### Week8\_4\_NLP\_text\_embedings\_Glove\_model

May 31, 2021

# NLP: Text Classification2 Importing relevant libraries

```
[1]: import pandas as pd
     import numpy as np
     import seaborn as sns
     import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
     import re
     import nltk
     import tensorflow as tf
     from nltk.corpus import stopwords
     nltk.download('stopwords')
     from tensorflow import keras
     from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.text import Tokenizer
     from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.sequence import pad_sequences
     from tensorflow.keras.layers import LSTM
     from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dropout
     from tensorflow.keras.wrappers.scikit_learn import KerasClassifier
     from tensorflow.keras.optimizers import Adam
     from tensorflow.keras.layers import Embedding, Flatten, GlobalMaxPool1D, Conv1D
     from sklearn.feature extraction.text import CountVectorizer
     from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
     from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
     from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense
     from tensorflow.keras.optimizers import Adam
     from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import TfidfVectorizer
     from wordcloud import WordCloud
     from sklearn.model_selection import RandomizedSearchCV
     from nltk.stem import WordNetLemmatizer
     nltk.download('wordnet')
     import warnings
     warnings.filterwarnings("ignore")
```

```
[nltk_data] Downloading package stopwords to
[nltk_data] /home/jayanthikishore/nltk_data...
[nltk_data] Package stopwords is already up-to-date!
[nltk_data] Downloading package wordnet to
```

[nltk\_data] /home/jayanthikishore/nltk\_data...
[nltk\_data] Package wordnet is already up-to-date!

Load Train and Test data

**Data Exploration** 

#### [3]: train.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 41157 entries, 0 to 41156
Data columns (total 6 columns):

#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype
0	UserName	41157 non-null	int64
1	ScreenName	41157 non-null	int64
2	Location	32567 non-null	object
3	TweetAt	41157 non-null	object
4	OriginalTweet	41157 non-null	object
5	Sentiment	41157 non-null	object

dtypes: int64(2), object(4)
memory usage: 1.9+ MB

#### [4]: train

[4]:	UserName	ScreenName	Location	TweetAt	\
0	3799	48751	London	16-03-2020	
1	3800	48752	UK	16-03-2020	
2	3801	48753	Vagabonds	16-03-2020	
3	3802	48754	NaN	16-03-2020	
4	3803	48755	NaN	16-03-2020	
•••	•••	•••		•••	
41152	44951	89903	Wellington City, New Zealand	14-04-2020	
41153	44952	89904	NaN	14-04-2020	
41154	44953	89905	NaN	14-04-2020	
41155	44954	89906	NaN	14-04-2020	
41156	44955	89907	i love you so much    he/him	14-04-2020	

```
OriginalTweet
                                                                     Sentiment
0
       @MeNyrbie @Phil_Gahan @Chrisitv https://t.co/i...
                                                                     Neutral
1
       advice Talk to your neighbours family to excha...
                                                                    Positive
       Coronavirus Australia: Woolworths to give elde...
                                                                    Positive
3
       My food stock is not the only one which is emp...
                                                                    Positive
       Me, ready to go at supermarket during the #COV... Extremely Negative
41152 Airline pilots offering to stock supermarket s...
                                                                     Neutral
41153 Response to complaint not provided citing COVI... Extremely Negative
      You know itÂs getting tough when @KameronWild...
                                                                   Positive
      Is it wrong that the smell of hand sanitizer i...
41155
                                                                     Neutral
41156
      @TartiiCat Well new/used Rift S are going for ...
                                                                    Negative
```

[41157 rows x 6 columns]

Shape of the Dataset

```
[5]: train.shape
```

[5]: (41157, 6)

Replace sentiments in column

```
[6]: #Replace Extremely Positive & Negative with Positive and Negative train.loc[train.Sentiment == 'Extremely Negative', 'Sentiment'] = 'Negative' train.loc[train.Sentiment == 'Extremely Positive', 'Sentiment'] = 'Positive' test.loc[test.Sentiment == 'Extremely Negative', 'Sentiment'] = 'Negative' test.loc[test.Sentiment == 'Extremely Positive', 'Sentiment'] = 'Positive' train
```

