Gerrit 使用手册

杨黄运

Gerrit简介

Gerrit,一种免费、开放源代码的代码评审软件,使用网页界面。

利用网页浏览器,同一个团队的软件程序员,可以相互审阅彼此修改后的程序代码,决定是否能够提交,退回或者继续修改。

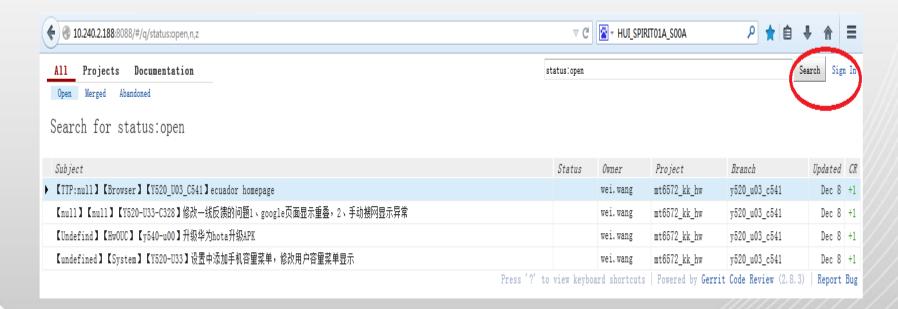
它使用Git作为底层版本控制系统。

它分支自Rietveld,作者为Google公司的Shawn Pearce,原先是为了管理Android计划而产生。这个软件的名称,来自于荷兰设计师赫里特·里特费尔德(Gerrit Rietveld)。最早它是由Python写成,

在第二版后,改成用Java与SQL。使用Google Web Toolkit来产生前端的JavaScript

1.登录

- 1.gerrit web地址是:http://10.240.2.188:8088
- 2.请先登录系统,sign in



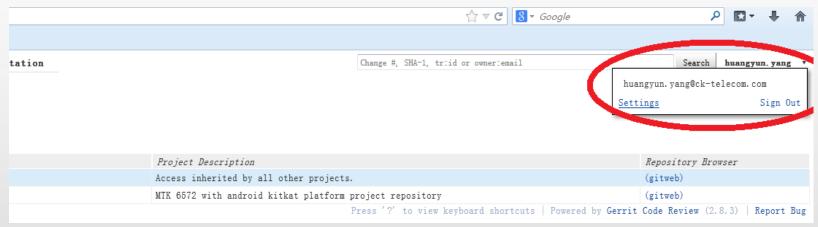
Sign In to Gerrit Code Review at 10.240.2.188



2首次登录系统参数设置

2.1添加公钥

点击右上角用户名右边下三角按钮,会出现 如下图的界面



进入参数设置页面

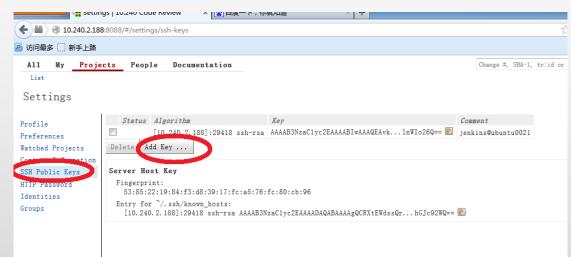


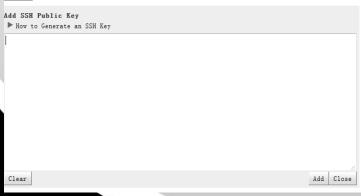
点击左侧的 SSH Public Keys

点击Add Key,

将你的公钥粘贴到文本

框中







点击Add 即可



Settings

Profile

Preferences

Watched Projects

Contact Information

SSH Public Keys

HTTP Password

Identities.

Groups



Server Host Key

Fingerprint:

53:85:22:19:84:f3:d8:39:17:fc:a5:76:fc:80:cb:96

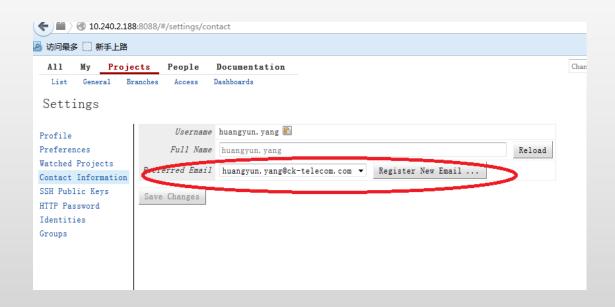
Entry for \(^/\). ssh/known_hosts:

