

APPENDIX A:

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Arabic Total speakers Approx. 340 million native speakers

" Dialects Western (Maghrebi)

" Dialects Central (incl. Egyptian)

" Dialects Northern (incl. Levantine, Iraqi)

" Dialects Southern (incl. Gulf, Hejazi, Yemeni)

" Spoken in Primarily in the Arab states of the Middle East and North Africa;

" Spoken in liturgical language of Islam.

" Writing system Arabic alphabet

" Writing system Syriac alphabet (Garshuni)

" Writing system Latin Alphabet

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:Arabic [Arabic]
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" Pronunciation √ ɪ...ër...ëÀàbijj...ê

" Standard forms Modern Standard Arabic

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: " <- yßŸÑyπy±y®Ÿäy©
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" Official language in Official language of 26 states, the third most after English and French

" Official language in List

" Official language in Algeria

" Official language in Bahrain

" Official language in Comoros

" Official language in Chad

" Official language in Djibouti

" Official language in Egypt

" Official language in Eritrea

" Official language in Iraq

" Official language in Israel

" Official language in Jordan

" Official language in Kuwait

" Official language in Lebanon

" Official language in Libya

" Official language in Mauritania

" Official language in Morocco

" Official language in Oman

" Official language in Palestine

" Official language in Qatar

" Official language in Saudi Arabia

" Official language in Somalia

" Official language in Southern Sudan

" Official language in Sudan

" Official language in Syria

" Official language in Tunisia

- " Official language in United Arab Emirates
- " Official language in Western Sahara
- " Official language in Yemen
- " Official language in African Union
- " Official language in Arab League
- " Official language in OIC
- " Official language in United Nations
- " Regulated by Algeria: Supreme Council of the Arabic language in Algeria
- " Regulated by Egypt: Academy of the Arabic Language in Cairo
- " Regulated by Iraq: Iraqi Academy of Sciences
- " Regulated by Jordan: Jordan Academy of Arabic
- " Regulated by Libya: Academy of the Arabic Language in Jamahiriya
- " Regulated by Morocco: Academy of the Arabic Language in Rabat
- " Regulated by Somalia: Academy of the Arabic Language in Mogadishu
- " Regulated by Southern Sudan &
- " Regulated by Sudan: Academy of the Arabic Language in Khartoum
- " Regulated by Syria: Arab Academy of Damascus (the oldest)
- " Regulated by Tunisia: Beit Al-Hikma Foundation
- " Regulated by Israel: Academy of the Arabic Language in Israel
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 ara
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ara ,Äì Arabic (generic)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 (see varieties of Arabic for the individual codes)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 Distribution of Arabic as an official language in the Arab World.
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 Majority Arabic speakers (blue) and minority Arabic speakers (green).
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 ar
- :Austrian German [German]
- " Spoken in Austria
- " Spoken in Italy (South Tyrol)
- :" <- ðsterreichisches Deutsch
- " Total speakers 8.5 million
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äì
- :American Sign Language [Emerging primarily from Old French Sign, with significant input from Martha's Vineyard and various home sign systems]
- " Region Anglophone North America
- " Signed in United States, Canada
- " Total signers unknown, perhaps 500,000 or so primary users
- " Dialects Black ASL
- " Dialects Bolivian Sign
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ase sign language ,Äì list of sign languages ,Äì legal recognition
- Afrikaans Total speakers over 7 million (native)
- " Total speakers between 15,Äì23 million (total)
- :Afrikaans [Dutch]

- " Pronunciation ...êfriÀàk...ëÀêns
- " Region Southern Africa
- " Spoken in South Africa
- " Spoken in Namibia
- " Spoken in Elsewhere in Africa
- " Spoken in notably Botswana
- " Spoken in Zambia
- " Spoken in Malawi
- " Spoken in Zimbabwe
- " Spoken in Lesotho and Swaziland.
- " Spoken in Emigrant and expatriate communities worldwide
- " Spoken in notably Canada
- " Spoken in Australia
- " Spoken in the United Kingdom
- " Spoken in the United States
- " Spoken in New Zealand
- " Spoken in Argentina
- " Spoken in Ireland
- " Spoken in Brazil
- " Spoken in the Netherlands and Belgium.
- " Official language in South Africa
- " Regulated by Die Taalkommissie
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 afr
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 afr
- " Language codes Linguasphere 52-ACB-ba
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 af

Armenian Total speakers 6.7 million

- " Spoken in Armenia
 - " Spoken in Nagorno-Karabakh (not recognized internationally)
 - " Spoken in Russia
 - " Spoken in United States
 - " Spoken in France
 - " Spoken in Georgia
 - " Spoken in Iran
 - " Spoken in Israel
 - " Spoken in Ukraine
 - " Spoken in Argentina
 - " Spoken in Lebanon
 - " Spoken in Syria
 - " Spoken in Turkey
 - " Spoken in Canada
 - " Spoken in Australia
 - " Spoken in Azerbaijan
 - " Writing system Armenian alphabet
- :Armenian [Indo-European]
- " Pronunciation h...ëj...öÀà...æ...ön

: " <- 'Ä'°'μ'•÷Ä'ß'ð

- " Official language in Armenia
- " Official language in Nagorno-Karabakh
- " Official language in (not recognized internationally)
- " Official language in Minority language
- " Official language in : Cyprus
- " Official language in Poland
- " Official language in Romania
- " Regulated by National Academy of Sciences of Armenia
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 arm (B)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 hye (T)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 variously
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 :hye ,Äi Modern Armenian
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 xcl ,Äi Classical Armenian
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 axm ,Äi Middle Armenian
- " Language codes Linguasphere 57-AAA-a (31 varieties)
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 hy

Aramaic Total speakers ~ 500,000

- " Region Throughout the Middle East, Europe and America.
- " Spoken in Assyrian diaspora
- " Spoken in Iran
- " Spoken in Iraq
- " Spoken in Israel
- " Spoken in Syria
- " Spoken in Turkey
- " Spoken in Palestine
- " Writing system Aramaic abjad
- " Writing system Syriac abjad
- " Writing system Hebrew abjad
- " Writing system Mandaic alphabet
- " Writing system Arabic Abjad(vernacular} with a handful of inscriptions found in Demotic and Chinese

:Aramaic [Northwest Semitic]

- " Pronunciation ...ër...ëm...ëj...ë, ...îr...îm...îj...î
- " Pronunciation ar...ëmi[ɛ]
- " Pronunciation ar...ëmit

: " <- ArfÄm/Æt

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 variously
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 :arc ,Äi Imperial and Official Aramaic (700-300 BCE)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 oar ,Äi Old Aramaic (before 700 BCE)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 aii ,Äi Assyrian Neo-Aramaic
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 aij ,Äi Lishanid Noshan
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 amw ,Äi Western Neo-Aramaic
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 bhn ,Äi Bohtan Neo-Aramaic
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 bjf ,Äi Barzani Jewish Neo-Aramaic

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 cld ,Äì Chaldean Neo-Aramaic
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 hrt ,Äì H/Örtevin
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 huy ,Äì Hulaul/°
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 jpa ,Äì Jewish Palestinian Aramaic
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 kqd ,Äì Koy Sanjaq Surat
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 lhs ,Äì Mlahs/¥
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 lsd ,Äì Lishana Deni
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 mid ,Äì Modern Mandaic
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 myz ,Äì Classical Mandaic
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 sam ,Äì Samaritan Aramaic
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 syc ,Äì Syriac (classical)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 syn ,Äì Senaya
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 tmr ,Äì Jewish Babylonian Aramaic
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 trg ,Äì Lish/°n Did/°n
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 tru ,Äì Turoyo
- " Language codes Linguasphere 12-AAA

Aragonese Total speakers 10,000 (30,000 total)

:Aragonese [Pyrenean-Mozarabic]

" Spoken in Spain

:" <- aragon/©s

" Region Aragon

" Language codes ISO 639-2 arg

" Language codes ISO 639-3 arg

" Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-d

" Language codes Linguasphere Language distribution in Aragon (Aragonese in red). Spanish is spoken across the whole area, but the yellow-green part of Aragon is monolingually Spanish-speaking.

" Language codes ISO 639-1 an

Basque Total speakers 665,800 in 2006

:Basque [Basque (Isolate)]

" Spoken in Spain

" Spoken in France

:" <- Euskara

" Region Basque Country

" Region Navarre

" Region French Basque Country

" Official language in Basque Country

" Official language in Navarre

" Regulated by Euskaltzaindia

" Language codes ISO 639-2 baq (B)

" Language codes ISO 639-2 eus (T)

" Language codes ISO 639-3 eus

" Language codes Linguasphere 40-AAA-a

" Language codes ISO 639-1 eu

Bulgarian Total speakers 12 million

" Region The Balkans

- " Spoken in Bulgaria
- " Spoken in Greece
- " Spoken in Serbia
- " Spoken in Turkey
- " Spoken in Ukraine
- " Spoken in Moldova
- " Spoken in Romania
- " Spoken in Albania
- " Spoken in Kosovo and among emigrant communities worldwide
- " Writing system Cyrillic alphabet

:Bulgarian [Eastern South Slavic]

: " <- -ë-ä-^a-≥-∞-Ä-Å-f-Π -μ-Σ-Π-f

- " Official language in Bulgaria
- " Official language in European Union
- " Official language in Mount Athos
- " Regulated by Institute for the Bulgarian language at the Bulgarian Academy of Sciences (-ò-Ω-Å-Ç-Π-Ç-É-Ç -Σ-∞ -±-ä-^a-≥-∞-Ä-Å-f-Π -μ-Σ-Π-f -f-ä-° -ë-ä-^a-≥-∞-Ä-Å-f-∞-Ç-∞ -∞-f-∞-¥-μ-°-Π-è -Ω-∞ -Ω-∞-É-f-Π-Ç-μ (-ë-ê-ù))
- " Recognised minority language in Serbia
- " Recognised minority language in Romania (Banatian variant)
- " Recognised minority language in Ukraine
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 bul
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 bul
- " Language codes Linguasphere 53-AAA-hb < 53-AAA-h
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 bg

Bambara Total speakers 4,000,000, second language speakers 8-10 millions (estimation, 2010; the figures by the Ethnologue of 2,700,000 are out of date)

:Bambara [Bamana]

- " Spoken in Mali
- " Spoken in Burkina Faso
- " Spoken in Côte d'Ivoire
- " Spoken in Guinea
- " Spoken in Senegal
- " Spoken in The Gambia

: " <- Bamanankan

- " Region central southern Mali and abroad
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 bam
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 bam
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 bm

Breton Total speakers ca. 200,000

- " Region Brittany
- " Spoken in France

:Breton [Brythonic]

" Pronunciation b...æe.Ààz/μÀê.n...õk

: " <- Brezhoneg

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" Language codes ISO 639-2 bre
" Language codes ISO 639-3 bre
" Language codes Linguasphere 50-ABB-b (varieties
" Language codes Linguasphere :50-ABB-ba to -be)
" Language codes ISO 639-1 br
Blissymbols Regulated by Blissymbolics Communication International
" Total speakers some thousands of users
" Date founded 1949
" Category (purpose) constructed language
" Category (purpose) International auxiliary language
" Category (purpose) Blissymbols
" Created by Charles K. Bliss
" Category (sources) Ideographic written language
" Setting and usage Augmentative and Alternative Communication
" Language codes ISO 639-2 zbl
" Language codes ISO 639-3 zbl
:Brahui [Northern]
" Spoken in Balochistan
:" <- ŷ@ŷ±ŷßŶä€â
" Total speakers 2.2 million (2005)
" Writing system Perso-Arabic, Roman
" Official language in None
" Regulated by Brahui Language Board (Pakistan)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 brh
" Language codes ISO 639-3 Brahui (at far upper-left) is quite
geographically isolated from the other Dravidian languages
:Khmer [Khmeric]
" Spoken in Cambodia
" Spoken in Vietnam
" Spoken in Thailand
" Spoken in USA
" Spoken in France
" Spoken in Australia
:" <- ·ûó·ûð·ûü·ûð·ûĀ·űí·ûð·űÇ·űö
" Total speakers 15.7 to 21.6 million (2004)
" Total speakers Native speakers: 14.7 to 20.6 million
" Total speakers Cambodia: 12.1 million
" Total speakers Vietnam: 1,055,174
" Total speakers Thailand: 1.2 million
" Total speakers USA: 190,000
" Total speakers France: ca. 50,000
" Total speakers Australia: 22,000
" Total speakers Canada: 16,500 2nd language speakers: 1 million in
Cambodia
" Writing system Khmer script (abugida)
" Official language in Cambodia
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- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 khm
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 either
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 :khm ,À Central Khmer
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 kxm ,À Northern Khmer
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 This page contains Indic text. Without rendering support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts.

More...

- " Language codes ISO 639-1 km

Catalan, Valencian Total speakers 11.5 million (2006)

- " Spoken in Andorra
- " Spoken in Spain
- " Spoken in Catalonia
- " Spoken in Valencian Community
- " Spoken in Balearic Islands
- " Spoken in La Franja (Aragon)
- " Spoken in Carthe (Murcia)
- " Spoken in France
- " Spoken in Northern Catalonia (Pyrénées-Orientales)
- " Spoken in Italy
- " Spoken in Alghero (Sardinia)
- " Spoken in See geographic distribution of Catalan
- " Writing system Latin (Catalan variant)

:Catalan, Valencian [Occitano-Romance]

- " Pronunciation k...ô...à...´a or kataÀàla

- " Pronunciation valensiÀàa

- " Standard forms Catalan

- " Standard forms Valencian

:" <- catal√†, valenci√†

- " Official language in Andorra
- " Official language in Italy: Alghero
- " Official language in Latin Union
- " Official language in Spain: Catalonia
- " Official language in Valencian Community
- " Official language in Balearic Islands.
- " Regulated by Institut d'Estudis Catalans
- " Regulated by Acadèmia Valenciana de la Llengua
- " Regulated by Acadèmia Aragonesa del Catal√†

- " Language codes ISO 639-2 cat

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 cat

- " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-e

- " Language codes ISO 639-1 ca

Chinese Total speakers approx 1.3 billion

- " Dialects Mandarin

- " Dialects Jin

- " Dialects Huizhou

- " Dialects Wu
- " Dialects Hunanese
- " Dialects Jiangxinese
- " Dialects Hakka
- " Dialects Yue (including Cantonese-Taishanese)
- " Dialects Pinghua
- " Dialects Shaojiang
- " Dialects Northern Min
- " Dialects Eastern Min (including Fuchow)
- " Dialects Central Min
- " Dialects Pu Xian
- " Dialects Southern Min (including Amoy, Taiwanese)
- " Dialects Teochew (including Swatow, Chaozhou, Jieyang, parts of Shanwei/Meizhou)
- " Region (majorities): Mainland China, Hong Kong, Macau, Taiwan, Singapore
- " Region (minorities): Southeast Asia, and other regions with Chinese communities
- " Spoken in People's Republic of China (PRC, commonly known as China), Republic of China (ROC, commonly known as Taiwan), Singapore, Malaysia, the United States, the Philippines, Australia, Indonesia, Mauritius, Peru, and other regions with Chinese communities
- " Writing system Chinese characters
- " Writing system zhuyin fuhao
- " Writing system pinyin
- " Writing system Xiao'erjing
- :Chinese [Sinitic]
- " Standard forms Mandarin
- :" <- Ê±âË¸×Ô°èÊ°¢Ë™û
- " Official language in United Nations
- " Official language in People's Republic of China
- " Official language in Hong Kong Macau Republic of China (Taiwan)
- " Official language in Singapore (official, but not national language)
- " Regulated by In the PRC: National Language Regulating Committee
- " Regulated by In the ROC: National Languages Committee
- " Regulated by In Singapore: Promote Mandarin Council/Speak Mandarin Campaign
- " Recognised minority language in Mauritius
- " Recognised minority language in United States (minority and auxiliary)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 chi (B)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 zho (T)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 zho ,Ài Macrolanguage
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 individual codes
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 :cdo ,Ài Min Dong
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 cjy ,Ài Jinyu
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 cmn ,Ài Mandarin
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 cpx ,Ài Pu Xian

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 czh ,Àì Huizhou
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 czo ,Àì Min Zhong
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 gan ,Àì Gan
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 hak ,Àì Hakka
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 hsn ,Àì Xiang
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 mnp ,Àì Min Bei
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 nan ,Àì Min Nan
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 wuu ,Àì Wu
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 yue ,Àì Yue
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 och ,Àì Old Chinese
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ltc ,Àì Late Middle Chinese
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 lzh ,Àì Literary Chinese
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 Map of the Sinophone world.
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 Information
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 zh

Cornish Total speakers 2,000 fluent

- " Region Cornwall
- " Spoken in United Kingdom
- " Writing system Latin alphabet

:Cornish [Brythonic]

- " Pronunciation k...ôrÀanuÀê...ôk

:" <- Kernewek, Kernowek

- " Official language in None
- " Regulated by Cornish Language Partnership
- " Recognised minority language in United Kingdom
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 cor
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 cor
- " Language codes Linguasphere 50-ABB-a
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 kw

Czech Total speakers 12 million

- " Region Central Europe
- " Spoken in Czech Republic
- " Spoken in Austria
- " Spoken in Croatia
- " Spoken in Slovakia
- " Spoken in Serbia
- " Spoken in United States
- " Spoken in Poland
- " Spoken in Bosnia and Herzegovina
- " Spoken in Romania
- " Writing system Czech variant of Latin alphabet

:Czech [Czech-Slovak]

:" <- řãe≈°tina, řãesk√Ω jazyk

- " Official language in Czech Republic
- " Official language in European Union
- " Regulated by Czech Language Institute

- " Language codes ISO 639-2 cze (B)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 ces (T)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ces
- " Language codes Linguasphere 53-AAA-da < 53-AAA-b...-d
- " Language codes Linguasphere (varieties: 53-AAA-daa to 53-AAA-dam)
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 cs

Corsican Total speakers Current number not known. In 1990, 225,000 in Corsica alone.

- " Spoken in Corsica, northern Sardinia
- " Writing system Latin Alphabet (Corsican variant)

:Corsican [Italian]

- " Pronunciation Ààk...îrsu

:" <- Corsu

- " Language codes ISO 639-2 cos
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 cos
- " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-p
- " Language codes Linguasphere Corsican dialects
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 co

Danish Total speakers c. 6 million

- " Spoken in Denmark,
- " Spoken in Faroe Islands,
- " Spoken in Greenland,
- " Spoken in Schleswig-Holstein (Germany)
- " Writing system Latin (Danish variant)

:Danish [East Scandinavian]

- " Pronunciation danÀÄs...°Ää

:" <- dansk

- " Official language in Denmark
- " Official language in Faroe Islands
- " Official language in European Union
- " Official language in Nordic Council
- " Official language in Minority language
- " Official language in : Germany
- " Regulated by Dansk Sprogn/Tv (,ÄúDanish Language Committee,Äù)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 dan
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 dan
- " Language codes Linguasphere 52-AAA-bf & -ca to -cj
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 da

Dioula Total speakers 2,700,000 (several millions more including second language speakers)

:Dioula [Bamana]

- " Spoken in Burkina Faso
- " Spoken in Côte d'Ivoire
- " Spoken in Mali

:" <- Julakan

- " Region central southern Mali and abroad

" Language codes ISO 639-2 dyu
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 dyu
 Esperanto Regulated by Akademio de Esperanto
 " Total speakers Native: 200 to 1,000 (1996, est.); others: 10,000 to 2,000,000
 ":" <- Flag of Esperanto
 " Date founded 1887
 " Category (purpose) constructed language
 " Category (purpose) International auxiliary language
 " Category (purpose) Esperanto
 " Created by L. L. Zamenhof
 " Category (sources) Vocabulary from Romance and Germanic languages; phonology from Slavic languages
 " Setting and usage International auxiliary language
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 epo
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 epo
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 eo
 Etruscan Language extinction 1st century AD
 :Etruscan [Tyrrhenian]
 " Spoken in Ancient Etruria
 ":" <- mechl Rasnal
 " Region Italian Peninsula
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ett
 Estonian Total speakers 1,048,660
 " Region Northern Europe
 " Spoken in Estonia
 " Spoken in Estonian immigrant communities (see Estonians)
 " Writing system Latin
 " Writing system Historically Runic
 :Estonian [Finnic]
 ":" <- eesti keel
 " Official language in Estonia
 " Official language in European Union
 " Regulated by Institute of the Estonian Language / Eesti Keele Instituut, Emakeele Selts (semi-official)
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 est
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 est ,Äi Macrolanguage
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 individual codes
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 :ekk ,Äi Standard Estonian
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 vro ,Äi Võro
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 et
 Frisian Total speakers 500,000
 " Region Friesland
 " Region Groningen
 " Region Lower Saxony
 " Region Schleswig-Holstein

- " Spoken in Netherlands
- " Spoken in Germany
- " Writing system Latin alphabet
- :Frisian [Anglo-Frisian]
- :" <- Frysk / Frjisk / Frsch /
- " Official language in Netherlands
- " Official language in Germany
- " Regulated by NL: Fryske Akademy
- " Regulated by D: no official regulation
- " Regulated by unofficial: the Seelter Buund (for Sater Frisian), the Nordfriisk Instituut (for North Frisian)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 variously
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 :fry ,Äi West Frisian
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 stq ,Äi Saterland Frisian
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 frr ,Äi North Frisian
- " Language codes Linguasphere 52-ACA
- " Language codes Linguasphere Original and 21st century distribution of Frisian (without the island of Rjtm (Danish language)).
- :French [O/Øl]
- " Pronunciation f Ä...És...ö
- :" <- fran/Bais
- " Total speakers native speakers: 110 million, total (both native and second language) speakers: 265 million- 270 million
- " Writing system Latin alphabet (French variant)
- " Official language in 30 countries
- " Official language in Belgium
- " Official language in Benin
- " Official language in Burkina Faso
- " Official language in Burundi
- " Official language in Cameroon
- " Official language in Canada
- " Official language in Central African Republic
- " Official language in Chad
- " Official language in Comoros
- " Official language in Côte d'Ivoire
- " Official language in Democratic Republic of the Congo
- " Official language in Djibouti
- " Official language in Equatorial Guinea
- " Official language in France
- " Official language in Gabon
- " Official language in Guinea
- " Official language in Haiti
- " Official language in Luxembourg
- " Official language in Madagascar
- " Official language in Mali
- " Official language in Monaco

- " Official language in Niger
- " Official language in Republic of the Congo
- " Official language in Rwanda
- " Official language in Senegal
- " Official language in Seychelles
- " Official language in Switzerland
- " Official language in Togo
- " Official language in Vanuatu
- " Official language in Administrative/cultural
- " Official language in Algeria
- " Official language in Morocco
- " Official language in Mauritius
- " Official language in Mauritania
- " Official language in Tunisia
- " Official language in 14 dependent entities
- " Official language in Aosta Valley
- " Official language in Clipperton
- " Official language in French Southern and Antarctic Lands
- " Official language in French Polynesia
- " Official language in Guernsey
- " Official language in Jersey
- " Official language in Mayotte
- " Official language in New Caledonia
- " Official language in Puducherry
- " Official language in Saint-Barthélemy
- " Official language in Saint-Martin
- " Official language in Saint-Pierre and Miquelon
- " Official language in Wallis and Futuna
- " Official language in Numerous international organisations
- " Regulated by Académie française (French Academy)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 fre (B)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 fra (T)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 fra
- " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-i
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 fr

West Flemish Total speakers ~1.16 million speakers

:West Flemish [Dutch]

- " Spoken in Belgium

- " Spoken in Netherlands

- " Spoken in France

:" <- Westvlams, Vlaemsch

- " Region West Flanders

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 vls

- " Language codes Linguasphere 52-ACB-ag

Faroese Total speakers 60,000, ~80,000

- " Spoken in Faroe Islands

- " Spoken in Denmark
- " Spoken in Norway
- " Writing system Latin (Faroese variant)

:Faroese [West Scandinavian]

- " Pronunciation Ààf√¶Àê...π...™st, Ààf√¶Àê...π...™ Çt

:" <- f√¶troyskt

- " Official language in Faroe Islands
- " Regulated by Faroese Language Board F√¶troyska m√°lnevndin
- " Recognised minority language in Denmark
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 fao
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 fao
- " Language codes Linguasphere 52-AAA-ab
- " Language codes Linguasphere Faroese keyboard layout
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 fo

Persian Total speakers ca. 60-70 million, as first language (2006 estimates)

- " Dialects Tehrani
- " Dialects Dari
- " Dialects Tajik
- " Dialects Khorasani
- " Dialects Khuzestani
- " Dialects Aimaq
- " Dialects Hazaragi
- " Dialects Jud√¶o-Persian
- " Dialects Bukhori
- " Dialects Dezfuli
- " Dialects Juhuri
- " Region Western Asia, Central Asia
- " Spoken in Iran
- " Spoken in Afghanistan
- " Spoken in Tajikistan
- " Spoken in Azerbaijan
- " Spoken in Pakistan
- " Spoken in Uzbekistan
- " Spoken in Bahrain
- " Spoken in Iraq
- " Spoken in Iranian diaspora
- " Writing system Perso-Arabic script, Cyrillic

:Persian [Southwestern Iranian]

- " Pronunciation p...íÀê...æÀàsi

:" <- Ÿæÿßÿ±ÿ≥€â

- " Official language in Iran
- " Official language in Afghanistan
- " Official language in Tajikistan
- " Regulated by Academy of Persian Language and Literature (Iran)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 per (B)

- " Language codes ISO 639-2 fas (T)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 fas ,Äì Macrolanguage
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 individual codes
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 :pes ,Äì Iranian Persian
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 prs ,Äì Afghan Persian
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 tgk ,Äì Tajik
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 aiq ,Äì Aimaq
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 bhh ,Äì Bukharic
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 drw ,Äì Darwazi
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 haz ,Äì Hazaragi
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 jpr ,Äì Dzhidi
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 phv ,Äì Pahlavani
- " Language codes Linguasphere 58-AAC (Wider Persian) > 58-AAC-c (Central Persian)
- " Language codes Linguasphere Countries with significant Persian-speaking populations
- " Language codes Linguasphere (Click on image for the legend)
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 fa

German Total speakers Native speakers: ca. 120 million

- " Total speakers Non-native speakers: ca. 80 million
- " Spoken in Primarily in German-speaking Europe, as a minority language and amongst the German diaspora worldwide
- " Writing system Latin alphabet (German variant)

:German [High German]

- " Pronunciation Äàd...î èt É

:" <- Deutsch

- " Official language in European Union
- " Official language in (official and working language)
- " Official language in Austria
- " Official language in Belgium
- " Official language in Italy (South Tyrol)
- " Official language in Germany
- " Official language in Liechtenstein
- " Official language in Luxembourg
- " Official language in Switzerland
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Regulated by (German orthography regulated by the Council for German Orthography (Rat f/°r deutsche Rechtschreibung)).
- " Recognised minority language in Czech Republic
- " Recognised minority language in Denmark
- " Recognised minority language in Hungary
- " Recognised minority language in Kazakhstan
- " Recognised minority language in Namibia (National language; official language 1984,Äì90)
- " Recognised minority language in Poland (Auxiliary language in 22 municipalities in Opole Voivodeship)

- " Recognised minority language in Romania
 - " Recognised minority language in Russia
 - " Recognised minority language in Slovakia (Official municipal language of Krahule/Blaufu/ü)
 - " Recognised minority language in Vatican City (Administrative and commanding language of the Swiss Guard)
 - " Language codes ISO 639-2 ger (B)
 - " Language codes ISO 639-2 deu (T)
 - " Language codes ISO 639-3 variously
 - " Language codes ISO 639-3 :deu ,Äi New High German
 - " Language codes ISO 639-3 gmh ,Äi Middle High German
 - " Language codes ISO 639-3 goh ,Äi Old High German
 - " Language codes ISO 639-3 gct ,Äi Alem/°n Coloniero
 - " Language codes ISO 639-3 bar ,Äi Austro-Bavarian
 - " Language codes ISO 639-3 cim ,Äi Cimbrian
 - " Language codes ISO 639-3 geh ,Äi Hutterite German
 - " Language codes ISO 639-3 ksh ,Äi K/ðlsch
 - " Language codes ISO 639-3 nds ,Äi Low German
 - " Language codes ISO 639-3 sli ,Äi Lower Silesian
 - " Language codes ISO 639-3 ltz ,Äi Luxembourgish
 - " Language codes ISO 639-3 vmf ,Äi Main-Franconian
 - " Language codes ISO 639-3 mhn ,Äi M/≥cheno
 - " Language codes ISO 639-3 pfl ,Äi Palatinate German
 - " Language codes ISO 639-3 pdc ,Äi Pennsylvania German
 - " Language codes ISO 639-3 pdt ,Äi Plautdietsch
 - " Language codes ISO 639-3 swg ,Äi Swabian German
 - " Language codes ISO 639-3 gsw ,Äi Swiss German
 - " Language codes ISO 639-3 uln ,Äi Unserdeutsch
 - " Language codes ISO 639-3 sxu ,Äi Upper Saxon
 - " Language codes ISO 639-3 wae ,Äi Walser German
 - " Language codes ISO 639-3 wep ,Äi Westphalian
 - " Language codes Linguasphere 52-AC (Continental West Germanic) > 52-ACB (Deutsch & amp; Dutch) >
 - " Language codes Linguasphere 52-ACB-d (Central German incl. 52-ACB,Äidl & amp; -dm Standard/Generalised High German) + 52-ACB-e & amp; -f (Upper German & amp; Swiss German) + 52-ACB-g (Yiddish) + 52-ACB-h (√©migr/© German varieties incl.
 - " Language codes Linguasphere 52-ACB-hc Hutterite German & amp; 52-ACB-he Pennsylvania German etc.) + 52-ACB-i (Yenish); totalling 285 varieties: 52-ACB-daa to 52-ACB-i
 - " Language codes Linguasphere Nations where German is spoken.
 - " Language codes ISO 639-1 de
- Greek Total speakers c. 13 million
- " Spoken in Greece
 - " Spoken in Cyprus
 - " Spoken in Albania

- " Spoken in Italy
- " Spoken in Turkey
- " Spoken in Egypt
- " Spoken in Greek diaspora
- " Spoken in : United States
- " Spoken in Australia
- " Spoken in United Kingdom
- " Spoken in Canada
- " Spoken in Germany
- " Spoken in Russia
- " Spoken in Ukraine
- " Spoken in South Africa
- " Spoken in Brazil
- " Spoken in France
- " Spoken in Argentina
- " Spoken in Belgium
- " Writing system Greek alphabet
- :Greek [Hellenic]
- " Pronunciation eliniÀàka
- :" <- ÆiÆªÆªÆΣÆΩÆπÆςÆ"
- " Official language in Greece
- " Official language in Cyprus
- " Official language in European Union
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Recognised minority language in Albania
- " Recognised minority language in Armenia
- " Recognised minority language in Italy
- " Recognised minority language in Romania
- " Recognised minority language in Turkey
- " Recognised minority language in Ukraine
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 gre (B)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 ell (T)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 variously
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 :grc ,Äi Ancient Greek
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ell ,Äi Modern Greek
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 pnt ,Äi Pontic Greek
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 gmy ,Äi Mycenaean Greek
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 gkm ,Äi Medieval Greek
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 cpq ,Äi Cappadocian Greek
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 tsd ,Äi Tsakonian Greek
- " Language codes Linguasphere 56-AAA-a (varieties
- " Language codes Linguasphere :56-AAA-aa to -am)
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 el
- :Gallurese [Southern Romance]
- " Spoken in Gallura
- " Spoken in northeastern Sardinia

" Spoken in Italy

" Total speakers 100,000 (1993)

" Language codes ISO 639-3 sdn

" Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-pd

Hebrew Total speakers Total Speakers < 9,000,000

" Total speakers Israel

" Total speakers First Language 5,300,000 (2009);

" Total speakers Second Language 2,500,000 (2009)

" Total speakers United States

" Total speakers Home Language 200,000 (approx.) in the United States speak Hebrew at home1

" Total speakers 1United States Census 2000 PHC-T-37. Ability to Speak English by Language Spoken at Home: 2000. Table 1a.PDF (11.8 KB)

" Total speakers Palestinian territories Second Language 500,000 - 1,000,000

" Total speakers Extinct as a regularly spoken language by the 4th century CE, but survived as a liturgical and literary language; revived in the 1880s

" Spoken in Israel

" Spoken in Global (as a liturgical language for Judaism), in West Bank, and Gaza

" Writing system Hebrew alphabet

:Hebrew [Canaanite]

" Pronunciation standard Israeli: (î)ivÀÀ Āit - (î)ivÀÀ...æt,

" Pronunciation standard Israeli (Sephardi): ïivÀÀ...æt,

" Pronunciation Iraqi: ïibÀÀriÀÊÊË,

" Pronunciation Yemenite: ïivÀÀriÀÊÊË,

" Pronunciation Ashkenazi: Ààiv Äis

: " <- ◇¢÷¥◇ë÷∞◇@÷¥◇™

" Official language in Israel

" Official language in Judaism

" Regulated by Academy of the Hebrew Language

" Regulated by ◇î◇ê◇ß◇î◇û◇ô◇î ◇ú◇ú◇@◇î◇ü ◇î◇¢◇ë◇@◇ô◇™ (HaAkademia LaLashon Ha,ÄöIvrit)

" Language codes ISO 639-2 heb

" Language codes ISO 639-3 either

" Language codes ISO 639-3 :heb ,Äi Modern Hebrew

" Language codes ISO 639-3 hbo ,Äi Ancient Hebrew

" Language codes Linguasphere 12-AAB-a

" Language codes ISO 639-1 he

:Hindi [Hindustani]

" Spoken in India

" Spoken in Nepal

" Spoken in Mauritius and significant communities in USA

" Spoken in UK

" Spoken in Saudi Arabia

" Spoken in Malaysia
" Spoken in Singapore
" Spoken in United Arab Emirates
" Spoken in Australia
" Spoken in Myanmar
" Spoken in Canada
" Spoken in Pakistan
" Spoken in Afghanistan
" Spoken in South Africa
" Spoken in Uganda
" Spoken in New Zealand
:" <- \$A\$Sæ\$S@t\$İ \$Sn\$Søt\$S@t•çt\$Tt•Ä
" Total speakers 550 million in 2011.
" Writing system Devanagari
" Official language in India
" Regulated by Central Hindi Directorate (India)
" Language codes ISO 639-2 hin
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Ä Linguist List
" Language codes ISO 639-3 hin-hin
" Language codes Linguasphere 59-AAF-q (with Urdu,
" Language codes Linguasphere including 58 varieties: 59-AAF-qaa to 59-AAF-qil)
" Language codes Linguasphere This page contains Indic text. Without rendering support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts. More...
" Language codes ISO 639-1 hi
Hungarian Total speakers 16 million
" Spoken in Hungary and areas of Romania
" Spoken in Serbia
" Spoken in Slovakia
" Spoken in Slovenia
" Spoken in Ukraine
" Spoken in Croatia
" Spoken in Austria
" Spoken in and Israel
" Writing system Latin alphabet (Hungarian variant)
:Hungarian [Ugric]
" Pronunciation Äam...í...ü...ír
:" <- Magyar
" Official language in Hungary
" Official language in European Union
" Official language in Slovakia (regional language)
" Official language in Slovenia (regional language)
" Official language in Serbia (regional language)
" Official language in Austria (regional language)
" Official language in Some official rights in Romania

- " Official language in Ukraine and Croatia
- " Regulated by Research Institute for Linguistics of the Hungarian Academy of Sciences
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 hun
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 hun
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 Regions of the Carpathian Basin where the Hungarian language is spoken
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 hu

:Hausa [Hausa-Gwandara (A.1)]

- " Spoken in Benin
- " Spoken in Burkina Faso
- " Spoken in Cameroon
- " Spoken in Ghana
- " Spoken in Niger
- " Spoken in Nigeria
- " Spoken in Sudan
- " Spoken in Togo

:" <- ṲáṲéṲàṲíṲṳṲé

- " Total speakers 25 million as a first language, 18 million as a second language
- " Writing system Latin, Arabic
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 hau
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 hau
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 ha

:Hawaiian [Marquesic]

- " Spoken in Hawai ʻi: concentrated on Ni ʻihau and Hawai ʻi, but speakers throughout the Hawaiian Islands and the U.S. mainland

:" <- ʻa

- " Total speakers ~2000 native
- " Total speakers ~27,160
- " Writing system Latin plus Hawaiian symbols
- " Official language in Hawai ʻi (with English)
- " Official language in recognized as minority language in parts of
- " Official language in : U.S. Mainland
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 haw
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 haw

Italian Total speakers 62 million or 65 million in the European Union; more than 20 million as second language

- " Region al in Slovenia and Croatia
- " Spoken in Italy
- " Spoken in Switzerland
- " Spoken in San Marino
- " Spoken in Vatican City
- " Spoken in Malta
- " Spoken in Eritrea

" Spoken in Somalia
 " Writing system Latin alphabet (Italian variant)
 :Italian [Italo-Dalmatian]
 " Pronunciation itaÀàljano
 : " <- Italiano
 " Official language in European Union
 " Official language in Italy
 " Official language in Switzerland
 " Official language in San Marino
 " Official language in Vatican City
 " Official language in Sovereign Military Order of Malta
 " Official language in Croatia (Istria County)
 " Official language in Slovenia (Slovenian Istria)
 " Regulated by not officially by Accademia della Crusca
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 ita
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ita
 " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-q
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 it
 Ido Regulated by Uniono por la Linguo Internaciona Ido
 " Total speakers 100,Àì200
 " Total speakers (but see community section)
 : " <- Flag
 " Date founded 1907
 " Category (purpose) constructed language
 " Category (purpose) International auxiliary language
 " Category (purpose) Ido
 " Created by A group of reformist Esperanto speakers
 " Category (sources) based on Esperanto
 " Setting and usage International auxiliary language
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 ido
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ido
 " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAB-db
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 io
 Interlingua Regulated by no regulating body
 " Total speakers a few hundred
 " Date founded 1951
 " Category (purpose) international auxiliary language
 " Category (purpose) Interlingua
 " Writing system Latin alphabet French
 " Writing system Italian
 " Writing system Portuguese
 " Writing system Spanish
 " Writing system German
 " Writing system English
 " Writing system Russian and Latin
 " Pronunciation /...™nt...ôrÀàl...™≈ã...°w...ô/; IA: inte...æÀàli≈ã...°wa

" Created by International Auxiliary Language Association
 " Setting and usage Scientific registration of international vocabulary;
 international auxiliary language
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 ina
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ina
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 ia
 Japanese Total speakers 130 million
 " Spoken in Majority: Japan
 " Writing system Japanese logographs and syllabaries
 " Writing system Chinese characters
 " Writing system r̃çmaji
 " Writing system Siddham script (occasionally in Buddhist temples.)
 :Japanese [Japonic]
 " Pronunciation n ≤iho≈ã...°o
 : " <- Êó•Êú¨Ë™û
 " Official language in Japan
 " Official language in Palau (Angaur)
 " Regulated by None
 " Regulated by Japanese government plays major role
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 jpn
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 jpn
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 ja
 :Korean [Debated (see the classification)]
 " Spoken in South Korea
 " Spoken in North Korea
 " Spoken in People's Republic of China
 " Spoken in Japan
 : " <- ĬüÍµ×Ĭñ¥
 " Total speakers 78 million (1999 est.)
 " Writing system Exclusive use of Hangul (Both Koreas)
 " Writing system mix of Hangul and hanja (some professional scripts in S.
 Korea)
 " Writing system or Cyrillic alphabet (lesser used in Goryeomal)
 " Official language in North Korea
 " Official language in South Korea
 " Official language in Yanbian, People's Republic of China
 " Regulated by South Korea
 " Regulated by :The National Institute of the Korean Language
 " Regulated by Íµ×Ĭ¶ŲÍµ×Ĭñ¥Ĭöê/ ÂúăÁ´ăÂúăË™ûÈô¢
 " Regulated by North Korea
 " Regulated by :Sahoe Kwahagwon ≈éhak Y≈ènguso
 " Regulated by The Language Research Institute of Social Science
 " Regulated by ĬÇ¨ĬöăĬ≥°ĬïôĬöê Ĭñ¥ĬïôĬó∞Íµ¨ĬŲă
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 kor
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kor
 " Language codes Linguasphere 45-AAA-a

" Language codes ISO 639-1 ko
Klingon Regulated by Klingon Language Institute
" Total speakers Unknown. Around 12 fluent speakers in 1996, according to
Lawrence Schoen, director of the KLI.
:" <- ÔÊŜÔÊôÊôÊôÊôÊôÊôÊô ÊÊñÊÊûÊôÊô
" Date founded 1984
" Category (purpose) constructed languages
" Category (purpose) artistic languages
" Category (purpose) fictional languages
" Category (purpose) Klingon
" Writing system Latin alphabet, Klingon writing systems constructed
languages
" Writing system a priori languages
" Pronunciation /ÀàtÕ°...™≈ã...ën xol/
" Created by Marc Okrand
" Setting and usage Star Trek films and television series (TNG, DS9,
Voyager, Enterprise) and the opera 'u'.
" Language codes ISO 639-2 tlh
" Language codes ISO 639-3 tlh
Kashubian Total speakers 50,000
:Kashubian [Pomeranian]
" Spoken in Poland
:" <- KaszŹ'bsczi jŹfzŹ'k
" Region Pomerania
" Official language in In official use
" Official language in as a regional language
" Official language in in some communes of Pomeranian Voivodeship
" Official language in Poland
" Regulated by Kashubian Language Council
" Language codes ISO 639-2 csb
" Language codes ISO 639-3 csb
" Language codes Linguasphere 53-AAA-cb
Latin Total speakers ,Äì
:Latin [Latino-Faliscan]
" Pronunciation laÀàtiÀèna
:" <- lingua Latina
" Spoken in Roman Monarchy, Roman Republic, Roman Empire, Medieval and
Early modern Europe, Armenian Kingdom of Cilicia (as lingua franca),
" Spoken in Vatican City
" Official language in Holy See
" Regulated by In antiquity
" Regulated by Roman schools of grammar and rhetoric. Today
" Regulated by Opus Fundatum Latinitas.
" Language codes ISO 639-2 lat
" Language codes ISO 639-3 lat
" Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAB-a

- " Language codes Linguasphere Greatest extent of the Roman Empire. Latin was by no means confined to these regions
- " Language codes Linguasphere and Koine Greek
- " Language codes Linguasphere Coptic
- " Language codes Linguasphere Syriac
- " Language codes Linguasphere and other native languages dominated the eastern half.
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 la
- :West Low German [Low German]
- " Spoken in Germany
- " Spoken in Netherlands
- " Spoken in Denmark
- " Total speakers ,â4 million
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 nds
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 nds
- Loglan Total speakers ,Äi
- " Date founded 1955
- " Category (purpose) constructed language
- " Category (purpose) engineered language
- " Category (purpose) logical language
- " Category (purpose) Loglan
- " Created by James Cooke Brown
- " Category (sources) eight of the most common languages: English, Chinese (Beijing dialect), Hindi, Russian, Spanish, French, Japanese, German
- " Setting and usage engineered language for testing the Sapir,ÄiWhorf Hypothesis and other linguistic research
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi
- Luxembourgish Total speakers 390,000
- " Region Europe
- " Spoken in Luxembourg
- " Spoken in Belgium
- " Spoken in France
- " Spoken in Germany
- :Luxembourgish [West Central German]
- " Pronunciation Ààl≈itÖ°s...ôbu...êÄÏj...ô É
- :" <- L√'tzebuergesch
- " Official language in Luxembourg
- " Regulated by Conseil Permanent de la Langue Luxembourgeoise (CPLL)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 ltz
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ltz
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 Area where Luxembourgisch (hatched) and related Moselle Franconian is spoken.
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 lb
- :Maltese [Siculo-Arabic]
- " Spoken in Malta
- " Spoken in Australia

- " Spoken in Canada
- " Spoken in Italy
- " Spoken in United Kingdom
- " Spoken in United States
- :" <- Malti
- " Total speakers 371,900 (1975)
- " Writing system Maltese-variant of the Latin Alphabet
- " Official language in Malta
- " Official language in European Union
- " Regulated by National Council for the Maltese Language
- " Regulated by Il-Kunsill Nazzjonali tal-Ilsien Malti
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 mlt
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 mlt
- " Language codes Linguasphere 12-AAC-c
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 mt

Macedonian Total speakers 1.6 ,À 3.0 million.

- " Region Balkans
- " Spoken in Republic of Macedonia
- " Spoken in Albania
- " Spoken in Bulgaria
- " Spoken in Greece
- " Spoken in Serbia
- " Spoken in Macedonian diaspora
- " Writing system Cyrillic (Macedonian variant)
- :Macedonian [Eastern South Slavic]
- " Pronunciation maÀàk...öd...înski
- :" <- -ú-∞-f-μ-¥-æ-Ω-Å-f-Π -ð-∞-Σ-Π-f
- " Official language in Republic of Macedonia
- " Official language in recognised as minority language in parts of
- " Official language in : Albania
- " Official language in Romania
- " Official language in Serbia
- " Regulated by Macedonian Language Institute "Krste Misirkov" at the Ss. Cyril and Methodius University of Skopje
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 mac (B)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 mkd (T)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 mkd
- " Language codes Linguasphere part of 53-AAA-h
- " Language codes Linguasphere Countries with significant Macedonian-speaking populations.
- " Language codes Linguasphere (Click on image for the legend)
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 mk

Mandarin Total speakers Native: 845 million

- " Total speakers Overall: 1,365,053,177
- " Dialects Northeastern
- " Dialects Beijing

- " Dialects Ji-Lu
- " Dialects Jiao-Liao
- " Dialects Lower Yangtze
- " Dialects Central Plains
- " Dialects Lan-Yin
- " Dialects Southwestern
- " Dialects (Jin, disputed)
- " Region Most of northern and southwestern China, Taiwan and Singapore (and other overseas Chinese communities)
- " Spoken in People's Republic of China
- " Spoken in Taiwan
- " Spoken in Singapore
- " Spoken in Malaysia
- " Spoken in United States (chiefly New York City)

:Mandarin [Chinese]

:" <- ÅðË±/ÅðËù

- " Language codes ISO 639-2 chi (B)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 zho (T)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 cmn
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 zh

Manx Total speakers Extinct as a first language in 1974; subsequently revived and now with about a hundred competent speakers, including a small number of children who are new native speakers,

- " Total speakers and 1,689 people (2.2% total population) in the Isle of Man professing some knowledge of the language (2001)

:Manx [Goidelic]

- " Pronunciation ...ôÀà...filk, ...ôÀà...fil...°

:" <- yn Ghaelg

- " Spoken in Isle of Man
- " Official language in Isle of Man
- " Regulated by Coonseil ny Gaelgey (Manx Gaelic Council)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 glv
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 glv
- " Language codes Linguasphere 50-AAA-aj
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 gv

Marathi Total speakers Total 90 million speakers

- " Total speakers 70 million native, 20 million second language
- " Region Maharashtra
- " Region parts of Goa
- " Region Gujarat
- " Region Madhya Pradesh
- " Region Karnataka
- " Region Andhra Pradesh
- " Region Dadra & Nagar Haveli
- " Region and Daman & Diu
- " Spoken in India, Mauritius and Israel

- " Spoken in Marathi-speaking populations are found in United States
- " Spoken in Suriname
- " Spoken in Guyana
- " Spoken in Trinidad and Tobago
- " Spoken in Netherlands
- " Spoken in Canada
- " Spoken in UAE
- " Spoken in South Africa
- " Spoken in Israel
- " Spoken in Singapore
- " Spoken in Germany
- " Spoken in Switzerland
- " Spoken in UK
- " Spoken in Australia & New Zealand
- " Writing system Devanagari script (standard), Modi script (shorthand script)
- :Marathi [Southern Indo-Aryan]
- " Pronunciation m...ôÀà...æa à ∞i
- :" <- ‡\$Æ‡\$∞‡\$æ‡\$‡‡•Ä
- " Official language in India (State of Maharashtra, Union territories of Daman-Diu) and Dadra Nagar Haveli
- " Regulated by Maharashtra Sahitya Parishad & various other institutions
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 mar
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 mar
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 Distribution of native Marathi speakers in India

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- " Language codes ISO 639-1 mr

Mobilian Language extinction active through 1960s

:Mobilian [pidgin, Muskogean based]

- " Spoken in Gulf coast and Mississippi Valley
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 mod

Norwegian Total speakers 5 million Norwegians

- " Spoken in Norway (4.8 million),
- " Spoken in United States (55,311)
- " Spoken in Denmark (15,000)
- " Spoken in Canada (7,710)
- " Writing system Latin (Norwegian variant)

:Norwegian [West Scandinavian]

- " Pronunciation n...î Çk
- " Standard forms Nynorsk (official)
- " Standard forms Bokm/•l (official) / Riksm/•l (unofficial)
- :" <- norsk
- " Official language in Norway
- " Official language in Nordic Council

" Regulated by Norwegian Language Council (Bokmål and Nynorsk)

" Regulated by Norwegian Academy (Riksmål)

" Language codes ISO 639-2 nor ,Äi Norwegian

" Language codes ISO 639-2 nob ,Äi Bokmål

" Language codes ISO 639-2 nno ,Äi Nynorsk

" Language codes ISO 639-3 nor ,Äi Macrolanguage

" Language codes ISO 639-3 individual codes

" Language codes ISO 639-3 :nob ,Äi Bokmål

" Language codes ISO 639-3 nno ,Äi Nynorsk

" Language codes Linguasphere 52-AAA-ba to -be &

" Language codes Linguasphere 52-AAA-cf to -cg

" Language codes ISO 639-1 no ,Äi Norwegian

" Language codes ISO 639-1 nb ,Äi Bokmål

" Language codes ISO 639-1 nn ,Äi Nynorsk

Northern Sotho Total speakers 4,208,940

" Dialects Lobedu

" Region Gauteng

" Region Limpopo

" Region Mpumalanga

" Spoken in South Africa

:Northern Sotho [Sotho]

:" <- Sesotho sa Leboa

" Official language in South Africa

" Regulated by Pan South African Language Board

" Language codes ISO 639-2 nso

" Language codes ISO 639-3 nso

New Latin Language extinction developed into contemporary Latin by the 20th century

:New Latin [Latin]

" Spoken in Europe

:" <- Latinitas nova

" Language codes ISO 639-2 lat

" Language codes ISO 639-3 lat

" Language codes ISO 639-3 European countries with a Neo-Latin literary tradition

" Language codes ISO 639-1 la

Novial Total speakers ,Äi

:" <- Flag

" Date founded 1928

" Category (purpose) constructed language

" Category (purpose) international auxiliary language

" Category (purpose) Novial

" Created by Otto Jespersen

" Category (sources) Romance and Germanic languages; also Occidental and Ido

" Setting and usage international auxiliary language

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 nov
- " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAB-dc

Norn Language extinction by the 18th century (19th century at the latest);
much earlier in Caithness

:Norn [West Scandinavian]

- " Spoken in Shetland, Orkney and Caithness

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 nrm
- " Language codes Linguasphere 52-AAA-ac

:Occitan [Occitano-Romance]

- " Spoken in France
- " Spoken in Spain
- " Spoken in Italy
- " Spoken in Monaco

:" <- Occitan, Lenga d'òc

- " Total speakers 500,000-1,000,000
- " Dialects Auvergnat
- " Dialects Gascon
- " Dialects Languedocian
- " Dialects Limousin
- " Dialects Provençal
- " Dialects Vivaro-Alpine
- " Official language in Spain (also the preferred language for use in the Val d'Aran)
- " Regulated by Conselh de la lengua occitana (in progress)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 oci
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 oci
- " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-g & 51-AAA-f
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 oc

Prussian Language extinction Late 17th / Early 18th century

:Prussian [Western Baltic]

- " Spoken in Prussia

:" <- (

- " Region Europe
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 prg
- " Language codes Linguasphere 54-AAC-a

Old Norse Language extinction developed into the various North Germanic languages by the 14th century

:Old Norse [North Germanic]

- " Spoken in Nordic countries
- " Spoken in Scotland
- " Spoken in Ireland
- " Spoken in England and Wales
- " Spoken in Isle of Man
- " Spoken in Normandy
- " Spoken in Vinland
- " Spoken in the Volga and places in-between

" <- d«'nsk tunga
 " <- dansk tunga ("Danish tongue")
 " <- norrœint mǫl ("Norse language")
 " Writing system Runic, later Latin alphabet (Old Norse variant).
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 non
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 non
 Old English Language extinction mostly developed into Middle English by the 13th century
 :Old English [Anglo-Frisian]
 " Spoken in England (except the extreme southwest and northwest)
 " Spoken in parts of modern Scotland south-east of the Forth
 " Spoken in and the eastern fringes of modern Wales.
 " <- √Ūnglisc
 " <- Anglisc
 " <- Englisc
 " Writing system Runic, later Latin alphabet (Old English variant).
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 ang
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ang
 Occidental Total speakers ,Äi
 " Setting and usage International auxiliary language
 : " <- Interlingue
 " Created by Edgar de Wahl (1922)
 " Category (purpose) constructed language based on Indo-European languages
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 ile
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ile
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 ie
 Polish Total speakers 40 million
 " Spoken in Poland. Minorities: Belarus
 " Spoken in Ukraine
 " Spoken in Lithuania
 " Spoken in Latvia
 " Spoken in United Kingdom
 " Spoken in United States
 " Spoken in Czech Republic
 " Spoken in Russia
 " Spoken in Brazil
 " Spoken in Argentina
 " Spoken in Canada
 " Spoken in France
 " Spoken in Australia
 " Spoken in Ireland
 " Spoken in Israel.
 " Writing system Latin (Polish variant)
 :Polish [Lechitic]
 " Pronunciation Àp...îlski
 : " <- jfôzyk polski

- " Official language in European Union
- " Official language in Poland
- " Official language in Minority language
- " Official language in : Czech Republic
- " Official language in Slovakia
- " Official language in Romania
- " Official language in Ukraine
- " Regulated by Polish Language Council
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 pol
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 pol
- " Language codes Linguasphere 53-AAA-cc < 53-AAA-b...-d
- " Language codes Linguasphere (varieties: 53-AAA-cca to 53-AAA-ccu)
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 pl

Portuguese Total speakers Native: 236.1 million

- " Total speakers Total: 272.9 million
- " Region Africa
- " Region the Americas
- " Region Asia
- " Region Europe and Oceania
- " Spoken in See geographic distribution of Portuguese
- " Writing system Latin alphabet (Portuguese variant)

:Portuguese [Galician-Portuguese]

- " Pronunciation pu...ætuÀà...°e É (European),
- " Pronunciation poæátuÀà...°e(j) É (BP-carioca),
- " Pronunciation po...ætuÀà...°e(j)s (BP-paulistano),
- " Pronunciation po...πtuÀà...°ejs (BP-caipira),
- " Pronunciation poæá(h)tuÀà...°e(j)s (BP-mineiro),
- " Pronunciation p...îhtuÀà...°ejs (BP-nordestino),
- " Pronunciation po...ætuÀà...°es (BP-ga√fcho)1

:" <- Portugu√™s

- " Official language in 8 countries
- " Official language in Angola
- " Official language in Brazil
- " Official language in Cape Verde
- " Official language in East Timor
- " Official language in Guinea-Bissau
- " Official language in Mozambique
- " Official language in Portugal
- " Official language in S√fo Tom√© and Pr√ncipe
- " Official language in 1 dependent entity
- " Official language in Macau
- " Official language in Numerous international organisations
- " Regulated by International Portuguese Language Institute; CPLP; Academia Brasileira de Letras (Brazil); Academia das Ci√™ncias de Lisboa, Classe de Letras (Portugal)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 por

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 por
- " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-a
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 pt

:Standard Chinese [Beijing dialect]

- " Spoken in People's Republic of China
- " Spoken in Republic of China (Taiwan)
- " Spoken in Singapore

:" <- ÊôÆÈÄöËÖ± / ÊôÆÈÄöËÖù

- " Total speakers ,Äì
- " Official language in People's Republic of China
- " Official language in Republic of China (Taiwan)
- " Official language in Singapore (official but not national language)
- " Regulated by In the PRC: National Language Regulating Committee
- " Regulated by In the ROC: National Languages Committee
- " Regulated by In Singapore: Promote Mandarin Council/Speak Mandarin Campaign

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äì

Punjabi Language Total speakers 88,000,000 (Ethnologue 2005 estimate)

- " Total speakers 57,129,000 (Encarta)
- " Region Punjab
- " Spoken in Pakistan and India. Minor populations in United Kingdom
- " Spoken in Canada
- " Spoken in Malaysia
- " Spoken in Saudi Arabia
- " Spoken in Australia
- " Spoken in United Arab Emirates
- " Spoken in United States
- " Writing system Gurmukhi in Punjab (India) and Sikh diaspora
- " Writing system Shahmukhi in Punjab (Pakistan) and Sarhad
- " Writing system Devanagari in Haryana, Himachal Pradesh, Delhi and Punjabi Hindu diaspora)

:Punjabi Language [North-Western Zone]

:" <- ‡®™‡©∞‡®ú‡®æ‡®¨‡©Ä

- " Official language in India (Indian Punjab)
- " Official language in Pakistan (Pakistani Punjab)
- " Regulated by No official regulation

- " Language codes ISO 639-2 pan
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 pan
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 Distribution of native Punjabi speakers in India and Pakistan This page contains Indic text. Without rendering support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts. More...

- " Language codes ISO 639-1 pa

Quechua Total speakers ,âà 10 million

- " Region Central Andes
- " Spoken in Peru
- " Spoken in Bolivia

- " Spoken in Colombia
- " Spoken in Ecuador
- " Spoken in Chile and Argentina
- " Writing system Latin alphabet

:Quechua [Quechumaran?]

:" <- Qhichwa Simi, Runa Simi

- " Official language in Peru and Bolivia.
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 que
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 que
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 qu

Russian Total speakers Primary language: about 175 million

- " Total speakers Secondary language: 114 million (2006) to 125 million
- " Total speakers Total: 300 million
- " Spoken in Russia
- " Spoken in countries of the former Soviet Union
- " Spoken in emigrant communities around the world
- " Spoken in notably the UK
- " Spoken in Germany
- " Spoken in Israel
- " Spoken in the United States
- " Spoken in Canada
- " Spoken in Australia and Latin America.
- " Writing system Cyrillic (Russian variant)

:Russian [East Slavic]

" Pronunciation Àarus ≤k ≤...™j j...™Ààz...®k

:" <- -Ä-É-Å-Å-f-Π-π -è-Σ-ä-f

- " Official language in Russia
- " Official language in Belarus (co-official)
- " Official language in Kazakhstan (co-official)
- " Official language in Kyrgyzstan (co-official)
- " Official language in Abkhazia (co-official)
- " Official language in South Ossetia (co-official)
- " Official language in Gagauzia (co-official)
- " Official language in Transnistria (co-official)
- " Official language in IAEA
- " Official language in United Nations
- " Regulated by Russian Language Institute at the Russian Academy of Sciences
- " Recognised minority language in Ukraine (regional language)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 rus
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 rus
- " Language codes Linguasphere 53-AAA-ea < 53-AAA-e
- " Language codes Linguasphere (varieties: 53-AAA-eaa to 53-AAA-eat)
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 ru

Romansh Total speakers 35,095 (Swiss federal census 2000)

```

:Romansh [Rhaetian]
" Spoken in Switzerland
:" <- Rumantsch
" Region Graubünden
" Official language in Switzerland
" Regulated by No official regulation
" Language codes ISO 639-2 roh
" Language codes ISO 639-3 roh
" Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-k
" Language codes ISO 639-1 rm
Romanian, Daco-Romanian Total speakers First language: 24 million
" Total speakers Second language: 4 million
" Region Southeastern, Central and Eastern Europe
" Spoken in By a majority
" Spoken in : Romania
" Spoken in Republic of Moldova
" Spoken in Minority speakers in
" Spoken in : Albania
" Spoken in Bulgaria
" Spoken in Croatia
" Spoken in Greece
" Spoken in Hungary
" Spoken in Italy
" Spoken in Kazakhstan
" Spoken in Macedonia
" Spoken in Russia
" Spoken in Serbia
" Spoken in Spain
" Spoken in Ukraine
" Spoken in Migrant speakers in
" Spoken in :North and South America
" Spoken in Western and Southern Europe
" Spoken in Australia
" Spoken in Canada
" Spoken in USA
" Spoken in Israel
" Spoken in Germany
" Spoken in New Zealand
" Writing system Latin alphabet (Romanian variant)
:Romanian, Daco-Romanian [Eastern Romance]
" Pronunciation roÀàm...@n...ô
:" <- rom√¢nfÉ, limba rom√¢nfÉ
" Official language in Romania
" Official language in Moldova
" Official language in Vojvodina (Serbia)
" Official language in European Union

```

- " Official language in Mount Athos
- " Official language in Latin Union
- " Regulated by Academia Română
- " Recognised minority language in Ukraine
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 rum (B)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 ron (T)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ron
- " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAD-c (varieties
- " Language codes Linguasphere :51-AAD-ca to -ck) Map of the Romanian-speaking territories
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 ro

Swedish Total speakers ~ 10 million

- " Region Northern Europe, parts of USA and other countries.
- " Spoken in Sweden (9.4 million)
- " Spoken in Finland (290,000)
- " Spoken in USA (70,000)
- " Spoken in Spain (40,000)
- " Spoken in Great Britain (30,000)
- " Spoken in Canada (20,000)
- " Writing system Latin (Swedish variant)

:Swedish [East Scandinavian]

- " Pronunciation Åäsv...öåçnsk/ð

:" <- svenska

- " Official language in Sweden
- " Official language in Finland
- " Official language in European Union
- " Official language in Nordic Council
- " Regulated by Swedish Language Council (in Sweden)
- " Regulated by Research Institute for the Languages of Finland (in Finland)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 swe
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 swe
- " Language codes Linguasphere 52-AAA-ck to -cw
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 sv

Spanish, Castilian Total speakers First language 329 million to 400 million.

- " Total speakers 500 million as first or second language.
- " Spoken in (see below)
- " Writing system Latin (Spanish variant)

:Spanish, Castilian [West Iberian]

- " Pronunciation espaÀà...sol, kasteÀà éano

:" <- Espa√±ol

- " Official language in 21 countries
- " Official language in United Nations
- " Official language in European Union
- " Official language in Organization of American States
- " Official language in Organization of Ibero-American States

- " Official language in Union of South American Nations
- " Official language in Central American Integration System
- " Official language in African Union
- " Official language in Caricom
- " Official language in World Trade Organization
- " Official language in North American Free Trade Agreement
- " Official language in Andean Community of Nations
- " Official language in Mercosur
- " Official language in Inter-American Development Bank
- " Official language in Latin Union
- " Official language in Antarctic Treaty.
- " Regulated by Association of Spanish Language Academies (Real Academia Espa ola and 21 other national Spanish language academies)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 spa
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 spa
- " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-b
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 es

Logudorese Total speakers 500,000-700,000

:Logudorese [Southern Romance]

- " Spoken in Italy

```
:" <- logudorese
```

- " Region Sardinia
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 src

Sardinian Total speakers 1.85 million

:Sardinian [Southern Romance]

- " Spoken in Italy
- " Spoken in Brazil
- " Spoken in Australia
- " Spoken in Germany
- " Spoken in USA
- " Spoken in UK

```
:" <- Sardu, Limba Sarda
```

- " Region Sardinia
- " Official language in Sardinia
- " Regulated by Limba Sarda Comuna (Common Sardinian Language) code
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 srd
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 srd ,À Macrolanguage
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 individual codes
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 :sro ,À Campidanese
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 sdn ,À Gallurese
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 src ,À Logudorese
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 sdc ,À Sassarese
- " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-s +(Corso-Sardinian)
- " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-pd & -pe
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 sc

Swiss German Total speakers 4,500,000

" Region Europe
 " Spoken in Switzerland Italy
 :Swiss German [Alemannic]
 " Pronunciation Àà É äits...ôrÀådÄ•yt É
 : " <- Schwyzerd/°tsch
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 gsw
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 gsw
 " Language codes Linguasphere 52-ACB-f (45 varieties: 52-ACB-faa to -fkb)
 Sanskrit Total speakers 14,135 native speakers in India (2001)
 " Spoken in Greater India
 " Writing system DevanĀgarf' (de facto)
 " Writing system various BrfĀhmf',Äibased scripts
 " Writing system and Latin alphabet
 :Sanskrit [Indo-Aryan]
 " Pronunciation s...ôÄÉsk...πÄ©tÄ™...ôm
 : " <- ‡\$‡‡\$Ç‡\$‡‡•ç‡\$‡‡•É‡\$‡‡\$Ä‡•ç
 " Official language in India
 " Official language in one of the 22 scheduled languages of India
 " Regulated by No official regulation
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 san
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 san
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 This page contains Indic text. Without rendering support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts.
 More...
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 sa
 Serbo-Croatian Total speakers 16.3 million
 " Dialects fāakavian
 " Dialects Kajkavian
 " Dialects ≈†tokavian (standard)
 " Dialects Torlakian
 " Region the Western Balkans Ethnicity
 " Region Serb
 " Region Croat
 " Region Bosniak
 " Region Montenegrin
 " Spoken in Serbia
 " Spoken in Croatia
 " Spoken in Bosnia and Herzegovina
 " Spoken in Montenegro
 " Spoken in Kosovoa
 " Writing system Latin alphabet
 " Writing system Cyrillic alphabet
 :Serbo-Croatian [Western]
 " Standard forms Serbian
 " Standard forms Croatian
 " Standard forms Bosnian

- " Standard forms Montenegrin
- " Standard forms Standard Serbo-Croatian (defunct)
- :" <- srpskohrvatski, hrvatskosrpski
- " Official language in Bosnia and Herzegovina (as Bosnian, Croatian, Serbian)
- " Official language in Croatia (as Croatian)
- " Official language in Kosovo (as Serbian)
- " Official language in Montenegro (as Montenegrin)
- " Official language in Serbia (as Serbian)
- " Regulated by Council for Standard Croatian Language Norm
- " Regulated by Board for Standardization of the Serbian Language
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 scr, scc (deprecated)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 hbs ,À Macrolanguage
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 individual codes
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 :srp ,À Serbian
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 hrv ,À Croatian
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 bos ,À Bosnian
- " Language codes Linguasphere 53-AAA-g
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 sh (deprecated)

Slovene/Slovenian Total speakers 2.5 million

- " Dialects Prekmurje dialect
- " Dialects Resian
- " Dialects approx. 32 unstandardised dialects
- " Region Central Southern and Southeastern Europe
- " Spoken in Slovenia
- " Spoken in Italy (in Friuli Venezia Giulia)
- " Spoken in Austria (in Carinthia and Styria)
- " Spoken in Hungary (in Vas)
- " Spoken in Croatia
- " Spoken in and emigrant groups in various countries
- " Writing system Latin alphabet (Slovene variant)

:Slovene/Slovenian [Western South Slavic]

- " Pronunciation sloÀ ãenski Àaj...õzik, sloÀ ãen Ét Éina
- :" <- slovenski jezik, sloven≈fçina
- " Official language in Slovenia
- " Official language in European Union
- " Official language in Regional or local official language in
- " Official language in : Austria
- " Official language in Hungary
- " Official language in Italy
- " Regulated by Slovenian Academy of Sciences and Arts
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 slv
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 slv
- " Language codes Linguasphere 53-AAA-f (51 varieties)
- " Language codes Linguasphere Slovene-speaking areas
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 sl

Slovak Total speakers over 7 million

- " Region Central Europe
 - " Spoken in Slovakia and as a minority language also in the
 - " Spoken in United States
 - " Spoken in Canada,
 - " Spoken in Czech Republic,
 - " Spoken in Serbia,
 - " Spoken in Hungary
 - " Spoken in Bulgaria
 - " Writing system Latin alphabet (Slovak variant)
- :Slovak [Czech-Slovak]
- :" <- slovenčina, slovenský jazyk
- " Official language in European Union
 - " Official language in Slovakia
 - " Official language in Vojvodina in Serbia
 - " Regulated by Ministry of Culture of the Slovak Republic
 - " Recognised minority language in Ukraine
 - " Language codes ISO 639-2 slo (B)
 - " Language codes ISO 639-2 slk (T)
 - " Language codes ISO 639-3 slk
 - " Language codes Linguasphere 53-AAA-db < 53-AAA-b...-d
 - " Language codes Linguasphere (varieties: 53-AAA-dba to 53-AAA-dbs)
 - " Language codes ISO 639-1 sk

Scottish Gaelic Total speakers 58,552 in Scotland.

" Total speakers 92,400 people aged three and over in Scotland had some Gaelic language ability in 2001 with an additional 2,000 in Nova Scotia. 1,610 speakers in the United States in 2000. 822 in Australia in 2001. 669 in New Zealand in 2006.

- " Region Scotland
 - " Region Cape Breton
 - " Region Nova Scotia and Glengarry County
 - " Region Canada
 - " Spoken in United Kingdom
 - " Spoken in Canada
 - " Spoken in United States
 - " Spoken in Australia
 - " Spoken in New Zealand
 - " Writing system Latin (Gaelic variant)
- :Scottish Gaelic [Goidelic]
- " Pronunciation ÀkaÀèlik ≤
- :" <- Gʷɪd̪hlig
- " Official language in Scotland
 - " Regulated by
 - " Language codes ISO 639-2 gla
 - " Language codes ISO 639-3 gla
 - " Language codes Linguasphere 50-AAA


```

" Language codes ISO 639-1 gd
:Swahili Language [Sabaki]
" Spoken in Burundi
" Spoken in DR Congo
" Spoken in Comoros (as Comorian)
" Spoken in Kenya
" Spoken in Mozambique
" Spoken in Oman
" Spoken in Seychelles (as Shimaore)
" Spoken in Mauritius
" Spoken in Rwanda
" Spoken in Tanzania
" Spoken in Uganda
" Spoken in Malawi
:" <- Kiswahili
" Total speakers First language: 5,Ä10 million
" Total speakers First and second language: 50+ million
" Writing system Latin, Arabic
" Official language in African Union
" Official language in Kenya
" Official language in Tanzania
" Official language in Uganda
" Regulated by Baraza la Kiswahili la Taifa (Tanzania)
" Language codes ISO 639-2 swa
" Language codes ISO 639-3 swa ,Ä1 Macrolanguage
" Language codes ISO 639-3 individual codes
" Language codes ISO 639-3 :swc ,Ä1 Congo Swahili
" Language codes ISO 639-3 swh ,Ä1 Coastal Swahili
" Language codes Linguasphere 99-AUS-m
" Language codes ISO 639-1 sw
Tamil Total speakers 65,675,200
" Spoken in India
" Spoken in Sri Lanka
" Spoken in Singapore
" Spoken in where it has official status; with significant minorities in
Canada
" Spoken in United States
" Spoken in United Kingdom
" Spoken in Malaysia
" Spoken in Mauritius and Myanmar
" Spoken in and emigrant communities around the world.
" Writing system Tamil script
:Tamil [Tamil]
" Pronunciation tÄ™...ê™...@...ª
:" <- ‡Æ§‡ÆÆ‡Æø‡Æ¥‡Øç
" Official language in India (Tamil Nadu, Puducherry),

```

- " Official language in Sri Lanka, and
- " Official language in Singapore.
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 tam
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 tam
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 Distribution of native Tamil speakers in India and Sri Lanka This page contains Indic text. Without rendering support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts. More...
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 ta

Turkish Total speakers Native: +83 million

- " Total speakers Total: +91 million
- " Dialects Karamanli Turkish
- " Dialects Cypriot Turkish
- " Spoken in Albania
- " Spoken in Azerbaijan
- " Spoken in Bosnia and Herzegovina
- " Spoken in Bulgaria
- " Spoken in Greece
- " Spoken in Northern Cyprus
- " Spoken in Kosovo
- " Spoken in Republic of Macedonia
- " Spoken in Moldova
- " Spoken in Montenegro
- " Spoken in Romania
- " Spoken in Russia
- " Spoken in Serbia
- " Spoken in Syria
- " Spoken in Turkey
- " Spoken in Turkmenistan
- " Spoken in Uzbekistan
- " Spoken in and by immigrant communities in Austria
- " Spoken in Belgium
- " Spoken in Canada
- " Spoken in France
- " Spoken in Germany
- " Spoken in the Netherlands
- " Spoken in Sweden
- " Spoken in Switzerland
- " Spoken in United Kingdom
- " Spoken in and the United States.
- " Writing system Latin alphabet (Turkish variant)

:Turkish [Western Oghuz]

- " Pronunciation Ààty...ækt Ée (listen)
- " Standard forms Ottoman Turkish (defunct)

:" <- T√°rk√βe

- " Official language in Turkey

- " Official language in Northern Cyprus
- " Official language in Cyprus
- " Regulated by Turkish Language Association
- " Recognised minority language in Kosovo (regional)
- " Recognised minority language in Macedonia (regional)
- " Recognised minority language in Romania (recognized)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 tur
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 tur
- " Language codes Linguasphere part of 44-AAB-a
- " Language codes Linguasphere Countries with significant Turkish-speaking populations
- " Language codes Linguasphere (Click on image for the legend)
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 tr

Setswana Total speakers 4,521,700

:Setswana [Sotho-Tswana]

- " Spoken in Botswana
- " Spoken in South Africa
- " Spoken in Zimbabwe
- " Spoken in Namibia

:" <- Setswana

- " Region Southern Africa
- " Official language in Botswana
- " Official language in South Africa
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 tsn
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 tsn
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 tn

Tocharian languages Language extinction 9th century AD

:Tocharian languages [Indo-European]

- " Spoken in Tarim Basin in Central Asia
- " Writing system Tocharian script
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 either
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 :xto ,Äi Tocharian A
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 txb ,Äi Tocharian B

Tagalog Total speakers First language (in the Philippines): 25 million

Second language: over 60 million Overall: 90 million

- " Region Central and South Luzon
- " Spoken in Philippines
- " Writing system Latin (Tagalog or Filipino variant);
- " Writing system Historically written in Baybayin

:Tagalog [Central Philippine]

- " Standard forms Filipino

:" <- Wikang Tagalog

- " Official language in Philippines (in the form of Filipino)
- " Official language in Alaska (minority language)
- " Official language in California (minority language)

- " Official language in Nevada (minority language)
- " Official language in New Jersey (minority language)
- " Regulated by Commission on the Filipino Language
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 tgl
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 tgl
- " Language codes Linguasphere 31-CKA
- " Language codes Linguasphere The map shows the areas where the language is spoken by a significant population. Overseas Filipinos use the languages as a lingua franca. There are over a million speakers in Saudi Arabia and in the United States, plus 90 million in the Philippines itself.
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 tl

Urdu Total speakers 60.6 million

- " Region South Asia
- " Spoken in Pakistan, India and Bangladesh
- " Writing system Urdu alphabet (Nasta'liq script), see other less-used writing systems below

:Urdu [Hindustani]

" Pronunciation Hindustani pronunciation: Àà ärdÄ™u

:" <- ýßý±ýØÝà

- " Official language in Pakistan
- " Official language in India (in 5 states)
- " Regulated by National Language Authority (Pakistan);
- " Regulated by National Council for Promotion of Urdu Language (India)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 urd
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 urd
- " Language codes Linguasphere 59-AAF-q (with Hindi,
- " Language codes Linguasphere including 58 varieties: 59-AAF-qaa to 59-AAF-qil)
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 ur

Vietnamese Total speakers 70-73 million native (includes 3 million overseas)

- " Total speakers 80+ million total
- " Region Southeast Asia
- " Spoken in Vietnam
- " Spoken in Vietnamese diaspora
- " Writing system Vietnamese variant of Latin alphabet

:Vietnamese [Viet-Muong]

" Pronunciation ti...ôÃă≈ã vi...ôÃÄÄÄt (Northern)

" Pronunciation ti...ôÃă≈ã ji...ôÃÄk (Southern)

:" <- Ti·fəŋg Vi·ˈát

- " Official language in Vietnam
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 vie
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 vie
- " Language codes Linguasphere 46-EBA
- " Language codes Linguasphere Extent of Vietnamese

- " Language codes ISO 639-1 vi
- Volapük Total speakers 20
- :" <- Logo
- " Date founded 1879,Ä1880
- " Writing system Latin vocabulary from English
- " Writing system German
- " Writing system and French
- " Category (purpose) constructed language
- " Category (purpose) International auxiliary language
- " Category (purpose) Volapük
- " Created by Johann Martin Schleyer
- " Setting and usage International: mostly in Europe
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 vol
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 vol
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 vo
- Welsh Total speakers 750,000+
- " Total speakers :,Ä Wales: 611,000
- " Total speakers ,Ä England: 150,000
- " Total speakers ,Ä Chubut Province, Argentina: 5,000
- " Total speakers ,Ä USA: 2,500
- " Total speakers ,Ä Canada: 2,200
- " Region Spoken throughout Wales and some nearby parts of England, the Chubut region of Patagonia.
- " Spoken in Wales Argentina
- " Writing system Latin alphabet (Welsh variant)
- :Welsh [Brythonic]
- " Pronunciation k...ômÄàr...ëÄê...®...°
- :" <- Cymraeg, y Gymraeg
- " Official language in Wales
- " Regulated by Bwrdd yr Iaith Gymraeg (Welsh Language Board)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 wel (B)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 cym (T)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 cym
- " Language codes Linguasphere 50-ABA Percentage of Welsh speakers by principal area
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 cy
- Yiddish Total speakers 1,762,320
- " Spoken in United States
- " Spoken in Israel
- " Spoken in Poland
- " Spoken in Argentina
- " Spoken in Brazil
- " Spoken in United Kingdom
- " Spoken in Russia
- " Spoken in Canada
- " Spoken in Ukraine

- " Spoken in Belarus
- " Spoken in Hungary
- " Spoken in Mexico
- " Spoken in Moldova
- " Spoken in Lithuania
- " Spoken in Belgium
- " Spoken in Germany
- " Spoken in Australia
- " Spoken in France and elsewhere.
- " Writing system uses a Hebrew-based alphabet

:Yiddish [High German]

- " Pronunciation Ààj...™d...™ É, Ààjid...™ É

:" <- ¢¢¢¢÷¥¢¢¢¢¢

- " Official language in Official minority language in
- " Official language in Sweden
- " Official language in Recognized as a minority language in the Russian
- " Official language in Jewish Autonomous Oblast
- " Regulated by no formal bodies;
- " Regulated by YIVO de facto
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 yid
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 yid ,Ài Macrolanguage
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 individual codes
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 :ydd ,Ài Eastern Yiddish
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 yih ,Ài Western Yiddish
- " Language codes Linguasphere 52-ACB-g = 52-ACB-ga (West) + 52-ACB-gb (East); totalling 11 varieties
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 yi

Indonesian Total speakers 23 million native; approx. 165 million total

- " Region Southeast Asia
- " Spoken in Indonesia
- " Spoken in East Timor (as a "working language")
- " Writing system Latin alphabet

:Indonesian [Malay]

:" <- Bahasa Indonesia

- " Official language in Indonesia
- " Regulated by Pusat Bahasa
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 ind
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ind
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 id

Malayalam Total speakers 35,893,990.

- " Total speakers 33,015,420 in India (2001),
- " Total speakers 1,847,902 in other countries (2007)
- " Total speakers : ,Ä¢ 773,624 in UAE
- " Total speakers ,Ä¢ 447,440 in Saudi Arabia
- " Total speakers ,Ä¢ 134,728 in Kuwait
- " Total speakers ,Ä¢ 134,019 in Oman

" Total speakers ,Ä¢ 105,655 in USA
 " Total speakers ,Ä¢ 94,310 in Qatar
 " Total speakers ,Ä¢ 58,146 in Bahrain
 " Total speakers ,Ä¢ 26,237 in UK
 " Total speakers ,Ä¢ 15,600 in other Europe
 " Total speakers ,Ä¢ 11,346 in Canada
 " Total speakers ,Ä¢ 10,636 in Malaysia
 :Malayalam [Tamil-Malayalam]
 " Spoken in India
 : " <- ð¥Æð¥≤ð¥Øð¥æð¥≥ð¥Ç
 " Region Kerala
 " Region Lakshadweep
 " Region Karnataka
 " Region Tamil Nadu
 " Region Mah/©
 " Region Andaman and Nicobar Islands.
 " Official language in India (Kerala)
 " Regulated by No official regulation
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 mal
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mal
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 Number of Malayalam speakers by Countries This
 page contains Indic text. Without rendering support you may see irregular
 vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts. More...
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 ml
 :Language name [Proto-Kannada]
 " Spoken in Karnataka
 " Spoken in Kerala
 " Spoken in Maharashtra
 " Spoken in Andhra Pradesh
 " Spoken in Goa
 " Spoken in Tamil Nadu
 " Spoken in USA and Canada.
 : " <- A Bilingual signboard in Kannada and English
 " Total speakers 38 million native (2001, only India), 13 million as a
 second language (2001)= 51 million
 " Official language in India (Karnataka)
 " Regulated by Various academies and the Government of Karnataka
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 kan
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kan
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 Distribution of native Kannada speakers in India
 This page contains Indic text. Without rendering support you may see
 irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts. More...
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 kn
 Telugu Total speakers 130 million native speakers as of 2011
 " Region Andhra Pradesh, Tamil Nadu
 " Spoken in India

```
" Writing system Telugu script
:Telugu [South-Central]
:" <- ᱥᱟᱹᱨᱩᱵᱤᱰᱽᱢᱮᱞᱠᱷᱚᱸᐴ᱾
" Official language in India
" Regulated by No official regulation
" Language codes ISO 639-2 tel
" Language codes ISO 639-3 tel
" Language codes ISO 639-3 Distribution of native Telugu speakers in India
This page contains Indic text. Without rendering support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts. More...
" Language codes ISO 639-1 te
Dari (Afghan Persian) Total speakers 12-15 million, as first language
(Tajiks 11-13 m; Hazaras 2.5-3 m; AymfĀqs 3-3.5 m; Pashtuns (unknown))
" Dialects Kaboli
" Dialects Mazari
" Dialects Herati
" Dialects Badakhshi
" Dialects Panjshiri
" Dialects Laghmani
" Dialects Sistani
" Dialects Aimaqi
" Dialects Hazaragi
" Region Central Asia
" Region Middle East
" Region South Asia
" Spoken in Afghanistan
:Dari (Afghan Persian) [Persian]
:" <- ŶØÿ±ēā
" Official language in Afghanistan
" Regulated by Academy of Sciences of Afghanistan
" Language codes ISO 639-2 per (B)
" Language codes ISO 639-2 fas (T)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 variously
" Language codes ISO 639-3 :prs ,Äì Dari, Afghan Persian
" Language codes ISO 639-3 aiq ,Äì Aimaq
" Language codes ISO 639-3 haz ,Äì Hazaragi
" Language codes Linguasphere 58-AAC-ce (Dari) + 58-AAC-cdo &amp; cdp
(Hazaragi) + 58-AAC-ck (Aimaq)
" Language codes ISO 639-1 fa
Kurdish Total speakers 16 million to 35 million
" Region West Asia
" Spoken in Turkey
" Spoken in Iran
" Spoken in Iraq
" Spoken in Syria
" Spoken in Lebanon
```


- " Spoken in Georgia
- " Spoken in Armenia
- " Spoken in Azerbaijan
- " Spoken in Turkmenistan
- " Spoken in Pakistan
- " Spoken in (see article for full list)
- " Writing system Kurdish alphabet (modified Perso-Arabic alphabet in Iraq and Iran, Latin alphabet in Turkey, Syria and Armenia, modified Cyrillic in the former USSR)

:Kurdish [Northwestern Iranian]

- " <- ĚĚäÿ±ÿø€ă
- " <- Kurd/Æ
- " <- Kurd/≠
- " <- -ö/ð-Ä-¥-Π
- " Official language in Iraq: status as official language alongside Arabic.
- " Official language in Iran: constitutional status as a regional language, but never implemented.
- " Official language in Armenia: minority language
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 kur
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 kur ,Äi Macrolanguage
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 individual codes
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 :ckb ,Äi Sorani
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 kmr ,Äi Kurmanji
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 sdh ,Äi Southern Kurdish
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 lki ,Äi Laki
- " Language codes Linguasphere 58-AAA-a (North Kurdish incl. Kurmanji & Kurmanjiki) + 58-AAA-b (Central Kurdish incl. Dimli/Zaza & Gurani) + 58-AAA-c (South Kurdish incl. Kurdi)
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 ku

Sudovian Language extinction 17th c.?

:Sudovian [Western Baltic]

- " Spoken in Yotvingia and S≈'duva
- :" <- S≈'daviskas
- " Region Europe
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 xsv

Old Church Slavonic Spoken in formerly in Slavic areas, under the influence of Byzantium (both Catholic and Orthodox)

- " Language extinction in use only as a liturgical language
- " Region Eastern Europe
- " Writing system Glagolitic alphabet; Cyrillic alphabet

:Old Church Slavonic [Eastern]

- :" <- -Ä-ª-æ-≤-fÄÄ-Ω-ă-Ä-f-ä -©-ΣÍôëÄÄ-f-ä
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 chu
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 chu
- " Language codes Linguasphere 53-AAA-a

- " Language codes ISO 639-1 cu
- Latvian Total speakers native 1.39 million (Latvia)
- " Total speakers 110,000 (Abroad)
- " Total speakers 1.5 million (Worldwide)
- " Total speakers second language: 400,000
- " Region Baltic
- " Spoken in Latvia
- " Writing system Latvian variant of Latin alphabet
- :Latvian [Eastern Baltic]
- :" <- latviešu valoda
- " Official language in Latvia
- " Official language in European Union
- " Regulated by Latvian State Language Center
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 lav
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 either
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 :lav ,Äi Macrolanguage
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 lvs ,Äi Standard Latvian
- " Language codes Linguasphere 54-AAB-a
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 lv
- Mon Total speakers Myanmar: 742,900, Total: 850,530
- " Region Southeast Asia
- " Spoken in Burma (Myanmar), Thailand
- " Writing system Burmese alphabet (itself derived from the Old Mon Indic-based script)
- :Mon [Monic]
- " Pronunciation p əsa m...ən
- :" <- .Äò.Ä".Äû.Ä" .Äô.Äî.Äf
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 mnw
- Michif Total speakers 500,Ä1,000 endangered
- :Michif [with influences from English]
- " Spoken in Canada
- :" <- Michif
- " Region M/ötis communities in the Prairies; mostly Manitoba
- " Region Saskatchewan and northwestern Ontario
- " Region Turtle Mountain Indian Reservation in North Dakota
- " Official language in M/ötis Nation
- " Regulated by M/ötis National Council
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 crg
- :Belarusian [East Slavic]
- " Spoken in Belarus
- " Spoken in Poland
- " Spoken in in 14 other countries
- :" <- -ë-µ-ª-∞-Ä-É-Ä-f-∞-è -°-æ-≤-∞
- " Total speakers 4 to 9 million
- " Writing system Cyrillic, Latin
- " Official language in Belarus

" Official language in Poland (in Gmina Orla, Gmina Narewka, and Hajnówka)

" Regulated by National Academy of Sciences of Belarus

" Recognised minority language in Ukraine

" Language codes ISO 639-2 bel

" Language codes ISO 639-3 bel

" Language codes Linguasphere 53-AAA-eb & 53-AAA-e

" Language codes Linguasphere (varieties

" Language codes Linguasphere :53-AAA-eba to 53-AAA-ebg)

" Language codes Linguasphere Belarusian-speaking world Legend: Dark blue - territory, where Belarusian language is used chiefly

" Language codes ISO 639-1 be

Ladin Total speakers 30,000

:Ladin [Rhaetian]

" Spoken in Italy

:" <- Ladin

" Region Province of Belluno, South Tyrol and Trentino

" Official language in None

" Regulated by The office for Ladin language planning

" Regulated by Ladin Cultural Centre Majon di Fascegn

" Regulated by Istitut Ladin Micurà de Rü

" Language codes ISO 639-3 lld

" Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-l

" Language codes Linguasphere Distribution of Ladin in Trentino, South Tyrol and Belluno in northeastern Italy

Ukrainian Total speakers approximately 42 up to 47 million

" Spoken in See article

" Writing system Cyrillic (Ukrainian variant)

:Ukrainian [East Slavic]

" Pronunciation ukr...èàjìn s s k...è àm...îw...è

:" <- -É-ſ-Ä-∞-ó-Ω-Å-å-ſ-∞ -°-æ-≤-∞

" Official language in Ukraine

" Official language in Transnistria (unrecognized de facto state)

" Regulated by National Academy of Sciences of Ukraine

" Recognised minority language in Croatia

" Recognised minority language in Poland

" Recognised minority language in Romania

" Recognised minority language in Russia

" Recognised minority language in Serbia

" Recognised minority language in Slovakia

" Language codes ISO 639-2 ukr

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ukr

" Language codes Linguasphere 53-AAA-ed & 53-AAA-e

" Language codes Linguasphere (varieties: 53-AAA-eda to 53-AAA-edq)

" Language codes Linguasphere Spread of Ukrainian language in the first half of 20th century

" Language codes ISO 639-1 uk
 Egyptian <- r n km.t
 :International Sign [Unknown]
 " Region ,Äi
 " Signed in ,Äi
 " Total signers ,Äi
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ils sign language ,Äi list of sign languages ,Äi
 legal recognition
 :British Sign Language [BANZSL]
 : " <- BSL
 " Signed in United Kingdom
 " Total signers About 125,000 first-language signers
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bfi sign language ,Äi list of sign languages ,Äi
 legal recognition
 :Coptic [Egyptian]
 " Spoken in Egypt
 " Spoken in Canada
 " Spoken in Australia
 " Spoken in United States
 : " <- ,≤ò,≤â,≤ß,≤¢,≤â,≤ôÄÄ,≤ö,≤≠,≤è,≤ô,≤ì
 " Total speakers 300
 " Writing system Coptic alphabet
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 cop
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 cop
 Thai Total speakers over 60 million
 " Spoken in Thailand
 " Spoken in Northern Malaysia
 " Spoken in Cambodia
 " Spoken in Southern Myanmar
 " Spoken in Laos
 " Spoken in USA
 " Spoken in Canada
 " Spoken in France
 " Spoken in England
 " Writing system Thai script
 :Thai [Chiang Saeng]
 " Pronunciation p ∞fÄÄê«éÄê t ∞fÄj
 : " <- ‡‡‡‡‡≤‡‡@‡‡≤‡‡Ñ‡‡ó‡‡¢
 " Official language in Thailand
 " Regulated by The Royal Institute
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 tha
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 tha
 " Language codes Linguasphere 47-AAA-b
 " Language codes Linguasphere This page contains Indic text. Without
 rendering support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of
 conjuncts. More...

" Language codes ISO 639-1 th
:Polari [Italian and Romany]
" Spoken in United Kingdom and Republic of Ireland
" <- Palare
" <- Parlary
" <- Palarie
" <- Palari
" Total speakers no estimate available
" Language codes ISO 639-3 pld
:Duala [Zone A]
" Spoken in Cameroon
" Total speakers 90,000 (1982)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 dua
Akkadian Spoken in Assyria and Babylonia
" Language extinction 100 AD
" Region Mesopotamia
" Writing system Sumero-Akkadian cuneiform
:Akkadian [East Semitic]
:" <- li^ofÅnum akkadf'tum
" Official language in initially Akkad (central Mesopotamia); lingua franca of the Middle East and Egypt in the late Bronze and early Iron Ages.
" Regulated by No official regulation
" Language codes ISO 639-2 akk
" Language codes ISO 639-3 akk
Middle English Language extinction developed into Early Modern English, Scots and Yola in Wexford by the 16th century
:Middle English [Anglo-Frisian]
" Spoken in England
" Spoken in south east Scotland and in Scottish burghs
" Spoken in to some extent in Ireland
" Language codes ISO 639-2 enm
" Language codes ISO 639-3 enm
MfÅori Total speakers 157,110 New Zealand residents claimed they could converse in MfÅori about everyday things, in the 2006 Census.
:MfÅori [MfÅori]
" Spoken in New Zealand
:" <- MfÅori
" Region Polynesia
" Official language in New Zealand
" Regulated by MfÅori Language Commission
" Language codes ISO 639-2 mao (B)
" Language codes ISO 639-2 mri (T)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 mri
" Language codes ISO 639-1 mi
Vulgar Latin Language extinction developed into Romance languages 6th to 9th centuries

:Vulgar Latin [Latin]

" Spoken in Roman Republic, Roman Empire

:" <- Sermo Vulgaris

" Writing system Unwritten Deduced from Romance languages and literary references

" Language codes ISO 639-2 lat

" Language codes ISO 639-3 lat The Roman Empire in 60 AD

" Language codes ISO 639-1 la

:Cree [Central Algonquian]

" Spoken in Canada

" <- Nfìhiyawfìwin (Plains Cree)

" <- Nf'hithawf'win (Woods Cree)

" <- Nfìhinawfìwin

" <- ·ìÄ·ê¶·êÉ·î×·êç·êè·êf

" <- Nehir/¢mowin (Atikamekw)

" <- Nehilawewin (Western Montagnais

" <- Piyekw/¢kam/Æ dialect)

" <- Leluwewn (Western Montagnais

" <- Betsiamites dialect)

" <- Innu-aim/ªn (Eastern Montagnais)

" <- Iynu-Ayam/ªn (Southern Inland East Cree)

" <- Iyiyiw-iyimiwin (Northern East Cree)

" Total speakers 117,410 (including Montagnais-Naskapi and Atikamekw)

" Writing system Latin alphabet, Cree syllabics (variation of Canadian Aboriginal syllabics)

" Official language in Northwest Territories (Canada)

" Regulated by No official regulation

" Language codes ISO 639-2 cre

" Language codes ISO 639-3 cre ,Äì Macrolanguage

" Language codes ISO 639-3 individual codes

" Language codes ISO 639-3 :nsk ,Äì Naskapi

" Language codes ISO 639-3 moe ,Äì Montagnais

" Language codes ISO 639-3 atj ,Äì Atikamekw

" Language codes ISO 639-3 crm ,Äì Moose Cree

" Language codes ISO 639-3 crl ,Äì Northern East Cree

" Language codes ISO 639-3 crj ,Äì Southern East Cree

" Language codes ISO 639-3 crw ,Äì Swampy Cree

" Language codes ISO 639-3 cwd ,Äì Woods Cree

" Language codes ISO 639-3 crk ,Äì Plains Cree

" Language codes ISO 639-1 cr

Tetum Total speakers 800,000

:Tetum [Tetumic]

" Spoken in East Timor

" Spoken in Indonesia

" Spoken in Australia

" Spoken in Portugal

```

:" <- Tetun, Lia-Tetun
" Region Southeast Asia
" Official language in East Timor
" Regulated by National Institute of Linguistics
" Language codes ISO 639-2 tet
" Language codes ISO 639-3 tet
Igbo Total speakers 18,À25 million
" Dialects Aro
" Dialects Bonny
" Dialects ·f¶¶kpeye
" Dialects Enuan·ªã
" Dialects Ika
" Dialects Ikwerre
" Dialects Isuama
" Dialects Izzi
" Dialects Ngwana
" Dialects Ogbah
" Dialects Ohafia
" Dialects Ohuhu
" Dialects ·ªân·ªäch·f°
" Dialects Opobo
" Dialects ·ªål·ª●
" Dialects Owerre
" Dialects ·ª§kw·ª●√†n√¨
" Region West and West Central Africa
" Spoken in Nigeria where it is a national language
" Spoken in Equatorial Guinea where it is a recognised language
" Spoken in Cameroon
" Spoken in United States.
" Writing system Latin alphabet (√ñnwu script), Nsibidi
:Igbo [Igboid]
" Pronunciation i...Õ°boÀê
:" <- As·ª●s·ª● Igbo
" Official language in Nigeria
" Regulated by SPILC
" Recognised minority language in Equatorial Guinea
" Language codes ISO 639-2 ibo
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ibo
Lingusitic map of Nigerian and Cameroon with
Igbo bottom center
" Language codes ISO 639-1 ig
Hakka Total speakers 34 million
" Region in China: Eastern Guangdong province; adjoining regions of Fujian
and Jiangxi provinces
" Spoken in Mainland China
" Spoken in Thailand
" Spoken in Malaysia

```

- " Spoken in Taiwan
- " Spoken in Japan (due to presence of Taiwanese community in Tokyo-Yokohama Metropolitan Area)
- " Spoken in Singapore
- " Spoken in Philippines
- " Spoken in Indonesia
- " Spoken in Mauritius
- " Spoken in Suriname
- " Spoken in South Africa
- " Spoken in India and other countries where Hakka Chinese migrants have settled.
- " Writing system hanzi, romanization

:Hakka [Gan-Hakka]

:" <- ÅÆÇÅÆÐËÖ± / ÅÆÇÅÆÐËÖù

- " Official language in none (legislative bills have been proposed for it to be one of the 'national languages' in the Republic of China); one of the statutory languages for public transport announcements in the ROC ; ROC government sponsors Hakka language television station to preserve language
- " Regulated by The Guangdong Provincial Education Department created an official romanisation of Meixian Hakka dialect in 1960, one of four languages receiving this status in Guangdong. It is called Kejiahua Pinyin Fang'an.

- " Language codes ISO 639-2 chi (B)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 zho (T)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 hak
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 zh (Chinese)

:Nyabwa [Wee]

- " Spoken in Ivory Coast
- " Total speakers 43,000
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 nwb

:Quebec French [French]

- " Spoken in Quebec (mainly)
- " Spoken in Ontario
- " Spoken in Western Canada
- " Spoken in New England

:" <- Fran/Bais qu/Ob/Cois

- " Total speakers (mother tongue) 6 million in Quebec, 700,000 elsewhere in Canada
- " Official language in Quebec (as French)
- " Regulated by Office qu/Ob/Cois de la langue fran/Baise
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 fre
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 fra
- " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-hq & 51-AAA-ii
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 fr

:Dida [Eastern]

- " Spoken in Ivory Coast

- " Total speakers 200,000 (1993)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 either
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 :gud ,Ài Yocobou/© Dida
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 dic ,Ài Lakota Dida

Taiwanese Hokkien Total speakers About 15 million in Taiwan; 49 million (Min Nan as a group)

- " Region Taiwan
- " Spoken in Taiwan
- " Writing system Latin (peÅçh-≈çe-jf'), Hanzi

:Taiwanese Hokkien [Hokkien]

:" <- ĖÁfÁÁfĖñ©ÂçóĖ™û

- " Official language in None, de facto status in Taiwan since it is one of the statutory languages for public transport announcements in Taiwan.
- " Regulated by National Languages Committee (Ministry of Education, ROC).
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 chi (B)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 zho (T)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 nan
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 zh

Syriac Spoken in Mesopotamia

- " Spoken in Assyria
- " Spoken in Roman Syria
- " Language extinction marginalized by Arabic from the 8th century, evolved into Neo-Aramaic vernaculars around AD 1200 (conventional date).
- " Writing system Syriac abjad

:Syriac [Eastern Aramaic]

" Pronunciation /l...õ ĖÀĖ...Ėn...Ė î surj...Ėj...Ė î/

:" <- <†<'<†<Ė <f<ð<™<ù<ù<Ė

- " Language codes ISO 639-2 syc (classical)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 syc ,Ài Syriac (classical)

:Balochi [Northwestern Iranian]

- " Spoken in Pakistan
- " Spoken in Iran
- " Spoken in Afghanistan
- " Spoken in Turkmenistan
- " Spoken in UAE
- " Spoken in Oman

:" <- ŷ@ŶŶŶà/ÜĖă

- " Total speakers 7,Ài8 million (1998, Ethnologue)
- " Official language in Pakistan (Balochistan) (Regional Language)
- " Regulated by Balochi Academy (Pakistan)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 bal
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 bal ,Ài Macrolanguage
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 individual codes
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 :bgp ,Ài Eastern Balochi
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 bgn ,Ài Western Balochi
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 bcc ,Ài Southern Balochi

" Language codes Linguasphere 58-AAB-a > 58-AAB-aa (East Balochi) + 58-AAB-ab (West Balochi) + 58-AAB-ac (South Balochi) + 58-AAB-ad (Bashkardi)

" Language codes Linguasphere This page contains Indic text. Without rendering support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts. More...

Zulu Total speakers First language - 10 million

" Total speakers Second language - 16 million

:Zulu [Zunda]

" Spoken in South Africa

" Spoken in Zimbabwe

" Spoken in Lesotho

" Spoken in Malawi

" Spoken in Mozambique

" Spoken in Swaziland

```
:" <- isiZulu
```

" Region KwaZulu-Natal

" Region eastern Gauteng

" Region eastern Free State

" Region southern Mpumalanga

" Official language in South Africa

" Regulated by Pan South African Language Board

" Language codes ISO 639-2 zul

" Language codes ISO 639-3 zul

" Language codes ISO 639-1 zu

Nepali Total speakers native, ~14 million

" Region South Asia

" Spoken in Nepal

" Spoken in India

" Spoken in Bhutan

" Spoken in Myanmar (Burma)

```
" Writing system Devanagari script
```

:Nepali [Eastern Pahadi]

: " <- ±§®±•á±§™±§æ±§≤±•Ä

" Official language in Nepal

" Official language in Sikkim (India)

" Official language in West Bengal (India)

" Regulated by Language Academy of Nepal

" Language codes ISO 639-2 nep

" Language codes ISO 639-3 nep

" Language codes ISO 639-3 World map with significant Nepali language speakers Dark Blue: Main official language

" Language codes ISO 639-3 Light blue: One of the official languages

" Language codes ISO 639-3 Red: Places with significant population or greater than 20% but without official recognition. This page contains

Indic text. Without rendering support you may see irregular vowel

positioning and a lack of conjuncts. More...

" Language codes ISO 639-1 ne
 Scots Total speakers est. 200,000 (ethnologue) to over 1.5 million (General Register Office for Scotland, 1996)
 " Total speakers A Scottish Government study found that 85% of respondents (being a representative sample of Scotland's adult population) claim to speak Scots to varying degrees
 :Scots [Anglic]
 " Spoken in Scotland
 " Spoken in Northern Ireland
 " Spoken in Republic of Ireland
 : " <- Scots
 " Region Scotland: Scottish Lowlands
 " Region Northern Isles
 " Region Caithness.
 " Region Ulster: Counties Down
 " Region Antrim
 " Region Londonderry
 " Region Donegal.
 " Official language in None.
 " Official language in ,Äi Classified as a "traditional language" by the Scottish Government.
 " Official language in ,Äi Classified as a "regional or minority language" under the European Charter for Regional or Minority Languages, ratified by the United Kingdom in 2001.
 " Official language in ,Äi Classified as a "traditional language" by The North/South Language Body.
 " Regulated by ,Äi Scotland: None, although the Dictionary of the Scots Language carries great authority (the Scottish Government's Partnership for a Better Scotland coalition agreement (2003) promises "support").
 " Regulated by ,Äi Ireland: None
 " Regulated by although the cross-border Ulster-Scots Agency
 " Regulated by established by the Implementation Agreement following the Good Friday Agreement promotes usage.
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 sco
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 sco
 " Language codes Linguasphere 52-ABA-aa (varieties
 " Language codes Linguasphere :52-ABA-aaa to -aav)
 Sumerian Language extinction Effectively extinct from about 1800 BC; used as classical language until about AD 100.
 :Sumerian [Language isolate]
 " Spoken in Sumer and Akkad
 : " <- eme-fùir, eme-gi
 " Region Iraq (Mesopotamia)
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 sux
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 sux
 Hindi-Urdu Total speakers Native: 570 million (2011)

- " Total speakers Second language: 490 million (2011)
 " Total speakers Total: 970 million (2011)
 " Dialects Dakhni
 " Region South Asia
 " Spoken in India and Pakistan. Also various other countries due to South Asian immigration
 " Writing system Devanagari script,
 " Writing system Perso-Arabic script
 :Hindi-Urdu [Khariboli]
 " Standard forms Standard Hindi
 " Standard forms Standard Urdu
 :
 " Official language in India (as Hindi and Urdu)
 " Official language in Pakistan (as Urdu)
 " Regulated by Central Hindi Directorate (Hindi, India),
 " Regulated by National Language Authority, (Urdu, Pakistan);
 " Regulated by National Council for Promotion of Urdu language (Urdu, India)
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 hin,urd
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 either
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 :hin ,Äi Hindi
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 urd ,Äi Urdu
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 hi,ur
- ### Ge'ez, Ethiopic
- Spoken in Ethiopia, Eritrea and Israel
 " Language extinction Extinct. Ceased to be a spoken tongue (in 4th century CE according to)(sometime before the 10th century CE according to), remains in use as a liturgical language
 " Writing system Ge'ez alphabet
 :Ge'ez, Ethiopic [North Ethiopic]
 " Pronunciation ...°...@ ï...@z
 :
 " Official language in Liturgical language of the Ethiopian Orthodox Tewahedo Church
 " Official language in Eritrean Orthodox Tewahedo Church
 " Official language in Ethiopic Catholic Church
 " Official language in and Beta Israel
 " Regulated by No official regulation
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 gez
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 gez
- ### Advaanaic Category (sources)
- a priori language, but related to other languages of Arda
 " Total speakers ,Äi
 " Setting and usage Fantasy world of Middle-earth
 " Created by J. R. R. Tolkien
 " Category (purpose) constructed languages
 " Category (purpose) artistic languages

" Category (purpose) fictional languages

" Category (purpose) Ad/ˈnaic

" Language codes ISO 639-2 art

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi

Ainu Total speakers ~100s

" Region Hokkaid≈ç

" Spoken in Japan

" Writing system Katakana, Latin alphabet

:Ainu [Ainu. When considered a single language, classified as a language isolate]

" Pronunciation Ààainu iÀàtak

:" <- „Ç¢„Ç\$„Éå„Éª„Ç\$„Çø„á∞

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ain

Kazakh Total speakers 8-8.3 million

" Region Central Asia

" Spoken in Kazakhstan

" Spoken in China

" Spoken in Mongolia

" Spoken in Afghanistan

" Spoken in Tajikistan

" Spoken in Turkey

" Spoken in Turkmenistan

" Spoken in Ukraine

" Spoken in Uzbekistan

" Spoken in Russia

" Spoken in Iran

" Writing system Cyrillic alphabet

" Writing system Latin alphabet

" Writing system Arabic alphabet

:Kazakh [Kipchak-Nogay]

" Pronunciation q...ëz...ëq Ààtl...ô

:" <- Qazaq tili

" Official language in Kazakhstan

" Regulated by No official regulation

" Language codes ISO 639-2 kaz

" Language codes ISO 639-3 kaz

" Language codes ISO 639-3 Area with significant Kazakh-speaking population

" Language codes ISO 639-1 kk

:Uzbek [Uyghur Turkic]

" Spoken in Uzbekistan

" Spoken in Kyrgyzstan

" Spoken in Afghanistan

" Spoken in Kazakhstan

" Spoken in Turkmenistan

" Spoken in Tajikistan

" Spoken in Russia

- " Spoken in China
- " <- 0,Àzbek
- " <- -é-Σ-±-μ-f
- " <- ýf€áÿ≤ÿ@€êÿÉ
- " Total speakers 23.5 million
- " Official language in Uzbekistan
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 uzb
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 uzb ,À Macrolanguage
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 individual codes
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 :uzn ,À Northern Uzbek
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 uzs ,À Southern Uzbek
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 uz

:Tok Pisin [Pacific]

- " Spoken in Papua New Guinea
- " Total speakers 5-6 million; approx. 1 million native speakers
- " Official language in Papua New Guinea
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 tpi
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 tpi
- " Language codes Linguasphere 52-ABB-cc

Serbian Pronunciation srĀ@ĀÇpskiĀê

:" <- -Ā-Ā-ø-Ā-f-Π

- " Official language in Serbia
- " Official language in Bosnia and Herzegovina
- " Official language in Kosovo
- " Regulated by Board for Standardization of the Serbian Language
- " Recognised minority language in Croatia
- " Recognised minority language in Greece (in Mount Athos)
- " Recognised minority language in Hungary
- " Recognised minority language in Montenegro
- " Recognised minority language in Slovakia
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 srp
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 srp
- " Language codes Linguasphere part of 53-AAA-g
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 sr

(Paraguayan) Guaran/≠ Total speakers 4,650,000 in Paraguay (SIL 1995), 200,000 in Argentina

- " Spoken in Argentina
- " Spoken in Brazil
- " Spoken in Paraguay
- " Writing system Latin alphabet (Guaran/≠ variant)

:(Paraguayan) Guaran/≠ [Guaran/≠]

" Pronunciation î/£ āĀÉ/£...≤.fΩÀà î.fΩ

:" <- ava/±e'.fΩ

- " Official language in Paraguay

- " Official language in Corrientes (Argentina)
- " Official language in Brazil (regional)
- " Official language in Mercosur
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 grn
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 gug
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 gn

:Bislama [Pacific]

- " Spoken in Vanuatu
- " Total speakers 6,200 (first language),
- " Total speakers 200,000 (additional language)
- " Official language in Vanuatu
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 bis
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 bis
- " Language codes Linguasphere 52-ABB-ce
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 bi

Lingala Total speakers ca. 2 million native speakers, between 8 and 30 million second-language speakers

- " Dialects Bangala
- " Region Central and Eastern Africa
- " Spoken in Democratic Republic of the Congo
- " Spoken in Republic of the Congo
- " Writing system African reference alphabet (Latin alphabet), Mandombe

:Lingala [Losengo]

:" <- Ling/°la

- " Official language in Democratic Republic of the Congo, Republic of the Congo
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 lin
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 lin
- " Language codes Linguasphere 99-AUI-f
- " Language codes Linguasphere Geographic distribution of Lingala speakers, showing regions of native speakers (dark green) and other regions of use
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 ln

Lithuanian Total speakers 3.5 million (Lithuania)

- " Total speakers 500,000 (Abroad)
- " Total speakers 4 million (Worldwide)
- " Dialects Samogitian
- " Region Europe
- " Spoken in Lithuania
- " Writing system Latin (Lithuanian variant)

:Lithuanian [Eastern Baltic]

:" <- lietuvi≈≥ kalba

- " Official language in Lithuania
- " Official language in European Union

- " Official language in Gmina Pułtusk in the Podlaskie Voivodeship of Poland
- " Regulated by Commission of the Lithuanian Language
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 lit
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 lit
- " Language codes Linguasphere 54-AAA-a
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 lt

:Astur-Leonese [West Iberian]

- " Spoken in Spain (in the autonomous communities of Asturias, northwestern Extremadura, northwestern Castile and León and western Cantabria) and small pockets in northeastern Portugal.
- " <- Asturllion/©s: asturianu
- " <- llion/©s
- " <- mirand/™s
- " Total speakers 300,000-450,000
- " Writing system Latin alphabet
- " Official language in In Portugal: Co-official (as Mirandese) in Miranda do Douro
- " Official language in In Spain: Given special protection (as Leonese) in Castile and Leon, and (as Asturian) in Asturias
- " Regulated by Academy of the Asturian Language (Asturian), Institute of Mirandese Language (Mirandese)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 ast ,Ä Asturian
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 ext ,Ä Extremaduran
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 mwl ,Ä Mirandese
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 variously
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 :ast ,Ä Asturian
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ext ,Ä Extremaduran
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 mwl ,Ä Mirandese
- " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-c Astur-Leonese area

Alsatian Total speakers more than 700,000

:Alsatian [Alemannic German]

- " Spoken in France
- :" <- Els/§sserdeutsch, Alsacien
- " Region Alsace
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 gsw

:Kyrgyz [South]

- " Spoken in Kyrgyzstan
- " Spoken in Afghanistan
- " Spoken in Pakistan
- " Spoken in Tajikistan
- " Spoken in Xinjiang (China)
- " Spoken in Russia
- " Spoken in United States
- " Spoken in Canada
- " Spoken in UK
- " Spoken in France

- " Spoken in Australia
- " Spoken in Germany
- " Spoken in Japan.
- :" <- -ö-ä-Ä-≥-ä-Σ -Ç-Π-ª-Π
- " Total speakers Approx. 4.5 million
- " Writing system Cyrillic alphabet (Kyrgyz variant); Arabic alphabet (Kyrgyz variant)
- " Official language in Kyrgyzstan
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 kir
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 kir
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 ky

Ganda Total speakers First language: 6 million (2008)

- " Total speakers Second language: 4 million (2008)

:Ganda [Nyoro-Ganda]

- " Spoken in Uganda
- :" <- Luganda, Oluganda
- " Region Mainly Buganda region
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 lug
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 lug
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 lg

Sabine Spoken in Sabinum

- " Language extinction Only trace the vocabulary of mainly Marcus Terentius Varro, 1st century BC
- " Region Central Italy
- " Writing system Not written except as Latinized words

:Sabine [Umbrian group]

- :" <- Statue of
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 sbv
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 Sabinum. The border with Latium to the south was the Aniene river; however, it is possible that Sabines extended to Lake Regillus slightly to the south of it near Gabii

Tigrinya Total speakers 6.7 million

- " Region Eritrea
- " Region Ethiopia
- " Region especially in Tigray
- " Spoken in Eritrea, Ethiopia
- " Writing system Ge'ez alphabet abugida

:Tigrinya [North Ethiopic]

- " Pronunciation /t...@...°r...@...≤a/
- :" <- ·âµ·âç·à×·äö
- " Official language in Eritrea (working language)
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 tir
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 tir
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 ti

Amharic Total speakers 17,528,500; 14,743,556 monolingual (Ethnologue)

" Spoken in Ethiopia

" Spoken in Eritrea

" Writing system Ge'ez alphabet abugida

:Amharic [Amharic-Argobba]

" Pronunciation amar...@...≤...≤a

:" <- ·äŧ·äö·àæ·äö

" Official language in Ethiopia and the following specific regions: Addis Ababa City Council

" Official language in Amhara Region

" Official language in Benishangul-Gumuz Region

" Official language in Dire Dawa Administrative council

" Official language in Gambela Region

" Official language in SNNPR

" Regulated by no official regulation

" Language codes ISO 639-2 amh

" Language codes ISO 639-3 amh

" Language codes Linguasphere 12-ACB-a

" Language codes ISO 639-1 am

Wolof Total speakers 5.5 million (mother tongue)

" Total speakers 12.3 million (second language)

:Wolof [Fula-Wolof]

" Spoken in Senegal

" Spoken in Gambia

" Spoken in Mauritania

" Region West Africa

" Official language in None

" Regulated by CLAD (Centre de linguistique appliquée de Dakar)

" Language codes ISO 639-2 wol

" Language codes ISO 639-3 either

" Language codes ISO 639-3 :wol ,Äi Wolof

" Language codes ISO 639-3 wof ,Äi Gambian Wolof

" Language codes ISO 639-1 wo

Xhosa Total speakers 7.9 million

:Xhosa [Zunda]

" Spoken in South Africa

" Spoken in Lesotho

:" <- isiXhosa

" Region Eastern Cape, Western Cape

" Official language in South Africa

" Regulated by No official regulation

" Language codes ISO 639-2 xho

" Language codes ISO 639-3 xho

" Language codes ISO 639-1 xh

Istro-Romanian Total speakers 1000

:Istro-Romanian [Eastern Romance]

" Spoken in Croatia
 : " <- VlfÉüëüte/Rum/ðreüte
 " Region Istria
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ruo
 " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAD-a
 Oscan Spoken in Samnium
 " Spoken in Campania
 " Spoken in Lucania
 " Spoken in Calabria and Abruzzo
 " Language extinction Latest inscriptions 1st century BC
 " Region south and south-central Italy
 " Writing system Old Italic alphabet
 :Oscan [Osco-Umbrian (Sabellic)]
 : " <- Denarius
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 osc
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 Approximate distribution of languages in Iron
 Age Italy during the 6th century BCE
 Umbrian Spoken in Umbria
 " Language extinction Latest inscriptions 1st century BC
 " Region central Italy
 " Writing system Old Italic alphabet
 :Umbrian [Osco-Umbrian]
 : " <- "ikuvins"
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 xum Approximate distribution of languages in
 Iron Age Italy during the 6th century BC.
 :Tuvaluan [Ellicean]
 " Spoken in Tuvalu
 " Spoken in Fiji
 " Spoken in Kiribati
 " Spoken in Nauru
 " Spoken in New Zealand
 : " <- Te Nganana Tuvalu
 " Total speakers 10,670 in Tuvalu. 13,051 total.
 " Official language in Tuvalu
 " Regulated by No official regulation
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 tvl
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 tvl
 Ribagorçan Total speakers
 " Dialects Catalan dialect transition
 " Region Ribagorça
 " Region Campo
 " Region Estadilla
 " Region Graus
 " Spoken in Aragon, Spain
 :Ribagorçan [Aragonese]
 : " <- Ribagorsano, ribagorzano

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 cat-rib

Classical Latin Spoken in Roman republic, Roman empire

- " Language extinction developed into Late Latin
- " Region mare nostrum (Mediterranean)
- " Writing system Latin alphabet Literature
- " Writing system documents
- " Writing system inscriptions

:Classical Latin [Latin]

- " Pronunciation laÀtiÀèitaÀès

:" <- Latinitas

- " Official language in Roman republic, Roman empire
- " Regulated by Schools of grammar and rhetoric
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 lat
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 lat-cla
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 The range of Latin, 60 AD
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 la

Pashto Total speakers estimated 50 to 60 million

- " Region South-Central Asia
- " Spoken in Afghanistan
- " Spoken in Pakistan
- " Spoken in Iran (minor) and by the Pashtun diaspora around the world.
- " Writing system Pashto alphabet

:Pashto [Northeastern]

- " Pronunciation pa ÇÀto
- " Pronunciation pa/ßÀto
- " Pronunciation paxÀto

:" <- Ÿæ/öŸ™Ÿà

- " Official language in Afghanistan
- " Official language in Pakistan (provincial language in Khyber Pakhtunkhwa. and FATA)
- " Regulated by Academy of Sciences of Afghanistan
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 pus
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 pus ,Äi Macrolanguage
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 individual codes
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 :pst ,Äi Central Pashto
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 pbu ,Äi Northern Pashto
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 pbt ,Äi Southern Pashto
- " Language codes Linguasphere 58-ABD-a
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 ps

:Classical Chinese / Literary Chinese [Chinese]

- " Spoken in mainland China; Taiwan; Japan; Korea and Vietnam

:" <- ÂèŞÊñá / ÊñáĖ®Ä

- " Total speakers Not a spoken language
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 chi (B)

" Language codes ISO 639-2 zho (T)

" Language codes ISO 639-3 lzh

" Language codes ISO 639-1 zh

Kanuri Total speakers 4 million (1987 figures)

:Kanuri [Western Saharan]

" Spoken in Niger

" Spoken in Nigeria

" Spoken in Chad

" Spoken in Cameroon

" Region West Africa

" Language codes ISO 639-2 kau

" Language codes ISO 639-3 kau ,Äi Macrolanguage

" Language codes ISO 639-3 individual codes

" Language codes ISO 639-3 :knc ,Äi Central Kanuri

" Language codes ISO 639-3 kby ,Äi Manga Kanuri

" Language codes ISO 639-3 krt ,Äi Tumari Kanuri

" Language codes ISO 639-3 bms ,Äi Bilma Kanuri

" Language codes ISO 639-3 kbl ,Äi Kanembu

" Language codes ISO 639-3 Map of the majority usage of the five major languages of the Kanuri language group. *BMS Kanuri, Bilma

" Language codes ISO 639-3 KNC Kanuri, Central

" Language codes ISO 639-3 KNY Kanuri, Manga

" Language codes ISO 639-3 KRT Kanuri, Tumari

" Language codes ISO 639-3 KBL Kanembu

" Language codes ISO 639-1 kr

Malay Spoken in Malaysia (as Malaysian)

" Spoken in Brunei

" Spoken in Singapore

" Spoken in Indonesia (as Indonesian)

" Spoken in East Timor (as Indonesian)

" Spoken in Philippines (mostly in Tawi Tawi and Sulu)

" Spoken in Thailand

" Spoken in Myanmar

" Spoken in Sri Lanka

" Spoken in Cocos (Keeling) Islands

" Spoken in Christmas Island

" Dialects Malay dialects

" Total speakers 40 million native (incl. 23 million Indonesian); approx. 180 million total (90% Indonesian)

" Writing system Rumi (Latin alphabet), Malay Variant (official in Malaysia, Singapore and Indonesia; co-official in Brunei)

" Writing system Jawi (Arabic script) (co-official in Brunei and Malaysia).

" Writing system Historically written in Pallava, Kawi and Rencong

:Malay [Malay]

" Standard forms Malaysian

" Standard forms Indonesian

```

:" <- Bahasa Melayu
" Official language in Malaysia
" Official language in Brunei
" Official language in Singapore
" Regulated by Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka (Institute of Language and Literature;
" Regulated by Majlis Bahasa Brunei - Indonesia - Malaysia (Brunei - Indonesia - Malaysia Language Council ,Äi MABBIM) (a trilateral joint-venture)
" Recognised minority language in Indonesia (Malay enjoys a status as a regional language in Indonesia, separated from Indonesian which receives a national language status)
" Recognised minority language in Thailand (Malay is the language of the Muslim community in Southern Thailand)
" Language codes ISO 639-2 may (B)
" Language codes ISO 639-2 msa (T)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 msa ,Äi Macrolanguage
" Language codes ISO 639-3 individual codes
" Language codes ISO 639-3 :zsm ,Äi Malaysian
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ind ,Äi Indonesian
" Language codes ISO 639-3 mhp ,Äi Balinese Malay
" Language codes ISO 639-3 coa ,Äi Cocos Islands Malay
" Language codes ISO 639-3 lrt ,Äi Larantuka Malay
" Language codes ISO 639-3 mfp ,Äi Makassar Malay
" Language codes ISO 639-3 max ,Äi North Moluccan Malay
" Language codes ISO 639-1 ms
Valencian Total speakers 2.4 million (2004)
" Total speakers (11.5 milion in the whole dominion)
" Region of Murcia (Carche)
" Region See also geographic distribution of Catalan
" Spoken in Spain
" Spoken in Valencian Community
" Spoken in
" Writing system Latin (Catalan variant)
:Valencian [Western Catalan]
" Pronunciation valenciÀàa
:" <- Valenci/t
" Official language in In Spain
" Official language in :Valencian Community
" Regulated by Acad/®mia Valenciana de la Llengua
" Language codes ISO 639-2 cat
" Language codes ISO 639-3 cat
" Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-e
" Language codes ISO 639-1 ca
Tutchone Total speakers 400 in 1995
:Tutchone [Northern Athabaskan]

```

- " Spoken in Canada
- " Region Yukon Ethnicity
- " Region 1400 Southern Tutchone people, 1000 Northern Tutchone people
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 either
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 :tce ,Àì Southern
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ttm ,Àì Northern

Lao Total speakers 5,225,552 (2006), roughly 20 million if Isan speakers are included.

- " Spoken in Laos
- " Spoken in Thailand
- " Spoken in U.S.
- " Spoken in France
- " Spoken in Canada
- " Spoken in China
- " Spoken in Australia
- " Spoken in New Zealand
- " Spoken in Argentina (Misiones Province).
- " Writing system Lao script

:Lao [Lao-Phutai]

" Pronunciation p ∞√°Àês«éÀê l√°Àêw

:" <- ‡fû‡f≤‡f™‡f≤‡f•‡f≤‡fß

- " Official language in Laos
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 lao
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 lao
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 lo

Gujarati Total speakers 46.1 million

- " Spoken in India
- " Spoken in Pakistan
- " Spoken in South Africa
- " Spoken in Uganda
- " Spoken in Tanzania
- " Spoken in Kenya
- " Spoken in U.S.
- " Spoken in UK
- " Spoken in Australia
- " Spoken in New Zealand
- " Spoken in Mauritius
- " Spoken in Fiji
- " Spoken in Canada
- " Spoken in Zambia
- " Spoken in Zimbabwe
- " Spoken in Mozambique
- " Spoken in Portugal
- " Spoken in Panama
- " Writing system Gujarati script

" Writing system former use of Devanagari before invention of Gujarati Script

" Writing system also use of Arabic script by the Ismaili community and other Gujarati communities

" Writing system mainly in Pakistan.

:Gujarati [Western Indo-Aryan]

" Pronunciation /...^oud í(...ô)Àà...æatÃ^{mi}/

:" <- ðTMóðTM´ÁðTMúðTM∞ðTMæðTMðTM´Ä

" Official language in Gujarat (India)

" Official language in Daman and Diu (India)

" Official language in Dadra and Nagar Haveli (India)

" Regulated by No official regulation

" Language codes ISO 639-2 guj

" Language codes ISO 639-3 guj

" Language codes ISO 639-3 Countries where Gujarati is spoken. This page contains Indic text. Without rendering support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts. More...

" Language codes ISO 639-1 gu

Southern Ndebele Total speakers 586,961 (1996 census)

:Southern Ndebele [Sotho-Tswana]

" Spoken in South Africa

:" <- isiNdebele

" Region Mpumalanga

" Region Limpopo

" Region Gauteng

" Region North West

" Official language in South Africa

" Regulated by No official regulation

" Language codes ISO 639-2 nbl

" Language codes ISO 639-3 nbl

" Language codes ISO 639-1 nr

Dalmatian Language extinction 10 June 1898, when Tuone Udaina was killed

:Dalmatian [Italo-Dalmatian]

" Spoken in Croatia, Montenegro

" Region Adriatic coast

" Language codes ISO 639-3 dlm

" Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-t

Vandalic Language extinction 6th century AD

:Vandalic [East Germanic]

" Spoken in Spain, North Africa

" Language codes ISO 639-3 xvn

:Romani [Indo-Aryan]

" Spoken in Central and Eastern Europe, worldwide

:" <- romani fáhib

" Total speakers 2.5 million (SIL estimate)

" Official language in (not official language)recognised as minority

language only in parts of

- " Official language in : Republic of Macedonia
- " Official language in Serbia
- " Official language in Slovenia
- " Official language in Hungary
- " Official language in Germany
- " Official language in Romania
- " Official language in Russia
- " Official language in Norway
- " Official language in Sweden
- " Official language in Finland
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 rom
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 rom ,Äi Macrolanguage
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 individual codes
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 :rmn ,Äi Balkan Romani
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 rml ,Äi Baltic Romani
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 rmc ,Äi Carpathian Romani
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 rmf ,Äi Finnish Kalo
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 rmo ,Äi Sinte Romani
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 rmy ,Äi Vlax Romani
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 rmw ,Äi Welsh Romani

Yue Total speakers 56 million in 1984

- " Dialects Yuehai (Cantonese)
 - " Dialects Siyi (Taishanese)
 - " Dialects Gao-Yang
 - " Dialects Yong-Xun
 - " Dialects Goulou
 - " Dialects Luo-Guang
 - " Dialects Qin-Lian
 - " Dialects Wu-Hua
 - " Dialects Hainan Yue
 - " Region in China: the Pearl River Delta (central Guangdong; Hong Kong, Macau); the eastern and southern Guangxi; parts of Hainan;
 - " Spoken in China, Malaysia (Kuala Lumpur, Ipoh, Kota Kinabalu), Vietnam, Indonesia (Medan), United States, Canada, United Kingdom and other countries where Cantonese migrants have settled.
 - " Writing system Traditional Chinese
- :Yue [Ping-Yue]
- :" <- Á≤µĚ™û/Á≤ŞĚØ≠
- " Official language in Hong Kong and Macau (de facto, though officially referred to as "Chinese"; Cantonese and occasionally Mandarin are used in government). Recognised regional language in Suriname.
 - " Regulated by No official regulation
 - " Language codes ISO 639-2 chi (B)
 - " Language codes ISO 639-2 zho (T)

```

" Language codes ISO 639-3 yue
" Language codes ISO 639-1 zh
Siwi Total speakers about 15,000
:Siwi [Eastern?]
" Spoken in Egypt
:" <- Siwi, ḥḥlan n Isiwān
" Region Siwa Oasis, Gara Oasis
" Language codes ISO 639-3 siz
Zenaga Total speakers about 200
:Zenaga [Berber]
" Spoken in Mauritania
:" <- Tu·ṭṭṣ·ṭṭṣungiyya
" Region Mederdra
" Language codes ISO 639-2 zen
" Language codes ISO 639-3 zen
Tuareg language(s) Total speakers 1.2 million (Ethnologue)
:Tuareg language(s) [Berber languages]
" Spoken in Algeria
" Spoken in Burkina Faso
" Spoken in Libya
" Spoken in Mali
" Spoken in Niger
" <- Tamasheq
" <- Tamajaq
" <- Tamahaq
" Region Sahara
" Language codes ISO 639-2 tmh
" Language codes ISO 639-3 tmh ,Äi Macrolanguage
" Language codes ISO 639-3 individual codes
" Language codes ISO 639-3 :thv ,Äi Tahaggart Tamahaq
" Language codes ISO 639-3 taq ,Äi Tamasheq
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ttq ,Äi Tawallammat Tamajaq
" Language codes ISO 639-3 thz ,Äi Tayart Tamajej
Ancient Greek Language extinction developed into Koinē Greek by the 4th
century BC
:Ancient Greek [Hellenic]
" Spoken in eastern Mediterranean
:" <- ᾠδὴ ἑρμῆος ἐν πύλαις
" Writing system Greek alphabet
" Language codes ISO 639-2 grc
" Language codes ISO 639-3 grc
Black Speech Total speakers None, after the death of J.R.R. Tolkien.
" Setting and usage Mordor in Middle-earth
" Created by J. R. R. Tolkien
" Category (purpose) constructed language
" Category (purpose) artistic language

```

- " Category (purpose) Black Speech
- " Date founded c.1945,Ä1973
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi
- Polabian Language extinction 18th century
- :Polabian [Lechitic]
- " Spoken in Poland, Germany
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 pox
- " Language codes Linguasphere 53-AAA-bc
- " Language codes Linguasphere Former settlement area of the Polabian Slavs
- Slovincian Language extinction 20th century
- :Slovincian [Pomeranian]
- " Spoken in Poland, Germany
- :" <- S≈Çowi≈Ñsk√¥ m√≤wa
- " Region Pomerania
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 csb-slo
- " Language codes Linguasphere 53-AAA-ca
- :Knaanic [Czech-Slovak]
- " Spoken in Europe
- " Total speakers ,Äi
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 czk
- :Rusyn [East Slavic]
- " Spoken in Ukraine
- " Spoken in Slovakia
- " Spoken in Poland
- " Spoken in Hungary
- " Spoken in Romania
- " Spoken in Serbia
- " Spoken in Croatia
- :" <- -Ä-É-Å-Ŧ-Ω-å-Å-f-ä-π -è-Σ-ä-f, -Ä-É-Å-Ŧ-Ω-Å-å-f-∞ -±-μ-Å-ñ-¥-∞
- " Total speakers Estimated: At least 600,000.
- " Total speakers Census population: 50,000. These are numbers from national official bureaus for statistics
- " Total speakers :Slovakia - 24,201
- " Total speakers Serbia - 15,626
- " Total speakers Ukraine - 6,725
- " Total speakers Croatia - 2,337
- " Total speakers Poland - 5,800
- " Total speakers Hungary - 1,098
- " Total speakers Czech Republic - 1,106
- " Official language in Vojvodina
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 rue
- " Language codes Linguasphere 53-AAA-ec < 53-AAA-e
- " Language codes Linguasphere (varieties: 53-AAA-eca to 53-AAA-ecc)
- :Romano-Serbian [Mixed]

" Spoken in Serbia
 " Total speakers 172,000 (in 2006)
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 rsb
 Manchu Total speakers 60 (1999 Zhao Aping)
 " Region Heilongjiang
 " Spoken in China
 " Writing system Manchu script
 :Manchu [Southwestern Tungusic]
 : " <- ·†Æ·††·†®·†µ·°† ·°§·°≥·†∞·°†·†®
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 mnc
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mnc
 :Cimbrian [Austro-Bavarian]
 " Spoken in Italy
 : " <- Zimbrisch
 " Total speakers 2,230>;
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 cim
 :Austro-Bavarian [Upper German]
 " Spoken in Austria
 " Spoken in Germany, Bavaria
 " Spoken in Italy, South Tyrol
 : " <- Boarisch
 " Total speakers 12 million
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bar
 Galindan, Galindian Language extinction 14th century
 :Galindan, Galindian [Western Baltic]
 " Spoken in Northern Poland and Russia.
 : " <- G/ŋlu valids
 " Region Europe
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 xgl
 :Georgian [Karto-Zan]
 " Spoken in Georgia
 " Spoken in Russia
 " Spoken in USA
 " Spoken in Israel
 " Spoken in Ukraine
 " Spoken in Turkey
 " Spoken in Iran
 " Spoken in Azerbaijan
 : " <- ·É●·Éê·É†·Éó·É£·Éö·Éò
 " Total speakers 6-7 million
 " Writing system Georgian alphabet
 " Official language in Georgia
 " Regulated by No official regulation
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 geo (B)
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 kat (T)
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kat

" Language codes ISO 639-1 ka
Mongolian Total speakers 5.2 million
" Region All of Mongolia and Inner Mongolia; parts of Liaoning
" Region Jilin
" Region and Heilongjiang provinces in China
" Spoken in Mongolia, People's Republic of China
" Writing system Mongolian script, Mongolian Cyrillic alphabet
:Mongolian [Central Mongolic]
" Pronunciation /m...î...ä...᠋᠋...xi...᠋᠋/
:" <- -ú-æ-Ω-≥-æ-^a
" Official language in Mongolia
" Official language in People's Republic of China (Inner Mongolia)
" Regulated by State Language Council (Mongolia), Council for Language and Literature Work (Inner Mongolia)
" Language codes ISO 639-2 mon
" Language codes ISO 639-3 mon ,Äi Macrolanguage
" Language codes ISO 639-3 individual codes
" Language codes ISO 639-3 :khk ,Äi Khalkha Mongolian
" Language codes ISO 639-3 mvf ,Äi Peripheral Mongolian
" Language codes Linguasphere part of 44-BAA-b
" Language codes ISO 639-1 mn
:Manglish [English Creole]
" Spoken in Malaysia
" Total speakers ,Äi
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi
Marsian Language extinction ca. 150 BC
:Marsian [Umbrian group]
" Spoken in Marruvium
" Region Marsica in Abruzzo
" Writing system Inscriptions in votive offerings
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ims
" Language codes ISO 639-3 Sabinum. The Marsi were to the south of Lake Fucinus shown in the lower right.
Rotokas Total speakers 4,320
:Rotokas [Rotokas-Eivo]
" Spoken in Papua New Guinea
" Region Bougainville
" Language codes ISO 639-3 roo
Luba Total speakers 9,500,000 (2009)
:Luba [Luba]
" Spoken in Democratic Republic of the Congo
:" <- Tshiluba
" Region Kasai-Occidental and Kasai-Oriental provinces
" Language codes ISO 639-2 lua
" Language codes ISO 639-3 lua
:Burushaski [Language isolate]

- " Spoken in Gilgit,ÀiBaltistan, Pakistan
- " Spoken in Jammu and Kashmir, India
- " Total speakers 87,000 (2000)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 bsk

:Acadian French [Canadian French]

- " Spoken in Canada
- " Spoken in :New Brunswick
- " Spoken in Nova Scotia
- " Spoken in Prince Edward Island
- " Spoken in Magdalen Islands,
- " Spoken in United States
- " Spoken in :Maine

:" <- fran/Bais acadien

- " Total speakers 371,614 (1996)
- " Total speakers 371,590 (2006),Canadian census, ethnic data
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 fra-aca ,Ài
- " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-ho

Norwegian Total speakers 5 million Norwegians

- " Spoken in Norway (4.8 million),
- " Spoken in United States (55,311)
- " Spoken in Canada (7,710)
- " Writing system Latin (Norwegian variant)

:Norwegian [Mainland or East Scandinavian]

- " Pronunciation n...î Çk
- " Standard forms Nynorsk (official)
- " Standard forms Bokm/•l (official) / Riksm/•l (unofficial)

:" <- norsk

- " Official language in Norway
- " Official language in Nordic Council
- " Regulated by Norwegian Language Council (Bokm/•l and Nynorsk)
- " Regulated by Norwegian Academy (Riksm/•l)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 nor ,Ài Norwegian
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 nob ,Ài Bokm/•l
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 nno ,Ài Nynorsk
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 variously
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 :nor ,Ài Norwegian
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 nob ,Ài Bokm/•l
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 nno ,Ài Nynorsk
- " Language codes Linguasphere 52-AAA-cd
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 no ,Ài Norwegian
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 nb ,Ài Bokm/•l
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 nn ,Ài Nynorsk

Dungan Total speakers 41,400 (2001)

- " Region Fergana Valley, Chu Valley
- " Spoken in Kyrgyzstan
- " Spoken in Kazakhstan

- " Spoken in Uzbekistan
- " Spoken in Tajikistan
- " Spoken in and Turkmenistan
- " Writing system Cyrillic alphabet

:Dungan [Zhongyuan]

- " Pronunciation xw...öitsu jyj...ënneed tone

:" <- -●-É-ç-π-Σ-û -π“Ø-è-Ω

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 dng

Norwegian Total speakers 5 million Norwegians

- " Spoken in Norway (4.8 million),
- " Spoken in United States (55,311)
- " Spoken in Canada (7,710)
- " Writing system Latin (Norwegian variant)

:Norwegian [West Scandinavian]

- " Pronunciation n...î Çk
- " Standard forms Nynorsk (official)
- " Standard forms Bokm/•l (official) / Riksm/•l (unofficial)

:" <- norsk

- " Official language in Norway
- " Official language in Nordic Council
- " Regulated by Norwegian Language Council (Bokm/•l and Nynorsk)
- " Regulated by Norwegian Academy (Riksm/•l)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 nor ,Äi Norwegian
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 nob ,Äi Bokm/•l
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 nno ,Äi Nynorsk
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 variously
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 :nor ,Äi Norwegian
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 nob ,Äi Bokm/•l
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 nno ,Äi Nynorsk
- " Language codes Linguasphere 52-AAA-be
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 no ,Äi Norwegian
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 nb ,Äi Bokm/•l
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 nn ,Äi Nynorsk

Brandenburgisch Total speakers ,Äi

:Brandenburgisch [East Low German]

- " Spoken in Germany
- " Region Brandenburg, Saxony-Anhalt
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 nds-mar
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 Low Saxon and Low Franconian dialects

HazfÅragf´ Total speakers 1.8 to over 2.2 million

:HazfÅragf´ [Persian]

- " Spoken in Afghanistan
- " Spoken in Iran
- " Spoken in Pakistan
- " Spoken in Tajikistan

" Spoken in Uzbekistan
 : " <- ŸäŸÿßŸ±/Ø€å
 " Region Central Asia
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 haz
 : Avestan [Eastern Iranian (conventional)]
 " Spoken in Liturgical language of Zoroastrianism
 " Total speakers ,Äì
 " Writing system Avestan alphabet (independent ad-hoc development),
 Gujarati script used by the Indian Zoroastrian community
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 ave
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ave
 " Language codes Linguasphere 58-ABA-a
 " Language codes Linguasphere Yasna 28.1, Ahunavaiti Gatha (Bodleian MS J2)
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 ae
 Navajo Total speakers 170,717 (2007)
 : Navajo [Western]
 " Spoken in USA
 : " <- Din/© bizaad
 " Region Arizona
 " Region New Mexico
 " Region Utah
 " Region Colorado
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 nav
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nav
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 nv
 Bosnian Total speakers 3 million
 " Region Southern Europe
 " Spoken in Bosnia and Herzegovina
 " Spoken in Serbia
 " Spoken in Montenegro
 " Spoken in Kosovo
 " Spoken in Croatia
 " Spoken in Macedonia
 " Spoken in Turkey
 " Writing system Latin alphabet
 : Bosnian [≈ŧtokavian dialect]
 " Pronunciation bosanskiÀê
 : " <- Bosanski
 " Official language in Bosnia and Herzegovina
 " Regulated by No official regulation
 " Recognised minority language in Albania
 " Recognised minority language in Montenegro
 " Recognised minority language in Serbia
 " Recognised minority language in Kosovo
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 bos
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bos

" Language codes Linguasphere part of 53-AAA-g
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 bs
 Eastphalian Total speakers unknown
 :Eastphalian [Low Saxon]
 " Spoken in Germany
 " Region Lower Saxony, Saxony-Anhalt
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 gem
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nds
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 Eastphalian (No.7) within the Low German
 (yellow) and Low Franconian (red) language area
 Okinawan Total speakers 984,000 (2000)
 " Region The Okinawa Islands
 " Spoken in Okinawa Prefecture, Japan
 " Writing system Okinawan writing system
 " Writing system Japanese writing system
 " Writing system R≈çmaji
 :Okinawan [Okinawan]
 " Pronunciation îutÕ°...ïinaÂê...°utÕ°...ïi
 : " <- Ê≤ñÁŦŦŦÂèf
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ryu
 " Language codes Linguasphere 45-CAC-ai
 " Language codes Linguasphere 45-CAC-aj
 " Language codes Linguasphere 45-CAC-ak
 Texas German Total speakers ~3,000, declining
 :Texas German [High German]
 " Spoken in Texas
 " Region Texas Hill Country
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi
 :Hutterite German [Austro-Bavarian]
 " Spoken in Alberta
 " Spoken in Saskatchewan
 " Spoken in and Manitoba
 " Spoken in Canada; Washington
 " Spoken in Montana
 " Spoken in North and South Dakota.
 : " <- Hutterisch
 " Total speakers 34,000 (2003 estimate)
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 geh
 Pennsylvania German, Pennsylvania Dutch Total speakers 250 000+
 :Pennsylvania German, Pennsylvania Dutch [West Central German]
 " Spoken in USA, Canada
 : " <- Deutsch
 " Region Pennsylvania; Ohio; Indiana; Ontario; and elsewhere
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 pdc
 " Language codes Linguasphere 52-ACB-he
 " Language codes Linguasphere Blue: The counties with the highest

proportion of Pennsylvania German speakers.

" Language codes Linguasphere Red: The counties with the highest number of Pennsylvania German speakers.

:Plautdietsch [East Low German]

" Spoken in Argentina

" Spoken in Belize

" Spoken in Bolivia

" Spoken in Brazil

" Spoken in Canada

" Spoken in Germany

" Spoken in Mexico

" Spoken in Paraguay

" Spoken in Peru

" Spoken in Russia

" Spoken in United States

" Spoken in Ukraine

" Spoken in Uruguay

" Total speakers 260,710 ,Äi 318,500

" Language codes ISO 639-3 pdt

Mohawk Total speakers 3,350 (Ethnologue); 900 in Canada; 2,017 in the United States

" Region Ontario, Quebec and northern New York

" Spoken in United States, Canada

:Mohawk [Mohawk-Oneida]

" Pronunciation kanj áÄé îÄà...°...õha

:" <- Eastern / Central Dialect ;: Kanien,Äôk/©ha'

" Language codes ISO 639-2 moh

" Language codes ISO 639-3 moh

Soran/Æ Total speakers 5 million

:Soran/Æ [Kurdish]

" Spoken in Iran

" Spoken in Iraq

:" <- ÿ≥€Üÿ±ÿßŸÜ€ä / Soran/Æ

" Region Middle East

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ckb

" Language codes Linguasphere 58-AAA-cae

Quechua Total speakers ,âà 10 million

" Region Central Andes

" Spoken in Peru

" Spoken in Bolivia

" Spoken in Colombia

" Spoken in Ecuador

" Spoken in Chile and Argentina

" Writing system Latin alphabet

:Quechua [Quechumaran?]

:" <- Qhichwa Simi, Runa Simi

" Official language in Peru and Bolivia.

" Regulated by No official regulation

" Language codes ISO 639-2 que

" Language codes ISO 639-3 que

" Language codes Linguasphere 85- (phylozone)

" Language codes ISO 639-1 qu

Chinook Jargon Total speakers Unknown. Definitely more than 10 - Also a small, yet present revival effort in place.

" Region Pacific Northwest (Interior and Coast)

" Spoken in Canada, United States

" Writing system de facto Latin Alphabet

:Chinook Jargon [Various - Mainly Wakashan, Chinookan and Indo European]

" <- chinuk wawa

" <- wawa

" <- chinook lelang

" <- lelang

" Official language in De facto in Pacific Northwest until about 1900

" Regulated by

" Language codes ISO 639-2 chn (B)

" Language codes ISO 639-2 (T)

" Language codes ISO 639-3 chn

Chechen Total speakers circa 1,500,000 self-reported speakers worldwide (2009)

" Region Republic of Chechnya

" Spoken in Russia

" Writing system Cyrillic alphabet, Latin alphabet

:Chechen [Vainakh]

:" <- -ù-æ-Ö-á-Ŧ-π-Ω -°-æ-Ç-Ç

" Official language in Chechnya, Dagestan

" Regulated by No official regulation

" Language codes ISO 639-2 che

" Language codes ISO 639-3 che

" Language codes ISO 639-1 ce

East Frisian Low Saxon Total speakers 230,000 in Germany

:East Frisian Low Saxon [West Low German]

" Spoken in Germany

:" <- Fri√ð

" Region East Frisia

" Language codes ISO 639-2 frs

" Language codes ISO 639-3 frs

:Taiwanese Sign Language [Japanese Sign]

:" <- Taiwan Ziran Shouyu

" Signed in Taiwan

" Total signers

" Language codes ISO 639-3 tss sign language ,Äi list of sign languages ,Äi legal recognition

Gullah Total speakers 250,000

:Gullah [Northern]

" Spoken in United States

" Region Coastal low country region of South Carolina and Georgia including the Sea Islands

" Language codes ISO 639-2 cpe

" Language codes ISO 639-3 gul

" Language codes Linguasphere 52-ABB-aa

Arvanitika Total speakers 30,000 - 150,000

" Region Attica

" Region Boeotia

" Region South Euboea

" Region Saronic Islands; Western Thrace; Peloponnese; some villages in NW of Greece; N of island of Andros; more than 500 villages in total

" Spoken in Greece

" Writing system Greek alphabet (Arvanitic variant)

" Writing system Latin alphabet

:Arvanitika [Tosk]

" Pronunciation a...æb...ôÀ...æi Ét

:" <- Arb/´risht

" Language codes ISO 639-2 alb (B)

" Language codes ISO 639-2 sqi (T)

" Language codes ISO 639-3 aat

" Language codes Linguasphere 55-AAA-aea to 55-AAA-aed

Modern English Total speakers First language: 309 ,À 380 million

" Total speakers Second language: 199 ,À 600 million

" Total speakers Overall: ,à 1.8 billion

:Modern English [Anglic]

" Pronunciation /À...™≈ă...°l...™ É/1

" Spoken in Listed in the article

" Writing system Latin (English variant)

" Official language in 53 countries

" Official language in United Nations

" Regulated by No official regulation

" Language codes ISO 639-2 eng

" Language codes ISO 639-3 eng

" Language codes ISO 639-3 Countries where English is a primary language are dark blue; countries where it is an official but not a primary language are light blue. English is also one of the official languages of the European Union.

" Language codes ISO 639-1 en

Assamese Total speakers 13,079,696 (in 1991)

" Region Assam, Arunachal Pradesh

" Spoken in India, Bhutan & USA (DE, NJ & NY)

" Writing system Assamese script

:Assamese [Assamese-Bengali]

- " Spoken in Armenia
- " Spoken in Uzbekistan
- " Spoken in Syria
- " Spoken in Iraq
- " Spoken in Turkey
- " Spoken in Turkmenistan
- " Writing system Latin alphabet for North Azeri in Azerbaijan, Perso-Arabic script for South Azeri in Iran.

:Azerbaijani [Oghuz]

- " Pronunciation az/ʔrbajd ían dili

:" <- Az...ôrbaycan dili

- " Official language in Azerbaijan (North Azeri)
- " Official language in Iran (South Azeri) - constitutional status as a regional language
- " Official language in Iraq (South Azeri) - constitutional status as a regional language (referred to as Turkmen in the constitution)
- " Official language in Russia - One of the official languages of Dagestan Republic.
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 aze
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 aze ,Äi Macrolanguage
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 individual codes
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 :azj ,Äi North Azerbaijani
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 azb ,Äi South Azerbaijani
- " Language codes Linguasphere part of 44-AAB-a
- " Language codes Linguasphere Map showing locations of Azerbaijani speakers (until 1991)
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 az

:Alem/°n Coloniero [Low Alemannic]

- " Spoken in Venezuela
- " Total speakers Unknown
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 gct

Ket Total speakers 550

:Ket [Northern Yeniseian]

- " Spoken in Russia
- " Region Krasnoyarsk Krai
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ket

Shelta Total speakers 6,000 in Ireland; 86,000 world-wide Irish Travelers

- " Region Used by some Irish Travellers
- " Spoken in Ireland, Irish diaspora
- " Writing system Latin

:Shelta [mixed language based on English with a significant Irish component]

:" <- Gammon

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 sth

Southern Min Total speakers 49 million

- " Dialects Hokkien
- " Dialects Teochew
- " Dialects Hainanese
- " Region Southern Fujian province; the Chaozhou-Shantou (Chaoshan) area and Leizhou Peninsula in Guangdong province; extreme south of Zhejiang province; much of Hainan province(if Hainanese or Qiong Wen is included); and most of Taiwan;
- " Spoken in People's Republic of China
- " Spoken in Republic of China (Taiwan)
- " Spoken in Malaysia
- " Spoken in Indonesia
- " Spoken in Singapore
- " Spoken in Thailand
- " Spoken in Philippines
- " Spoken in Vietnam
- " Spoken in United States (New York City)
- " Spoken in and other areas of Southern Min and Hoklo settlement
- :Southern Min [Coastal Min]
- :" <- Ėñ@ĀóĖ™û
- " Official language in None (Legislative bills have been proposed for Taiwanese (Amoy Southern Min) to be one of the 'national languages' in Taiwan); one of the statutory languages for public transport announcements in the ROC
- " Regulated by None (The Republic of China Ministry of Education and some NGOs are influential in Taiwan)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 chi (B)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 zho (T)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 nan
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 Distribution of Southern Min.
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 zh
- Ubykh Language extinction October 1992 when Tevfik Esenβ died
- :Ubykh [Northwest Caucasian]
- " Spoken in Turkey
- :" <- t Σαά...ôbza
- " Region Manyas, Balıkesir
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 uby
- Westphalian Total speakers unknown
- :Westphalian [Low Saxon]
- " Spoken in Germany, Netherlands
- " Region Northwestern, Westphalia
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 wep
- Chagatai Language extinction 1990s
- :Chagatai [Chagatay]
- " Spoken in Central Asia, Khorasan
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 chg
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 chg

Proto-Germanic Language extinction evolved into Proto-Norse

- " Language extinction Gothic
- " Language extinction Frankish and Ingvaeonic by the 4th century

:Proto-Germanic [Germanic]

- " Spoken in Northern Europe
- " Writing system Elder Futhark
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi

Abkhaz Total speakers 125 000

- " Dialects Abzhywa
- " Dialects Bzyb
- " Dialects Sadz
- " Region Caucasus
- " Spoken in Abkhazia (Recognized as independent by Russia, Nicaragua, Nauru and Venezuela)
- " Spoken in Turkey
- " Spoken in Russia
- " Spoken in Georgia
- " Spoken in Jordan
- " Spoken in Syria
- " Spoken in Iraq
- " Spoken in Iran and Ukraine
- " Writing system Cyrillic alphabet (Abkhaz variant)

:Abkhaz [Abkhaz-Abaza]

:" <- -ê“ß-Å-É-∞ -±-ä-Σ-à”ô-∞; -∞“ß-Å-à”ô-∞

- " Official language in Abkhazia
- " Official language in Georgia (on the territory of the Autonomous Republic of Abkhazia)
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 abk
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 abk
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 ab

Northern Thai Language Total speakers 6 million

- " Region Northern Thailand
- " Spoken in Thailand
- " Spoken in Burma
- " Spoken in Laos
- " Spoken in Cambodia
- " Writing system Tai Tham script, Thai script

:Northern Thai Language [Chiang Saeng]

" Pronunciation kamÀß m...ØÀê...ô≈ãÀß

:" <- Kam Mueang

- " Language codes ISO 639-2 tai
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 nod
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 This page contains Indic text. Without rendering support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts.

More...

:Dyirbal [Dyirbalic]
 " Spoken in Northeast Queensland
 " Total speakers ~5
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 dbl
 Cheyenne Total speakers 1,721
 :Cheyenne [Plains Algonquian]
 " Spoken in United States
 : " <- Tsfóhesenfófstsestotse
 " Region Montana and Oklahoma
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 chy
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 chy
 Ugaritic Language extinction twelfth century BC
 :Ugaritic [Northwest Semitic]
 " Spoken in ancient Ugarit
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 uga
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 uga
 Pirahñ Total speakers 250-380
 " Region Amazon River
 " Spoken in Brazil
 :Pirahñ [Muran]
 " Pronunciation ð̥t̪p̪t̪iããtõ° é/æê/≤
 : " <- xapait/æiso
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 myp
 Tanacross Total speakers 30 (2000)
 " Region Alaska (middle Tanana River)
 " Spoken in United States
 " Writing system Latin (Northern Athabaskan variant)
 :Tanacross [Northern Athabaskan]
 : " <- Nee'aandeg'
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 tcb
 Nux̣̌lk (Bella Coola) Total speakers 20
 :Nux̣̌lk (Bella Coola) [Salishan]
 " Spoken in Canada
 " Region Bella Coola area
 " Region Central Coast region
 " Region British Columbia
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 blc
 Westron Total speakers ,Äi
 : " <- Aḍ̌ani
 " Category (purpose) constructed languages
 " Category (purpose) artistic languages
 " Category (purpose) fictional languages
 " Category (purpose) languages of Arda
 " Category (purpose) Taliskan
 " Category (purpose) Aḍ̌anaic
 " Category (purpose) Westron

- " Created by J.R.R. Tolkien
- " Category (sources) a priori language, but relative to other languages of Arda
- " Setting and usage Fantasy world of Middle-earth
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 art
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi

:Filipino [Tagalog]

- " Spoken in Philippines
- " Total speakers First language: 25 million. Second language: over 60 million
- " Total speakers Overall: 90 million
- " Writing system Latin (Filipino variant)
- " Official language in Philippines
- " Regulated by Commission on the Filipino Language
- " Regulated by (Komisyon sa Wikang Filipino)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 fil
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 fil
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 tl

Votic Total speakers 20 (or fewer)

:Votic [Finnic]

- " Spoken in Russia

:" <- vafëfëa ceeli, maa ceeli

- " Region Ingria
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 vot
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 vot

Middle Chinese Spoken in China

- " Language extinction Evolved into Proto-Mandarin and other Chinese dialects apart from Min
- " Region Medieval China
- " Writing system Seal Script
- " Writing system Clerical Script
- " Writing system Kaishu
- " Writing system Semi-cursive script
- " Writing system Grass script
- " Writing system Phagspa
- " Writing system Hangul

:Middle Chinese [Chinese]

:" <- 𐵀𐵂𐵄𐵆𐵈𐵊𐵌𐵎𐵐𐵒𐵔𐵖𐵘𐵚𐵜𐵞𐵠𐵢𐵤𐵦𐵨𐵪𐵬𐵮𐵰𐵲𐵴𐵶𐵸𐵺𐵼𐵾𐵿

- " Official language in Southern and Northern Dynasties
- " Official language in Sui Dynasty
- " Official language in Tang Dynasty
- " Official language in Song Dynasty
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ltc

Sona language Total speakers ,Äi

- " Date founded 1935

- " Category (purpose) constructed language
- " Category (purpose) auxiliary language
- " Category (purpose) Sona language
- " Created by Kenneth Searight
- " Category (sources) The language has 375 radicals or root words -- based on the terms in Roget's original thesaurus. Ideas and sentences are formed by juxtaposing the radicals.
- " Setting and usage international auxiliary language
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi

Livonian Total speakers About 30

:Livonian [Finnic]

- " Spoken in Latvia

:" <- lf'v/µ kfif°

- " Region Livonian Coast
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 liv

Old Curonian language Language extinction 14-17th century

:Old Curonian language [?Western/Eastern Baltic]

- " Spoken in Latvia
- " Spoken in Lithuania
- " Spoken in Germany

:" <- Kursenieku valoda

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 xcu

Nivkh Total speakers 1,089 (1989 census)

:Nivkh [Language isolate, but included in the group of Paleosiberian languages for classification convenience]

- " Spoken in Russia, Japan

:" <- -ù-Ŧ-≤-Ö-≥-É -¥-Ŧ-Ñ

- " Region Sakhalin Island, and along the Amur River
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 niv

Ga Total speakers 600,000 (SIL 2004)

- " Spoken in South-eastern Ghana, around Accra
- " Writing system Latin alphabet (Ga variant)

:Ga [Ga-Dangme]

- " Pronunciation ...°√f

:" <- G√f

- " Official language in Ghana
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 gaa
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 gaa

Tulu Total speakers 1.95 million (1997)

- " Region Tulu Nadu: of Karnataka and Kerala States
- " Region Maharashtra
- " Region Gulf countries
- " Spoken in India
- " Writing system Tulu script (originally)
- " Writing system Kannada script (presently)

[illegible]

" Language codes ISO 639-3 either
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 :xlu ,Äi Cuneiform Luwian
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 hlu ,Äi Hieroglyphic Luwian Distribution of the
 Luwian language (after Melchert 2003)
 :Turkmen [Oghuz]
 " Spoken in Turkmenistan
 " Spoken in Iran
 " Spoken in Afghanistan
 " Spoken in Stavropol krai (Russia)
 " <- T√°rkmen/βe
 " <- T√°rkmen dili
 " <- -¢“Ø-Ä-f-°-μ-Ω-á-μ
 " <- -¢“Ø-Ä-f-°-μ-Ω -¥-Π-ª-Π
 " <- Ÿ™Ÿäÿ±/©ŸÖŸÜ ÔfóÔª¥Ôª†€å
 " <- Ÿ™Ÿäÿ±/©ŸÖŸÜ/ÜŸá
 " Total speakers ca. 4 million
 " Official language in Turkmenistan
 " Regulated by No official regulation
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 tuk
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 tuk
 " Language codes Linguasphere part of 44-AAB-a
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 tk
 Proven/βal Total speakers 362,000
 :Proven/βal [Occitan]
 " Spoken in France
 " Spoken in Spain
 " Spoken in Italy
 " Spoken in Monaco
 " Spoken in small community in California
 : " <- Prouven/βau
 " Region Europe
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 oci-prv
 Kodava Total speakers 122,000 (1997)
 :Kodava [Kodagu]
 " Spoken in India
 " Region Kodagu
 " Writing system Kannada script & Coorgi-Cox alphabet
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kfa
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 This page contains Indic text. Without rendering
 support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts.
 More...
 Mirandese Total speakers 10,000-15,000
 :Mirandese [Astur-Leonese]
 " Spoken in Portugal
 : " <- mirand/©s

" Region Northeastern Portugal (municipalities of Miranda do Douro, Vimioso and Mogadouro)

" Official language in Co-official recognition. Special protection status in Miranda do Douro, Portugal

" Regulated by Anstituto de la Lh/Ōngua Mirandesa

" Language codes ISO 639-2 mwl

" Language codes ISO 639-3 mwl

" Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-cb

:Modern Greek [Attic]

" Spoken in Greece

" Spoken in Cyprus

" Spoken in Greek diaspora

:" <- (Εὐρωπαϊκὴ Ἑλληνικὴ γλῶσσα)

" Total speakers 12 million

" Writing system Greek alphabet

" Official language in Greece

" Official language in Cyprus

" Official language in European Union

" Official language in recognised as minority language in parts of

" Official language in : Albania

" Official language in Italy

" Regulated by No official regulation

" Language codes ISO 639-2 gre (B)

" Language codes ISO 639-2 ell (T)

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ell ,À Modern Greek

" Language codes Linguasphere part of 56-AAA-a

" Language codes ISO 639-1 el

Upper Sorbian Total speakers 40,000

" Region Saxony, Brandenburg

" Spoken in Germany

" Writing system Latin (Sorbian variant)

:Upper Sorbian [Sorbian]

" Pronunciation Àh...îrnj...îÀs...õrb Ét Éina

:" <- Hornjoserbšćina

" Official language in regional language in Germany (Brandenburg and Saxony)

" Regulated by No official regulation

" Language codes ISO 639-2 hsb

" Language codes ISO 639-3 hsb

" Language codes Linguasphere 53-AAA-bb < 53-AAA-b <53-AAA-b...-d (varieties: 53-AAA-bba to 53-AAA-bbf)

Lower Sorbian Total speakers 14,000

" Region Brandenburg

" Spoken in Germany

" Writing system Latin (Sorbian variant)

:Lower Sorbian [Sorbian]

" Pronunciation Ààd...îln...îÀàs...örsk ≤i
 : " <- Dolnoserbški, Dolnoserb≈°fáina
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 dsb
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 dsb
 " Language codes Linguasphere 53-AAA-ba < 53-AAA-b < 53-AAA-b...-d
 (varieties: 53-AAA-baa to 53-AAA-bah)
 Abaza Total speakers 48,280
 : Abaza [Abkhaz-Abaza]
 " Spoken in Russia, Turkey
 : " <- -ê-±-∞-Σ-∞ -ë-ǎ-Σ-à-≤-∞, Abaza Byz≈°wa
 " Region Karachay-Cherkess Republic of Russia
 " Official language in Russian autonomous republic of Karachay-Cherkess
 " Regulated by No official regulation
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 abq
 Sundanese Total speakers 33 million
 : Sundanese [Malayo-Sumbawan]
 " Spoken in Indonesia
 : " <- Bahasa Sunda,
 " Region West Java
 " Region Banten
 " Region Jakarta
 " Region parts of western Central Java
 " Official language in West Java
 " Regulated by No official regulation
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 sun
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 sun
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 su
 : Walloon [O/Øl]
 " Spoken in Belgium
 " Spoken in France
 " Spoken in (also: some speakers in the United States)
 : " <- Walon
 " Total speakers est. 600,000
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 wln
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 wln
 " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-hf
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 wa
 Oroko Total speakers < 3000
 : Oroko [Western]
 " Spoken in Papua New Guinea
 " Region Gulf Province
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 oro
 Tiwa Total speakers < 3000
 : Tiwa [Tiwa, ÄìTewa?]
 " Spoken in United States
 " Region New Mexico, Arizona Ethnicity

- " Region Tiwa people
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 either
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 :tix ,Äi Southern Tiwa
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 twf ,Äi Northern Tiwa

Proto-Esperanto <- Pra-Esperanto

- " Date founded 1878-1881
- " Language extinction 1887
- " Writing system Latin
- " Category (purpose) constructed language
- " Category (purpose) international auxiliary language
- " Category (purpose) Proto-Esperanto
- " Created by L. L. Zamenhof
- " Setting and usage international auxiliary language
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 art
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi

:Old Frisian [Anglo,ÄiFrisian]

- " Spoken in Netherlands
- " Spoken in Germany
- " Spoken in Southern Denmark
- " Total speakers ,Äi
- " Writing system Anglo-Saxon runes
- " Writing system Latin alphabet
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ofs

Pictish Language extinction by 900 AD

:Pictish [unknown]

- " Spoken in Scotland
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 xpi

Cumbric Language extinction 11th - 12th century

:Cumbric [Brythonic]

- " Spoken in Southern Scotland
- " Spoken in Cumberland
- " Spoken in Westmorland parts of Northumberland
- " Spoken in Lancashire and possibly North Yorkshire
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 xcb

Camuno (?) Language extinction first millennium AD

:Camuno (?) [Rhaetian (?)]

- " Spoken in the south side of the Central Alps (Valcamonica, Valtellina), Italy
- " Region Italian Peninsula
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 xcc

:Chemakum [Chimakuan]

- " Spoken in Olympic Peninsula, Washington

:" <- íæá Σ√≥k Σolo

- " Total speakers extinct
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 cmk

:Western Armenian [Armenian]

" Spoken in United States

" Spoken in France

" Spoken in Syria

" Spoken in Lebanon

" Spoken in Argentina

" Spoken in Turkey

" Spoken in Canada

" Spoken in Spain

" Spoken in Israel

" Spoken in Greece

" Spoken in Australia

" Spoken in Cyprus

" Spoken in Egypt

" Spoken in Brazil

" Spoken in United Kingdom

" Spoken in Uruguay

" Spoken in Jordan

" Spoken in Sweden

" Spoken in Bulgaria

" Spoken in Hungary

" Spoken in Iraq

" Spoken in

:" <- '±÷Ä'●÷Ç'¥'ø''∞''μ'●÷Ä'ß'ð

" Total speakers 879,612 - Out of 6.7 million total speakers of Armenian

(both Western and Eastern Armenian)

" Writing system Armenian alphabet

" Language codes ISO 639-2 arm (B)

" Language codes ISO 639-2 hye (T)

" Language codes ISO 639-3 variously

" Language codes ISO 639-3 :hye ,Äi Modern Armenian

" Language codes ISO 639-3 xcl ,Äi Classical Armenian

" Language codes ISO 639-3 axm ,Äi Middle Armenian

" Language codes Linguasphere 57-AAA-aca to 57-AAA-act

" Language codes ISO 639-1 hy

Friulan Total speakers 794,000

" Region Europe

" Spoken in Italy

" Writing system Roman script

:Friulan [Rhaetian]

:" <- Furlan

" Official language in None

" Regulated by Osservatori Regjon/çl de Lenghe e de Culture Furlanis

" Language codes ISO 639-2 fur

" Language codes ISO 639-3 fur

" Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-m

:Swabian [Alemannic]

- " Spoken in Germany
- :" <- Schw/ßbisch
- " Total speakers 819,000 (2006)
- " Writing system Latin (German variant)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 swg

Old French Language extinction evolved into Middle French by the 14th century

:Old French [O/Øl]

- " Spoken in northern France
- " Spoken in parts of Belgium (Wallonia) and Switzerland
- " Spoken in England
- " Spoken in Ireland
- " Spoken in Kingdom of Sicily
- " Spoken in Principality of Antioch
- " Spoken in Kingdom of Cyprus
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 fro
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 fro

Chamorro Total speakers First language: more than 60,000

:Chamorro [Sunda-Sulawesi MP]

- " Spoken in Guam
- " Spoken in Northern Mariana Islands
- :" <- Fino'Chamorro
- " Region Western Pacific Ocean
- " Official language in Guam
- " Official language in Northern Mariana Islands
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 cha
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 cha Chamorro language spread in the United States
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 ch

Sotho Total speakers at least 5 million

:Sotho [Sotho]

- " Pronunciation s...™ÄÄs äÄÄt ∞ äÄÄ
- :" <- Sesotho
- " Spoken in Lesotho
- " Spoken in South Africa
- " Official language in Lesotho
- " Official language in South Africa
- " Regulated by Pan South African Language Board
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 sot
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 sot
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 st

Northern Austro-Bavarian Total speakers ,Äi

- " Region Upper Palatinate
- " Region Upper Franconia
- " Region Upper Bavaria

" Region Lower Bavaria
 " Spoken in Germany
 " Writing system Latin (German variant),
 " Writing system historically the Gothic script
 :Northern Austro-Bavarian [Austro-Bavarian]
 : " <- Nordboarisch
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 Austro-Bavarian languages
 Sindhi Total speakers 35 million
 " Dialects of Sindhi Spoken in
 " Dialects South Asia Total speakers
 " Dialects 35 million Language family
 " Dialects Indo-European
 " Dialects Indo-Iranian
 " Dialects Indo-Aryan
 " Dialects Northwestern Zone
 " Dialects Sindhi
 " Dialects Pakistan
 " Dialects India. Also Hong Kong
 " Dialects Oman
 " Dialects Philippines
 " Dialects Indonesia
 " Dialects Singapore
 " Dialects UAE
 " Dialects UK
 " Dialects USA
 " Dialects Afghanistan
 " Dialects Sri Lanka Region
 " Region South Asia
 " Spoken in Pakistan
 " Spoken in India. Also Hong Kong
 " Spoken in Oman
 " Spoken in Philippines
 " Spoken in Indonesia
 " Spoken in Singapore
 " Spoken in UAE
 " Spoken in UK
 " Spoken in USA
 " Spoken in Afghanistan
 " Spoken in Sri Lanka
 " Writing system Arabic
 " Writing system Devanagari
 " Writing system La·πα·ΠçfÅ scripts
 " Writing system particularly Gurumukhi
 : " <- ÿ≥ŸÜ/åŸä
 " Official language in Pakistan (Sindh)

- " Official language in India
- " Regulated by Sindhi Language Authority (Pakistan),
- " Regulated by Indian Institute of Sindhology (India)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 snd
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 snd
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 This page contains Indic text. Without rendering support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts.

More...

- " Language codes ISO 639-1 sd
- :Jamamad√≠ [Arawan]
- " Spoken in Amazonas State, Brazil
- :" <- Madi
- " Total speakers ,Äi
- " Dialects Jarawara
- " Dialects Baniwa
- " Dialects Kanamanti
- " Dialects etc.
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 jaa

Tup√≠ Spoken in Brazil Ethnicity

- " Spoken in Tupinamb√°
- " Language extinction (survives as Nheengatu)
- " Dialects L√≠ngua geral amaz√≠nica
- " Dialects L√≠ngua Geral of S√fo Paulo (Tup√≠ Austral)
- " Writing system Latin alphabet
- :Tup√≠ [Tup√≠,ÄiGuarani]
- :" <- Tupinamba
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 sai (Collective)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 either
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 :tpw ,Äi Tup√≠ (Old Tup√≠)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 tpn ,Äi Tupinamb√°

:Rwanda [Ruanda-Rundi]

- " Spoken in Rwanda
- " Spoken in Uganda
- " Spoken in DR Congo
- :" <- Ikinyarwanda, (O)Runyarwanda
- " Total speakers 12 million
- " Official language in Rwanda
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 kin
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 kin
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 rw

Myanmar Total speakers First language: 32 million

- " Total speakers Second language: 10 million
- " Spoken in Burma
- " Spoken in Thailand
- " Spoken in Malaysia

- " Spoken in Singapore
- " Writing system Burmese script

:Myanmar [Myanmar]

- " Pronunciation IPA: mj...ôm/ʈzʌʈ or IPA: mj...ôm/ʈ z...ô...°ʌ°

:" <- (Burmese)

- " Official language in Myanmar
- " Regulated by Myanmar Language Commission
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 bur (B)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 mya (T)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 mya
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 This page contains Indic text. Without rendering support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts.

More...

- " Language codes ISO 639-1 my

Wichita Total speakers 1 fluent, 4 conversant

:Wichita [Northern Caddoan]

- " Spoken in United States
- " Region West-central Oklahoma
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 wic

:Tajik [Persian]

- " Spoken in Tajikistan
- " Spoken in Uzbekistan
- " Spoken in Russia

:" <- -Ç-æ“Σ-Π-ʃ”£

- " Total speakers approximately 24,380,000 (1991)
- " Writing system Cyrillic
- " Writing system Latin
- " Writing system Perso-Arabic
- " Official language in Tajikistan
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 tgk
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 tgk
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 tg

Samoa Total speakers 369,957 total speakers according to Ethnologue (2009 edition, figures from 1999)

:Samoa [Samoic]

- " Spoken in Samoa
- " Spoken in American Samoa

:" <- Gagana SƒĀmoa

- " Region Spoken as first language in Samoa
- " Region American Samoa
- " Region with substantial communities of speakers in New Zealand
- " Region Australia
- " Region U.S.
- " Region Canada
- " Region Tokelau

- " Region Tuvalu
- " Region Denmark
- " Region England
- " Region Japan
- " Region China and Germany
- " Official language in Samoa (199,000 speakers)
- " Official language in American Samoa (56,700 speakers)
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 smo
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 smo
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 sm

Uyghur Total speakers 8-11 million

- " Region Xinjiang Uyghur Autonomous
- " Spoken in China
- " Spoken in Kazakhstan; also spoken in Afghanistan
- " Spoken in Albania
- " Spoken in Australia
- " Spoken in Belgium
- " Spoken in Canada
- " Spoken in Germany
- " Spoken in Indonesia
- " Spoken in Kyrgyzstan
- " Spoken in Mongolia
- " Spoken in Pakistan
- " Spoken in Saudi Arabia
- " Spoken in Sweden
- " Spoken in Taiwan
- " Spoken in Tajikistan
- " Spoken in Turkey
- " Spoken in United Kingdom
- " Spoken in United States
- " Spoken in and Uzbekistan
- " Writing system Uyghur alphabet

:Uyghur [Uyghuric]

" Pronunciation î äjÀà Å ärt É...ö

:" <- [

- " Official language in Xinjiang Uyghur Autonomous Region

- " Regulated by Working Committee of Ethnic Language and Writing of Xinjiang Uyghur Autonomous Region

- " Language codes ISO 639-2 uig

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 uig

- " Language codes ISO 639-1 ug

:Oromo [Lowland East]

- " Spoken in Ethiopia

- " Spoken in Kenya

- " Spoken in Somalia

```
:" <- Afaan Oromo, Oromiffa
" Total speakers From more than the 70,000,000 Ethiopians, the 2007 census
lists 25,488,344 ethnic Oromos, with a number of others also speaking
Oromo. The Ethnologue lists about 263,000 speakers of Oromo languages in
neighbouring Somalia and Kenya.
" Writing system Latin Qubee, formerly also Ethiopic syllabary
" Language codes ISO 639-2 orm
" Language codes ISO 639-3 orm ,Äi Macrolanguage
" Language codes ISO 639-3 individual codes
" Language codes ISO 639-3 :gax ,Äi Borana-Arsi-Guji-Walagaa Oromo
" Language codes ISO 639-3 hae ,Äi Eastern Oromo
" Language codes ISO 639-3 orc ,Äi Orma
" Language codes ISO 639-3 gaz ,Äi West Central Oromo
" Language codes ISO 639-1 om
:Aymara [Aymaran]
" Spoken in Bolivia, Peru and Chile.
:" <- Aymar aru
" Total speakers 2,227,642 speakers of Aymara.
" Language codes ISO 639-2 aym
" Language codes ISO 639-3 aym ,Äi Macrolanguage
" Language codes ISO 639-3 individual codes
" Language codes ISO 639-3 :ayr ,Äi Central Aymara
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ayc ,Äi Southern Aymara
" Language codes ISO 639-3 Geographic Distribution of the Aymara language.
" Language codes ISO 639-1 ay
Oriya Total speakers 31 million (1996)
" Region Orissa
" Spoken in India
" Writing system Oriya script
:Oriya [Oriya group]
:" <- ଓଡ଼ିଆ ଓଡ଼ିଆ ଓଡ଼ିଆ
" Official language in Orissa
" Regulated by No official regulation
" Language codes ISO 639-2 ori
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ori
" Language codes Linguasphere 59-AAF-x
" Language codes Linguasphere Distribution of Oriya speakers in World This
page contains Indic text. Without rendering support you may see irregular
vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts. More...
" Language codes ISO 639-1 or
Shona Total speakers 11,000,000
:Shona [Shona]
" Spoken in Zimbabwe
" Spoken in Mozambique
" Spoken in Zambia
" Region Africa
```

" Language codes ISO 639-2 sna
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 sna
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 sn
 :Aleut [Eskimo-Aleut]
 " Spoken in Alaska (Aleutian and Pribilof Islands), Kamchatka Krai
 (Commander Islands)
 : " <- Unangam Tunuu
 " Total speakers ca. 150 in 2007
 " Writing system Latin alphabet
 " Writing system Cyrillic alphabet (historic)
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 ale
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ale
 Hindko Total speakers approx. 2.2,Äì4 million
 " Region South Asia
 " Spoken in Pakistan (Khyber Pakhtunkhwa, Punjab, Pakistan Administered
 Kashmir)
 " Spoken in Afghanistan
 " Writing system Nasta'liq script, Devanagari script
 :Hindko [Lahnda]
 " Pronunciation hindkouÄØ
 : " <- €ÄÜÿØ/©ÿà
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 either
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 :hnd ,Äì Southern
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 hno ,Äì Northern
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 This page contains Indic text. Without rendering
 support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts.
 More...
 Lower Silesian language Total speakers 22,900
 :Lower Silesian language [East Central German]
 " Spoken in Poland
 " Spoken in Czech Republic
 " Spoken in Germany
 : " <- Schl/ſsche Sproache
 " Region Lower Silesia. Also spoken in Czech Republic, eastern Germany.
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 sli
 Potiguara Language extinction ?
 :Potiguara [Tup/≠]
 " Spoken in Brazil
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 pog
 :Belgian French [French]
 " Spoken in Belgium
 " Spoken in Democratic Republic of the Congo
 " Spoken in Rwanda
 " Spoken in Burundi
 " Spoken in northern France
 : " <- Fran/ßais de Belgique

- " Total speakers 6.3 million (Belgium)
- " Total speakers 24.3 million (DRC)
- " Total speakers 624,000 (Burundi)
- " Total speakers 783,000 (Rwanda)
- " Official language in Belgium
- " Official language in Democratic Republic of the Congo
- " Official language in Rwanda
- " Official language in Burundi (as French)
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,À
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 Belgian French is primarily spoken in the French Community of Belgium, highlighted in red.
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 The French spoken in the Democratic Republic of the Congo, Rwanda, and Burundi, which were formerly Belgian colonies, can also be considered an offshoot of Belgian French (red on the map). Pink: Other French-speaking countries, see African French.

Mari Standard forms Meadow Mari

- " Standard forms Hill Mari

:Mari [Uralic]

- " Spoken in Russian Federation: autonomous republics Mari El

- " Spoken in Bashkortostan

- " Spoken in Tatarstan

- " Spoken in Udmurtia; oblasti Nizhny Novgorod

- " Spoken in Kirov

- " Spoken in Sverdlovsk

- " Spoken in Orenburg; Perm Krai

:" <- -°-∞-Ä-Π-π -π-ä-°-μ

- " Total speakers more than 600,000

- " Official language in Mari El

- " Regulated by No official regulation

- " Language codes ISO 639-2 chm

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 chm ,À Macrolanguage

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 individual codes

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 :mhr ,À Meadow Mari (Eastern Mari)

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 mrj ,À Hill Mari (Western Mari)

Yerkish Total speakers 3 (ape)

:" <- Lexigram

- " Category (purpose) constructed language

- " Category (purpose) Animal language

- " Category (purpose) Yerkish

- " Created by Ernst von Glasersfeld

- " Category (sources) Use a keyboard to punch keys with so called lexigrams, symbols corresponding to objects or ideas.

- " Setting and usage Animal language

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,À

Sassarese Total speakers ,à 125.000

" Region Sardinia
 " Spoken in Italy
 " Writing system Latin Alphabet (Italian variant)
 :Sassarese [Southern / Italo-Dalmatian]
 " Pronunciation sasÀêÀèzu
 : " <- Sassaresu
 " Official language in Sardinia
 " Regulated by No official regulation
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 srd or cos
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 sdc
 " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-pe
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 sc or co
 Hittite Language extinction records cease after 1200 BC, extinction likely by 1100 BC
 :Hittite [Anatolian]
 " Spoken in Anatolia
 : " <- íâäíöüíáΣ
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 hit
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 hit
 :Istriot [Italo-Dalmatian]
 " Spoken in Istria
 : " <- bumbaro
 " Total speakers 1,000-2,000
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ist
 " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-na
 Cebuano Total speakers About 20 million people and the second most spoken language in the Philippines.
 " Dialects Cebuano
 " Dialects Boholano
 " Dialects Leytehanon
 " Dialects Mindanao Visayan
 " Region Southeast Asia
 " Region (Central Visayas and Mindanao)
 " Spoken in Philippines
 " Writing system Latin (Cebuano)
 :Cebuano [Visayan]
 : " <- Sinugboanon
 " Official language in Regional language in the Philippines.
 " Regulated by Visayan Academy of Arts and Letters
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 ceb
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ceb
 :Huilliche [Araucanian]
 " Spoken in Chile
 : " <- Chesungun, chedungun
 " Total speakers 2,000
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 huh

" Language codes ISO 639-3 chr

:Yor/ɸb/° [Edekiri]

" Spoken in Nigeria

" Spoken in Togo

" Spoken in Benin

:" <- √@ɗ/°e Yor/ɸb/°

" Total speakers 19 million (Johnstone 1993 as cited in Ethnologue)

" Writing system Latin alphabet

" Official language in Nigeria

" Regulated by No official regulation

" Language codes ISO 639-2 yor

" Language codes ISO 639-3 yor

" Language codes ISO 639-1 yo

Chinantec Total speakers approx. 93,000 (Ethnologue)

:Chinantec [Oto-Pame,ÄiChinantecan]

" Spoken in Mexico

:" <- Tsa Jujmi

" Region Oaxaca

" Language codes ISO 639-3 variously

" Language codes ISO 639-3 :cco ,Äi Comaltepec Chinantec

" Language codes ISO 639-3 chj ,Äi Ojitl/°n Chinantec

" Language codes ISO 639-3 chq ,Äi Quiotepec Chinantec

" Language codes ISO 639-3 chz ,Äi Ozumac/°n Chinantec

" Language codes ISO 639-3 cle ,Äi Lealao Chinantec

" Language codes ISO 639-3 cnl ,Äi Lalana Chinantec

" Language codes ISO 639-3 cnt ,Äi Tepetotutla Chinantec

" Language codes ISO 639-3 cpa ,Äi Palantla Chinantec

" Language codes ISO 639-3 csa ,Äi Chiltepec Chinantec

" Language codes ISO 639-3 cso ,Äi Sochiapan Chinantec

" Language codes ISO 639-3 cte ,Äi Tepinapa Chinantec

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ctl ,Äi Tlacoatzintepec Chinantec

" Language codes ISO 639-3 cuc ,Äi Usila Chinantec

" Language codes ISO 639-3 cvn ,Äi Valle Nacional Chinantec

Taishanese Total speakers ~1-2 million

:Taishanese [Siyi]

" Spoken in Southern China

" Spoken in Hong Kong

" Spoken in United States (mostly California and New York City)

" Spoken in Canada and Vietnam

:" <- Äè∞Ä±±Ë@±

" Region western and southern Guangdong; the Pearl River Delta; parts of Hainan

" Language codes ISO 639-2 chi (B)

" Language codes ISO 639-2 zho (T)

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi

" Language codes ISO 639-1 zh

:Baoule [Bia]

" Spoken in Côte d'Ivoire
 : " <- Baoulé
 " Total speakers 2,130,000
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bci
 : Jèrriais [Norman]
 " Spoken in Jersey
 " Spoken in Sark
 " Total speakers 2,874 (113 as main language; 2,761 as secondary language)
 (2001 Census)
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 , Æi
 " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-hc
 Papiamentu Total speakers 329,002
 : Papiamentu [Portuguese Creole]
 " Spoken in Aruba
 " Spoken in Curaçao
 " Spoken in Caribbean Netherlands (Bonaire)
 : " <- Papiamentu
 " Region Caribbean islands
 " Official language in Aruba
 " Official language in Curaçao
 " Official language in Caribbean Netherlands (Bonaire)
 " Regulated by No official regulation
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 pap
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 pap
 " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAC-be
 Taa Total speakers 4,200
 : Taa [Taa-Lower Nossop]
 " Spoken in Botswana, Namibia
 : " <- ǀXoon
 " Region Southern Ghanzi
 " Region northern Kgalagadi
 " Region western Southern and western Kweneng districts in Botswana;
 southern Omaheke and northeastern Hardap regions in Namibia.
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nmn
 Vedic Sanskrit Language extinction evolved into Classical Sanskrit by the
 sixth century BC
 : Vedic Sanskrit [Indo-Aryan]
 " Spoken in Bronze Age India
 " Spoken in Iron Age India
 " Spoken in Greater Iran
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 san
 : Sinhala [Insular Indo-Aryan]
 " Spoken in Sri Lanka
 : " <- සිංහල
 " Total speakers 15.6 million
 " Writing system Sinhala abugida (developed from the Brahmi)

- " Official language in Sri Lanka
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 sin
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 sin
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 This page contains Indic text. Without rendering support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts.

More...

- " Language codes ISO 639-1 si

:Balinese [Bali-Sasak]

- " Spoken in Bali
- " Spoken in Nusa Penida
- " Spoken in Lombok and Java
- " Spoken in Indonesia

:" <- Basa Bali

- " Total speakers 3.9 million (as of 2001)
- " Writing system Latin, Balinese
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 ban
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ban

:Buginese [Bugis languages]

- " Spoken in South Sulawesi,
- " Spoken in Certain Parts of Sumatra
- " Spoken in Riau
- " Spoken in Kalimantan
- " Spoken in Sabah
- " Spoken in Malay peninsula

:" <- ꦧꦸꦁꦶꦁꦺꦴ ꦧꦸꦁꦶꦁꦺꦴ ꦧꦸꦁꦶꦁꦺꦴ ꦧꦸꦁꦶꦁꦺꦴ ꦧꦸꦁꦶꦁꦺꦴ

- " Total speakers 3.5 to 4 million
- " Writing system Lontara,
- " Writing system Roman alphabet
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 bug
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 bug

Gayo Total speakers 550,000

:Gayo [Northwest Sumatran]

- " Spoken in Indonesia
- " Region Sumatra
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 gay
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 gay

Iban Total speakers 700,000

:Iban [Ibanic proper]

- " Spoken in Malaysia
- " Region Borneo
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 iba
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 iba

:Javanese [Nuclear MP]

- " Spoken in Java (Indonesia)
- " Spoken in Peninsular Malaysia

- " Spoken in Suriname
- " Spoken in New Caledonia
- :" <- Basa Jawa, Basa Jawi
- " Total speakers about 80 million total
- " Writing system Javanese script,
- " Writing system Arabic script,
- " Writing system Latin alphabet
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 jav
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 variously
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 :jav ,Äi Javanese
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 jvn ,Äi Caribbean Javanese
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 jas ,Äi New Caledonian Javanese
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 osi ,Äi Osing language
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 tes ,Äi Tenggerese
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 kaw ,Äi Old Javanese
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 jv

Kawi Language extinction literary language, archaic by 14th century

:Kawi [Old Javanese]

- " Spoken in Java
- " Spoken in Bali
- " Spoken in Madura
- " Spoken in Lombok
- " Spoken in Indonesia; Philippines
- :" <- Bhṛ̥ṣa Kawi, Old Javanese
- " Region Malay Archipelago
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 kaw
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 kaw

:Madurese [Malayo-Sumbawan]

- " Spoken in Island of Madura
- " Spoken in Sapudi Islands
- " Spoken in northern coastal area of eastern Java
- " Spoken in Singapore
- :" <- Madhura, Basa Mathura
- " Total speakers 14 million (1995)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 mad
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 mad

Makassar Language Total speakers 1,600,000 (1989)

- " Region southern tip of South Sulawesi, Sulawesi (Celebes)
- " Spoken in Indonesia
- " Writing system Lontara, Roman alphabet

:Makassar Language [Makassar languages]

:" <- ᨆᨑᨑᨑ ᨆᨑᨑᨑ ᨆᨑᨑᨑ ᨆᨑᨑᨑ ᨆᨑᨑᨑ

- " Language codes ISO 639-2 mak
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 mak

Minangkabau Total speakers 6,500,000

:Minangkabau [Para-Malay]

" Spoken in Indonesia, Malaysia
 : " <- Baso Minangkabau
 " Region West Sumatra
 " Region Riau
 " Region Jambi
 " Region Bengkulu
 " Region North Sumatra
 " Region Aceh (Indonesia)
 " Region Negeri Sembilan (Malaysia)
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 min
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 min
 : Nicaraguan Sign Language [developed as an independent pidgin-like language from a number of home sign systems, with the addition of an ASL-influenced manual alphabet]
 " Region The Managua region, but spreading throughout the country
 : " <- Idioma de Señas de Nicaragua, ISN
 " Signed in Nicaragua
 " Total signers 3,000 (estimated in 1997; no official census data available)
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ncs sign language ,Äî list of sign languages ,Äî legal recognition
 : Bashkir language [North Kipchak]
 " Spoken in Russia, Kazakhstan
 : " <- -ë-∞-à“°-æ-Ä-Ç -Ç-µ-ª-µ
 " Total speakers approx. 1,5 million
 " Official language in Bashkortostan
 " Regulated by No official regulation
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 bak
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bak
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 ba
 Afar Total speakers 1.4,Äî1.5 million
 " Region Afar Triangle, North-Eastern Africa
 " Spoken in Ethiopia
 " Spoken in Eritrea
 " Spoken in Djibouti
 " Writing system Ethiopic (in Ethiopia)/Latin
 : Afar [Saho-Afar]
 : " <- Qaf/°r af
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 aar
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 aar
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 aa
 : Dzongkha [Southern]
 " Spoken in Bhutan , Sikkim (India)
 " Total speakers First language: 171,000
 " Total speakers Second language ~470,000
 " Writing system Tibetan script

- " Official language in Bhutan
- " Regulated by Dzongkha Development Commission
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 dzo
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 dzo
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 This page contains Indic text. Without rendering support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts.

More...

- " Language codes ISO 639-1 dz

Fijian Total speakers 450,000 native speakers, 200,000 second-language users

:Fijian [East Fijian]

- " Spoken in Fiji

:" <- Na vosa vaka-Viti

- " Region Spoken as first language on Vanua Levu
- " Region the eastern half of Viti Levu
- " Region and on the lesser islands of Kadavu
- " Region Nayau
- " Region Lakeba
- " Region Oneata
- " Region Moce
- " Region Komo
- " Region Namuka
- " Region Kabara
- " Region Vulaga
- " Region Ogea and Vatoa; spoken as second language in the rest of Fiji

" Official language in Fiji

- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 fij
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 fij
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 fj

Kashmiri Total speakers 4.6 million

- " Region Northwestern region of the Indian subcontinent
- " Spoken in Jammu and Kashmir (India)
- " Spoken in Azad Kashmir (Pakistan)
- " Writing system Perso-Arabic script (contemporary),
- " Writing system Devanagari script (contemporary),
- " Writing system Sharada script (ancient/liturgical)

:Kashmiri [Kashmiri languages]

:" <- ‡§i‡•â‡§ð‡•Ā‡§∞ ŸÉÿŸŸÿÿ±

- " Official language in India
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 kas
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 kas
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 ks

Rundi Total speakers 9 million (2011)

:Rundi [Ruanda-Rundi (D62)]

- " Spoken in Burundi, Uganda
- :" <- Ikirundi
- " Region Central Africa
- " Official language in Burundi
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 run
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 run
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 rn

Latino sine flexione Total speakers virtually extinct

- " Date founded 1903
- " Category (purpose) constructed language
- " Category (purpose) auxiliary language
- " Category (purpose) Latino sine flexione
- " Created by Giuseppe Peano
- " Category (sources) Completely based on Latin, but influenced by ideas in other auxiliary languages
- " Setting and usage international auxiliary language
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi

Ligurian (ancient) Language extinction after 210 BC

:Ligurian (ancient) [? Celtic (epigraphic), Para-Celtic (onomastic)]

- " Spoken in Liguria
- " Region Northern Mediterranean Coast straddling South-east French and North-east Italian coasts
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 xlg

Sango Total speakers an estimated 404,000 native speakers, 1.6 million second-language speakers as of 1988

- " Region Central Africa
- " Spoken in Central African Republic
- " Spoken in Chad
- " Spoken in Democratic Republic of the Congo

:Sango [Ngbandi-based]

" Pronunciation j√°≈ã...°√° t√≠ sfÅ≈ã...°≈ç

:" <- y√¢ng√¢ t√Æ s√\$ng√ð

- " Official language in Central African Republic
- " Regulated by Institute of Applied Linguistics
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 sag (B)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 sag (T)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 sag
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 sg

:Swazi / Swati [Tekela]

- " Spoken in Swaziland
- " Spoken in South Africa
- " Spoken in Lesotho
- " Spoken in Mozambique

:" <- SiSwati

- " Total speakers 3,000,000 (Ethnologue)

- " Official language in Swaziland
- " Official language in South Africa
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 ssw
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ssw
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 ss

:Tongan [Tongic]

- " Spoken in Tonga
- " Spoken in American Samoa
- " Spoken in Australia
- " Spoken in Canada
- " Spoken in Fiji
- " Spoken in New Zealand
- " Spoken in Niue
- " Spoken in USA
- " Spoken in Vanuatu

:" <- lea faka-Tonga

- " Total speakers 200,000 (as of 2010)
- " Official language in Tonga
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 ton
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ton
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 to

Tsonga Total speakers 3,275,105

:Tsonga [Tswa-Ronga]

- " Spoken in Mozambique
- " Spoken in South Africa
- " Spoken in Swaziland
- " Spoken in Zimbabwe

:" <- Xitsonga

- " Region Limpopo, Mpumalanga
- " Official language in South Africa
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 tso
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 tso
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 ts

:Zhuang [Central]

- " Spoken in China

:" <- VaΔÖcue≈äΔÖ

- " Total speakers 14 million
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 zha
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 zha ,Äi Macrolanguage
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 individual codes
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 :zch ,Äi Central Hongshuihe Zhuang
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 zhd ,Äi Dai Zhuang
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 zeh ,Äi Eastern Hongshuihe Zhuang

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 zgb ,Äi Guibei Zhuang
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 zgn ,Äi Guibian Zhuang
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 zln ,Äi Lianshan Zhuang
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 zlj ,Äi Liujiang Zhuang
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 zlq ,Äi Liuqian Zhuang
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 zgm ,Äi Minz Zhuang
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 zhn ,Äi Nong Zhuang
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 zqe ,Äi Qiubei Zhuang
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 zyg ,Äi Yang Zhuang
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 zyb ,Äi Yongbei Zhuang
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 zyn ,Äi Yongnan Zhuang
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 zyj ,Äi Youjiang Zhuang
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 zzj ,Äi Zuojiang Zhuang
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 za

:N«Äu [«ÉKwi]

- " Spoken in South Africa
- " Total speakers 10
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ngh

:Auslan [BANZSL]

- " Region Northern dialect (NSW, QLD), Victorian dialect and South-Eastern dialect (all other states)

:" <- Australian Sign Language

- " Signed in Australia
- " Total signers 14,000
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 asf sign language ,Äi list of sign languages ,Äi legal recognition

Algonquin Total speakers 2,680

:Algonquin [Anishinaabe]

- " Spoken in Canada

:" <- Anicin/¢bemowin

- " Region Quebec and into Ontario.
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 alq

:French Sign Language [Old French Sign]

:" <- LSF,

- " Signed in France
- " Signed in Switzerland
- " Signed in Mali
- " Signed in Rwanda
- " Signed in Congo
- " Signed in Togo
- " Signed in Vietnam
- " Total signers 50,000,Äi100,000 (1986)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 fsl sign language ,Äi list of sign languages ,Äi legal recognition

Dacian Language extinction probably by the sixth century AD

:Dacian [Paleo-Balkan]

- " Spoken in Romania
- " Spoken in Moldova
- " Spoken in parts of Ukraine
- " Spoken in Hungary
- " Spoken in Serbia
- " Spoken in and Northern Bulgaria
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 xdc

Galatian Language extinction 4th century AD

:Galatian [Continental Celtic]

- " Spoken in Galatia
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 xga Map showing the Roman province of Galatia.

Eyak Spoken in USA

- " Language extinction January 21
- " Language extinction 2008
- " Language extinction upon the death of Marie Smith Jones
- " Region Cordova, Alaska
- " Writing system Latin

:Eyak [Athabaskan,ÄiEyak]

- " Pronunciation iiaÄjaÄeq

:" <- I-Ïya-Ïq

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 eya
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 Pre-contact distribution of Eyak highlighted

Wenedyk Total speakers ,Äi

- " Date founded 2002
- " Category (purpose) constructed languages
- " Category (purpose) artistic languages
- " Category (purpose) alternative languages
- " Category (purpose) Wenedyk
- " Created by Jan van Steenberg
- " Category (sources) constructed languages
- " Category (sources) a posteriori languages
- " Category (sources) (Romance language based on Polish)
- " Setting and usage A thought experiment in the alternate history
- " Setting and usage Ill Bethisad
- " Setting and usage if Latin had replaced Polish's ancestor.
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 art
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi

:Sranan [Suriname]

- " Spoken in Suriname

:" <- Sranan Tongo

- " Total speakers 300,000
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 srn
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 srn
- " Language codes Linguasphere 52-ABB-aw

Martha's Vineyard Sign Language Language extinction with the death of Katie West (1952)

:Martha's Vineyard Sign Language [Possibly developed from Old Kent Sign Language; influenced by French Sign Language.]

" Region Martha's Vineyard, Massachusetts

:" <- MVSL

" Signed in formerly in the United States

" Language codes ISO 639-2 sgn-US-MA

" Language codes ISO 639-3 mre sign language ,Äi list of sign languages ,Äi legal recognition

Khoekhoegowab Total speakers 270,000

" Total speakers Namibia: 200,000 (2006)

" Total speakers plus 18,000 Hai«Åom (2006)

" Total speakers South Africa: 51,000 (2006)

" Total speakers Botswana: 200 (2006)

:Khoekhoegowab [North Khoekhoe]

" Spoken in Namibia, Botswana and South Africa

" Region Orange River, Great Namaland

" Official language in National language in Namibia

" Regulated by No official regulation

" Language codes ISO 639-3 either

" Language codes ISO 639-3 :hgm ,Äi Hai«Åom

" Language codes ISO 639-3 naq ,Äi Nama

" Language codes ISO 639-3 The distribution of the Nama language in Namibia.

Avar Total speakers 788,960

:Avar [Avar-Andic]

" Spoken in Russia

" Spoken in Azerbaijan

" Spoken in Kazakhstan

" Spoken in Georgia and Turkey

:" <- -ê-≤-∞-Ä -°-∞-Ü"Ä

" Region Republic of Dagestan

" Language codes ISO 639-2 ava

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ava

" Language codes ISO 639-1 av

Ruthenian Language extinction developed into Belarusian, Ukrainian and Rusyn.

:Ruthenian [East Slavic]

" Spoken in Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth, (language of administration of Grand Duchy of Lithuania until 1699)

:" <- Old Ruthenian

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List

" Language codes ISO 639-3 orv-olr

Old Persian Language extinction Ancestor of Middle Persian

:Old Persian [Iranian]

" Spoken in Ancient Iran

" Writing system Old Persian Cuneiform

" Language codes ISO 639-2 peo

" Language codes ISO 639-3 peo

Europanto Total speakers ,Äì

" Setting and usage European Union administration

" Created by Diego Marani

" Category (purpose) jest

" Category (purpose) int. auxiliary languages

" Category (purpose) Europanto

" Date founded 1996

" Language codes ISO 639-2 art

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äì

Middle Dutch Language extinction developed into modern Dutch by the middle of the 16th century

:Middle Dutch [Low Franconian]

" Spoken in the Low Countries

" Writing system Latin alphabet

" Language codes ISO 639-2 dum

" Language codes ISO 639-3 dum

Middle High German Language extinction developed into Early New High German from the 14th century

:Middle High German [High German]

" Spoken in southern Germany (south of the Benrath line), parts of Austria and Switzerland

:" <- diutsch, tiutsch

" Language codes ISO 639-2 gmh

" Language codes ISO 639-3 gmh

Early New High German Language extinction developed into Modern German from the 1650s

:Early New High German [High German]

" Spoken in southern Germany (south of the Benrath line), parts of Austria and Switzerland

:" <- Deutsch

" Language codes ISO 639-2 deu

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äì

Dena'ina Total speakers 75

" Region Alaska (Cook Inlet region, Lake Clark, Lake Iliamna)

" Spoken in United States

" Writing system Latin (Dena'ina variant)

:Dena'ina [Northern Athabaskan]

:" <- Dena,Äòina Qenaga

" Language codes ISO 639-3 tfn

Ilocano Total speakers 7.7 million, 2.3 million 2nd language = 10 million total; 3rd most spoken native language in the Philippines

:Ilocano [Northern Luzon]

" Spoken in Philippines,

" Spoken in United States

- " Region Northern Luzon
- " Writing system Latin (Ilocano or Filipino variant);
- " Writing system Historically written in Baybayin
- " Official language in Regional language in the Philippines
- " Regulated by Commission on the Filipino Language
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 ilo
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ilo

Phoenician Language extinction continued in its Punic form perhaps as late as 7th century AD

:Phoenician [Canaanite]

- " Spoken in Formerly spoken in Lebanon
- " Spoken in Syria
- " Spoken in Israel
- " Spoken in Tunisia
- " Spoken in Southern Mediterranean Iberia
- " Spoken in Malta
- " Spoken in Algeria
- " Spoken in Cyprus
- " Spoken in Sicily
- " Spoken in and other coastal outposts and islands throughout the Mediterranean.

:" <- ,Äé

- " Writing system Phoenician alphabet
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 phn
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 phn

:Zauruan [Micronesian]

- " Spoken in Nauru
- :" <- Ekaiair≈© Naoero
- " Total speakers 7,000
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 nau
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 nau
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 na

Aequian Language extinction 3rd century BC

:Aequian [Italic]

- " Spoken in Aequian country
- " Region Latium, east-central Italy
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 xae Abraham Ortelius's map of ancient Latium, published in 1595

Alemannic German Total speakers about 10 million

- " Spoken in Switzerland: entire German-speaking part.
- " Spoken in Germany: most of Baden-Württemberg and Bavarian Swabia.
- " Spoken in Austria: Vorarlberg and some parts of Tyrol.
- " Spoken in Liechtenstein: entire country.
- " Spoken in France: Alsace.
- " Spoken in Italy: some parts of Aosta Valley and northern Piedmont
- " Spoken in Venezuela: Alemán Coloniero

" Writing system Latin alphabet
 :Alemannic German [Upper German]
 " Pronunciation al...öÀàman(Àê)...™ É
 : " <- Alemannisch
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 gsw
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 variously
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 :gct ,Ài Alem/°n Coloniero
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 gsw ,Ài Swiss German
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 swg ,Ài Swabian German
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 wae ,Ài Walser German The traditional
 distribution area of Western Upper German (=Alemannic) dialect features in
 the 19th and 20th century

Brithenig Total speakers ,Ài
 " Date founded 1996
 " Category (purpose) constructed languages
 " Category (purpose) artistic languages
 " Category (purpose) alternative languages
 " Category (purpose) Brithenig
 " Created by Andrew Smith
 " Category (sources) constructed languages
 " Category (sources) a posteriori languages
 " Category (sources) (Romance language based on Celtic)
 " Setting and usage A thought experiment in alternate history
 " Setting and usage Ill Bethisad
 " Setting and usage if Latin had replaced Celtic
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bzt

:Zimakani [Boazi]
 " Spoken in Papua New Guinea
 " Total speakers 1500
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 zik

:Palatine German [Rhenisch Franconian]
 " Spoken in Germany
 : " <- Pf/§lisch
 " Total speakers unknown
 " Writing system Latin (German variant)
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 pfl

Old High German Language extinction developed into Middle High German from
 the 11th century

:Old High German [West Germanic]
 " Spoken in southern Germany (south of the Benrath line)
 " Spoken in parts of Austria and Switzerland
 " Spoken in Southern Bohemia
 " Spoken in Sporadic communities in Eastern Gaul
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 goh
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 goh

Old Latin Language extinction Developed into Classical Latin in 1st century

BC

:Old Latin [Latin]

" Spoken in Roman Republic

:" <- Prisca Latinitas

" Region Italy

" Official language in Rome

" Regulated by Schools of grammar and rhetoric

" Language codes ISO 639-2 lat

" Language codes ISO 639-3 lat

" Language codes ISO 639-3 Expansion of the Roman Republic

" Language codes ISO 639-3 2nd century BC. It is unlikely Latin was spoken much beyond the green area

" Language codes ISO 639-3 and was by no means ubiquitous within it.

" Language codes ISO 639-1 la

Xavante Total speakers ,â10,000

:Xavante [Acua]

" Spoken in Brazil

:" <- a °uw·fΩ

" Region Mato Grosso

" Language codes ISO 639-3 xav

Mogholi Total speakers 200

:Mogholi [Mongolic]

" Spoken in Afghanistan

" Region near Herat

" Language codes ISO 639-3 mhj

Marwari Total speakers 13 million

" Region Rajasthan

" Region Gujarat

" Region Haryana

" Region Sindh

" Spoken in India

" Spoken in Pakistan

" Spoken in Nepal

" Writing system Devanagari script and Mahajani

:Marwari [Rajasthani]

:" <- †\$Æ†\$æ†\$∞†\$µ†\$æ†\$°†\$°†•Ä

" Language codes ISO 639-2 mwr

" Language codes ISO 639-3 mwr ,Äi Macrolanguage

" Language codes ISO 639-3 individual codes

" Language codes ISO 639-3 :dhd ,Äi Dhundari

" Language codes ISO 639-3 rwr ,Äi Marwari (India)

" Language codes ISO 639-3 mve ,Äi Marwari (Pakistan)

" Language codes ISO 639-3 wry ,Äi Merwari

" Language codes ISO 639-3 mtr ,Äi Mewari

" Language codes ISO 639-3 smv ,Äi Shekhawati

Mozarabic Language extinction by the Late Middle Ages


```

:Venda [Southern Bantu]
:" <- Tshiven·ŋia
" Official language in South Africa
" Regulated by No official regulation
" Language codes ISO 639-2 ven
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ven
" Language codes ISO 639-1 ve
:Bemba [Bemba (M.40)]
" Spoken in Zambia
" Spoken in Democratic Republic of the Congo
" Spoken in Tanzania
:" <- ChiBemba
" Total speakers 4,208,940
" Official language in Zambia (regional language)
" Regulated by No official regulation
" Language codes ISO 639-2 bem
" Language codes ISO 639-3 bem
Hopi Total speakers ,â5000
:Hopi [Northern]
" Spoken in United States
:" <- Hopil/ŋvayi
" Region Northeastern Arizona
" Language codes ISO 639-3 hop
:Adele [Anii-Adere]
" Spoken in Ghana and Togo
:" <- Gidire
" Total speakers ,Äi
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ade
:Kaonde [Zone L]
" Spoken in Zambia
" Spoken in Democratic Republic of the Congo
:" <- Chikahonde
" Total speakers 240,000
" Language codes ISO 639-3 kqn
Zizilivakan Total speakers 2,800 (2002)
:Zizilivakan [Bata-Bacama]
" Spoken in Cameroon, Nigeria
" Region Far North Province; Adamawa State
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ziz
Lozi Total speakers around 500,000
:Lozi [Sotho-Tswana]
" Spoken in Zambia
" Spoken in Zimbabwe
" Spoken in Namibia
" Spoken in Botswana
" Spoken in South Africa

```

```
" Region Western Zambia, Caprivi
" Language codes ISO 639-2 loz
" Language codes ISO 639-3 loz
:Ekajuk [Southern Bantoid]
" Spoken in Nigeria
" Total speakers 30,000 (1986)
" Writing system Latin alphabet (Nsibidi ideographs)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 eka
Western Panjabi Total speakers 60,600,000 in Pakistan (2000), 1,910,000 in
India (2007). Population total all countries: 62,648,000.
" Region Mainly in the Punjab area of Pakistan. Also spoken in Afghanistan
" Spoken in Pakistan
" Writing system Shahmukhi
:Western Panjabi [Lahnda]
:" <- YæYÜy"ÿßy@eä
" Language codes ISO 639-2 lah
" Language codes ISO 639-3 pnb
" Language codes ISO 639-3 Punjabi Dialects
Lunda Total speakers £400,000 (2001) (222,000 in Zambia, 178,000 in
Angola)
:Lunda [Lunda (L.50)]
" Spoken in Zambia
" Spoken in Angola
" Spoken in Democratic Republic of the Congo
:" <- Chilunda
" Region Copperbelt
" Language codes ISO 639-2 lun
" Language codes ISO 639-3 lun
Masaba Total speakers 1,500,000
:Masaba [Masaba-Luhya (J.30)]
" Spoken in Uganda
:" <- Lumasaba
" Region Eastern
" Region south of the Kupsabiny
" Region Bugisu Province
" Language codes ISO 639-3 myx
Yorkshire Dialect Total speakers unknown
:Yorkshire Dialect [Yorkshire Dialect]
" Spoken in England
" Region Yorkshire
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äì
:Mauritian Creole [Bourbonnais Creoles]
" Spoken in Mauritius
:" <- Kreol Morisyen
" Total speakers 1.2 million
" Language codes ISO 639-3 mfe
```

- " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAC-cec
- " Language codes Linguasphere (to 51-AAC-cee)
- :Tahitian [Tahitic]
- " Spoken in French Polynesia
- :" <- Reo Tahiti
- " Total speakers 120,000
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 tah
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 tah
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 ty
- :Palauan [Sunda-Sulawesi]
- " Spoken in Palau
- " Spoken in Guam
- " Spoken in Northern Mariana Islands
- " Total speakers about 15,000
- " Writing system Latin alphabet, Japanese katakana
- " Official language in Palau
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 pau
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 pau
- Franco-Provençal, Arpitan Total speakers (est.) 113,400
- " Region Aosta Valley
- " Region Piedmont
- " Region Foggia
- " Region Franche-Comté
- " Region Savoie
- " Region Bresse
- " Region Bugey
- " Region Dombes
- " Region Beaujolais
- " Region Dauphiné
- " Region Lyonnais
- " Region Forez
- " Region Romandy
- " Spoken in Italy
- " Spoken in France
- " Spoken in Switzerland
- " Writing system Latin alphabet with diacritical marks
- :Franco-Provençal, Arpitan [Gallo-Rhaetian]
- " Pronunciation patuÀàe, patuÀà...ë
- :" <- patou@s, arpetan
- " Official language in protected by statute in Italy and Aosta Valley Autonomous Region.
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 frp
- " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-j
- " Language codes Linguasphere Map of the Franco-Provençal Language Area

" Language codes Linguasphere :Dark Blue: Protected. ,Äi Medium Blue: General regions.

" Language codes Linguasphere Light Blue: Historical transition zone. :Sicilian [Italo-Dalmatian]

" Spoken in Sicily

" Spoken in Apulia (Salento, Lecce)

" Spoken in Calabria (Central and Southern)

" Spoken in Campania (Cilento, Campania)

" Spoken in Canada(Vancouver, Qu/@bec)

" Spoken in United States(New York City, Boston, Baltimore)

" Spoken in Brazil

" Spoken in Australia

" Spoken in Argentina

" Spoken in Mexico

:" <- Sicilianu

" Total speakers est. 8 million (Gordon, 2005)

" Language codes ISO 639-2 scn

" Language codes ISO 639-3 scn

" Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-re & -rf

" Language codes Linguasphere (mainland 51-AAA-rc & -rd)

Comorian Total speakers 350,702 (2004)

:Comorian [Swahili]

" Spoken in Comoros and Mayotte

:" <- Shikomor

" Region Throughout Comoros and Mayotte; also in Madagascar and R/@union

" Language codes ISO 639-3 variously

" Language codes ISO 639-3 :zdj ,Äi Ngazidja dialect

" Language codes ISO 639-3 wni ,Äi Ndzwani dialect

" Language codes ISO 639-3 swb ,Äi Maore Comorian

" Language codes ISO 639-3 wlc ,Äi Mwali dialect

Maithili Total speakers 34,700,000

" Region Bihar

" Region Jharkhand

" Region parts of West Bengal in India

" Region Terai in Nepal

" Spoken in India, Nepal

" Writing system Devanagari

" Writing system Kaithi

" Writing system Mithilakshar

:Maithili [Eastern Group]

:" <- ‡Œ†•à†Œ•†Œ†Œ≤†•Ä, ‡Œ†ßà†Œ•†Œ†Œ≤†ßÄ ,

" Official language in In 8th schedule of Constitution of India, Bihar state in India and Nepal

" Regulated by No official regulation

" Language codes ISO 639-2 mai

" Language codes ISO 639-3 mai

" Language codes ISO 639-3 This page contains Indic text. Without rendering support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts. More...

" Language codes ISO 639-1 bh (Bihari)

:Dakhni [Khariboli]

" Spoken in South India

" Total speakers

" Writing system Urdu

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Ài Linguist List

" Language codes ISO 639-3 hin-dak

:Haitian Creole [Antillean Creoles]

" Spoken in Haiti (official)

" Spoken in Bahamas

" Spoken in Canada

" Spoken in Cuba

" Spoken in Dominican Republic

" Spoken in France

" Spoken in United States

:" <- Krey/≤l ayisyen

" Total speakers 12,000,000

" Official language in Haiti

" Regulated by Minist/®re de l'√education nationale et de la formation professionnelle

" Language codes ISO 639-2 hat

" Language codes ISO 639-3 hat

" Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAC-cb

" Language codes ISO 639-1 ht

Old East Slavic Language extinction developed into the various East Slavic languages

:Old East Slavic [East Slavic]

" Spoken in Eastern Europe

:" <- -Ä-π-Å-å-Å-f-ä

" Language codes ISO 639-3 orv

Bhojpuri Total speakers 38,546,000

" Dialects Caribbean Hindustani

" Dialects Sarnami

" Dialects Mauritian Bhojpuri

" Region Nepal

" Region Bihar

" Region Uttar Pradesh

" Region Jharkhand

" Spoken in moribund in Guyana and Trinidad and Tobago

" Spoken in India

" Spoken in Nepal

" Spoken in Mauritius

" Spoken in Suriname


```
" Writing system Devanagari, Kaithi
:Bhojpuri [Bihari]
:" <- $=†•ă†$ú†$™†•Ă†$∞†•Ă
" Language codes ISO 639-2 bho
" Language codes ISO 639-3 bho
" Language codes Linguasphere 59-AAF-sa
" Language codes Linguasphere This page contains Indic text. Without
rendering support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of
conjuncts. More...
" Language codes ISO 639-1 bh (Bihari languages)
:Cajun French [Louisiana French]
" Spoken in Louisiana
:" <- fran/ßais cadien/fran/ßais cadjin
" Total speakers over 250,000
" Language codes ISO 639-3 frc
" Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-hp
" Language codes Linguasphere French spread in Louisiana. Parishes marked
in yellow are those where 4,Äì10% of the population speak French or Cajun
French at home
" Language codes Linguasphere orange 10,Äì15%
" Language codes Linguasphere red 15,Äì20%
" Language codes Linguasphere brown 20,Äì30%.
:Picard [O/Øl]
" Spoken in France
" Spoken in Belgium
:" <- Picard
" Total speakers ~ 700 000
" Official language in none
" Official language in (official recognition as regional language by
Belgium)
" Regulated by
" Language codes ISO 639-3 pcd
" Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-he
Crimean Gothic Language extinction by the 18th century(?)
:Crimean Gothic [Gothic]
" Spoken in formerly Crimea
" Writing system originally
" Writing system probably Runic alphabet
" Writing system later Gothic
" Writing system Greek
" Writing system and Latin alphabets
" Language codes ISO 639-2 got
" Language codes ISO 639-3 got ,Äì Gothic
Selonian, Selian Language extinction 16th century
:Selonian, Selian [Western]
" Spoken in Latvia and Lithuania
```

```

:" <- Selsko kalba
" Region Europe
" Language codes ISO 639-3 sxl
Old Chinese Spoken in Shang Dynasty
" Spoken in Zhou Dynasty
" Spoken in Warring States Period
" Language extinction Evolved into Middle Chinese and proto-Min
" Region Ancient China
" Writing system Oracle Bone Script
" Writing system Bronze script
" Writing system Seal Script
:Old Chinese [Sinitic]
:" <- 𐀀𐀠𐀡𐀣𐀥𐀦𐀧𐀨𐀩𐀪𐀫𐀬𐀭𐀮𐀯𐀰𐀱𐀲𐀳𐀴𐀵𐀶𐀷𐀸𐀹𐀺𐀻𐀼𐀽𐀾𐀿
" Language codes ISO 639-3 och
Thracian Language extinction Fifth century
:Thracian [Paleo-Balkan]
" Spoken in Eastern and Central Balkans;
" Language codes ISO 639-3 txh
:Chewa, Nyanja [Zone N]
" Spoken in Zambia
" Spoken in Malawi
" Spoken in Mozambique
" Spoken in Zimbabwe
:" <- Chichewa, Chinyanja
" Total speakers 9.3 million
" Official language in Malawi
" Official language in Zambia
" Regulated by unknown
" Language codes ISO 639-2 nya
" Language codes ISO 639-3 nya
" Language codes ISO 639-1 ny
Slavey Total speakers Total: 3,545
" Total speakers North Slavey: 1,235
" Total speakers South Slavey: 2,310
:Slavey [Northern Athabaskan]
" Spoken in Canada
:" <- 𐀀𐀠𐀡𐀣𐀥𐀦𐀧𐀨𐀩𐀪𐀫𐀬𐀭𐀮𐀯𐀰𐀱𐀲𐀳𐀴𐀵𐀶𐀷𐀸𐀹𐀺𐀻𐀼𐀽𐀾𐀿 Dene Tha (South Slavey)
" Region Northwest Territories
" Official language in Northwest Territories
" Regulated by No official regulation
" Language codes ISO 639-2 den
" Language codes ISO 639-3 den ,Äi Macrolanguage
" Language codes ISO 639-3 individual codes
" Language codes ISO 639-3 :scs ,Äi North Slavey
" Language codes ISO 639-3 xsl ,Äi South Slavey
Wu Total speakers ~90 million

```

- " Dialects Oujiang (Wenzhou)
- " Dialects Taihu
- " Dialects Taizhou
- " Dialects Wuzhou
- " Dialects Chuju
- " Dialects Xuanzhou
- " Region Shanghai; most of Zhejiang province; southern Jiangsu province; Xuancheng prefecture-level city of Anhui province; Shangrao County
- " Region Guangfeng County and Yushan County
- " Region Jiangxi province; Pucheng County
- " Region Fujian province; North Point
- " Region Hong Kong
- " Spoken in China; and overseas Chinese in urban emigrant communities originating from Wu speaking areas of China - particularly United States (New York City)
- :Wu [Chinese]
- :" <- ÂË
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 chi (B)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 zho (T)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 wuu
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 zh
- Tuvan Total speakers 264,400
- :Tuvan [Siberian Turkic]
- " Spoken in Russia
- " Spoken in Mongolia
- " Spoken in China
- :" <- -Ŧ-ă-ſ-∞ -¥-ă-ª
- " Region Tuva
- " Official language in Tuva (federal subject of Russia)
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 tyv
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 tyv
- :Church Slavonic [Old Church Slavonic]
- " Spoken in Eastern Europe
- :" <- (endonyms)
- " Total speakers ,Äi
- " Writing system Glagolitic alphabet (Glag), Cyrillic alphabet (Cyr)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 chu
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 chu
- " Language codes Linguasphere 53-AAA-a
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 cu
- :Southern Sami [Western]
- " Spoken in Norway, Sweden
- :" <- √Öarjelsaemien g/øele
- " Total speakers 600
- " Writing system Latin alphabet

- " Official language in Sn/•sa
- " Official language in (minority language)
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 sma
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 sma
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 Southern Sami is 1 on this map.

Auvergnat Total speakers 1.3 million

:Auvergnat [Northern Occitan]

- " Spoken in France
- :" <- Auvernhat
- " Region Auvergne
- " Region Puy-de-D/¥me
- " Region Haute-Loire
- " Region Allier
- " Region Cantal
- " Region Communities in Limousin
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 oci-auv
- " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-gi

Soqotri Total speakers 64,000

:Soqotri [Modern South Arabian]

- " Spoken in Yemen
- " Region Socotra
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 sqt

L/°adan Total speakers ,Äi

- " Date founded 1982
- " Category (purpose) constructed language
- " Category (purpose) artistic and philosophical language
- " Category (purpose) fictional language
- " Category (purpose) L/°adan
- " Created by Suzette Haden Elgin
- " Category (sources) a priori language, with influences from Navajo and English
- " Setting and usage experiment in feminist linguistics, and featured in Elgin's novel Native Tongue
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ldn

Piedmontese Total speakers ~2,000,000

:Piedmontese [Gallo-Italic]

- " Spoken in Italy
- :" <- Piemont/®is
- " Region northwest Italy, Piedmont
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 pms
- " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-of

Suzhou dialect Total speakers approx. 5-7 million

:Suzhou dialect [Suzhou-Shanghai-Jiaxing (Su-Hu-Jia)]

- " Spoken in People's Republic of China

```

:" <- ĚòáĚŮĚňíĚ±
" Region Suzhou, Jiangsu province
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Ěi Linguist List
" Language codes ISO 639-3 wuu-suh
KŮĚlsch Total speakers 250,000
:KŮĚlsch [Central Ripuarian]
" Spoken in Germany
" Region Cologne and environs
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ksh
:Low German [West Germanic]
" Spoken in Germany
" Spoken in Denmark
" Spoken in Netherlands
:" <- PlattdŮŮtsch, NedderdŮŮtsch
" Total speakers ,ă5 million
" Language codes ISO 639-2 nds
" Language codes ISO 639-3 nds ,Ěi Low German (generic)
" Language codes Linguasphere 52-ACB
Wyandot Language extinction Spoken until recently near Sandwich
" Language extinction Ontario and Wyandotte
" Language extinction Oklahoma. There were two older adult speakers still
alive in 1961.
:Wyandot [Huron]
" Spoken in Canada, United States
" Region northeastern Oklahoma, Quebec
" Writing system modified Latin alphabet
" Language codes ISO 639-3 wya
Elamite Language extinction by the end of the 4th century BC
:Elamite [Language isolate]
" Spoken in Elamite Empire (extinct)
" Region Middle East
" Language codes ISO 639-2 elx
" Language codes ISO 639-3 elx
Chiac, Shiac, Shiak, Chiak Total speakers Unknown
:Chiac, Shiac, Shiak, Chiak [ Shiak]
" Spoken in Canada
:" <- Chiac
" Region Acadian communities throughout the Maritime provinces
" Region mainly around Moncton
" Region Shediac and Memramcook
" Language codes ISO 639-2 fre (B)
" Language codes ISO 639-2 fra (T)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 fra
" Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-am
" Language codes ISO 639-1 fr
Isan Total speakers 20 million

```

:Isan [Lao-Phutai]

" Spoken in Thailand

```
:" <- +π+π≤π©π≤π≠πμπ™π≤πô
```

" Region Isan

" Language codes ISO 639-3 tts

Norfolk Total speakers 580 on Norfolk (1989)

" Total speakers 36 on Pitcairn (2002), Australia, New Zealand

" Spoken in Norfolk Island

" Spoken in Pitcairn Islands

" Writing system Latin alphabet

:Norfolk [Pacific]

" Pronunciation n...îÀêfuk

```
:" <- Norfolk
```

" Official language in Norfolk Island

" Regulated by No official regulation

" Language codes ISO 639-3 pih

Bundeli Total speakers .5-1 Million (2001)

" Region South Asia

" Spoken in India

```
" Writing system Devanagari script
```

:Bundeli [Western Hindi]

```
:" <- "Å®ç¶á≤Ä"
```

" Official language in India (Madhya Pradesh and parts of Uttar Pradesh)

" Regulated by No official regulation

" Language codes ISO 639-3 bns

Bagheli Total speakers .5-1 Million (2001)

:Bagheli [East Central zone]

" Spoken in India

" Region South Asia

```
" Writing system Devanagari script
```

" Official language in India Madhya Pradesh)

" Regulated by No official regulation

" Language codes ISO 639-3 bfy

Ewe Total speakers approximately 6 million, with 2,000,000 second language speakers

" Region Southern Ghana east of the Volta River, southern Togo

" Spoken in Ghana, Togo

" Writing system Latin alphabet

: Ewe [Gbe]

```
:" <- sqrt(a) / sqrt(a+qbe)
```

" Language codes ISO 639-2 ewe

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ewe

" Language codes ISO 639-1 ee

Khwarezmian Language extinction ca. 13th century

:Khwarezmian [Northeastern]

" Spoken in Khwarezm

- " Writing system Aramaic alphabet
- " Writing system Sogdian alphabet
- " Writing system Pahlavi script
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 xco
- :Hawaii Creole English [Pacific]
- " Spoken in US
- " Total speakers 600 000
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 hwc
- " Language codes Linguasphere 52-ABB-dc
- :Torres Strait Creole [Pacific]
- " Spoken in Australia
- " Total speakers
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 cpe(?)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 tcs
- " Language codes Linguasphere 52-ABB-cb (varieties
- " Language codes Linguasphere :52-ABB-cba to -cbd)
- Korandje Total speakers 3000
- :Korandje [Northern]
- " Spoken in Algeria
- " Region Tabelbala, wilaya of Bechar
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 kcy
- :Zarma [Southern]
- " Spoken in southwest Niger
- :" <- Zarmaciine
- " Total speakers 2.4 million
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 dje
- Zyrian Total speakers 293,000 (census 2002.)
- " Region Komi Republic
- " Spoken in Russia
- " Writing system Cyrillic alphabet
- :Zyrian [Komi]
- :" <- -ö-æ-°-Ꞥ -ʃ-ǣ-≤
- " Official language in Komi
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 kom
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 kpv
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 kv
- :Saraiki [Lahnda]
- " Spoken in Pakistan
- " Spoken in India
- " Spoken in Afghanistan
- " Total speakers 13.9 million in Pakistan (1998 Population and Housing Census, Pakistan),
- " Total speakers 68,000 in India (Census of India, 2001) (combined figure for persons claiming either the Multani dialect or the Bahawalpuri dialect)
- " Writing system Perso-Arabic script

```

" Writing system Gurmukhi script
" Writing system Devanagari script
" Language codes ISO 639-3 skr
" Language codes ISO 639-3 This page contains Indic text. Without rendering
support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts.
More...
Shanghainese Total speakers 14 million
" Region Shanghai; also spoken in overseas emigrant communities, including
in United States (New York City)
" Spoken in People's Republic of China
:Shanghainese [Suzhou-Shanghai-Jiaxing (Su-Hu-Jia)]
" Pronunciation zÄ•...ëÄÄÄh/©...¶...öÄÄ...¶ äÄÄ, ...¶u ...≤y
:" <- ¶äÊµΣÈñiĚ±
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List
" Language codes ISO 639-3 wuu-sha
Lakota Total speakers 6,000
" Region Primarily North Dakota and South Dakota
" Region but also northern Nebraska
" Region southern Minnesota
" Region and northern Montana
" Spoken in United States, with some speakers in Canada
:Lakota [Sioux]
" Pronunciation laÄäkÄfotijapi
:" <- Lak»ü/≥tiyapi
" Language codes ISO 639-3 lkt
:Rumsen (San Carlos) [Southern Ohlone]
" Spoken in United States (California)
" Total speakers extinct
" Writing system Latin alphabet
" Language codes ISO 639-2 nai
" Language codes ISO 639-3 css
" Language codes ISO 639-1 -
Komi-Permyak Total speakers 116,000
:Komi-Permyak [Komi]
" Spoken in Russia
:" <- -ü-µ-Ä-µ-° -ö-æ-°-¶
" Region Komi-Permyak Okrug
" Language codes ISO 639-2 kom
" Language codes ISO 639-3 koi
" Language codes ISO 639-1 kv
:Kildin Sami [Peninsula]
" Spoken in Kola Peninsula
" Spoken in Murmansk Oblast
" Spoken in Russia
:" <- -ö"£-ª-ª-Ç -Ä-∞ÄÑ-°-ä -f"£-ª-ª
" Total speakers 753 total, 608 in Murmansk Oblast only

```


" Writing system Cyrillic
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 sjd
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 Kildin Sami is 8 on this map.
 :Inari Sámi [Eastern]
 " Spoken in Finland
 : " <- anar/č̥°kiel/č̥
 " Total speakers ~300
 " Writing system Latin alphabet
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 smn
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 smn Inari Sami is 7 on this map.
 Erzya Total speakers Ethnologue
 " Total speakers :in Russia 440,000
 " Total speakers worldwide 517,575
 :Erzya [Mordvinic]
 " Spoken in Russia
 " Spoken in Armenia
 " Spoken in Azerbaijan
 " Spoken in Estonia
 " Spoken in Kazakhstan
 " Spoken in Kyrgyzstan
 " Spoken in Turkmenistan
 " Spoken in Ukraine
 " Spoken in Uzbekistan
 : " <- -ʒ-Ä-Σ-è-Ω-ǎ -ö-μ-ª-ǎ / erz/ʃnj kelj / eʒiʃaʒÑ keʃʃ
 " Region Mordovia
 " Region Nizhny Novgorod
 " Region Chuvashia
 " Region Ulyanovsk
 " Region Samara
 " Region Penza
 " Region Saratov
 " Region Orenburg
 " Region Tatarstan
 " Region Bashkortostan
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 myv
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 myv
 Evenki Total speakers 29,000
 " Region Inner Mongolia and Heilongjiang in China; Selenge Province in Mongolia; Krasnoyarsk Krai in Russia
 " Spoken in China
 " Spoken in Mongolia
 " Spoken in Russia
 " Writing system Cyrillic alphabet
 " Writing system Latin alphabet
 " Writing system Mongolian script
 :Evenki [Evenki group]

```
: " <- -ᄅ-ᄌ-ᄃ-ᄆ-ᄇᄀᄁ -ᄃ-ᄂ-ᄃ-ᄇᄀᄁ-ᄀ  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 evn  
Shoshoni Total speakers USA: 2905 (2000)  
: Shoshoni [Central]  
" Spoken in United States  
: " <- Sosoni' daᄋᄌiᄋᄊwape  
" Region Wyoming  
" Region Utah  
" Region Nevada  
" Region Idaho  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 shh  
Balti Total speakers 337,000,(450,000) Source:Khowar Academy  
" Region Pakistan (Kashmir, Gilgit-Baltistan), Kargil, India and small  
pockets in Karachi, Rawalpindi, Islamabad & Lahore  
" Spoken in Baltistan  
" Spoken in Ladakh  
" Writing system Urdu script and modified Tibetan script  
: Balti [Ladakhi]  
: " <- ṽ@ŸÑŷ™€ā  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 bft  
Kalmyk Total speakers 174,000  
" Region Kalmykia  
" Spoken in Russia  
" Writing system Cyrillic  
" Writing system Latin  
" Writing system Clear script  
: Kalmyk [Torgut and Dʒɔrbet]  
: " <- -●-∞-ª-ḍ-º-≥ -ƒ-μ-ª-Ω  
" Official language in Kalmykia  
" Regulated by No official regulation  
" Language codes ISO 639-2 xal  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 xal  
" Language codes Linguasphere part of 44-BAA-b  
: Beja [Cushitic]  
" Spoken in Sudan  
" Spoken in Eritrea  
" Spoken in Egypt  
: " <- ṽ@yøÿßŸäŸäy©  
" Total speakers 1,178,000  
" Language codes ISO 639-2 bej  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 bej  
: Quiripi [Eastern Algonquian]  
" Spoken in United States  
" Total speakers extinct  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 qyp  
Kabardian Total speakers 1,632,500
```

:Kabardian [Circassian]

- " Spoken in Russia
- " Spoken in Turkey
- " Spoken in Jordan
- " Spoken in Iraq
- " Spoken in Syria
- " Spoken in Germany
- " Spoken in USA

:" <- -∞-¥-ǎ-≥-ç-±-Σ-ç

" Region Kabardino-Balkaria, Karachay-Cherkessia and north east Turkey

" Language codes ISO 639-2 kbd

" Language codes ISO 639-3 kbd

Blackfoot Total speakers 5,100 /

" Total speakers 5,000 to <8,000

:Blackfoot [Plains Algonquian]

" Spoken in United States, Canada

:" <- Siksik√° (·ì±·ñΩ·êß·ñø)

" Region Blackfeet Indian Reservation in Montana and Piikani

" Region Siksika

" Region and Kainai Reserves in southern Alberta

" Language codes ISO 639-2 bla

" Language codes ISO 639-3 bla

Kongo Total speakers 7 million

:Kongo [Kikongo (H.10)]

" Spoken in Angola

" Spoken in Democratic Republic of the Congo

" Spoken in Republic of the Congo

:" <- Kikongo

" Region Central Africa

" Official language in Angola

" Official language in Democratic Republic of the Congo

" Official language in Republic of the Congo

" Regulated by No official regulation

" Language codes ISO 639-2 kon

" Language codes ISO 639-3 kon ,Äì Macrolanguage

" Language codes ISO 639-3 individual codes

" Language codes ISO 639-3 :kng ,Äì Koongo

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ldi ,Äì Laari

" Language codes ISO 639-3 kwy ,Äì San Salvador Kongo

" Language codes ISO 639-1 kg

Lombard Total speakers 3.5 million

:Lombard [Cisalpine (aka. Gallo-Italic)]

" Spoken in Italy, Switzerland

:" <- Lombard/Lumbaart (

" Region Italy

" Region : Lombardy, Piedmont

- " Region Switzerland
- " Region : Ticino
- " Region Graubünden
- " Region Val Poschiavo, Val Mesolcina and Val Bregaglia
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 lmo
- " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-oc & 51-AAA-od

Moabite Language extinction 5th century BC

:Moabite [Canaanite]

- " Spoken in Formerly spoken in northwestern Jordan
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 obm

O'odham Total speakers USA: 9595 (2000); Mexico: 153 (2000)

:O'odham [Tepiman]

- " Spoken in United States, Mexico
- " <- O °odham ha-√±e °okf≠
- " <- O °ottham ha-neoki
- " <- O °odham √±iok
- " Region Primarily south-central Arizona and northern Sonora
- " Official language in One of the national languages of Mexico
- " Regulated by Secretary of Public Education in Mexico; various tribal agencies in the USA
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ood

Phrygian Language extinction 5th century

:Phrygian [Paleo-Balkan]

- " Spoken in Central Asia Minor
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 xpg

Adyghe Total speakers 500,000

:Adyghe [Circassian]

- " Spoken in Russia
- " Spoken in Turkey
- " Spoken in Jordan
- " Spoken in Syria
- " Spoken in Israel
- " Spoken in United States
- " Spoken in Republic of Macedonia
- " Spoken in Iraq
- :" <- -∞-¥-ǎ-≥-ç-±-Σ-ç
- " Region Russia: Republic of Adygea
- " Official language in Republic of Adygea
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 ady
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ady

H/§n Total speakers 10

- " Region Yukon, Alaska
- " Spoken in Canada, United States
- " Writing system Latin (Den/© variant)

:H/§n [Northern Athabaskan]

```

:" <- H/$..." go..."an
" Language codes ISO 639-3 haa
Ojibwe language Total speakers 56,531 (47,740 in Canada; 8,791 in the
United States)
" Region Canada: Quebec
" Region Ontario
" Region Manitoba
" Region Saskatchewan
" Region groups in Alberta
" Region British Columbia; United States: Michigan
" Region Wisconsin
" Region Minnesota
" Region groups in North Dakota
" Region Montana
" Spoken in Canada,
" Spoken in United States
" Writing system Latin alphabet, various orthographies in Canada and the
United States; Ojibwe syllabics in Canada; Great Lakes Algonquian syllabary
in the United States
:Ojibwe language [Central Algonquian]
" Pronunciation an...™ É...™naÀêpeÀêmow...™n
:" <- Anishinaabemowin
" Language codes ISO 639-2 oji
" Language codes ISO 639-3 oji ,À Macrolanguage
" Language codes ISO 639-3 individual codes
" Language codes ISO 639-3 :ojs ,À Severn Ojibwa
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ojg ,À Eastern Ojibwa
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ojc ,À Central Ojibwa
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ojb ,À Northwestern Ojibwa
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ojw ,À Western Ojibwa
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ciw ,À Chippewa
" Language codes ISO 639-3 otw ,À Ottawa
" Language codes ISO 639-3 alq ,À Algonquin
" Language codes Linguasphere 62-ADA-d (Ojibwa+Anissinapek)
" Language codes Linguasphere Location of all Ojibwe Reservations/Reserves
and cities with an Ojibwe population in North America, with diffusion rings
about communities speaking the Ojibwe language
" Language codes ISO 639-1 oj
Venetian Total speakers 2,280,387 (as of 2000) (some estimate goes up to
5,000,000 people in Triveneto and Istria only)
:Venetian [Gallo-Italic]
" Spoken in Italy, Slovenia, Croatia, Brazil (States of Espírito Santo, São
Paulo, Paraná°, Rio Grande do Sul and Santa Catarina under the name of
Tali√tn with some influence of Portuguese and other Northern Italian
languages), Mexico (in the town of Chipilo near Puebla a northern Venetian
variety, Trevisan-Bellunese, is spoken).

```

```

:" <- V√@neto
" Region The Adriatic
" Language codes ISO 639-3 vec
" Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-n
:Gen [Gbe]
" Spoken in Togo, Benin
:" <- G...õn gbe
" Total speakers 358,900
" Language codes ISO 639-3 gej
Stadsfries Total speakers 45,000
" Spoken in Netherlands
" Writing system Latin alphabet
:Stadsfries [Low Franconian and/or Frisian]
" Pronunciation Ààst...ëtsfris
:" <- Stadsfrys/Stedsk (Urban Frisian), Liwwarders (Leeuwardenese)
" Language codes ISO 639-2 dut (B)
" Language codes ISO 639-2 nld (T)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 nld
" Language codes ISO 639-3 Map of the areas in which Stadsfries is spoken
" Language codes ISO 639-1 nl
West Frisian Total speakers 360,000,Ä700,000
:West Frisian [Frisian]
" Spoken in Netherlands
:" <- Frysk
" Region Friesland
" Region Groningen
" Official language in Province of Friesland
" Regulated by Fryske Akademy
" Language codes ISO 639-2 fry
" Language codes ISO 639-3 fry
" Language codes Linguasphere 52-ACA-b
" Language codes Linguasphere Map showing the Frisian-speaking areas in the
Netherlands
" Language codes ISO 639-1 fy
Saterland Frisian Total speakers 2,000
:Saterland Frisian [Frisian]
" Spoken in Germany
:" <- Seeltersk
" Region Lower Saxony
" Language codes ISO 639-2 frs
" Language codes ISO 639-3 stq
North Frisian Total speakers 10,000
:North Frisian [Frisian]
" Spoken in Germany
:" <- Frasch / Fresk / Freesk / Friisk
" Region Schleswig-Holstein

```

- " Official language in Nordfriesland
- " Official language in Heligoland
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 frr
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 frr
- " Language codes Linguasphere 52-ACA-e (varieties
- " Language codes Linguasphere :52-ACA-eaa to -eak &
- " Language codes Linguasphere extinct -eba & -ebb)
- " Language codes Linguasphere North Frisian dialects

:Classical Arabic [Arabic]

- " Spoken in Historically in the Middle East, now used as a liturgical language of Islam
- " Total speakers ,Äi
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 ara
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 arb
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 Verses from the Qur'an in Classical Arabic, written in the cursive Arabic script.
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 ar

Sireniki Eskimo language Spoken in Russian Federation

- " Language extinction Last speaker died in 1997
- " Region Bering Strait region, mixed populations in settlements Sireniki and Imtuk
- " Writing system Transcribed with Cyrillic in old monographs (extended with diacritics), but new publications may appear also romanized

:Sireniki Eskimo language [Yupik branch, or sometimes classified as a standalone branch inside Eskimo languages]

:" <- -°-¶”Σ-äÄÄ-Ω-ä-Ö

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ysr

Limburgish Total speakers 1,600,000 (est.)

- " Region Limburg (Netherlands)
- " Region Limburg (Belgium)
- " Spoken in Netherlands (Limburg)
- " Spoken in Belgium (in the province of Limburg and also in some villages in the northeast of the Walloon province of Liege)
- " Spoken in Germany (adjacent parts of the Rhineland)
- " Writing system Latin

:Limburgish [Meuse-Rhenish]

- " Pronunciation Ààl...ömb≈ì Å ùs
- :" <- L/®mb/ðrgs
- " Official language in the Netherlands (as a regional language); no official status in Belgium or Germany
- " Regulated by Veldeke Limburg, Raod veur 't Limburgs
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 lim
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 lim
- " Language codes Linguasphere 52-ACB-al Position of Limburgish (orange) among the other minority languages, regional languages and dialects in the

```
" Language codes ISO 639-1 li
Soga Total speakers First language (native speakers): + 3 million (2007 census)
" Total speakers Second language: + 100 000 (2007 census)
:Soga [Nyoro-Ganda]
" Spoken in Uganda
:" <- Lusoga
" Region Mainly in Busoga region
" Official language in Major language of Uganda, official status unclear/pending...
" Regulated by Lusoga Language Authority (LULA) (Uganda)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 xog
Pangasinense Total speakers 1.5 million; 9th most spoken native language in the Philippines
" Region Ilocos and Central Luzon
" Spoken in Philippines
" Writing system Latin, Alibata, Pangasinense or Filipino variant);
" Writing system Historically written in Baybayin
:Pangasinense [Pangasinic]
:" <- Pangalatok
" Official language in Regional language in the Philippines
" Regulated by Commission on the Filipino Language
" Language codes ISO 639-2 pag
" Language codes ISO 639-3 pag
Ottoman Turkish Language extinction Reformed into Modern Turkish in 1928
:Ottoman Turkish [Turkish]
" Spoken in Ottoman Empire-Turkey
:" <- ŸŃŷ≥ÿßŸÜ ħπŷ´ŸÖŷßŸÜŸâ
" Writing system Ottoman Turkish alphabet
" Language codes ISO 639-2 ota
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ota
:Finnish Sign Language [Swedish Sign]
:" <- Suomalainen viittomakieli
" Signed in Finland
" Total signers 5,000 (1986)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 fse sign language ,Äi list of sign languages ,Äi legal recognition
Bulgar Language extinction between the 9th century on the Danube and the 14th century on the Volga
:Bulgar [Oghur (Lir)]
" Spoken in from Central Asia to the steppes North of the Caucasus, the Volga, and the Danube, and Southern Italy (Molise, Campania)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 xbo
:Hassaniyya [Maghrebi]
" Spoken in south-western Algeria
```


" Spoken in Libya
 " Spoken in northern Mali
 " Spoken in Mauritania
 " Spoken in southern Morocco
 " Spoken in north-western Niger
 " Spoken in northern Senegal
 " Spoken in Western Sahara
 : " <- HassfÅnf'ya
 " Total speakers 3,123,190 (2006)
 " Writing system Arabic alphabet
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mey
 :Limousin [Occitan]
 " Spoken in France
 : " <- Lemosin
 " Total speakers no reliable data
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 oci-lim
 " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-gj
 " Language codes Linguasphere Approximate distribution of Limousin within the Occitan area
 :Meitei [Kuki-Chin ?]
 " Spoken in Northeast India
 " Spoken in Bangladesh
 " Spoken in Burma
 : " <- ꯀꯪ꯫꯰ꯃꯇꯥ꯫ꯏꯝꯄꯥ꯰
 " Total speakers 1,500,000+
 " Total speakers 1,466,705 in India (2001 census)
 " Writing system Eastern Nagari (currently)
 " Writing system Meitei Mayek (formerly)
 " Official language in India (Manipur)
 " Regulated by No official regulation
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 mni
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mni
 :Sylheti [Bengali-Assamese]
 " Spoken in Including the Bangladeshi diaspora communities in Britain and the United States
 " Spoken in Primarily spoken in the Sylhet region of Bangladesh
 " Spoken in and the Indian districts of: Barak Valley
 " Spoken in Silchar
 " Spoken in Hailakandi
 " Spoken in Karimganj and Tripura.
 : " <- ꯀꯪ꯫꯰ꯃꯇꯥ꯫ꯏꯝꯄꯥ꯰ Sil√¥≈fi
 " Total speakers 10,300,000
 " Writing system Sylheti Nagari, Bengali script
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 syl
 Kemi Sami Language extinction ca. 1900

```

:Kemi Sami [Eastern Sami]
" Spoken in Finland
" Language codes ISO 639-3 sjk
:Papiʼ° Kristang [Malayo-Portuguese Creole]
" Spoken in Malaysia
" Spoken in Singapore
:" <- Criztʼ°n
" Total speakers 5,000
" Language codes ISO 639-2 cpp
" Language codes ISO 639-3 mcm
" Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAC-aha
:Niuean [Tongic]
" Spoken in Niue
" Spoken in Cook Islands
" Spoken in New Zealand
" Spoken in Tonga
:" <- ko e vagahau Niufi
" Total speakers 8,000
" Language codes ISO 639-2 niu
" Language codes ISO 639-3 niu
Mi'kmaq Total speakers 10,850 (8,750 in Canada, 2,100 in the United States)
:Mi'kmaq [Eastern Algonquian]
" Spoken in Canada, United States
:" <- Mʼ/kmawʼ/simk
" Region Nova Scotia
" Region New Brunswick
" Region Gaspé Peninsula (Quebec)
" Region Newfoundland
" Region northern Maine
" Region Boston (Massachusetts)
" Language codes ISO 639-2 mic
" Language codes ISO 639-3 mic
Mandaic Total speakers 5500
:Mandaic [Eastern Aramaic]
" Spoken in Iran
" Spoken in Iraq
" Spoken in USA
" Spoken in Australia
:" <- MandʼÄyʼ,
" Region Iraq - Baghdad, Basra
" Region Iran - KẖzestʼÄn
" Language codes ISO 639-3 either
" Language codes ISO 639-3 :mid ,Äi Modern Mandaic
" Language codes ISO 639-3 myz ,Äi Classical Mandaic
Ammonite Language extinction 5th century BC
:Ammonite [Canaanite]

```

" Spoken in Formerly spoken in northwestern Jordan
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Ä Linguist List
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 qgg
 Meroitic Language extinction ~400 CE
 :Meroitic [unclassified]
 " Spoken in Sudan
 " Region Meroe'
 " Writing system Meroitic alphabet
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 xmr
 :Khasi [Khasian]
 " Spoken in India, Bangladesh
 : " <- Khasi
 " Total speakers 865,000 mainly in Meghalaya, India (1997)
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 kha
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kha
 :Santhali [Kherwari]
 " Spoken in India
 " Spoken in Bangladesh
 " Spoken in Nepal
 " Spoken in Bhutan
 " Total speakers 6,050,000
 " Writing system Latin alphabet, Ol Chiki
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 sat
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 sat
 Galician,ÄPortuguese Language extinction Split and evolved into the
 Galician and Portuguese languages.
 :Galician,ÄPortuguese [Galician,ÄPortuguese]
 " Spoken in Kingdom of Galicia
 : " <- Portuguese,ÄGalician
 " Region North-west Iberia
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Ä Linguist List
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 079
 Carolinian Total speakers 5,700
 :Carolinian [Trukic]
 " Spoken in Northern Mariana Islands
 " Region Saipan
 " Region Anatahan
 " Region and Agrihan islands
 " Region Carolines.
 " Official language in Northern Mariana Islands
 " Regulated by No official regulation
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 cal
 Dene Suline Total speakers 11,895
 :Dene Suline [Northern Athabaskan]
 " Spoken in Canada
 : " <- .ëä.ïÄ.ï±.í°.ïÑ.ïÄ D√'ne S≈≈Çin√©

" Region Northern Alberta
 " Region Saskatchewan
 " Region Manitoba; southern Northwest Territories and Nunavut
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 chp
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 chp
 :Forro [Gulf of Guinea Creole]
 " Spoken in São Tomé and Príncipe
 " Total speakers 69,899
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 cpp
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 cri
 " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAC-aca
 :Kristi [Indo-Portuguese Creoles]
 " Spoken in India
 : " <- No Ling
 " Total speakers 750
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 cpp
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 vkp
 " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAC-agc
 :Angolar [Gulf of Guinea Creole]
 " Spoken in São Tomé and Príncipe
 : " <- Ngola
 " Total speakers 5,000
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 cpp
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 aoa
 " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAC-ad
 :Principense [Gulf of Guinea Creole]
 " Spoken in São Tomé and Príncipe
 : " <- Lunguá™
 " Total speakers 200, 4000
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 cpp
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 pre
 " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAC-acb
 :Macanese [Portuguese Creole]
 " Spoken in Macau
 " Spoken in Hong Kong
 " Spoken in United States (California)
 " Spoken in Portugal
 " Spoken in Australia
 " Spoken in Brazil
 " Spoken in Canada
 " Spoken in Peru
 " Spoken in Costa Rica
 : " <- Patuó°
 " Total speakers Unknown; perhaps several dozen in Macau and Hong Kong and
 several hundreds or more than a thousand among the Macanese Diaspora;
 virtually all speakers at least bilingual.

" Language codes ISO 639-2 cpp
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mzs
 " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAC-ai
 Gwich,Äöin Total speakers 770 (1998 Statistics Canada)
 " Region Northwest Territories
 " Region Yukon
 " Region Alaska
 " Spoken in Canada, United States
 " Writing system Latin (Northern Athabaskan variant)
 :Gwich,Äöin [Northern Athabaskan]
 : " <- Gwich,Äöin
 " Official language in Northwest Territories (Canada)
 " Regulated by No official regulation
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 gwi
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 gwi
 Penang Hokkien Total speakers 1,824,741
 :Penang Hokkien [Hokkien]
 " Spoken in Malaysia
 : " <- ÊßüÄüéÁŕèÄªfËØù
 " Region Penang
 " Region Kedah
 " Region Perak
 " Region Medan
 " Region Phuket
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 chi (B)
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 zho (T)
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nan
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 zh
 Amorite Language extinction 2nd millennium BC
 :Amorite [Northwest Semitic]
 " Spoken in ancient Mesopotamia, by the Amorites
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 None
 Dogrib Total speakers 2,640
 :Dogrib [Northern Athabaskan]
 " Spoken in Canada
 : " <- T≈Çf±Ä®ch«´ Yati√´´
 " Region Northwest Territories
 " Official language in Northwest Territories
 " Regulated by No official regulation
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 dgr
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 dgr
 Dura Language extinction ?
 :Dura [Magaric ?]
 " Spoken in East Asia
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 drq
 :Daman Portuguese Creole [Indo-Portuguese Creoles]

" Spoken in India
 : " <- L√≠ngua da Casa
 " Total speakers 4000
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 cpp
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi
 " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAC-agb
 Lepontic Language extinction ca. 400 BC?
 : Lepontic [Continental Celtic]
 " Spoken in Cisalpine Gaul
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 xlp
 Messapian, Messapic Language extinction around 1st century BC
 : Messapian, Messapic [Paleo-Balkan]
 " Spoken in Puglia region of Italy
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 cms
 Hurrian Language extinction Ca 1000 BC
 : Hurrian [Hurro-Urartian]
 " Spoken in Mitanni
 " Region Mesopotamia
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 xhu
 Ongota Total speakers 6 (2008)
 : Ongota [East Cushitic ?]
 " Spoken in Ethiopia
 : " <- iÀêfa ïo≈ã...°ota
 " Region Southern Omo Zone, Southern
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bxe
 Menominee Total speakers 130
 " Region Northeastern Wisconsin
 " Spoken in United States
 : Menominee [Central Algonquian]
 " Pronunciation om√¶Àê înomenew
 : " <- OmfÂfiqnomenew
 " Official language in None
 " Regulated by Menominee Language & Culture Commission
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 alg
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mez
 Urartian Language extinction c. 6th century BCE
 : Urartian [Hurro-Urartian]
 " Spoken in Urartu
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 xur
 Inuvialuktun Total speakers 400,Äi700
 : Inuvialuktun [Inuit]
 " Spoken in Canada (Northwest Territories)
 " <- Inuktitut
 " <- Siglitun
 " <- Uummarmiutun
 " <- Kangiryuarmiutun

- " Region North America
- " Official language in Northwest Territories (Canada)
- " Regulated by Inuvialuit Cultural Resource Centre and Inuit Tapiriit Kanatami
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 iku
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ikt
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 iu
- :Inuinnaqtun [Inuit]
- " Spoken in Canada (Nunavut and Northwest Territories)
- :" <- Inuktitut
- " Total speakers approximately 2,000
- " Official language in Nunavut and Northwest Territories (Canada)
- " Regulated by Inuit Tapiriit Kanatami
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 iku
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ikt
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 Communities where Inuinnaqtun is spoken
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 iu
- :Palestinian Arabic [Levantine Arabic]
- " Spoken in Palestine
- " Spoken in Israel
- " Spoken in Jordan
- " Total speakers ,Äi
- " Writing system Arabic alphabet
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ajp
- Semigallian Language extinction 16th century
- :Semigallian [Eastern Baltic]
- " Spoken in Latvia and Lithuania
- :" <- Sfômƒôgalle val≈´da
- " Region Europe
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 xzm
- Extremaduran Total speakers 200,000
- :Extremaduran [Astur-Leonese]
- " Spoken in Spain
- :" <- estreme/±u
- " Region Autonomous community of Extremadura
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ext
- Lezgian Total speakers 783,720
- " Region Southern Dagestan
- " Region western Caspian Sea coast
- " Region central Caucasus
- " Spoken in Russia and Azerbaijan
- " Spoken in also spoken in Georgia
- " Spoken in Kazakhstan
- " Spoken in Kyrgyzstan
- " Spoken in Turkey
- " Spoken in Turkmenistan

" Spoken in Ukraine
 " Spoken in and Uzbekistan
 :Lezgian [Lezgi-Aghul-Tabasaran]
 " Pronunciation lez...°i t É °al
 : " <- -ö-µ-Σ-≥-Π -á-Ü-∞-ª
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 lez
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 lez
 Lushootseed Total speakers 200
 :Lushootseed [Coast Salish]
 " Spoken in Canada, United States
 " Region Southern British Columbia into northern Washington
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 lut
 :Punic [Phoenician]
 " Spoken in Formerly spoken in North Africa Tunisia Malta
 " Total speakers ,Äi
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 xpu
 N'Ko Total speakers c. 27 million (mother tongue and second language); see
 Bambara, Mandinka, Maninka, and Dioula
 :N'Ko [Manding]
 " Spoken in Guinea
 " Spoken in C/¥te d'Ivoire
 " Spoken in Mali
 " Region West Africa
 " Official language in None
 " Regulated by Kurukan fuwa gbara (Association Kurukan fuwa gbara -)
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 nqo
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nqo
 :Fang [Beti]
 " Spoken in Cameroon
 " Spoken in Republic of the Congo
 " Spoken in Equatorial Guinea
 " Spoken in Gabon and S/fo Tom/© and Pr/¥ncipe
 " Total speakers 858,000
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 fan
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 fan
 :Swiss French [French]
 " Spoken in Switzerland
 " Spoken in northeast France
 " Spoken in northern Italy
 : " <- Fran/ßais de Suisse
 " Total speakers 1.5 million
 " Official language in Switzerland (as French)
 " Regulated by
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi
 Uripiv Total speakers 9,000 for dialect continuum
 :Uripiv [Uripiv-Wala-Rano-Atchin]

- " Spoken in Vanuatu
- " Region Malakula
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 map
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 upv

:Laz [Zan]

- " Spoken in Turkey
- " Spoken in Georgia
- " Spoken in Germany

:" <- Lazuri

- " Total speakers 33,250 in 1980
- " Writing system Latin alphabet, Georgian alphabet
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 lzz

Mingrelian Total speakers 500,000 (1989)

- " Region Samegrelo, Abkhazia
- " Spoken in Georgia
- " Writing system Georgian

:Mingrelian [Zan]

:" <- .Éö.Éê.É†.Éí.Éê.Éö.É£.É†.Éò .Éú.Éò.Éú.Éê

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 xmf

Moksha Total speakers ~500,000

:Moksha [Mordvinic]

- " Spoken in Russia and as a minority language also in Armenia, Australia and the United States

:" <- -ú-æ-f-à-μ-Ω-å -f-è-ª-å / mok≈°enj k/§lj

- " Region European Russia
- " Official language in Mordovia (Russia)
- " Regulated by Mordovian Research Institute of Language
- " Regulated by Literature
- " Regulated by History and Economics
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 mdf
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 mdf

Ecclesiastical Latin Spoken in Never spoken as a native language; other uses vary widely by period and location

- " Language extinction Still used for many purposes
- " Region In dioceses of the Roman church before Protestantism; in dioceses of the Catholic Church subsequently
- " Writing system Spoken and written Lingua Franca
- " Writing system Liturgical and administrative language
- " Writing system Latin alphabet Literature
- " Writing system documents
- " Writing system inscriptions.

:Ecclesiastical Latin [Church Latin]

:" <- Church Latin

Christian Latin

- " Official language in Holy See
- " Regulated by Style not regulated

" Language codes ISO 639-2 lat
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 lat
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 The spread of Christianity in Europe to 600 AD
 ,Äi the dark pockets represent initial enclaves
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 la
 Svan Total speakers less than 30,000;
 " Total speakers 15,000
 " Spoken in Georgia
 " Writing system Seldom (if ever) written, but Georgian alphabet is used
 :Svan [Kartvelian]
 " Pronunciation lu Énu nin
 : " <- .Éö.Éf.É®.Éú.Éf .Éú.Éð.Éú
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 sva
 Me√\$nkieli Total speakers 40,000-70,000
 :Me√\$nkieli [Finnish]
 " Spoken in Sweden, Finland
 : " <- me√\$nkieli
 " Region Torne Valley
 " Official language in Recognized minority language of Sweden
 " Regulated by No official regulation
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 fit
 Han'er Spoken in China
 " Language extinction Evolved into Chinese dialects
 " Region Medieval China
 " Writing system Seal Script
 " Writing system Clerical Script
 " Writing system Kaishu
 " Writing system Semi-cursive script
 " Writing system Grass script
 " Writing system Phagspa
 " Writing system Hangul
 :Han'er [Guan]
 : " <- Ê°¢ÄÖïË®ÄË™û
 " Official language in Yuan Dynasty
 " Regulated by No official regulation
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi
 Arawak Total speakers 2,500
 :Arawak [Guajiro]
 " Spoken in Suriname
 " Spoken in French Guiana
 " Spoken in Guyana
 " Spoken in Venezuela
 : " <- Lokono
 " Region Guianas Ethnicity
 " Region Arawak people
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 arw

Khariboli Total speakers

" Region Delhi, Western Uttar Pradesh

" Spoken in India

" Writing system Devanagari script

:Khariboli [Western Hindi]

:" <- ढ़ँढ़°ढ़°ढ़•Ä ढ़"ढ़•äढ़≤ढ़•Ä

" Language codes ISO 639-2 hin

" Language codes ISO 639-3 hin

" Language codes ISO 639-3 This page contains Indic text. Without rendering support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts.

More...

" Language codes ISO 639-1 hi

Philippine Creole Spanish Total speakers 2,500,000; 7th most spoken native language in the Philippines

" Region Zamboanga City

" Region Zamboanga del Norte

" Region Zamboanga Sibugay

" Region Zamboanga del Sur

" Region Basilan

" Region Cavite City

" Region Ternate

" Region Cavite

" Region Cotabato

" Region Davao

" Region Jolo

" Region Tawi-Tawi

" Region Semporna in Sabah

" Region Malaysia

" Region Filipino diaspora and other regions with Chavacano communities

" Spoken in Philippines

" Writing system Latin and Spanish

:Philippine Creole Spanish [Philippine languages]

:" <- Chavacano or Chabacano

" Official language in Recognised as a regional language in the Philippines; recognized as a minority language in Malaysia

" Regulated by No official regulation

" Language codes ISO 639-2 crp

" Language codes ISO 639-3 cbk

" Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAC-ba

Massachusetts Language extinction Late 19th century, revival efforts underway

:Massachusetts [Eastern Algonquian]

" Spoken in United States

:" <- Wampanoag

" Region Southeast Massachusetts Ethnicity

" Region Wampanoag people, Massachusetts people

```
" Language codes ISO 639-3 wam
Greenlandic Total speakers approximately 57,000
:Greenlandic [Inuit]
" Spoken in Greenland, Kingdom of Denmark
:" <- Kalaallisut
" Region North America
" Official language in Greenland
" Regulated by Oqaasileriffik (The Greenland Language Secretariat)
" Language codes ISO 639-2 kal
" Language codes ISO 639-3 kal
" Language codes ISO 639-1 kl
:Seychellois Creole [Bourbonnais Creoles]
" Spoken in Seychelles
:" <- Kreol, Seselwa
" Total speakers 72,700
" Official language in Seychelles
" Regulated by Lenstiti Kreol
" Language codes ISO 639-3 crs
" Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAC-cea (& -ceb)
:Riograndenser Hunsrückisch [Rhine Franconian]
" Spoken in Brazil
:" <- Hunsrick
" Total speakers
" Writing system Latin alphabet
" Language codes ISO 639-3 hrx
Abenaki Total speakers 20 in 1991
:Abenaki [Eastern Algonquian]
" Spoken in Canada
:" <- Wɔʁbanakiːd̥wawɔgan
" Region Odanak
" Region Centre-du-Québec
" Region Quebec
" Language codes ISO 639-3 either
" Language codes ISO 639-3 :aaq ,À Eastern Abenaki (extinct)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 abe ,À Western Abenaki
Venetic Language extinction 1st century AD
:Venetic [Indo-European]
" Spoken in Northeastern Italy
" Language codes ISO 639-3 xve
Jin Total speakers 45 million
:Jin [Mandarin]
" Spoken in China
:" <- ÊāĖ
" Region most of Shanxi province; central Inner Mongolia; parts of Hebei
" Region Henan
" Region Shaanxi
```

- " Language codes ISO 639-2 chi (B)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 zho (T)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 cjy
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 zh
- :Bouyei language [Central]
- " Spoken in China (Guizhou, Yunnan, and Sichuan Provinces)
- " Spoken in Vietnam
- :" <- haausQyaix
- " Total speakers 2,649,205 (2000)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Äi
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 pcc
- :Inuktitut [Inuit]
- " Spoken in Canada (Nunavut, Quebec (Nunavik), Northwest Territories, Newfoundland and Labrador (Nunatsiavut))
- :" <- .êÉ.îÑ.íÉ.ëé.ëê.ëŋ
- " Total speakers 35,000 (approx.)
- " Writing system Inuktitut syllabics
- " Official language in Nunavut
- " Official language in Nunavik
- " Official language in Northwest Territories
- " Official language in Nunatsiavut (Canada)
- " Regulated by Inuit Tapiriit Kanatami and various other local institutions.
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 iku
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 iku ,Äi Macrolanguage
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 individual code
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 :ike ,Äi Eastern Canadian Inuktitut
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 iu
- Hiligaynon Total speakers 11 million total (first language: 7 million, second language: 4 million (est.))3rd most spoken native language in the Philippines
- :Hiligaynon [Central Visayan]
- " Spoken in Philippines
- " Region Western Visayas and Mindanao
- " Writing system Latin (Filipino variant);
- " Writing system Historically written in Baybayin
- " Official language in Regional language in the Philippines
- " Regulated by Commission on the Filipino Language
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 hil
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 hil
- Sedang Total speakers 101,434
- :Sedang [Sedang-Todrah]
- " Spoken in Vietnam and Laos
- " Region Kontum
- " Region Quang Nam
- " Region Quang Ngai (Vietnam)

```

" Language codes ISO 639-3 sed
Kapampangan Total speakers 2.9 million; 6th most spoken native language in
the Philippines
:Kapampangan [Central Luzon]
" Spoken in Philippines
" Region Central Luzon
" Writing system Latin (Kapampangan or Spanish variant);
" Writing system Historically written in Matuang Kudlitan
" Official language in Regional language in the Philippines
" Regulated by Commission on the Filipino Language
" Language codes ISO 639-2 pam
" Language codes ISO 639-3 pam
:Milanese [Western Lombard]
" Spoken in Italy
:" <- milanese, milan/0s
" Total speakers n/a
" Language codes ISO 639-3 lmo ,À Lombard
Norman Total speakers ,À
" Dialects J/0rriais
" Dialects Guern/0siais
" Dialects Sercquiais
" Region Normandy and the Channel Islands
" Spoken in France
" Spoken in Normandy
" Spoken in Jersey
" Spoken in Guernsey
" Spoken in Alderney,À†
" Spoken in Herm,À†
" Spoken in Sark
" Spoken in England,À† (See: Norman England)
" Spoken in Ireland,À† (See: Norman Ireland)
" Spoken in Canada,À†(used to a certain degree in eastern Canada)
" Spoken in Quebec
" Spoken in Acadia
" Spoken in Kingdom of Sicily ,À†(used in a limited degree)
" Spoken in Principality of Antioch,À†
" Spoken in ,À† now defunct in area
" Writing system Latin (French variant)
:Norman [O/0l]
:" <- Normand
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,À Linguist List
" Language codes ISO 639-3 fra-nor
" Language codes ISO 639-3 xno (Anglo-Norman)
" Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-hc & 51-AAA-hd
" Language codes Linguasphere Areas where the Norman language is strongest
include Jersey

```

" Language codes Linguasphere Guernsey
 " Language codes Linguasphere the Cotentin and the Pays de Caux.
 :Gallo [O/Øl]
 " Spoken in France
 : " <- Galo
 " Total speakers 28,000
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 fra-gal
 " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-hb
 " Language codes Linguasphere The Gallo language area (in grey)
 corresponding to Upper Brittany (in colours, Lower Brittany).
 Middle French Language extinction evolved into Modern French by the early
 17th century
 :Middle French [O/Øl]
 " Spoken in France
 : " <- Moyen fran/ßais
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 frm
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 frm
 Judeo-Arabic Total speakers ,Äi
 :Judeo-Arabic [Arabic]
 " Spoken in ,Äi
 " Region ,Äi
 " Writing system Hebrew alphabet
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 jrb
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 jrb ,Äi Macrolanguage
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 individual codes
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 :yhd ,Äi Judeo-Iraqi Arabic
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 aju ,Äi Judeo-Moroccan Arabic
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 yud ,Äi Judeo-Tripolitanian Arabic
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ajt ,Äi Judeo-Tunisian Arabic
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 jye ,Äi Judeo-Yemeni Arabic
 :Karaim [Kypchak-Cuman]
 " Spoken in Crimea
 " Spoken in Lithuania
 " Spoken in Poland
 " <- -f-ä-∞-Ä-∞-π -Ç-||-ª-||
 " <- karaj tili
 " <- Karay dili
 " Total speakers less than 50 in Lithuania
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kdr
 Zazaki Total speakers About 1.5,Äi2.5 million in Turkey, unknown numbers
 elsewhere
 :Zazaki [Zaza-Gorani]
 " Spoken in Turkey
 " Region Main in Tunceli
 " Region Bingöl

- " Region Erzincan
- " Region Sivas
- " Region Elazig
- " Region Malatya G^om^o÷uhane Province
- " Region ÷ûanlf±urfa Province
- " Region and Adf±yaman Province
- " Region diasporic in Mutki
- " Region Sarf±z
- " Region Aksaray
- " Region and Taraz
- " Writing system Latin alphabet
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 zza
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 variously
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 :zza ,Äi Zazaki (generic)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 diq ,Äi Dimli (Southern Zazaki)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 kiu ,Äi Kirmanjki (Northern Zazaki)
- " Language codes Linguasphere 58-AAA-ba The regions where Zazaki is spoken in Turkey. (With three main dialect areas; Dersim, Palu-Bingöl, and Siverek), diasporic in Kars, Sarf±z, Aksaray, and Taraz)

Mycenaean Greek Language extinction 12th century BC

:Mycenaean Greek [Ancient Greek]

- " Spoken in southern Balkans/Crete
- " Writing system Linear B
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 gmy
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 Map of Greece as described in Homer's Iliad. The geographical data is believed to refer primarily to Bronze Age Greece
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 when Mycenaean Greek would have been spoken
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 and therefore can be used as an estimator of the range.

:Guern/©siais [Norman]

- " Spoken in Guernsey
- " Total speakers 1,327 (2%) fluent
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi
- " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-hc

Ingrian Total speakers 500

:Ingrian [Finnic]

- " Spoken in Russia

:" <- I÷æor(k)an keeli/kiili

- " Region Ingria
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 izh

Elfdalian/÷ñvdalian Total speakers Around 3000

- " Region Elfdalia (Dalecarlia County) (Northern Europe)
- " Spoken in Sweden
- " Writing system Latin Alphabet (Elfdalian variant), Historically Dalecarlian runes

:Elfdalian/÷ñvdalian [Dalecarlian]


```

:" <- √ñvdalsk
" Official language in None
" Regulated by R√•/∞dj/§rum, √§lvdalska spr√•kr√•det
" Regulated by (semi-official)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 qer ,Äi
Bats Total speakers 3,420 (2000 WCD)
:Bats [Nakh]
" Spoken in Georgia
:" <- batsba motjiti
" Region Zemo-Alvani in Kakheti
" Language codes ISO 639-3 bbl
Andalusian Arabic Language extinction 17th century
" Language extinction (after the expulsion from Spain and Portugal)
:Andalusian Arabic [Western]
" Spoken in Al-Andalus
" Region Iberian Peninsula
" Language codes ISO 639-3 xaa
Egyptian Arabic Total speakers 54,000,000 (native speakers only)
" Spoken in Egypt and a few other countries
" Writing system Arabic alphabet
:Egyptian Arabic [Central]
" Pronunciation Ààm...ësÀ§...æi
:" <- YÖyüÿ±Yâ
" Language codes ISO 639-3 arz
:Yemeni Arabic [Southern]
" Spoken in Yemen
" Spoken in Somalia
" Spoken in Somaliland de facto state not currently recognized
internationally
" Total speakers ,Äi
" Writing system Arabic alphabet
" Language codes ISO 639-2 ara
" Language codes ISO 639-3 variously
" Language codes ISO 639-3 :ayh ,Äi Hadrami Arabic
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ayn ,Äi Sanaani Arabic
" Language codes ISO 639-3 acq ,Äi Ta'izzi-Adeni Arabic
Washo Total speakers USA: 252 (2000)
:Washo [Hokan ?]
" Spoken in United States
:" <- Wasuu
" Region Nevada (Washoe County)
" Language codes ISO 639-2 was
" Language codes ISO 639-3 was
" Language codes ISO 639-3 Pre-contact distribution of the Washo language
:Levantine Arabic [Arabic]
" Spoken in Syria

```

```
" Spoken in Lebanon
" Spoken in Israel
" Spoken in Palestine
" Spoken in Jordan
:" <- ṼÑǻý¨ÿßŷ™ ŷ¥ŷßŸÖǻŷ©
" Total speakers 35,000,000
" Writing system Arabic alphabet
" Language codes ISO 639-2 ara
" Language codes ISO 639-3 either
" Language codes ISO 639-3 :apc ,Äì North Levantine Arabic
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ajp ,Äì South Levantine Arabic
:(Eastern) «ÇHoan [Kx'a]
" Spoken in Botswana
" Total speakers less than 60
" Language codes ISO 639-3 huc
«ÄXegwi Language extinction 1988
:«ÄXegwi [«ÉKwi]
" Spoken in South Africa
" Language codes ISO 639-3 xeg
«ÄXam Language extinction 19??
:«ÄXam [«ÉKwi]
" Spoken in South Africa
" Language codes ISO 639-3 xam
Seroa Language extinction 19??
:Seroa [«ÄXam]
" Spoken in South Africa
:" <- «ÉG√f«Éne
" Language codes ISO 639-3 kqu
Ju«Ä °hoan Total speakers 35,000
:Ju«Ä °hoan [Southeastern]
" Spoken in Namibia, Botswana
:" <- Zu«Ä °h/µasi
" Region near border with Angola
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ktz
K'iche' Total speakers approx. 1,000,000
" Region Central highlands
" Spoken in Guatemala
:K'iche' [Quich√@-Achi]
" Pronunciation /k °it Ée î/
:" <- Qatzijob'al
" Official language in None
" Regulated by Academia de Lenguas Mayas de Guatemala (ALMG)
" Recognised minority language in Guatemala
" Language codes ISO 639-3 quc
Jiwarli Language extinction April 1986 with the death of Jack Butler.
:Jiwarli [Mantharta]
```

" Spoken in Western Australia
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 djl
 :Warrungu [Maric]
 " Spoken in Australia
 " Total speakers 0
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 wrg
 «É °0«ÉKung Total speakers 6,000
 :«É °0«ÉKung [Northern]
 " Spoken in Namibia, Angola
 : " <- ! °o !u≈ã
 " Region Okavango and Ovamboland Territory
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 oun
 :«ÇKx °au«Å °ein [Southeastern?]
 " Spoken in Namibia
 " Spoken in Botswana
 " Total speakers 7,000
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 aue
 :Naro [West]
 " Spoken in Botswana, Namibia
 " Total speakers 14,000
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nhr
 :G«Äwi [G«Äana,ÄiG«Äwi]
 " Spoken in Botswana
 " Total speakers 2500
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 gwj
 :Kxoe [West]
 " Spoken in Namibia
 " Spoken in Angola
 " Spoken in Botswana
 " Spoken in South Africa
 " Spoken in Zambia
 " Total speakers 11,000
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 either
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 :xuu ,Äi Khwe
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 hnh ,Äi «ÅAni
 :G«Äana [G«Äana,ÄiG«Äwi]
 " Spoken in Botswana
 " Total speakers 2000
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 gnk
 :Tsoa [East]
 " Spoken in Botswana
 " <- Hiechware
 " <- Kua
 " <- Cire-Cire
 " Total speakers 9300
 " Dialects Hiechware

- " Dialects Cua
- " Dialects Cire Cire
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 either
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 :hio ,Äi Tsoa
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 tyu ,Äi Kua

A'tong Total speakers 15,000

:A'tong [Koch]

- " Spoken in India, Nepal
- " Region India, region of Assam
- " Official language in No official status
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 aot
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 This page contains Indic text. Without rendering support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts. More...

A-Pucikwar Total speakers extinct (disputed)

:A-Pucikwar [Central]

- " Spoken in India
- " Region Andaman Islands
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 either
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 :apq ,Äi A-Pucikwar
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 gac ,Äi Great Andamanese creole

Aari Total speakers 285,473

- " Total speakers 129,350 monolinguals

:Aari [South]

- " Spoken in Ethiopia
- " Region north central Omo
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 aiw

Abanyom Total speakers 12,500

:Abanyom [Ekoid]

- " Spoken in Nigeria
- " Region Cross River State
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 bnt
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 abm

Abau Total speakers 4,500,Äi5,000

:Abau [Upper Sepik]

- " Spoken in Papua New Guinea
- " Region Sandaun
- " Writing system Latin alphabet
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 aau

Hixkary/°na Total speakers 500,Äi600

:Hixkary/°na [Guiana Carib]

- " Spoken in Brazil
- " Region Upper Nhamund/° River, Amazonas
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 hix

:Shwa [East]

- " Spoken in Botswana
- :" <- Shua
- " Total speakers 6000
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 shg
- :Xiri [South Khoekhoe]
- " Spoken in South Africa, Namibia
- " Total speakers 87?
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 xii
- Tama Total speakers approximately 63,000 (1993)
- :Tama [Tama-Sungor]
- " Spoken in Chad and Sudan
- " Region western Sudan and eastern Chad
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 tma
- " Language codes Linguasphere 05-PEA-aa
- :Korana [South Khoekhoe]
- " Spoken in South Africa, maybe Botswana
- " Total speakers ?
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Äi
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 kqz
- Kwadi Language extinction ca. 1980
- :Kwadi [Kwadi-Khoe ?]
- " Spoken in Angola
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 kwz
- Sandawe Total speakers c. 40,000
- " Region Rift Valley
- " Spoken in Tanzania
- :Sandawe [Khoe,ÄiSandawe (tentative)]
- " Pronunciation s√tnd√twföÄêk√≠
- :" <- Sandaweeki
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 sad
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 sad
- :Hadza [language isolate]
- " Spoken in Lake Eyasi, Tanzania
- :" <- Hadzane
- " Total speakers 975 (ethnicity, 2005)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 hts
- Proto-Mandarin Language extinction Evolved into Mandarin Chinese and possibly other and Chinese dialects
- :Proto-Mandarin [Chinese]
- " Spoken in China
- " Region Medieval China
- " Writing system Seal Script
- " Writing system Clerical Script
- " Writing system Kaishu
- " Writing system Semi-cursive script
- " Writing system Grass script

- " Writing system Phagspa
- " Writing system Hangul
- " Official language in Song Dynasty
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi

Sudanese Arabic Total speakers 18,986,000

:Sudanese Arabic [Central]

- " Spoken in Sudan
- " Region northern
- " Writing system Arabic alphabet
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 apd

:Ab√© [Agneby]

- " Spoken in C√¥te d'Ivoire
- " Total speakers 170,000 (1995)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 aba

Awjilah Total speakers 2,000 (1993)

:Awjilah [Eastern]

- " Spoken in Libya
- " Region Cyrenaica
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 auj

Sokna Total speakers Extinct?

:Sokna [Eastern]

- " Spoken in Libya
- " Region Fezzan
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 swi

Guanche Language extinction ? Possibly around the 18th century

:Guanche [? Berber]

- " Spoken in Formerly, Canary Islands
- " Region Limited to the islands
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 gnc

:Gilbertese [Micronesian Proper]

- " Spoken in Kiribati
- " Spoken in Fiji
- " Spoken in Marshall Islands
- " Spoken in Nauru
- " Spoken in Solomon Islands
- " Spoken in Tuvalu
- " Spoken in Vanuatu

:" <- Taetae ni Kiribati

- " Total speakers 102,000
- " Official language in Kiribati
- " Regulated by Kiribati Language Board
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 gil
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 gil

Montenegrin Total speakers ,Äi

- " Region Southern Europe

```

" Spoken in Montenegro
:Montenegrin [Ijekavian Shtokavian]
" Pronunciation t͡sr̩ǎn̩̂i̯r̩ski̯
:" <- Crnogorski
" Official language in Montenegro
" Regulated by Board for Standardization of the Montenegrin Language
" Recognised minority language in Serbia (Municipality of Mali Ifoš)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 srp ,À Ethnologue identifies it as an alternate
name of Serbian
" Language codes Linguasphere part of 53-AAA-g
:Judeo-Berber language [Northern Berber]
" Spoken in Israel
" Total speakers 2000
" Writing system Hebrew alphabet
" Language codes ISO 639-3 jbe
Shilha Total speakers Uncertain, 3 to 9 million
:Shilha [Atlas]
" Spoken in Morocco
:" <- Tacel·ⵍⵉⵜ
" Region High Atlas
" Region Anti-Atlas
" Region Souss
" Language codes ISO 639-3 shi
Ahom Total speakers (religious use)
:Ahom [Northwestern]
" Spoken in India
" Region Assam
" Writing system Ahom script
" Language codes ISO 639-3 aho
Hui Total speakers 4.6 million
:Hui [Wu?]
" Spoken in China
:" <- 𐤀𐤓𐤕𐤌𐤍 / 𐤀𐤓𐤕𐤌𐤍
" Region southern Anhui
" Region neighbouring portions of Zhejiang and Jiangxi
" Region about 12 counties in total
" Language codes ISO 639-2 chi (B)
" Language codes ISO 639-2 zho (T)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 czh
" Language codes ISO 639-1 zh
:Walser German [Highest Alemannic]
" Spoken in the Alps
:" <- Walscher
" Total speakers about 22,000
" Language codes ISO 639-2 gsw
" Language codes ISO 639-3 wae

```

:Marshalllese [Nuclear Micronesian]
 " Spoken in Marshall Islands
 " Spoken in Nauru
 : " <- Kajin M̃ajef°
 " Total speakers 43,900 (1979)
 " Official language in Marshall Islands (with English)
 " Regulated by No official regulation
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 mah
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mah
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 mh
 Tlingit Total speakers 845 (Krauss 1995)
 " Region Alaska
 " Region British Columbia
 " Region Yukon
 " Region Washington
 " Spoken in USA, Canada
 " Writing system Latin (Tlingit variant)
 :Tlingit [Na,ÄiDen/©]
 " Pronunciation /...™≈āk...™ÄÄt/
 : " <- Ling/æt
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 tli
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 tli
 :M/≥cheno [Austro-Bavarian]
 " Spoken in Italy, Fersina Valley
 " Total speakers 2,200>
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mhn
 Ingush Total speakers 413,000 (2002)
 :Ingush [Vainakh (Chechen-Ingush)]
 " Spoken in Russia, Kazakhstan
 : " <- -ì-Ü-∞-ª-≥-Ü-∞-π -º-æ-Ç-Ç
 " Region Ingushetia, Chechnya
 " Official language in Ingushetia (federal subject of Russia)
 " Regulated by No official regulation
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 inh
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 inh
 Altay Total speakers 67,900 (2002 census)
 :Altay [Siberian Turkic]
 " Spoken in Russia
 " Spoken in Mongolia
 " Spoken in China
 : " <- -ê-ª-Ç-∞-π -Ç-Π-ª-Π
 " Region Altai Republic (Southern Altay), Altai Krai (Northern Altay)
 " Official language in Altai Republic
 " Regulated by No official regulation
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 either
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 :atv ,Äi Northern Altai


```

" Language codes ISO 639-3 alt ,Äi Southern Altai
:Samaritan Hebrew [Biblical Hebrew]
" Spoken in Israel and Palestinian Authority territories, predominantly in
Nablus and Holon.
:" <- 𐤀𐤁𐤂𐤃𐤄𐤅𐤆𐤇𐤈𐤉𐤊𐤋𐤌𐤍𐤏𐤐𐤑𐤒𐤓𐤔𐤕𐤖𐤗𐤘𐤙𐤚𐤛𐤜𐤝𐤞𐤟𐤠𐤡𐤢𐤣𐤤𐤥𐤦𐤧𐤨𐤩𐤪𐤫𐤬𐤭𐤮𐤯𐤰𐤱𐤲𐤳𐤴𐤵𐤶𐤷𐤸𐤹𐤺𐤻𐤼𐤽𐤾𐤿𐥀𐥁𐥂𐥃𐥄𐥅𐥆𐥇𐥈𐥉𐥊𐥋𐥌𐥍𐥎𐥏𐥐𐥑𐥒𐥓𐥔𐥕𐥖𐥗𐥘𐥙𐥚𐥛𐥜𐥝𐥞𐥟𐥠𐥡𐥢𐥣𐥤𐥥𐥦𐥧𐥨𐥩𐥪𐥫𐥬𐥭𐥮𐥯𐥰𐥱𐥲𐥳𐥴𐥵𐥶𐥷𐥸𐥹𐥺𐥻𐥼𐥽𐥾𐥿𐧀𐧁𐧂𐧃𐧄𐧅𐧆𐧇𐧈𐧉𐧊𐧋𐧌𐧍𐧎𐧏𐧐𐧑𐧒𐧓𐧔𐧕𐧖𐧗𐧘𐧙𐧚𐧛𐧜𐧝𐧞𐧟𐧠𐧡𐧢𐧣𐧤𐧥𐧦𐧧𐧨𐧩𐧪𐧫𐧬𐧭𐧮𐧯𐧰𐧱𐧲𐧳𐧴𐧵𐧶𐧷𐧸𐧹𐧺𐧻𐧼𐧽𐧾𐧿𐨀𐨁𐨂𐨃𐨄𐨅𐨆𐨇𐨈𐨉𐨊𐨋𐨌𐨍𐨎𐨏𐨐𐨑𐨒𐨓𐨔𐨕𐨖𐨗𐨘𐨙𐨚𐨛𐨜𐨝𐨞𐨟𐨠𐨡𐨢𐨣𐨤𐨥𐨦𐨧𐨨𐨩𐨪𐨫𐨬𐨭𐨮𐨯𐨰𐨱𐨲𐨳𐨴𐨵𐨶𐨷𐨹𐨺𐨸𐨻𐨼𐨽𐨾𐨿𐩀𐩁𐩂𐩃𐩄𐩅𐩆𐩇𐩈𐩉𐩊𐩋𐩌𐩍𐩎𐩏𐩐𐩑𐩒𐩓𐩔𐩕𐩖𐩗𐩘𐩙𐩚𐩛𐩜𐩝𐩞𐩟𐩠𐩡𐩢𐩣𐩤𐩥𐩦𐩧𐩨𐩩𐩪𐩫𐩬𐩭𐩮𐩯𐩰𐩱𐩲𐩳𐩴𐩵𐩶𐩷𐩸𐩹𐩺𐩻𐩼𐩽𐩾𐩿𐪀𐪁𐪂𐪃𐪄𐪅𐪆𐪇𐪈𐪉𐪊𐪋𐪌𐪍𐪎𐪏𐪐𐪑𐪒𐪓𐪔𐪕𐪖𐪗𐪘𐪙𐪚𐪛𐪜𐪝𐪞𐪟𐪠𐪡𐪢𐪣𐪤𐪥𐪦𐪧𐪨𐪩𐪪𐪫𐪬𐪭𐪮𐪯𐪰𐪱𐪲𐪳𐪴𐪵𐪶𐪷𐪸𐪹𐪺𐪻𐪼𐪽𐪾𐪿𐫀𐫁𐫂𐫃𐫄𐫅𐫆𐫇𐫈𐫉𐫊𐫋𐫌𐫍𐫎𐫏𐫐𐫑𐫒𐫓𐫔𐫕𐫖𐫗𐫘𐫙𐫚𐫛𐫜𐫝𐫞𐫟𐫠𐫡𐫢𐫣𐫤𐫦𐫥𐫧𐫨𐫩𐫪𐫫𐫬𐫭𐫮𐫯𐫰𐫱𐫲𐫳𐫴𐫵𐫶𐫷𐫸𐫹𐫺𐫻𐫼𐫽𐫾𐫿𐬀𐬁𐬂𐬃𐬄𐬅𐬆𐬇𐬈𐬉𐬊𐬋𐬌𐬍𐬎𐬏𐬐𐬑𐬒𐬓𐬔𐬕𐬖𐬗𐬘𐬙𐬚𐬛𐬜𐬝𐬞𐬟𐬠𐬡𐬢𐬣𐬤𐬥𐬦𐬧𐬨𐬩𐬪𐬫𐬬𐬭𐬮𐬯𐬰𐬱𐬲𐬳𐬴𐬵𐬶𐬷𐬸𐬹𐬺𐬻𐬼𐬽𐬾𐬿𐭀𐭁𐭂𐭃𐭄𐭅𐭆𐭇𐭈𐭉𐭊𐭋𐭌𐭍𐭎𐭏𐭐𐭑𐭒𐭓𐭔𐭕𐭖𐭗𐭘𐭙𐭚𐭛𐭜𐭝𐭞𐭟𐭠𐭡𐭢𐭣𐭤𐭥𐭦𐭧𐭨𐭩𐭪𐭫𐭬𐭭𐭮𐭯𐭰𐭱𐭲𐭳𐭴𐭵𐭶𐭷𐭸𐭹𐭺𐭻𐭼𐭽𐭾𐭿𐮀𐮁𐮂𐮃𐮄𐮅𐮆𐮇𐮈𐮉𐮊𐮋𐮌𐮍𐮎𐮏𐮐𐮑𐮒𐮓𐮔𐮕𐮖𐮗𐮘𐮙𐮚𐮛𐮜𐮝𐮞𐮟𐮠𐮡𐮢𐮣𐮤𐮥𐮦𐮧𐮨𐮩𐮪𐮫𐮬𐮭𐮮𐮯𐮰𐮱𐮲𐮳𐮴𐮵𐮶𐮷𐮸𐮹𐮺𐮻𐮼𐮽𐮾𐮿𐯀𐯁𐯂𐯃𐯄𐯅𐯆𐯇𐯈𐯉𐯊𐯋𐯌𐯍𐯎𐯏𐯐𐯑𐯒𐯓𐯔𐯕𐯖𐯗𐯘𐯙𐯚𐯛𐯜𐯝𐯞𐯟𐯠𐯡𐯢𐯣𐯤𐯥𐯦𐯧𐯨𐯩𐯪𐯫𐯬𐯭𐯮𐯯𐯰𐯱𐯲𐯳𐯴𐯵𐯶𐯷𐯸𐯹𐯺𐯻𐯼𐯽𐯾𐯿𐰀𐰁𐰂𐰃𐰄𐰅𐰆𐰇𐰈𐰉𐰊𐰋𐰌𐰍𐰎𐰏𐰐𐰑𐰒𐰓𐰔𐰕𐰖𐰗𐰘𐰙𐰚𐰛𐰜𐰝𐰞𐰟𐰠𐰡𐰢𐰣𐰤𐰥𐰦𐰧𐰨𐰩𐰪𐰫𐰬𐰭𐰮𐰯𐰰𐰱𐰲𐰳𐰴𐰵𐰶𐰷𐰸𐰹𐰺𐰻𐰼𐰽𐰾𐰿𐱀𐱁𐱂𐱃𐱄𐱅𐱆𐱇𐱈𐱉𐱊𐱋𐱌𐱍𐱎𐱏𐱐𐱑𐱒𐱓𐱔𐱕𐱖𐱗𐱘𐱙𐱚𐱛𐱜𐱝𐱞𐱟𐱠𐱡𐱢𐱣𐱤𐱥𐱦𐱧𐱨𐱩𐱪𐱫𐱬𐱭𐱮𐱯𐱰𐱱𐱲𐱳𐱴𐱵𐱶𐱷𐱸𐱹𐱺𐱻𐱼𐱽𐱾𐱿𐲀𐲁𐲂𐲃𐲄𐲅𐲆𐲇𐲈𐲉𐲊𐲋𐲌𐲍𐲎𐲏𐲐𐲑𐲒𐲓𐲔𐲕𐲖𐲗𐲘𐲙𐲚𐲛𐲜𐲝𐲞𐲟𐲠𐲡𐲢𐲣𐲤𐲥𐲦𐲧𐲨𐲩𐲪𐲫𐲬𐲭𐲮𐲯𐲰𐲱𐲲𐲳𐲴𐲵𐲶𐲷𐲸𐲹𐲺𐲻𐲼𐲽𐲾𐲿𐳀𐳁𐳂𐳃𐳄𐳅𐳆𐳇𐳈𐳉𐳊𐳋𐳌𐳍𐳎𐳏𐳐𐳑𐳒𐳓𐳔𐳕𐳖𐳗𐳘𐳙𐳚𐳛𐳜𐳝𐳞𐳟𐳠𐳡𐳢𐳣𐳤𐳥𐳦𐳧𐳨𐳩𐳪𐳫𐳬𐳭𐳮𐳯𐳰𐳱𐳲𐳳𐳴𐳵𐳶𐳷𐳸𐳹𐳺𐳻𐳼𐳽𐳾𐳿𐴀𐴁𐴂𐴃𐴄𐴅𐴆𐴇𐴈𐴉𐴊𐴋𐴌𐴍𐴎𐴏𐴐𐴑𐴒𐴓𐴔𐴕𐴖𐴗𐴘𐴙𐴚𐴛𐴜𐴝𐴞𐴟𐴠𐴡𐴢𐴣𐴤𐴥𐴦𐴧𐴨𐴩𐴪𐴫𐴬𐴭𐴮𐴯𐴰𐴱
```

- " Official language in
- " Regulated by no official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 wym
- Judeo-Italian Total speakers 200
- :Judeo-Italian [Italo-Dalmatian]
- " Pronunciation d iud...ōo italiano, iÄÄt/¶lkiÆ¶
- :" <- ðí'ðððìðìðì-ðêðððððêúðððêð†ðï
- " Spoken in Ferrara
- " Spoken in Florence
- " Spoken in Mantua
- " Spoken in Modena
- " Spoken in Piedmont
- " Spoken in Reggio Emilia
- " Spoken in Rome
- " Spoken in Venice
- " Spoken in Livorno; Corfu
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 itk
- " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAB-be & -bf
- :Chan/© [Terena?]
- " Spoken in Argentina
- " Total speakers Extinct since 1700s
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 caj
- :Biblical Hebrew, Classical Hebrew [Canaanite]
- " Spoken in Kingdom of Israel
- " Spoken in Global (as a liturgical language for Judaism)
- :" <- ðð÷∞÷πð§÷Σð™ ðð÷∞÷°ð†÷Σð‡÷Σðü
- " Total speakers Extinct as a regularly spoken language by the 4th century CE, but survived as a liturgical and literary language
- " Writing system Proto-Canaanite / Phoenician alphabet
- " Writing system Paleo-Hebrew alphabet
- " Writing system Hebrew alphabet
- " Writing system Samaritan alphabet
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 hbo
- √Ñynu Total speakers 6,570 (2000)
- :√Ñynu [Eastern]
- " Spoken in China
- " Region Xinjiang
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 aib
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 Map showing locations of √Ñynu (red) within Xinjiang
- :Tualatin,ÄìYamhill [Kalapuyan]
- " Spoken in Northwest Oregon
- :" <- Northern Kalapuya
- " Total speakers 0 ?
- " Dialects Tualatin
- " Dialects Yamhill

" Language codes ISO 639-3 nrt
 Santiam Language extinction mid 19th century
 :Santiam [Kalapuyan]
 " Spoken in Northwest Oregon
 : " <- Central Kalapuya
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kyl ,Äi (Kalapuya)
 :Mossi [Oti-Volta]
 " Spoken in Burkina Faso
 " Spoken in Benin
 " Spoken in Côte d'Ivoire
 " Spoken in Ghana
 " Spoken in Mali
 " Spoken in Togo
 : " <- Mʒorɔ
 " Total speakers 5,036,700
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 mos
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mos
 Idiom Neutral Total speakers virtually extinct
 " Date founded 1902
 " Category (purpose) constructed languages
 " Category (purpose) int. auxiliary languages
 " Category (purpose) Volapuk
 " Category (purpose) Idiom Neutral
 " Created by Waldemar Rosenberger
 " Category (sources) a posteriori language, developed from a heavily revised form of Volapük
 " Setting and usage international auxiliary language
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 art
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi
 Lacandon language Total speakers approx. 1000
 " Region Chiapas
 " Spoken in Mexico
 :Lacandon language [Yucatec-Lacandon]
 " Pronunciation xat É t °aÀên
 : " <- Jach-t,Äôaan
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 lac
 :Neapolitan [Italo-Dalmatian]
 " Spoken in Italy
 : " <- Napulitano
 " Total speakers 7.0 million (est.)
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 nap
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nap
 " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-rb
 " Language codes Linguasphere Dialects
 Noric Language extinction unknown; later than the 2nd century AD
 :Noric [Continental Celtic]

" Spoken in Austria, Slovenia
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nrc
 Shawia Total speakers 2,000,000
 :Shawia [Zenati]
 " Spoken in Algeria
 : " <- [Tʰawɪ]
 " Region Aurès (Batna, Khenchela, Oum El Bouaghi, Souk Ahras, Tébessa)
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 shy
 Sened Language extinction 20th century
 :Sened [Zenati]
 " Spoken in Tunisia
 " Region Sened and Tmagourt
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 sds
 Osage Total speakers 5
 :Osage [Kansa-Osage]
 " Spoken in United States
 : " <- Wazhazhe
 " Region Oklahoma
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 osa
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 osa
 Winnebago Total speakers 230
 :Winnebago [Chiwere-Winnebago]
 " Spoken in United States
 : " <- Hocfök
 " Region Wisconsin
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 win
 Mandan Total speakers 1
 :Mandan [Siouan]
 " Spoken in United States
 " Region Fort Berthold Reservation, North Dakota
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 sio
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mhq
 Crow Total speakers 4,280
 :Crow [Missouri Valley Siouan]
 " Spoken in USA
 : " <- Apsʰalookanqʰai
 " Region Montana
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 cro
 Konkani Total speakers 3.6 million
 " Region Konkani
 " Region includes the state of Goa
 " Region Karnataka
 " Region Maharashtra and some parts of Kerala
 " Region Konkani is also spoken in Kenya
 " Region Uganda
 " Region Pakistan

[illegible]

" Spoken in China
 : " <- ÍÜàÍà†Ííø
 " Region southern Sichuan, northern Yunnan
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 iii
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 ii
 :Tujia [?]
 " Spoken in China Ethnicity
 " Spoken in 8 million Tujia people
 " Total speakers 200,000
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 either
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 :tjs ,Äì Southern
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 tji ,Äì Northern
 Ladakhi Total speakers 600,000, all dialects
 " Total speakers
 " Region Kashmir (Ladakh and Baltistan)
 " Spoken in India
 " Spoken in China
 " Spoken in Pakistan
 " Writing system Tibetan script
 :Ladakhi [Tibetan]
 : " <- †N††°ä†Në†æ†NÇ†N††°ä†N††æ†Në†°ç
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 lbj
 Kabyle Total speakers 3,126,000 (1995), 2.5 million in Algeria
 " Region Kabylie (Provinces of Algiers, Tizi Ouzou, Bejaia, Bouira, Boumerdes, S/©tif, BBA, and parts of Jijel)
 " Spoken in Algeria; immigrant communities in France
 " Spoken in Belgium
 " Spoken in Canada and elsewhere
 " Writing system Berber Latin alphabet
 :Kabyle [Northern]
 : " <- Taqbaylit
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 kab
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kab Kabyle-speaking areas (in 1936)
 Crimean Tatar Total speakers 483,990
 " Region Black Sea
 " Spoken in Ukraine
 " Spoken in Turkey
 " Spoken in Uzbekistan
 " Spoken in Romania
 " Spoken in Bulgaria
 :Crimean Tatar [Kypchak-Cuman,ÄìOghuz]
 " Pronunciation q...Ør...Ømt...ët...ërÀàdÕ° í...ë
 : " <- Qf±rf±mtatarca, Qf±rf±mtatar tili
 " Official language in Ukraine (Crimea)
 " Regulated by No official regulation
 " Recognised minority language in Romania (Dobroudja)

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 crh
- " Language codes Linguasphere part of 44-AAB-a
- " Language codes Linguasphere Crimean Tatar-speaking world

Ripuarian Total speakers ~900,000

:Ripuarian [Central Franconian]

- " Spoken in Germany
- " Spoken in Belgium
- " Spoken in Netherlands

: " <- Ripoarisch

- " Region North Rhine-Westphalia
- " Region Rhineland-Palatinate
- " Region Liège
- " Region Limburg

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ksh
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 Area where Ripuarian is spoken. Green = sparsely populated forest.
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 Central German language area. 1 = Ripuarian.

Gorani Total speakers Between 2 - 5 million

:Gorani [Zaza-Gorani]

- " Spoken in Iraq and Iran
- " <- Hewrami
- " <- Howrami
- " <- Hawramani
- " <- Awromani
- " <- Gurani
- " <- Gorani
- " Region Primarily Hawraman and Garmian

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 hac
- " Language codes Linguasphere 58-AAA-b

Raetic Language extinction 3rd century

:Raetic [uncertain, perhaps Tyrsenian]

- " Spoken in Ancient Raetia
- " Region Eastern Alps

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 xrr

Palaic Language extinction around 1300 BC

:Palaic [Anatolian]

- " Spoken in Anatolia

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 plq

:Aja [Kresh]

- " Spoken in Sudan, Central African Republic
- " Total speakers 200 (1993)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 aja

Bantik Total speakers ~10,000

:Bantik [Southern]

- " Spoken in Indonesia
- " Region North Sulawesi

" Language codes ISO 639-3 bnq
Manado Malay Total speakers 850,000 (2001)
:Manado Malay [Malay Creole]
" Spoken in Indonesia
:" <- Bahasa Manado
" Region North Sulawesi
" Language codes ISO 639-3 xmm
Qashqai Total speakers 1,500,000 (1997)
" Region Fars
" Spoken in Iran, Iraq
" Writing system Perso-Arabic script, Latin script
:Qashqai [Azerbaijani]
:" <- Qaşqay dili
" Language codes ISO 639-3 qxq
" Language codes Linguasphere part of 44-AAB-a
Nogai Total speakers 90,000
:Nogai [Kipchak-Nogay]
" Spoken in Russia
:" <- -ù-æ-ž-∞-π -Ç-||-ª-|| (Nogay tili)
" Region Caucasus
" Language codes ISO 639-2 nog
" Language codes ISO 639-3 nog
Late Latin Spoken in Roman Empire
" Spoken in Ostrogothic Kingdom
" Spoken in Gallic Empire
" Spoken in Palmyrene Empire
" Language extinction developed into Medieval Latin
" Region mare nostrum (Mediterranean)
" Writing system Latin alphabet Literature
" Writing system documents
" Writing system inscriptions. Spoken and written Lingua Franca
:Late Latin [Latin]
:" <- Latinitas senior
" Official language in Western Roman Empire
" Regulated by Schools of grammar and rhetoric
" Language codes ISO 639-2 lat
" Language codes ISO 639-3 lat The Late-Latin speaking world, 271 AD
" Language codes ISO 639-1 la
Lori Total speakers ca. 3.3 million
:Lori [Southwestern Iranian (Persid)]
" Spoken in Iran
" Spoken in Iraq
" Spoken in Kuwait
" Spoken in UAE
" Spoken in Oman
" Spoken in Germany

" Region Southern Zagros (Mainly: Lorestan province.)

" Language codes ISO 639-3 variously

" Language codes ISO 639-3 :lrc ,Äi Northern Luri

" Language codes ISO 639-3 bqj ,Äi Bakhtiari

" Language codes ISO 639-3 luz ,Äi Southern Luri

" Language codes ISO 639-3 zum ,Äi Kumzari

Old Saxon Language extinction developed into Middle Low German in the 12th century

:Old Saxon [West Germanic]

" Spoken in northwest Germany, northeast Netherlands

" Writing system Latin alphabet

" Language codes ISO 639-3 osx

Shenwa Total speakers 4,764

:Shenwa [Zenati]

" Spoken in Algeria

:" <- HaqbaylitÄ†

" Region Mt. Chenoua, wilaya of Tipasa

" Language codes ISO 639-2 ber

" Language codes ISO 639-3 cnu

:Warlpiri Sign Language [Warlpiri]

" Region North Central Desert

" Signed in Australia

" Total signers ,Äi

" Language codes ISO 639-3 None sign language ,Äi list of sign languages

,Äi legal recognition

Pitkern Total speakers <100

:Pitkern [Pacific]

" Spoken in Pitcairn Islands, New Zealand and Norfolk Island

" Region Pacific

" Language codes ISO 639-3 pih

" Language codes Linguasphere 52-ABB-dd

Bikya Total speakers 1 (1986 Breton)

:Bikya [Furu]

" Spoken in Cameroon

" Region North West Province

" Region Menchum Division

" Region Furu-Awa Subdivision

" Region Furubana village

" Language codes ISO 639-3 byb

:Wakhi [Pamir]

" Spoken in Afghanistan (9,600), China (6,000), Pakistan (9,100),

Tajikistan (7,000)

:" <- xÄik zik

" Total speakers approximately 31,700

" Writing system Arabic

" Writing system Cyrillic

" Writing system Latin
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 wbl
 " Language codes Linguasphere 58-ABD-c
 Siberian Yupik, Yuit Total speakers approximately 1,350
 " Region Bering Strait region
 " Spoken in United States, Russian Federation
 " Writing system Latin, Cyrillic
 :Siberian Yupik, Yuit [Yupik]
 : " <- -Æ-ø-ſ-ſ
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ess
 :Spanish [Spanish]
 " Spoken in Philippines
 : " <- Espa√±ol
 " Total speakers 2,660 native Spanish speakers (1990 census)
 " Total speakers 439,000 native Spanish speakers (Moreno and Otero 2007)
 " Total speakers 3,016,773 total speakers (Spanish and Chavacano as a 1st,
 2nd, 3rd, 4th or 5th language)
 " Writing system Latin (Spanish variant)
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 spa
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 spa
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 es
 Soddo Total speakers 250,000
 :Soddo [Outer]
 " Spoken in Ethiopia
 : " <- K...ôstane
 " Region Gurage Zone, Southern
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 gru
 Iberian Language extinction 1st,Ä2nd century AD
 :Iberian [unclassified]
 " Spoken in Modern Spain and France
 " Region Mediterranean coast of the Iberian Peninsula
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 xib
 Middle Persian Language extinction evolved into Modern Persian by the 9th
 century
 :Middle Persian [Southwestern]
 " Spoken in Iran
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 pal (see text left)
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 pal
 " Language codes Linguasphere 58-AAC-ca
 :Bashkardi [Balochi]
 " Spoken in Iran
 : " <- Bashagerdi, Bashaka
 " Total speakers 7,000
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bsg
 Medieval Latin Spoken in Numerous small states
 " Language extinction replaced by Renaissance Latin

" Region Most of western Europe
 " Writing system Latin alphabet Spoken and written lingua franca
 :Medieval Latin [Latin]
 : " <- Carmina Cantabrigiensia
 " Official language in Most states
 " Regulated by No official regulation
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 lat
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 lat
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 Europe, 1000 AD
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 la
 Bench Total speakers 347,636 of Bench dialect
 " Total speakers 8,159 of Mer dialect
 " Total speakers 492 of She dialect
 :Bench [Gimira]
 " Spoken in Ethiopia
 : " <- bent Çnon
 " Region Bench Maji Zone, SNNPR
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bcq
 " Language codes Linguasphere 16-BBA-a
 Kwasio Total speakers 18,000
 :Kwasio [Makaa-Njem]
 " Spoken in Cameroon, Equatorial Guinea
 : " <- Ngumba
 " Region along the coast at the border between Cameroon and Equatorial
 Guinea
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nmg
 Waray-Waray Total speakers 3.4 million total (first language: 3.1 million ,
 second language: 250,000-300,000 (est.)); 5th most spoken native language
 in the Philippines
 " Region Eastern Visayas, some parts of Masbate
 " Spoken in Philippines
 " Writing system Latin (Filipino variant);
 " Writing system Historically written in Baybayin
 :Waray-Waray [Central Visayan]
 : " <- Winaray
 " Official language in Regional language in the Philippines
 " Regulated by Commission on the Filipino Language
 " Regulated by Historically regulated by the Sanghiran san Binisaya ha
 Samar ug Leyte
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 war
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 war
 Kinaray-a Total speakers 1,051,968
 " Region Iloilo and Antique provinces, western Panay
 " Spoken in Philippines
 " Writing system Latin (Filipino variant)
 :Kinaray-a [Western Visayan]

```

:" <- Karay-a/Kinaray-a/Hiray-a/Hinaray-a
" Official language in Regional language in the Philippines
" Regulated by Commission on the Filipino Language
" Language codes ISO 639-3 krj
Tausug Total speakers 1,022,000
" Total speakers (900,000 in the Philippines)
" Region Jolo
" Region Sulu; Palawan Island; Basilan Island; Tawi-Tawi; and Zamboanga
City and environs. Also spoken in Indonesia (Kalimantan)
" Region and Malaysia (Sabah)
" Spoken in Mainly in the Philippines,
" Spoken in also in Malaysia (Sabah)
" Spoken in and Indonesia (Kalimantan)
" Writing system Latin;
" Writing system Jawi script
:Tausug [Butuanon-Tausug]
:" <- Bahasa Sg
" Official language in Regional language in the Philippines
" Regulated by Commission on the Filipino Language
" Language codes ISO 639-3 tsg
Maranao Total speakers 1.15 million
:Maranao [Danao]
" Spoken in Philippines
" Region Central Mindanao
" Writing system Latin (Filipino variant);
" Writing system Historically written in Arabic
" Official language in Regional language in the Philippines
" Regulated by Commission on the Filipino Language
" Language codes ISO 639-3 mrw
Maguindanao Total speakers 1.1 million
:Maguindanao [Danao]
" Spoken in Philippines
" Region Southwest Mindanao
" Writing system Latin (Filipino variant);
" Writing system Historically written in Jawi
" Official language in Regional language in the Philippines
" Regulated by Commission on the Filipino Language
" Language codes ISO 639-3 mdh
Laal Total speakers 749 (2000)
:Laal [unclassified language]
" Spoken in Chad
:" <- y...ôw l√°√†:l
" Region Gori
" Region Damtar
" Region Mailao villages in Moyen-Chari prefecture
" Language codes ISO 639-3 gdm

```

" Language codes ISO 639-3 Location within Chad where the Laal language is spoken

:Gulf Arabic [Southern]

" Spoken in Kuwait

" Spoken in Saudi Arabia

" Spoken in Bahrain

" Spoken in Qatar

" Spoken in UAE

" Spoken in Oman & south-western Iran.

" Total speakers ,Äi

" Writing system Arabic alphabet

" Language codes ISO 639-3 afb

Mpre Language extinction ?

:Mpre [unclassified]

" Spoken in Ghana

" Language codes ISO 639-3 None

Jalaa Total speakers 200

:Jalaa [Unclassified (language isolate per Ethnologue 16)]

" Spoken in Nigeria

:" <- b√ts√tr...ôÄÄn d√t j√tl√t√tb√@Ä©

" Region Loojaa settlement in Balanga Local Government Area, Bauchi State

" Language codes ISO 639-3 cet

Shabo Total speakers 400,Äi500 (2000)

:Shabo [unclassified, possibly Nilo-Saharan]

" Spoken in Ethiopia

:" <- Mikeyir

" Region western SNNPR

" Language codes ISO 639-3 sbf

" Language codes Linguasphere 05-PEA-aa

Nepal Bhasa Total speakers 0.8 million approx.

" Dialects Dolakhae

" Region South Asia

" Spoken in Nepal

" Spoken in India

" Spoken in Bhutan

" Writing system Devanagari

" Writing system Kutakshari script

" Writing system Ranjana script

" Writing system Prachalit script

" Writing system Brahmi script

" Writing system Gupta script

" Writing system Bhujimol script

" Writing system Golmol script

:Nepal Bhasa [(Tibeto-Burman)]

:" <- †S@†•á†S™†Sæ†S≤ †S≠†Sæ†SΣ†Sæ

" Official language in Nepal

- " Regulated by Nepal Bhasa Academy
- " Regulated by Nepal Bhasa Parishad
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 new
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 new

Yerkish Total speakers 3 (ape)

: " <- Lexigram

- " Category (purpose) constructed language
- " Category (purpose) Animal language
- " Category (purpose) Yerkish
- " Created by Ernst von Glasersfeld
- " Category (sources) Use a keyboard to punch keys with so called lexigrams, symbols corresponding to objects or ideas.
- " Setting and usage Animal language
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi

Scythian Language extinction mostly extinct by AD 1000, remnants evolved into Ossetic

: Scythian [Eastern Iranian]

- " Spoken in Scythia

: " <- Ptolemy's Scythia

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 xsc
- " Language codes Linguasphere 58 (Iranic in general)

Hunnic Language extinction after 453 CE

: Hunnic [Uncertain, possibly Turkic]

- " Spoken in from Eurasian steppe into Europe
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 xhc

Cuman Total speakers extinct

: Cuman [Kypchak,ÄiCuman]

- " Spoken in Hungary
- " Region Cumania
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 qwm

Nuer Total speakers 740,000 in Sudan,

- " Total speakers 153,407 in Ethiopia
- " Region Upper Nile state, Gambela
- " Spoken in Sudan, Ethiopia
- " Writing system Latin alphabet

: Nuer [Dinka-Nuer languages]

: " <- Naadh

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 nus

Beothuk Language extinction 1829

: Beothuk [unclassified]

- " Spoken in Newfoundland

: " <- Beothukan

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 bue
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 Pre-contact distribution of Beothuk language

: Shambala [Seuta]

- " Spoken in Tanzania

```

:" <- kishambaa
" Total speakers 664,000
" Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Äi
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ksb
:Bagirmi [Bagirmi]
" Spoken in Chad, Nigeria
:" <- ...ïarma
" Total speakers 44,761
" Language codes ISO 639-3 bmi
Faliscan Spoken in ancient Italy
" Language extinction about 150 BC
" Region Lazio
" Writing system Etruscan and Roman alphabets
:Faliscan [Latino-Faliscan]
:" <- Faliscan red-figure vase
" Language codes ISO 639-3 xfa
Yola Language extinction Mid-19th century
:Yola [Anglic]
" Spoken in Ireland
:" <- Yola
" Region Wexford
" Language codes ISO 639-3 yol
" Language codes Linguasphere 52-ABA-bd
:New Zealand Sign Language [BANZSL]
:" <- NZSL
" Signed in New Zealand
" Total signers 24,000 as of 2006
" Language codes ISO 639-2 sgn-NZ
" Language codes ISO 639-3 nzs sign language ,Äi list of sign languages ,Äi
legal recognition
Yaghnobi Total speakers 12,500
:Yaghnobi [Northeastern]
" Spoken in Tajikistan
:" <- ya...fnobf'ÄÄ ziv/≥k, -è“i-Ω-æ-±”f -Σ-Π-≤-æ-f
" Region originally from Yaghnob Valley
" Region in 1970s relocated to Zafarobod
" Region in 1990s some speakers returned back to Yaghnob
" Language codes ISO 639-3 yai
" Language codes Linguasphere 58-ABC-a
Livvi-Karelian language Total speakers 14,100 (2000)
" Region Republic of Karelia
" Region Inhabiting the area between Ladoga and Onega lakes
" Region northward of Svir River
" Spoken in Russia
" Spoken in Finland
" Writing system Latin alphabet (Karelian variant)

```

```

: Livvi-Karelian language [Karelian]
:" <- Livvi
" Official language in recognised as minority language in
" Official language in : Finland
" Official language in Republic of Karelia
" Regulated by No official regulation
" Language codes ISO 639-3 olo
Shan Total speakers 3.3 million
: Shan [Northwestern]
" Spoken in Burma
" Spoken in Thailand
" Spoken in China
:" <- lʰk tʰi
" Region Asia
" Language codes ISO 639-2 shn
" Language codes ISO 639-3 shn
Kujargʷ Total speakers 1,000 (1983)
: Kujargʷ [(unclassified)]
" Spoken in Chad, Sudan
" Region Jebel Mirra
" Language codes ISO 639-3 vkj
Ibanag Total speakers 300,000-500,000
: Ibanag [Northern Cordilleran]
" Spoken in Philippines
" Region Luzon
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ibg
Amami Total speakers 30,000
: Amami [Ryukyuan]
" Spoken in Kagoshima Prefecture and Okinawa Prefecture, Japan
:" <- „Áó„Äæ„ÇÜ„ÇÄ„Äü (Â≥ðÂèƒ)
" Region Amami Islands
" Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Äì
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ryn ,Äì Macrolanguage
" Language codes ISO 639-3 individual codes
" Language codes ISO 639-3 :ryn ,Äì Northern Amami
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ams ,Äì Southern Amami
Miyako Total speakers 67,700
: Miyako [Sakishima]
" Spoken in Okinawa, Japan
:" <- myaÄêkufutsy
" Region Miyako Islands
" Language codes ISO 639-3 mvi
Yaeyama Total speakers 44,650
: Yaeyama [Ryukyuan]
" Spoken in Japan
:" <- Yaimamunii

```



```

" Region Yaeyama Islands
" Language codes ISO 639-3 rys
Yonaguni Total speakers 800
:Yonaguni [Ryukyuan]
" Spoken in Japan
:" <- Dunan
" Region Yonaguni
" Language codes ISO 639-3 yoi
Yucatec Maya Total speakers 800,000 - 1,200,000
:Yucatec Maya [Yucatec-Lacandon]
" Spoken in Mexico
" Spoken in Belize
" Spoken in Guatemala
:" <- Maaya T'aan
" Region Belize 5,000
" Region Yucatán 547
" Region 098
" Region Quintana Roo 163
" Region 477
" Region Campeche 75
" Region 847
" Official language in Mexico
" Regulated by INALI
" Language codes ISO 639-3 yua
Griko Total speakers 20,000
:Griko [Koine]
" Spoken in Italy
:" <- Εὐβοῖα, Ἰωνία, Ἠπειρος, Ἰταλία, Ἰταλική, Ἰταλική, Ἰταλική, Ἰταλική
" Region Southern
" Region east of Reggio Calabria
" Region Salento and Aspromonte
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Ài Linguist List
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ell-gri
" Language codes Linguasphere 56-AAA-ai Location map of the Griko-speaking
areas in Salento and Calabria
Kham, Khamkura, Kamkura Total speakers 65,000
" Region Rapti Zone, Rolpa and Rukum Districts
" Region Dhaulagiri Zone, Baglung District
" Spoken in Nepal
" Writing system Devanagari
:Kham, Khamkura, Kamkura [ Khamkura]
" <- ཁམ་ཁུར་ཁུར་
" <- ཁམ་ཁུར་ཁུར་ཁུར་ཁུར་ཁུར་
" <- ཁམ་ཁུར་ཁུར་ཁུར་ཁུར་ཁུར་
" Official language in No official status
" Regulated by No official regulation

```

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 variously
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 :kif ,Äi Eastern Parbate Kham
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 kgj ,Äi Gamale Kham
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 kip ,Äi Sheshi Kham
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 kjl ,Äi Western Parbate Kham

Yugtun Total speakers ,Äi

:Yugtun [Central Alaskan Yup'ik]

- " Spoken in United States
- " Region Central Alaska
- " Writing system Yugtun script
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi

Oropom Language extinction ca. 1950

:Oropom [unclassified]

- " Spoken in Kenya, Uganda
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 None

Tj/Øcuna Total speakers 25,000 in Brazil (2000 SIL). Population total all countries: 41,000.

:Tj/Øcuna [Tj/Øcuna,ÄiYuri ?]

- " Spoken in Brazil
- " Spoken in Colombia
- " Spoken in Peru
- " Region West Amazonas. Also spoken in Colombia, Peru. Coordinates
- " Region 3-∞15,Ä≤S 68-∞35,Ä≤W0^a / 0^a3.25-∞S 68.583-∞W0^a / -3.25; -68.583
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 tca

Amdang Total speakers 41,069

:Amdang [Fur]

- " Spoken in Chad, Sudan

:" <- s√m/≠ amdangt/≠

- " Region Wadi Fira
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 amj
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 Language map of Amdang.

Inupiaq Total speakers approximately 2,100

- " Region Alaska; formerly Big Diomed Island
- " Spoken in United States, formerly Russia; Northwest Territories of Canada
- " Writing system Latin

:Inupiaq [Inuit]

:" <- I√upiatun

- " Language codes ISO 639-2 ipk
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ipk ,Äi Macrolanguage
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 individual codes
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 :esi ,Äi North Alaskan Inupiatun
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 esk ,Äi Northwest Alaska Inupiatun
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 ik

Manyika Total speakers 1.0 million

:Manyika [Shona]

- " Spoken in Zimbabwe

" Spoken in Mozambique
 : " <- Chimanyika
 " Region Southern Africa
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mxc
 Komi Total speakers 293,000 (Komi-Zyrian, census 2002), 94,300 (Komi-Permyak, census 2002)
 " Region Komi Republic, Perm Krai (Komi-Permyak Okrug, Krasnovishersky Raion)
 " Spoken in Russia
 " Writing system Cyrillic alphabet
 : Komi [Permic]
 : " <- -ö-æ-°-ŋ -ſ-ǎ-≤
 " Official language in Komi
 " Regulated by No official regulation
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 kom
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kom ,Äi Macrolanguage
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 individual codes
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 :koi ,Äi Komi-Permyak
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kpv ,Äi Komi-Zyrian
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 kv
 : Yevanic [Attic]
 " Spoken in Originally Greece
 " Spoken in more recently Israel
 " Spoken in Turkey
 " Spoken in USA
 " Total speakers <50
 " Writing system Hebrew alphabet
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 yej
 " Language codes Linguasphere 56-AAA-am
 : Huarijio [Taracahitan]
 " Spoken in Mexico: Chihuahua, Sonora
 " Total speakers 5000
 " Official language in None
 " Regulated by Secretaría de Educación Pública
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 var
 Shtokavian Total speakers ~13 million
 " Spoken in Croatia
 " Spoken in Bosnia and Herzegovina
 " Spoken in Serbia
 " Spoken in Kosovo
 " Spoken in Montenegro
 " Spoken in Romania
 " Spoken in Hungary
 : Shtokavian [Serbo-Croatian]
 " Pronunciation
 " Standard forms Serbian

- " Standard forms Croatian
- " Standard forms Bosnian
- " Standard forms Montenegrin
- " Standard forms Standard Serbo-Croatian (defunct)
- :" <- štokavica
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 hrv-sht
- " Language codes Linguasphere 53-AAA-ga to -gf &
- " Language codes Linguasphere 53-AAA-gi (-gia to -gii)
- " Language codes Linguasphere Shtokavian subdialects (Pavle Ivić 1988)

Kajkavian Total speakers ~1.3 million

:Kajkavian [Serbo-Croatian (Croatian)]

- " Pronunciation
- :" <- kajkavica
- " Spoken in Croatia
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 hrv-kaj

Chakavian Total speakers ~660,000 (2001)

:Chakavian [Serbo-Croatian (Croatian)]

- " Pronunciation
- :" <- čakavica
- " Spoken in Croatia
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 hrv-cha
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 Distribution of čakavian

:Jamtlandic [East Scandinavian?]

- " Spoken in Jämtland, Härjedalen
- " Total speakers ~50,000
- " Official language in Republic of Jamtland
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 jmk

:Bajan [Southern]

- " Spoken in Barbados
- " Total speakers 259,000
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Äi
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 bjs
- " Language codes Linguasphere 52-ABB-ar

Early Modern English Language extinction developed into Modern English

:Early Modern English [Anglo-Frisian]

- " Spoken in England
- " Spoken in southern Scotland
- " Spoken in Ireland
- " Spoken in Wales and British colonies
- :" <- English
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi

Tianjin dialect Total speakers Approx. 6 million est.

:Tianjin dialect [Ji-Lu Mandarin]

" Spoken in Urban Tianjin in the People's Republic of China

:" <- 天津话

" Region Northeastern China

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Ài

Old Japanese Language extinction Evolved into Early Middle Japanese during the Heian period

:Old Japanese [Japonic]

" Spoken in Japan

:" <- 古語, 古語

" Writing system Chinese characters and Man'yōgana

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ojp ,Ài but see caveat

Goguryeo Spoken in Goguryeo

" Language extinction 7th century?

" Dialects Buyeo

" Dialects ? Baekje

" Region Manchuria, Korea

:Goguryeo [Buyeo]

:" <- Koguryo

" Language codes ISO 639-3 zkg

" Language codes ISO 639-3 The Three Kingdoms of Korea, with Goguryeo and Buyeo in blue.

:Guugu Yimithirr [Yalanjic]

" Spoken in Hopevale, Queensland

" Total speakers 200,Ài300

" Writing system Latin alphabet

" Language codes ISO 639-3 kky

:Kala Lagaw Ya [Pama,ÀiNyungan]

" Spoken in Western and Central Torres Strait Islands, Queensland

" <- Kalau Kawai Ya

" <- Kulkaigau Ya

" <- Kawalgau Ya - Lagau Ya

" Total speakers 3000-4000

" Language codes ISO 639-3 mwp

:Antakarinya [Wati]

" Spoken in northeast area of South Australia

" Total speakers possibly 50

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ant

:Yankunytjatjara [Wati]

" Spoken in South Australia

" Total speakers 200,Ài300

" Language codes ISO 639-3 kdd

Ghotuo Total speakers 9,000

:Ghotuo [Ghotuo-Uneme-Yekhee]

" Spoken in Nigeria

```

" Region Edo State
" Language codes ISO 639-3 aaa
:Roma [Kisar-Roma]
" Spoken in Jerusu village
" Spoken in Roma Island
" Spoken in Maluku
" Spoken in Indonesia
" Total speakers 1,700 (as of 1991)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 rmm
Tobian Total speakers 100
:Tobian [Trukic]
" Spoken in Palau
" Region Hatohobei
" Region Koror
" Region Sonsorol
" Language codes ISO 639-2 map
" Language codes ISO 639-3 tox
Herero Total speakers 237,000
:Herero [Zone R.30]
" Spoken in Namibia
" Spoken in Botswana
:" <- Otjiherero
" Region Kunene, Omaheke and Otjozondjupa in Namibia; Ghanzi in Botswana
" Language codes ISO 639-2 her
" Language codes ISO 639-3 her
" Language codes ISO 639-1 hz
Choctaw Total speakers 17,890
:Choctaw [Western Muskogean]
" Spoken in United States
:" <- Chahta'
" Region Southeastern Oklahoma and east central Mississippi, and into
Louisiana and Tennessee
" Language codes ISO 639-2 cho
" Language codes ISO 639-3 cho
" Language codes ISO 639-3 Choctaw language spread in the United States.
:Kutchi [Sindhi]
" Spoken in India
" Spoken in Trinidad And Tobago Also UK
" Spoken in USA
" Spoken in Kenya ( Some Parts Of Guyana) and others.
:" <- ꠠꠡꠢꠣꠤꠥꠦꠧ꠨꠩꠪꠫꠬꠭꠮꠯꠰꠱꠲꠳꠴꠵꠶꠷꠸꠹꠺꠻꠼꠽꠾꠿꠺꠻꠼꠽꠾꠿ / ꠼꠽꠾꠿꠺꠻꠼꠽꠾꠿
" Total speakers 866,000
" Writing system Arabic script, Gujarati script
" Official language in No official status.
" Regulated by No official regulation
" Language codes ISO 639-3 kfr

```

" Language codes ISO 639-3 This page contains Indic text. Without rendering support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts. More...

Kumzari Total speakers Less than 10,000 (Ethnologue cites 1,700)

:Kumzari [Luri]

" Spoken in Oman

" Region Kumzar

" Writing system Persian alphabet

" Language codes ISO 639-3 zum

Sogdian Language extinction largely extinct by the 9th century, remnants evolved into Yaghnobi

:Sogdian [Northeastern]

" Spoken in Sogdiana

" Language codes ISO 639-2 sog

" Language codes ISO 639-3 sog

Kok-borok Total speakers 950,000+

" Total speakers 854,023 in India (2001); 105,000 in Bangladesh (1993)

:Kok-borok [Bodo]

" Spoken in India and Bangladesh

" Region Tripura

" Region Assam

" Region Mizoram

" Region Bangladesh

" Region Myanmar

" Official language in India (Tripura)

" Regulated by No official regulation

" Language codes ISO 639-3 trp

Gikuyu, Kikuyu Total speakers about 8,511,876 (Ethnologue 2009).

" Region Central Province

" Spoken in Kenya

:Gikuyu, Kikuyu [Kikuyu-Kamba]

" Pronunciation ...fɪk≈çj√≥

:" <- Gf@k≈@y≈@

" Language codes ISO 639-2 kik

" Language codes ISO 639-3 kik

" Language codes ISO 639-1 ki

:Saurashtra [Gujarati]

" Spoken in Tamil Nadu

" Spoken in Karnataka

" Spoken in Maharashtra

" Spoken in Andhra Pradesh

" Spoken in Kerala (India)

:" <- †\$††•â†\$∞†\$æ†\$‡†•ç†\$ü†•ç†\$∞ †\$≠†\$æ†\$‡†\$æ

" Total speakers 510,000 (1997IMA)

" Writing system Saurashtra script

" Writing system Tamil script

- " Writing system Latin
- " Writing system Devanagari script
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 saz
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 This page contains Indic text. Without rendering support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts. More...

Renaissance Latin Spoken in The administrations and universities of numerous countries

- " Language extinction developed into New Latin by 16th century
- " Region Europe
- " Writing system Latin alphabet Spoken and written administrative, liturgical and literary language

:Renaissance Latin [Latin]

:" <- Mural of Dante in the

- " Official language in Most countries
- " Regulated by The community of scholars at the earliest universities
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 lat
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 lat Europe in 1648 AD
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 la

Chol Total speakers approx. 100,000

:Chol [Chol-Chontal]

- " Spoken in Mexico

:" <- Ch'ol

- " Region North Central Chiapas
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ctu

Kalanga Total speakers 850,000

:Kalanga [Shona]

- " Spoken in Zimbabwe
- " Spoken in Botswana

:" <- Ikalanga

- " Region Southern Africa
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 kck

:Penang Sign Language [language isolate]

- " Region originally
- " Region but not limited to
- " Region Penang

:" <- Bahasa Isyarat Pinang

- " Signed in Malaysia
- " Total signers 1000 older signers, most bilingual in Malaysian Sign
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 psg sign language ,Äi list of sign languages ,Äi legal recognition

:Selangor Sign Language [American Sign, with local mixture]

- " Region Kuala Lumpur and Selangor

:" <- Bahasa Isyarat Selangor

- " Signed in Malaysia
- " Total signers 500, mostly elderly, all bilingual in Malaysian Sign

" Language codes ISO 639-3 kgi sign language ,Äi list of sign languages ,Äi legal recognition
:Malaysian Sign Language [American Sign]
:" <- Bahasa Isyarat Malaysia, BIM
" Signed in Malaysia
" Total signers 24,000
" Language codes ISO 639-2 sgn-MY
" Language codes ISO 639-3 xml sign language ,Äi list of sign languages ,Äi legal recognition
:Beijing dialect [Mandarin]
" Spoken in Beijing and surrounding areas
:" <- Ååó%ƒ"Ë@± / %ƒ"ËÖî
" Total speakers
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List
" Language codes ISO 639-3 cmn-bei (Beijing area)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 cmn-bej (Beijing proper)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 Beijing dialect in the broad sense.
Taishun Manjiang Ê≥∞Ë†ÜË†ªË"ö Total speakers
:Taishun Manjiang Ê≥∞Ë†ÜË†ªË"ö [Min Dong]
" Spoken in Southern China
:" <- Ë†ªË"ö
" Region Taishun
" Region Cangnan county
" Region Wenzhou prefecture
" Region Zhejiang province
" Language codes ISO 639-2 chi (B)
" Language codes ISO 639-2 zho (T)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 cdo
" Language codes ISO 639-1 zh
Dongxiang Total speakers 250,000
" Region Gansu province
" Region mainly in Linxia Hui Autonomous Prefecture
" Region and Ili Kazakh Autonomous Prefecture in Xinjiang Uyghur Autonomous
" Spoken in China
" Writing system Arabic alphabet, Latin alphabet
:Dongxiang [Shirongolic]
:" <- Santa
" Language codes ISO 639-3 sce
:Cantonese [Yuehai]
" Spoken in China: central and western Guangdong (Zhongshan, Foshan, Shenzhen), the Pearl River Delta, Hainan, and the eastern and southern part of Guangxi (Wuzhou)
" Spoken in Hong Kong
" Spoken in Macau
" Spoken in Australia: Sydney, Melbourne

- " Spoken in Singapore
- " Spoken in Taiwan
- " Spoken in Indonesia
- " Spoken in United Kingdom: London
- " Spoken in Vietnam
- " Spoken in Canada: Vancouver
- " Spoken in Toronto
- " Spoken in Edmonton
- " Spoken in Calgary
- " Spoken in Malaysia: Kuala Lumpur
- " Spoken in Perak
- " Spoken in Sandakan
- " Spoken in Ipoh
- " Spoken in Kota Kinabalu
- " Spoken in United States: New York City
- " Spoken in San Francisco
- " Spoken in Los Angeles
- " Spoken in Oakland
- " Spoken in Seattle
- " Spoken in :Ho Chi Minh City
- " Spoken in Can Tho
- " Spoken in Bac Lieu
- " Spoken in Da Nang
- " Spoken in Kien Giang
- " Spoken in Quang Ninh
- :" <- ÅπøÂ¿úËØù/Âª£Â¿úËÖ±
- " Total speakers ,Äì
- " Writing system Written Cantonese
- " Official language in Hong Kong
- " Official language in Macau
- " Official language in (de facto official spoken form of Chinese in government)
- " Regulated by Official Language Division
- " Regulated by Civil Service Bureau
- " Regulated by Government of Hong Kong
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äì Linguist List
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 yue-can

Neo-Mandaic Total speakers ca. 500

- " Spoken in Iran, Iraq (extinct)
- " Writing system Mandaic alphabet
- :Neo-Mandaic [Mandaic]
- " Pronunciation m√¶¶nd...îÀêÀàji, r√¶¶tÀ§n...î
- :" <- MandfÂy√¶, Ra·π¶nfÂ
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 mid

Mbula Total speakers 2,500

:Mbula [?]

- " Spoken in Papua New Guinea
- " Region Morobe Province
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 mna

Teochew Total speakers About 10 million in Chaoshan. Approximately 2-5 million speakers overseas. (49 million for Min Nan as a group)

:Teochew [Min Nan]

- " Spoken in China
- " Spoken in Vietnam
- " Spoken in India Malaysia
- " Spoken in Singapore
- " Spoken in Philippines
- " Spoken in Cambodia
- " Spoken in Thailand
- " Spoken in Laos
- " Spoken in Indonesia
- " Spoken in Australia
- " Spoken in United States of America
- " Spoken in Canada
- " Spoken in France and other countries where Teochew migrants have settled.

:" <- ÊŒÆÛÛËÖ±

- " Region in China: eastern Guangdong province including Chaozhou
- " Region Shantou
- " Region Jieyang
- " Region Chaoyang
- " Region Puning
- " Region Chao'an
- " Region Raoping
- " Region Huilai
- " Region and Shanwei
- " Region and the southmost Fujian county of Zhao'an.
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 nan-cha (Chao-Shan)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 nan-teo (Teochew ,Äi ambiguous)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 nan-chs (Chaozhou proper)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3

Masalit Total speakers 240,000

:Masalit [Masalit]

- " Spoken in Sudan, Chad
- :" <- kana masara
- " Region Dar Masalit (Darfur)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 mls

Suba Total speakers 174,000 (2007)

:Suba [Logooli-Kuria (E.40)]

- " Spoken in Kenya
- " Region Lake Victoria

" Language codes ISO 639-3 sxb
Saho Total speakers 191,000 in Eritrea
" Total speakers 32,832 in Ethiopia
:Saho [Saho-Afar]
" Spoken in Eritrea, Ethiopia
" Region southern Eritrea, Tigray Province in Ethiopia
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ssy
:Malaysian [Malay language]
" Spoken in Brunei
" Spoken in Malaysia
" Spoken in Singapore
:" <- Bahasa Malaysia
" Total speakers 10.3 million native
" Writing system Rumi (Latin alphabet) and Jawi (Arabic script)).
" Official language in Malaysia
" Official language in Singapore
" Regulated by Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka (Institute of Language and Literature)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 zsm
Old Belarusian Language extinction redeveloped from vernacular spoken remnants into Belarusian
:Old Belarusian [East Slavic]
" Spoken in Grand Duchy of Lithuania
" Spoken in Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth
" Spoken in part of the Grand Duchy of Moscow (probably)
:" <- ?
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List
" Language codes ISO 639-3 orv-olr (Old Ruthenian)
Senhaja Total speakers ?
:Senhaja [Atlas]
" Spoken in Morocco
:" <- Zenaga
" Region Rif
" Language codes ISO 639-3 sjs
:Ghomara [Zenati]
" Spoken in Morocco
" Total speakers ,âà 10,000
" Language codes ISO 639-3 gho
Riff Total speakers 4 million (incl. abroad Morocco)
" Region Rif, Ceuta and Melilla
" Spoken in Morocco Spain
" Writing system Arabic, Tifinagh and Latin
:Riff [Rif]
:" <- Tamazight Tarifit
" Language codes ISO 639-3 rif
" Language codes ISO 639-3 Area of Rif

:Akawaio [Kapon]
 " Spoken in Guyana, Venezuela Ethnicity
 " Spoken in Ingarik√≥
 " Total speakers 5000
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ake
 Dari (Zoroastrian) Total speakers 8,000-15,000 native speakers
 :Dari (Zoroastrian) [Central Iran]
 " Spoken in Yazd and Kerman, (Iran)
 : " <- "Dari"
 " Region Central Iran
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 gbz
 :Rodí [Norwegian-Romani]
 " Spoken in Norway
 " Total speakers
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 rmg
 Udmurt Total speakers 550,000 (1989 census)
 :Udmurt [Permic]
 " Spoken in Russia, Kazakhstan
 : " <- -ƒ-¥-°-É-Ä-Ç -ƒ-ä-ª
 " Region Udmurtia
 " Official language in Udmurtia
 " Regulated by No official regulation
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 udm
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 udm
 :Shimaore [Swahili]
 " Spoken in Mayotte
 " Total speakers 80,140 (2002)
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 swb
 Old Nubian Total speakers 0
 :Old Nubian [Northern]
 " Spoken in Egypt, Sudan
 " Region Along the banks of the Nile in what is now southern Egypt and northern Sudan
 " Writing system Coptic
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 nub
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 onw
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 A page from an Old Nubian translation of the Instructions of the Archangel Michael
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 from the 9th-10th century
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 found at Pakhoras
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 now at the British Museum. Michael's name appears in red: Nubians during the period frequently used Greek personal names
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 often with a terminal -ⲉⲣ added.
 :Harauti [Rajasthani]
 " Spoken in India (Hadoti region of Rajasthan)

[illegible]

- " Spoken in Louisiana
- " Spoken in particularly St. Martin Parish
- " Spoken in Natchitoches Parish
- " Spoken in St. Landry Parish
- " Spoken in Jefferson Parish and Lafayette Parish
- " Spoken in Illinois and a small community in East Texas. Significant community in California; chiefly in Northern California
- : " <- Kr/ʔyol La Lwizy/ʔn
- " Total speakers ~70,000 (as of 1985)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 lou
- " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAC-ca

:Tokelauan [Samoic]

- " Spoken in Tokelau
- " Total speakers 3,200 total, with 1400 in Tokelau (2004)
- " Official language in Tokelau
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 tkl

Ivatan/ Ibatan Total speakers 35,000

- " Total speakers (Population includes 3,448 Itbayatan)

:Ivatan/ Ibatan [Batanic]

- " Spoken in Philippines
- : " <- Chirin nu Ibatan
- " Region Batanes Islands
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ivv

Yahgan/Y/ʔmana Total speakers 1

:Yahgan/Y/ʔmana [Language isolate]

- " Spoken in Chile
- : " <- H/ʔusi K/ʔta
- " Region Tierra del Fuego
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 yag

Matumbi Total speakers 70,000

:Matumbi [Matuumbi (P.10)]

- " Spoken in Tanzania
- : " <- Kimatuumbi
- " Region Kilwa district
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 mgw

Yuchi Total speakers ~5

:Yuchi [Language isolate]

- " Spoken in United States
- : " <- Tsoyaha
- " Region East central Oklahoma
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 yuc

:Totonac [Totonacan]

- " Spoken in Mexico: Puebla
- " Spoken in Veracruz
- " Spoken in Hidalgo

- " Total speakers over 250,000
- " Official language in None
- " Regulated by Secretaría de Educaci3n P3blica
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Äi
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 variously
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 :toc ,Äi Totonac of Coyutla
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 tlp ,Äi Totonac of Filomeno Mata-Coahuiltepec
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 tos ,Äi Highland Totonac
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 tqt ,Äi Totonac of Ozumatlan
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 top ,Äi Papantla Totonac
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 tot ,Äi Upper Necaxa Totonac
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 too ,Äi Totonac de Xicotepec
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 tlc ,Äi Misantla Totonac

Weyt'o Language extinction 19th century

:Weyt'o [unclassified]

- " Spoken in Lake Tana, Ethiopia Ethnicity
- " Spoken in Weyto people
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 woy

Bung Total speakers 3 (1995)

:Bung [unclassified]

- " Spoken in Cameroon
- " Region Adamawa Province
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 bq4

:Bete [Jukunoid]

- " Spoken in All speakers located in Bete Town
- " Spoken in Takum Local Government Authority
- " Spoken in Taraba
- " Spoken in Nigeria.
- " Total speakers a small minority of 3000
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 byf

:Tigre [North Ethiopic]

- " Spoken in Eritrea, Sudan

:" <- "âˆ•âˆ•âˆ•âˆ•"

- " Total speakers 800,000 in Eritrea (1997)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 tig
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 tig

:Adamorobe Sign Language [language isolate]

- " Region eastern Ghana, Adamorobe village

:" <- Mumu kasa

- " Signed in Ghana
- " Total signers 1,200
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ads sign language ,Äi list of sign languages ,Äi

legal recognition

Sabaic Total speakers Extinct

:Sabaic [Old South Arabian]

- " Spoken in Yemen

" Spoken in Oman
 " Spoken in Saudi Arabia
 " Spoken in Eritrea
 " Spoken in Ethiopia
 : " <- Himyaritic
 " Region Horn of Africa & Arabian Peninsula
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 xsa
 Tzeltal Total speakers 371,730
 :Tzeltal [Tzeltalan]
 " Spoken in Mexico
 : " <- Batsil K'op
 " Region Chiapas
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 tzh
 Tzotzil Total speakers 329,937 (2005 census)
 :Tzotzil [Tzeltalan]
 " Spoken in Mexico
 : " <- Bats'i k'op
 " Region Chiapas
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 tzo
 :Irish Sign Language [French Sign]
 : " <- Teanga Chomhartha/ochta na h/aireann
 " Signed in Republic of Ireland, Northern Ireland
 " Total signers 40,000 daily
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 isg sign language , list of sign languages ,
 legal recognition
 :Nubi Arabic [Arabic based]
 " Spoken in Uganda
 " Spoken in Kenya
 " Total speakers 36,220
 " Writing system Arabic alphabet
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kcn
 :Kwavi [Maasai]
 " Spoken in Tanzania
 " Total speakers 30,000
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mas
 Lufu Total speakers 3,200 (2006)
 :Lufu [Jukunoid ?]
 " Spoken in Nigeria
 " Region Taraba State
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ldq
 :Lengue [Kele]
 " Spoken in Equatorial Guinea
 " Total speakers 40,000
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bvb
 Old Frankish Language extinction Evolved into Old Low Franconian by the 8th century

:Old Frankish [West Germanic]

" Spoken in formerly the Netherlands

" Spoken in Belgium

" Spoken in Northern France

" Spoken in Western Germany

" Language codes ISO 639-3 frk

:F√° d,ÄôAmb/¥ [Gulf of Guinea Creole]

" Spoken in Equatorial Guinea (mainly on Annob√≥n island; some speakers on Bioko island)

" Total speakers 2,500

" Language codes ISO 639-2 cpp

" Language codes ISO 639-3 fab

" Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAC-ae

:Pothohari [Lahnda]

" Spoken in Azad Kashmir

" Spoken in Pothohar Pakistan

" Spoken in India

" Spoken in United Kingdom

:" <- ŸæŸàŸπ/æŸàŸáyŸÿ±€å

" Total speakers 4,680,000

" Language codes ISO 639-3 phr

:Southern Austro-Bavarian [Austro-Bavarian]

" Spoken in Austria (Carinthia, Tyrol, Styria), Italy, (South Tyrol)

:" <- S√°dbairisch

" Total speakers ,Äì

" Writing system Latin (German variant)

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äì

Tsat Total speakers 4,500

:Tsat [North Chamic]

" Spoken in Hainan Island

" Region Southeast Asia

" Language codes ISO 639-3 huq

Samogitian Total speakers ~500,000

:Samogitian [Lithuanian]

" Spoken in Lithuania

:" <- ≈Ωemaitiu

" Region Samogitia

" Language codes ISO 639-3 sgs

Wangkumara Language extinction ?

:Wangkumara [Ngura]

" Spoken in Queensland

" Writing system Latin alphabet

" Language codes ISO 639-3 nbx

:Antillean Creole [Antillean Creoles]

" Spoken in Dominica, French Antilles (Guadeloupe, Martinique), Saint Lucia

" <- Kreyol

" <- Kw/©y/≤l
 " <- Patwa
 " Total speakers 1,205,585
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 either
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 :gcf ,Ài Guadeloupean Creole French
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 acf ,Ài Saint Lucian Creole French
 " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAC-cc (varieties
 " Language codes Linguasphere :51-AAC-cca to -cck)
 Tumbuka Total speakers 2 million
 :Tumbuka [Zone N]
 " Spoken in Malawi
 " Spoken in Zambia
 " Spoken in Tanzania
 : " <- chiTumbuka
 " Region Africa
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 tum
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 tum
 :Mandingo [Mandingo]
 " Spoken in Mali
 " Spoken in Senegal
 " Spoken in The Gambia
 " Spoken in Guinea
 " Spoken in C/¥te d'Ivoire
 " Spoken in Burkina Faso
 " Spoken in Sierra Leone
 " Spoken in Liberia
 " Spoken in Guinea-Bissau
 " Spoken in Chad
 : " <- YÑÿfÿ© YÖYÜyØYÜYÉyß
 " Total speakers 5.3 million
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mnk
 T√^ar√¥yo Total speakers 350.000
 " Region Mardin Province of southeastern Turkey; Al Hasakah and Qamishli in
 northeastern Syria
 " Spoken in Turkey, Syria
 " Spoken in Assyrian diaspora
 " Writing system Syriac abjad (Serto variant), Latin alphabet has been
 modified for writing Turoyo in Sweden from Yusuf Ishaq and Germany from
 Silas √úzel
 :T√^ar√¥yo [Central Neo-Aramaic]
 " Pronunciation tÀŞurÀà...îj...î
 " Pronunciation sÀŞuÀàrajt
 " Pronunciation surÀàj...îj...î
 : " <- <ö<ò<™<ù<ê
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 tru
 Southern Kurdish Total speakers About 3,000,000 in Iran and elsewhere.

```

:Southern Kurdish [Kurdish]
" Spoken in Eastern Iraq, Western Iran
:" <- Kurd/≠ Xuwarig
" Region Main in Western Iran
" Region Kermanshah
" Region Ilam Province
" Region Eastern Iraq border with those provinces including Xanaqin
" Region Kirind
" Region and Qorwaq.
" Language codes ISO 639-2 kur
" Language codes ISO 639-3 sdh
" Language codes Linguasphere 58-AAA-c
" Language codes Linguasphere Southern Kurdish Area
:Hmong [Western Hmongic (Hmong proper)]
" Spoken in China
" Spoken in Vietnam
" Spoken in Laos
" Spoken in Thailand
" Spoken in and USA.
" <- lol Hmongb
" <- ad Hmaob lul
" <- Hmoob
" Total speakers over 4 million
" Writing system Pahawh Hmong script, Latin
" Language codes ISO 639-3 variously
" Language codes ISO 639-3 :mww ,Äì Hmong Daw (Laos, China)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 hmq ,Äì Eastern Qiandong Miao
" Language codes ISO 639-3 muq ,Äì Eastern Xiangxi Miao
" Language codes ISO 639-3 hnj ,Äì Hmong Njua
" Language codes ISO 639-3 hmz ,Äì Hmong Shua (Vietnam)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 hmc ,Äì Hmong Central Huishui (China)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 hmm ,Äì Hmong Central Mashan (China)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 hmj ,Äì Hmong Chongjiang (China)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 hme ,Äì Hmong Eastern Huishui (China)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 cqđ ,Äì Chuanqiandian Cluster Miao
" Language codes ISO 639-3 hrm ,Äì Horned Miao
" Language codes ISO 639-3 sfm ,Äì Small Flowery Miao
" Language codes ISO 639-3 hmd ,Äì Large Flowery Miao
" Language codes ISO 639-3 hml ,Äì Luopohe Hmong
" Language codes ISO 639-3 huj ,Äì Northern Guiyang Hmong
" Language codes ISO 639-3 hmi ,Äì Northern Huishui Hmong
" Language codes ISO 639-3 hmp ,Äì Northern Mashan Hmong
" Language codes ISO 639-3 hea ,Äì Northern Qiandong Miao
" Language codes ISO 639-3 hmy ,Äì Southern Guiyang Hmong
" Language codes ISO 639-3 hma ,Äì Southern Mashan Hmong
" Language codes ISO 639-3 hms ,Äì Southern Qiandong Miao

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- " Language codes ISO 639-3 hmg ,Äi Southwestern Guiyang Hmong
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 hmh ,Äi Southwestern Huishui Hmong
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 hmw ,Äi Western Mashan Hmong
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 mmr ,Äi Western Xiangxi Miao
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 hmv ,Äi Hmong Do (Vietnam)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 hmf ,Äi Hmong Don (Vietnam)

Enets Total speakers 70

:Enets [Northern]

- " Spoken in Russia

:" <- -û-Ω-∞-å -±-∞-Σ-∞-∞-Ω

- " Region Krasnoyarsk Krai, along the lower Yenisei River

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 either

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 :enf ,Äi Forest Enets

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 enh ,Äi Tundra Enets

Mlahs/¥ Language extinction with the death of Ibrahim Hanna in 1998

:Mlahs/¥ [Central Neo-Aramaic]

- " Spoken in Syria, Turkey

:" <- <°<†<ö<°<ù<ê

- " Region Qamishli in northeastern Syria, two villages in Diyarbakır Province of southeastern Turkey

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 lhs

:Yauma [Mbunda ?]

- " Spoken in Angola

- " Total speakers 22,000

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 yax

Fer Total speakers ,Äi

:Fer [Bagirmi]

- " Spoken in Central African Republic

- " Region Birao

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 kah

:Yeni [Mambila-Konja ?]

- " Spoken in Cameroon

- " Total speakers 0

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 yei

Creek Total speakers 6,213

:Creek [Eastern Muskogean]

- " Spoken in United States

:" <- Mvskoke

- " Region Oklahoma

- " Region Alabama

- " Region Georgia and Florida

- " Language codes ISO 639-2 mus

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 mus

:Gayle [based on varying mixtures of English and Afrikaans, with similarity to Polari]

- " Spoken in South Africa: mainly in Johannesburg

" Spoken in Pretoria
 " Spoken in Cape Town
 " Spoken in Durban
 " Spoken in Bloemfontein
 " Spoken in and Port Elizabeth
 : " <- Gayle
 " Total speakers 20,000 second- or third-language speakers
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 gic
 : Lanc-Patu/° [Antillean Creoles]
 " Spoken in Brazil (in the state of Amapá/°)
 " Total speakers 40,000~50,000
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kmv
 " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAC-cdd
 Yaqui Total speakers 16,000
 " Region Sonora, Arizona
 " Spoken in Mexico, U.S.
 : Yaqui [C/°hita]
 " Pronunciation jo ìem noki
 : " <- Yoem Noki
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 yaq
 : Lomavren [Mixed]
 " Spoken in Armenia
 " Spoken in Azerbaijan
 " Spoken in Russia
 " Spoken in Syria
 : " <- Lomavren
 " Total speakers 50
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 rmi
 Badaga Total speakers 400,000
 : Badaga [Kannada]
 " Spoken in India
 " Region Tamil Nadu, The Nilgiris
 " Writing system Tamil script or English script
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bfq
 Angami Total speakers 109,000 (1997)
 : Angami [Angami]
 " Spoken in India
 " Region Nagaland
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 njm
 : Bruu [West Katuic]
 " Spoken in Thailand
 " Total speakers 20,000 speakers
 " Writing system Lao
 " Writing system Latin
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 brv
 Aimaq Total speakers 1,620,000

:Aimaq [Indo-European]

" Spoken in Afghanistan

" Spoken in Iran

" Spoken in Tajikistan

" Region Central Asia

" Language codes ISO 639-3 aiq

Alyutor Total speakers 200 (2002 Census)

:Alyutor [Chukotkan]

" Spoken in Russia

:" <- n...ôm...ôl îu

" Region Kamchatka

" Language codes ISO 639-3 alr

Askunu Total speakers 1,200 (Ethnologue)

:Askunu [Nuristani]

" Spoken in Afghanistan

" Region Pech Valley

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ask

" Language codes Linguasphere 58-ACA-a

" Language codes Linguasphere This page contains Indic text. Without rendering support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts. More...

Awadhi Total speakers 38,261,000

" Dialects Fiji Hindi

" Region India: Awadh and Lower Doab regions of Uttar Pradesh, as well as Madhya Pradesh and Delhi

" Region Nepal: Lumbini Zone

" Region Kapilbastu District; Bheri Zone

" Region Banke District and Bardiya District

" Spoken in India

" Spoken in Nepal

" Spoken in Fiji (as Fiji Hindi)

" Writing system Devanagari, Kaithi

:Awadhi [East Central zone]

:" <- ‡\$Ö‡\$µ‡\$ß‡•Ä

" Official language in No official status

" Regulated by No official regulation

" Language codes ISO 639-2 awa

" Language codes ISO 639-3 awa

" Language codes ISO 639-3 This page contains Indic text. Without rendering support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts. More...

Asi Total speakers 65,000

:Asi [Visayan]

" Spoken in Philippines

" Region Western Visayas

" Language codes ISO 639-3 bno

Surigaonon Total speakers 345,000 (1990)
 :Surigaonon [Visayan?]
 " Spoken in Philippines
 " Region Surigao del Norte, most part of Surigao del Sur and some portion of Agusan del Norte
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 sgd
 Romblomanon Total speakers 100,000
 :Romblomanon [Central Visayan]
 " Spoken in Philippines
 " Region Eastern Visayas
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 rol
 Nafaanra Total speakers 61,000
 :Nafaanra [Senufo]
 " Spoken in Ghana, Côte d'Ivoire
 " Region North-west corner of the Brong-Ahafo region in Ghana, east of Bondouko in Côte d'Ivoire
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nfr
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 Nafaanra
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 some neighbouring languages
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 and other Senufo languages.
 Masbateño Total speakers 600,000
 :Masbateño [Central Visayan]
 " Spoken in Philippines
 " Region Eastern Visayas
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 msb
 Ratagnon Total speakers 2 to 3
 :Ratagnon [Kuyan]
 " Spoken in Philippines
 " Region Southern tip of western Mindoro
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 btn
 Pontic Greek Total speakers 324,535
 " Region Southeastern Europe
 " Spoken in Greece
 " Spoken in Russia
 " Spoken in Ukraine
 " Spoken in Georgia
 " Spoken in Kazakhstan
 " Spoken in Uzbekistan
 " Spoken in Turkey
 " Spoken in Germany
 " Spoken in Netherlands
 " Writing system Greek alphabet, Latin alphabet
 :Pontic Greek [Hellenic]
 : " <- Ἑλληνιστὶ Ῥωμαίων /Pontiak/°
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 pnt
 :Cappadocian [Koine]

" Spoken in Greece, originally Cappadocia (Central Turkey)
 " Total speakers very few, previously thought to be extinct
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 cpg
 Warsaw dialect Spoken in Poland
 " Language extinction in decline following the Warsaw Uprising of 1944
 " Region Warsaw
 " Writing system Latin (Polish variant)
 :Warsaw dialect [Polish]
 " Pronunciation Polish: Ààj...õnz...®k varÀà...ĩaski
 : " <- gwara warszawska
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi
 Zuni Total speakers 9,651
 :Zuni [Language isolate]
 " Spoken in U.S.
 : " <- Shiwi'ma
 " Region Western New Mexico
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 zun
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 zun
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 Pre-European contact distribution of Zuni
 :Carib [Cariban]
 " Spoken in Kali'na
 " Spoken in Brazil
 " Spoken in French Guiana
 " Spoken in Guyana
 " Spoken in Suriname
 " Spoken in and Venezuela Ethnicity
 : " <- Kali/±a, cari/±a
 " Total speakers 10,226
 " Writing system Latin alphabet
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 car
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 car
 Ligbi Total speakers 10,000
 :Ligbi [Jogo]
 " Spoken in Ghana
 " Region Brong-Ahafo region, adjacent part of C/¥te d'Ivoire
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 lig
 Alabama Total speakers 100
 :Alabama [Eastern Muskogean]
 " Spoken in United States
 : " <- Albaamo innaa..."iilka
 " Region Texas
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 akz
 Laki Total speakers ca. 1,500,000
 :Laki [Kurdish]
 " Spoken in Iran, Iraq
 : " <- Lek/≠

- " Region Central Zagros
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 lki
- " Language codes Linguasphere 58-AAC-aac

Koasati Total speakers 200

:Koasati [Eastern Muskogean]

- " Spoken in United States

:" <- Kowass/°:ti

- " Region Elton
- " Region Louisiana and Livingston
- " Region Texas.
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 cku

Cuyonon Total speakers Official population are unknown.

:Cuyonon [Kuyan]

- " Spoken in Philippines
- " Region Palawan coast
- " Region Cuyo Islands between Palawan
- " Region and Panay
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 cyo

Caluyanon Total speakers 30,000

:Caluyanon [Western Visayan]

- " Spoken in Philippines
- " Region Caluya Islands, Antique
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 clu

:Paiwan [Paiwanic ?]

- " Spoken in Taiwan
- " Total speakers 66,000 (est.)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 pwn

Yugh Spoken in Russia

- " Language extinction 20th century
- " Region Yenisei River

:Yugh [Northern Yeniseian]

- " Pronunciation ...üuk

:" <- D'uk

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 yuu

Chickasaw Total speakers About 1,000

:Chickasaw [Western Muskogean]

- " Spoken in United States

:" <- Chikashsha

- " Region South central Oklahoma
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 cic

:Cypriot Maronite Arabic [Levantine Arabic]

- " Spoken in Cyprus
- " Total speakers 1,300 (1995)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 acy

Karakalpak Total speakers 412,000 (1993)

:Karakalpak [Kypchak-Nogay]

- " Spoken in Uzbekistan
- " Spoken in Kazakhstan
- " Spoken in Afghanistan
- " Spoken in Russia
- : " <- Qaraqalpaq tili, “ö-∞-Ä-∞“ö-∞-ª-ø-∞“ö -Ç-||-ª-||
- " Region Karakalpakstan
- " Official language in Uzbekistan (Karakalpakstan is the official area)
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 kaa
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 kaa
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 Map showing locations of Karakalpak (red) within Uzbekistan

Gan ua Total speakers 20 million~50 million

:Gan ua [Gan-Hakka]

- " Spoken in China
- : " <- Ě¥öĚ™û/ĚµfĚø≠
- " Region central and northern Jiangxi
- " Region eastern Hunan
- " Region parts of Fujian
- " Region Anhui
- " Region Hubei
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 chi (B)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 zho (T)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 gan
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 zh

:Tunisian Arabic [Arabic]

- " Spoken in Tunisia
- : " <- Tu:nsi y™ŸàŸÜy≥Ÿä
- " Total speakers 11,000,000 +
- " Writing system Arabic alphabet - Latin alphabet
- " Official language in Tunisia
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 ara
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 aeb

Eteocretan Language extinction beginning of 1st millennium BC,

:Eteocretan [unclassified]

- " Spoken in Crete
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 either
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 :omn ,Äì Minoan
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ecr ,Äì Eteocretan

Kumyk Total speakers 422,550

- " Region Dagestan
- " Region Chechnya
- " Region North Ossetia
- " Region Turkey
- " Spoken in Russia

" Writing system Cyrillic alphabet
:Kumyk [Kypchak,ÄiCuman]
:" <- -ö-ä-É-°-ä-f-ä
" Language codes ISO 639-2 kum
" Language codes ISO 639-3 kum
Tewa Total speakers 1300
:Tewa [Tiwa,ÄiTewa?]
" Spoken in United States
" Region New Mexico Ethnicity
" Region Tewa people
" Language codes ISO 639-3 tew
Halkomelem Total speakers 225 (200 in Canada; 25 in United States)
:Halkomelem [Central Salish]
" Spoken in Canada, United States
" <- Halq'em̓/ɬylem (h...öÑlq °...ôm...öÑyl...ôm)
" <- Hul'q'um̓/ʷn'um' (h...ôl °q °...ôm/ʷn °...ôm °)
" <- Hun'qumi'num' (h...ôn °q °...ôm/ʷn °...ôm ° or h...ôn °q °...ôm/ʷn °...ôm)
" Region Southwestern British Columbia into Northern Washington
" Language codes ISO 639-2 sal
" Language codes ISO 639-3 hur
Tawang (Monpa) Total speakers 10,000
:Tawang (Monpa) [East Bodish]
" Spoken in China
" Region Lhoka, Tibet
" Writing system Tibetan script
" Language codes ISO 639-3 twm
Oneida Total speakers 160 - 514
:Oneida [Mohawk-Oneida]
" Spoken in Canada, United States
:" <- On áyota ía:ka
" Region Six Nations Reserve
" Region Ontario and central New York and around Green Bay
" Region Wisconsin
" Language codes ISO 639-3 one
Võro Total speakers 70,000
" Dialects Seto
" Region Southern Estonia
" Spoken in Estonia
:Võro [South Estonian]
:" <- võro kiil
" Official language in None
" Regulated by Võro Institute (semi-official)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 vro
" Language codes ISO 639-3 Võro language area ,Äi Võromaa (Võro county)
in its historical boundaries between Tartu and Seto areas, Russia
(Vinnemaa) and Latvia (Lõstima)

Supyire Total speakers 364,000 (1991)
 :Supyire [Suppire-Mamara]
 " Spoken in Mali
 " Region Sikasso
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 spp
 Sucite Total speakers 35,000 in Burkina Faso (1999 SIL).
 :Sucite [Suppire-Mamara]
 " Spoken in Mali
 " Region Sikasso
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 sep
 Newfoundland French Language extinction moribund
 :Newfoundland French [French]
 " Spoken in Canada
 : " <- Fran/ßais terre-neuvien
 " Region Port au Port Peninsula, Newfoundland
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi
 Jutlandic Total speakers unknown
 :Jutlandic [Danish]
 " Spoken in Denmark
 : " <- jysk
 " Region Jutland (Denmark) and in the northern parts of Southern Schleswig (Germany).
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 gem
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 jut
 Chaldean Neo-Aramaic Total speakers 200,000 (1990s estimate)
 " Region Iraq; Mosul
 " Region Ninawa
 " Region now also Baghdad and Basra.
 " Spoken in Assyrian diaspora
 " Spoken in Iraq
 " Spoken in Iran
 " Spoken in Turkey
 " Writing system Syriac abjad (Madenhaya variant)
 :Chaldean Neo-Aramaic [Northeastern]
 " Pronunciation kalÀàd...ëj...ë, sor...öœ
 : " <- <ü<†<ï<ù<ê
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 syr
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 cld
 Assyrian Neo-Aramaic Total speakers 220,000
 :Assyrian Neo-Aramaic [Northeastern]
 " Spoken in Assyrian diaspora
 " Spoken in Iran
 " Spoken in Iraq
 " Spoken in Turkey
 " Spoken in Syria
 : " <- <ê<™<ò<™<ù<ê <f<ò<™<ù<ù<ê

" Region Hakkari Turkey, Urmia Iran
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 syr
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 aii
 :Yurats [Northern]
 " Spoken in Russia
 " Total speakers 0
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi
 Senaya Total speakers 500
 " Region Tehran and Qazvin
 " Spoken in Iran
 " Spoken in western Europe
 " Spoken in Australia
 " Spoken in USA
 " Writing system Syriac abjad (MfÅ·¶ènhfÅyfÅ variant)
 :Senaya [Northeastern]
 " Pronunciation s...õn...ëj...ë, soraj
 : " <- <f<¢<ù<ê
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 syn
 :Minyaka [Senufo]
 " Spoken in Mali
 : " <- Mamara
 " Total speakers 740,000
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Äi
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 myk
 :Kaska [Northern Athabaskan]
 " Spoken in Canada
 : " <- Dene Z√°g√@ °
 " Total speakers 450
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kkz
 :Dagbani [Southeast]
 " Spoken in Ghana
 : " <- Dagbane
 " Total speakers ~800,000
 " Writing system Latin alphabet
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 dag
 :Homshetsi / Homshetsma [Western Armenian]
 " Spoken in Russia
 " Spoken in Turkey
 " Spoken in Georgia (Abkhazia)
 " Spoken in Armenia
 " Spoken in and Central Asia.
 : " <- 'Ä'¶'¥'Σ'●÷Ä'´ / 'Ä'¶'¥'Σ'●÷Ä'¥'°
 " Total speakers ,Äi
 " Writing system Armenian alphabet, modified Turkish alphabet
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Äi
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi

:" <- -ö-ä-∞-Ä-∞-á-∞-π--ú-∞-ª-f-ä-∞-Ä/Qaraβay-Malqar

```

" Language codes ISO 639-2 krc
" Language codes ISO 639-3 krc
:Saramaccan [Portuguese Creole]
" Spoken in Suriname
" Spoken in French Guiana
:" <- Saam/°ka
" Total speakers 26,000
" Language codes ISO 639-2 crp
" Language codes ISO 639-3 srm
" Language codes Linguasphere 52-ABB-ax
:Patois [Patois]
" Spoken in Costa Rica 55,100
" Spoken in Panama 268,435
" Spoken in Jamaica 2
" Spoken in 665
" Spoken in 636
:" <- (Jamaican Creole)
" Total speakers 3.1 million
" Language codes ISO 639-3 jam
" Language codes Linguasphere 52-ABB-am
:Median [Northwestern Iranian]
" Spoken in ancient Iran
" Total speakers ,Äi
" Language codes ISO 639-3 xme
:Mon/°gasque [Ligurian]
" Spoken in Monaco
:" <- Munegascu
" Total speakers 35,657 (2006)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 lij
" Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-cha
Hulaul/° Total speakers 10,000
" Region Israel, originally form Iranian Kurdistan
" Spoken in Israel
" Spoken in Iran
" Spoken in USA
:Hulaul/° [Northeastern]
" Pronunciation Àðhula iuÀàl...ë
:" <- ðððððððððððððððððð
" Language codes ISO 639-3 huy
Celtiberian Language extinction 2nd century AD?
:Celtiberian [Continental Celtic]
" Spoken in Spain
" Language codes ISO 639-3 xce
Dazaga Total speakers 312,000
:Dazaga [Tebu]
" Spoken in Chad, Niger

```


- " Region Chad
- " Region BET
- " Region eastern Niger
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 dzg

Khitan Language extinction c. 1243 (Yelü° Chucai, last person known who could speak and write Khitan)

:Khitan [Mongolic]

- " Spoken in China
- " Region northern
- " Writing system Khitan script
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 zkt

Jurchen Language extinction c. 17th century

:Jurchen [Southwestern Tungusic]

- " Spoken in Southwest Manchuria (Northeastern China)
- " Writing system Jurchen script
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 juc

:Miao (Greater Hmong) [Hmongic]

- " Spoken in China
- " Spoken in Vietnam
- " Spoken in Laos
- " Spoken in Thailand
- " Spoken in United States
- " <- lol Hmongb
- " <- hveb Hmub
- " <- dut Xongb
- " <- ad Hmaob lul
- " Total speakers
- " Writing system Latin
- " Writing system Pollard script
- " Writing system Pahawh Hmong script (Laos)
- " Writing system RPA (USA)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 hmn
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 variously
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 :hmn ,Äì]
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 mmr ,Äì]
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 muq ,Äì]
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 hea ,Äì]
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 hms ,Äì]
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 hmq ,Äì]
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 cqd ,Äì]
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 mww ,Äì]
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 hnj ,Äì]
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 hrm ,Äì]
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 sfm ,Äì]
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 hmd ,Äì]
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 hml ,Äì]

" Language codes ISO 639-3 hmj ,Äì]
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 huj ,Äì]
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 hmg ,Äì]
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 hmy ,Äì]
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 hmi ,Äì]
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 hmh ,Äì]
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 hmc ,Äì]
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 hme ,Äì]
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 hmm ,Äì]
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 hmp ,Äì]
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 hmw ,Äì]
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 hma ,Äì]

Bukusu Total speakers 800,000

:Bukusu [Masaba-Luhya (J.30)]

" Spoken in Kenya

:" <- Lubukusu

" Region East Africa

" Language codes ISO 639-3 bxk

:Hakuchi Adyghe [Shapsugh]

" Spoken in Turkey

:" <- -●-å-∞-fI-É-Ü-É-±-Σ-ç

" Total speakers ,Äì

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äì

Nobiin, Noban tamen Total speakers 495,000 (SIL 2005)

:Nobiin, Noban tamen [Northern]

" Spoken in Egypt, Sudan

:" <- N/≤b/≠/≠n

" Region Along the banks of the Nile in southern Egypt and northern Sudan

" Language codes ISO 639-2 nub

" Language codes ISO 639-3 fia

:Rioplátense Spanish [Spanish]

" Spoken in Argentina

" Spoken in Uruguay

:" <- Rioplátense

" Total speakers 20 million

" Writing system Latin (Spanish variant)

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äì

Ibibio Total speakers 3–Ω million (1990,Äì1998)

" Dialects Ibibio

" Dialects Efik

" Dialects Anaang

" Dialects Ukwa

" Region Akwa Ibom State, Cross River State Ethnicity

" Region Annang

" Region Efik

" Region Ibibio

- " Region Oron
- " Spoken in Southern Nigeria
- :Ibibio [Lower Cross]
- " Standard forms Efik
- :" <- Ibibio
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 efi
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 variously
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 :anw ,Äì Anaang
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 efi ,Äì Efik
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ibb ,Äì Ibibio proper
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ukq ,Äì Ukwä
- :Iraqi Arabic [Mesopotamian Arabic]
- " Spoken in Iraq
- " Spoken in Syria
- " Spoken in Iran
- " Spoken in Turkey
- " Total speakers 35,731,260 (2011 est.)
- " Writing system Arabic alphabet
- " Official language in Iraq
- " Regulated by Iraqi Academy of Sciences
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 acm
- :Saek [Northern]
- " Spoken in Laos, Thailand
- " Total speakers 25,000 (1993 est.)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 skb
- :Modern Standard Arabic [Arabic]
- " Spoken in Arab world
- " Total speakers ca. 300 million; up to 1 billion (mainly Muslims around the globe) with a significant or working knowledge of the language.
- " Writing system Arabic alphabet
- " Official language in Arab world
- " Official language in Israel
- " Official language in Djibouti
- " Official language in Eritrea
- " Official language in Chad
- " Official language in Somalia
- " Official language in Comoros
- " Regulated by modelled after the Qur'an; Academy of the Arabic Language
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 ara
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 arb
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 ar
- Urum Total speakers 192,729
- " Spoken in Ukraine, Greece
- " Writing system Cyrillic alphabet, Greek alphabet
- :Urum [West Kypchak,ÄìOghuz]
- " Pronunciation uÄàrum

```

:" <- -f-Ä-É-°
" Language codes ISO 639-3 uum
Old Irish Spoken in Ireland
" Spoken in Isle of Man
" Spoken in western coast of Great Britain
" Language extinction Evolved into Middle Irish about the 10th century
" Writing system Latin
:Old Irish [Goidelic]
" Pronunciation Àà...°oi√∞ ≤el...°
:" <- Go√≠delc
" Language codes ISO 639-2 sga
" Language codes ISO 639-3 sga
Primitive Irish Language extinction Evolved into Old Irish about the 6th
century AD
:Primitive Irish [Goidelic]
" Spoken in Ireland
" Spoken in Isle of Man
" Spoken in western coast of Great Britain
" Writing system Ogham
" Language codes ISO 639-3 pgl
:Niellim [Bua]
" Spoken in southwestern Chad
:" <- lwa√†:
" Total speakers 5,000
" Language codes ISO 639-3 nie
:Achumawi [Palaihnihan]
" Spoken in California
" Total speakers 8
" Language codes ISO 639-3 acv
:Atsugewi [Palaihnihan]
" Spoken in California
" Total speakers Extinct
" Language codes ISO 639-3 atw
Ahtna Total speakers 80
" Region Alaska (Copper River region)
" Spoken in United States
" Writing system Latin (Ahtna variant)
:Ahtna [Northern Athabaskan]
:" <- Atnakenaege,Äô
" Language codes ISO 639-3 aht
:Nanerige [Senufo]
" Spoken in Burkina Faso
:" <- Naani
" Total speakers 50,000 (1985)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 sen
Palaka Total speakers 8,000 (1995)

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```

:Palaka [Suppire-Mamara]
" Spoken in Mali
:" <- Kpalaka
" Region Sikasso
" Language codes ISO 639-3 plr
:Gula Iro [Bua]
" Spoken in Chad
" Total speakers 3,500
" Language codes ISO 639-3 glj
:Buryat [Central Mongolic]
" Spoken in Buryat Republic
" Spoken in northern Mongolia
" Spoken in northwestern the People's Republic of China
" Spoken in Ust-Orda Buryatia
" Spoken in Aga Buryatia
:" <- -±-É-Ä-è-∞-¥ -Ö-ç-ª-ç-Ω
" Total speakers 400,000
" Language codes ISO 639-2 bua
" Language codes ISO 639-3 bua ,Äi Macrolanguage
" Language codes ISO 639-3 individual codes
" Language codes ISO 639-3 :bxu ,Äi China Buriat
" Language codes ISO 639-3 bxm ,Äi Mongolia Buriat
" Language codes ISO 639-3 bxr ,Äi Russia Buriat
" Language codes Linguasphere part of 44-BAA-b
:Bua [Bua]
" Spoken in Chad
" Total speakers 7,708
" Language codes ISO 639-3 bub
Hmar Total speakers India: 83,404 (Census of India, 2001)
" Region Southeast Asia
" Spoken in Mizoram
" Spoken in Manipur
" Spoken in and Assam
" Spoken in India; Myanmar
" Writing system Latin alphabet
:Hmar [Central]
" Pronunciation mÄ•a
:" <- Hmar
" Official language in none
" Official language in recognized as a minority language in Assam
" Official language in Manipur and Mizoram
" Regulated by No official regulation
" Language codes ISO 639-3 hmr
Western Neo-Aramaic Total speakers 15,000
:Western Neo-Aramaic [Western Aramaic]
" Spoken in Syria

```

:" <- <ê<™<°<ù<™

" Region Anti-Lebanon mountains: Ma'loula, Bakh'a and Jubb'adin.

" Language codes ISO 639-3 amw

:Marquesan [Marquesic]

" Spoken in Marquesas Islands, Tahiti

:" <- ,ÄòEo Kenata (North Marquesan)

" Total speakers ~11,000

" Language codes ISO 639-3 either

" Language codes ISO 639-3 :mrq ,Äì North Marquesan

" Language codes ISO 639-3 mqm ,Äì South Marquesan

Rapa Nui language Total speakers up to 4,650 (ethnic Rapa Nui, 2002), or as low as 800

" Region Easter Island

" Spoken in Chile

" Writing system Latin alphabet, possibly formerly rongorongo

:Rapa Nui language [Eastern Polynesian]

:" <- Vananga rapa nui

" Language codes ISO 639-2 rap

" Language codes ISO 639-3 rap

:Rapan [Central Eastern]

" Spoken in French Polynesia

" Total speakers 521

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ray

Dakota Total speakers 15,400

" Region Primarily North Dakota and South Dakota

" Region but also northern Nebraska

" Region southern Minnesota

" Spoken in United States, with some speakers in Canada

:Dakota [Sioux]

" Pronunciation daÄàk ∞otijapi, daÄàqÄfotijapi

:" <- Dakh/≥tiyapi, Dak»ü/≥tiyapi

" Language codes ISO 639-2 dak

" Language codes ISO 639-3 dak

Sioux Total speakers 33,000 total (including Dakota, Lakota and Assiniboine); 26,505 in the United States and 6,495 in Canada

:Sioux [Dakotan]

" Spoken in United States, Canada

:" <- Dakota, Lakota

" Region Northern Nebraska

" Region southern Minnesota

" Region North Dakota

" Region South Dakota

" Region northeastern Montana

" Region Canada

" Language codes ISO 639-2 dak ,Äì Dakota

" Language codes ISO 639-2 sio ,Äì Siouan (collective)

" Language codes ISO 639-3 either
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 :dak ,Àì Dakota
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 lkt ,Àì Lakota
 :Pukapukan [Samoic]
 " Spoken in Pukapuka and Nassau islands, northern Cook Islands; some in Rarotonga; also New Zealand and Australia
 " Total speakers 3000+
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 map
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 pkp
 Barzani Jewish Neo-Aramaic Total speakers 20 second-language speakers, effectively extinct
 :Barzani Jewish Neo-Aramaic [Northeastern]
 " Spoken in Israel
 : " <- ܐܘܪܝܬܐ ܕܝܗܘܕܐ ܕܒܪܝܬ ܕܒܝܬ ܕܝܗܘܕܐ
 " Region Jerusalem, originally from Bijil in Iraq
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bjf
 Gusii Total speakers 1,5 million
 :Gusii [Logooli-Kuria (E.40)]
 " Spoken in Kenya
 : " <- EkeGusii
 " Region Western Kenya, Gusii district
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 guz
 H/Ørtevin Total speakers 1,000
 " Region Siirt Province
 " Spoken in Turkey
 " Writing system Syriac abjad (MadnhfÅy/¢ variant)
 :H/Ørtevin [Northeastern]
 " Pronunciation Ààh...ört...ôv...ôn, Ààsor...õŒ
 : " <- <f<ò<™<™
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 hrt
 Koy Sanjaq Surat Total speakers 800 to 1,000
 :Koy Sanjaq Surat [Northeastern]
 " Spoken in Iraq
 : " <- <f<ò<™<™
 " Region Koy Sanjaq and Armota in Arbil
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kqd
 Luo Total speakers 4,410,000
 :Luo [Luo-Acholi]
 " Spoken in Kenya, Tanzania
 : " <- Dholuo
 " Region East of Lake Victoria in Western Kenya and Northern Tanzania
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 luo
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 luo
 :Adangme [Ga-Dangme]
 " Spoken in South-eastern Ghana, east of Accra
 " Total speakers 800,000 (SIL 2004)

" Writing system Latin alphabet (Adangme variant)
 " Official language in Ghana
 " Regulated by No official regulation
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 ada
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ada
 Southern Thai Total speakers 5 million
 :Southern Thai [Southwestern]
 " Spoken in Thailand
 : " <- ꨀꨁꨂꨃꨄꨅꨆꨇꨈꨉꨊꨋꨌꨍꨎꨏꨐꨑꨒꨓꨔꨕꨖꨗꨘꨙꨚꨛꨜꨝꨞꨟꨠꨡꨢꨣꨤꨥꨦꨧꨨꨩꨪꨫꨬꨭꨮꨯꨰꨱꨲꨳꨴꨵꨶ꨷꨸꨹꨺꨻꨼꨽꨾꨿ꩀꩁꩂꩃꩄꩅꩆꩇꩈꩉꩊꩋꩌꩍ꩎꩏꩐꩑꩒꩓꩔꩕꩖꩗꩘꩙꩚꩛꩜꩝꩞꩟ꩠꩡꩢꩣꩤꩥꩦꩧꩨꩩꩪꩫꩬꩭꩮꩯꩰꩱꩲꩳꩴꩵꩶ꩷꩸꩹ꩺꩻꩼꩽꩾꩿꪀꪁꪂꪃꪄꪅꪆꪇꪈꪉꪊꪋꪌꪍꪎꪏꪐꪑꪒꪓꪔꪕꪖꪗꪘꪙꪚꪛꪜꪝꪞꪟꪠꪡꪢꪣꪤꪥꪦꪧꪨꪩꪪꪫꪬꪭꪮꪯꪰꪱꪴꪲꪳꪵꪶꪷꪸꪹꪺꪻꪼꪽꪾ꪿ꫀ꫁ꫂ꫃꫄꫅꫆꫇꫈꫉꫊꫋꫌꫍꫎꫏꫐꫑꫒꫓꫔꫕꫖꫗꫘꫙꫚ꫛꫜꫝ꫞꫟ꫠꫡꫢꫣꫤꫥꫦꫧꫨꫩꫪꫫꫬꫭꫮꫯ꫰꫱ꫲꫳꫴꫵ꫶꫷꫸꫹꫺꫻꫼꫽꫾꫿꬀ꬁꬂꬃꬄꬅꬆ꬇꬈ꬉꬊꬋꬌꬍꬎ꬏꬐ꬑꬒꬓꬔꬕꬖ꬗꬘꬙꬚꬛꬜꬝꬞꬟ꬠꬡꬢꬣꬤꬥꬦ꬧ꬨꬩꬪꬫꬬꬭꬮ꬯ꬰꬱꬲꬳꬴꬵꬶꬷꬸꬹꬺꬻꬼꬽꬾꬿꭀꭁꭂꭃꭄꭅꭆꭇꭈꭉꭊꭋꭌꭍꭎꭏꭐꭑꭒꭓꭔꭕꭖꭗꭘꭙꭚ꭛ꭜꭝꭞꭟꭠꭡꭢꭣꭤꭥꭦꭧꭨꭩ꭪꭫꭬꭭꭮꭯ꭰꭱꭲꭳꭴꭵꭶꭷꭸꭹꭺꭻꭼꭽꭾꭿꮀꮁꮂꮃꮄꮅꮆꮇꮈꮉꮊꮋꮌꮍꮎꮏꮐꮑꮒꮓꮔꮕꮖꮗꮘꮙꮚꮛꮜꮝꮞꮟꮠꮡꮢꮣꮤꮥꮦꮧꮨꮩꮪꮫꮬꮭꮮꮯꮰꮱꮲꮳꮴꮵꮶꮷꮸꮹꮺꮻꮼꮽꮾꮿꯀꯁꯂꯃꯄꯅꯆꯇꯈꯉꯊꯋꯌꯍꯎꯏꯐꯑꯒꯓꯔꯕꯖꯗꯘꯙꯚꯛꯜꯝꯞꯟꯠꯡꯢꯣꯤꯥꯦꯧꯨꯩꯪ꯫꯬꯭꯮꯯꯰꯱꯲꯳꯴꯵꯶꯷꯸꯹꯺꯻꯼꯽꯾꯿가각갂갃간갅갆갇갈갉갊갋갌갍갎갏감갑값갓갔강갖갗갘같갚갛개객갞갟갠갡갢갣갤갥갦갧갨갩갪갫갬갭갮갯갰갱갲갳갴갵갶갷갸갹갺갻갼갽갾갿걀걁걂걃걄걅걆걇걈걉걊걋걌걍걎걏걐걑걒걓걔걕걖걗걘걙걚걛걜걝걞걟걠걡걢걣걤걥걦걧걨걩걪걫걬걭걮걯거걱걲걳건걵걶걷걸걹걺걻걼걽걾걿검겁겂것겄겅겆겇겈겉겊겋게겍겎겏겐겑겒겓겔겕겖겗겘겙겚겛겜겝겞겟겠겡겢겣겤겥겦겧겨격겪겫견겭겮겯결겱겲겳겴겵겶겷겸겹겺겻겼경겾겿곀곁곂곃계곅곆곇곈곉곊곋곌곍곎곏곐곑곒곓곔곕곖곗곘곙곚곛곜곝곞곟고곡곢곣곤곥곦곧골곩곪곫곬곭곮곯곰곱곲곳곴공곶곷곸곹곺곻과곽곾곿관괁괂괃괄괅괆괇괈괉괊괋괌괍괎괏괐광괒괓괔괕괖괗괘괙괚괛괜괝괞괟괠괡괢괣괤괥괦괧괨괩괪괫괬괭괮괯괰괱괲괳괴괵괶괷괸괹괺괻괼괽괾괿굀굁굂굃굄굅굆굇굈굉굊굋굌굍굎굏교굑굒굓굔굕굖굗굘굙굚굛굜굝굞굟굠굡굢굣굤굥굦굧굨굩굪굫구국굮굯군굱굲굳굴굵굶굷굸굹굺굻굼굽굾굿궀궁궂궃궄궅궆궇궈궉궊궋권궍궎궏궐궑궒궓궔궕궖궗궘궙궚궛궜궝궞궟궠궡궢궣궤궥궦궧궨궩궪궫궬궭궮궯궰궱궲궳궴궵궶궷궸궹궺궻궼궽궾궿귀귁귂귃귄귅귆귇귈귉귊귋귌귍귎귏귐귑귒귓귔귕귖귗귘귙귚귛규귝귞귟균귡귢귣귤귥귦귧귨귩귪귫귬귭귮귯귰귱귲귳귴귵귶귷그극귺귻근귽귾귿글긁긂긃긄긅긆긇금급긊긋긌긍긎긏긐긑긒긓긔긕긖긗긘긙긚긛긜긝긞긟긠긡긢긣긤긥긦긧긨긩긪긫긬긭긮긯기긱긲긳긴긵긶긷길긹긺긻긼긽긾긿김깁깂깃깄깅깆깇깈깉깊깋까깍깎깏깐깑깒깓깔깕깖깗깘깙깚깛깜깝깞깟깠깡깢깣깤깥깦깧깨깩깪깫깬깭깮깯깰깱깲깳깴깵깶깷깸깹깺깻깼깽깾깿

" Region Southern Thailand
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 tai
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 sou
 :Ho [Kherwari]
 " Spoken in India, Bangladesh
 " Total speakers 3,803,126
 " Writing system Devanagari, Varang Kshiti
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 hoc
 :Twi/Fante (Akan) [Central Tano]
 " Spoken in Ghana, Suriname
 " Total speakers 20 million
 " Official language in None.
 " Official language in ,Äi Government-sponsored languages of Ghana
 " Regulated by Akan Orthography Committee
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 aka
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 aka ,Äi Macrolanguage
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 individual codes
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 :fat ,Äi Fanti language
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 twi ,Äi Twi language
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 ak
 Timbisha Total speakers <20
 :Timbisha [Central]
 " Spoken in United States
 : " <- N/°m/°nangkawih
 " Region California, Nevada
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 par
 Kipchak Total speakers extinct
 :Kipchak [Kypchak,ÄiCuman]
 " Spoken in
 : " <- Qyp/ßaq
 " Region
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi
 Gronings Total speakers 320,000 (est.)
 :Gronings [West Low German]
 " Spoken in Netherlands: Groningen
 " Spoken in parts in the north and east of Drenthe
 " Spoken in the east of the Frisian municipality Kollumerland

:" <- Grunnegs or Gr/ðnnegs
 " Region Groningen
 " Official language in the Netherlands (as part of Low Saxon)
 " Regulated by No official regulation
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 gos
 Koryak Total speakers 3019 (2002 Census)
 :Koryak [Chukotkan]
 " Spoken in Russia
 : " <- -Ω-ǎ-°-ǎ-ª-∞-Ω Nymylan
 " Region Koryak Okrug
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kpy
 :Mbum [Mbum languages]
 " Spoken in Cameroon, Central African Republic
 " Total speakers 51,000 (1982)
 " Dialects Gbete
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Äi
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mdd
 :Hawaii Pidgin Sign Language [Unknown]
 " Region limited to the islands of Hawaii
 " Signed in Hawaii
 " Total signers virtually extinct; a few elderly signers are bilingual with the dominant ASL
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 sgn-US-HI
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 hps sign language ,Äi list of sign languages ,Äi legal recognition
 Mbabaram Language extinction 1972 with the death of Albert Bennett.
 :Mbabaram [Southern Paman]
 " Spoken in Queensland
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 vmb
 :Yanyuwa [Ngarna]
 " Spoken in Northern Territory
 " Total speakers 5,Äi15
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 jao
 Muslim Tat Total speakers 26,000 excluding Judeo-Tat
 :Muslim Tat [Tat]
 " Spoken in Azerbaijan
 " Spoken in Israel
 " Spoken in Russia
 " Spoken in USA
 : " <- Tati
 " Region Northeastern Azerbaijan
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ttt
 " Language codes Linguasphere 58-AAC-g
 Miami-Illinois Language extinction mid-20th century (currently undergoing revival)
 :Miami-Illinois [Central]

- " Spoken in Illinois
- " Spoken in Indiana
- " Spoken in Kansas
- " Spoken in Michigan
- " Spoken in Ohio
- " Spoken in Oklahoma
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 alg
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 mia

Tugen Total speakers around 200 000

:Tugen [Nandi]

- " Spoken in Kenya
- " Region West Central Kenya
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 tuy

Kobon Total speakers 10,000

:Kobon [Kalam-Kobon]

- " Spoken in Papua New Guinea
- " Region Madang Province
- " Region Middle Ramu District
- " Region and Western Highlands Province on Kaironk River in lower Jimi River area north of Mt. Hagen
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 kpw

P/ðkoot Total speakers 264,000

:P/ðkoot [Pokot]

- " Spoken in Kenya, Uganda
- " Region West Pokot and Baringo districts in Kenya. Karimojong borderland in Uganda.
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 pko

Ogiek Total speakers ~500

:Ogiek [Okiek]

- " Spoken in Kenya, Tanzania
- " Region Sogoo: Kenya, southern Mau forest between the Amala and Ewas Ng'iro rivers.
- " Region Akiek: Tanzania, southern part of Arusha .
- " Region Kinare: Kinare
- " Region Kenya
- " Region on the eastern slope of the Rift Valley.
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 oki

Classical Armenian Language extinction developed into Middle Armenian

:Classical Armenian [Indo-European]

- " Spoken in Armenian Highlands
- " Writing system Armenian alphabet
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 xcl
- " Language codes Linguasphere 57-AAA-aa

:Lendu [Lendu]

- " Spoken in Congo (DRC)
- " Total speakers 760,000 (1996)

" Language codes ISO 639-3 led
 Koyra Chiini Total speakers 200,000 (as of 1999)
 :Koyra Chiini [Southern]
 " Spoken in Mali
 " Region Niger River
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 khq
 Bactrian Language extinction ca. 9th c. AD
 :Bactrian [Northeastern]
 " Spoken in Bactria
 " Writing system Greek alphabet, Manichean abjad
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 xbc
 :Walliser German [Highest Alemannic]
 " Spoken in upper Valais & Walser colonies
 : " <- Wallisertiitsch
 " Total speakers about 80,000
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 gsw
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 gsw
 :Vaeakau-Taumako [Futunic ?]
 " Spoken in Reef Islands and Taumako, Solomon Islands
 " Total speakers 1,142 (1999)
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 piv
 :Wiyot [Algic]
 " Spoken in California, U.S.
 " Total speakers extinct
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 wiy
 :Yurok [Algic]
 " Spoken in Northwestern California, U.S.
 : " <- Puliklah
 " Total speakers ~12
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 yur
 :Trinidadian Creole [Southern]
 " Spoken in Trinidad
 " Total speakers
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 trf
 " Language codes Linguasphere 52-ABB-au
 :Tobagonian Creole [Southern]
 " Spoken in Tobago
 " Total speakers
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 tgh
 " Language codes Linguasphere 52-ABB-at
 Xiang Total speakers 30-36 million
 " Dialects Old Xiang
 " Dialects New Xiang
 " Dialects Chen-Xu Xiang
 " Region Central and southwestern Hunan
 " Region Sichuan

" Region and northern Guangxi
 " Spoken in China
 :Xiang [Chinese]
 : " <- ÊπòĚ™û/ÊπòĚ∅≠
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 chi (B)
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 zho (T)
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 hsn
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 zh
 Tunica Language extinction since the death of Sesostrie Youchigant
 :Tunica [Language isolate]
 " Spoken in United States
 " Region Central Louisiana
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 tun
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 Pre-contact distribution of the Tunica language.
 Pinghua Total speakers 2,300,000
 :Pinghua [Ping, ĀìYue]
 " Spoken in China
 : " <- ÂªfĚ•∅Âπ≥Ě©±
 " Region Guangxi
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 None
 Palenquero Total speakers 2,500
 :Palenquero [Spanish Creole]
 " Spoken in Colombia
 " Region South America
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 pln
 " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAC-bc
 Klallam Total speakers 4 native; 5 linguists
 :Klallam [Straits]
 " Spoken in United States
 : " <- n...ôx ΣsΔöĀïayĀï...ôm/ƒc...ôn
 " Region Washington
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 clm
 Atikamekw Total speakers 5,545
 :Atikamekw [Cree-Montagnais-Naskapi]
 " Spoken in Canada
 : " <- Atikamekw
 " Region Quebec
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 atj
 " Language codes Linguasphere 62-ADA-c
 Berta Total speakers 205,732 in Ethiopia,
 " Total speakers 22,000 in Sudan
 :Berta [Berta]
 " Spoken in Sudan, Ethiopia
 " Region Benishangul-Gumuz
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 wti
 Tolomako Total speakers fewer than 500

:Tolomako [West Santo]
 " Spoken in Vanuatu
 " Region Big Bay, Espiritu Santo Island
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 tlm
 :Kurmanji [Kurdish]
 " Spoken in Turkey
 " Spoken in Iraq
 " Spoken in Syria
 " Spoken in & neighboring countries
 : " <- Northern Kurdish
 " Total speakers about 9 million (data 1980, 2004)
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 kur
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kmr
 Macedonian Language extinction 4th century BCE
 :Macedonian [Hellenic?]
 " Spoken in Macedon
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 xmk
 Ch'orti' Total speakers approx. 20,000
 :Ch'orti' [Chorti]
 " Spoken in Guatemala, Honduras
 : " <- Ch'orti'
 " Region Copán
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 caa
 :Nigerian Pidgin, Naija [Krio]
 " Spoken in Nigeria
 " Total speakers 80 million in total
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 pcm
 Alsean Language extinction 1940s
 :Alsean [Oregon Coast Penutian ?]
 " Spoken in Oregon Ethnicity
 " Spoken in Alsea people, Yaquina people
 : " <- Yakonan
 " Dialects Alsea
 " Dialects Yaquina
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 aes
 Adai Language extinction 19th century
 :Adai [unclassified]
 " Spoken in United States
 " Region Louisiana Ethnicity
 " Region Adai people
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 xad
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 Pre-contact distribution of Adai
 Lusitanian Language extinction 2nd century AD
 :Lusitanian [Para-Celtic (?)]
 " Spoken in Beira Alta and Alto Alentejo Portugal and adjacent areas of
 Extramadura Spain

" Region Inland central-west Iberian Peninsula
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 xls
 :Lisu [Northern]
 " Spoken in China
 " Spoken in India
 " Spoken in Burma
 " Spoken in Thailand
 : " <- Íì°Íì≤-Íì¢Íì¥
 " Total speakers 723,000
 " Writing system Fraser Alphabet (Latin Based)
 " Official language in Weixi Lisu Autonomous County, Nujiang Lisu
 Autonomous Prefecture (PRC)
 " Regulated by No official regulation
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 lis
 Krio Total speakers ca.
 " Total speakers 340,000 native speakers (the Sierra Leone Creole people)
 " Total speakers 6,250,000 total speakers - (97% of Sierra Leone's
 population)
 :Krio [Nigerian Pidgin English]
 " Spoken in Sierra Leone
 " Region West Africa
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kri
 " Language codes Linguasphere 52-ABB-bb Where it is mainly spoken
 Sekani Total speakers 25 fluent, 61 partial
 :Sekani [Northern Athabaskan]
 " Spoken in Canada
 : " <- Tse'khene
 " Region British Columbia
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 sek
 Jud/Ꞗo-Tat Total speakers 106,000 (est.)
 " Region Caucasus
 " Spoken in Azerbaijan (Baku, Quba, Qf±rmf±zf± Q...ôš...ôb...ô, Ofüuz)
 " Spoken in Russia (Derbent, Makhachkala, Nalchik)
 " Spoken in Israel
 " Spoken in United States (New York)
 " Writing system Roman
 " Writing system Cyrillic
 " Writing system Hebrew
 :Jud/Ꞗo-Tat [Tat]
 : " <- √Buhuri / -ð-É-≥-å-É-Ä-Ꞗ / ðñ'ðêðï÷°ðîðêðï÷°ð@ðê÷¥
 " Official language in no official status
 " Regulated by No official regulation
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 jdt
 Zarphatic Language extinction fourteenth century
 :Zarphatic [French]
 " Spoken in France

[illegible]

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ahg
 Bukhori Total speakers ~110,000
 :Bukhori [Tajik]
 " Spoken in Israel
 " Spoken in Uzbekistan
 " Spoken in United States
 " Spoken in Tajikistan
 " Spoken in Afghanistan
 : " <- ʊəʊiʊʊʊiʊʊʊ, -ɪ-É-Ö-æ-Ä”f
 " Region Central Asia
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bhh
 :Krymchak [Kipchak,ÄiCuman]
 " Spoken in Crimea Israel
 " Spoken in Turkey
 : " <- -f-ä-Ä-ä-°-á-∞-Ö -Ç-ä-ª-å-ä
 " Total speakers ~100
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 jct
 " Language codes Linguasphere part of 44-AAB-a
 Bhili Total speakers 5.6 million (1991 census)
 :Bhili [Bhil languages]
 " Spoken in India
 : " <- †\$≠†•Ä†\$≤†•Ä
 " Region Madhya Pradesh
 " Region Gujarat
 " Region Rajasthan
 " Region Maharashtra
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bhh
 :Basay [Kavalanic]
 " Spoken in Taiwan
 " Total speakers extinct
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 byq
 Mochica Language extinction ca. 1920
 :Mochica [Chimuan]
 " Spoken in Per/f
 : " <- Chimu, Yunga
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 omc
 Ithkuil Total speakers presumably none
 " Date founded 1978,Äi2004
 " Writing system original (I/ßta/Æl), with romanized transcription
 " Category (purpose) constructed language
 " Category (purpose) Ithkuil
 " Pronunciation ...™Æ||Ààk ä.il 1
 " Created by John Quijada
 : " <- I≈fku/Æl
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 art
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi

:Temne [Temne]

- " Spoken in Central Sierra Leone
- " Total speakers about 1,000,000.
- " Official language in Sierra Leone
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 tem
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 tem

:Fula (or Fulani) [Fula-Wolof]

- " Spoken in Mauritania
- " Spoken in Senegal
- " Spoken in Mali
- " Spoken in Guinea
- " Spoken in Burkina Faso
- " Spoken in Niger
- " Spoken in Nigeria
- " Spoken in Cameroon
- " Spoken in Gambia
- " Spoken in Chad
- " Spoken in Sierra Leone
- " Spoken in Benin
- " Spoken in Guinea-Bissau
- " Spoken in Sudan
- " Spoken in Central African Republic
- " Spoken in Côte d'Ivoire
- " Spoken in Ghana
- " Spoken in Togo
- " Spoken in Liberia
- " Spoken in Eritrea
- " Spoken in Ethiopia
- " Spoken in Gabon
- " <- Fulfulde
- " <- Pulaar
- " <- Pular'Fulaare
- " Total speakers 40,À65 million
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 ful
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ful ,À Macrolanguage
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 individual codes
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 :fub ,À Adamawa Fulfulde
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 fui ,À Bagirmi Fulfulde
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 fue ,À Borgu Fulfulde
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 fuq ,À Central-Eastern Niger Fulfulde
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ffm ,À Maasina Fulfulde
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 fuv ,À Nigerian Fulfulde
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 fuc ,À Pulaar
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 fuf ,À Pular language
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 fuh ,À Western Niger Fulfulde

" Language codes ISO 639-1 ff
:Kinnauri [West Himalayish]
" Spoken in Himachal Pradesh
" Total speakers ,Äi
" Dialects Sunam
" Language codes ISO 639-3 kfk
Bullom So Total speakers 500 (1998); near extinction
:Bullom So [Northern]
" Spoken in Guinea, Sierra Leone
" Region coast of Guinea, near the Sierra Leone border
" Language codes ISO 639-3 buy
Bom Total speakers 250
:Bom [Northern]
" Spoken in Sierra Leone
" Region West Africa
" Language codes ISO 639-3 bmf
Krim Total speakers fewer than 500
:Krim [Southern]
" Spoken in Sierra Leone
" Region coast of Sierra Leone
" Language codes ISO 639-3 krm
Sherbro Total speakers 135,000
:Sherbro [Southern]
" Spoken in Sierra Leone
" Region coast of Sierra Leone and Sherbro Island
" Language codes ISO 639-3 bun
Karon Total speakers 10,420
:Karon [Karon-Mlomp]
" Spoken in Senegal, Gambia
" Region Southwest Senegal coast
" Language codes ISO 639-3 krx
Mlomp Total speakers 4,895
:Mlomp [Karon-Mlomp]
" Spoken in Senegal
" Region Southwest Senegal
" Language codes ISO 639-3 mlo
Mende Total speakers 1,480,000
" Region South central Sierra Leone
" Spoken in Sierra Leone, Liberia
" Writing system Latin; Kisimi Kamara's Mende syllabary
:Mende [Mende-Loko]
:" <- M...önde yia
" Language codes ISO 639-2 men
" Language codes ISO 639-3 men
Tedaga Total speakers 42,000
:Tedaga [Tebu]

- " Spoken in Chad
- " Spoken in Niger
- " Spoken in Nigeria
- " Spoken in Libya
- " Region Chad
- " Region BET
- " Region Eastern Niger
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 tuq
- Volscian Language extinction ?
- :Volscian [Umbrian]
- " Spoken in Latium
- " Region Italy
- " Writing system Old Italic alphabet
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 xvo
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 Location of the Volsci.
- :Kuy [West Katuic]
- " Spoken in Thailand
- " Spoken in Laos
- " Spoken in Cambodia
- :" <- Cuoi
- " Total speakers 490,000 speakers
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 kdt
- Fala Total speakers 6,500
- :Fala [Portuguese-Galician]
- " Spoken in Spain
- :" <- Fala
- " Region autonomous community of Extremadura.
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 fax
- Kiowa Total speakers 1,000+ (2000 census), 300 (Mithun)
- :Kiowa [Kiowa,ÀiTowa?]
- " Spoken in USA
- :" <- kiowa
- " Region western Oklahoma Ethnicity
- " Region Kiowa people
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 kio
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 Pre-contact distribution of the Kiowa language
- Gagauz Total speakers 162,200
- :Gagauz [Turkish group]
- " Spoken in Moldova
- " Spoken in Ukraine
- " Spoken in Russia
- :" <- Gagauz dili, -ì-∞-≥-∞-É-Σ -¥-Π-ª-Π
- " Region Gagauzia
- " Official language in Gagauzia
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Recognised minority language in Moldova

" Recognised minority language in Ukraine
" Language codes ISO 639-3 gag
" Language codes Linguasphere part of 44-AAB-a
:Chulym [Siberian Turkic]
" Spoken in Russia
" Total speakers 35-40
" Language codes ISO 639-3 clw
Sicani Language extinction BCE
:Sicani [unclassified]
" Spoken in Sicily
" Language codes ISO 639-3 sxc
" Language codes ISO 639-3 A rough map of Sicilian ethnic locations.
Shuadit Language extinction 1977, on the death of Armand Lunel
:Shuadit [Oc]
" Spoken in formerly southern France
:" <- ðððïðêðìððð™
" Region Europe
" Language codes ISO 639-3 sdt
:Judæo-Portuguese [Portuguese-Galician]
" Spoken in Netherlands
" Spoken in Northern Germany (Hamburg)
" Spoken in England
" Spoken in North America
:" <- Judeu-Portugu√™s
" Total speakers less than 2,000 users in a very limited liturgical context
" Total speakers unknown numbers elsewhere,
" Writing system Latin alphabet (Portuguese variant) Hebrew alphabet
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi
Kankana-ey Total speakers 2.7 million, est. 1.3 million second language = 4 million total
:Kankana-ey [Bontok-Kankanay]
" Spoken in Philippines
" Region Northern Luzon
" Language codes ISO 639-3 kne
Proto-Norse Language extinction evolved into Old Norse from the 8th century
:Proto-Norse [North Germanic]
" Spoken in Scandinavia
" Writing system Elder Futhark
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi
:Kumaoni [Central Pahari]
" Spoken in Kumaon (Uttarakhand, India)
:" <- ‡\$î‡•A‡\$Æ‡\$æ‡\$A‡\$ä‡\$@‡•Ä
" Total speakers 2,360,000 (1998)
" Writing system Devanagari script
" Official language in Uttarakhand (India)
" Regulated by No official regulation

" Language codes ISO 639-3 kfy
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 This page contains Indic text. Without rendering support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts.
 More...
 :Kalenjin [Nandi]
 " Spoken in Kenya
 " Total speakers 1.6 million
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kln
 :Yokutsan [Yok,ÄiUtian ?]
 " Spoken in San Joaquin Valley, California Ethnicity
 " Spoken in Yokut people
 : " <- Mariposan
 " Total speakers 25 (Northern Foothill Yokuts)
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 yok
 Logba Total speakers 7 500
 :Logba [Na-Togo]
 " Spoken in Ghana
 : " <- Ikpana
 " Region Volta , north-west of Ho
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 lgq
 Coahuilteco Language extinction mid-20th century
 :Coahuilteco [Language isolate]
 " Spoken in Mexico, United States
 " Region Coahuila, Texas
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 xcw
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 Coahuilteco language
 :Northern Ireland Sign Language [Irish]
 " Region Northern Ireland
 : " <- NISL
 " Signed in Ireland, United Kingdom
 " Total signers 3,500 (recognised as BSL signers)
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 None sign language ,Äi list of sign languages
 ,Äi legal recognition
 :Maya Sign Language [language isolate]
 " Region Isolated villages in south-central Yucat°n, Guatemalan Highlands
 " Signed in Mexico, Guatemala
 " Total signers Unknown. 16 deaf signers and 400,Äi500 hearing signers in primary village.
 " Dialects Nohya Sign
 " Dialects Highland Maya Sign
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 msd sign language ,Äi list of sign languages ,Äi legal recognition
 Dogri Total speakers 4.7 million
 " Region Jammu
 " Region Kashmir
 " Region Himachal Pradesh

```
" Region Gurdaspur/Pathankot Punjab
" Spoken in India, Pakistan
" Writing system Devanagari
" Writing system Takri
" Writing system Perso-Arabic script
:Dogri [Western Pahari]
:" <- ᱫᱟᱣᱟᱢᱤᱞᱟᱹ /àÿà/øÿ±Ÿâ
" Language codes ISO 639-2 doi
" Language codes ISO 639-3 doi ,Ài Macrolanguage
" Language codes ISO 639-3 individual codes
" Language codes ISO 639-3 :dgo ,Ài Dogri (individual)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 xnr ,Ài Kangri
" Language codes ISO 639-3 This page contains Indic text. Without rendering
support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts.
More...
:Anfillo [Gonga]
" Spoken in Ethiopia
" Total speakers 500 (1990 SIL)
" Total speakers 25 monolinguals
" Language codes ISO 639-3 myo
Konso Total speakers 242,059 (2007 census)
" Region South of Lake Chamo in the bend of the Sagan River
" Spoken in Ethiopia
" Writing system Ethiopic
:Konso [Konso-Gidole]
" <- Konso
" <- Conso
" <- Gato
" <- Af-Kareti
" <- Karate
" <- Kareti
" Language codes ISO 639-3 kxc
Bussa Total speakers 8,537 of Mashile dialect
" Total speakers 9,552 of Mosiye dialect
:Bussa [Dullay]
" Spoken in Ethiopia
:" <- Mossittaata
" Region Dirashe special woreda, Southern Ethiopia
" Language codes ISO 639-3 dox
Eblaite Language extinction before the 2nd millennium BCE
:Eblaite [East Semitic]
" Spoken in Ebla
" Language codes ISO 639-3 xeb
:Quebec Sign Language [FSL,ÀiASL mix]
" Region Concentrated in Quebec, but with signers in other Canadian urban
centres
```

: " <- Langue des signes québécoise,
 " Signed in Canada
 " Total signers
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 fcs sign language , à list of sign languages , à
 legal recognition
 Modern Swedish Language extinction developed into contemporary Swedish by
 the late 19th century
 : Modern Swedish [East Scandinavian]
 " Spoken in Swedish Empire, (contemporary Sweden, Finland and Estonia)
 : " <- nysvenska
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 , à
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 , à
 Old Swedish Language extinction Evolved into Modern Swedish by the 16th
 century
 : Old Swedish [Eastern Scandinavian]
 " Spoken in Sweden, Finland and Åland
 " Writing system Latin alphabet
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 non-swe , à
 Khazar Language extinction sometime between 1000 and 1300 CE
 : Khazar [Oghur (Lir)]
 " Spoken in Southern Russia
 " Spoken in the northern Caucasus
 " Spoken in Pontic steppes and parts of Central Asia
 " Writing system variant of Old Turkic script; Hebrew alphabet; possibly
 others
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 zks
 Sawai Total speakers 12,000
 " Dialects Weda
 " Dialects Sawai
 " Dialects Kobe
 " Dialects Faya-Mafa
 " Dialects Messa-Dote
 " Region North Maluku province
 " Spoken in Indonesia
 : Sawai [Buli]
 : " <- Weda
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 szw
 Plains Apache Total speakers 18
 : Plains Apache [Southern Athabaskan]
 " Spoken in United States
 " Region Primarily Oklahoma
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 apk
 : Kipsigis [Nandi]
 " Spoken in Kenya
 " Total speakers 471,000
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 sgc

:Bolgo [Bua]

" Spoken in Chad

" Total speakers 1,800

" Language codes ISO 639-3 bvo

Mescalero-Chiricahua Total speakers 279 (1990)

:Mescalero-Chiricahua [Western]

" Spoken in USA

" Region Oklahoma, New Mexico

" Language codes ISO 639-2 apa

" Language codes ISO 639-3 apm

Lipan Total speakers 0

:Lipan [Eastern]

" Spoken in USA

" Region New Mexico

" Region Texas

" Region Oklahoma

" Language codes ISO 639-2 apa

" Language codes ISO 639-3 apl

South Jutlandic Total speakers unknown

:South Jutlandic [Danish]

" Spoken in Denmark

:" <- Synnejysk

" Region Northern Schleswig / Southern Jutland (Denmark) and in Southern Schleswig (Germany).

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi

:Judaeo-Georgian [Georgian]

" Spoken in Georgia

" Spoken in Israel

" Spoken in Russia

" Spoken in Belgium

" Spoken in United States

:" <- ⴰⵢⵔⴰⵏⵉⵎⴰⵏⵉⵢⵓⵏ

" Total speakers 85,000

" Language codes ISO 639-3 jge

Old Turkic/Old Uyghur Language extinction evolved into Uyghur by the 13th century

:Old Turkic/Old Uyghur [Southeastern Turkic (Uyghuric)]

" Spoken in Central Asia

" Writing system Old Turkic

" Writing system Brahmi

" Writing system Aramaic-derived

" Writing system Uyghur alphabet

" Language codes ISO 639-3 otk

:Brabantian [Dutch]

" Spoken in Belgium

" Spoken in Netherlands


```

:" <- Braobans
" Total speakers Unknown
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi
" Language codes Linguasphere 52-ACB-ak (varieties
" Language codes Linguasphere :52-ACB-aka to-akk)
Newfoundland Irish Total speakers possibly none; moribund or extinct
:Newfoundland Irish [Irish]
" Spoken in Canada
:" <- Gaeilinn Talamh an √âisc
" Region Newfoundland, mostly on Avalon Peninsula
" Language codes ISO 639-2 gle
" Language codes ISO 639-3 gle The Irish Shore of Newfoundland's Avalon
Peninsula.
" Language codes ISO 639-1 ga
:Old French Sign Language [French Sign .]
" Signed in France
" Total signers Estimated 200 in Paris in the 1750s
" Dialects French Sign Language
" Language codes ISO 639-3 None sign language ,Äi list of sign languages
,Äi legal recognition
RfÅjasthfÅnf´ Total speakers 80 million (approx.)
:RfÅjasthfÅnf´ [Central Indo-Aryan]
" Spoken in India
" Spoken in Pakistan
:" <- ‡$∞‡$æ‡$ú‡$‡‡•ç‡$•‡$æ‡$@‡$•Ä ¸±ÿßÿ¨ÿ≥ÿ™/æÿßÿÜ€ä
" Region Rajasthan and its adjacent areas in India. Also in some parts of
Sindh and Punjab of Pakistan.
" Language codes ISO 639-2 raj
" Language codes ISO 639-3 raj ,Äi Macrolanguage
" Language codes ISO 639-3 individual codes
" Language codes ISO 639-3 :bgq ,Äi Bagri
" Language codes ISO 639-3 gda ,Äi Gade Lohar
" Language codes ISO 639-3 gju ,Äi Gujarî
" Language codes ISO 639-3 mup ,Äi Malvi
" Language codes ISO 639-3 wbr ,Äi Wagdi
" Language codes ISO 639-3 hoj ,Äi Harauti
" Language codes ISO 639-3 lmn ,Äi Lambadi
Dahalo Total speakers 400
:Dahalo [East Cushitic]
" Spoken in Kenya
" Region Coast Province
" Language codes ISO 639-2 cus
" Language codes ISO 639-3 dal
:Thompson [Northern]
" Spoken in British Columbia, Washington
:" <- Nlaka'pamuctsin

```

- " Total speakers 720
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 thp
- Tonkawa Language extinction ca. 1940
- :Tonkawa [Language isolate]
- " Spoken in United States
- " Region Western Oklahoma, South-central Texas and into New Mexico
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 tqw
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 Pre-contact distribution of the Tonkawa language
- :Brigasc [Ligurian]
- " Spoken in Italy, France
- :" <- Brigasc
- " Total speakers approximately 1,000
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 lij
- " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-og
- :Gheg [Albanian]
- " Spoken in Albania
- " Spoken in Kosovo
- " Spoken in Republic of Macedonia
- " Spoken in Montenegro
- " