# 汇编作业 (三)

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2019.11.6

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## 1、 P270-45:\*\*以十六进制形式输出0FFFF0H开始的8个字节\*\*

#### 1.1、思路

采用[段值:段内偏移]的形式进行访问

#### 1.2、代码

```
;---- code segement ----
    section code
start:
    org 100H ;
    mov ax, 0F000H
    mov es, ax
    mov bx, 0FFF0H ; es:bx = 0FFFF0H
    mov di, 0
function1:
    cmp di, 8
    je over_function1
    mov al, BYTE [es:bx+di]
    shr al, 4
    call toHexAscii_func ;
```

```
call print_Char
    mov al, BYTE [es:bx+di]
    and al, OFH
    call toHexAscii_func ;
    call print_Char
    inc di
    jmp function1
over_function1:
    ; mov [param1], bp
    ; mov WORD [param2], 8
    ; call printStr
   mov ah, 4CH
    int 21H ;
toHexAscii_func:
    cmp a1, 9
    ja toHexAscii_func_aboveNine
    add al, '0'
    jmp toHexAscii_func_return
toHexAscii_func_aboveNine:
    sub al, 10
    add al, 'A'
toHexAscii_func_return:
    ret
print_Char:
   mov dl, al; 待显示的字符
   mov ah, 2
    int 21H ; 显示该字符
    ret
```

### 1.3效果

```
Masm
         EXE
                                30-10-2018
         ASM
TZ
                            114 05-11-2019
                                            5:59
TZ
         EXE
                            524 05-11-2019
                                           6:00
                            67 05-11-2019
                                           6:00
TZ
        OBJ
   10 File(s)
                        132,895 Bytes.
                                                ■ 管理员: C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe
                    262,111,744 Bytes free.
   2 Dir(s)
C:\>6-45.com
EAC01200F030312F
C:\>
```

# 2、 P270-49:输入两个十进制数, 计算并输出这两个数的和与差

#### 2.1、思路

分小函数写,分别有获取底层数据,十位数,然后主函数调用

#### 2.2、代码

```
;程序描述:接收用户从键盘输入的两个十进制整数,然后计算并输出这两个数的和与差
%define SPACE 20H ; 空格
%define ENTER ODH ; 回车
;---- code segment ----
   section code
   org 100H
start:
   mov dx, prompt
   call printStr ; 打印提示信息
   call getDec
   mov [a], ax
   call getDec
   mov [b], ax
    ; prompt sum
   mov dx, sumStr
   call printStr
    ;求和
   mov ax, [a]
   add ax, [b]
   call printDec_to_up
   ; 换行
   mov dx, newline
   call printStr
   ; prompt diff
   mov dx, diffStr
   call printStr
    ;求差
   mov ax, [a]
   cmp ax, [b]
   jle b_sub_a
   sub ax, [b]
   call printDec_to_up
   jmp over
b_sub_a:
   mov ax, [b]
   sub ax, [a]
   call printDec_to_up
over:
   mov ah, 4CH
   int 21H ; 返回操作系统
```

```
printDec_to_up:
   push bx
   mov si, 0 ; 十进制数的位数
printDec_to_up_function1:
   cmp ax, 0
   je printDec_to_up_for2
   mov dx, 0
   mov di, 10
   div di ; (dx:ax)/10 = ax...dx
   push dx ;
   add si, 1;
   jmp printDec_to_up_function1
printDec_to_up_for2:
   cmp si, 0
   je printDec_to_up_return
   pop dx
   add d1, '0'
   call putOutChar
   dec si
   jmp printDec_to_up_for2
printDec_to_up_return:
   pop bx
    ret
getDec:
   push bx
   mov bx, 0 ; sum, 最终数
   mov ax, 0
getDec_for1:
   call getChar
    ;遇到回车
   cmp al, ENTER
   je getDec_return
    ;遇到空格
   cmp al, SPACE
   je getDec_return
   sub al, '0'
   imul bx, 10; sum = sum*10 + num
   mov ah, 0
   add bx, ax
   jmp getDec_for1
getDec_return:
   mov ax, bx
   pop bx
    ret
printStr:
    ; mov ah, 9
    ; int 21H
    ; ret
   push bx
```

```
mov bx, dx
printStr_for1:
   mov dl, [bx]
   cmp d1, '$'
   je printStr_return
    call putOutChar
   inc bx
   jmp printStr_for1
printStr_return:
   pop bx
    ret
putOutChar:
   mov ah, 2
   int 21H ; 显示该字符
   ret
getChar:
   mov ah, 1
   int 21H ; 从键盘读取字符保存到al中
   ret
;---- data segment ----
   section data
prompt db "please input two nums(when the num is complete, please press Enter or
Space):", ODH, OAH, '$'
       dw 0
b
       dw 0
      dw 0
sum
diff dw 0
sumStr db "sum: ", '$'
diffstr db "diff: ", '$'
newline db ODH, OAH, '$'
```

#### 2.3、效果

```
EAC01200F030312F
C:\>6-49.com
please input two nums(when the num is complete, please press Enter or Space):
123 32
sum: 155
diff: 91
C:\>
C:\\nasm>nasm 6-49.asm -o 6-49.com
```

# 3、 P271-52:以十六进制形式显示指令的机器码

#### 3.1、思路

先获取待显示指令的首地址, 依次以十 六进制形式输出其机器码。

#### 3.2、代码

```
;程序描述:以十六进制形式显示对应指令的机器码
;---- code segment ----
   section code
   org 100H ; 不加时输出会乱码
start:
   mov di, target
for1:
   cmp di, ok
   je over_function
   mov al, BYTE [di]
   shr al, 4
   call print_toHexAscii
   call putChar
   mov al, BYTE [di]
   and al, OFH
   call print_toHexAscii
   call putChar
   inc di
   jmp for1
over_function:
   mov ah, 4CH
   int 21H ;
target:
   jmp short $+2
   jnz next
   jz next
   jmp ok
   jmp short ok
   or ax, ax
next:
   jmp 1234H:5678H
   jmp far [1234H]
   jmp dword [1234H]
   call 1234H:5678H
   call far [5678H]
   call dword [1234H]
ok:
print_toHexAscii:
   and al, OFH
   cmp al, 9
   ja print_toHexAscii_aboveNine
   add al, '0'
   jmp print_toHexAscii_return
```

```
print_toHexAscii_aboveNine:
   sub al, 10
   add al, 'A'
print_toHexAscii_return:
   mov dl, al
   ret
printStr:
   push bx
   mov bx, dx
printStr_for1:
   mov dl, [bx]
   cmp d1, '$'
   je printStr_return
   call putChar
   inc bx
   jmp printStr_for1
printStr_return:
   pop bx
   ret
putChar:
   mov ah, 2
   int 21H ; 显示该字符
   ret
getChar:
   mov ah, 1
   int 21H ; 从键盘读取字符保存到al中
   ret
;---- data segment ----
   section data
```

### 3.3、效果