[10.240.2.188]:29418 ssh-rsa AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAADAQABAAAAgQCRXtEWdssQr...hGJc92WQ== 🗈



2.2设置邮箱

Contact Information -> Register New Email,输入邮箱信息,以后有相关评审会邮件通知



2.3设置配置文件

请先配置\.ssh下面的config 文件,把下面的这段内容修改为你自己的内容添加到config文件后面 host codereview ===〉你想要的切容易记住的名称 user ming.xing==〉你的用户名 hostname 10.240.2.41 ==》gerrit 服务器的IP地址 port 29418 ==》ssh 使用的端口 identityfile ~/.ssh/huangyun.yang ====> 你的私钥名称

```
host codereview
user huangyun.yang
hostname 10.240.2.188
port 29418
identityfile ~/.ssh/huangyun.yang
```

3 下载代码

点击project -> List ,选择一个project,选择clone ,SSH git clone ssh://huangyun.yang@10.240.2.188:29418/test_yhy 如果设置了config文件 , 就可以使用别名。

All My Projects People Plugins Documentation	Change #, SHA-1, triid or owner:email	
List Create New Project		
Projects		
'ilter		
Project Name	Project Description	Repository
• Q All-Projects	Access inherited by all other projects.	(gitweb)
Q demon_mt6572_kk_hw	demon repo with formatted comment	(gitweb)
Q int/HUAWEI/DEMON	归档示例仓库	(gitweb)
Q int/HUAWEI/MASTER	华为基线归档	(gitweb)
Q mt6572_kk_hw	Android KK with MT6572 for HUAWEI	(gitweb)
Q mt6572 kk_modme_hw	Android KK with MT6572 modem for HUAWEI	(gitweb)
4 test_yhy		(gitweb)
	Press '?' to view keyboard shortcuts Powered by G	errit Code H

可以点击后面的复制按钮,复制整个clone 脚本

A11	Му	Projects	People	Plugins	Docume	entation
List	Gener	ral Branches	Access I	ashboards	Create N	New Project
Proje	ect	test_yhy				
		A		TP /		
clone	sh://	Anonymous F huangyun, yang@10			у 👘	
Descript	ion					
Project	Option	ons				
Submit Ty	ype:			Merge i	f Necessa	ary -
State:				Active	-	
Automatic	cally	resolve confl:	icts:	INHERIT	(true)	-
Require (Change	-Id in commit	message:	INHERIT	(true)	-
Maximum (Git ob	ject size lim:	it:			
Contrib	ntor	Agreements				
		_			(0.3.)	_
		-off-by in cor		· INHERIT		
_		-off-by in com	mmit message	INHERIT	(false)	•
Save Cha		-off-by in com	mmit message	INHERIT	(false)	
_		-off-by in com	mmit message	: INHERIT	(false)	

4.提交代码

git add ,git commit,和git中使用的命令没有差异在push的时候要使用git push origin 本地分支名称:refs/for/远程分支名称。

jenkins@ubuntu0021:~/show/test_yhy\$ git push origin master:refs/for/master

注: 在首次将仓库clone到本地,时候需要执行gitdir=\$(git rev-parse --git-dir); scp -p -P 29418 h u a n g y u n . y a n g @ 1 0 . 2 4 0.2.188:hooks/commit-msg \${gitdir}/hooks/命令,这个指令将会从服务端cp 一个hooks放到本地仓库,用于添加每个commit的changed-id .否则在提交的时候就会提示如下错误:

jenkins@ubuntu0021:~/show/test_yhy\$ `gitdir=\$(git rev-parse --git-dir); scp -p -P 29418 codereview:hooks/commit-msg \${gitdir}/hooks/ Enter passphrase for key '/home/jenkins/.ssh/huangyun.yang': commit-msq

```
jenkins@ubuntu0021:~/show/test_yhy$ git push origin master:refs/for/master
Enter passphrase for key '/home/jenkins/.ssh/huangyun.yang':
Counting objects: 5, done.
Delta compression using up to 8 threads.
Compressing objects: 100% (3/3), done.
Writing objects: 100% (3/3), 335 bytes, done.
Total 3 (delta 2), reused 0 (delta 0)
remote: Resolving deltas: 100% (2/2)
remote:
remote: Processing changes: refs: 1, done
remote: ERROR: missing Change-Id in commit message footer
remote: Suggestion for commit message:
remote: [TTP:123][APP][master]this is a test
remote:
remote: []
remote: []
remote: []
remote:
remote: Change-Id: Ib321ef22a40dc73e113fbbf1ee380d5eb59ca301
remote:
remote: Hint: To automatically insert Change-Id, install the hook:
          gitdir=$(git rev-parse --git-dir); scp -p -P 29418 huangyun.yang@10.24
remote:
0.2.188:hooks/commit-msq ${qitdir}/hooks/
remote:
remote:
! [remote rejected] master -> refs/for/master (missing Change-Id in commit mess
ige footer)
error: failed to push some refs to 'codereview:test yhy'
                                                                              tranlsation
```

