# A1 DAIRIES LIMITED DIRECTORS' REPORT AND UNAUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2018



#### **COMPANY INFORMATION**

**Directors** M J Gerson

S E Gerson A C R Gerson P D Gerson

Secretary C H Chew

Company number 07632940

Registered office 1 Downland Close

Whetstone London N20 9LZ

Accountants Wilson Wright LLP

Chartered Accountants Thavies Inn House 3-4 Holborn Circus

London EC1N 2HA

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#### **DIRECTORS' REPORT**

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2018

The directors present their annual report and financial statements for the year ended 30 September 2018.

#### **Directors**

The directors who held office during the year and up to the date of signature of the financial statements were as follows:

M J Gerson

S E Gerson

ACR Gerson

P D Gerson

#### Statement of directors' responsibilities

The directors are responsible for preparing the annual report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the directors to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under that law the directors have elected to prepare the financial statements in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice (United Kingdom Accounting Standards and applicable law). Under company law the directors must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the company and of the profit or loss of the company for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the directors are required to:

- · select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- · make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the company will continue in business.

The directors are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

#### Small company exemption

This report has been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies entitled to the small companies exemption.

On behalf of the board

A C R Gersøn Director

Date: 28 MARCH 2019

# CHARTERED ACCOUNTANTS' REPORT TO THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS ON THE PREPARATION OF THE UNAUDITED STATUTORY FINANCIAL STATEMENTS OF A1 DAIRIES LIMITED FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2018

In order to assist you to fulfil your duties under the Companies Act 2006, we have prepared for your approval the financial statements of A1 Dairies Limited for the year ended 30 September 2018 set out on pages 3 to 10 from the company's accounting records and from information and explanations you have given us.

As a practising member firm of the Institute of Chartered Accountants in England and Wales (ICAEW), we are subject to its ethical and other professional requirements which are detailed at http://www.icaew.com/en/members/regulations-standards-and-guidance.

This report is made solely to the Board of Directors of A1 Dairies Limited, as a body, in accordance with the terms of our current engagement letter. Our work has been undertaken solely to prepare for your approval the financial statements of A1 Dairies Limited and state those matters that we have agreed to state to the Board of Directors of A1 Dairies Limited, as a body, in this report in accordance with ICAEW Technical Release 07/16 AAF. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than A1 Dairies Limited and its Board of Directors as a body, for our work or for this report.

It is your duty to ensure that A1 Dairies Limited has kept adequate accounting records and to prepare statutory financial statements that give a true and fair view of the assets, liabilities, financial position and profit of A1 Dairies Limited. You consider that A1 Dairies Limited is exempt from the statutory audit requirement for the year.

We have not been instructed to carry out an audit or a review of the financial statements of A1 Dairies Limited. For this reason, we have not verified the accuracy or completeness of the accounting records or information and explanations you have given to us and we do not, therefore, express any opinion on the statutory financial statements.

Wilson Wright LLP
Chartered Accountants
Thavies Inn House
3-4 Holborn Circus
London
EC1N 2HA

28 MARCH 2019

#### STATEMENT OF INCOME AND RETAINED EARNINGS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2018

		2018	2017
	Notes	£	£
Revenue		775,935	615,184
Property expenses		(21,676)	(7,665)
Gross profit		754,259	607,519
Administrative expenses		(26,672)	(28,305)
Operating profit		727,587	579,214
Investment income		345	311
Finance costs	3	(96,379)	(76,716)
Other gains and losses	4	1,900,000	3,100,000
Profit before taxation		2,531,553	3,602,809
Tax on profit	5	(303,798)	(100,277)
Profit for the financial year		2,227,755	3,502,532
Retained earnings brought forward		6,497,150	3,394,618
Dividends		(1,000,000)	(400,000)
Retained earnings carried forward	13	7,724,905	6,497,150
		<del></del>	

# STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2018

		2018		2017	
	Notes	£	£	£	£
Fixed assets					
Property, plant and equipment	6		2,146		2,556
Investment properties	7		15,000,000		13,100,000
			15,002,146		13,102,556
Current assets					
Trade and other receivables	8	487		27,556	
Cash and cash equivalents		2,123,593		1,235,143	
		2,124,080		1,262,699	
Current liabilities	9	(423,977)		(370,761)	
Net current assets			1,700,103	-	891,938
Total assets less current liabilities			16,702,249		13,994,494
Non-current liabilities	10		(8,797,244)		(7,497,244)
Provisions for liabilities	11		(180,000)		-
Net assets			7,725,005		6,497,250
Equity Called up share capital	12		100		100
Retained earnings	13		7,724,905		6,497,150
Total equity			7,725,005		6,497,250

For the financial year ended 30 September 2018 the company was entitled to exemption from audit under section 477 of the Companies Act 2006 relating to small companies.

