

## Análisis de Datos Ómicos de Caquexia Humana

### Objetivos a alcanzar:

Antes de realizar cualquier estudio que incluye análisis de datos es necesario establecer los objetivos que se desean alcanzar.

En nuestro caso al tratarse del aprendizaje de uso de herramientas para análisis ómicos nuestros objetivos serían:

- Poder establecer un organigrama coherente y ordenado de trabajo para el análisis de datos ómicos.
- Poder ser capaces de obtener los datos de diferentes fuentes o repositorios para su análisis (en caso de que no se trabaje con datos propios).
- Poder distinguir entre las distintas tecnologías ómicas empleadas según cada caso, su procesamiento, estructura de datos y características, que nos permitan ajustar los pasos de nuestro organigrama central a las necesidades de cada caso.
- Poder emplear las herramientas bioinformáticas necesarias (como es el caso de Bioconductor incluyendo *SummarizedExperiment* y *ExpressionSet* así como repositorios como Github) para la organización, exploración, manipulación y almacenamiento de los datos de interés junto con su análisis.
- Ser capaces de comprender la información obtenida de nuestros datos y generar conclusiones críticas teniendo en cuenta siempre la pregunta biológica y las posibles hipótesis de nuestro estudio.
- Generar un informe con una explicación clara que permita transmitir de forma coherente la metodología empleada y su justificación.

## Descripción del proceso



A continuación, describiré paso a paso como lleve a cabo el proceso:

▪ **Descarga de Datos** (Selección del dataset de metabolómica y descarga)

El proceso comenzó con la selección y descarga de los datos del repositorio GitHub, siguiendo el link dado en el ejercicio. Entre las opciones disponibles, he seleccionado el archivo "[human\\_cachexia.csv](#)". Este conjunto de datos contiene información sobre metabolitos en pacientes con caquexia.

Comentario. La posibilidad de utilizar los datos de un repositorio público garantiza la reproducibilidad del estudio y permite a otros investigadores acceder y verificar los resultados. De hecho, a la hora de querer publicar un artículo de investigación, siempre que se trabaja con datos ómicos, es un requisito obligatorio que estos estén volcados dentro de un repositorio, ya sea público o que se pueda acceder bajo solicitud a los investigadores.

## ▪ Exploración de Datos

Una vez descargado los datos en mi ordenador, abrí la base en Rstudio (en importar base) y comencé con la exploración de los datos. En este apartado, además de usar el [tutorial](#) dado dentro de la actividad, utilice de guía varias exploraciones de datos previas que había realizado al trabajar con datos propios.

### ⇒ Creación del Objeto SummarizedExperiment

Para poder explorar los datos, lo primero fue crear un objeto SummarizedExperiment. Esto se realiza para organizar la información y que sea más sencilla su visualización y manipulación (recordemos que estamos trabajando con una cantidad de datos considerable).

Este paso es fundamental para la exploración de datos por varias razones:

1. Permite mantener los datos y metadatos juntos de manera coherente y organizada.
2. Facilita el Análisis, gracias a la cantidad de herramientas disponibles con métodos estandarizados para explorar y manipular los datos.
3. Mejora la reproducibilidad del análisis al mantener toda la información relevante en un solo objeto.

Comentario. Personalmente fue el paso más complicado, ya que en ocasiones el objeto no se crea directamente (depende de cómo estén organizados los datos “crudos”), y hay que convertir los datos en una matriz. En mi caso debí separar los metadatos de los datos para la conversión y luego unificar la matriz, para crear el objeto.

### ⇒ Análisis Exploratorio

Una vez que tenía mis datos ordenados dentro del objeto SummarizedExperiment, que llame “se”, realice el análisis exploratorio, donde explore:

- Estructura Básica de los datos, examinando el número de características y muestras para entender la escala del estudio.

Con este paso compruebo que los datos estén ordenados para trabajar con ellos, que los metadatos estén correctamente nombrados factores, numéricos, etc. Cuantas características hay en mi estudio y cuantas muestras, etc. En mi caso el estudio de caquexia cuenta con 63 características (metabolitos) y 77 muestras.

- Nombres de características y muestras, para identificar los metabolitos específicos y las muestras individuales de mi estudio.

En el estudio vemos que las muestras están identificadas con un código en específico y cada una está asociada a si pertenece al grupo control o al grupo de estudio "caquexia". Por otro lado, cuando observamos el nombre de las características, vemos que se evalúan 63 características específicas entre ambos grupos.

- Metadatos de muestras, analizando la distribución de grupos según la pérdida muscular (en mi caso específico), para entender la composición de la cohorte del estudio.

Aquí vemos que los grupos están distribuidos más o menos de forma homogénea en 47 muestras de caquexia y 30 muestras para el grupo control.

- Metadatos de características, para observar información adicional sobre los metabolitos medidos en este estudio.

Los Metadatos de características, en este caso se refiere a la medición de diferentes metabolitos asociados a diferentes procesos metabólicos como por ejemplo proteico, glúcido, marcadores de función hepática, metabolitos de excreción, etc.

- Visualización mediante gráficos para observar de forma más sencilla la distribución de muestras, relaciones entre metabolitos y pérdida muscular, en busca de patrones dentro de mis datos.

Comentario. Nuestro estudio busca comparar una serie de parámetros metabólicos a nivel corporal entre los individuos con caquexia vs sin caquexia. Presenta una estructura organizada y las características parecen ser representativas de los distintos procesos que se quieren medir. ***Se pueden encontrar todos los detalles asociados al estudio analizado, así como las características observadas y la representación gráfica más adelante en este informe dentro del siguiente apartado.***

Entre las principales limitaciones que podría presentar mi estudio destacan:

1. Tamaño de la Muestra: El número de muestras de este estudio fueron 77 muestras, de los cuales 30 fueron controles y 47 caquexia. Esto podrían ser una limitación para el estudio en términos de poder estadístico (muestras insuficientes para llegar a ver diferencias entre los grupos, si realmente existieran).

2. Representatividad: La cohorte podría no ser representativa de la población general con caquexia. Solo con los datos no podemos saber cómo fueron seleccionadas las muestras, habría que profundizar en el modelo del estudio utilizado.

3. Variables Confusoras: Podrían existir factores no medidos que influyan en los resultados o por lo contrario varios metabolitos que representarán las mismas vías, dando una información no clara en caso de la alteración de una variable y no del resto, como podría ser el caso de las variables asociadas a los metabolitos hepáticos o glúcidos (varios de los cuales comparten vías metabólicas).

4. Causalidad: Este tipo de estudio no puede establecer relaciones causales entre los metabolitos y la caquexia. Pueden “sugerir”, por lo que serían útiles como mecanismo exploratorio, pero no pueden establecer relación clara, por lo que habría que incluir otras variables que permitan identificar alguna asociación causal.

5. Interpretación Biológica: La relevancia biológica de los cambios en los metabolitos requiere una interpretación cuidadosa, ya que los cambios observados en los metabolitos no solo dependen de presentar o no caquexia.

6. Los resultados obtenidos en el estudio deberían ser validados en cohortes independientes.

- **Creación del Contenedor**

El siguiente paso que lleve a cabo fue la creación del contenedor en GitHub llamado "Guevara-Hoyer-Kissy-PEC1" para almacenar todos los archivos relacionados con este análisis. Es un procedimiento muy sencillo: entre en mi perfil, seleccione crear repositorio, especifique el nombre que deseaba ponerle y seleccione que fuera de acceso público.

Comentario. Este paso es crucial para la organización y el control de versiones del proyecto, facilita la colaboración entre investigadores, así como el acceso a los datos y resultados. Los repositorios permiten ser privados, donde puedes trabajar solo/con tu equipo o ser de acceso público.

- **Reposición de Datos en el contenedor GitHub**

Después de creado el contenedor, cargue los siguientes archivos indicados, como se indica en las instrucciones del ejercicio.

- **Informe detallado.**

- **Objeto contenedor en formato .Rda.**

Para subirlo al repositorio github, guarde el objeto contenedor con los datos y los metadatos en formato binario (.Rda). Esto se puede hacer de diferentes maneras:

- Puede ser directamente cargando el archivo en mi repositorio en la web.
- Creando un enlace que conecte Rstudio con github (como vimos en las actividades previas) para que además de crearse, se vaya actualizando automáticamente.
- Directamente crearlo desde mi terminal.

- **Código R para la exploración.**

Para el código R para la exploración de los datos, como trabaje directamente en un archivo creado de R Markdown, simplemente desde mi RStudio, le di la orden que convirtiera el archivo en formato R, de esta forma en este nuevo archivo solo saldrá el script que he utilizado.

- **Datos originales en formato texto.**

En general el formato CVS se considera un tipo de formato texto. Sin embargo, en este caso convertí los datos también al formato TXT, y subí ambos a mi repositorio.

- **Metadatos en markdown.**

Esto lo hice directamente desde Rstudio, creando primero el archivo en markdown y luego generando el archivo. (La descripción detallada esta al final de este informe)

Comentario. Llevar a cabo este proceso ordenado, asegura la transparencia y reproducibilidad del estudio, permitiendo a otros investigadores replicar o extender el análisis y en general toda esta información puede ser encontrada dentro del contenedor del estudio en Github.

**La dirección (url) del repositorio:**

**<https://github.com/Kissgh/Guevara-Hoyer-Kissy-PEC1>**

**A continuación, pueden encontrar los detalles del análisis descrito anteriormente.**

# Guevara\_Hoyer\_Kissy\_PEC1

2024-10-24

## Análisis de datos ómicos PEC 1

Análisis de Datos de Caquexia Humana. Realizaré paso a paso la exploración de los datos.

El primer paso es cargar mis datos dentro de mi consola para trabajar con ellos.

```
human_cachexia <-  
  read.csv("/Users/kissyguevara/Desktop/MASTER/DATOS OMICOS/PEC/PEC 1/human_cachexia.csv", stringsAsFactors=FALSE)
```

Luego cargaré los paquetes necesarios para trabajar con mis datos, en este caso el ejercicio especifica que se debe hacer con la herramienta “SummarizedExperiment” de Bioconductor. Como ya tenía instalado el paquete solo leere la biblioteca.

```
library(SummarizedExperiment)
```

```
## Loading required package: MatrixGenerics
```

```
## Loading required package: matrixStats
```

```
##
```

```
## Attaching package: 'MatrixGenerics'
```

```
## The following objects are masked from 'package:matrixStats':
```

```
##
```

```
## colAlls, colAnyNAs, colAnys, colAvgsPerRowSet, colCollapse,  
## colCounts, colCummaxs, colCummins, colCumprods, colCumsums,  
## colDiffs, colIQRDiffs, colIQRs, colLogSumExps, colMadDiffs,  
## colMads, colMaxs, colMeans2, colMedians, colMins, colOrderStats,  
## colProds, colQuantiles, colRanges, colRanks, colSdDiffs, colSds,  
## colSums2, colTabulates, colVarDiffs, colVars, colWeightedMads,  
## colWeightedMeans, colWeightedMedians, colWeightedSds,  
## colWeightedVars, rowAlls, rowAnyNAs, rowAnys, rowAvgsPerColSet,  
## rowCollapse, rowCounts, rowCummaxs, rowCummins, rowCumprods,  
## rowCumsums, rowDiffs, rowIQRDiffs, rowIQRs, rowLogSumExps,  
## rowMadDiffs, rowMads, rowMaxs, rowMeans2, rowMedians, rowMins,  
## rowOrderStats, rowProds, rowQuantiles, rowRanges, rowRanks,  
## rowSdDiffs, rowSds, rowSums2, rowTabulates, rowVarDiffs, rowVars,  
## rowWeightedMads, rowWeightedMeans, rowWeightedMedians,  
## rowWeightedSds, rowWeightedVars
```

```
## Loading required package: GenomicRanges
```

```
## Loading required package: stats4
```

```

## Loading required package: BiocGenerics

##
## Attaching package: 'BiocGenerics'

## The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
##
##     IQR, mad, sd, var, xtabs

## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
##     anyDuplicated, aperm, append, as.data.frame, basename, cbind,
##     colnames, dirname, do.call, duplicated, eval, evalq, Filter, Find,
##     get, grep, grepl, intersect, is.unsorted, lapply, Map, mapply,
##     match, mget, order, paste, pmax, pmax.int, pmin, pmin.int,
##     Position, rank, rbind, Reduce, rownames, sapply, setdiff, table,
##     tapply, union, unique, unsplit, which.max, which.min

## Loading required package: S4Vectors

##
## Attaching package: 'S4Vectors'

## The following object is masked from 'package:utils':
##
##     findMatches

## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
##     expand.grid, I, unname

## Loading required package: IRanges

## Loading required package: GenomeInfoDb

## Loading required package: Biobase

## Welcome to Bioconductor
##
##     Vignettes contain introductory material; view with
##     'browseVignettes()'. To cite Bioconductor, see
##     'citation("Biobase")', and for packages 'citation("pkgname)".

##
## Attaching package: 'Biobase'

## The following object is masked from 'package:MatrixGenerics':
##
##     rowMedians

## The following objects are masked from 'package:matrixStats':
##
##     anyMissing, rowMedians

```



```
library(dplyr)
```

```
##
## Attaching package: 'dplyr'

## The following object is masked from 'package:Biobase':
##
##      combine

## The following objects are masked from 'package:GenomicRanges':
##
##      intersect, setdiff, union

## The following object is masked from 'package:GenomeInfoDb':
##
##      intersect

## The following objects are masked from 'package:IRanges':
##
##      collapse, desc, intersect, setdiff, slice, union

## The following objects are masked from 'package:S4Vectors':
##
##      first, intersect, rename, setdiff, setequal, union

## The following objects are masked from 'package:BiocGenerics':
##
##      combine, intersect, setdiff, union

## The following object is masked from 'package:matrixStats':
##
##      count

## The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
##
##      filter, lag

## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
##      intersect, setdiff, setequal, union
```

```
library(ggplot2)
```

Ahora para poder explorar y trabajar con mis datos debo generar primero un objeto tipo SummarizedExperiment. En este caso separe los metadatos de los datos para la conversión a matriz, luego unifique la matriz, y cree y organice el objeto.

```

# Metadatos de las muestras
sample_metadata <- human_cachexia[, c("Patient.ID", "Muscle.loss")]

# Datos de características
feature_data <- human_cachexia[, -c(1,2)]
feature_matrix <- t(as.matrix(feature_data))

# Objeto SummarizedExperiment:
se <- SummarizedExperiment(
  assays = list(counts = feature_matrix),
  colData = sample_metadata,
  rowData = data.frame(feature_name =
                        rownames(feature_matrix))
)

# Información general sobre el conjunto de datos:
metadata(se) <- list(
  description = "human_cachexia",
  source = "Repositorio GitHub",
  date = Sys.Date()
)

```

A continuación, realizaré la comprobación de los datos en mi objeto para confirmar que todo este correcto:

- Verificación la estructura del objeto SummarizedExperiment:

```

se

## class: SummarizedExperiment
## dim: 63 77
## metadata(3): description source date
## assays(1): counts
## rownames(63): X1.6.Anhydro.beta.D.glucose X1.Methylnicotinamide ...
## pi.Methylhistidine tau.Methylhistidine
## rowData names(1): feature_name
## colnames: NULL
## colData names(2): Patient.ID Muscle.loss

```

- Acceso a los diferentes componentes para asegurar de que todo esté correcto:

1. Datos de características de mi estudio (Mostraré aquí los primeros 10 tanto de las características como de las muestras, para que no sea tan largo, además que uso una función parecida más abajo, donde si dejare los datos completos).

```
assay(se)[1:10,1:10]
```

```

##           [,1]  [,2]  [,3]  [,4]  [,5]  [,6]  [,7]
## X1.6.Anhydro.beta.D.glucose 40.85 62.18 270.43 154.47 22.20 212.72 151.41
## X1.Methylnicotinamide      65.37 340.36 64.72  52.98 73.70  31.82  36.60
## X2.Aminobutyrate           18.73  24.29  12.18 172.43 15.64  18.36   8.67

```

```
## X2.Hydroxyisobutyrate      26.05  41.68  65.37   74.44  83.93  80.64  42.52
## X2.Oxoglutarate            71.52  67.36  23.81 1199.91  33.12  47.94 223.63
## X3.Aminoisobutyrate       1480.30 116.75  14.30  555.57  29.67  17.46  56.26
## X3.Hydroxybutyrate         56.83  43.82   5.64  175.91  76.71  31.82  11.59
## X3.Hydroxyisovalerate      10.07  79.84  23.34   25.03  69.41  35.16  25.79
## X3.Indoxylsulfate          566.80 368.71 665.14  411.58 165.67 183.09 223.63
## X4.Hydroxyphenylacetate    120.30 432.68 292.95  214.86  97.51 132.95  59.15
##                             [,8]  [,9]  [,10]
## X1.6.Anhydro.beta.D.glucose 31.50  51.42 117.92
## X1.Methylnicotinamide       6.82  30.27  52.46
## X2.Aminobutyrate            4.18   7.54  19.49
## X2.Hydroxyisobutyrate       12.94  34.81  72.24
## X2.Oxoglutarate             25.03  80.64  73.70
## X3.Aminoisobutyrate         8.67  17.99  57.97
## X3.Hydroxybutyrate          1.73   9.03  26.84
## X3.Hydroxyisovalerate        8.76   3.25  28.50
## X3.Indoxylsulfate          111.05 391.51 116.75
## X4.Hydroxyphenylacetate     33.78 145.47  50.40
```

## 2. Metadatos de las muestras

```
colData(se)
```

```
## DataFrame with 77 rows and 2 columns
##      Patient.ID Muscle.loss
##      <factor>    <factor>
## 1    PIF_178      cachexic
## 2    PIF_087      cachexic
## 3    PIF_090      cachexic
## 4    NETL_005_V1  cachexic
## 5    PIF_115      cachexic
## ...      ...      ...
## 73   NETCR_019_V2 control
## 74   NETL_012_V1  control
## 75   NETL_012_V2  control
## 76   NETL_003_V1  control
## 77   NETL_003_V2  control
```

## 3. Metadatos de las características

```
rowData(se)
```

```
## DataFrame with 63 rows and 1 column
##                                     feature_name
##                                     <character>
## X1.6.Anhydro.beta.D.glucose X1.6.Anhydro.beta.D...
## X1.Methylnicotinamide       X1.Methylnicotinamide
## X2.Aminobutyrate             X2.Aminobutyrate
## X2.Hydroxyisobutyrate        X2.Hydroxyisobutyrate
## X2.Oxoglutarate              X2.Oxoglutarate
## ...                          ...
## cis.Aconitate                cis.Aconitate
```

```
## myo.Inositol          myo.Inositol
## trans.Aconitase       trans.Aconitase
## pi.Methylhistidine    pi.Methylhistidine
## tau.Methylhistidine   tau.Methylhistidine
```

#### 4. Metadatos generales

```
metadata(se)
```

```
## $description
## [1] "human_cachexia"
##
## $source
## [1] "Repositorio GitHub"
##
## $date
## [1] "2024-11-03"
```

Una vez verificado, confirmamos que el objeto SummarizedExperiment contiene los datos de human\_cachexia, con los metadatos de las muestras y las características organizados de manera estructurada.