[6]:	UserName	ScreenName	Location	TweetAt	\
0	3799	48751	London	16-03-2020	
1	3800	48752	UK	16-03-2020	
2	3801	48753	Vagabonds	16-03-2020	
3	3802	48754	NaN	16-03-2020	
4	3803	48755	NaN	16-03-2020	
•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	
41152	44951	89903	Wellington City, New Zealand	14-04-2020	
41153	44952	89904	NaN	14-04-2020	
41154	44953	89905	NaN	14-04-2020	
41155	44954	89906	NaN	14-04-2020	
41156	44955	89907	i love you so much    he/him	14-04-2020	

OriginalTweet Sentiment

- O @MeNyrbie @Phil\_Gahan @Chrisitv https://t.co/i... Neutral
- 1 advice Talk to your neighbours family to excha... Positive

2 Coronavirus Australia: Woolworths to give elde... Positive 3 My food stock is not the only one which is emp... Positive 4 Me, ready to go at supermarket during the #COV... Negative Airline pilots offering to stock supermarket s... Neutral 41152 41153 Response to complaint not provided citing COVI... Negative You know itÂs getting tough when @KameronWild... Positive 41154 Is it wrong that the smell of hand sanitizer i... 41155 Neutral @TartiiCat Well new/used Rift S are going for ... Negative 41156

[41157 rows x 6 columns]

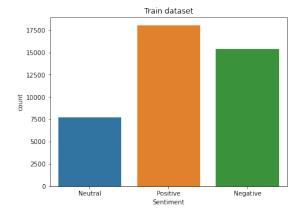
#### Counting Sentiments

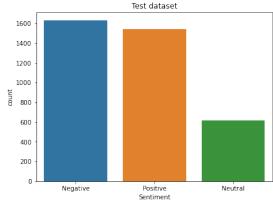
```
[7]: from collections import Counter
  test_cnt = Counter(test.Sentiment)
  train_cnt = Counter(train['Sentiment'])
  print(test_cnt)
  print(train_cnt)
```

Counter({'Negative': 1633, 'Positive': 1546, 'Neutral': 619})
Counter({'Positive': 18046, 'Negative': 15398, 'Neutral': 7713})

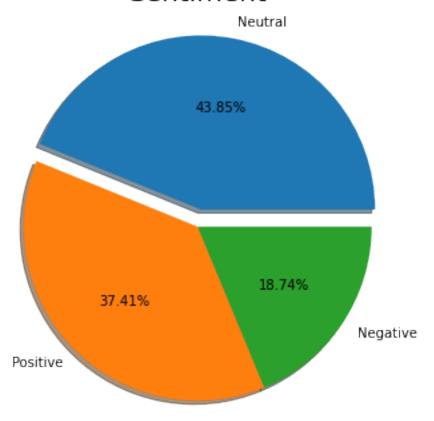
```
[8]: f, axes = plt.subplots(ncols=2, figsize=(15, 5))
sns.countplot(train.Sentiment,ax=axes[0])
axes[0].set_title('Train dataset')
sns.countplot(test.Sentiment,ax=axes[1])
axes[1].set_title('Test dataset')
```

#### [8]: Text(0.5, 1.0, 'Test dataset')



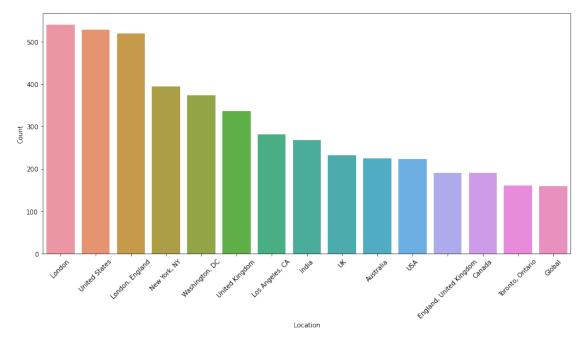


## Sentiment



#### Count Locationwise

```
[10]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import pandas as pd
location = train.Location
location = pd.DataFrame(location)
```



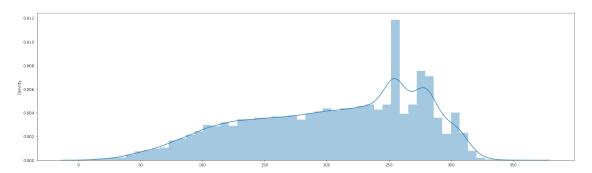
```
[11]: time = train.TweetAt
    time = pd.DataFrame(time)
    Min = time.TweetAt.min()
    Max = time.TweetAt.max()
    print(f'The date range of the data is between {Min} and {Max}')
```

