## Homework:

# 1、 用 GUI 改写策略模式的例子。

答:对于本题,我使用了JavaFX进行图形化界面设计,我设计的游戏运行逻辑如下:

- 1) 用户启动应用程序,加载并显示游戏界面。
- 2) 用户选择策略(赢取策略或概率策略),然后点击"开始游戏"按钮开始游戏。
- 3) 游戏开始,初始化玩家和计算机的策略、得分,并更新界面状态。
- 4) 用户选择出拳(石头、剪刀、布),游戏进行一轮:
  - 根据用户选择生成 Hand 对象。
  - 调用计算机的 nextHand()方法生成计算机的出拳。
  - 比较出拳结果,更新游戏状态和得分。
  - 更新界面显示游戏结果和当前得分。
- 5) 用户可以选择重新开始游戏:
  - 点击"重新开始游戏"按钮,重新初始化游戏。
- 6) 在游戏进行中,用户不能切换策略,只能重新开始游戏以选择不同策略。 游戏界面如图 1 所示:



图 1 猜拳游戏初始界面

GameController 类负责处理用户交互和游戏逻辑。

- 初始化界面元素——initialize()方法:
  - 将两个策略选择按钮 (winningStrategyRadioButton 和 probStrategyRadioButton) 加入到同一个 ToggleGroup 中,以确保它们互斥。
  - startButton 按钮: 调用 startGame()方法,初始化游戏。
  - restartButton 按钮: 调用 restartGame()方法,重新开始游戏。
  - 石头、剪刀、布按钮: 调用 playGame(int humanMove)方法,根据 玩家的选择进行游戏。
  - 禁用 restartButton 按钮,确保在游戏开始前不能点击。
- 开始游戏——startGame()方法:
  - 根据用户选择的策略初始化玩家和计算机的策略。
  - 初始化玩家和计算机的得分。
  - 更新界面,显示游戏开始信息。

- 禁用 startButton 按钮, 防止在游戏开始后重复点击。
- 启用 restartButton 按钮,允许重新开始游戏。
- 禁用策略选择按钮,防止在游戏进行中切换策略。
- 重新开始游戏——restartGame()方法:
  - 设置各种按钮能否响应点击以重新初始化游戏。
- 进行游戏——playGame(int humanMove)方法:
  - 根据玩家选择的出拳(石头、剪刀、布),生成对应的 Hand 对象。
  - 调用计算机玩家的 nextHand()方法,生成计算机的出拳。
  - 比较玩家和计算机的出拳结果,并更新游戏状态(胜负、平局)。
  - 根据游戏结果更新得分和界面显示。
- 更新得分——updateScore()方法:
  - 更新界面上的得分标签,显示当前玩家和计算机的得分。

接着可以运行程序以测试:

首先选取 WinningStrategy,它会根据前一轮是否获胜来决定下一次出拳的结果。如果上一次没有获胜,它会随机选择一个新的出拳;如果上一次获胜,它会继续使用相同的出拳。



图 2 选取 Winning Strategy 并开始游戏



图 3 第一次出拳



图 6 第三次出剪刀,由 Winning Strategy 可知电脑会出布

接着点击重新开始游戏并选取 ProbStrategy,它使用一个三维数组 history 来记录每种出拳结果的出现次数,并根据这些统计数据来计算下一次出拳的概率。



图 8 第一次出拳

布

剪刀

石头

你选择出:

你赢了! 石头 beats 剪刀 得分 - 玩家: 1 | 电脑: 0



图 9 第二次出拳



图 10 第三次出拳

## 2、 附录

# 1) Game. java

```
import javafx.application.Application;
import javafx.fxml.FXMLLoader;
import javafx.scene.Scene;
import javafx.stage.Stage;

public class Game extends Application {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        launch(args);
    }

    @Override
    public void start(Stage primaryStage) throws Exception {
        FXMLLoader loader = new

FXMLLoader(getClass().getResource("game.fxml"));
        primaryStage.setTitle("猜拳游戏");
        primaryStage.setScene(new Scene(loader.load()));
        primaryStage.show();
    }
}
```