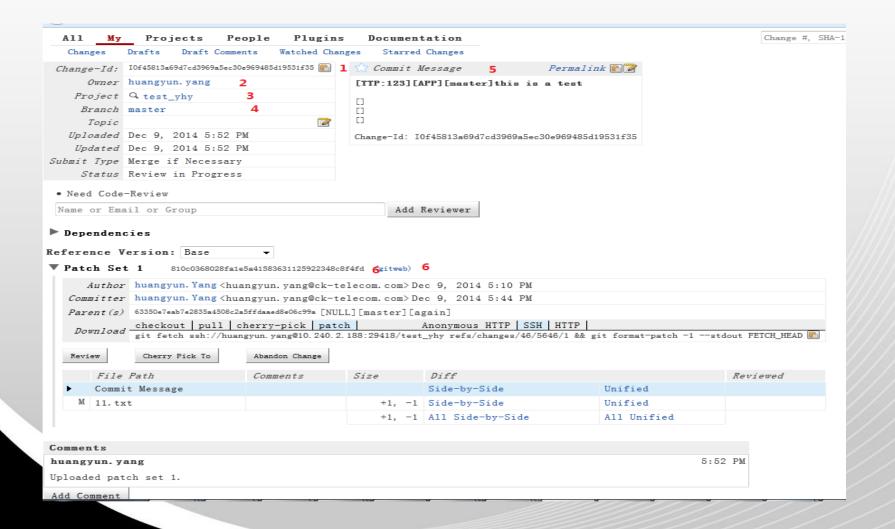
5.查看commit

点击 My-> changes,就可以看到自己提交的节点。



6页面详解

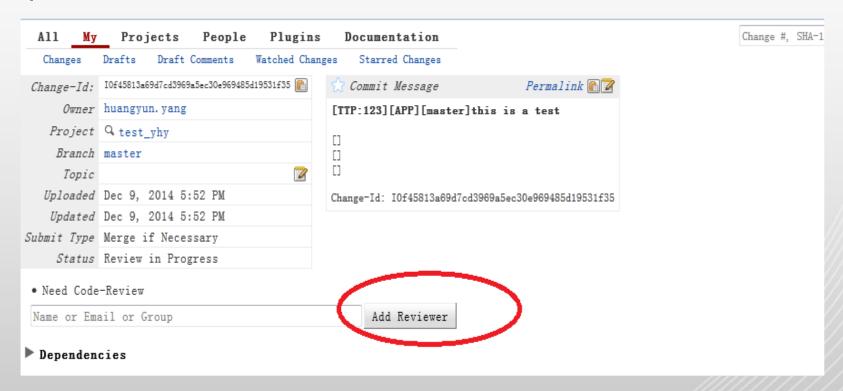
点击你提交的节点,看到如下图的页面

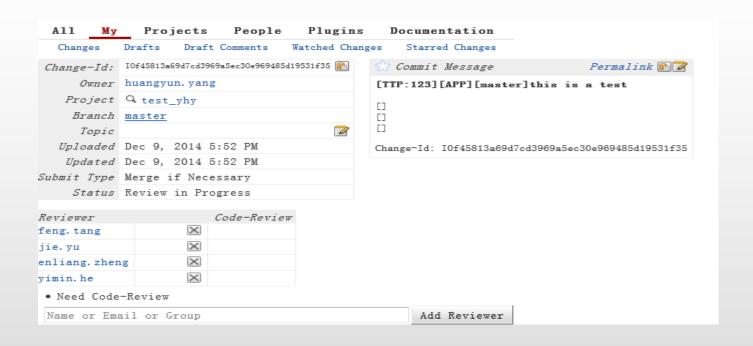


- 1.change-id :是gerrit系统的hooks自动生成的,是gerrit系统中唯一的ID
- 2.Owner: 是谁提交的
- 3.project: 是属于哪个代码仓库
- 4.Branch:是属于哪个分支的
- 5.Commit Message: 提交的日志信息
- 6.Patch Set 1: Commit的Hash值