The date range of the data is between 01-04-2020 and 31-03-2020

```
[12]: length_tweets = pd.DataFrame(train.OriginalTweet)
    length_measured = []
    for i in length_tweets.OriginalTweet:
        length_measured.append(len(i))
```

```
plt.figure(figsize=(25,7))
sns.distplot(length_measured)
```

#### [12]: <matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f92bf071b20>



Data Cleaning and drop some variables

```
[13]: train = train.drop(['UserName', 'ScreenName'], axis = 1)
test = test.drop(['UserName', 'ScreenName'], axis = 1)
```

```
[14]: #Transform it into a datetime column
      train['TweetAt'] = pd.to_datetime(train['TweetAt'], format = '%d-%m-%Y')
      test['TweetAt'] = pd.to_datetime(test['TweetAt'], format = '%d-%m-%Y')
      train.rename(columns={'OriginalTweet': 'Tweet'}, inplace=True)
      test.rename(columns={'OriginalTweet': 'Tweet'}, inplace=True)
      #Remove urls:
      train.Tweet = train.Tweet.str.replace('http\S+|www.\S+', '', case=False)
      test.Tweet = test.Tweet.str.replace('http\S+|www.\S+', '', case=False)
      # Remove punctuation, special characters & mentions:
      train.Tweet = train.Tweet.str.replace(r'[^\w\s]', '', case=False)
      test.Tweet = test.Tweet.str.replace(r'[^\w\s]', '', case=False)
      # #Remove stopwords:
      stop_words = set(stopwords.words('english'))
      train.Tweet = train.Tweet.apply(lambda x: ' '.join([word for word in x.split()__
      →if word not in (stop_words)]))
      test.Tweet = test.Tweet.apply(lambda x: ' '.join([word for word in x.split() ifu
      →word not in (stop_words)]))
      #Remove non alphabetic words:
```

check the tweets are cleaned are not

```
[15]: for i in range(0,5):
    print(i,':',train.Tweet[i])
    print(i,':',test.Tweet[i])
```

- 0 : MeNyrbie Chrisity
- 0 : TRENDING New Yorkers encounter empty supermarket shelf pictured Wegmans Brooklyn soldout online grocer FoodKick MaxDelivery coronavirusfearing shopper
- 1 : advice Talk neighbour family exchange phone number create contact list phone number neighbour school employer chemist GP set online shopping account po adequate supply regular med order
- 1 : When I couldnt find hand sanitizer Fred Meyer I turned Amazon But pack PurellCheck coronavirus concern driving price
- 2 : Coronavirus Australia Woolworths give elderly disabled dedicated shopping hour amid outbreak
- 2 : Find protect loved one coronavirus
- 3 : My food stock one empty PLEASE dont panic THERE WILL BE ENOUGH FOOD FOR EVERYONE take need Stay calm stay safe coronavirus confinement Confinementotal ConfinementGeneral
- 3 : Panic buying hit NewYork City anxious shopper stock foodampmedical supply healthcare worker becomes BigApple confirmed coronavirus patient OR Bloomberg staged event QAnon CDC
- 4 : Me ready go supermarket outbreak Not Im paranoid food stock litteraly empty The coronavirus serious thing please dont panic It cause shortage CoronavirusFrance restezchezvous StayAtHome confinement
- 4 : toiletpaper dunnypaper coronavirus coronavirusaustralia CoronaVirusUpdate dunnypapergate Costco One week everyone buying baby milk powder next everyone buying toilet paper

Word Cloud for positive tweets

```
[16]: # Top 100 words for positive tweets:

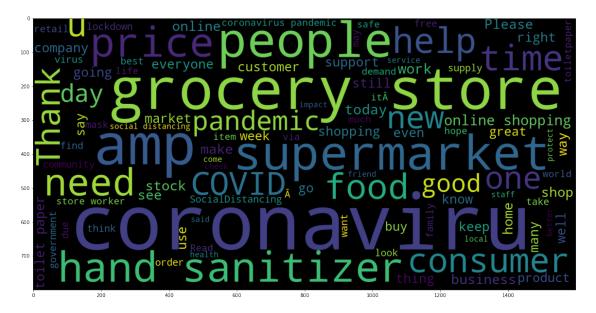
plt.figure(figsize = (20,20)) # Text that is Fake

wc = WordCloud(max_words = 100 , width = 1600 , height = 800).generate(" ".

→join(train[(train.Sentiment == 'Positive') | (train.Sentiment == 'Extremely_
→Positive')].Tweet))

plt.imshow(wc , interpolation = 'bilinear')
```

