07/03/2025, 14:15 ai-2.b

```
In [1]: from collections import defaultdict
 # This class represents a directed graph using adjacency list representation
 class Graph:
     # Constructor
     def __init__(self):
         # Default dictionary to store graph
         self.graph = defaultdict(list)
     # Function to add an edge to graph
     def addEdge(self, u, v):
         self.graph[u].append(v)
     # A function used by DFS
     def DFSUtil(self, v, visited):
         # Mark the current node as visited and print it
         visited.add(v)
         print(v, end=' ')
         # Recur for all the vertices adjacent to this vertex
         for neighbour in self.graph[v]:
             if neighbour not in visited:
                 self.DFSUtil(neighbour, visited)
     # The function to do DFS traversal. It uses recursive DFSUtil()
     def DFS(self, v):
         # Create a set to store visited vertices
         visited = set()
         # Call the recursive helper function to print DFS traversal
         self.DFSUtil(v, visited)
 # Driver code
 if __name__ == "__main__":
     g = Graph()
     g.addEdge(0, 1)
     g.addEdge(0, 2)
     g.addEdge(1, 2)
     g.addEdge(2, 0)
     g.addEdge(2, 3)
     g.addEdge(3, 3)
     print("Following is Depth First Traversal (starting from vertex 2)")
     g.DFS(2)
Following is Depth First Traversal (starting from vertex 2)
2 0 1 3
```

```
In [ ]:
```