Ahora utilizaré este objeto para el análisis con las funciones diseñadas para trabajar con objetos SummarizedExperiment de Bioconductor donde veremos:

- La estructura de los datos: número de características (metabolitos) y muestras.
- Resumen del objeto SummarizedExperiment

```
print(se)
```

```
## class: SummarizedExperiment
## dim: 63 77
## metadata(3): description source date
## assays(1): counts
## rownames(63): X1.6.Anhydro.beta.D.glucose X1.Methylnicotinamide ...
##      pi.Methylhistidine tau.Methylhistidine
## rowData names(1): feature_name
## colnames: NULL
## colData names(2): Patient.ID Muscle.loss
```

```
cat("Número de características:", nrow(se), "\n")
```

```
## Número de características: 63
```

```
cat("Número de muestras:", ncol(se), "\n")
```

```
## Número de muestras: 77
```

- Organización de los datos

```
assays(se)$counts
```

| ##                             | [,1]     | [,2]     | [,3]     | [,4]     | [,5]    |
|--------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|
| ## X1.6.Anhydro.beta.D.glucose | 40.85    | 62.18    | 270.43   | 154.47   | 22.20   |
| ## X1.Methylnicotinamide       | 65.37    | 340.36   | 64.72    | 52.98    | 73.70   |
| ## X2.Aminobutyrate            | 18.73    | 24.29    | 12.18    | 172.43   | 15.64   |
| ## X2.Hydroxyisobutyrate       | 26.05    | 41.68    | 65.37    | 74.44    | 83.93   |
| ## X2.Oxoglutarate             | 71.52    | 67.36    | 23.81    | 1199.91  | 33.12   |
| ## X3.Aminoisobutyrate         | 1480.30  | 116.75   | 14.30    | 555.57   | 29.67   |
| ## X3.Hydroxybutyrate          | 56.83    | 43.82    | 5.64     | 175.91   | 76.71   |
| ## X3.Hydroxyisovalerate       | 10.07    | 79.84    | 23.34    | 25.03    | 69.41   |
| ## X3.Indoxylsulfate           | 566.80   | 368.71   | 665.14   | 411.58   | 165.67  |
| ## X4.Hydroxyphenylacetate     | 120.30   | 432.68   | 292.95   | 214.86   | 97.51   |
| ## Acetate                     | 126.47   | 212.72   | 314.19   | 37.34    | 407.48  |
| ## Acetone                     | 9.49     | 11.82    | 4.44     | 206.44   | 44.26   |
| ## Adipate                     | 38.09    | 327.01   | 131.63   | 144.03   | 15.03   |
| ## Alanine                     | 314.19   | 871.31   | 464.05   | 589.93   | 1118.79 |
| ## Asparagine                  | 159.17   | 157.59   | 89.12    | 273.14   | 42.52   |
| ## Betaine                     | 109.95   | 244.69   | 116.75   | 278.66   | 391.51  |
| ## Carnitine                   | 265.07   | 120.30   | 25.03    | 200.34   | 84.77   |
| ## Citrate                     | 3714.50  | 2617.57  | 862.64   | 13629.61 | 854.06  |
| ## Creatine                    | 196.37   | 212.72   | 221.41   | 85.63    | 105.64  |
| ## Creatinine                  | 16481.60 | 15835.35 | 24587.66 | 20952.22 | 6768.26 |
| ## Dimethylamine               | 632.70   | 607.89   | 735.10   | 1064.22  | 242.26  |
| ## Ethanolamine                | 645.48   | 487.85   | 407.48   | 820.57   | 365.04  |
| ## Formate                     | 441.42   | 252.14   | 249.64   | 468.72   | 114.43  |
| ## Fucose                      | 336.97   | 198.34   | 186.79   | 407.48   | 26.05   |
| ## Fumarate                    | 7.69     | 18.92    | 7.10     | 96.54    | 19.69   |
| ## Glucose                     | 395.44   | 8690.62  | 1352.89  | 862.64   | 6836.29 |
| ## Glutamine                   | 871.31   | 601.85   | 301.87   | 1685.81  | 432.68  |
| ## Glycine                     | 2038.56  | 1107.65  | 620.17   | 5064.45  | 395.44  |
| ## Glycolate                   | 685.40   | 651.97   | 141.17   | 70.81    | 26.58   |
| ## Guanidoacetate              | 154.47   | 109.95   | 183.09   | 102.51   | 52.98   |
| ## Hippurate                   | 4582.50  | 1737.15  | 4315.64  | 757.48   | 1152.86 |
| ## Histidine                   | 925.19   | 845.56   | 284.29   | 1043.15  | 327.01  |
| ## Hypoxanthine                | 97.51    | 82.27    | 114.43   | 223.63   | 66.69   |
| ## Isoleucine                  | 5.58     | 8.17     | 9.30     | 37.71    | 40.04   |
| ## Lactate                     | 106.70   | 368.71   | 749.95   | 368.71   | 3640.95 |
| ## Leucine                     | 42.10    | 77.48    | 31.50    | 103.54   | 101.49  |
| ## Lysine                      | 146.94   | 284.29   | 97.51    | 290.03   | 122.73  |
| ## Methylamine                 | 52.46    | 23.57    | 18.73    | 48.91    | 27.94   |
| ## Methylguanidine             | 9.97     | 7.69     | 4.66     | 141.17   | 5.31    |
| ## N.N.Dimethylglycine         | 23.34    | 87.36    | 24.53    | 40.04    | 46.06   |
| ## O.Acetylcarnitine           | 52.98    | 50.40    | 5.58     | 254.68   | 45.60   |
| ## Pantothenate                | 25.79    | 186.79   | 145.47   | 42.52    | 74.44   |
| ## Pyroglutamate               | 437.03   | 437.03   | 713.37   | 566.80   | 184.93  |
| ## Pyruvate                    | 21.12    | 36.97    | 29.37    | 64.07    | 12.30   |
| ## Quinolinate                 | 165.67   | 72.97    | 192.48   | 86.49    | 38.09   |
| ## Serine                      | 284.29   | 391.51   | 295.89   | 1248.88  | 206.44  |
| ## Succinate                   | 154.47   | 244.69   | 142.59   | 144.03   | 68.72   |
| ## Sucrose                     | 45.15    | 459.44   | 160.77   | 111.05   | 75.19   |
| ## Tartrate                    | 97.51    | 32.79    | 16.28    | 837.15   | 4.53    |
| ## Taurine                     | 1919.85  | 1261.43  | 4272.69  | 1525.38  | 468.72  |

|                                |          |         |         |         |         |         |
|--------------------------------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| ## Threonine                   | 184.93   | 198.34  | 109.95  | 376.15  | 64.07   |         |
| ## Trigonelline                | 943.88   | 208.51  | 192.48  | 992.27  | 86.49   |         |
| ## Trimethylamine.N.oxide      | 2121.76  | 639.06  | 1152.86 | 1450.99 | 172.43  |         |
| ## Tryptophan                  | 259.82   | 83.10   | 82.27   | 235.10  | 103.54  |         |
| ## Tyrosine                    | 290.03   | 167.34  | 60.34   | 323.76  | 142.59  |         |
| ## Uracil                      | 111.05   | 46.99   | 31.50   | 30.57   | 44.26   |         |
| ## Valine                      | 86.49    | 109.95  | 59.15   | 102.51  | 160.77  |         |
| ## Xylose                      | 72.24    | 192.48  | 2164.62 | 125.21  | 186.79  |         |
| ## cis.Aconitate               | 237.46   | 333.62  | 330.30  | 1863.11 | 101.49  |         |
| ## myo.Inositol                | 135.64   | 376.15  | 86.49   | 247.15  | 749.95  |         |
| ## trans.Aconitate             | 51.94    | 217.02  | 58.56   | 75.94   | 98.49   |         |
| ## pi.Methylhistidine          | 157.59   | 307.97  | 145.47  | 249.64  | 84.77   |         |
| ## tau.Methylhistidine         | 160.77   | 130.32  | 83.93   | 254.68  | 79.84   |         |
| ##                             | [,6]     | [,7]    | [,8]    | [,9]    | [,10]   | [,11]   |
| ## X1.6.Anhydro.beta.D.glucose | 212.72   | 151.41  | 31.50   | 51.42   | 117.92  | 20.70   |
| ## X1.Methylnicotinamide       | 31.82    | 36.60   | 6.82    | 30.27   | 52.46   | 221.41  |
| ## X2.Aminobutyrate            | 18.36    | 8.67    | 4.18    | 7.54    | 19.49   | 15.18   |
| ## X2.Hydroxyisobutyrate       | 80.64    | 42.52   | 12.94   | 34.81   | 72.24   | 28.79   |
| ## X2.Oxoglutarate             | 47.94    | 223.63  | 25.03   | 80.64   | 73.70   | 357.81  |
| ## X3.Aminoisobutyrate         | 17.46    | 56.26   | 8.67    | 17.99   | 57.97   | 93.69   |
| ## X3.Hydroxybutyrate          | 31.82    | 11.59   | 1.73    | 9.03    | 26.84   | 13.07   |
| ## X3.Hydroxyisovalerate       | 35.16    | 25.79   | 8.76    | 3.25    | 28.50   | 4.26    |
| ## X3.Indoxylsulfate           | 183.09   | 223.63  | 111.05  | 391.51  | 116.75  | 361.41  |
| ## X4.Hydroxyphenylacetate     | 132.95   | 59.15   | 33.78   | 145.47  | 50.40   | 59.74   |
| ## Acetate                     | 81.45    | 51.42   | 7.46    | 9.97    | 100.48  | 27.94   |
| ## Acetone                     | 14.44    | 3.25    | 2.80    | 8.67    | 9.12    | 6.49    |
| ## Adipate                     | 25.28    | 8.41    | 3.53    | 8.25    | 14.59   | 18.54   |
| ## Alanine                     | 237.46   | 336.97  | 69.41   | 102.51  | 962.95  | 164.02  |
| ## Asparagine                  | 157.59   | 71.52   | 13.87   | 32.79   | 221.41  | 32.14   |
| ## Betaine                     | 66.69    | 149.90  | 15.33   | 31.19   | 149.90  | 219.20  |
| ## Carnitine                   | 40.04    | 127.74  | 9.87    | 7.32    | 487.85  | 230.44  |
| ## Citrate                     | 1958.63  | 3944.19 | 788.40  | 1669.03 | 4675.07 | 3533.34 |
| ## Creatine                    | 200.34   | 383.75  | 5.81    | 35.16   | 126.47  | 1450.99 |
| ## Creatinine                  | 15677.78 | 8022.46 | 2208.35 | 6634.24 | 8690.62 | 8433.78 |
| ## Dimethylamine               | 614.00   | 333.62  | 73.70   | 214.86  | 350.72  | 361.41  |
| ## Ethanolamine                | 459.44   | 217.02  | 55.70   | 183.09  | 437.03  | 184.93  |
| ## Formate                     | 314.19   | 67.36   | 49.90   | 68.03   | 320.54  | 83.93   |
| ## Fucose                      | 123.97   | 55.70   | 18.17   | 72.97   | 57.40   | 138.38  |
| ## Fumarate                    | 5.05     | 4.71    | 1.86    | 3.56    | 12.06   | 10.91   |
| ## Glucose                     | 512.86   | 237.46  | 80.64   | 177.68  | 972.63  | 170.72  |
| ## Glutamine                   | 298.87   | 561.16  | 71.52   | 145.47  | 1022.49 | 179.47  |
| ## Glycine                     | 482.99   | 3428.92 | 196.37  | 292.95  | 3294.47 | 492.75  |
| ## Glycolate                   | 428.38   | 290.03  | 70.11   | 33.12   | 589.93  | 132.95  |
| ## Guanidoacetate              | 57.97    | 101.49  | 42.52   | 56.26   | 188.67  | 137.00  |
| ## Hippurate                   | 3568.85  | 2368.47 | 254.68  | 365.04  | 632.70  | 2697.28 |
| ## Histidine                   | 459.44   | 327.01  | 130.32  | 183.09  | 706.27  | 247.15  |
| ## Hypoxanthine                | 62.80    | 25.79   | 20.70   | 80.64   | 43.82   | 40.85   |
| ## Isoleucine                  | 8.17     | 2.10    | 2.18    | 7.10    | 14.44   | 8.76    |
| ## Lactate                     | 113.30   | 130.32  | 22.65   | 39.65   | 196.37  | 66.02   |
| ## Leucine                     | 28.79    | 39.25   | 11.47   | 16.61   | 23.10   | 19.89   |
| ## Lysine                      | 120.30   | 127.74  | 65.37   | 63.43   | 265.07  | 119.10  |
| ## Methylamine                 | 36.97    | 24.78   | 3.60    | 12.30   | 14.73   | 46.99   |
| ## Methylguanidine             | 43.38    | 28.79   | 4.31    | 13.46   | 43.82   | 70.81   |
| ## N.N.Dimethylglycine         | 24.29    | 42.10   | 8.17    | 11.70   | 33.78   | 39.25   |

|                                |         |          |          |         |         |         |
|--------------------------------|---------|----------|----------|---------|---------|---------|
| ## O.Acetylcarnitine           | 13.46   | 9.68     | 2.41     | 2.41    | 157.59  | 40.04   |
| ## Pantothenate                | 35.52   | 22.65    | 3.63     | 11.02   | 19.89   | 126.47  |
| ## Pyroglutamate               | 432.68  | 183.09   | 30.88    | 84.77   | 399.41  | 162.39  |
| ## Pyruvate                    | 32.79   | 16.61    | 2.41     | 7.46    | 20.91   | 26.05   |
| ## Quinolate                   | 112.17  | 46.53    | 14.15    | 38.09   | 151.41  | 39.25   |
| ## Serine                      | 387.61  | 275.89   | 48.42    | 47.94   | 706.27  | 160.77  |
| ## Succinate                   | 33.45   | 21.33    | 5.31     | 18.54   | 121.51  | 74.44   |
| ## Sucrose                     | 336.97  | 25.79    | 22.20    | 162.39  | 196.37  | 24.53   |
| ## Tartrate                    | 24.05   | 175.91   | 2.44     | 8.67    | 9.58    | 55.70   |
| ## Taurine                     | 2059.05 | 387.61   | 73.70    | 247.15  | 812.41  | 221.41  |
| ## Threonine                   | 105.64  | 135.64   | 19.49    | 60.34   | 450.34  | 99.48   |
| ## Trigonelline                | 862.64  | 188.67   | 17.81    | 62.80   | 478.19  | 79.04   |
| ## Trimethylamine.N.oxide      | 880.07  | 614.00   | 190.57   | 403.43  | 411.58  | 626.41  |
| ## Tryptophan                  | 239.85  | 100.48   | 23.34    | 15.80   | 82.27   | 90.92   |
| ## Tyrosine                    | 127.74  | 97.51    | 35.16    | 54.60   | 137.00  | 29.08   |
| ## Uracil                      | 29.67   | 27.66    | 4.31     | 24.53   | 23.34   | 58.56   |
| ## Valine                      | 36.97   | 39.25    | 9.97     | 20.09   | 38.09   | 31.82   |
| ## Xylose                      | 89.12   | 91.84    | 29.67    | 33.12   | 95.58   | 59.15   |
| ## cis.Aconitate               | 287.15  | 129.02   | 32.14    | 79.84   | 179.47  | 232.76  |
| ## myo.Inositol                | 129.02  | 32.14    | 12.55    | 58.56   | 64.72   | 154.47  |
| ## trans.Aconitate             | 121.51  | 24.78    | 8.25     | 27.39   | 117.92  | 24.53   |
| ## pi.Methylhistidine          | 399.41  | 232.76   | 55.15    | 169.02  | 88.23   | 146.94  |
| ## tau.Methylhistidine         | 68.72   | 21.98    | 17.29    | 101.49  | 81.45   | 47.94   |
| ##                             | [,12]   | [,13]    | [,14]    | [,15]   | [,16]   | [,17]   |
| ## X1.6.Anhydro.beta.D.glucose | 127.74  | 59.74    | 89.12    | 23.57   | 41.26   | 589.93  |
| ## X1.Methylnicotinamide       | 177.68  | 50.91    | 32.79    | 6.89    | 8.67    | 21.98   |
| ## X2.Aminobutyrate            | 12.68   | 6.82     | 10.38    | 2.12    | 2.56    | 15.18   |
| ## X2.Hydroxyisobutyrate       | 15.03   | 46.06    | 32.14    | 7.85    | 7.85    | 46.06   |
| ## X2.Oxoglutarate             | 68.03   | 111.05   | 32.46    | 8.33    | 6.89    | 32.79   |
| ## X3.Aminoisobutyrate         | 105.64  | 8.08     | 43.38    | 2.97    | 6.36    | 31.82   |
| ## X3.Hydroxybutyrate          | 29.08   | 17.12    | 8.08     | 1.70    | 3.42    | 25.03   |
| ## X3.Hydroxyisovalerate       | 53.52   | 16.78    | 20.49    | 5.58    | 6.23    | 7.69    |
| ## X3.Indoxylsulfate           | 376.15  | 379.93   | 317.35   | 82.27   | 90.02   | 109.95  |
| ## X4.Hydroxyphenylacetate     | 160.77  | 174.16   | 86.49    | 17.64   | 25.03   | 148.41  |
| ## Acetate                     | 30.88   | 55.15    | 95.58    | 69.41   | 79.84   | 91.84   |
| ## Acetone                     | 7.92    | 9.21     | 8.67     | 6.23    | 3.16    | 17.64   |
| ## Adipate                     | 259.82  | 11.02    | 9.03     | 3.16    | 4.81    | 22.87   |
| ## Alanine                     | 502.70  | 217.02   | 167.34   | 34.47   | 26.84   | 441.42  |
| ## Asparagine                  | 64.72   | 32.14    | 47.94    | 13.33   | 14.30   | 79.04   |
| ## Betaine                     | 137.00  | 167.34   | 56.83    | 41.68   | 4.06    | 157.59  |
| ## Carnitine                   | 35.87   | 14.88    | 16.95    | 24.53   | 18.36   | 62.80   |
| ## Citrate                     | 854.06  | 1772.24  | 323.76   | 265.07  | 80.64   | 897.85  |
| ## Creatine                    | 1863.11 | 125.21   | 102.51   | 11.70   | 18.54   | 419.89  |
| ## Creatinine                  | 6904.99 | 15677.78 | 12209.87 | 1480.30 | 1635.98 | 9701.15 |
| ## Dimethylamine               | 273.14  | 678.58   | 437.03   | 46.99   | 56.26   | 395.44  |
| ## Ethanolamine                | 175.91  | 354.25   | 144.03   | 37.34   | 29.96   | 200.34  |
| ## Formate                     | 165.67  | 46.06    | 91.84    | 79.84   | 57.40   | 53.52   |
| ## Fucose                      | 94.63   | 210.61   | 101.49   | 24.05   | 31.19   | 64.07   |
| ## Fumarate                    | 11.47   | 6.05     | 3.49     | 1.48    | 2.23    | 10.49   |
| ## Glucose                     | 473.43  | 419.89   | 183.09   | 43.82   | 57.97   | 105.64  |
| ## Glutamine                   | 445.86  | 237.46   | 121.51   | 36.60   | 26.84   | 512.86  |
| ## Glycine                     | 607.89  | 880.07   | 330.30   | 104.58  | 74.44   | 160.77  |
| ## Glycolate                   | 149.90  | 228.15   | 249.64   | 12.06   | 36.23   | 181.27  |
| ## Guanidoacetate              | 154.47  | 83.93    | 99.48    | 18.17   | 25.28   | 112.17  |

|                                |          |         |          |         |          |          |
|--------------------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|----------|
| ## Hippurate                   | 19341.34 | 4272.69 | 2643.87  | 113.30  | 92.76    | 934.49   |
| ## Histidine                   | 497.70   | 154.47  | 190.57   | 24.05   | 22.87    | 160.77   |
| ## Hypoxanthine                | 33.78    | 162.39  | 36.60    | 4.22    | 5.05     | 29.37    |
| ## Isoleucine                  | 12.30    | 6.69    | 11.25    | 2.32    | 3.35     | 14.88    |
| ## Lactate                     | 192.48   | 149.90  | 107.77   | 17.46   | 194.42   | 18.17    |
| ## Leucine                     | 23.10    | 30.57   | 24.05    | 3.46    | 4.81     | 14.01    |
| ## Lysine                      | 181.27   | 44.70   | 47.94    | 85.63   | 15.18    | 123.97   |
| ## Methylamine                 | 47.94    | 27.94   | 21.98    | 8.08    | 2.53     | 15.49    |
| ## Methylguanidine             | 19.89    | 16.95   | 8.00     | 2.56    | 6.75     | 3.29     |
| ## N.N.Dimethylglycine         | 30.88    | 27.66   | 7.24     | 4.57    | 3.42     | 14.73    |
| ## O.Acetylcarnitine           | 7.17     | 9.58    | 7.32     | 4.76    | 3.60     | 33.45    |
| ## Pantothenate                | 49.40    | 90.92   | 20.09    | 2.86    | 2.61     | 7.17     |
| ## Pyroglutamate               | 419.89   | 327.01  | 239.85   | 42.95   | 37.71    | 252.14   |
| ## Pyruvate                    | 52.46    | 45.15   | 4.62     | 4.01    | 4.85     | 5.64     |
| ## Quinolate                   | 196.37   | 177.68  | 56.26    | 16.12   | 24.53    | 62.80    |
| ## Serine                      | 292.95   | 219.20  | 151.41   | 33.12   | 32.46    | 217.02   |
| ## Succinate                   | 26.31    | 40.45   | 44.70    | 15.96   | 6.69     | 13.74    |
| ## Sucrose                     | 2079.74  | 53.52   | 56.83    | 10.49   | 24.29    | 175.91   |
| ## Tartrate                    | 13.07    | 11.94   | 127.74   | 4.39    | 3.67     | 5.37     |
| ## Taurine                     | 544.57   | 57.40   | 544.57   | 108.85  | 126.47   | 91.84    |
| ## Threonine                   | 170.72   | 70.11   | 58.56    | 20.70   | 26.84    | 8.25     |
| ## Trigonelline                | 225.88   | 507.76  | 131.63   | 40.45   | 62.18    | 10.28    |
| ## Trimethylamine.N.oxide      | 295.89   | 584.06  | 897.85   | 90.92   | 66.69    | 1465.57  |
| ## Tryptophan                  | 82.27    | 96.54   | 71.52    | 11.25   | 9.87     | 169.02   |
| ## Tyrosine                    | 90.92    | 111.05  | 62.80    | 14.01   | 15.80    | 144.03   |
| ## Uracil                      | 108.85   | 53.52   | 18.92    | 4.22    | 5.70     | 25.79    |
| ## Valine                      | 52.98    | 50.40   | 34.47    | 4.35    | 8.41     | 15.03    |
| ## Xylose                      | 60.34    | 129.02  | 154.47   | 40.85   | 16.61    | 38.09    |
| ## cis.Aconitate               | 270.43   | 450.34  | 79.04    | 21.54   | 15.03    | 160.77   |
| ## myo.Inositol                | 41.68    | 84.77   | 117.92   | 23.10   | 21.98    | 160.77   |
| ## trans.Aconitate             | 24.53    | 70.81   | 64.07    | 46.06   | 7.92     | 30.88    |
| ## pi.Methylhistidine          | 1074.92  | 242.26  | 699.24   | 20.91   | 175.91   | 862.64   |
| ## tau.Methylhistidine         | 95.58    | 60.95   | 159.17   | 8.00    | 36.60    | 75.94    |
| ##                             | [,18]    | [,19]   | [,20]    | [,21]   | [,22]    | [,23]    |
| ## X1.6.Anhydro.beta.D.glucose | 112.17   | 167.34  | 183.09   | 208.51  | 34.81    | 333.62   |
| ## X1.Methylnicotinamide       | 25.28    | 19.89   | 90.92    | 53.52   | 95.58    | 35.87    |
| ## X2.Aminobutyrate            | 15.49    | 13.46   | 8.94     | 5.26    | 23.57    | 7.92     |
| ## X2.Hydroxyisobutyrate       | 47.94    | 31.19   | 64.07    | 47.94   | 68.03    | 54.60    |
| ## X2.Oxoglutarate             | 28.79    | 47.94   | 20.49    | 212.72  | 287.15   | 20.49    |
| ## X3.Aminoisobutyrate         | 16.12    | 79.04   | 18.73    | 50.40   | 104.58   | 63.43    |
| ## X3.Hydroxybutyrate          | 30.27    | 11.70   | 26.05    | 30.27   | 60.34    | 29.96    |
| ## X3.Hydroxyisovalerate       | 21.33    | 12.55   | 51.42    | 6.82    | 42.95    | 47.47    |
| ## X3.Indoxylsulfate           | 347.23   | 184.93  | 204.38   | 200.34  | 333.62   | 247.15   |
| ## X4.Hydroxyphenylacetate     | 73.70    | 74.44   | 115.58   | 46.53   | 117.92   | 237.46   |
| ## Acetate                     | 70.81    | 42.52   | 82.27    | 25.03   | 82.27    | 50.40    |
| ## Acetone                     | 4.22     | 9.39    | 3.82     | 5.05    | 5.26     | 4.35     |
| ## Adipate                     | 15.80    | 12.43   | 20.49    | 18.54   | 28.79    | 23.10    |
| ## Alanine                     | 188.67   | 237.46  | 333.62   | 254.68  | 555.57   | 399.41   |
| ## Asparagine                  | 54.05    | 35.87   | 61.56    | 96.54   | 94.63    | 102.51   |
| ## Betaine                     | 78.26    | 60.34   | 68.72    | 131.63  | 170.72   | 66.02    |
| ## Carnitine                   | 24.05    | 12.06   | 15.18    | 29.37   | 19.30    | 20.91    |
| ## Citrate                     | 2489.91  | 4447.07 | 2643.87  | 2835.57 | 5377.61  | 1958.63  |
| ## Creatine                    | 170.72   | 97.51   | 55.70    | 44.26   | 48.91    | 71.52    |
| ## Creatinine                  | 10198.54 | 6974.39 | 11158.98 | 9798.65 | 14328.42 | 13359.73 |



|                                |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|--------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| ## Dimethylamine               | 1422.26 | 275.89  | 379.93  | 361.41  | 665.14  | 539.15  |
| ## Ethanolamine                | 244.69  | 290.03  | 407.48  | 450.34  | 713.37  | 350.72  |
| ## Formate                     | 89.12   | 160.77  | 314.19  | 130.32  | 198.34  | 154.47  |
| ## Fucose                      | 26.84   | 61.56   | 117.92  | 82.27   | 156.02  | 93.69   |
| ## Fumarate                    | 3.39    | 5.21    | 3.10    | 4.85    | 7.85    | 19.11   |
| ## Glucose                     | 387.61  | 221.41  | 473.43  | 267.74  | 528.48  | 845.56  |
| ## Glutamine                   | 214.86  | 225.88  | 399.41  | 487.85  | 888.91  | 445.86  |
| ## Glycine                     | 1141.39 | 2298.47 | 1096.63 | 992.27  | 1261.43 | 1958.63 |
| ## Glycolate                   | 190.57  | 141.17  | 595.86  | 437.03  | 478.19  | 23.81   |
| ## Guanidoacetate              | 51.42   | 18.54   | 132.95  | 57.40   | 98.49   | 49.40   |
| ## Hippurate                   | 4023.87 | 2807.36 | 4230.18 | 4675.07 | 6438.17 | 6568.23 |
| ## Histidine                   | 190.57  | 343.78  | 419.89  | 347.23  | 437.03  | 720.54  |
| ## Hypoxanthine                | 92.76   | 42.52   | 23.81   | 45.60   | 165.67  | 44.26   |
| ## Isoleucine                  | 6.82    | 10.91   | 10.49   | 11.13   | 18.36   | 15.33   |
| ## Lactate                     | 132.95  | 90.02   | 90.92   | 80.64   | 177.68  | 149.90  |
| ## Leucine                     | 21.76   | 14.30   | 16.78   | 21.33   | 40.04   | 62.18   |
| ## Lysine                      | 80.64   | 67.36   | 117.92  | 121.51  | 119.10  | 237.46  |
| ## Methylamine                 | 20.70   | 19.11   | 43.82   | 11.94   | 26.58   | 30.27   |
| ## Methylguanidine             | 4.26    | 8.50    | 11.13   | 6.30    | 34.47   | 31.82   |
| ## N.N.Dimethylglycine         | 26.84   | 44.70   | 28.79   | 52.46   | 114.43  | 49.40   |
| ## O.Acetylcarnitine           | 14.44   | 6.96    | 12.68   | 16.95   | 14.15   | 42.95   |
| ## Pantothenate                | 11.13   | 14.73   | 137.00  | 27.39   | 23.34   | 24.29   |
| ## Pyroglutamate               | 301.87  | 343.78  | 278.66  | 149.90  | 290.03  | 379.93  |
| ## Pyruvate                    | 18.17   | 2.92    | 35.52   | 26.05   | 48.42   | 23.57   |
| ## Quinolate                   | 79.84   | 90.02   | 74.44   | 53.52   | 85.63   | 127.74  |
| ## Serine                      | 225.88  | 142.59  | 407.48  | 114.43  | 407.48  | 115.58  |
| ## Succinate                   | 117.92  | 81.45   | 51.42   | 28.22   | 82.27   | 57.97   |
| ## Sucrose                     | 95.58   | 72.24   | 502.70  | 64.72   | 42.10   | 528.48  |
| ## Tartrate                    | 14.73   | 5.70    | 85.63   | 27.11   | 26.84   | 20.49   |
| ## Taurine                     | 219.20  | 301.87  | 1495.18 | 1187.97 | 1164.45 | 79.84   |
| ## Threonine                   | 68.72   | 106.70  | 141.17  | 91.84   | 98.49   | 188.67  |
| ## Trigonelline                | 320.54  | 330.30  | 80.64   | 196.37  | 387.61  | 1096.63 |
| ## Trimethylamine.N.oxide      | 1900.74 | 343.78  | 658.52  | 671.83  | 1571.84 | 1107.65 |
| ## Tryptophan                  | 46.99   | 115.58  | 56.83   | 82.27   | 98.49   | 162.39  |
| ## Tyrosine                    | 86.49   | 87.36   | 49.90   | 61.56   | 83.93   | 102.51  |
| ## Uracil                      | 28.79   | 8.50    | 38.47   | 62.80   | 72.24   | 12.94   |
| ## Valine                      | 53.52   | 24.29   | 40.04   | 42.95   | 46.99   | 75.94   |
| ## Xylose                      | 79.84   | 27.66   | 112.17  | 42.95   | 54.05   | 64.72   |
| ## cis.Aconitate               | 232.76  | 159.17  | 252.14  | 262.43  | 445.86  | 287.15  |
| ## myo.Inositol                | 72.97   | 83.10   | 179.47  | 206.44  | 267.74  | 174.16  |
| ## trans.Aconitate             | 103.54  | 77.48   | 62.18   | 14.30   | 38.86   | 74.44   |
| ## pi.Methylhistidine          | 196.37  | 275.89  | 79.84   | 2697.28 | 671.83  | 84.77   |
| ## tau.Methylhistidine         | 43.82   | 41.26   | 78.26   | 151.41  | 172.43  | 55.15   |
| ##                             | [,24]   | [,25]   | [,26]   | [,27]   | [,28]   | [,29]   |
| ## X1.6.Anhydro.beta.D.glucose | 32.46   | 4.71    | 68.72   | 214.86  | 304.90  | 37.71   |
| ## X1.Methylnicotinamide       | 9.68    | 11.13   | 13.87   | 127.74  | 25.79   | 10.80   |
| ## X2.Aminobutyrate            | 3.90    | 43.38   | 12.18   | 31.50   | 27.11   | 5.00    |
| ## X2.Hydroxyisobutyrate       | 11.02   | 30.88   | 25.03   | 33.78   | 40.45   | 8.25    |
| ## X2.Oxoglutarate             | 170.72  | 104.58  | 28.22   | 88.23   | 70.81   | 11.70   |
| ## X3.Aminoisobutyrate         | 2.97    | 54.05   | 72.97   | 64.07   | 126.47  | 8.41    |
| ## X3.Hydroxybutyrate          | 6.36    | 7.61    | 11.47   | 54.05   | 16.95   | 6.75    |
| ## X3.Hydroxyisovalerate       | 2.46    | 7.92    | 25.03   | 164.02  | 51.42   | 5.26    |
| ## X3.Indoxylsulfate           | 34.81   | 210.61  | 119.10  | 692.29  | 144.03  | 44.26   |
| ## X4.Hydroxyphenylacetate     | 70.11   | 31.19   | 134.29  | 278.66  | 89.12   | 29.37   |

|                           |         |         |         |          |          |         |
|---------------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|---------|
| ## Acetate                | 77.48   | 13.07   | 103.54  | 411.58   | 108.85   | 22.20   |
| ## Acetone                | 2.29    | 7.61    | 12.06   | 14.73    | 8.67     | 4.90    |
| ## Adipate                | 3.60    | 6.11    | 32.14   | 68.72    | 14.15    | 5.81    |
| ## Alanine                | 78.26   | 170.72  | 454.86  | 1312.91  | 357.81   | 29.08   |
| ## Asparagine             | 16.61   | 27.66   | 98.49   | 132.95   | 37.34    | 15.64   |
| ## Betaine                | 50.91   | 94.63   | 88.23   | 156.02   | 107.77   | 4.53    |
| ## Carnitine              | 4.44    | 28.79   | 42.52   | 33.78    | 117.92   | 2.18    |
| ## Citrate                | 223.63  | 1422.26 | 3677.54 | 9045.29  | 2230.54  | 415.72  |
| ## Creatine               | 9.58    | 38.86   | 43.82   | 105.64   | 62.18    | 4.26    |
| ## Creatinine             | 1261.43 | 4865.87 | 8349.86 | 33860.35 | 11271.13 | 1737.15 |
| ## Dimethylamine          | 102.51  | 214.86  | 350.72  | 1556.20  | 336.97   | 71.52   |
| ## Ethanolamine           | 16.12   | 86.49   | 252.14  | 1436.55  | 468.72   | 32.79   |
| ## Formate                | 58.56   | 36.23   | 202.35  | 1480.30  | 368.71   | 21.98   |
| ## Fucose                 | 13.60   | 24.29   | 86.49   | 181.27   | 109.95   | 12.55   |
| ## Fumarate               | 17.46   | 8.17    | 7.17    | 7.54     | 5.70     | 0.90    |
| ## Glucose                | 5943.18 | 109.95  | 403.43  | 1032.77  | 632.70   | 69.41   |
| ## Glutamine              | 38.09   | 116.75  | 415.72  | 539.15   | 772.78   | 32.14   |
| ## Glycine                | 52.46   | 518.01  | 1422.26 | 2751.77  | 3428.92  | 68.72   |
| ## Glycolate              | 10.91   | 107.77  | 204.38  | 428.38   | 90.02    | 42.95   |
| ## Guanidoacetate         | 19.69   | 108.85  | 95.58   | 265.07   | 145.47   | 15.18   |
| ## Hippurate              | 217.02  | 645.48  | 1919.85 | 8022.46  | 1339.43  | 533.79  |
| ## Histidine              | 14.15   | 146.94  | 383.75  | 1863.11  | 1164.45  | 53.52   |
| ## Hypoxanthine           | 6.49    | 14.30   | 24.05   | 265.07   | 24.05    | 29.37   |
| ## Isoleucine             | 2.92    | 8.17    | 9.30    | 11.70    | 18.92    | 3.82    |
| ## Lactate                | 55.15   | 41.26   | 138.38  | 424.11   | 87.36    | 15.18   |
| ## Leucine                | 8.76    | 20.91   | 15.80   | 58.56    | 27.39    | 5.05    |
| ## Lysine                 | 25.28   | 17.81   | 69.41   | 239.85   | 177.68   | 26.05   |
| ## Methylamine            | 1.77    | 15.80   | 21.98   | 19.30    | 10.80    | 6.49    |
| ## Methylguanidine        | 2.53    | 7.46    | 10.80   | 6.42     | 2.41     | 2.34    |
| ## N.N.Dimethylglycine    | 5.42    | 29.96   | 34.81   | 120.30   | 40.45    | 0.79    |
| ## O.Acetylcarnitine      | 1.55    | 15.33   | 19.89   | 46.06    | 33.78    | 1.57    |
| ## Pantothenate           | 2.59    | 12.30   | 17.29   | 36.97    | 27.39    | 32.46   |
| ## Pyroglutamate          | 44.70   | 109.95  | 162.39  | 788.40   | 343.78   | 46.06   |
| ## Pyruvate               | 9.21    | 21.54   | 4.57    | 58.56    | 27.94    | 2.41    |
| ## Quinolate              | 17.81   | 83.93   | 61.56   | 54.05    | 102.51   | 20.09   |
| ## Serine                 | 38.86   | 132.95  | 141.17  | 391.51   | 441.42   | 25.28   |
| ## Succinate              | 48.91   | 16.95   | 65.37   | 589.93   | 97.51    | 16.61   |
| ## Sucrose                | 70.11   | 21.98   | 75.94   | 71.52    | 28.22    | 16.95   |
| ## Tartrate               | 8.33    | 18.92   | 12.81   | 196.37   | 23.34    | 14.15   |
| ## Taurine                | 212.72  | 518.01  | 290.03  | 323.76   | 1737.15  | 24.29   |
| ## Threonine              | 8.94    | 81.45   | 68.03   | 295.89   | 267.74   | 10.18   |
| ## Trigonelline           | 83.10   | 21.54   | 149.90  | 2252.96  | 880.07   | 24.78   |
| ## Trimethylamine.N.oxide | 152.93  | 175.91  | 372.41  | 1326.10  | 323.76   | 148.41  |
| ## Tryptophan             | 15.49   | 79.04   | 107.77  | 83.10    | 96.54    | 8.67    |
| ## Tyrosine               | 21.54   | 53.52   | 162.39  | 539.15   | 159.17   | 11.59   |
| ## Uracil                 | 9.03    | 12.81   | 11.94   | 179.47   | 14.44    | 6.36    |
| ## Valine                 | 10.59   | 33.12   | 38.47   | 120.30   | 90.92    | 5.42    |
| ## Xylose                 | 36.97   | 24.29   | 54.60   | 70.11    | 70.11    | 19.30   |
| ## cis.Aconitate          | 16.61   | 29.96   | 242.26  | 1236.45  | 254.68   | 15.03   |
| ## myo.Inositol           | 114.43  | 561.16  | 70.11   | 230.44   | 79.84    | 13.87   |
| ## trans.Aconitate        | 19.89   | 11.70   | 26.84   | 93.69    | 44.26    | 6.69    |
| ## pi.Methylhistidine     | 49.40   | 16.61   | 275.89  | 1248.88  | 2670.44  | 18.36   |
| ## tau.Methylhistidine    | 18.73   | 64.72   | 170.72  | 130.32   | 265.07   | 15.18   |
| ##                        | [,30]   | [,31]   | [,32]   | [,33]    | [,34]    | [,35]   |

