# **Testing**

### To run&build:

The program requires python3.

Go to source directory and execute python3 main.py

This file presents testing scenarios with outputs. The file is divided into 3 sections:

- CFG
- Input string
- Parsing

Each section contains tests cases corresponding to the section name.

Tests can be run only one by one.

# Context-free grammar testing.

The program should check if provided grammar is valid before proceeding.

In order to run tests please run the program and select the file from a path ./tests/CFG\_tests/

# 1. Incorrect usages.

test1.txt

Production rule contains non-terminal symbol which is not defined.

# Expected output:

The program should raise an error with the message "Invalid CFG".

### CFG:

```
S ::= A | B | c
A ::= a
B ::= D
```

```
kj@kj:~/projects/elka/ECOTE/top-down-parser$ python3 main.py
Provided CFG file: /home/kj/projects/elka/ECOTE/top-down-parser/tests/CFG_tests/test1.txt
Traceback (most recent call last):
    File "main.py", line 9, in <module>
        main()
    File "main.py", line 5, in main
        CFG, input string = input handler()
    File "/home/kj/projects/elka/ECOTE/top-down-parser/input_handler.py", line 13, in input_handler
        CFG = parse file to cfg(file name)
    File "/home/kj/projects/elka/ECOTE/top-down-parser/input_handler.py", line 52, in parse_file_to_cfg
        validate_non_terminal(non_terminal, CFG)
    File "/home/kj/projects/elka/ECOTE/top-down-parser/input_handler.py", line 84, in validate_non_terminal
        "Production rules must start with non-terminal symbols.")
SyntaxError: Production rules must start with non-terminal symbols.
```

test2.txt

Left recursion.

# Expected output:

The program should raise an error with the message "Left recursion is not supported!".

### CFG:

```
S ::= A | $
A ::= A | B | c
B ::= d
```

### Output:

```
kj@kj:~/projects/elka/ECOTE/top-down-parser$ python3 main.py
Provided CFG file: /home/kj/projects/elka/ECOTE/top-down-parser/tests/CFG_tests/test2.txt
Traceback (most recent call last):
    File "main.py", line 9, in <module>
        main()
    File "main.py", line 5, in main
        CFG, input_string = input_handler()
    File "/home/kj/projects/elka/ECOTE/top-down-parser/input_handler.py", line 13, in input_handler
        CFG = parse file to cfg(file name)
    File "/home/kj/projects/elka/ECOTE/top-down-parser/input_handler.py", line 58, in parse_file_to_cfg
        raise SyntaxError("Left recursion is not supported!")
SyntaxError: Left recursion is not supported!
```

test3.txt

Production rules defined by a terminal symbol.

# Expected output:

The program should raise an error with the message "Production rules must start with non-terminal symbols.".

### CFG:

```
S ::= A|b|C
A ::= aC
C ::= g
f ::= w
```

```
kj@kj:~/projects/elka/ECOTE/top-down-parser$ python3 main.py
Provided CFG file: /home/kj/projects/elka/ECOTE/top-down-parser/tests/CFG_tests/test3.txt
Traceback (most recent call last):
    File "main.py", line 9, in <module>
        main()
    File "main.py", line 5, in main
        CFG, input_string = input_handler()
    File "/home/kj/projects/elka/ECOTE/top-down-parser/input_handler.py", line 13, in input_handler
        CFG = parse file to cfg(file name)
    File "/home/kj/projects/elka/ECOTE/top-down-parser/input_handler.py", line 52, in parse_file_to_cfg
        validate_non_terminal(non_terminal, CFG)
    File "/home/kj/projects/elka/ECOTE/top-down-parser/input_handler.py", line 84, in validate_non_terminal
        "Production rules must start with non-terminal symbols.")
SyntaxError: Production rules must start with non-terminal symbols.
```

#### test4.txt

Duplicated non-terminal symbols.

# Expected output:

The program should raise an error with the message "Non-terminal symbol {} already exists in CFG!".