[16]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x7f92c1c708e0>



save the train and test cleaned tweets into local hard disk

**Embedding Models** 

```
[19]: train['num_words'] = train.Tweet.apply(lambda x : len(x.split()))
     max(train['num_words'])
[19]: 53
\lceil 20 \rceil: maxlen = 50
     tokenizer = Tokenizer(num_words=10000)
     tokenizer.fit_on_texts(train.Tweet.values)
     X_train = tokenizer.texts_to_sequences(train.Tweet.values)
     X_test = tokenizer.texts_to_sequences(test.Tweet.values)
     X_train = pad_sequences(X_train, maxlen=maxlen)
     X_test = pad_sequences(X_test, maxlen=maxlen)
     vocab_size = len(tokenizer.word_index) + 1
    Embedding Model (One Layer)
[21]: embedding_dim = 30
     opti = Adam(lr = 0.01)
     model_onelayer_embed = Sequential()
     model_onelayer_embed.add(Embedding(input_dim=vocab_size,
                              output_dim=embedding_dim,
                              input_length=maxlen))
     model_onelayer_embed.add(Flatten())
     model_onelayer_embed.add(Dense(16, activation = 'relu'))
     model_onelayer_embed.add(Dense(3, activation = 'softmax'))
[22]: model_onelayer_embed.compile(loss = 'categorical_crossentropy', optimizer = __
      →opti, metrics = ['accuracy'])
     model_onelayer_embed.summary()
    Model: "sequential"
    Layer (type)
                          Output Shape
                                                      Param #
     ______
                               (None, 50, 30)
    embedding (Embedding)
                                                       1637460
     _____
    flatten (Flatten)
                               (None, 1500)
    dense (Dense)
                               (None, 16)
                                                       24016
    dense_1 (Dense)
                               (None, 3)
                                                       51
```

```
Total params: 1,661,527
     Trainable params: 1,661,527
     Non-trainable params: 0
                           -----
[23]: history_onelayer_embed = model_onelayer_embed.fit(X_train, y_train,
                         epochs=2,
                         verbose=True,
                         validation_data=(X_test, y_test),
                         batch_size=16)
     Epoch 1/2
     2572/2572 [============= ] - 38s 15ms/step - loss: 0.7971 -
     accuracy: 0.6413 - val_loss: 0.6367 - val_accuracy: 0.7488
     Epoch 2/2
     2572/2572 [============= ] - 36s 14ms/step - loss: 0.4228 -
     accuracy: 0.8466 - val_loss: 0.6794 - val_accuracy: 0.7617
 []:  # #Save models and history
     # model_onelayer_embed.save('/Users/preethamvignesh/Downloads/
      →model_onelayer_embed.h5')
      # np.save('/Users/preethamvignesh/Downloads/history_onelayer_embed.
      →npy', history_simple_embed.history)
     Embedding Model (Multi Layer)
[25]: embedding_dim = 50
     opti = Adam(lr = 0.01)
     multi_layer_Embed = Sequential()
     multi_layer_Embed.add(Embedding(input_dim=vocab_size,
                                output_dim=embedding_dim,
                                input length=maxlen))
     multi_layer_Embed.add(Flatten())
     multi_layer_Embed.add(Dense(64, activation = 'relu'))
     multi_layer_Embed.add(Dense(32, activation = 'relu'))
     multi_layer_Embed.add(Dense(16, activation = 'relu'))
     multi_layer_Embed.add(Dense(3, activation = 'softmax'))
[26]: multi_layer_Embed.compile(loss = 'categorical_crossentropy', optimizer = opti, ___
      →metrics = ['accuracy'])
     multi_layer_Embed.summary()
     Model: "sequential_2"
     Layer (type)
                            Output Shape
                                                         Param #
```

```
embedding_2 (Embedding) (None, 50, 50)
                                        2729100
    _____
    flatten_2 (Flatten)
                          (None, 2500)
    dense 6 (Dense)
                          (None, 64)
                                                160064
         -----
    dense_7 (Dense)
                           (None, 32)
                                                2080
     .-----
    dense 8 (Dense)
                           (None, 16)
                                                528
                   (None, 3)
    dense_9 (Dense)
                                      51
    ______
    Total params: 2,891,823
    Trainable params: 2,891,823
    Non-trainable params: 0
[27]: history_multi_Embed = multi_layer_Embed.fit(X_train, y_train,
                     epochs=3,
                     verbose=True,
                     validation_data=(X_test, y_test),
                     batch size=16)
    Epoch 1/3
    2572/2572 [========== ] - 71s 28ms/step - loss: 0.8425 -
    accuracy: 0.6055 - val_loss: 0.6178 - val_accuracy: 0.7680
    Epoch 2/3
    2572/2572 [============ ] - 65s 25ms/step - loss: 0.4319 -
    accuracy: 0.8555 - val_loss: 0.5872 - val_accuracy: 0.7875
    Epoch 3/3
    2572/2572 [============= ] - 61s 24ms/step - loss: 0.2704 -
    accuracy: 0.9161 - val_loss: 0.7020 - val_accuracy: 0.7649
[]: # #Save models and history
     # multi layer Embed.save('/Users/preethamviqnesh/Downloads/multi layer Embed.
     \hookrightarrow h5')
     # np.save('/Users/preethamvignesh/Downloads/history multi Embed.
     →npy', history_multi_Embed.history)
    Glove Model (one layer)
[32]: embeddings_index = {}
    with open('/home/jayanthikishore/Desktop/Analysis/Work/ML_EIT/Data/

→corona_nlpdata/glove.6B.50d.txt') as f:
        for line in f:
           word, coefs = line.split(maxsplit=1)
           coefs = np.fromstring(coefs, "f", sep=" ")
           embeddings_index[word] = coefs
```

```
print("Found %s word vectors." % len(embeddings_index))
```