|                                |          |         |          |         |         |         |
|--------------------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|
| ## X1.6.Anhydro.beta.D.glucose | 45.60    | 34.12   | 107.77   | 13.33   | 27.94   | 141.17  |
| ## X1.Methylnicotinamide       | 473.43   | 92.76   | 16.61    | 50.91   | 80.64   | 68.03   |
| ## X2.Aminobutyrate            | 16.28    | 8.25    | 26.84    | 2.92    | 15.80   | 40.85   |
| ## X2.Hydroxyisobutyrate       | 63.43    | 16.61   | 32.46    | 40.85   | 64.72   | 12.81   |
| ## X2.Oxoglutarate             | 221.41   | 55.15   | 62.80    | 46.99   | 88.23   | 26.05   |
| ## X3.Aminoisobutyrate         | 15.49    | 3.39    | 29.67    | 22.42   | 11.70   | 21.76   |
| ## X3.Hydroxybutyrate          | 41.68    | 9.03    | 44.26    | 10.07   | 19.49   | 45.60   |
| ## X3.Hydroxyisovalerate       | 52.46    | 16.61   | 20.91    | 4.06    | 5.26    | 20.70   |
| ## X3.Indoxylsulfate           | 1043.15  | 278.66  | 459.44   | 97.51   | 125.21  | 123.97  |
| ## X4.Hydroxyphenylacetate     | 149.90   | 30.57   | 162.39   | 75.19   | 183.09  | 56.83   |
| ## Acetate                     | 31.82    | 10.38   | 70.81    | 29.37   | 42.52   | 24.29   |
| ## Acetone                     | 14.01    | 6.05    | 5.31     | 8.58    | 28.50   | 18.36   |
| ## Adipate                     | 21.33    | 8.94    | 8.50     | 11.36   | 11.02   | 39.65   |
| ## Alanine                     | 473.43   | 212.72  | 330.30   | 95.58   | 145.47  | 87.36   |
| ## Asparagine                  | 125.21   | 35.52   | 45.15    | 19.69   | 66.69   | 47.47   |
| ## Betaine                     | 114.43   | 56.26   | 64.72    | 127.74  | 208.51  | 22.87   |
| ## Carnitine                   | 91.84    | 54.60   | 70.81    | 61.56   | 151.41  | 11.13   |
| ## Citrate                     | 3714.50  | 915.99  | 3071.74  | 2186.37 | 2298.47 | 2392.27 |
| ## Creatine                    | 424.11   | 270.43  | 40.85    | 7.92    | 34.81   | 27.66   |
| ## Creatinine                  | 21590.31 | 4188.09 | 11731.12 | 5431.66 | 8349.86 | 5014.05 |
| ## Dimethylamine               | 665.14   | 142.59  | 424.11   | 230.44  | 327.01  | 190.57  |
| ## Ethanolamine                | 212.72   | 208.51  | 336.97   | 135.64  | 202.35  | 125.21  |
| ## Formate                     | 115.58   | 102.51  | 196.37   | 130.32  | 142.59  | 120.30  |
| ## Fucose                      | 167.34   | 38.09   | 159.17   | 60.95   | 57.40   | 42.52   |
| ## Fumarate                    | 10.07    | 1.82    | 2.69     | 2.32    | 4.14    | 2.86    |
| ## Glucose                     | 333.62   | 62.80   | 267.74   | 126.47  | 156.02  | 99.48   |
| ## Glutamine                   | 333.62   | 114.43  | 492.75   | 157.59  | 214.86  | 145.47  |
| ## Glycine                     | 720.54   | 415.72  | 671.83   | 336.97  | 424.11  | 454.86  |
| ## Glycolate                   | 148.41   | 172.43  | 267.74   | 94.63   | 257.24  | 66.69   |
| ## Guanidoacetate              | 62.80    | 62.80   | 96.54    | 18.92   | 51.42   | 19.11   |
| ## Hippurate                   | 9045.29  | 2864.07 | 550.04   | 1790.05 | 3640.95 | 407.48  |
| ## Histidine                   | 473.43   | 148.41  | 347.23   | 108.85  | 61.56   | 101.49  |
| ## Hypoxanthine                | 97.51    | 13.20   | 55.15    | 33.12   | 40.04   | 29.08   |
| ## Isoleucine                  | 10.38    | 5.10    | 8.17     | 3.90    | 14.01   | 3.67    |
| ## Lactate                     | 125.21   | 35.52   | 73.70    | 42.10   | 61.56   | 19.89   |
| ## Leucine                     | 46.53    | 10.70   | 46.53    | 14.01   | 18.54   | 11.13   |
| ## Lysine                      | 137.00   | 16.95   | 62.18    | 115.58  | 170.72  | 75.94   |
| ## Methylamine                 | 27.11    | 12.06   | 24.05    | 10.38   | 9.30    | 4.26    |
| ## Methylguanidine             | 34.12    | 18.54   | 11.82    | 3.97    | 3.19    | 2.08    |
| ## N.N.Dimethylglycine         | 73.70    | 21.98   | 24.05    | 21.98   | 31.50   | 15.64   |
| ## O.Acetylcarnitine           | 25.03    | 9.30    | 8.94     | 29.37   | 40.04   | 14.15   |
| ## Pantothenate                | 41.26    | 13.46   | 31.19    | 10.07   | 24.05   | 57.97   |
| ## Pyroglutamate               | 340.36   | 76.71   | 270.43   | 99.48   | 142.59  | 244.69  |
| ## Pyruvate                    | 56.26    | 18.73   | 21.33    | 6.23    | 13.46   | 3.94    |
| ## Quinolate                   | 107.77   | 57.40   | 75.94    | 37.34   | 75.94   | 56.83   |
| ## Serine                      | 278.66   | 138.38  | 290.03   | 64.72   | 129.02  | 186.79  |
| ## Succinate                   | 34.47    | 7.39    | 75.94    | 27.39   | 41.68   | 45.15   |
| ## Sucrose                     | 55.70    | 56.26   | 116.75   | 23.10   | 40.85   | 336.97  |
| ## Tartrate                    | 24.78    | 6.55    | 17.81    | 5.93    | 16.28   | 25.79   |
| ## Taurine                     | 428.38   | 123.97  | 82.27    | 555.57  | 336.97  | 55.15   |
| ## Threonine                   | 137.00   | 48.91   | 81.45    | 31.82   | 46.06   | 45.60   |
| ## Trigonelline                | 1352.89  | 459.44  | 53.52    | 49.90   | 83.10   | 278.66  |
| ## Trimethylamine.N.oxide      | 502.70   | 175.91  | 812.41   | 424.11  | 403.43  | 135.64  |
| ## Tryptophan                  | 76.71    | 31.19   | 42.95    | 36.60   | 44.26   | 24.29   |

|                                |         |          |          |         |         |          |
|--------------------------------|---------|----------|----------|---------|---------|----------|
| ## Tyrosine                    | 98.49   | 15.03    | 62.80    | 26.58   | 68.03   | 15.18    |
| ## Uracil                      | 19.89   | 7.61     | 17.12    | 13.60   | 29.67   | 11.94    |
| ## Valine                      | 56.26   | 14.59    | 35.87    | 17.46   | 33.45   | 9.68     |
| ## Xylose                      | 194.42  | 45.15    | 47.47    | 36.97   | 68.03   | 20.49    |
| ## cis.Aconitate               | 459.44  | 87.36    | 395.44   | 41.68   | 101.49  | 51.94    |
| ## myo.Inositol                | 139.77  | 51.42    | 78.26    | 632.70  | 854.06  | 60.34    |
| ## trans.Aconitate             | 68.03   | 8.25     | 37.71    | 15.64   | 28.79   | 50.91    |
| ## pi.Methylhistidine          | 368.71  | 265.07   | 267.74   | 347.23  | 160.77  | 135.64   |
| ## tau.Methylhistidine         | 119.10  | 84.77    | 287.15   | 46.06   | 26.31   | 36.60    |
| ##                             | [,36]   | [,37]    | [,38]    | [,39]   | [,40]   | [,41]    |
| ## X1.6.Anhydro.beta.D.glucose | 14.01   | 244.69   | 123.97   | 141.17  | 35.16   | 685.40   |
| ## X1.Methylnicotinamide       | 46.06   | 116.75   | 81.45    | 28.50   | 26.58   | 36.23    |
| ## X2.Aminobutyrate            | 29.08   | 40.04    | 55.15    | 20.29   | 5.21    | 32.46    |
| ## X2.Hydroxyisobutyrate       | 24.53   | 61.56    | 70.81    | 14.30   | 30.27   | 85.63    |
| ## X2.Oxoglutarate             | 64.07   | 174.16   | 92.76    | 97.51   | 7.39    | 25.03    |
| ## X3.Aminoisobutyrate         | 13.07   | 53.52    | 561.16   | 8.41    | 8.41    | 184.93   |
| ## X3.Hydroxybutyrate          | 11.82   | 45.15    | 43.38    | 5.58    | 5.81    | 38.09    |
| ## X3.Hydroxyisovalerate       | 21.12   | 44.70    | 31.82    | 23.10   | 21.33   | 32.79    |
| ## X3.Indoxylsulfate           | 48.91   | 62.80    | 144.03   | 48.42   | 132.95  | 572.49   |
| ## X4.Hydroxyphenylacetate     | 21.33   | 43.38    | 76.71    | 64.72   | 62.80   | 228.15   |
| ## Acetate                     | 9.58    | 16.44    | 152.93   | 18.54   | 103.54  | 188.67   |
| ## Acetone                     | 8.33    | 11.13    | 4.01     | 13.74   | 6.96    | 8.41     |
| ## Adipate                     | 6.49    | 10.18    | 30.57    | 13.20   | 6.42    | 16.78    |
| ## Alanine                     | 89.12   | 273.14   | 478.19   | 327.01  | 194.42  | 304.90   |
| ## Asparagine                  | 24.05   | 117.92   | 132.95   | 62.80   | 42.10   | 66.02    |
| ## Betaine                     | 45.15   | 347.23   | 116.75   | 126.47  | 75.94   | 146.94   |
| ## Carnitine                   | 6.62    | 23.10    | 23.34    | 120.30  | 18.54   | 19.69    |
| ## Citrate                     | 1790.05 | 4188.09  | 2951.30  | 1380.22 | 1002.25 | 3604.72  |
| ## Creatine                    | 11.47   | 192.48   | 232.76   | 38.09   | 37.71   | 76.71    |
| ## Creatinine                  | 4315.64 | 13359.73 | 16481.60 | 7631.20 | 3197.10 | 12332.58 |
| ## Dimethylamine               | 142.59  | 411.58   | 632.70   | 237.46  | 125.21  | 1032.77  |
| ## Ethanolamine                | 102.51  | 407.48   | 645.48   | 144.03  | 50.91   | 239.85   |
| ## Formate                     | 62.18   | 148.41   | 379.93   | 175.91  | 146.94  | 403.43   |
| ## Fucose                      | 18.17   | 101.49   | 204.38   | 43.38   | 48.42   | 79.04    |
| ## Fumarate                    | 2.01    | 6.05     | 9.97     | 3.67    | 2.18    | 10.28    |
| ## Glucose                     | 79.84   | 445.86   | 595.86   | 210.61  | 445.86  | 314.19   |
| ## Glutamine                   | 145.47  | 368.71   | 482.99   | 454.86  | 278.66  | 533.79   |
| ## Glycine                     | 262.43  | 749.95   | 2697.28  | 871.31  | 528.48  | 595.86   |
| ## Glycolate                   | 20.91   | 307.97   | 72.97    | 200.34  | 117.92  | 164.02   |
| ## Guanidoacetate              | 25.03   | 198.34   | 82.27    | 21.12   | 24.29   | 130.32   |
| ## Hippurate                   | 437.03  | 2724.39  | 1826.21  | 584.06  | 3533.34 | 812.41   |
| ## Histidine                   | 135.64  | 507.76   | 482.99   | 487.85  | 142.59  | 254.68   |
| ## Hypoxanthine                | 32.14   | 101.49   | 82.27    | 59.74   | 14.88   | 83.93    |
| ## Isoleucine                  | 5.64    | 5.53     | 6.30     | 5.00    | 10.38   | 5.47     |
| ## Lactate                     | 19.69   | 63.43    | 188.67   | 87.36   | 145.47  | 98.49    |
| ## Leucine                     | 11.25   | 41.26    | 19.11    | 37.71   | 31.19   | 24.53    |
| ## Lysine                      | 22.20   | 32.79    | 92.76    | 464.05  | 31.50   | 78.26    |
| ## Methylamine                 | 6.49    | 18.54    | 44.26    | 10.91   | 6.30    | 24.05    |
| ## Methylguanidine             | 6.30    | 33.12    | 22.20    | 14.01   | 2.29    | 17.99    |
| ## N.N.Dimethylglycine         | 19.89   | 61.56    | 55.70    | 48.42   | 6.11    | 44.26    |
| ## O.Acetylcarnitine           | 2.41    | 11.82    | 7.24     | 20.91   | 4.57    | 11.47    |
| ## Pantothenate                | 6.49    | 21.33    | 29.96    | 17.99   | 13.60   | 26.84    |
| ## Pyroglutamate               | 50.91   | 198.34   | 502.70   | 138.38  | 68.72   | 343.78   |
| ## Pyruvate                    | 19.11   | 62.80    | 33.78    | 41.68   | 3.82    | 15.03    |

|                                |          |         |          |          |          |         |
|--------------------------------|----------|---------|----------|----------|----------|---------|
| ## Quinolate                   | 46.06    | 131.63  | 259.82   | 55.15    | 34.47    | 98.49   |
| ## Serine                      | 114.43   | 225.88  | 159.17   | 237.46   | 104.58   | 198.34  |
| ## Succinate                   | 6.05     | 18.17   | 208.51   | 6.36     | 51.94    | 164.02  |
| ## Sucrose                     | 14.59    | 58.56   | 281.46   | 94.63    | 94.63    | 17.12   |
| ## Tartrate                    | 12.81    | 26.05   | 10.28    | 8.58     | 14.88    | 16.78   |
| ## Taurine                     | 64.72    | 99.48   | 880.07   | 665.14   | 97.51    | 79.04   |
| ## Threonine                   | 47.94    | 127.74  | 275.89   | 144.03   | 64.07    | 162.39  |
| ## Trigonelline                | 116.75   | 340.36  | 1754.61  | 38.09    | 154.47   | 387.61  |
| ## Trimethylamine.N.oxide      | 219.20   | 735.10  | 699.24   | 301.87   | 284.29   | 5486.25 |
| ## Tryptophan                  | 34.12    | 103.54  | 66.02    | 64.07    | 51.94    | 132.95  |
| ## Tyrosine                    | 33.45    | 113.30  | 120.30   | 98.49    | 73.70    | 217.02  |
| ## Uracil                      | 20.09    | 29.67   | 29.37    | 42.10    | 10.49    | 29.37   |
| ## Valine                      | 19.11    | 52.98   | 42.95    | 33.12    | 52.98    | 36.23   |
| ## Xylose                      | 20.49    | 51.42   | 107.77   | 75.94    | 111.05   | 79.84   |
| ## cis.Aconitate               | 103.54   | 347.23  | 254.68   | 179.47   | 65.37    | 202.35  |
| ## myo.Inositol                | 14.30    | 138.38  | 175.91   | 53.52    | 257.24   | 102.51  |
| ## trans.Aconitate             | 6.96     | 48.42   | 90.92    | 17.81    | 17.64    | 57.40   |
| ## pi.Methylhistidine          | 162.39   | 1844.57 | 89.12    | 210.61   | 141.17   | 60.95   |
| ## tau.Methylhistidine         | 62.18    | 317.35  | 62.80    | 137.00   | 28.22    | 127.74  |
| ##                             | [,42]    | [,43]   | [,44]    | [,45]    | [,46]    | [,47]   |
| ## X1.6.Anhydro.beta.D.glucose | 278.66   | 15.80   | 29.96    | 16.95    | 292.95   | 29.67   |
| ## X1.Methylnicotinamide       | 40.45    | 23.57   | 96.54    | 114.43   | 57.97    | 70.11   |
| ## X2.Aminobutyrate            | 55.15    | 17.99   | 6.55     | 2.53     | 167.34   | 5.58    |
| ## X2.Hydroxyisobutyrate       | 51.42    | 37.34   | 65.37    | 77.48    | 82.27    | 18.73   |
| ## X2.Oxoglutarate             | 74.44    | 21.33   | 1053.63  | 2465.13  | 468.72   | 5.53    |
| ## X3.Aminoisobutyrate         | 354.25   | 26.84   | 14.15    | 19.49    | 53.52    | 2.61    |
| ## X3.Hydroxybutyrate          | 94.63    | 7.10    | 45.15    | 62.18    | 14.59    | 2.44    |
| ## X3.Hydroxyisovalerate       | 16.28    | 42.52   | 41.68    | 14.01    | 11.36    | 14.44   |
| ## X3.Indoxylsulfate           | 595.86   | 138.38  | 117.92   | 82.27    | 518.01   | 188.67  |
| ## X4.Hydroxyphenylacetate     | 265.07   | 65.37   | 51.94    | 114.43   | 376.15   | 52.98   |
| ## Acetate                     | 95.58    | 21.98   | 29.37    | 125.21   | 72.24    | 91.84   |
| ## Acetone                     | 7.92     | 10.91   | 4.01     | 5.00     | 6.62     | 3.03    |
| ## Adipate                     | 16.44    | 13.87   | 27.66    | 37.34    | 57.97    | 3.94    |
| ## Alanine                     | 601.85   | 103.54  | 403.43   | 632.70   | 502.70   | 86.49   |
| ## Asparagine                  | 177.68   | 64.07   | 41.26    | 89.12    | 101.49   | 8.00    |
| ## Betaine                     | 39.25    | 34.12   | 130.32   | 120.30   | 54.05    | 28.79   |
| ## Carnitine                   | 90.02    | 65.37   | 60.95    | 15.96    | 23.81    | 5.53    |
| ## Citrate                     | 459.44   | 1366.49 | 4964.16  | 7480.09  | 2697.28  | 2208.35 |
| ## Creatine                    | 132.95   | 54.05   | 71.52    | 117.92   | 90.02    | 41.26   |
| ## Creatinine                  | 19930.37 | 7115.28 | 14764.78 | 22247.84 | 14328.42 | 2864.07 |
| ## Dimethylamine               | 1141.39  | 204.38  | 528.48   | 812.41   | 584.06   | 90.92   |
| ## Ethanolamine                | 539.15   | 237.46  | 383.75   | 735.10   | 614.00   | 82.27   |
| ## Formate                     | 89.12    | 165.67  | 62.18    | 119.10   | 27.66    | 87.36   |
| ## Fucose                      | 336.97   | 37.71   | 130.32   | 237.46   | 196.37   | 30.27   |
| ## Fumarate                    | 7.32     | 2.14    | 31.19    | 75.94    | 23.81    | 1.12    |
| ## Glucose                     | 1450.99  | 117.92  | 407.48   | 399.41   | 788.40   | 87.36   |
| ## Glutamine                   | 780.55   | 181.27  | 403.43   | 528.48   | 555.57   | 92.76   |
| ## Glycine                     | 1881.83  | 487.85  | 678.58   | 699.24   | 962.95   | 257.24  |
| ## Glycolate                   | 550.04   | 244.69  | 232.76   | 464.05   | 177.68   | 16.44   |
| ## Guanidoacetate              | 33.78    | 561.16  | 103.54   | 164.02   | 127.74   | 66.69   |
| ## Hippurate                   | 1326.10  | 2038.56 | 7259.02  | 2321.57  | 1366.49  | 1380.22 |
| ## Histidine                   | 148.41   | 330.30  | 100.48   | 145.47   | 492.75   | 35.16   |
| ## Hypoxanthine                | 67.36    | 31.19   | 135.64   | 194.42   | 165.67   | 7.77    |
| ## Isoleucine                  | 13.33    | 1.95    | 13.20    | 9.68     | 7.17     | 2.97    |