7.增加评审人

点击Name or Email or Group中输入评审者的邮箱,点击Add Reviewer

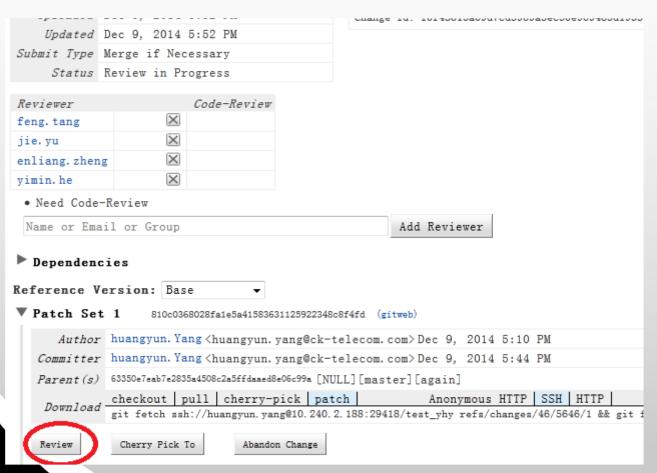




点击评审人后面的X,可以删除评审人。

8.评审

评审人登录系统以后,点击要评审的节点,点击Review



点击进入以下页面

Status Keview	ın Prog	ress					
Reviewer		ode-Review					
feng. tang	×						
jie.yu	\times						
enliang.zheng	\times						
yimin. he	\times						
• Need Code-Review							
Name or Email or (roup				Add Rev	iewer	
Code-Review:							
+2 Looks good to me, a +1 Looks good to me, b 0 No score -1 I would prefer that	out someone			的分数			
Cover Message:							
这个地方输	介入评审	意见					
Nublish Comments	Publish a	nd Submit	Cance1			ai	
、	小人》	行手口 建计	ソ 占=	#Di il	alich	comp	0

M 11. txt	+1, -1	Side-by-Side	Unified	
	+1, -1	All Side-by-Side	All Unified	
'				
Comments		Expand Recent	Expand All Collapse	A11
huangyun. yang			5:52	PM
Uploaded patch set 1.				
huangyun. yang			6:36	5 PM
Patch Set 1: Code-Review+1				
Looks good				

Reviewer	×	Code-Review +1
feng. tang	×	
jie.yu	\times	
enliang.zheng	\times	
yimin.he	X	
• Need Code-Review		

10评分细则

当总分达到4分以后gerrit 会自动提交到服务器。

当评审人中有人提交-2的时候,就是总分达到4分也不会自动合并,除非当事人将-2修改。

如果有权限打分+2可以直接提交

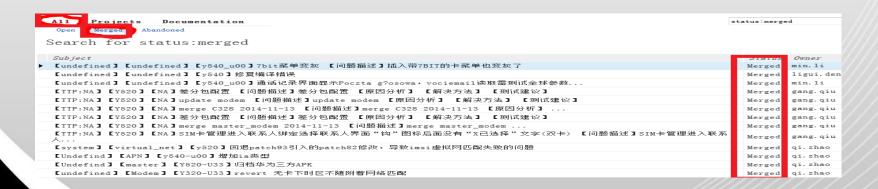
当评审的分数达到4分,服务器会将提交合并到服务器,当有冲突的时候,服务器会合并失败,需要提交者在本地git commit --amend命令修改提交,然后push到gerrit服务器。