Found 400000 word vectors.

```
[33]: num_tokens = len(tokenizer.word_index) + 1
      embedding_dim = 50
      hits = 0
      misses = 0
      # Prepare embedding matrix
      embedding_matrix = np.zeros((num_tokens, embedding_dim))
      for word, i in tokenizer.word_index.items():
          embedding_vector = embeddings_index.get(word)
          if embedding_vector is not None:
              # Words not found in embedding index will be all-zeros.
              # This includes the representation for "padding" and "OOV"
              embedding_matrix[i] = embedding_vector
              hits += 1
          else:
              misses += 1
      print("Converted %d words (%d misses)" % (hits, misses))
```

Converted 27068 words (27513 misses)

```
[36]: model_onelayer_glove.compile(loss = 'categorical_crossentropy', optimizer = □ → opti, metrics = ['accuracy']) model_onelayer_glove.summary()
```

Model: "sequential\_5"

```
Layer (type) Output Shape Param #

embedding_3 (Embedding) (None, 50, 50) 2729100

flatten_3 (Flatten) (None, 2500) 0
```

```
-----
   dense_11 (Dense)
                       (None, 3)
                                          51
   _____
   Total params: 2,769,167
   Trainable params: 40,067
   Non-trainable params: 2,729,100
   ______
[37]: history_onelayer_glove = model_onelayer_glove.fit(X_train, y_train,
                  epochs=10,
                  verbose=True,
                  validation_data=(X_test, y_test),
                  batch_size=16)
   Epoch 1/10
   2572/2572 [============= ] - 3s 997us/step - loss: 0.9492 -
   accuracy: 0.5336 - val_loss: 1.0338 - val_accuracy: 0.5419
   Epoch 2/10
   2572/2572 [============== ] - 2s 926us/step - loss: 0.8695 -
   accuracy: 0.6064 - val_loss: 0.8920 - val_accuracy: 0.5793
   Epoch 3/10
   accuracy: 0.6089 - val_loss: 0.9168 - val_accuracy: 0.5785
   Epoch 4/10
   2572/2572 [============ ] - 2s 909us/step - loss: 0.8537 -
   accuracy: 0.6158 - val_loss: 0.8863 - val_accuracy: 0.5742
   Epoch 5/10
   2572/2572 [============== - - 2s 955us/step - loss: 0.8449 -
   accuracy: 0.6167 - val_loss: 0.9576 - val_accuracy: 0.5155
   Epoch 6/10
   2572/2572 [============= ] - 2s 912us/step - loss: 0.8429 -
   accuracy: 0.6196 - val_loss: 0.9159 - val_accuracy: 0.5721
   Epoch 7/10
   accuracy: 0.6260 - val_loss: 0.9688 - val_accuracy: 0.5742
   Epoch 8/10
   2572/2572 [============== - - 2s 928us/step - loss: 0.8287 -
   accuracy: 0.6290 - val_loss: 0.9741 - val_accuracy: 0.5677
   2572/2572 [============ - - 2s 936us/step - loss: 0.8332 -
   accuracy: 0.6282 - val_loss: 0.9031 - val_accuracy: 0.5808
   Epoch 10/10
```