|                                |         |          |         |         |         |         |
|--------------------------------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| ## Lactate                     | 200.34  | 48.42    | 139.77  | 350.72  | 507.76  | 53.52   |
| ## Leucine                     | 97.51   | 21.98    | 34.12   | 36.60   | 49.40   | 9.12    |
| ## Lysine                      | 340.36  | 45.60    | 94.63   | 96.54   | 295.89  | 26.05   |
| ## Methylamine                 | 29.67   | 20.49    | 13.46   | 20.09   | 46.99   | 5.26    |
| ## Methylguanidine             | 34.81   | 8.85     | 14.73   | 6.30    | 20.09   | 2.48    |
| ## N.N.Dimethylglycine         | 8.17    | 22.87    | 54.05   | 69.41   | 19.69   | 4.57    |
| ## O.Acetylcarnitine           | 10.91   | 32.14    | 18.54   | 10.38   | 15.64   | 1.65    |
| ## Pantothenate                | 98.49   | 20.09    | 55.70   | 87.36   | 30.57   | 56.83   |
| ## Pyroglutamate               | 1064.22 | 59.74    | 244.69  | 365.04  | 249.64  | 51.94   |
| ## Pyruvate                    | 48.91   | 7.46     | 25.28   | 184.93  | 32.46   | 1.80    |
| ## Quinolate                   | 119.10  | 50.91    | 102.51  | 139.77  | 106.70  | 38.09   |
| ## Serine                      | 692.29  | 130.32   | 323.76  | 323.76  | 333.62  | 38.09   |
| ## Succinate                   | 204.38  | 20.49    | 135.64  | 204.38  | 44.26   | 14.88   |
| ## Sucrose                     | 108.85  | 21.33    | 29.08   | 36.97   | 42.95   | 10.18   |
| ## Tartrate                    | 90.92   | 5.87     | 15.96   | 17.64   | 14.88   | 3.03    |
| ## Taurine                     | 1790.05 | 713.37   | 239.85  | 1224.15 | 972.63  | 132.95  |
| ## Threonine                   | 198.34  | 62.80    | 145.47  | 179.47  | 148.41  | 22.20   |
| ## Trigonelline                | 170.72  | 383.75   | 89.12   | 186.79  | 46.53   | 41.26   |
| ## Trimethylamine.N.oxide      | 5377.61 | 151.41   | 482.99  | 290.03  | 1096.63 | 159.17  |
| ## Tryptophan                  | 28.50   | 64.72    | 40.04   | 105.64  | 164.02  | 24.05   |
| ## Tyrosine                    | 42.95   | 85.63    | 39.65   | 92.76   | 181.27  | 27.39   |
| ## Uracil                      | 55.15   | 35.52    | 107.77  | 120.30  | 39.65   | 36.60   |
| ## Valine                      | 75.19   | 26.84    | 52.46   | 60.34   | 66.02   | 13.60   |
| ## Xylose                      | 454.86  | 40.85    | 87.36   | 113.30  | 111.05  | 174.16  |
| ## cis.Aconitate               | 340.36  | 97.51    | 482.99  | 953.37  | 539.15  | 31.82   |
| ## myo.Inositol                | 137.00  | 60.34    | 314.19  | 275.89  | 626.41  | 23.34   |
| ## trans.Aconitate             | 50.40   | 17.81    | 20.49   | 44.70   | 59.74   | 8.17    |
| ## pi.Methylhistidine          | 249.64  | 1236.45  | 387.61  | 399.41  | 1002.25 | 25.28   |
| ## tau.Methylhistidine         | 76.71   | 210.61   | 239.85  | 249.64  | 144.03  | 18.54   |
| ##                             | [,48]   | [,49]    | [,50]   | [,51]   | [,52]   | [,53]   |
| ## X1.6.Anhydro.beta.D.glucose | 18.92   | 127.74   | 34.81   | 65.37   | 15.18   | 70.81   |
| ## X1.Methylnicotinamide       | 24.53   | 1032.77  | 12.30   | 24.05   | 94.63   | 75.94   |
| ## X2.Aminobutyrate            | 3.29    | 8.58     | 5.87    | 4.71    | 11.36   | 22.65   |
| ## X2.Hydroxyisobutyrate       | 10.49   | 66.02    | 15.18   | 15.80   | 8.17    | 60.95   |
| ## X2.Oxoglutarate             | 9.68    | 38.09    | 16.78   | 7.24    | 5.64    | 230.44  |
| ## X3.Aminoisobutyrate         | 26.84   | 66.69    | 11.25   | 3.13    | 5.99    | 53.52   |
| ## X3.Hydroxybutyrate          | 5.37    | 21.76    | 2.23    | 14.59   | 6.49    | 17.81   |
| ## X3.Hydroxyisovalerate       | 12.94   | 43.82    | 2.46    | 9.12    | 3.60    | 6.96    |
| ## X3.Indoxylsulfate           | 50.40   | 376.15   | 108.85  | 37.71   | 62.80   | 137.00  |
| ## X4.Hydroxyphenylacetate     | 26.31   | 149.90   | 57.40   | 48.42   | 41.68   | 59.15   |
| ## Acetate                     | 13.60   | 116.75   | 3.49    | 9.49    | 86.49   | 16.28   |
| ## Acetone                     | 4.90    | 7.61     | 5.58    | 3.00    | 6.05    | 7.10    |
| ## Adipate                     | 3.35    | 19.11    | 3.90    | 6.42    | 4.81    | 6.17    |
| ## Alanine                     | 104.58  | 432.68   | 48.91   | 41.26   | 78.26   | 376.15  |
| ## Asparagine                  | 33.12   | 121.51   | 12.43   | 13.07   | 19.49   | 130.32  |
| ## Betaine                     | 59.15   | 109.95   | 5.37    | 11.25   | 8.58    | 311.06  |
| ## Carnitine                   | 13.20   | 59.74    | 14.44   | 18.92   | 5.26    | 206.44  |
| ## Citrate                     | 502.70  | 4230.18  | 177.68  | 87.36   | 214.86  | 4105.16 |
| ## Creatine                    | 2.75    | 259.82   | 6.36    | 9.03    | 18.54   | 46.99   |
| ## Creatinine                  | 1702.75 | 15063.05 | 2392.27 | 2489.91 | 3604.72 | 9996.60 |
| ## Dimethylamine               | 44.70   | 497.70   | 83.93   | 142.59  | 142.59  | 304.90  |
| ## Ethanolamine                | 48.91   | 432.68   | 66.69   | 35.87   | 34.12   | 906.87  |
| ## Formate                     | 34.47   | 219.20   | 17.29   | 15.49   | 52.98   | 292.95  |
| ## Fucose                      | 17.12   | 196.37   | 26.58   | 47.47   | 31.82   | 148.41  |

|                                |        |         |        |        |         |         |
|--------------------------------|--------|---------|--------|--------|---------|---------|
| ## Fumarate                    | 1.99   | 6.89    | 1.21   | 1.60   | 3.71    | 6.82    |
| ## Glucose                     | 34.81  | 327.01  | 75.19  | 44.26  | 114.43  | 320.54  |
| ## Glutamine                   | 46.99  | 290.03  | 24.29  | 35.52  | 29.37   | 437.03  |
| ## Glycine                     | 237.46 | 2275.60 | 46.06  | 89.12  | 141.17  | 1286.91 |
| ## Glycolate                   | 32.14  | 130.32  | 46.53  | 50.91  | 38.86   | 320.54  |
| ## Guanidoacetate              | 17.99  | 116.75  | 16.95  | 106.70 | 87.36   | 192.48  |
| ## Hippurate                   | 478.19 | 6634.24 | 665.14 | 275.89 | 4817.45 | 572.49  |
| ## Histidine                   | 132.95 | 265.07  | 30.57  | 44.26  | 51.42   | 502.70  |
| ## Hypoxanthine                | 3.78   | 57.97   | 12.18  | 5.16   | 12.68   | 131.63  |
| ## Isoleucine                  | 2.69   | 17.99   | 4.01   | 4.01   | 4.06    | 12.94   |
| ## Lactate                     | 27.11  | 81.45   | 94.63  | 27.66  | 62.80   | 112.17  |
| ## Leucine                     | 9.21   | 25.53   | 9.03   | 5.31   | 4.95    | 25.53   |
| ## Lysine                      | 22.20  | 52.98   | 16.12  | 28.79  | 12.18   | 106.70  |
| ## Methylamine                 | 5.05   | 39.65   | 5.58   | 5.10   | 1.51    | 9.03    |
| ## Methylguanidine             | 1.70   | 7.85    | 2.80   | 5.16   | 6.75    | 26.58   |
| ## N.N.Dimethylglycine         | 11.70  | 52.46   | 3.10   | 1.93   | 6.62    | 21.33   |
| ## O.Acetylcarnitine           | 1.93   | 13.74   | 4.53   | 3.06   | 1.77    | 29.96   |
| ## Pantothenate                | 10.80  | 692.29  | 13.74  | 6.82   | 24.53   | 27.66   |
| ## Pyroglutamate               | 54.05  | 298.87  | 39.65  | 71.52  | 82.27   | 156.02  |
| ## Pyruvate                    | 0.90   | 22.65   | 6.69   | 1.28   | 2.23    | 15.96   |
| ## Quinolate                   | 21.54  | 164.02  | 12.55  | 51.42  | 21.98   | 32.14   |
| ## Serine                      | 70.11  | 225.88  | 49.40  | 32.46  | 127.74  | 270.43  |
| ## Succinate                   | 19.49  | 221.41  | 5.99   | 1.90   | 30.88   | 24.78   |
| ## Sucrose                     | 30.57  | 41.68   | 14.88  | 43.82  | 29.96   | 19.30   |
| ## Tartrate                    | 10.91  | 47.94   | 9.12   | 2.20   | 8.41    | 12.94   |
| ## Taurine                     | 114.43 | 1510.20 | 17.81  | 28.22  | 85.63   | 492.75  |
| ## Threonine                   | 39.65  | 119.10  | 30.57  | 12.18  | 23.57   | 156.02  |
| ## Trigonelline                | 22.65  | 566.80  | 70.11  | 51.94  | 17.12   | 93.69   |
| ## Trimethylamine.N.oxide      | 55.70  | 482.99  | 167.34 | 125.21 | 139.77  | 186.79  |
| ## Tryptophan                  | 13.20  | 120.30  | 20.09  | 20.91  | 12.30   | 111.05  |
| ## Tyrosine                    | 34.12  | 156.02  | 14.15  | 11.47  | 19.89   | 179.47  |
| ## Uracil                      | 9.68   | 27.39   | 14.01  | 9.58   | 3.10    | 56.26   |
| ## Valine                      | 7.32   | 47.94   | 7.61   | 10.49  | 7.85    | 34.47   |
| ## Xylose                      | 39.25  | 96.54   | 26.58  | 32.79  | 10.07   | 55.70   |
| ## cis.Aconitate               | 21.98  | 221.41  | 26.58  | 12.94  | 83.10   | 156.02  |
| ## myo.Inositol                | 44.70  | 314.19  | 14.73  | 21.98  | 16.28   | 54.60   |
| ## trans.Aconitate             | 9.68   | 96.54   | 7.77   | 19.49  | 7.85    | 30.27   |
| ## pi.Methylhistidine          | 73.70  | 572.49  | 63.43  | 54.05  | 15.64   | 934.49  |
| ## tau.Methylhistidine         | 12.55  | 125.21  | 16.44  | 11.13  | 8.58    | 156.02  |
| ##                             | [,54]  | [,55]   | [,56]  | [,57]  | [,58]   | [,59]   |
| ## X1.6.Anhydro.beta.D.glucose | 25.28  | 34.47   | 18.54  | 37.34  | 33.78   | 22.42   |
| ## X1.Methylnicotinamide       | 101.49 | 12.81   | 8.41   | 55.15  | 53.52   | 55.15   |
| ## X2.Aminobutyrate            | 8.33   | 3.78    | 3.78   | 7.39   | 18.17   | 20.70   |
| ## X2.Hydroxyisobutyrate       | 59.15  | 8.33    | 4.85   | 36.23  | 46.53   | 38.47   |
| ## X2.Oxoglutarate             | 88.23  | 14.30   | 8.08   | 75.94  | 81.45   | 164.02  |
| ## X3.Aminoisobutyrate         | 22.65  | 24.29   | 22.87  | 9.87   | 44.70   | 206.44  |
| ## X3.Hydroxybutyrate          | 34.12  | 3.16    | 3.22   | 7.24   | 17.81   | 15.03   |
| ## X3.Hydroxyisovalerate       | 46.99  | 5.99    | 5.05   | 4.22   | 4.48    | 7.24    |
| ## X3.Indoxylsulfate           | 441.42 | 42.52   | 31.19  | 103.54 | 31.82   | 159.17  |
| ## X4.Hydroxyphenylacetate     | 432.68 | 52.98   | 21.33  | 70.11  | 83.10   | 84.77   |
| ## Acetate                     | 202.35 | 9.12    | 6.82   | 28.79  | 29.96   | 11.13   |
| ## Acetone                     | 7.10   | 10.49   | 12.55  | 2.29   | 10.18   | 11.25   |
| ## Adipate                     | 18.54  | 3.46    | 3.46   | 5.37   | 14.15   | 6.23    |
| ## Alanine                     | 330.30 | 28.79   | 21.76  | 152.93 | 464.05  | 221.41  |

|                                |         |         |         |         |         |          |
|--------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|
| ## Asparagine                  | 64.07   | 14.30   | 8.17    | 47.94   | 134.29  | 62.80    |
| ## Betaine                     | 55.15   | 7.92    | 11.25   | 70.11   | 247.15  | 48.42    |
| ## Carnitine                   | 111.05  | 16.12   | 16.95   | 7.92    | 8.41    | 20.09    |
| ## Citrate                     | 3327.58 | 259.82  | 179.47  | 2079.74 | 4105.16 | 2540.20  |
| ## Creatine                    | 93.69   | 84.77   | 395.44  | 24.29   | 91.84   | 49.40    |
| ## Creatinine                  | 7480.09 | 1480.30 | 1064.22 | 6974.39 | 8266.78 | 11849.01 |
| ## Dimethylamine               | 340.36  | 102.51  | 41.26   | 192.48  | 249.64  | 368.71   |
| ## Ethanolamine                | 320.54  | 58.56   | 51.42   | 204.38  | 692.29  | 265.07   |
| ## Formate                     | 235.10  | 45.60   | 21.54   | 72.24   | 181.27  | 85.63    |
| ## Fucose                      | 64.07   | 15.33   | 5.70    | 91.84   | 87.36   | 37.71    |
| ## Fumarate                    | 9.58    | 1.36    | 0.79    | 2.69    | 5.70    | 4.10     |
| ## Glucose                     | 336.97  | 42.95   | 38.09   | 92.76   | 221.41  | 214.86   |
| ## Glutamine                   | 284.29  | 43.82   | 23.34   | 181.27  | 685.40  | 287.15   |
| ## Glycine                     | 871.31  | 86.49   | 78.26   | 1152.86 | 1261.43 | 906.87   |
| ## Glycolate                   | 34.81   | 7.85    | 5.42    | 320.54  | 441.42  | 327.01   |
| ## Guanidoacetate              | 34.81   | 83.93   | 51.94   | 69.41   | 301.87  | 95.58    |
| ## Hippurate                   | 1085.72 | 487.85  | 632.70  | 2921.93 | 383.75  | 464.05   |
| ## Histidine                   | 129.02  | 26.58   | 26.58   | 395.44  | 614.00  | 295.89   |
| ## Hypoxanthine                | 162.39  | 7.77    | 6.11    | 24.53   | 146.94  | 90.92    |
| ## Isoleucine                  | 7.24    | 2.89    | 2.89    | 7.69    | 12.68   | 14.59    |
| ## Lactate                     | 196.37  | 17.46   | 7.85    | 30.88   | 137.00  | 98.49    |
| ## Leucine                     | 20.91   | 3.63    | 11.25   | 21.98   | 23.10   | 24.05    |
| ## Lysine                      | 48.91   | 10.49   | 19.49   | 44.70   | 85.63   | 87.36    |
| ## Methylamine                 | 44.70   | 4.10    | 4.44    | 26.84   | 4.39    | 17.46    |
| ## Methylguanidine             | 8.67    | 5.26    | 2.92    | 5.00    | 34.47   | 35.16    |
| ## N.N.Dimethylglycine         | 17.12   | 3.16    | 3.19    | 20.29   | 31.19   | 42.52    |
| ## O.Acetylcarnitine           | 43.82   | 1.95    | 2.08    | 1.97    | 16.44   | 17.99    |
| ## Pantothenate                | 223.63  | 9.21    | 4.48    | 174.16  | 24.53   | 29.08    |
| ## Pyroglutamate               | 169.02  | 35.87   | 25.28   | 73.70   | 135.64  | 157.59   |
| ## Pyruvate                    | 8.08    | 2.89    | 6.11    | 9.49    | 29.08   | 30.88    |
| ## Quinolate                   | 101.49  | 10.80   | 7.32    | 54.05   | 40.04   | 43.38    |
| ## Serine                      | 122.73  | 30.88   | 16.12   | 126.47  | 270.43  | 198.34   |
| ## Succinate                   | 88.23   | 5.47    | 3.03    | 43.82   | 25.79   | 16.95    |
| ## Sucrose                     | 601.85  | 18.36   | 9.21    | 19.49   | 16.78   | 17.46    |
| ## Tartrate                    | 96.54   | 3.90    | 3.39    | 8.94    | 40.45   | 10.70    |
| ## Taurine                     | 228.15  | 208.51  | 175.91  | 1064.22 | 254.68  | 544.57   |
| ## Threonine                   | 123.97  | 9.12    | 10.07   | 64.72   | 157.59  | 129.02   |
| ## Trigonelline                | 343.78  | 10.07   | 26.84   | 92.76   | 106.70  | 38.09    |
| ## Trimethylamine.N.oxide      | 982.40  | 383.75  | 92.76   | 196.37  | 107.77  | 273.14   |
| ## Tryptophan                  | 31.82   | 10.91   | 10.49   | 74.44   | 107.77  | 37.34    |
| ## Tyrosine                    | 56.83   | 7.85    | 4.22    | 64.72   | 126.47  | 34.81    |
| ## Uracil                      | 135.64  | 7.24    | 7.24    | 36.23   | 57.40   | 58.56    |
| ## Valine                      | 35.87   | 9.21    | 6.30    | 29.96   | 37.71   | 30.88    |
| ## Xylose                      | 31.82   | 29.96   | 21.54   | 50.40   | 259.82  | 45.60    |
| ## cis.Aconitate               | 175.91  | 18.54   | 18.54   | 54.05   | 183.09  | 242.26   |
| ## myo.Inositol                | 167.34  | 15.80   | 11.59   | 135.64  | 100.48  | 30.27    |
| ## trans.Aconitate             | 181.27  | 7.39    | 11.36   | 15.03   | 21.76   | 29.37    |
| ## pi.Methylhistidine          | 307.97  | 32.14   | 30.27   | 126.47  | 259.82  | 1187.97  |
| ## tau.Methylhistidine         | 170.72  | 18.54   | 16.78   | 20.09   | 113.30  | 184.93   |
| ##                             | [,60]   | [,61]   | [,62]   | [,63]   | [,64]   | [,65]    |
| ## X1.6.Anhydro.beta.D.glucose | 146.94  | 64.07   | 32.46   | 113.30  | 22.20   | 46.53    |
| ## X1.Methylnicotinamide       | 10.07   | 6.42    | 14.01   | 43.38   | 20.70   | 9.78     |
| ## X2.Aminobutyrate            | 6.30    | 28.79   | 2.97    | 4.66    | 7.85    | 3.10     |
| ## X2.Hydroxyisobutyrate       | 27.94   | 18.92   | 5.16    | 27.11   | 19.69   | 9.30     |