The directors acknowledge their responsibilities for complying with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 with respect to accounting records and the preparation of financial statements.

The members have not required the company to obtain an audit of its financial statements for the year in question in accordance with section 476.

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies subject to the small companies regime.

The financial statements were approved by the board of directors and authorised for issue on 28 MANUA 2019 and are signed on its behalf by:

A C R Gerson

Director

Company Registration No. 07632940

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2018

#### 1 Accounting policies

#### **Company information**

A1 Dairies Limited is a private company limited by shares incorporated in England and Wales. The registered office is 1 Downland Close, Whetstone, London, N20 9LZ.

#### 1.1 Accounting convention

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with FRS 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland" ("FRS 102") and the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 as applicable to companies subject to the small companies regime. The disclosure requirements of section 1A of FRS 102 have been applied other than where additional disclosure is required to show a true and fair view.

The financial statements are prepared in sterling, which is the functional currency of the company. Monetary amounts in these financial statements are rounded to the nearest £.

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention, modified to include the investment properties at fair value. The principal accounting policies adopted are set out below.

#### 1.2 Revenue

Revenue represents rent receivable and excludes value added tax.

#### 1.3 Property, plant and equipment

Property, plant and equipment are initially measured at cost and subsequently measured at cost or valuation, net of depreciation and any impairment losses.

Depreciation is recognised so as to write off the cost or valuation of assets less their residual values over their useful lives on the following bases:

Fixtures, fittings & equipment

10% straight line

The gain or loss arising on the disposal of an asset is determined as the difference between the sale proceeds and the carrying value of the asset, and is credited or charged to the statement of income.

#### 1.4 Investment properties

Investment property, which is property held to earn rentals and/or for capital appreciation, is initially recognised at cost, which includes the purchase cost and any directly attributable expenditure. Subsequently it is measured at fair value at the reporting end date. The surplus or deficit on revaluation is recognised in profit or loss.

#### 1.5 Impairment of non-current assets

At each reporting period end date, the company reviews the carrying amounts of its tangible assets to determine whether there is any indication that those assets have suffered an impairment loss. If any such indication exists, the recoverable amount of the asset is estimated in order to determine the extent of the impairment loss (if any). Where it is not possible to estimate the recoverable amount of an individual asset, the company estimates the recoverable amount of the cash-generating unit to which the asset belongs.

#### 1.6 Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents are basic financial assets and include deposits held at call with banks.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2018

#### 1 Accounting policies

(Continued)

#### 1.7 Financial instruments

The company has elected to apply the provisions of Section 11 'Basic Financial Instruments' and Section 12 'Other Financial Instruments Issues' of FRS 102 to all of its financial instruments.

Financial instruments are recognised in the company's statement of financial position when the company becomes party to the contractual provisions of the instrument.

Financial assets and liabilities are offset, with the net amounts presented in the financial statements, when there is a legally enforceable right to set off the recognised amounts and there is an intention to settle on a net basis or to realise the asset and settle the liability simultaneously.

#### Basic financial assets

Basic financial assets, which include trade and other receivables and cash and bank balances, are initially measured at transaction price including transaction costs and are subsequently carried at amortised cost using the effective interest method unless the arrangement constitutes a financing transaction, where the transaction is measured at the present value of the future receipts discounted at a market rate of interest. Financial assets classified as receivable within one year are not amortised.

#### Classification of financial liabilities

Financial liabilities and equity instruments are classified according to the substance of the contractual arrangements entered into. An equity instrument is any contract that evidences a residual interest in the assets of the company after deducting all of its liabilities.

#### Basic financial liabilities

Basic financial liabilities, including trade and other payables, bank loans, loans from fellow group companies and preference shares that are classified as debt, are initially recognised at transaction price unless the arrangement constitutes a financing transaction, where the debt instrument is measured at the present value of the future payments discounted at a market rate of interest. Financial liabilities classified as payable within one year are not amortised.

Debt instruments are subsequently carried at amortised cost, using the effective interest rate method.

Trade payables are obligations to pay for goods or services that have been acquired in the ordinary course of business from suppliers. Amounts payable are classified as current liabilities if payment is due within one year or less. If not, they are presented as non-current liabilities. Trade payables are recognised initially at transaction price and subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

#### 1.8 Equity instruments

Equity instruments issued by the company are recorded at the proceeds received, net of transaction costs. Dividends payable on equity instruments are recognised as liabilities once they are no longer at the discretion of the company.

#### 1.9 Taxation

The tax expense represents the sum of the tax currently payable and deferred tax.