## 2) GameController. java

```
package com.example.game;
import javafx.fxml.FXML;
import javafx.scene.control.Button;
import javafx.scene.control.Label;
import javafx.scene.control.RadioButton;
import javafx.scene.control.ToggleGroup;
public class GameController {
   @FXML
   private RadioButton winningStrategyRadioButton;
   private RadioButton probStrategyRadioButton;
   private ToggleGroup strategyToggleGroup;
   @FXML
   private Button rockButton;
   private Button paperButton;
   @FXML
   private Button scissorsButton;
```

```
@FXML
   private Button startButton;
   @FXML
   private Button restartButton;
   @FXML
   private Label resultLabel;
   @FXML
   private Label scoreLabel;
   private Player humanPlayer;
   private Player computerPlayer;
   private int humanScore = 0;
   private int computerScore = 0;
   @FXML
   public void initialize() {
       strategyToggleGroup = new ToggleGroup();
       winningStrategyRadioButton.setToggleGroup(strategyToggleGroup);
       probStrategyRadioButton.setToggleGroup(strategyToggleGroup);
       startButton.setOnAction(event -> startGame());
       restartButton.setOnAction(event -> restartGame());
       rockButton.setOnAction(event -> playGame(Hand.HANDVALUE_GUU));
       paperButton.setOnAction(event -> playGame(Hand.HANDVALUE_PAA));
       scissorsButton.setOnAction(event ->
playGame(Hand.HANDVALUE_CHO));
       restartButton.setDisable(true);
   private void startGame() {
       Strategy strategy;
       if (winningStrategyRadioButton.isSelected()) {
           strategy = new WinningStrategy((int) (Math.random() * 1000));
       } else {
           strategy = new ProbStrategy((int) (Math.random() * 1000));
       humanPlayer = new Player("Human", strategy);
       computerPlayer = new Player("Computer", strategy);
       humanScore = 0;
       computerScore = 0;
       updateScore();
       resultLabel.setText("游戏开始!选择你的出拳。");
       startButton.setDisable(true);
       restartButton.setDisable(false);
```

```
winningStrategyRadioButton.setDisable(true);
       probStrategyRadioButton.setDisable(true);
   private void restartGame() {
       startButton.setDisable(false);
       restartButton.setDisable(true);
       winningStrategyRadioButton.setDisable(false);
       probStrategyRadioButton.setDisable(false);
   private void playGame(int humanMove) {
       Hand humanHand = Hand.getHand(humanMove);
       Hand computerHand = computerPlayer.nextHand();
       String result;
       if (humanHand.isStrongerThan(computerHand)) {
           result = "你赢了! " + humanHand + " beats " + computerHand;
           humanPlayer.win();
           computerPlayer.lose();
           humanScore++;
       } else if (humanHand.isWeakerThan(computerHand)) {
           result = "你输了! " + computerHand + " beats " + humanHand;
           humanPlayer.lose();
           computerPlayer.win();
           computerScore++;
       } else {
           result = "平手! 都选择出 " + humanHand;
           humanPlayer.even();
           computerPlayer.even();
       updateScore();
       resultLabel.setText(result);
   private void updateScore() {
       scoreLabel.setText("得分 - 玩家: " + humanScore + " | 电脑: " +
computerScore);
```

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<?import javafx.geometry.Insets?>
<?import javafx.scene.control.Button?>
<?import javafx.scene.control.Label?>
<?import javafx.scene.control.RadioButton?>
<?import javafx.scene.layout.GridPane?>
<GridPane xmlns:fx="http://javafx.com/fxml/1"</pre>
xmlns="http://javafx.com/javafx/8.0.171"
fx:controller="com.example.game.GameController" alignment="center"
hgap="10" vgap="10">
   <padding>
       <Insets top="20" right="20" bottom="20" left="20"/>
   </padding>
   <Label text="选择电脑使用的策略:" GridPane.rowIndex="0"</pre>
GridPane.columnIndex="0"/>
   <RadioButton fx:id="winningStrategyRadioButton" text="Winning</pre>
Strategy" GridPane.rowIndex="0" GridPane.columnIndex="1"/>
   <RadioButton fx:id="probStrategyRadioButton" text="Probability</pre>
Strategy" GridPane.rowIndex="0" GridPane.columnIndex="2"/>
    <Button fx:id="startButton" text="开始游戏" GridPane.rowIndex="1"
GridPane.columnIndex="0"/>
   <Button fx:id="restartButton" text="重新开始游戏"
GridPane.rowIndex="1" GridPane.columnIndex="1" GridPane.columnSpan="2"/>
   <Label text="你选择出:" GridPane.rowIndex="2"
GridPane.columnIndex="0"/>
   <Button fx:id="rockButton" text="石头" GridPane.rowIndex="2"
GridPane.columnIndex="1"/>
   <Button fx:id="paperButton" text="布" GridPane.rowIndex="2"</pre>
GridPane.columnIndex="2"/>
   <Button fx:id="scissorsButton" text="剪刀" GridPane.rowIndex="2"</pre>
GridPane.columnIndex="3"/>
   <Label fx:id="resultLabel" text="结果将在这里展示"
GridPane.rowIndex="3" GridPane.columnIndex="0" GridPane.columnSpan="4"/>
   <Label fx:id="scoreLabel" text="得分: 玩家 0 - 0 电脑"
GridPane.rowIndex="4" GridPane.columnIndex="0" GridPane.columnSpan="4"/>
</GridPane>
```

#### 4) Hand. java

```
package com.example.game;
public class Hand {
```

```
public static final int HANDVALUE_GUU = 0;
   public static final int HANDVALUE_CHO = 1;
   public static final int HANDVALUE_PAA = 2;
   public static final Hand[] hand = new Hand[]{new Hand(0), new Hand(1),
new Hand(2)};
   private static final String[] name = new String[]{"石头", "剪刀", "布
"};
   private int handvalue;
   private Hand(int handvalue) {
       this.handvalue = handvalue;
   public static Hand getHand(int handvalue) {
       return hand[handvalue];
   public boolean isStrongerThan(Hand h) {
       return this.fight(h) == 1;
   public boolean isWeakerThan(Hand h) {
       return this.fight(h) == -1;
   private int fight(Hand h) {
       if (this == h) {
           return 0;
       } else {
           return (this.handvalue + 1) % 3 == h.handvalue ? 1 : -1;
   public String toString() {
       return name[this.handvalue];
```

#### 5) Player. java

```
package com.example.game;
public class Player {
```

```
private String name;
   private Strategy strategy;
   private int wincount;
   private int losecount;
   private int gamecount;
   public Player(String name, Strategy strategy) {
       this.name = name;
       this.strategy = strategy;
   public Hand nextHand() {
       return this.strategy.nextHand();
   public void win() {
       this.strategy.study(true);
       ++this.wincount;
       ++this.gamecount;
   public void lose() {
       this.strategy.study(false);
       ++this.losecount;
       ++this.gamecount;
   public void even() {
       ++this.gamecount;
   public String toString() {
       return "[" + this.name + ":" + this.gamecount + " games, " +
this.wincount + " win, " + this.losecount + " lose" + "]";
```

## 6) Strategy. java

```
package com.example.game;
public interface Strategy {
```

```
Hand nextHand();
void study(boolean var1);
}
```

# 7) ProbStrategy. java

```
package com.example.game;
import java.util.Random;
public class ProbStrategy implements Strategy {
   private Random random;
   private int prevHandValue = 0;
   private int currentHandValue = 0;
   private int[][] history = new int[][]{{1, 1, 1}, {1, 1, 1}, {1, 1, 1}};
   public ProbStrategy(int seed) {
       this.random = new Random((long)seed);
   public Hand nextHand() {
       int bet =
this.random.nextInt(this.getSum(this.currentHandValue));
       byte handvalue;
       if (bet < this.history[this.currentHandValue][0]) {</pre>
           handvalue = 0;
       } else if (bet < this.history[this.currentHandValue][0] +</pre>
this.history[this.currentHandValue][1]) {
           handvalue = 1;
       } else {
           handvalue = 2;
       this.prevHandValue = this.currentHandValue;
       this.currentHandValue = handvalue;
       return Hand.getHand(handvalue);
   private int getSum(int hv) {
       int sum = 0;
       for(int i = 0; i < 3; ++i) {
           sum += this.history[hv][i];
```

```
return sum;
}

public void study(boolean win) {
    int var10002;
    if (win) {
       var10002 =
    this.history[this.prevHandValue][this.currentHandValue]++;
    } else {
       var10002 =
    this.history[this.prevHandValue][(this.currentHandValue + 1) % 3]++;
       var10002 =
    this.history[this.prevHandValue][(this.currentHandValue + 2) % 3]++;
    }
}
```

# 8) WinningStrategy. java

```
package com.example.game;
import java.util.Random;

public class WinningStrategy implements Strategy {
    private Random random;
    private boolean won = false;
    private Hand prevHand;

    public WinningStrategy(int seed) {
        this.random = new Random((long)seed);
    }

    public Hand nextHand() {
        if (!this.won) {
            this.prevHand = Hand.getHand(this.random.nextInt(3));
        }

        return this.prevHand;
    }

    public void study(boolean win) {
        this.won = win;
    }
}
```

# 9) 程序结构