|                            |         |          |         |         |         |         |
|----------------------------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| ## X2.Oxoglutarate         | 24.05   | 85.63    | 8.08    | 22.42   | 38.47   | 10.59   |
| ## X3.Aminoisobutyrate     | 14.88   | 31.82    | 5.99    | 27.11   | 9.30    | 13.20   |
| ## X3.Hydroxybutyrate      | 8.76    | 26.31    | 3.29    | 9.49    | 3.74    | 5.31    |
| ## X3.Hydroxyisovalerate   | 6.55    | 9.39     | 1.67    | 2.94    | 3.56    | 1.70    |
| ## X3.Indoxylsulfate       | 126.47  | 614.00   | 41.26   | 202.35  | 64.07   | 27.66   |
| ## X4.Hydroxyphenylacetate | 38.86   | 172.43   | 15.49   | 60.34   | 29.96   | 26.84   |
| ## Acetate                 | 65.37   | 95.58    | 9.39    | 55.15   | 5.70    | 4.85    |
| ## Acetone                 | 4.14    | 5.70     | 5.42    | 6.36    | 21.76   | 23.81   |
| ## Adipate                 | 16.12   | 8.00     | 1.99    | 8.58    | 2.53    | 1.55    |
| ## Alanine                 | 105.64  | 278.66   | 16.78   | 61.56   | 56.26   | 20.49   |
| ## Asparagine              | 26.05   | 34.47    | 6.69    | 29.96   | 20.49   | 12.81   |
| ## Betaine                 | 13.33   | 42.52    | 2.29    | 14.73   | 37.71   | 43.82   |
| ## Carnitine               | 70.11   | 22.87    | 2.72    | 26.84   | 46.06   | 11.70   |
| ## Citrate                 | 1074.92 | 735.10   | 59.74   | 1118.79 | 972.63  | 254.68  |
| ## Creatine                | 20.91   | 20.49    | 4.26    | 29.67   | 7.39    | 4.35    |
| ## Creatinine              | 3827.63 | 10614.75 | 1339.43 | 7785.36 | 5115.34 | 1571.84 |
| ## Dimethylamine           | 120.30  | 459.44   | 56.26   | 304.90  | 151.41  | 87.36   |
| ## Ethanolamine            | 206.44  | 196.37   | 40.45   | 144.03  | 131.63  | 40.85   |
| ## Formate                 | 112.17  | 167.34   | 6.42    | 45.15   | 28.22   | 24.05   |
| ## Fucose                  | 25.79   | 137.00   | 15.18   | 91.84   | 24.53   | 6.89    |
| ## Fumarate                | 3.60    | 8.08     | 1.46    | 1.14    | 2.05    | 3.35    |
| ## Glucose                 | 164.02  | 304.90   | 57.97   | 139.77  | 76.71   | 71.52   |
| ## Glutamine               | 75.19   | 273.14   | 32.14   | 91.84   | 41.26   | 41.26   |
| ## Glycine                 | 383.75  | 482.99   | 38.09   | 307.97  | 186.79  | 75.94   |
| ## Glycolate               | 103.54  | 41.68    | 28.79   | 112.17  | 29.67   | 20.70   |
| ## Guanidoacetate          | 64.72   | 35.52    | 7.46    | 72.24   | 15.18   | 11.36   |
| ## Hippurate               | 235.10  | 3904.95  | 262.43  | 5710.15 | 1107.65 | 372.41  |
| ## Histidine               | 28.50   | 98.49    | 16.28   | 103.54  | 56.26   | 35.52   |
| ## Hypoxanthine            | 44.70   | 59.74    | 15.18   | 75.19   | 39.25   | 9.30    |
| ## Isoleucine              | 2.12    | 16.28    | 1.79    | 2.80    | 6.30    | 2.25    |
| ## Lactate                 | 63.43   | 174.16   | 24.05   | 47.94   | 15.03   | 7.32    |
| ## Leucine                 | 8.50    | 8.50     | 3.29    | 14.44   | 6.42    | 4.31    |
| ## Lysine                  | 34.81   | 36.97    | 17.46   | 82.27   | 28.79   | 21.76   |
| ## Methylamine             | 20.29   | 16.44    | 3.53    | 3.67    | 5.75    | 2.56    |
| ## Methylguanidine         | 3.39    | 4.31     | 2.92    | 4.39    | 6.89    | 3.67    |
| ## N.N.Dimethylglycine     | 13.46   | 11.59    | 1.23    | 3.46    | 6.89    | 1.62    |
| ## O.Acetylcarnitine       | 16.12   | 23.57    | 2.53    | 10.07   | 21.54   | 3.71    |
| ## Pantothenate            | 7.32    | 19.30    | 9.49    | 46.06   | 11.25   | 3.10    |
| ## Pyroglutamate           | 85.63   | 441.42   | 21.33   | 179.47  | 65.37   | 26.31   |
| ## Pyruvate                | 1.77    | 17.29    | 1.62    | 7.10    | 10.38   | 6.75    |
| ## Quinolate               | 83.93   | 87.36    | 9.39    | 47.47   | 25.28   | 22.20   |
| ## Serine                  | 39.25   | 160.77   | 46.53   | 217.02  | 84.77   | 33.45   |
| ## Succinate               | 59.74   | 5.31     | 3.19    | 34.12   | 8.50    | 1.72    |
| ## Sucrose                 | 55.15   | 254.68   | 17.99   | 10.91   | 17.29   | 17.64   |
| ## Tartrate                | 3.53    | 10.91    | 3.90    | 11.82   | 7.39    | 33.78   |
| ## Taurine                 | 64.72   | 247.15   | 27.94   | 137.00  | 428.38  | 127.74  |
| ## Threonine               | 44.70   | 62.18    | 12.06   | 39.25   | 26.31   | 10.59   |
| ## Trigonelline            | 415.72  | 450.34   | 33.12   | 141.17  | 80.64   | 59.15   |
| ## Trimethylamine.N.oxide  | 134.29  | 620.17   | 101.49  | 1540.71 | 336.97  | 478.19  |
| ## Tryptophan              | 35.87   | 27.94    | 13.46   | 33.12   | 19.30   | 14.44   |
| ## Tyrosine                | 48.91   | 129.02   | 5.58    | 24.05   | 23.57   | 9.78    |
| ## Uracil                  | 15.80   | 22.42    | 14.59   | 55.15   | 20.29   | 5.81    |
| ## Valine                  | 18.17   | 25.28    | 4.10    | 17.12   | 10.59   | 5.75    |
| ## Xylose                  | 27.94   | 75.94    | 19.49   | 46.53   | 13.07   | 38.86   |

|                                |         |          |         |          |         |         |
|--------------------------------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|---------|
| ## cis.Aconitate               | 23.10   | 27.39    | 28.22   | 160.77   | 73.70   | 22.20   |
| ## myo.Inositol                | 41.68   | 181.27   | 20.29   | 29.67    | 26.58   | 23.57   |
| ## trans.Aconitate             | 12.43   | 81.45    | 4.90    | 20.49    | 13.60   | 21.12   |
| ## pi.Methylhistidine          | 46.53   | 72.97    | 67.36   | 67.36    | 200.34  | 72.24   |
| ## tau.Methylhistidine         | 26.31   | 100.48   | 16.12   | 79.84    | 55.70   | 15.96   |
| ##                             | [,66]   | [,67]    | [,68]   | [,69]    | [,70]   | [,71]   |
| ## X1.6.Anhydro.beta.D.glucose | 192.48  | 528.48   | 28.79   | 181.27   | 47.47   | 15.96   |
| ## X1.Methylnicotinamide       | 108.85  | 225.88   | 9.21    | 48.42    | 7.69    | 16.12   |
| ## X2.Aminobutyrate            | 7.77    | 13.46    | 5.53    | 8.94     | 4.06    | 1.93    |
| ## X2.Hydroxyisobutyrate       | 46.06   | 93.69    | 17.64   | 51.94    | 9.30    | 15.80   |
| ## X2.Oxoglutarate             | 55.15   | 230.44   | 14.44   | 982.40   | 65.37   | 25.28   |
| ## X3.Aminoisobutyrate         | 7.03    | 10.80    | 15.49   | 198.34   | 50.40   | 13.46   |
| ## X3.Hydroxybutyrate          | 3.29    | 15.03    | 6.82    | 20.70    | 4.22    | 4.01    |
| ## X3.Hydroxyisovalerate       | 30.27   | 60.95    | 9.30    | 57.40    | 0.92    | 4.18    |
| ## X3.Indoxylsulfate           | 152.93  | 167.34   | 104.58  | 502.70   | 54.60   | 37.34   |
| ## X4.Hydroxyphenylacetate     | 123.97  | 202.35   | 29.08   | 796.32   | 93.69   | 33.78   |
| ## Acetate                     | 39.65   | 47.47    | 14.88   | 55.15    | 14.30   | 26.84   |
| ## Acetone                     | 6.75    | 7.10     | 22.42   | 3.10     | 4.35    | 7.46    |
| ## Adipate                     | 11.47   | 58.56    | 9.21    | 9.03     | 5.75    | 8.50    |
| ## Alanine                     | 186.79  | 372.41   | 56.26   | 601.85   | 93.69   | 58.56   |
| ## Asparagine                  | 38.47   | 55.15    | 17.46   | 152.93   | 37.34   | 15.49   |
| ## Betaine                     | 21.76   | 44.26    | 102.51  | 137.00   | 20.70   | 27.39   |
| ## Carnitine                   | 34.47   | 54.60    | 21.12   | 12.94    | 3.06    | 19.49   |
| ## Citrate                     | 1719.86 | 2416.32  | 432.68  | 3133.79  | 1790.05 | 1012.32 |
| ## Creatine                    | 8.00    | 30.88    | 22.65   | 202.35   | 9.30    | 11.94   |
| ## Creatinine                  | 6768.26 | 13359.73 | 2121.76 | 13493.99 | 2298.47 | 3165.29 |
| ## Dimethylamine               | 219.20  | 419.89   | 104.58  | 454.86   | 89.12   | 130.32  |
| ## Ethanolamine                | 145.47  | 239.85   | 86.49   | 555.57   | 114.43  | 138.38  |
| ## Formate                     | 113.30  | 100.48   | 61.56   | 47.94    | 20.70   | 71.52   |
| ## Fucose                      | 52.46   | 131.63   | 22.87   | 86.49    | 31.82   | 52.46   |
| ## Fumarate                    | 4.26    | 6.69     | 3.10    | 36.23    | 3.42    | 1.21    |
| ## Glucose                     | 162.39  | 281.46   | 75.19   | 275.89   | 68.72   | 75.94   |
| ## Glutamine                   | 122.73  | 275.89   | 45.60   | 862.64   | 121.51  | 123.97  |
| ## Glycine                     | 450.34  | 788.40   | 184.93  | 2038.56  | 845.56  | 492.75  |
| ## Glycolate                   | 284.29  | 720.54   | 51.42   | 186.79   | 66.02   | 90.02   |
| ## Guanidoacetate              | 50.40   | 79.04    | 7.03    | 242.26   | 45.60   | 42.52   |
| ## Hippurate                   | 1224.15 | 1826.21  | 1012.32 | 492.75   | 122.73  | 572.49  |
| ## Histidine                   | 399.41  | 720.54   | 39.25   | 544.57   | 27.39   | 78.26   |
| ## Hypoxanthine                | 31.82   | 175.91   | 11.70   | 154.47   | 17.81   | 27.11   |
| ## Isoleucine                  | 8.33    | 21.33    | 4.44    | 17.64    | 4.66    | 4.18    |
| ## Lactate                     | 60.34   | 131.63   | 35.16   | 198.34   | 35.52   | 17.81   |
| ## Leucine                     | 17.46   | 38.09    | 7.10    | 31.50    | 7.54    | 8.94    |
| ## Lysine                      | 63.43   | 91.84    | 24.53   | 292.95   | 17.12   | 35.87   |
| ## Methylamine                 | 9.03    | 14.73    | 4.18    | 17.29    | 3.42    | 6.49    |
| ## Methylguanidine             | 26.58   | 44.26    | 3.49    | 36.60    | 17.29   | 1.77    |
| ## N.N.Dimethylglycine         | 4.57    | 6.23     | 24.05   | 42.95    | 8.67    | 11.59   |
| ## O.Acetylcarnitine           | 11.59   | 17.29    | 23.81   | 3.86     | 1.60    | 3.94    |
| ## Pantothenate                | 27.11   | 71.52    | 4.06    | 41.68    | 6.05    | 9.49    |
| ## Pyroglutamate               | 127.74  | 314.19   | 160.77  | 247.15   | 40.04   | 44.70   |
| ## Pyruvate                    | 4.35    | 59.15    | 4.44    | 66.69    | 4.81    | 6.30    |
| ## Quinolate                   | 46.99   | 49.90    | 25.53   | 51.42    | 5.21    | 12.18   |
| ## Serine                      | 105.64  | 383.75   | 51.94   | 219.20   | 57.97   | 90.92   |
| ## Succinate                   | 66.69   | 50.91    | 3.03    | 104.58   | 5.10    | 8.58    |
| ## Sucrose                     | 36.97   | 109.95   | 11.94   | 39.65    | 83.93   | 17.12   |

|                                |         |          |         |         |         |         |
|--------------------------------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| ## Tartrate                    | 11.25   | 16.61    | 6.89    | 20.29   | 4.71    | 4.90    |
| ## Taurine                     | 671.83  | 1211.97  | 66.02   | 347.23  | 63.43   | 259.82  |
| ## Threonine                   | 52.46   | 117.92   | 17.64   | 249.64  | 20.09   | 38.09   |
| ## Trigonelline                | 12.55   | 62.18    | 114.43  | 376.15  | 134.29  | 67.36   |
| ## Trimethylamine.N.oxide      | 437.03  | 972.63   | 340.36  | 1118.79 | 72.97   | 130.32  |
| ## Tryptophan                  | 56.26   | 97.51    | 24.05   | 184.93  | 17.99   | 17.81   |
| ## Tyrosine                    | 58.56   | 135.64   | 84.77   | 139.77  | 13.74   | 20.70   |
| ## Uracil                      | 23.10   | 51.94    | 5.26    | 138.38  | 9.58    | 28.22   |
| ## Valine                      | 25.53   | 56.83    | 9.30    | 53.52   | 5.93    | 12.18   |
| ## Xylose                      | 49.90   | 407.48   | 42.52   | 58.56   | 11.82   | 26.05   |
| ## cis.Aconitate               | 157.59  | 270.43   | 65.37   | 298.87  | 19.30   | 34.47   |
| ## myo.Inositol                | 36.23   | 129.02   | 31.19   | 177.68  | 12.81   | 48.42   |
| ## trans.Aconitate             | 30.27   | 56.26    | 11.02   | 30.57   | 35.52   | 6.55    |
| ## pi.Methylhistidine          | 32.46   | 403.43   | 98.49   | 943.88  | 11.36   | 62.18   |
| ## tau.Methylhistidine         | 71.52   | 287.15   | 52.46   | 48.42   | 9.03    | 29.67   |
| ##                             | [,72]   | [,73]    | [,74]   | [,75]   | [,76]   | [,77]   |
| ## X1.6.Anhydro.beta.D.glucose | 22.87   | 35.16    | 16.95   | 9.39    | 37.71   | 38.47   |
| ## X1.Methylnicotinamide       | 10.38   | 52.46    | 15.80   | 14.01   | 18.17   | 12.55   |
| ## X2.Aminobutyrate            | 1.28    | 13.87    | 10.49   | 5.16    | 26.05   | 15.03   |
| ## X2.Hydroxyisobutyrate       | 5.58    | 44.26    | 22.42   | 23.57   | 15.03   | 12.55   |
| ## X2.Oxoglutarate             | 8.50    | 99.48    | 62.80   | 46.99   | 23.34   | 22.20   |
| ## X3.Aminoisobutyrate         | 13.74   | 208.51   | 10.91   | 13.33   | 33.45   | 21.33   |
| ## X3.Hydroxybutyrate          | 3.56    | 11.25    | 6.96    | 3.35    | 6.05    | 5.99    |
| ## X3.Hydroxyisovalerate       | 6.36    | 6.49     | 3.46    | 2.69    | 5.26    | 3.42    |
| ## X3.Indoxylsulfate           | 68.72   | 179.47   | 164.02  | 82.27   | 105.64  | 113.30  |
| ## X4.Hydroxyphenylacetate     | 23.81   | 82.27    | 31.50   | 36.97   | 45.60   | 22.87   |
| ## Acetate                     | 18.36   | 25.03    | 33.45   | 3.56    | 7.32    | 11.82   |
| ## Acetone                     | 2.32    | 10.28    | 4.95    | 7.03    | 14.73   | 6.82    |
| ## Adipate                     | 2.94    | 8.33     | 4.95    | 4.14    | 6.82    | 6.36    |
| ## Alanine                     | 47.47   | 181.27   | 78.26   | 56.26   | 79.04   | 75.19   |
| ## Asparagine                  | 16.78   | 31.19    | 17.46   | 29.08   | 31.50   | 17.64   |
| ## Betaine                     | 9.58    | 107.77   | 18.73   | 43.38   | 24.29   | 21.98   |
| ## Carnitine                   | 44.70   | 11.94    | 5.31    | 13.60   | 40.45   | 32.79   |
| ## Citrate                     | 626.41  | 2921.93  | 1719.86 | 1366.49 | 651.97  | 424.11  |
| ## Creatine                    | 5.42    | 30.57    | 7.17    | 12.94   | 17.64   | 16.28   |
| ## Creatinine                  | 1002.25 | 10097.06 | 3789.54 | 3498.19 | 3498.19 | 2864.07 |
| ## Dimethylamine               | 44.70   | 314.19   | 127.74  | 365.04  | 151.41  | 148.41  |
| ## Ethanolamine                | 21.54   | 395.44   | 112.17  | 112.17  | 61.56   | 53.52   |
| ## Formate                     | 46.53   | 149.90   | 42.95   | 61.56   | 65.37   | 95.58   |
| ## Fucose                      | 15.64   | 82.27    | 29.37   | 24.05   | 70.81   | 52.46   |
| ## Fumarate                    | 1.62    | 3.67     | 2.48    | 3.63    | 2.51    | 1.62    |
| ## Glucose                     | 26.84   | 188.67   | 122.73  | 121.51  | 78.26   | 72.97   |
| ## Glutamine                   | 57.97   | 225.88   | 113.30  | 113.30  | 122.73  | 123.97  |
| ## Glycine                     | 265.07  | 492.75   | 845.56  | 804.32  | 244.69  | 192.48  |
| ## Glycolate                   | 61.56   | 317.35   | 75.19   | 56.83   | 89.12   | 77.48   |
| ## Guanidoacetate              | 11.25   | 83.10    | 17.64   | 44.70   | 42.10   | 14.30   |
| ## Hippurate                   | 464.05  | 1510.20  | 259.82  | 333.62  | 1053.63 | 1043.15 |
| ## Histidine                   | 66.69   | 267.74   | 64.07   | 43.38   | 135.64  | 174.16  |
| ## Hypoxanthine                | 5.37    | 89.12    | 44.70   | 35.52   | 35.87   | 16.61   |
| ## Isoleucine                  | 2.94    | 9.87     | 7.85    | 3.22    | 4.14    | 2.72    |
| ## Lactate                     | 22.87   | 42.52    | 39.25   | 109.95  | 21.76   | 31.50   |
| ## Leucine                     | 2.51    | 16.95    | 8.85    | 7.39    | 16.28   | 14.15   |
| ## Lysine                      | 30.27   | 46.06    | 19.11   | 31.50   | 788.40  | 478.19  |
| ## Methylamine                 | 3.97    | 41.26    | 5.05    | 7.85    | 5.00    | 2.44    |

|                           |       |        |        |        |        |        |
|---------------------------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| ## Methylguanidine        | 1.86  | 10.91  | 19.30  | 14.30  | 12.43  | 7.17   |
| ## N.N.Dimethylglycine    | 7.03  | 23.34  | 10.28  | 9.21   | 3.63   | 3.49   |
| ## O.Acetylcarnitine      | 1.23  | 12.06  | 1.84   | 7.24   | 10.59  | 6.11   |
| ## Pantothenate           | 3.74  | 20.49  | 14.44  | 11.82  | 15.03  | 15.80  |
| ## Pyroglutamate          | 28.79 | 152.93 | 76.71  | 68.72  | 97.51  | 99.48  |
| ## Pyruvate               | 5.93  | 15.49  | 5.93   | 12.06  | 4.14   | 6.55   |
| ## Quinolate              | 13.33 | 46.53  | 27.94  | 22.42  | 15.33  | 26.58  |
| ## Serine                 | 42.10 | 177.68 | 127.74 | 120.30 | 83.10  | 84.77  |
| ## Succinate              | 15.03 | 20.91  | 7.24   | 4.57   | 3.90   | 4.22   |
| ## Sucrose                | 25.03 | 12.06  | 13.46  | 6.49   | 34.12  | 39.65  |
| ## Tartrate               | 10.80 | 273.14 | 6.69   | 6.49   | 141.17 | 30.57  |
| ## Taurine                | 32.79 | 645.48 | 41.68  | 154.47 | 249.64 | 113.30 |
| ## Threonine              | 18.54 | 49.40  | 40.85  | 17.46  | 60.34  | 32.46  |
| ## Trigonelline           | 30.88 | 58.56  | 74.44  | 40.45  | 174.16 | 154.47 |
| ## Trimethylamine.N.oxide | 82.27 | 202.35 | 307.97 | 943.88 | 242.26 | 403.43 |
| ## Tryptophan             | 14.30 | 46.06  | 21.33  | 14.88  | 17.46  | 27.66  |
| ## Tyrosine               | 21.12 | 45.15  | 21.33  | 15.18  | 29.96  | 23.57  |
| ## Uracil                 | 5.87  | 62.18  | 31.19  | 39.65  | 13.46  | 9.58   |
| ## Valine                 | 8.50  | 33.45  | 13.20  | 13.74  | 14.59  | 10.59  |
| ## Xylose                 | 21.33 | 62.80  | 14.30  | 21.76  | 36.97  | 19.89  |
| ## cis.Aconitate          | 25.79 | 103.54 | 36.23  | 40.85  | 90.92  | 58.56  |
| ## myo.Inositol           | 30.57 | 78.26  | 11.59  | 30.88  | 17.64  | 24.29  |
| ## trans.Aconitate        | 7.85  | 18.17  | 12.30  | 8.50   | 12.43  | 13.07  |
| ## pi.Methylhistidine     | 25.53 | 871.31 | 53.52  | 90.02  | 897.85 | 83.93  |
| ## tau.Methylhistidine    | 17.46 | 84.77  | 44.70  | 28.22  | 90.02  | 27.39  |

