}{2}\right)R^2 = \frac{1}{4}mR^2$

(2)  $a = \frac{2}{7}g$

五 (1)  $A = \sqrt{A_1^2 + A_2^2 + 2A_1A_2\cos(\varphi_2 - \varphi_1)}$   
 $= 5.0 \times 10^{-2} \text{ m}$

合振动初相位

$$\varphi = \arctan \frac{A_1 \sin \varphi_1 + A_2 \sin \varphi_2}{A_1 \cos \varphi_1 + A_2 \cos \varphi_2} \cdot$$
$$= \arctan 10 = 1.47 \text{ rad}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \varphi_3 &= \varphi_1 + 2k\pi \\ (2) \quad &= 2k\pi + 0.75\pi, k = 0, \pm 1, \pm 2, \dots \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{六} \quad (1) \quad u = \frac{2\pi v}{20} = \frac{2\pi \times 750 / 2\pi}{20} = 37.5 \text{ m} \cdot \text{s}^{-1}$$

$$(2) \quad \Delta x = \frac{\lambda}{2} = 0.157 \text{ m}$$

$$\text{七} \quad \theta = \frac{1}{\mu} \ln 2$$