### CFG:

```
S ::= X|Y
X ::= X
X ::= y
```

# Output:

```
kj@kj:~/projects/elka/ECOTE/top-down-parser$ python3 main.py
Provided CFG file: /home/kj/projects/elka/ECOTE/top-down-parser/tests/CFG_tests/test4.txt
Traceback (most recent call last):
    File "main.py", line 9, in <module>
        main()
    File "main.py", line 5, in main
        CFG, input string = input handler()
    File "/home/kj/projects/elka/ECOTE/top-down-parser/input_handler.py", line 13, in input_handler
        CFG = parse_file_to_cfg(file_name)
    File "/home/kj/projects/elka/ECOTE/top-down-parser/input_handler.py", line 52, in parse_file_to_cfg
        validate_non_terminal(non_terminal, CFG)
    File "/home/kj/projects/elka/ECOTE/top-down-parser/input_handler.py", line 88, in validate_non_terminal
        "Non-terminal symbol {} already exists in CFG!".format(non_terminal))
SyntaxError: Non-terminal symbol X already exists in CFG!
```

• test5.c

CFG provided in a file with different extension than .txt

# Expected output:

The program should raise an error with the message "CFG file must be in .txt format.".

# Output:

```
kj@kj:~/projects/elka/ECOTE/top-down-parser$ python3 main.py
Provided CFG file: /home/kj/projects/elka/ECOTE/top-down-parser/tests/CFG_tests/test5.c
Traceback (most recent call last):
    File "main.py", line 9, in <module>
        main()
    File "main.py", line 5, in main
        CFG, input_string = input_handler()
    File "/home/kj/projects/elka/ECOTE/top-down-parser/input_handler.py", line 12, in input_handler
        file_name = get_cfg_file()
    File "/home/kj/projects/elka/ECOTE/top-down-parser/input_handler.py", line 37, in get_cfg_file
        raise NameError("CFG file must be in .txt format.")
NameError: CFG file must be in .txt format.
```

# 2. Correct usages.

The program should properly parse the provided CFG and then ask for the input string. No other messages should be displayed.

# Input string testing

Enter input string:

In order to run test please run the program and select any of the files from the path: ./tests/correct\_CFG/

Provided CFG file: /home/kj/projects/elka/ECOTE/top-down-parser/tests/CFG\_tests/test7.txt

- 1. Incorrect usages.
- Test 1

Empty string as an input.

Do not type anything in the command line, press enter.

kj@kj:~/projects/elka/ECOTE/top-down-parser\$ python3 main.py

Expected output:

The program should raise an error with the message "Invalid input string".

```
kj@kj:~/projects/elka/ECOTE/top-down-parser$ python3 main.py
Provided CFG file: /home/kj/projects/elka/ECOTE/top-down-parser/tests/correct_CFG/test1.txt
Enter input string:
Traceback (most recent call last):
    File "main.py", line 9, in <module>
        main()
    File "main.py", line 5, in main
        CFG, input string = input handler()
    File "/home/kj/projects/elka/ECOTE/top-down-parser/input_handler.py", line 14, in input_handler
        input_string = get_input_string()
    File "/home/kj/projects/elka/ECOTE/top-down-parser/input_handler.py", line 114, in get_input_string
        validate input_string(input_string)
    File "/home/kj/projects/elka/ECOTE/top-down-parser/input_handler.py", line 127, in validate_input_string
        raise SyntaxError("Invalid input string")
SyntaxError: Invalid input string
```

Test 2

Input string not ending with '\$' symbol.

# Expected output:

The program should raise an error with the message "Invalid input string".

# Output:

```
kj@kj:~/projects/elka/ECOTE/top-down-parser$ python3 main.py
Provided CFG file: /home/kj/projects/elka/ECOTE/top-down-parser/tests/correct_CFG/test1.txt
Enter input string: acd
Traceback (most recent call last):
    File "main.py", line 9, in <module>
        main()
    File "main.py", line 5, in main
        CFG, input string = input handler()
    File "/home/kj/projects/elka/ECOTE/top-down-parser/input_handler.py", line 14, in input_handler
        input string = get input string()
    File "/home/kj/projects/elka/ECOTE/top-down-parser/input_handler.py", line 114, in get_input_string
        validate_input_string(input_string)
    File "/home/kj/projects/elka/ECOTE/top-down-parser/input_handler.py", line 127, in validate_input_string
    raise SyntaxError("Invalid input string")
SyntaxError: Invalid input string
```

### 2. Correct usages.

Test 3

Input any string ending with '\$' symbol.

# Expected output:

The program should parse the provided input, print parse trees and the message about string being accepted or not.

```
kj@kj:~/projects/elka/ECOTE/top-down-parser$ python3 main.py
Provided CFG file: /home/kj/projects/elka/ECOTE/top-down-parser/tests/correct_CFG/test2.txt Enter input string: teststring$
Provided contex-free grammar:
{'S': ['A'], 'A': ['$']}
Provided input string: teststring$
CFG: S
----- PARSE TREE
symbol: S
children: ['A']
Current production rule S : A Current input character t
CFG: A
----- PARSE TREE
symbol: S
children: ['A']
symbol: A
children: ['$']
Current production rule A : $
Current input character t
End of input parsing
Input string not accepted by the CFG.
```

# Parser testing

### 1. String is accepted.

Expected output: At each stage we should see parsing tree and when the parsing is finished – final parsing tree and the message: Input string accepted by the CFG

Please run the program and select the CFG: ./tests/correct\_CFG/

test1.txtInput string: ab\$

CFG:

S ::= A|\$
A ::= abB|abc
B ::= \$|d

```
kj@kj:~/projects/elka/ECOTE/top-down-parser$ python3 main.py
Provided CFG file: /home/kj/projects/elka/ECOTE/top-down-parser/tests/correct_CFG/test1.txt
Enter input string: ab$
Provided contex-free grammar: {'S': ['A', '$'], 'A': ['abB', 'abc'], 'B': ['$', 'd']}
Provided input string: ab$
CFG: S
PARSE TREE
symbol: S
Current production rule S : A Current input character a
CFG: A
----- PARSE TREE
symbol: S
children: ['A']
symbol: A
children: ['a']
Current production rule A : abB
Current input character a
----- PARSE TREE
symbol: S
children: ['A']
symbol: A
children: ['a', 'b']
                      .....
Current production rule A : abB
Current input character b
```

```
PARSE TREE
  symbol: S
 children: ['A']
symbol: A
children: ['a', 'b', 'B']
 Current production rule A : abB Current input character $
 CFG: B
  ----- PARSE TREE
 symbol: S
children: ['A']
symbol: A
children: ['a', 'b', 'B']
symbol: B
  children: ['$']
 Current production rule B : $ Current input character $
 End of input parsing
Input string accepted by the CFG
symbol: S
children: ['A']
symbol: A
children: ['a', 'b', 'B']
symbol: B
children: ['$']
                PARSE TREE
       test2.txt
Empty symbol testing
Input string: $
CFG:
   S ::= A
   A ::= $
Output:
 \label{eq:kj@kj:~/projects/elka/ECOTE/top-down-parser} $$ python3 main.py $$ Provided CFG file: /home/kj/projects/elka/ECOTE/top-down-parser/tests/correct_CFG/test2.txt Enter input string: $$
 Provided contex-free grammar:
{'S': ['A'], 'A': ['$']}
 Provided input string: $
 ----- PARSE TREE
 symbol: S
children: ['A']
 Current production rule S : A
Current input character $
 CFG: A
 ----- PARSE TREE
 symbol: S
children: ['A']
symbol: A
children: ['$']
 Current production rule A : $
Current input character $
 End of input parsing
Input string accepted by the CFG
 symbol: S
children: ['A']
symbol: A
children: ['$']
```

#### test3.txt

Two non-terminal symbols in one production rule.

Input string: abc\$

CFG:

S ::= A|B|\$
A ::= aCE|a
B ::= x
C ::= b
E ::= c

```
kj@kj:~/projects/elka/ECOTE/top-down-parser$ python3 main.py
Provided CFG file: /home/kj/projects/elka/ECOTE/top-down-parser/tests/correct_CFG/test3.txt
Enter input string: abc$

Provided contex-free grammar:
{'S': ['A', 'B', 's'], 'A': ['aCE', 'a'], 'B': ['x'], 'C': ['b'], 'E': ['c']}

Provided input string: abc$

CFG: S

PARSE TREE

Symbol: S

children: ['A']

Symbol: S

children: ['A']

Symbol: A

children: ['a']

Current production rule A : aCE

Current input character a

PARSE TREE

Symbol: S

children: ['A']

Symbol: A

children: ['a', 'C']

Current production rule A : aCE

Current input character b

CFG: C

Symbol: S

children: ['a', 'C']

Current production rule A : aCE

Current input character b

CFG: C

Symbol: S

children: ['a', 'C']

Current production rule A : aCE

Current input character b

CFG: C

Symbol: S

children: ['a', 'C']

Current production rule C : b

Current input character b
```

```
Symbol: S
Children: ['A']
Symbol: A
Children: ['a', 'C', 'E']
Symbol: C
Children: ['b']

Current production rule A : aCE
Current input character c

CFG: E

PARSE TREE

Symbol: S
Children: ['A']
Symbol: A
Children: ['a', 'C', 'E']
Symbol: C
Children: ['b']
Symbol: E
Children: ['c']

Current production rule E : C
Current input character c

End of input parsing
Input string accepted by the CFG

Symbol: S
Children: ['A']
Symbol: A
Children: ['a', 'C', 'E']
Symbol: C
Children: ['b']
Symbol: C
Children: ['b']
Symbol: C
Children: ['b']
Symbol: C
Children: ['b']
Symbol: E
Children: ['c']
```

### Input string: x\$

```
kj@kj:~/projects/elka/ECOTE/top-down-parser$ python3 main.py
Provided CFG file: /home/kj/projects/elka/ECOTE/top-down-parser/tests/correct_CFG/test3.txt
Enter input string: x$
Provided contex-free grammar: {'S': ['A', 'B', '$'], 'A': ['aCE', 'a'], 'B': ['x'], 'C': ['b'], 'E': ['c']}
Provided input string: x$
..... эстэнд: X$
CFG: S
symbol: S children: ['A']
----- PARSE TREE
symbol: S
children: ['A']
symbol: A
children: ['a']
Current production rule A : aCE
Current input character x
Backtracking...
PARSE TREE
symbol: S
children: ['A']
symbol: A
children: ['a']
Current production rule A : a
Current input character x
Backtracking...
----- PARSE TREE
                                                .....
symbol: S
children: ['A', 'B']
                        Current production rule S : B
Current input character x
CFG: B
```

```
PARSE TREE

symbol: S
children: ['A', 'B']
symbol: B
childrent production rule B: x
Current input character x

End of input parsing
Input string accepted by the CFG

PARSE TREE

symbol: S
children: ['A', 'B']
symbol: B
children: ['x']
```

### test4.txt

# Input string: xyzabc\$

### CFG:

S ::= xAc A ::= yBb B ::= za

```
kj@kj:~/projects/elka/ECOTE/top-down-parser$ python3 main.py
Provided CFG file: /home/kj/projects/elka/ECOTE/top-down-parser/tests/correct_CFG/test4.txt
Enter input string: xyzabc$

Provided contex-free grammar:
{'S': ['xAc'], 'A': ['yBb'], 'B': ['za']}

Provided input string: xyzabc$

CFG: S

PARSE TREE

symbol: S
children: ['x']

Current production rule S : xAc
Current input character x

PARSE TREE

symbol: S
children: ['x', 'A']

Current production rule S : xAc
Current input character y

CFG: A

PARSE TREE

symbol: S
children: ['x', 'A']
symbol: S
children: ['x', 'A']
symbol: A
children: ['y']
```

```
Current production rule A : yBb
Current input character y
----- PARSE TREE
symbol: S
children: ['x', 'A']
symbol: A children: ['y', 'B']
Current production rule A : yBb
Current input character z
CFG: B
----- PARSE TREE
symbol: S
children: ['x', 'A']
symbol: A children: ['y', 'B'] symbol: B
children: ['z']
Current production rule B : za
Current input character z
----- PARSE TREE
                                                    -----
symbol: S
symbot: s
children: ['x', 'A']
symbol: A
children: ['y', 'B']
symbol: B
children: ['z', 'a']
Current production rule B : za
Current input character a
----- PARSE TREE
symbol: S
children: ['x', 'A']
symbol: A
children: ['y', 'B', 'b']
symbol: B
children: ['z', 'a']
Current production rule A : yBb
Current input character b
----- PARSE TREE
symbol: S
children: ['x', 'A', 'c']
symbol: A
children: ['y', 'B', 'b']
symbol: B
children: ['z', 'a']
Current production rule S : xAc
Current input character c
End of input parsing
Input string accepted by the CFG
                                 PARSE TREE
                                                     -----
symbol: S
children: ['x', 'A', 'c']
symbol: A children: ['y', 'B', 'b'] symbol: B
children: ['z', 'a']
```

### test5.txt

Input string: ea\$

### CFG:

S ::= eX|a|e X ::= o|S|Z Z ::= oe

```
kj@kj:~/projects/elka/ECOTE/top-down-parser$ python3 main.py
Provided CFG file: /home/kj/projects/elka/ECOTE/top-down-parser/tests/correct_CFG/test5.txt
Enter input string: ea$
Provided contex-free grammar: {'S': ['eX', 'a', 'e'], 'X': ['o', 'S', 'Z'], 'Z': ['oe']}
Provided input string: ea$
CFG: S
----- PARSE TREE
symbol: S
children: ['e']
Current production rule S : eX Current input character e
----- PARSE TREE
symbol: S
children: ['e', 'X']
Current production rule S : eX Current input character a
CFG: X
----- PARSE TREE
                                                  -----
symbol: S
children: ['e', 'X']
symbol: X
children: ['o']
Current production rule X : o
Current input character a
Backtracking...
----- PARSE TREE
                                                   -----
symbol: S
children: ['e', 'X']
symbol: X
children: ['S']
                     Current production rule X:S Current input character a
CFG: S
```

```
----- PARSE TREE
                                                -----
symbol: S
children: ['e', 'X']
symbol: X
children: ['S']
symbol: S
children: ['e']
Current production rule S : eX Current input character a
                 Backtracking...
                                PARSE TREE
                                                    -----
symbol: S
children: ['e', 'X']
symbol: X
children: ['S']
symbol: S
children: ['a']
Current production rule S : a Current input character a
End of input parsing
Input string accepted by the CFG \,
----- PARSE TREE
                                                -----
symbol: S
children: ['e', 'X']
symbol: X
children: ['S']
symbol: S
children: ['a']
```

# Input string: a\$

```
kj@kj:~/projects/elka/ECOTE/top-down-parser$ python3 main.py
Provided CFG file: /home/kj/projects/elka/ECOTE/top-down-parser/tests/correct_CFG/test5.txt
Enter input string: a$
Provided contex-free grammar: {'S': ['eX', 'a', 'e'], 'X': ['o', 'S', 'Z'], 'Z': ['oe']}
Provided input string: a$
CFG: S
----- PARSE TREE
symbol: S
children: ['e']
Current production rule S : eX
Current input character a Backtracking...
----- PARSE TREE
symbol: S
children: ['a']
Current production rule S : a
Current input character a
End of input parsing
Input string accepted by the CFG
----- PARSE TREE
symbol: S
children: ['a']
```

#### test6.txt

More complicated backtracking test.

### CFG:

```
S ::= A|B
A ::= c|D
D ::= x|B
B ::= f|aG
G ::= c|df
H ::= d
```

```
kj@kj:-/projects/elka/ECOTE/top-down-parser$ python3 main.py
Provided CFG file: /home/kj/projects/elka/ECOTE/top-down-parser/tests/correct_CFG/test6.txt
Enter input string: adf$

Provided contex-free grammar:
{'S': ['A', 'B'], 'A': ['C', 'D'], 'D': ['x', 'B'], 'B': ['f', 'aG'], 'G': ['C', 'df'], 'H': ['d']}

Provided input string: adf$

CFG: S

PARSE TREE

symbol: S
children: ['A']

Current production rule S: A
Current input character a

Symbol: A
children: ['c']

Current production rule A: C
Current input character a

Backtracking...

PARSE TREE

symbol: S
children: ['A']
symbol: A
children: ['D']

Current production rule A: D
Current input character a

CFG: D

Symbol: S
children: ['A']
symbol: S
children: ['D']

Current production rule A: D
Current input character a

CFG: D

Symbol: S
children: ['A']
symbol: A
```

symbol: S children: ['A'] symbol: A children: ['D'] symbol: D children: ['B']		
Current production rule D : Current input character a		
symbol: S children: ['A'] symbol: A children: ['D'] symbol: D children: ['B'] symbol: B children: ['f']		
Current production rule B : Current input character a Backtracking	f	
<pre>symbol: S children: ['A'] symbol: A children: ['D'] symbol: D children: ['B'] symbol: B children: ['a']</pre>		
Current production rule B: Current input character a  symbol: S children: ['A'] symbol: A children: ['D'] symbol: D children: ['B'] symbol: B children: ['a', 'G']	aG	
Current production rule B : Current input character d		

```
CFG: G
----- PARSE TREE
                                                                             -----
symbol: S
children: ['A']
symbol: A
children: ['D']
symbol: D
symbol: D
children: ['B']
symbol: B
children: ['a', 'G']
symbol: G
children: ['c']
Current production rule G : c
Current input character d
Backtracking...
 ----- PARSE TREE
symbol: S
children: ['A']
symbol: A
children: ['D']
symbol: D
children: ['B']
symbol: B
children: ['A']
children: ['a', 'G']
symbol: G
children: ['d']
Current production rule G : df
Current input character d
 ----- PARSE TREE
symbol: S
children: ['A']
symbol: A
children: ['D']
symbol: D
children: ['B']
symbol: B
children: ['A']
symbol: B
children: ['a', 'G']
symbol: G
children: ['d', 'f']
Current production rule G : df
Current input character f
End of input parsing Input string accepted by the CFG
   -----
                                                        PARSE TREE
   symbol: S
   children: ['A']
  symbol: A
children: ['D']
symbol: D
children: ['B']
```

symbol: B

children: ['a', 'G'] symbol: G children: ['d', 'f']

# 2. String is not accepted.

test4.txt

Input string: xyz\$

### CFG:

S ::= A|B|\$
A ::= aCE|a
B ::= x
C ::= b
E ::= c

```
kj@kj:~/projects/elka/ECOTE/top-down-parser$ python3 main.py
Provided CFG file: /home/kj/projects/elka/ECOTE/top-down-parser/tests/correct_CFG/test4.txt
Enter input string: xyz$
Provided contex-free grammar:
{'S': ['xAc'], 'A': ['yBb'], 'B': ['za']}
Provided input string: xyz$
CFG: S
PARSE TREE
                                                   -----
symbol: S
children: ['x']
Current production rule S: xAc
Current input character x
----- PARSE TREE
symbol: S
children: ['x', 'A']
Current production rule S : xAc
Current input character y
CFG: A
PARSE TREE
symbol: S
children: ['x', 'A']
symbol: A
children: ['y']
Current production rule A : yBb
Current input character y
----- PARSE TREE
                                                   -----
symbol: S
symbol: S
children: ['x', 'A']
symbol: A
children: ['y', 'B']
Current production rule A : yBb
Current input character z
CFG: B
```

```
----- PARSE TREE
symbol: S
children: ['x', 'A']
symbol: A
children: ['y', 'B']
symbol: B
children: ['z']
Current production rule B : za
Current input character z
----- PARSE TREE
children: ['x', 'A']
symbol: A children: ['y', 'B'] symbol: B
children: ['z', 'a']
Current production rule B : za
Current input character $
               Backtracking...
----- PARSE TREE
symbol: S
children: ['x', 'A']
symbol: A children: ['y', 'B', 'b']
                        ,
Current production rule A : yBb
Current input character z
               Backtracking...
----- PARSE TREE
symbol: S children: ['x', 'A', 'c']
Current production rule S : xAc
Current input character y
               Backtracking...
End of input parsing Input string not accepted by the CFG.
```

# • text1.txt

Input string: abcd\$

# CFG:

S ::= A|\$
A ::= abB|abc
B ::= \$|d

```
kj@kj:~/projects/elka/ECOTE/top-down-parser$ python3 main.py
Provided CFG file: /home/kj/projects/elka/ECOTE/top-down-parser/tests/correct_CFG/test1.txt
Enter input string: abcd$
Provided contex-free grammar: {'S': ['A', '$'], 'A': ['abB', 'abc'], 'B': ['$', 'd']}
Provided input string: abcd$
CFG: S
                PARSE TREE
symbol: S
children: ['A']
Current production rule S : A
Current input character a
CFG: A
            PARSE TREE
symbol: S
children: ['A']
symbol: A
children: ['a']
Current production rule A : abB
Current input character a
            ----- PARSE TREE
symbol: S
children: ['A']
symbol: A
children: ['a', 'b']
Current production rule A : abB
Current input character b
          PARSE TREE
symbol: S
children: ['A']
symbol: A
children: ['a', 'b', 'B']
----- PARSE TREE
symbol: S
children: ['A']
symbol: A
children: ['a', 'b', 'B']
symbol: B
children: ['$']
 Current production rule B : $
Current input character c
 ----- PARSE TREE
symbol: S
children: ['A']
symbol: A
children: ['a', 'b', 'B']
symbol: B
children: ['$', 'd']
Current production rule B : d
Current input character c
Backtracking...
  PARSE TREE
symbol: S
children: ['A']
symbol: A
children: ['a', 'b', 'B', 'a']
Current production rule A : abc
Current input character c
Backtracking...
            ----- PARSE TREE
symbol: S
children: ['A', '$']
Current production rule S : $
Current input character c
End of input parsing Input string not accepted by the CFG.
```