- Exploración de los nombres de las características y muestras:

```
head(rownames(se)) # Primeros nombres de características
```

```
## [1] "X1.6.Anhydro.beta.D.glucose" "X1.Methylnicotinamide"
## [3] "X2.Aminobutyrate"           "X2.Hydroxyisobutyrate"
## [5] "X2.Oxoglutarate"           "X3.Aminoisobutyrate"
```

```
dimnames(se) # o todos los nombres de características estudiadas
```

```
## [[1]]
## [1] "X1.6.Anhydro.beta.D.glucose" "X1.Methylnicotinamide"
## [3] "X2.Aminobutyrate"           "X2.Hydroxyisobutyrate"
## [5] "X2.Oxoglutarate"           "X3.Aminoisobutyrate"
## [7] "X3.Hydroxybutyrate"         "X3.Hydroxyisovalerate"
## [9] "X3.Indoxylsulfate"          "X4.Hydroxyphenylacetate"
## [11] "Acetate"                    "Acetone"
## [13] "Adipate"                    "Alanine"
## [15] "Asparagine"                 "Betaine"
## [17] "Carnitine"                  "Citrate"
## [19] "Creatine"                   "Creatinine"
## [21] "Dimethylamine"              "Ethanolamine"
## [23] "Formate"                    "Fucose"
## [25] "Fumarate"                   "Glucose"
## [27] "Glutamine"                  "Glycine"
## [29] "Glycolate"                  "Guanidoacetate"
```

```
## [31] "Hippurate"           "Histidine"
## [33] "Hypoxanthine"        "Isoleucine"
## [35] "Lactate"             "Leucine"
## [37] "Lysine"              "Methylamine"
## [39] "Methylguanidine"     "N.N.Dimethylglycine"
## [41] "O.Acetylcarnitine"   "Pantothenate"
## [43] "Pyroglutamate"      "Pyruvate"
## [45] "Quinolate"           "Serine"
## [47] "Succinate"           "Sucrose"
## [49] "Tartrate"            "Taurine"
## [51] "Threonine"           "Trigonelline"
## [53] "Trimethylamine.N.oxide" "Tryptophan"
## [55] "Tyrosine"            "Uracil"
## [57] "Valine"              "Xylose"
## [59] "cis.Aconitate"       "myo.Inositol"
## [61] "trans.Aconitate"     "pi.Methylhistidine"
## [63] "tau.Methylhistidine"
##
## [[2]]
## NULL
```

-Estructura de los metadatos de las muestras

```
str(colData(se))
```

```
## Formal class 'DFrame' [package "S4Vectors"] with 6 slots
##   ..@ rownames      : NULL
##   ..@ nrows         : int 77
##   ..@ elementType   : chr "ANY"
##   ..@ elementMetadata: NULL
##   ..@ metadata      : list()
##   ..@ listData       :List of 2
##   .. ..$ Patient.ID : Factor w/ 77 levels "NETCR_002_V1",...: 71 45 47 28 57 52 38 14 15 65 ...
##   .. ..$ Muscle.loss: Factor w/ 2 levels "cachexic","control": 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ...
```

-Estructura de los metadatos de las características

```
str(rowData(se))
```

```
## Formal class 'DFrame' [package "S4Vectors"] with 6 slots
##   ..@ rownames      : chr [1:63] "X1.6.Anhydro.beta.D.glucose" "X1.Methylnicotinamide" "X2.Aminobuty..."
##   ..@ nrows         : int 63
##   ..@ elementType   : chr "ANY"
##   ..@ elementMetadata: NULL
##   ..@ metadata      : list()
##   ..@ listData       :List of 1
##   .. ..$ feature_name: chr [1:63] "X1.6.Anhydro.beta.D.glucose" "X1.Methylnicotinamide" "X2.Aminobuty..."
```

El diseño del estudio: grupos de muestras basados en la pérdida muscular.

Si quiero observar las características de los datos de las muestras que solo pertenecen a caquexia lo podría hacer de la siguiente forma:

```
se[, se$Muscle.loss == "cachexic"]
```

```
## class: SummarizedExperiment
## dim: 63 47
## metadata(3): description source date
## assays(1): counts
## rownames(63): X1.6.Anhydro.beta.D.glucose X1.Methylnicotinamide ...
##   pi.Methylhistidine tau.Methylhistidine
## rowData names(1): feature_name
## colnames: NULL
## colData names(2): Patient.ID Muscle.loss
```

Igualmente para las características solo del grupo control:

```
se[, se$Muscle.loss == "control"]
```

```
## class: SummarizedExperiment
## dim: 63 30
## metadata(3): description source date
## assays(1): counts
## rownames(63): X1.6.Anhydro.beta.D.glucose X1.Methylnicotinamide ...
##   pi.Methylhistidine tau.Methylhistidine
## rowData names(1): feature_name
## colnames: NULL
## colData names(2): Patient.ID Muscle.loss
```

- Distribución de las muestras en los diferentes grupos y las características básicas de los datos de expresión de los metabolitos de la base.

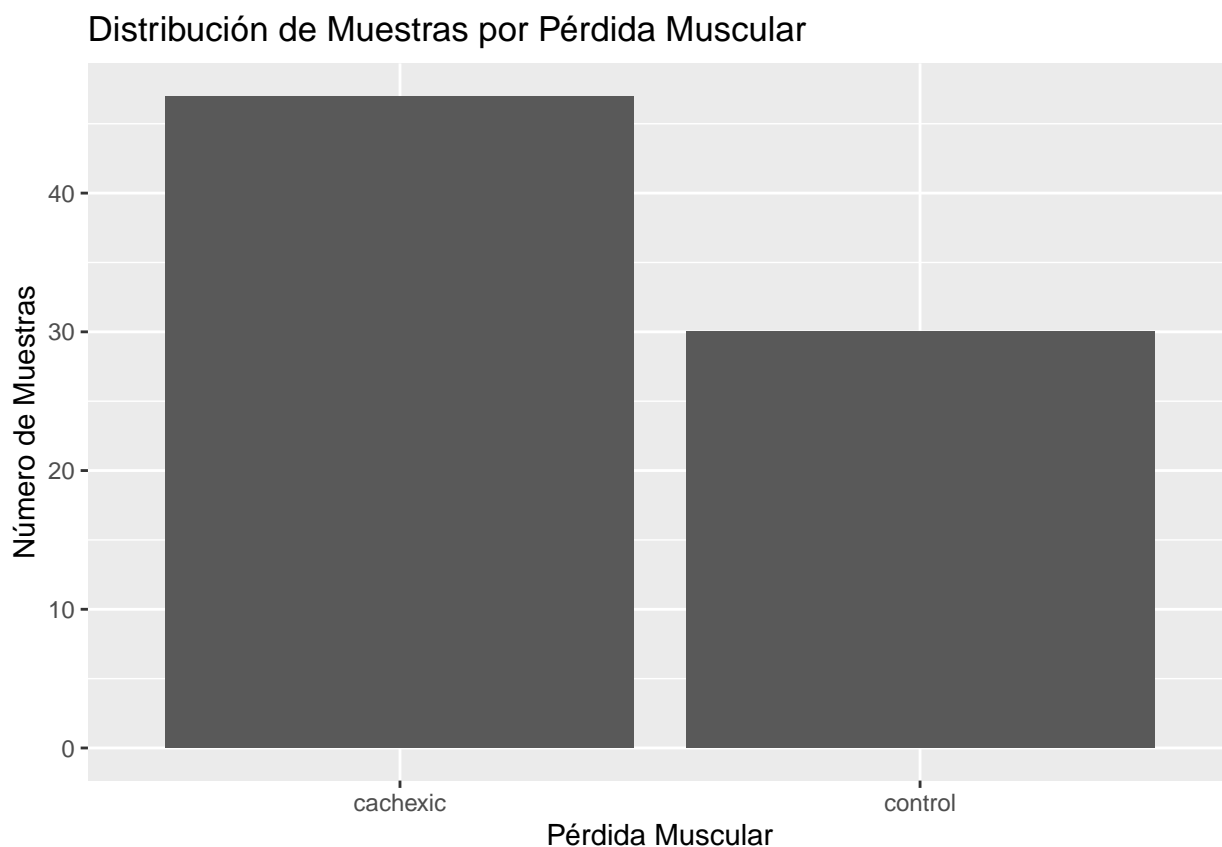
Tabla de frecuencias de pérdida muscular

```
table(colData(se)$Muscle.loss)
```

```
##
## cachexic   control
##        47        30
```

Visualización de la distribución de los grupos de muestras: Nota. son los mismos datos de la tabla anterior pero representados en forma gráfica.

```
ggplot(data.frame(colData(se)), aes(x = Muscle.loss)) +
  geom_bar() +
  labs(title = "Distribución de Muestras por Pérdida Muscular",
       x = "Pérdida Muscular", y = "Número de Muestras")
```



- Exploración de los datos de expresión:

1. Resumen estadístico de los primeros metabolitos

```
summary(assay(se)[1:5,])
```

```
##           V1           V2           V3           V4
##  Min.   :18.73  Min.   : 24.29  Min.   : 12.18  Min.   : 52.98
## 1st Qu.:26.05  1st Qu.: 41.68  1st Qu.: 23.81  1st Qu.: 74.44
## Median :40.85  Median : 62.18  Median : 64.72  Median :154.47
## Mean   :44.50  Mean   :107.17  Mean   : 87.30  Mean   :330.85
## 3rd Qu.:65.37  3rd Qu.: 67.36  3rd Qu.: 65.37  3rd Qu.:172.43
## Max.   :71.52  Max.   :340.36  Max.   :270.43  Max.   :1199.91
##           V5           V6           V7           V8
##  Min.   :15.64  Min.   : 18.36  Min.   : 8.67  Min.   : 4.18
## 1st Qu.:22.20  1st Qu.: 31.82  1st Qu.: 36.60  1st Qu.: 6.82
## Median :33.12  Median : 47.94  Median : 42.52  Median :12.94
## Mean   :45.72  Mean   : 78.30  Mean   : 92.57  Mean   :16.09
## 3rd Qu.:73.70  3rd Qu.: 80.64  3rd Qu.:151.41  3rd Qu.:25.03
## Max.   :83.93  Max.   :212.72  Max.   :223.63  Max.   :31.50
##           V9           V10          V11          V12
##  Min.   : 7.54  Min.   : 19.49  Min.   : 15.18  Min.   : 12.68
## 1st Qu.:30.27  1st Qu.: 52.46  1st Qu.: 20.70  1st Qu.: 15.03
## Median :34.81  Median : 72.24  Median : 28.79  Median : 68.03
## Mean   :40.94  Mean   : 67.16  Mean   :128.78  Mean   : 80.23
## 3rd Qu.:51.42  3rd Qu.: 73.70  3rd Qu.:221.41  3rd Qu.:127.74
```

|    |                |                |                |                |
|----|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| ## | Max. :80.64    | Max. :117.92   | Max. :357.81   | Max. :177.68   |
| ## | V13            | V14            | V15            | V16            |
| ## | Min. : 6.82    | Min. :10.38    | Min. : 2.120   | Min. : 2.56    |
| ## | 1st Qu.: 46.06 | 1st Qu.:32.14  | 1st Qu.: 6.890 | 1st Qu.: 6.89  |
| ## | Median : 50.91 | Median :32.46  | Median : 7.850 | Median : 7.85  |
| ## | Mean : 54.92   | Mean :39.38    | Mean : 9.752   | Mean :13.45    |
| ## | 3rd Qu.: 59.74 | 3rd Qu.:32.79  | 3rd Qu.: 8.330 | 3rd Qu.: 8.67  |
| ## | Max. :111.05   | Max. :89.12    | Max. :23.570   | Max. :41.26    |
| ## | V17            | V18            | V19            | V20            |
| ## | Min. : 15.18   | Min. : 15.49   | Min. : 13.46   | Min. : 8.94    |
| ## | 1st Qu.: 21.98 | 1st Qu.: 25.28 | 1st Qu.: 19.89 | 1st Qu.: 20.49 |
| ## | Median : 32.79 | Median : 28.79 | Median : 31.19 | Median : 64.07 |
| ## | Mean :141.19   | Mean : 45.93   | Mean : 55.96   | Mean : 73.50   |
| ## | 3rd Qu.: 46.06 | 3rd Qu.: 47.94 | 3rd Qu.: 47.94 | 3rd Qu.: 90.92 |
| ## | Max. :589.93   | Max. :112.17   | Max. :167.34   | Max. :183.09   |
| ## | V21            | V22            | V23            | V24            |
| ## | Min. : 5.26    | Min. : 23.57   | Min. : 7.92    | Min. : 3.90    |
| ## | 1st Qu.: 47.94 | 1st Qu.: 34.81 | 1st Qu.: 20.49 | 1st Qu.: 9.68  |
| ## | Median : 53.52 | Median : 68.03 | Median : 35.87 | Median : 11.02 |
| ## | Mean :105.59   | Mean :101.83   | Mean : 90.50   | Mean : 45.56   |
| ## | 3rd Qu.:208.51 | 3rd Qu.: 95.58 | 3rd Qu.: 54.60 | 3rd Qu.: 32.46 |
| ## | Max. :212.72   | Max. :287.15   | Max. :333.62   | Max. :170.72   |
| ## | V25            | V26            | V27            | V28            |
| ## | Min. : 4.71    | Min. :12.18    | Min. : 31.50   | Min. : 25.79   |
| ## | 1st Qu.: 11.13 | 1st Qu.:13.87  | 1st Qu.: 33.78 | 1st Qu.: 27.11 |
| ## | Median : 30.88 | Median :25.03  | Median : 88.23 | Median : 40.45 |
| ## | Mean : 38.94   | Mean :29.60    | Mean : 99.22   | Mean : 93.81   |
| ## | 3rd Qu.: 43.38 | 3rd Qu.:28.22  | 3rd Qu.:127.74 | 3rd Qu.: 70.81 |
| ## | Max. :104.58   | Max. :68.72    | Max. :214.86   | Max. :304.90   |
| ## | V29            | V30            | V31            | V32            |
| ## | Min. : 5.00    | Min. : 16.28   | Min. : 8.25    | Min. : 16.61   |
| ## | 1st Qu.: 8.25  | 1st Qu.: 45.60 | 1st Qu.:16.61  | 1st Qu.: 26.84 |
| ## | Median :10.80  | Median : 63.43 | Median :34.12  | Median : 32.46 |
| ## | Mean :14.69    | Mean :164.03   | Mean :41.38    | Mean : 49.30   |
| ## | 3rd Qu.:11.70  | 3rd Qu.:221.41 | 3rd Qu.:55.15  | 3rd Qu.: 62.80 |
| ## | Max. :37.71    | Max. :473.43   | Max. :92.76    | Max. :107.77   |
| ## | V33            | V34            | V35            | V36            |
| ## | Min. : 2.92    | Min. :15.80    | Min. : 12.81   | Min. :14.01    |
| ## | 1st Qu.:13.33  | 1st Qu.:27.94  | 1st Qu.: 26.05 | 1st Qu.:24.53  |
| ## | Median :40.85  | Median :64.72  | Median : 40.85 | Median :29.08  |
| ## | Mean :31.00    | Mean :55.47    | Mean : 57.78   | Mean :35.55    |
| ## | 3rd Qu.:46.99  | 3rd Qu.:80.64  | 3rd Qu.: 68.03 | 3rd Qu.:46.06  |
| ## | Max. :50.91    | Max. :88.23    | Max. :141.17   | Max. :64.07    |
| ## | V37            | V38            | V39            | V40            |
| ## | Min. : 40.04   | Min. : 55.15   | Min. : 14.30   | Min. : 5.21    |
| ## | 1st Qu.: 61.56 | 1st Qu.: 70.81 | 1st Qu.: 20.29 | 1st Qu.: 7.39  |
| ## | Median :116.75 | Median : 81.45 | Median : 28.50 | Median :26.58  |
| ## | Mean :127.44   | Mean : 84.83   | Mean : 60.35   | Mean :20.92    |
| ## | 3rd Qu.:174.16 | 3rd Qu.: 92.76 | 3rd Qu.: 97.51 | 3rd Qu.:30.27  |
| ## | Max. :244.69   | Max. :123.97   | Max. :141.17   | Max. :35.16    |
| ## | V41            | V42            | V43            | V44            |
| ## | Min. : 25.03   | Min. : 40.45   | Min. :15.80    | Min. : 6.55    |
| ## | 1st Qu.: 32.46 | 1st Qu.: 51.42 | 1st Qu.:17.99  | 1st Qu.: 29.96 |
| ## | Median : 36.23 | Median : 55.15 | Median :21.33  | Median : 65.37 |