40016

dense\_10 (Dense) (None, 16)

accuracy: 0.6323 - val\_loss: 0.9728 - val\_accuracy: 0.5540

```
[38]: # #Save models and history
     # model_onelayer_glove.save('/Users/preethamvignesh/Downloads/
     →model_onelayer_glove.h5')
     # np.save('/Users/preethamvignesh/Downloads/history simple glove.
      →npy', history_onelayer_glove.history)
    Glove Model (Multi layer)
[39]: embedding_dim = 50
     opti = Adam(lr = 0.01)
     model_multi_glove = Sequential()
     model_multi_glove.add(Embedding(vocab_size, embedding_dim,input_length=maxlen,_u
     →weights = [embedding_matrix], trainable = False))
     model_multi_glove.add(Flatten())
     model multi glove.add(Dense(64, activation = 'relu'))
     model_multi_glove.add(Dense(32, activation = 'relu'))
     model_multi_glove.add(Dense(16, activation = 'relu'))
     model_multi_glove.add(Dense(3, activation = 'softmax'))
[40]: model_multi_glove.compile(loss = 'categorical_crossentropy', optimizer = __
     → 'adam', metrics = ['accuracy'])
     model_multi_glove.summary()
    Model: "sequential_6"
                        Output Shape
    Layer (type)
                                           Param #
    embedding_4 (Embedding) (None, 50, 50)
                                                     2729100
    flatten_4 (Flatten)
                             (None, 2500)
    dense_12 (Dense) (None, 64)
                                                    160064
    dense_13 (Dense)
                             (None, 32)
                                                     2080
     -----
                             (None, 16)
    dense_14 (Dense)
                                                     528
    dense 15 (Dense) (None, 3)
                                                    51
    ______
    Total params: 2,891,823
    Trainable params: 162,723
    Non-trainable params: 2,729,100
[41]: history_Multi_glove = model_multi_glove.fit(X_train, y_train,
                       epochs=10,
```

```
verbose=True,
validation_data=(X_test, y_test),
batch_size=16)
```

```
Epoch 1/10
   2572/2572 [=========== ] - 3s 1ms/step - loss: 0.9117 -
   accuracy: 0.5603 - val_loss: 0.8668 - val_accuracy: 0.5821
   Epoch 2/10
   2572/2572 [============= ] - 3s 1ms/step - loss: 0.8085 -
   accuracy: 0.6394 - val_loss: 0.8660 - val_accuracy: 0.5972
   Epoch 3/10
   2572/2572 [============== ] - 3s 1ms/step - loss: 0.7534 -
   accuracy: 0.6621 - val_loss: 0.8968 - val_accuracy: 0.5932
   Epoch 4/10
   2572/2572 [============== ] - 3s 1ms/step - loss: 0.6792 -
   accuracy: 0.6994 - val_loss: 0.9116 - val_accuracy: 0.5845
   Epoch 5/10
   accuracy: 0.7478 - val_loss: 1.0060 - val_accuracy: 0.5837
   Epoch 6/10
   2572/2572 [=========== ] - 3s 1ms/step - loss: 0.5077 -
   accuracy: 0.7901 - val_loss: 1.0951 - val_accuracy: 0.5735
   Epoch 7/10
   accuracy: 0.8249 - val_loss: 1.2890 - val_accuracy: 0.5679
   Epoch 8/10
   2572/2572 [============= ] - 3s 992us/step - loss: 0.3786 -
   accuracy: 0.8503 - val_loss: 1.4203 - val_accuracy: 0.5687
   Epoch 9/10
   accuracy: 0.8671 - val_loss: 1.4965 - val_accuracy: 0.5635
   Epoch 10/10
   2572/2572 [============ ] - 3s 994us/step - loss: 0.2980 -
   accuracy: 0.8823 - val_loss: 1.6471 - val_accuracy: 0.5574
[]: # #Save models and history
    \# model_multi_glove.save('/Users/preethamvignesh/Downloads/model_multi_glove.
    \hookrightarrow h5')
    # np.save('/Users/preethamvignesh/Downloads/history_Multi_glove.
    →npy', history_Multi_glove.history)
[]:
[]:
[]:
```