11.查看各种状态下的提交

All ->Open ,所有open状态的



All->Merged,所有合并到gerrit仓库的提交



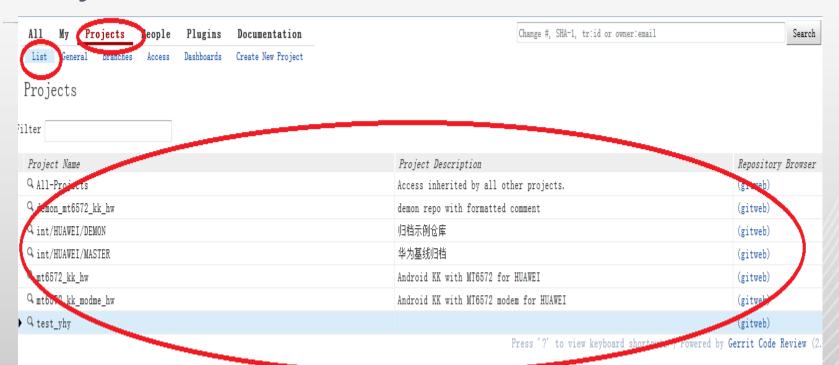
All-〉abandonoed 的是取消的提交

Projects Documentation	status:abandor	16
Merged Mondoned		
earch for status:abandoned		
ub ject	Starus	
- system】【Contacts】【y520_u12_c525】拨号盘支持土耳其语 "i" 首字母匹配	Abindone	Owner
system】【system】【y520_u12_c525】修改版本号为B100,客户号为C525	Alandoned	min.li
system】【Call】【y520_u12_c525】拨号盘,联系人存储号码格式为4 3 4格式	A andoned	ligui.de
Undefind】【master】【Y520-U33】归档华为三方APK	Apandoned	min.li
TTP:3165】【Settings】【Y540_u00】省电模式下设置亮度调节为手动模式	bandoned	ang. qi
SW_GLOBAL_EUROPE_140】【Settings】【Y540_u00】双IMSI切换后关闭热点,避免浪费流量	bandoned	ang. qit
system】【Weather】【y520_u12_c525】预制Istanbul和Ankara城市天气	bandoned	ang. qit
undefined】【Clock】【Y520-U33】设置闹钟过程中,看不到小时 【问题描述】 1、横屏模式 2、时间格式为12小时	bandoned	ang. qit
SW_GLOBAL_EUROPE_140】【Settings】【Y540_u00】双IMSI切换后关闭热点,避免浪费流量	bandoned	ang. qit
NULL】【y520】【Y520-c328】revert 单双卡优化 : 单双卡切换优化: 用双卡开关控制是否锁定外部版本号, 单卡正常流程不需要锁定	bandoned	ang. qit
NULL】【Version】【Y520-U33】cherry-pick master_demo 编译四个版本的LCD临时版本,修改编译脚本增加F选项,	bandoned	i.zhao
TTP:3240】【OpenGL】【y540_u00】修复选中"强制启用4xMSAA"后图库报停	bandoned	i. zhao
undefined】【undefined】【y540】T-mobile UK(23430,23431,23432):voicemail参数预制见全球参数	pandoned	i. zhao
undefined] [undefined] [Y520-U22] Merge branch 'master' of ssh://10.240.2.188:2	A andoned	qi.zhao
Undefind】【RoamingBroker】【y540-u00】修改双IMSI卡VoiceMail需求之编译错误	Alandoned	ļ.
undefined】【undefined】【y520_u22_c595】修改插入虚拟网的卡时,显示了同一 MccMnc 所有参数的问题	Ab ndoned	:

12.其他功能介绍

查看仓库

Project-> List



查看分支 Project -> Branches

All My Proj	ects People	Plugins	Documentati	ion
List General	Branches ccess	Dashboards	Create New Pro	ject
Project test	_yhy			
Branch Name	nevision			
HEAD	master			(gitweb)
refs/meta/config	50c1a98ad27d215	f89ea1992cb4	1f02162b9a30c	(gitweb)
oranch	b056eb927d9c16c	7123e23fbd32e	ab2772385a45	(gitweb)
3branch	8b994190536f431	1444381b0e00e	e0a496c730c5	(gitweb)
branch0730	794c16c50dc3176a	af8a1d8934357	84d75d362ab5	(gitweb)
branch4	5576a30d66620d1	d8959d794d619	caa331dc091c	(gitweb)
master	63350e7eab7e283	5a4508c2a5ffd	aaed8e06c99a	(gitweb)
ren/for/branch4	8125894af937c11	c0f8f79deae65	7c9199878d23	(gitmeb)
			fd826bdd13b2	(gitweb)