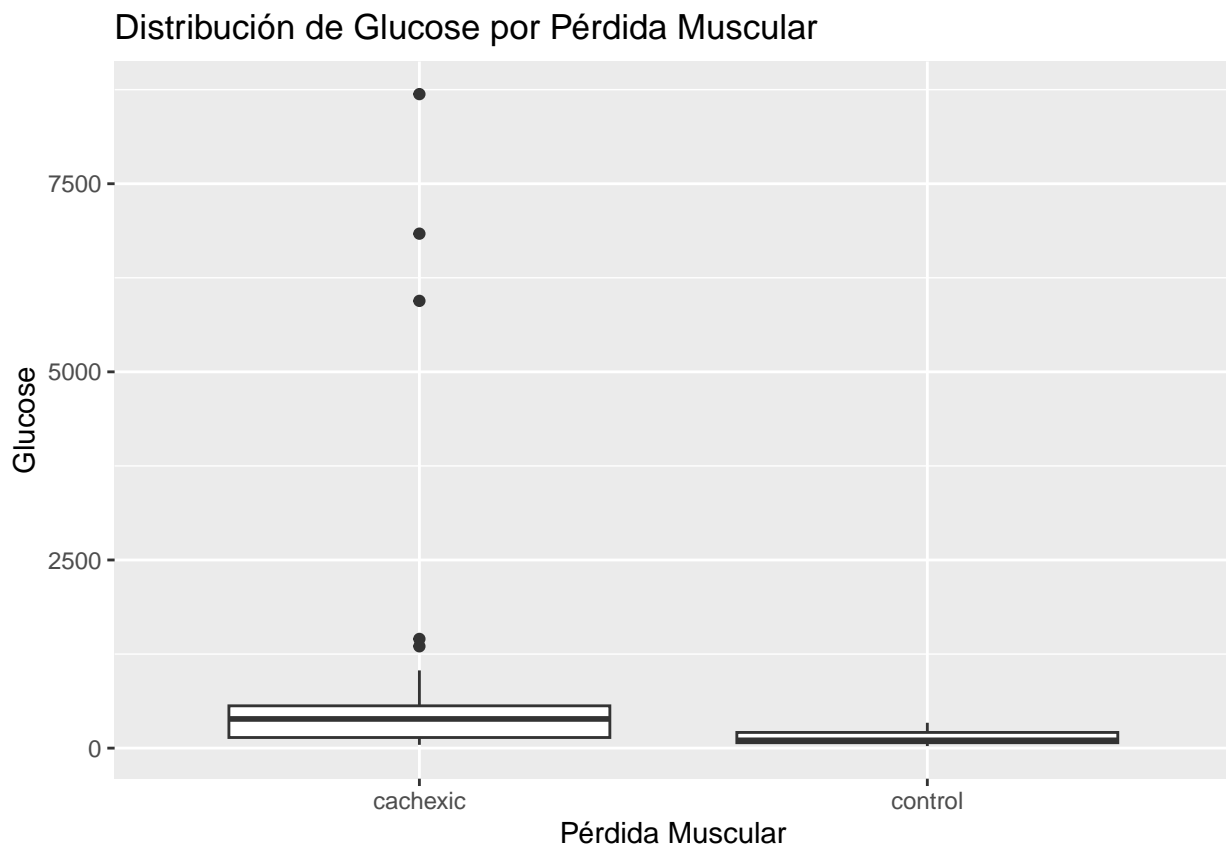
|    |          |          |          |         |          |         |          |          |
|----|----------|----------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|----------|
| ## | Mean     | :172.95  | Mean     | :100.02 | Mean     | :23.21  | Mean     | : 250.41 |
| ## | 3rd Qu.: | 85.63    | 3rd Qu.: | 74.44   | 3rd Qu.: | 23.57   | 3rd Qu.: | 96.54    |
| ## | Max.     | :685.40  | Max.     | :278.66 | Max.     | :37.34  | Max.     | :1053.63 |
| ## | V45      |          | V46      |         | V47      |         | V48      |          |
| ## | Min.     | : 2.53   | Min.     | : 57.97 | Min.     | : 5.53  | Min.     | : 3.29   |
| ## | 1st Qu.: | 16.95    | 1st Qu.: | 82.27   | 1st Qu.: | 5.58    | 1st Qu.: | 9.68     |
| ## | Median   | : 77.48  | Median   | :167.34 | Median   | :18.73  | Median   | :10.49   |
| ## | Mean     | : 535.30 | Mean     | :213.85 | Mean     | :25.92  | Mean     | :13.38   |
| ## | 3rd Qu.: | 114.43   | 3rd Qu.: | 292.95  | 3rd Qu.: | 29.67   | 3rd Qu.: | 18.92    |
| ## | Max.     | :2465.13 | Max.     | :468.72 | Max.     | :70.11  | Max.     | :24.53   |
| ## | V49      |          | V50      |         | V51      |         | V52      |          |
| ## | Min.     | : 8.58   | Min.     | : 5.87  | Min.     | : 4.71  | Min.     | : 5.64   |
| ## | 1st Qu.: | 38.09    | 1st Qu.: | 12.30   | 1st Qu.: | 7.24    | 1st Qu.: | 8.17     |
| ## | Median   | : 66.02  | Median   | :15.18  | Median   | :15.80  | Median   | :11.36   |
| ## | Mean     | : 254.64 | Mean     | :16.99  | Mean     | :23.43  | Mean     | :27.00   |
| ## | 3rd Qu.: | 127.74   | 3rd Qu.: | 16.78   | 3rd Qu.: | 24.05   | 3rd Qu.: | 15.18    |
| ## | Max.     | :1032.77 | Max.     | :34.81  | Max.     | :65.37  | Max.     | :94.63   |
| ## | V53      |          | V54      |         | V55      |         | V56      |          |
| ## | Min.     | : 22.65  | Min.     | : 8.33  | Min.     | : 3.78  | Min.     | : 3.780  |
| ## | 1st Qu.: | 60.95    | 1st Qu.: | 25.28   | 1st Qu.: | 8.33    | 1st Qu.: | 4.850    |
| ## | Median   | : 70.81  | Median   | : 59.15 | Median   | :12.81  | Median   | : 8.080  |
| ## | Mean     | : 92.16  | Mean     | : 56.50 | Mean     | :14.74  | Mean     | : 8.732  |
| ## | 3rd Qu.: | 75.94    | 3rd Qu.: | 88.23   | 3rd Qu.: | 14.30   | 3rd Qu.: | 8.410    |
| ## | Max.     | :230.44  | Max.     | :101.49 | Max.     | :34.47  | Max.     | :18.540  |
| ## | V57      |          | V58      |         | V59      |         | V60      |          |
| ## | Min.     | : 7.39   | Min.     | :18.17  | Min.     | : 20.70 | Min.     | : 6.30   |
| ## | 1st Qu.: | 36.23    | 1st Qu.: | 33.78   | 1st Qu.: | 22.42   | 1st Qu.: | 10.07    |
| ## | Median   | :37.34   | Median   | :46.53  | Median   | : 38.47 | Median   | : 24.05  |
| ## | Mean     | :42.41   | Mean     | :46.69  | Mean     | : 60.15 | Mean     | : 43.06  |
| ## | 3rd Qu.: | 55.15    | 3rd Qu.: | 53.52   | 3rd Qu.: | 55.15   | 3rd Qu.: | 27.94    |
| ## | Max.     | :75.94   | Max.     | :81.45  | Max.     | :164.02 | Max.     | :146.94  |
| ## | V61      |          | V62      |         | V63      |         | V64      |          |
| ## | Min.     | : 6.42   | Min.     | : 2.97  | Min.     | : 4.66  | Min.     | : 7.85   |
| ## | 1st Qu.: | 18.92    | 1st Qu.: | 5.16    | 1st Qu.: | 22.42   | 1st Qu.: | 19.69    |
| ## | Median   | :28.79   | Median   | : 8.08  | Median   | : 27.11 | Median   | :20.70   |
| ## | Mean     | :40.77   | Mean     | :12.54  | Mean     | : 42.17 | Mean     | :21.78   |
| ## | 3rd Qu.: | 64.07    | 3rd Qu.: | 14.01   | 3rd Qu.: | 43.38   | 3rd Qu.: | 22.20    |
| ## | Max.     | :85.63   | Max.     | :32.46  | Max.     | :113.30 | Max.     | :38.47   |
| ## | V65      |          | V66      |         | V67      |         | V68      |          |
| ## | Min.     | : 3.10   | Min.     | : 7.77  | Min.     | : 13.46 | Min.     | : 5.53   |
| ## | 1st Qu.: | 9.30     | 1st Qu.: | 46.06   | 1st Qu.: | 93.69   | 1st Qu.: | 9.21     |
| ## | Median   | : 9.78   | Median   | : 55.15 | Median   | :225.88 | Median   | :14.44   |
| ## | Mean     | :15.86   | Mean     | : 82.06 | Mean     | :218.39 | Mean     | :15.12   |
| ## | 3rd Qu.: | 10.59    | 3rd Qu.: | 108.85  | 3rd Qu.: | 230.44  | 3rd Qu.: | 17.64    |
| ## | Max.     | :46.53   | Max.     | :192.48 | Max.     | :528.48 | Max.     | :28.79   |
| ## | V69      |          | V70      |         | V71      |         | V72      |          |
| ## | Min.     | : 8.94   | Min.     | : 4.06  | Min.     | : 1.93  | Min.     | : 1.280  |
| ## | 1st Qu.: | 48.42    | 1st Qu.: | 7.69    | 1st Qu.: | 15.80   | 1st Qu.: | 5.580    |
| ## | Median   | : 51.94  | Median   | : 9.30  | Median   | :15.96  | Median   | : 8.500  |
| ## | Mean     | :254.59  | Mean     | :26.78  | Mean     | :15.02  | Mean     | : 9.722  |
| ## | 3rd Qu.: | 181.27   | 3rd Qu.: | 47.47   | 3rd Qu.: | 16.12   | 3rd Qu.: | 10.380   |
| ## | Max.     | :982.40  | Max.     | :65.37  | Max.     | :25.28  | Max.     | :22.870  |
| ## | V73      |          | V74      |         | V75      |         | V76      |          |
| ## | Min.     | :13.87   | Min.     | :10.49  | Min.     | : 5.16  | Min.     | :15.03   |

```
## 1st Qu.:35.16 1st Qu.:15.80 1st Qu.: 9.39 1st Qu.:18.17
## Median :44.26 Median :16.95 Median :14.01 Median :23.34
## Mean :49.05 Mean :25.69 Mean :19.82 Mean :24.06
## 3rd Qu.:52.46 3rd Qu.:22.42 3rd Qu.:23.57 3rd Qu.:26.05
## Max. :99.48 Max. :62.80 Max. :46.99 Max. :37.71
## V77
## Min. :12.55
## 1st Qu.:12.55
## Median :15.03
## Mean :20.16
## 3rd Qu.:22.20
## Max. :38.47
```

2. Visualización de la distribución de un metabolito específico, haré dos ejemplos:

Primero exploraremos la glucosa según cada grupo, lo graficare para que sea más visual.

```
metabolito <- "Glucose"
ggplot(data.frame(valor = assay(se)[metabolito,], grupo = colData(se)$Muscle.loss),
  aes(x = grupo, y = valor)) +
  geom_boxplot() +
  labs(title = paste("Distribución de", metabolito, "por Pérdida Muscular"),
    x = "Pérdida Muscular", y = metabolito)
```

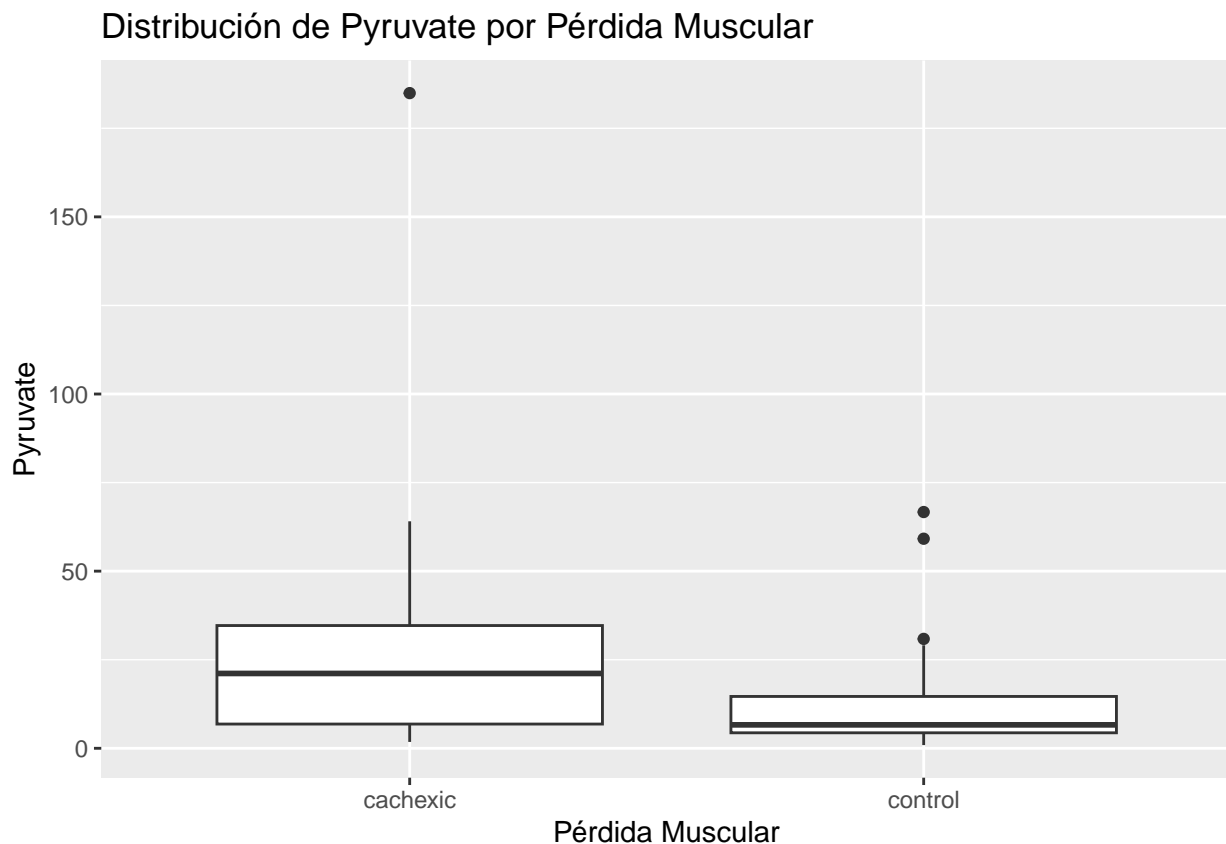


Modelo de Explicación de la gráfica (ejemplo de como se deberían analizar los datos). Vemos que en este caso la distribución de la glucosa es más estable en el grupo control, con un rango más amplio en el grupo con caquexia, debido a los puntos extremos no se puede visualizar el rango real de diferencia claramente los por

que podríamos visualizar los parametros como centrales y de desviación de la glucosa en cada grupo (media, mediana, desv estandar, cuartiles, valores max y min, etc) o podríamos eliminar estos datos extremos y volver a graficar para observar mejor las diferencias de con un grupo más homogéneo. OJO. también hay que tener en cuenta cuales son los valores y rangos considerados normales para la glucosa antes de tomar conclusiones.

Ahora como según ejemplo exploraremos el piruvato según cada grupo.

```
metabolito <- "Pyruvate"
ggplot(data.frame(valor = assay(se)[metabolito,], grupo = colData(se)$Muscle.loss),
  aes(x = grupo, y = valor)) +
  geom_boxplot() +
  labs(title = paste("Distribución de", metabolito, "por Pérdida Muscular"),
    x = "Pérdida Muscular", y = metabolito)
```



Modelo de Explicación de la gráfica (ejemplo de como se deberían analizar los datos). En este caso, las diferencias se ven un poco más claras, sin embargo, también observamos valores extremos que nos penalizan la visualización de la distribución global de la mayoría de las muestras. Podríamos proceder igual que en el caso anterior, observando los datos centrales y de desviación del piruvato en cada grupo o eliminando los valores extremos y volviendo a graficar.

Nota. Todos los aspectos revisados en la exploración son ejemplo de como ver nuestros datos de forma global y hacer una primera interpretación de lo que tenemos. Pero hay que resaltar que hay muchísimas más herramientas que se pueden usar para visualizar aspectos específicos de los datos según los intereses de cada estudio.

A continuación, una vez explorado mis datos, voy a guardar los diferentes archivos que me permitan, además de tener mi trabajo ordenado, poder utilizar cada archivo según las necesidades. Igualmente este proced-

imiento se lleva a cabo, para permitir el acceso y verificación de nuestros datos a otros investigadores. Toda esta información la volcaré en un repositorio Github que ya he creado (como indica el ejercicio).

Este contenedor debe contener - el informe detallado de los pasos realizados en este ejercicio, - el objeto contenedor con los datos y los metadatos en formato binario (.Rda), - el código R para la exploración de los datos - los datos en formato texto y - los metadatos acerca del dataset en un archivo markdown.

Desde aquí explicaré como proceder con el objeto contenedor con los datos y los metadatos en formato binario (.Rda), el código R para la exploración de los datos y los metadatos acerca del dataset en un archivo markdown. El resto de detalles relacionado con este apartado se explican en el informe al detalle.

- Para guardar el objeto contenedor con los datos, los metadatos en formato binario (.Rda) y subirlo a github. Esto puedo hacerlo de diferentes maneras, puede ser directamente cargando el archivo en mi repositorio, creando el link en Rstudio y github para que se cargue y se vaya actualizando a medida que trabajo o directamente desde mi terminal.

```
Datos_Rda <-  
  file.path("/Users", "kissyguevara", "Desktop",  
            "MASTER", "DATOS OMICOS", "PEC", "PEC 1")  
save(se, file = file.path(Datos_Rda, "human_cachexia_data.Rda"))
```

- Para el código R para la exploración de los datos, como trabaje directamente en un archivo creado de R Markdown, simplemente desde mi RStudio, le doy la orden que lo guarde en formato R, de esta forma en este nuevo archivo solo saldrá el script que he utilizado.

```
library(knitr)  
purl("PEC1_ADO.Rmd", output = "/Users/kissyguevara/Desktop/MASTER/DATOS OMICOS/PEC/PEC 1/Guevara_Hoyer_Kissy_PEC1.R")
```

```
##  
##  
## processing file: PEC1_ADO.Rmd  
  
##      |  
  
## output file: /Users/kissyguevara/Desktop/MASTER/DATOS OMICOS/PEC/PEC 1/Guevara_Hoyer_Kissy_PEC1.R  
  
## [1] "/Users/kissyguevara/Desktop/MASTER/DATOS OMICOS/PEC/PEC 1/Guevara_Hoyer_Kissy_PEC1.R"
```

- Para los metadatos acerca del dataset en un archivo markdown, primero debo extraer los metadatos del objeto SummarizedExperiment “se” que he creado, luego debo crear un archivo markdown con esta información y exportarlo.

```
# Ruta del archivo  
ruta_archivo <- file.path("/Users/kissyguevara/Desktop/MASTER/DATOS OMICOS/PEC/PEC 1", "metadatos_datos")  
  
# Abro el archivo markdown  
sink(ruta_archivo)  
  
# Dataset (aquí puedo incluir todos los datos de la dataset que desee)  
# Pondré solo los metadatos de características y muestras, que es lo que indican)  
cat("# Metadatos del Dataset\n\n")  
cat("## Información General\n\n")
```

```

cat("Dimensiones del dataset:", paste(dim(se), collapse = " x "), "\n\n")

cat("## Metadatos del Dataset\n\n")
for (nombre in names(metadata(se))) {
  cat("*", nombre, ":", metadata(se)[[nombre]], "\n")
}
cat("\n")

cat("## Metadatos de las Filas\n\n")
cat("Número de filas:", nrow(se), "\n")
cat("Nombres de las columnas en rowData:\n")
cat(paste(" ", colnames(rowData(se)), collapse = "\n"), "\n\n")

cat("## Metadatos de las Columnas\n\n")
cat("Número de columnas:", ncol(se), "\n")
cat("Nombres de las columnas en colData:\n")
cat(paste(" ", colnames(colData(se)), collapse = "\n"), "\n\n")

cat("## Información de los Assays\n")
cat("Nombres de los assays disponibles:\n")
cat(paste(" ", names(assays(se)), collapse = "\n"), "\n\n")

cat("## Primeras filas y columnas de los datos\n")
cat("```\n")
print(assay(se)[1:5, 1:5])
cat("```\n")

# Cierro el archivo markdown
sink()

```

FIN.