#### Current tax

The tax currently payable is based on taxable profit for the year. Taxable profit differs from net profit as reported in the income statement because it excludes items of income or expense that are taxable or deductible in other years and it further excludes items that are never taxable or deductible. The company's liability for current tax is calculated using tax rates that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the reporting end date.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2018

#### 1 Accounting policies

(Continued)

#### Deferred tax

Deferred tax liabilities are generally recognised for all timing differences and deferred tax assets are recognised to the extent that it is probable that they will be recovered against the reversal of deferred tax liabilities or other future taxable profits.

The carrying amount of deferred tax assets is reviewed at each reporting end date and reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that sufficient taxable profits will be available to allow all or part of the asset to be recovered. Deferred tax is calculated at the tax rates that are expected to apply in the period when the liability is settled or the asset is realised. Deferred tax is charged or credited in the income statement, except when it relates to items charged or credited directly to equity, in which case the deferred tax is also dealt with in equity. Deferred tax assets and liabilities are offset when the company has a legally enforceable right to offset current tax assets and liabilities and the deferred tax assets and liabilities relate to taxes levied by the same tax authority.

#### 2 Employees

The average monthly number of persons (including directors) employed by the company during the year was 4 (2017 - 4).

3	Finance costs		
		2018	2017
	Finance costs includes the following:	£	£
	Interest payable to parent company	96,379	76,716
4	Other gains and losses	2018 £	2017 £
,	Fair value gains/(losses)		
	Changes in the fair value of investment properties	1,900,000	3,100,000
5	Taxation	2018	2017
		2018 £	. £
	Current tax	_	_
	UK corporation tax on profits for the current period	123,800	100,300
	Adjustments in respect of prior periods	(2)	(23)
	Total current tax	123,798	100,277
	Deferred tax		
	Origination of timing differences	180,000	-
	Total tax charge	303,798	100,277

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2018

6	Property, plant and equipment	Plant and m	nachinery etc £
	Cost At 1 October 2017 and 30 September 2018		4,102
	Depreciation and impairment At 1 October 2017 Depreciation charged in the year		1,546 410
	At 30 September 2018		1,956
	Carrying amount At 30 September 2018		2,146
	At 30 September 2017		2,556
7	Investment properties		2018
	Fair value At 1 October 2017 Revaluations		£ 13,100,000 1,900,000
	At 30 September 2018		15,000,000
	The investment properties were valued by the directors at 30 September 2018 or reference to market evidence of transaction prices of similar properties.	on an open ma	rket basis by
8	Trade and other receivables	2018	2017
		2018 £	2017 £
	Amounts falling due within one year:		
	Trade receivables	456	13,764
	Other receivables	31	13,792
		487	27,556

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2018

Trade payables 2,239 2,100 Amount due to parent company 129,441 86,035 Corporation tax 123,800 100,300 Other payables 168,497 182,326  10 Non-current liabilities 2018 2017 £ £  Amount due to parent company 8,100,000 6,800,000 Other payables 697,244 697,244  11 Provisions for liabilities 2018 2017 £ £  Deferred tax liabilities 2018 2017 £ £  Called up share capital 2018 2017 £ £  Cordinary share capital 185,000 3017 £ £  Cordinary share capital 2018 2017 £ £  Cordinary share capital 185,000 3017	9	Current liabilities		
Trade payables       2,239       2,100         Amount due to parent company       129,441       86,035         Corporation tax       123,800       100,300         Other payables       168,497       182,326         423,977       370,761         10       Non-current liabilities       2018       2017         £       £       £         Amount due to parent company       8,100,000       6,800,000         Other payables       697,244       697,244         8,797,244       7,497,244         11       Provisions for liabilities       2018       2017         £       £       £         Celled up share capital       2018       2017         £       £       £         Ordinary share capital issued and fully paid       100       100         10,000 Ordinary shares of 1p each       100       100			2018	2017
Amount due to parent company Corporation tax Other payables Other payables  Non-current liabilities  2018 Amount due to parent company Other payables  Amount due to parent company Other payables  Amount due to parent company Other payables  Provisions for liabilities  2018 Amount due to parent company Other payables  2018 Amount due to parent company Amount due to parent comp			£	£
Corporation tax		Trade payables	2,239	2,100
Other payables       168,497       182,326         423,977       370,761         10 Non-current liabilities       2018       2017         E       £         Amount due to parent company Other payables       697,244       697,244         11 Provisions for liabilities       2018       2017         E       £       £         Deferred tax liabilities       180,000       -         12 Called up share capital       2018       2017         E       £       £         Ordinary share capital Issued and fully paid       10,000 Ordinary shares of 1p each       100       100				86,035
10   Non-current liabilities   2018   2017   £ £ £ £				100,300
10 Non-current liabilities  2018 2017 £ £  Amount due to parent company Other payables  Amount due to parent company Other payables  8,100,000 6,800,000 697,244 697,244  8,797,244 7,497,244  11 Provisions for liabilities  2018 2017 £ £  Deferred tax liabilities  180,000  12 Called up share capital  Ordinary share capital Issued and fully paid 10,000 Ordinary shares of 1p each  10 100		Other payables	168,497	182,326
Amount due to parent company Other payables  Amount due to parent company Other payables  8,100,000 6,800,000 697,244 697,244 8,797,244 7,497,244  11 Provisions for liabilities  2018 2017 £ £ £  Deferred tax liabilities  180,000			423,977	370,761
Amount due to parent company Other payables  Amount due to parent company Other payables  8,100,000 6,800,000 697,244 697,244 8,797,244 7,497,244  11 Provisions for liabilities  2018 2017 £ £ £  Deferred tax liabilities  180,000				
Amount due to parent company Other payables  8,100,000 6,800,000 697,244 697,244  8,797,244 7,497,244  11 Provisions for liabilities  2018 2017 £ £  Deferred tax liabilities  180,000	10	Non-current liabilities		
Amount due to parent company Other payables  8,100,000 6,800,000 697,244 697,244  8,797,244 7,497,244  11 Provisions for liabilities  2018 2017 £ £ £  Deferred tax liabilities  180,000			2018	2017
Other payables 697,244 697,244  8,797,244 7,497,244  11 Provisions for liabilities  2018 2017 £ £  Deferred tax liabilities 180,000  12 Called up share capital  Cordinary share capital  Issued and fully paid 10,000 Ordinary shares of 1p each 100 100			£	£
11 Provisions for liabilities   2018   2017   £   £   £     Deferred tax liabilities   180,000		Amount due to parent company	8,100,000	6,800,000
11 Provisions for liabilities  2018 2017 £ £  Deferred tax liabilities  180,000  12 Called up share capital  2018 2017 £ £  Ordinary share capital Issued and fully paid 10,000 Ordinary shares of 1p each  100 100		Other payables	697,244	697,244
Deferred tax liabilities  Deferred tax liabilities  180,000  Called up share capital  2018 2017 £ £ £ Ordinary share capital Issued and fully paid 10,000 Ordinary shares of 1p each  100 100			8,797,244	7,497,244
Deferred tax liabilities  Deferred tax liabilities  180,000  Called up share capital  2018 2017 £ £ £ Ordinary share capital Issued and fully paid 10,000 Ordinary shares of 1p each  100 100				
Deferred tax liabilities  180,000 -  12 Called up share capital  2018 2017 £ £  Crdinary share capital Issued and fully paid 10,000 Ordinary shares of 1p each  100 100	11	Provisions for liabilities		
Deferred tax liabilities  180,000 -  12 Called up share capital  2018 2017 £ £  Ordinary share capital Issued and fully paid 10,000 Ordinary shares of 1p each  100 100				2017
12 Called up share capital  2018 2017 £ £  Ordinary share capital Issued and fully paid 10,000 Ordinary shares of 1p each  100 100			£	£
2018 2017 £ £  Ordinary share capital Issued and fully paid 10,000 Ordinary shares of 1p each  100 100		Deferred tax liabilities	180,000	-
2018 2017 £ £  Ordinary share capital Issued and fully paid 10,000 Ordinary shares of 1p each  100 100				<del></del>
Ordinary share capital Issued and fully paid 10,000 Ordinary shares of 1p each  100 100	12	Called up share capital		
Ordinary share capital Issued and fully paid 10,000 Ordinary shares of 1p each  100 100				2017
Issued and fully paid 10,000 Ordinary shares of 1p each 100 100			£	£
10,000 Ordinary shares of 1p each 100 100				
100 100			100	100
100 100 				400
			100 ====	100 ————

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2018

#### 13 Retained earnings

		Non-	
	Distributable retained earnings £	distributable retained earnings £	Total retained earnings £
Balance at 30 September 2017 Profit for the financial year	997,150 2,227,755 ———— 3,224,905	5,500,000 - 5,500,000	6,497,150 2,227,755 ———— 8,724,905
Transferred to non-distributable retained earnings Dividends	(1,720,000) (1,000,000)		(1,000,000)
Balance at 30 September 2018	504,905	7,220,000	7,724,905

#### 14 Parent company

Michael Gerson (Investments) Limited, registered in England and Wales, was regarded as the company's parent company at the Statement of Financial Position date.

The registered office address of Michael Gerson (Investments) Limited is 1 Downland Close, Whetstone, London, N20 9LZ.