ARUNet-3D-PR-VFold-Test

November 25, 2021

```
[1]: from monai.utils import first, set_determinism
     from monai.transforms import (
         AddChanneld,
         AsChannelFirstd,
         AsDiscrete,
         AsDiscreted,
         Compose,
         EnsureChannelFirstd,
         EnsureTyped,
         EnsureType,
         Invertd,
         Lambdad,
         LoadImaged,
         RandFlipd,
         RandSpatialCropd,
         RandZoomd,
         Resized,
         ScaleIntensityRanged,
         SpatialCrop,
         SpatialCropd,
         ToTensord.
     from monai.handlers.utils import from_engine
     from monai.networks.nets import UNet
     from monai.networks.layers import Norm
     from monai.metrics import DiceMetric
     from monai.losses import DiceLoss
     from monai.inferers import sliding_window_inference
     from monai.data import CacheDataset, DataLoader, Dataset, decollate_batch
     from monai.config import print_config
     from monai.apps import download_and_extract
     import monai.utils as utils
     import torch
     import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
     import tempfile
     import shutil
```

```
import os
from glob import glob

import itk
from itk import TubeTK as ttk

import numpy as np

import site
site.addsitedir('../../ARGUS')
from ARGUSUtils_Transforms import *

[19]: img1_dir = "../../Data/VFoldData/BAMC-PTX*Sliding-Annotations-Linear/"
```

```
all_images = sorted(glob(os.path.join(img1_dir, '*_?????.nii.gz')))
all_labels = sorted(glob(os.path.join(img1_dir, '*.interpolated-overlay.nii.
\hookrightarrow gz')))
gpu_device = 0
num_classes = 3
class_sliding = 1
class_not_sliding = 2
net_in_dims = 3
net_in_channels = 1
net_channels=(16, 32, 64, 128, 32)
net_strides=(2, 2, 2, 2)
num_folds = 15
num_slices = 48
size_x = 320
size_y = 320
roi_size = (size_x,size_y,num_slices)
num_workers_te = 0
batch_size_te = 4
model_filename_base = "./results/BAMC_PTX_ARUNet-3D-PR"
model_type = "last" #"best" or "last"
```

```
[20]: num_images = len(all_images)
    print(num_images, len(all_labels))

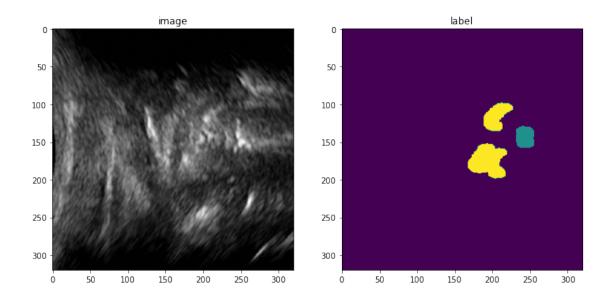
    ns_prefix = ['025ns','026ns','027ns','035ns','048ns','055ns','117ns',
```

```
'135ns','193ns','210ns','215ns','218ns','219ns','221ns','247ns']
s prefix = ['004s','019s','030s','034s','037s','043s','065s','081s',
            '206s','208s','211s','212s','224s','228s','236s','237s']
fold_prefix_list = []
ns_count = 0
s count = 0
for i in range(num_folds):
    if i\%2 == 0:
        num ns = 1
        num_s = 1
        if i > num_folds-3:
            num s = 2
    else:
        num_ns = 1
        num_s = 1
    f = []
    for ns in range(num_ns):
        f.append([ns_prefix[ns_count+ns]])
    ns_count += num_ns
    for s in range(num_s):
        f.append([s_prefix[s_count+s]])
    s_count += num_s
    fold_prefix_list.append(f)
train files = []
val_files = []
test_files = []
for i in range(num_folds):
    tr_folds = []
    for f in range(i,i+num_folds-2):
        tr_folds.append(fold_prefix_list[f%num_folds])
    tr_folds = list(np.concatenate(tr_folds).flat)
    va_folds = list(np.concatenate(fold_prefix_list[(i+num_folds-2) %__
 →num_folds]).flat)
    te_folds = list(np.concatenate(fold_prefix_list[(i+num_folds-1) %__
 →num_folds]).flat)
    train_files.append(
                {"image": img, "label": seg}
                for img, seg in zip(
                    [im for im in all_images if any(pref in im for pref in_
→tr_folds)],
                    [se for se in all_labels if any(pref in se for pref in_
 →tr_folds)])
            ]
```

```
val_files.append(
                      {"image": img, "label": seg}
                      for img, seg in zip(
                           [im for im in all_images if any(pref in im for pref in_
       →va_folds)],
                          [se for se in all_labels if any(pref in se for pref in_
       →va folds)])
              )
          test_files.append(
                      {"image": img, "label": seg}
                      for img, seg in zip(
                          [im for im in all_images if any(pref in im for pref in_
       →te_folds)],
                          [se for se in all_labels if any(pref in se for pref in_
       →te_folds)])
          print(len(train_files[i]),len(val_files[i]),len(test_files[i]))
     62 62
     53 4 5
     53 5 4
     54 4 4
     54 4 4
     54 4 4
     55 4 3
     55 3 4
     54 4 4
     54 4 4
     54 4 4
     53 4 5
     53 5 4
     53 4 5
     53 5 4
     54 4 4
[21]: train_shape = itk.GetArrayFromImage(itk.imread(train_files[0][0]["image"])).
      ⇔shape
      test_transforms = Compose(
              LoadImaged(keys=["image", "label"]),
              AddChanneld(keys=['image','label']),
              ScaleIntensityRanged(
```

```
a_{min}=0, a_{max}=255,
                  b_min=0.0, b_max=1.0,
                  keys=["image"]),
              Lambdad(
                  func=lambda x: np.where(x==3,1,x),
                  keys=['label']),
              ARGUS_RandSpatialCropSlicesd(
                  num_slices=num_slices,
                  axis=3,
                  keys=['image', 'label']),
              ToTensord(keys=["image", "label"]),
          ]
      )
[22]: test_ds = [Dataset(data=test_files[i], transform=test_transforms)
                for i in range(num folds)]
      test loader = [DataLoader(test ds[i], batch size=batch size te,,,
       →num_workers=num_workers_te)
                    for i in range(num_folds)]
[23]: imgnum = 0
      batchnum = 0
      channelnum = 0
      slicenum = 24
      img = utils.first(test_loader[batchnum])["image"]
      print("Image shape =", img.shape)
      print("Image range =", img[imgnum,channelnum,:,:,slicenum].min(),__
      →img[imgnum,channelnum,:,:,slicenum].max())
      lbl = utils.first(test_loader[batchnum])["label"]
      print("Label shape =", lbl.shape)
      print("Label range =", lbl[imgnum,channelnum,:,:,slicenum].min(), lbl[imgnum,0,:
      →,:,slicenum].max())
      plt.figure("Testing", (12, 6))
      plt.subplot(1, 2, 1)
      plt.title("image")
      plt.imshow(img[imgnum, channelnum, :, :, slicenum], cmap="gray")
      plt.subplot(1, 2, 2)
      plt.title("label")
      plt.imshow(lbl[imgnum, channelnum, :, :, slicenum])
      plt.show()
     Image shape = torch.Size([4, 1, 320, 320, 48])
     Image range = tensor(0.) tensor(0.7490)
     Label shape = torch.Size([4, 1, 320, 320, 48])
```