查看 分支的所有提交记录

点击每个分支后面的gitweb,可以通过网页浏览当前分支合 并到服务器的的提交记录

A11	Му	Proj	jects	People	Plugins	Documentat	ion
List	Gener	al	Branches	Access	Dashboards	Create New Pro	ject
Proje	ect 1	test	_yhy				
Brand	ch Name	,	Revisi	on			
HEAD			master				(gitweb)
refs/	/meta/c	config	50c1a9	8ad27d215	f89ea1992cb	41f02162b9a30c	(gitweb)
Zhran	ch		b056eb9	927d9c16c	7123e23fbd32	2eab2772385a <u>45</u>	(gitweb)
3bran	ch		8b99419	90536f431	1444381b0e00	ee0a496c730c5	(gitweb)
<pre>branc</pre>	h0730		794c16	c50dc3176	af8a1d893435	784d75d362ab5	(gitweb)
<pre>branc</pre>	h4		5576a30	0d66620d1	d8959d794d61	19caa331dc091c	(gitweb)
maste	r		63350e	7eab7e283	5a4508c2a5fi	fdaaed8e06c99a	(gitweb)
nef/f	or/bra	nch4	812589	4af937c11	cOf8f79deae6	557c9199878d23	(gitweb)

Code Review / mt6572 kk hw.git / shortlog summary | shortlog | log | commit | commitdiff | review | tree first - prev - next mt6572 kk hw.git 【Revert】【CTS】【Y520】CTS Checklist中如要求: GoogleBackupTransp... commit | commitdiff | tree | snapshot 20 hours ago houfy Merge "【NULL】【LCD】【Y520-U33】更新兼容器件列表 【问题描述... 42 hours ago feng.yan commit | commitdiff | tree | snapshot 43 hours ago feng.yan Merge "【NULL】【LCD】【Y520-U33】增加DJ-0.7V的HSD屏驱动。 【问题描述... commit | commitdiff | tree | snapshot 43 hours ago jie.yu 【NULL】【LCD】【Y520-U33】更新兼容器件列表 commit | commitdiff | tree | snapshot 43 hours ago jie.yu 【NULL】【LCD】【Y520-U33】增加DJ-0.7V的HSD屏驱动。 commit | commitdiff | tree | snapshot 【Undefind】【master】【Y520-U33】归档华为三方APK commit | commitdiff | tree | snapshot 43 hours ago zhaoqi 【undefined】【Modem】【Y320-U33】revert 无卡下时区不随附着网络匹配 commit | commitdiff | tree | snapshot 46 hours ago andy.zheng Merge "【app】【Camera】【y520 u22 c595】 相机设置中的GPS开关、ZSD... 3 days ago feng.yan commit | commitdiff | tree | snapshot 3 days ago xingfeng 【app】【Camera】【y520_u22_c595】 相机设置中的GPS开关、ZSD、Face Detec... commit | commitdiff | tree | snapshot 3 days ago xingfeng 【system】【virtual_net】【y520】回退patch93引入的patch82修改,导致imsi... commit | commitdiff | tree | snapshot 3 days ago dongsheng.xiong 【movistar厄瓜多尔】【y520 u03 c97】【String】西语字串翻译 commit | commitdiff | tree | snapshot 6 days ago dongsheng.xiong 【movistar厄瓜多尔】【y520_u03_c97】【String】参考Y320西语翻译字串Missed... commit | commitdiff | tree | snapshot 7 days ago dongsheng.xiong 【language】【y520】【String】字串翻译,统一成Bajo commit I commitdiff I tree I snapshot Merge "【undefined】【undefined】【Y520-U22】修改Data ielajah为D... 7 days ago feng.yan commit | commitdiff | tree | snapshot 【undefined】【Modem】【Y520-U33】基线问题单修改-增加越南语APN类型defult还原问题 7 days ago andy.zheng commit | commitdiff | tree | snapshot 【undefined】【undefined】【Y520-U22】修改Data jelajah为Data... commit | commitdiff | tree | snapshot 7 days ago peng tan

点击具体的某条记录,可以看到提交的详细信息

Code Review / test yhy.git / commit summary | shortlog | log | commit | commitdiff | review | tree (parent: a45ad6a) | patch [NULL] Kreadme.txt] K2branch] 53/1653/1 2branch NO1 huangyun.Yang <huangyun.yang@ck-telecom.com> author Thu, 31 Jul 2014 10:28:26 +0000 (18:28 +0800) committer huangyun.Yang <huangyun.yang@ck-telecom.com> Thu, 31 Jul 2014 10:28:26 +0000 (18:28 +0800) commit b056eb927d9c16c7123e23fbd32eab2772385a45 10f42f72d9461ea7632cb7cac3fecb95215b10b4 tree tree I snapshot a45ad6afd5be853aa3f2b9c06412cc4386648e28 parent commit | diff [NULL] [readme.txt] [2branch] Change-Id: I5ce2b6de06871f7c3102f6d22749f90490729924 readme.txt diff | blob | history

- •THE END
- •谢 谢!