Label range = tensor(0.) tensor(2.)



```
[24]: device = torch.device("cuda:"+str(gpu_device))
[56]: def plot_vfold_training_curves(vfold_num, test_loader, min_size_comp,__
       →max_size_comp, sliding_prior, graph):
          if graph:
                        VFOLD =", vfold_num, "of", num_folds)
              print("
          patient_correct = 0
          patient_incorrect = 0
          patient_false_negatives = 0
          frame correct = 0
          frame_incorrect = 0
          frame_false_negatives = 0
          roi_correct = 0
          roi_incorrect = 0
          roi_false_negatives = 0
          loss_file = model_filename_base+"_loss_"+str(vfold_num)+".npy"
          if os.path.exists(loss_file):
              epoch_loss_values = np.load(loss_file)
              metric_file = model_filename_base+"_val_dice_"+str(vfold_num)+".npy"
              metric_values = np.load(metric_file)
              if graph:
                  plt.figure("train", (12, 6))
```

```
plt.subplot(1, 2, 1)
           plt.title("Epoch Average Loss")
           x = [i + 1 for i in range(len(epoch_loss_values))]
           y = epoch_loss_values
           plt.xlabel("epoch")
           plt.plot(x, y)
          plt.ylim([0.2,0.8])
           plt.subplot(1, 2, 2)
          plt.title("Val Mean Dice")
           x = [2 * (i + 1) for i in range(len(metric_values))]
           y = metric values
           plt.xlabel("epoch")
           plt.plot(x, y)
          plt.ylim([0.2,0.8])
           plt.show()
   model_file = model_filename_base+'.'+model_type+'_model.
if os.path.exists(model file):
      model = UNet(
           dimensions=net in dims,
           in channels=net in channels,
           out_channels=num_classes,
           channels=net_channels,
           strides=net_strides,
           num_res_units=2,
           norm=Norm.BATCH,
       ).to(device)
       model.load_state_dict(torch.load(model_file))
       model.eval()
       with torch.no_grad():
           fold_imgnum = 0
           fname = os.path.
→basename(test_files[vfold_num][fold_imgnum]["image"])
           prevfname = fname
           frame_roi_count = 0
           frame_roi_count_not_sliding = 0
           patient_frame_count = 0
           patient_frame_count_not_sliding = 0
           for batchnum,test_data in enumerate(test_loader):
               test_outputs = sliding_window_inference(
                   test_data["image"].to(device), roi_size, batch_size_te,_
\rightarrowmodel
               )
               for batch_imgnum in range(test_outputs.shape[0]):
                   prevfname = fname
```

```
fname = os.path.
⇒basename(test_files[vfold_num][fold_imgnum]["image"])
                   if fname[:22]!=prevfname[:22]:
                       patient_frame_count += 1
                       if frame_roi_count_not_sliding == 0: # frame_roi_count
                                print(" ** Frame Winner = Sliding ( NS⊔
→=",frame_roi_count_not_sliding,"of",frame_roi_count,")")
                            if prevfname[3] == 's':
                                frame_correct += 1
                                if graph:
                                    print("
                                               Correct")
                            else:
                                frame_incorrect += 1
                                frame_false_negatives += 1
                                print("
                                          Frame False Negative =", prevfname)
                       else:
                           patient_frame_count_not_sliding += 1
                            if graph:
                                print(" ** Frame Winner = Not Sliding ( NS⊔
→=",frame_roi_count_not_sliding,"of",frame_roi_count,")")
                            if prevfname[3] == 'n':
                                frame_correct += 1
                                if graph:
                                    print("
                                               Correct")
                            else:
                                frame_incorrect += 1
                                print("
                                         Frame False Positive =", prevfname)
                       if graph:
                           print()
                           print()
                       frame_roi_count = 0
                       frame_roi_count_not_sliding = 0
                   if fname[:4]!=prevfname[:4]:
                       if patient_frame_count_not_sliding == 0:
                            if graph:
                                print("*** Patient Winner = Sliding ( NS<sub>11</sub>
→=",patient_frame_count_not_sliding,"of",patient_frame_count,")")
                            if prevfname[3] == 's':
                                patient_correct += 1
                                if graph:
                                               Correct")
                                    print("
                            else:
                                patient_incorrect += 1
                                patient_false_negatives += 1
                                print("
                                         Patient False Negative =", prevfname)
```

```
else:
                           if graph:
                               print("*** Patient Winner = Not Sliding ( NS__
→=",patient_frame_count_not_sliding,"of",patient_frame_count,")")
                           if prevfname[3] == 'n':
                               patient correct += 1
                               if graph:
                                   print("
                                               Correct")
                           else:
                               patient_incorrect += 1
                               print("
                                          Patient False Positive =", prevfname)
                       if graph:
                           print()
                           print()
                   prob_shape = test_outputs[batch_imgnum,:,:,:,:].shape
                   prob = np.empty(prob_shape)
                   for c in range(num_classes):
                       itkProb = itk.
→GetImageFromArray(test_outputs[batch_imgnum,c,:,:,:].cpu())
                       imMathProb = ttk.ImageMath.New(itkProb)
                       imMathProb.Blur(5)
                       itkProb = imMathProb.GetOutput()
                       prob[c] = itk.GetArrayFromImage(itkProb)
                   arrc1 = np.zeros(prob[0].shape)
                   if False:
                       pmin = prob[0].min()
                       pmax = prob[0].max()
                       for c in range(1,num_classes):
                           pmin = min(pmin, prob[c].min())
                           pmax = max(pmax, prob[c].max())
                       prange = pmax - pmin
                       prob = (prob - pmin) / prange
                       prob[class_sliding] = prob[class_sliding] *_
→sliding_prior
                       arrc1 = np.argmax(prob,axis=0)
                   else:
                       pmin = prob[0].min()
                       pmax = prob[0].max()
                       for c in range(1,num classes):
                           pmin = min(pmin, prob[c].min())
                           pmax = max(pmax, prob[c].max())
                       prange = pmax - pmin
                       prob = (prob - pmin) / prange
                       prob[class_sliding] = prob[class_sliding] *__
→sliding_prior
                       done = False
```

```
while not done:
                           done = True
                            count = max(np.count_nonzero(arrc1==class_sliding),__
→np.count_nonzero(arrc1==class_not_sliding))
                           prior factor = 1
                           while count<min size comp:
                                prior factor *= 1.05
                                prob[class_sliding] = prob[class_sliding] * 1.05
                                prob[class_not_sliding] =
→prob[class_not_sliding] * 1.05
                                arrc1 = np.argmax(prob,axis=0)
                                count = max(np.
→count_nonzero(arrc1==class_sliding), np.
→count_nonzero(arrc1==class_not_sliding))
                                done = False
                           while count>max size comp:
                                prior_factor *= 0.95
                                prob[class_sliding] = prob[class_sliding] * 0.95
                                prob[class_not_sliding] =__
→prob[class_not_sliding] * 0.95
                                arrc1 = np.argmax(prob,axis=0)
                                count = max(np.
→count_nonzero(arrc1==class_sliding), np.
→count_nonzero(arrc1==class_not_sliding))
                                done = False
                   itkc1 = itk.GetImageFromArray(arrc1.astype(np.float32))
                   imMathC1 = ttk.ImageMath.New(itkc1)
                   for c in range(num_classes):
                       imMathC1.Erode(5,c,0)
                       imMathC1.Dilate(5,c,0)
                   itkc1 = imMathC1.GetOutputUChar()
                   arrc1 = itk.GetArrayFromImage(itkc1)
                   roi_count_sliding = np.count_nonzero(arrc1==class_sliding)
                   roi_count_not_sliding = np.
→count_nonzero(arrc1==class_not_sliding)
                   roi decision = "Unknown"
                   roi_message = "Correct"
                   frame roi count += 1
                   if roi_count_sliding>roi_count_not_sliding: # and_
\rightarrow roi\_count\_not\_sliding>roi\_sliding\_min\_thresh:
                       roi_decision = "Sliding"
                       if fname [3] == 's':
                           roi_correct += 1
                       else:
                           roi_incorrect += 1
```

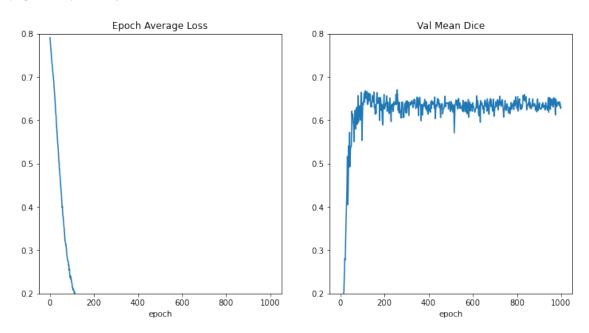
```
roi_false_negatives += 1
                           roi_message = "False Negative"
                   else:
                       frame_roi_count_not_sliding += 1
                       roi_decision = "Not Sliding"
                       if fname[3] == 'n':
                           roi_correct += 1
                       else:
                           roi incorrect += 1
                           roi_message = "Fales Positive"
                   if graph:
                       print(fname)
                       plt.figure("check", (18, 6))
                       plt.subplot(1, 3, 1)
                       plt.title(f"image {fold_imgnum}")
                       tmpV = test_data["image"][batch_imgnum, 0, :, :
→,num_slices//2]
                       plt.imshow(tmpV, cmap="gray")
                       plt.subplot(1, 3, 2)
                       plt.title(f"label {fold_imgnum}")
                       tmpV = test_data["label"][batch_imgnum, 0, :, :
→,num_slices//2]
                       for c in range(num_classes):
                           tmpV[0,c]=c
                       plt.imshow(tmpV)
                       plt.subplot(1, 3, 3)
                       plt.title(f"output {fold_imgnum}")
                       for c in range(num_classes):
                           arrc1[0,c]=c
                       plt.imshow(arrc1[:,:,num_slices//2])
                       plt.show()
                       print(" * ROI Number of not-sliding / sliding pixel ⊔
→=", roi_count_not_sliding, roi_count_sliding)
                       print("
                                ROI =", roi_decision)
                               ", roi_message)
                       print("
                       print()
                       print()
                       for c in range(num_classes):
                           arrimg = test_outputs.detach().
→cpu()[batch_imgnum,c,:,:,:]
                           itkimg = itk.GetImageFromArray(arrimg)
```

```
filename =
→model_filename_base+"_f"+str(vfold_num)+"_i"+str(i)+"_c"+str(c)+".nii.gz"
                           itk.imwrite(itkimg, filename)
                   fold_imgnum += 1
           prevfname = fname
           patient_frame_count += 1
           if frame_roi_count_not_sliding == 0: # frame_roi_count
               if graph:
                   print(" ** Frame Winner = Sliding ( NS__
→=",frame_roi_count_not_sliding,"of",frame_roi_count,")")
               if prevfname[3] == 's':
                   frame_correct += 1
                   if graph:
                       print("
                                  Correct")
               else:
                   frame_incorrect += 1
                   frame_false_negatives += 1
                   print("
                              Frame False Negative =", prevfname)
           else:
               patient_frame_count_not_sliding += 1
               if graph:
                   print(" ** Frame Winner = Not Sliding ( NS⊔
→=",frame_roi_count_not_sliding,"of",frame_roi_count,")")
               if prevfname[3] == 'n':
                   frame_correct += 1
                   if graph:
                       print("
                                  Correct")
               else:
                   frame_incorrect += 1
                   print("
                             Frame False Positive =", prevfname)
           if graph:
               print()
               print()
           frame_roi_count = 0
           frame_roi_count_not_sliding = 0
           if patient_frame_count_not_sliding == 0:
               if graph:
                   print("*** Patient Winner = Sliding ( NS⊔
→=",patient_frame_count_not_sliding,"of",patient_frame_count,")")
               if prevfname[3] == 's':
                   patient_correct += 1
                   if graph:
                       print("
                                  Correct")
               else:
                   patient_incorrect += 1
```

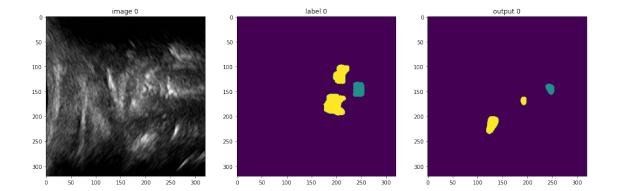
```
patient_false_negatives += 1
                            Patient False Negative =", prevfname)
           else:
               if graph:
                   print("*** Patient Winner = Not Sliding ( NS__
→=",patient_frame_count_not_sliding,"of",patient_frame_count,")")
               if prevfname[3] == 'n':
                   patient_correct += 1
                   if graph:
                                Correct")
                       print("
               else:
                   patient_incorrect += 1
                   print(" Patient False Positive =", prevfname)
           if graph:
               print()
               print()
   return patient_correct, patient_incorrect, patient_false_negatives,_
→frame_correct, frame_incorrect, frame_false_negatives, roi_correct,
→roi_incorrect, roi_false_negatives
```

```
[]: min_size_comp = 110000
     max_size_comp = 160000
     for sliding_prior in [1]:
        print('*********)
        print("Prior =", sliding_prior)
        t p correct = 0
        t_p_incorrect = 0
        t_p_false_negatives = 0
        t_f_correct = 0
        t f incorrect = 0
        t_f_false_negatives = 0
        t_r_correct = 0
        t_r_incorrect = 0
        t_r_false_negatives = 0
        for i in range(num_folds):
             (p_correct, p_incorrect, p_false_negatives, f_correct, f_incorrect, u
      →f_false_negatives, r_correct, r_incorrect, r_false_negatives) = ∪
      →plot_vfold_training_curves(
                 i, test_loader[i], min_size_comp, max_size_comp, sliding_prior,_
     →True)
            t_p_correct += p_correct
            t_p_incorrect += p_incorrect
            t_p_false_negatives += p_false_negatives
            t_f_correct += f_correct
             t_f_incorrect += f_incorrect
```

Prior = [1.0, 1.2, 1.0]VFOLD = 0 of 15

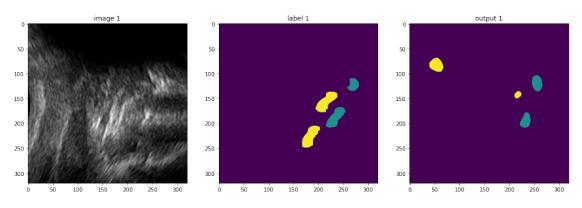


247ns_image_2734882394424_CLEAN.nii.gz



- * ROI Number of not-sliding / sliding pixel = 39774 20389 ROI = Not Sliding Correct
- ** Frame Winner = Not Sliding (NS = 1 of 1)
 Correct

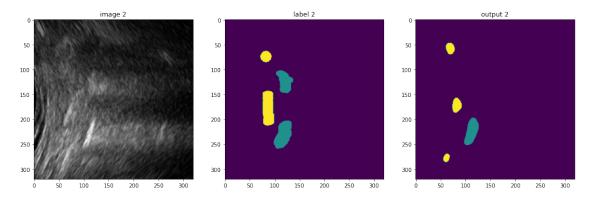
247ns_image_2743083265515_CLEAN.nii.gz



- * ROI Number of not-sliding / sliding pixel = 40592 53184 ROI = Sliding False Negative
- ** Frame Winner = Sliding (NS = 0 of 1)
 Frame False Negative = 247ns_image_2743083265515_CLEAN.nii.gz
- *** Patient Winner = Not Sliding (NS = 1 of 2)

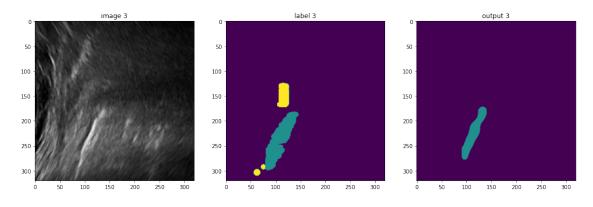
Correct

236s_iimage_1139765223418_CLEAN.nii.gz



- * ROI Number of not-sliding / sliding pixel = 33704 57716 ROI = Sliding Correct
- ** Frame Winner = Sliding (NS = 0 of 1)
 Correct

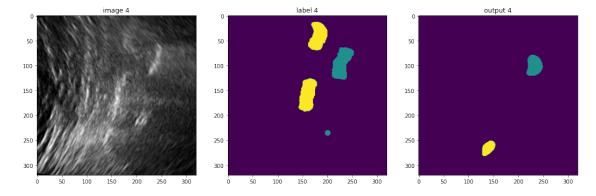
236s_iimage_1327616672148_clean.nii.gz



* ROI Number of not-sliding / sliding pixel = 0 87861 ROI = Sliding Correct

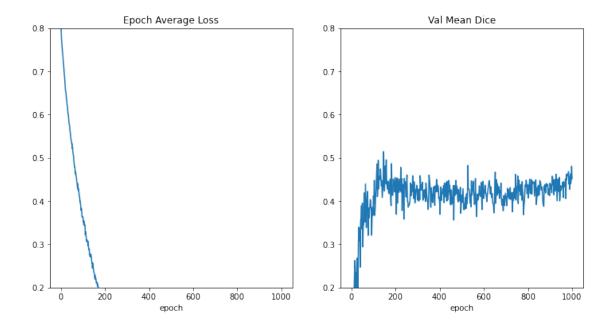
- ** Frame Winner = Sliding (NS = 0 of 1)
 Correct
- *** Patient Winner = Not Sliding (NS = 1 of 4)
 Patient False Positive = 236s_iimage_1327616672148_clean.nii.gz

237s_iimage_24164968068436_CLEAN.nii.gz

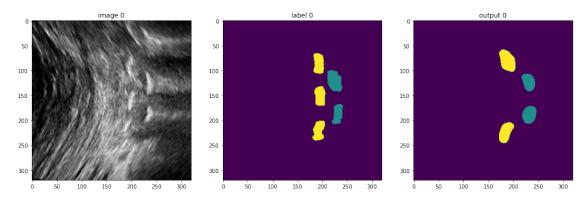


- * ROI Number of not-sliding / sliding pixel = 25875 59056 ROI = Sliding Correct
- ** Frame Winner = Sliding (NS = 0 of 1)
 Correct
- *** Patient Winner = Not Sliding (NS = 1 of 5)
 Patient False Positive = 237s_iimage_24164968068436_CLEAN.nii.gz

VFOLD = 1 of 15

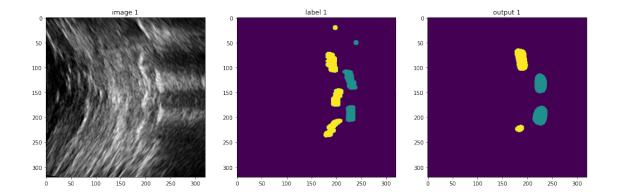


025ns_Image_262499828648_clean.nii.gz



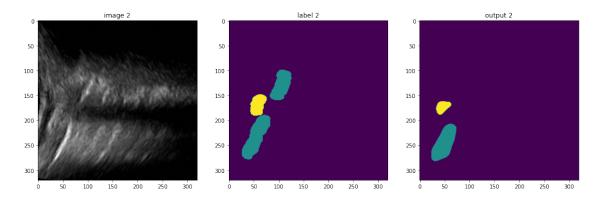
- * ROI Number of not-sliding / sliding pixel = 75004 74096 ROI = Not Sliding Correct
- ** Frame Winner = Not Sliding (NS = 1 of 1)
 Correct

025ns_image_267456908021_clean.nii.gz



- * ROI Number of not-sliding / sliding pixel = 71734 81485 ROI = Sliding False Negative
- ** Frame Winner = Sliding (NS = 0 of 1)
 Frame False Negative = 025ns_image_267456908021_clean.nii.gz
- *** Patient Winner = Not Sliding (NS = 1 of 2)
 Correct

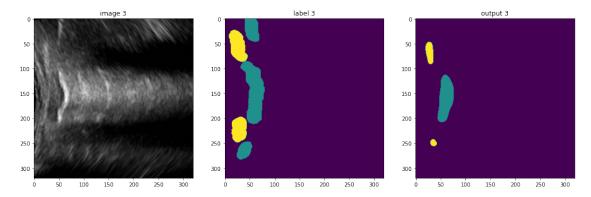
004s_iimage_73815992352100_clean.nii.gz



- * ROI Number of not-sliding / sliding pixel = 30196 101374 ROI = Sliding Correct
- ** Frame Winner = Sliding (NS = 0 of 1)

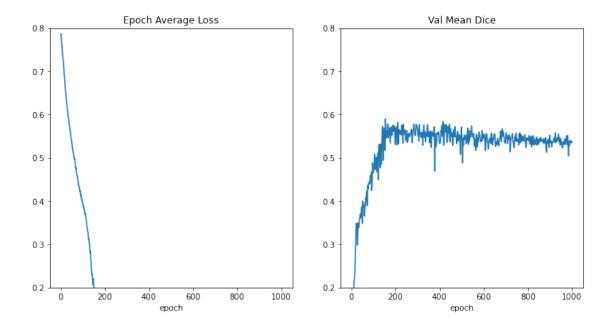
Correct

004s_iimage_74132233134844_clean.nii.gz

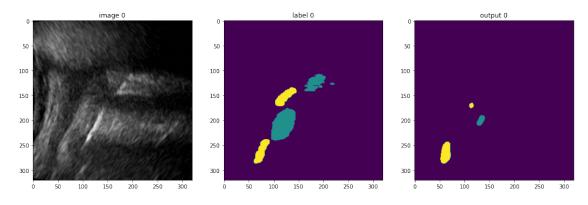


- * ROI Number of not-sliding / sliding pixel = 23924 93740 ROI = Sliding Correct
- ** Frame Winner = Sliding (NS = 0 of 1)
 Correct
- *** Patient Winner = Not Sliding (NS = 1 of 4)
 Patient False Positive = 004s_iimage_74132233134844_clean.nii.gz

VFOLD = 2 of 15

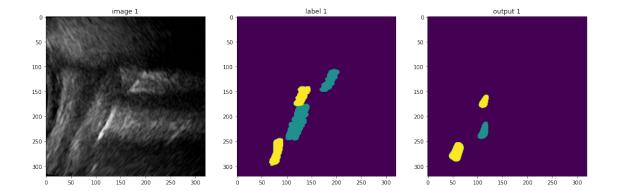


026ns_image_1083297968960_clean.nii.gz



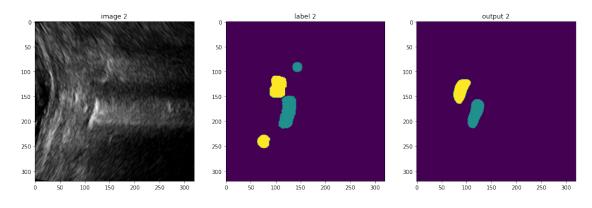
- * ROI Number of not-sliding / sliding pixel = 45113 20801 ROI = Not Sliding Correct
- ** Frame Winner = Not Sliding (NS = 1 of 1)
 Correct

026ns_image_1087766719219_clean.nii.gz



- * ROI Number of not-sliding / sliding pixel = 52214 26703 ROI = Not Sliding Correct
- ** Frame Winner = Not Sliding (NS = 1 of 1)
 Correct
- *** Patient Winner = Not Sliding (NS = 2 of 2)
 Correct

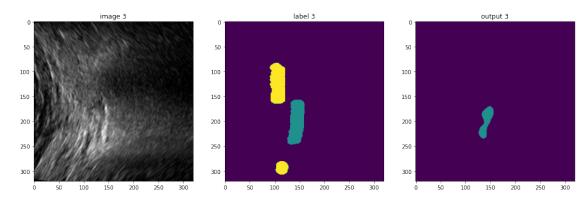
019s_iimage_10705997566592_CLEAN.nii.gz



- * ROI Number of not-sliding / sliding pixel = 60262 62620 ROI = Sliding Correct
- ** Frame Winner = Sliding (NS = 0 of 1)

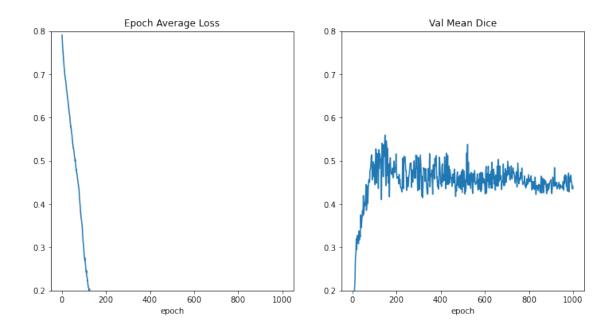
Correct

019s_iimage_10891015221417_clean.nii.gz

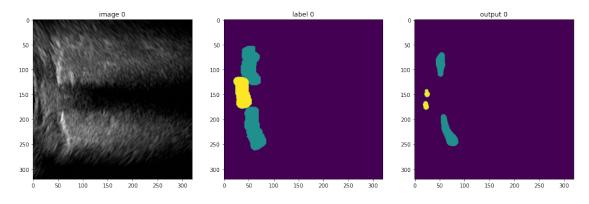


- * ROI Number of not-sliding / sliding pixel = 0 31804 ROI = Sliding Correct
- ** Frame Winner = Sliding (NS = 0 of 1)
 Correct
- *** Patient Winner = Not Sliding (NS = 2 of 4)
 Patient False Positive = 019s_iimage_10891015221417_clean.nii.gz

VFOLD = 3 of 15



027ns_image_4641643404894_CLEAN.nii.gz



* ROI Number of not-sliding / sliding pixel = 25360 72307 ROI = Sliding False Negative

```
[1]: import ipyparams
    currentNotebook = ipyparams.notebook_name

from datetime import datetime
    now = datetime.now()
```

```
experimentName = currentNotebook+now.strftime("-%Y.%m.%d %H.%M.pdf")
cmd = "jupyter nbconvert "+currentNotebook+" --output "+experimentName+" --to__
import subprocess
subprocess.call(cmd, shell=True)
<IPython.core.display.Javascript object>
usage: jupyter-nbconvert [-h] [--debug] [--show-config] [--show-config-json]
                         [--generate-config] [-y] [--execute] [--allow-errors]
                         [--stdin] [--stdout] [--inplace] [--clear-output]
                         [--no-prompt] [--no-input]
                         [--allow-chromium-download]
                         [--log-level NbConvertApp.log level]
                         [--config NbConvertApp.config_file]
                         [--to NbConvertApp.export_format]
                         [--template TemplateExporter.template_name]
                         [--template-file TemplateExporter.template_file]
                         [--writer NbConvertApp.writer_class]
                         [--post NbConvertApp.postprocessor_class]
                         [--output NbConvertApp.output base]
                         [--output-dir FilesWriter.build_directory]
                         [--reveal-prefix SlidesExporter.reveal_url_prefix]
                         [--nbformat NotebookExporter.nbformat_version]
                         [extra_args [extra_args ...]]
jupyter-nbconvert: error: argument --NbConvertApp.output_base: expected one
argument
```

[]: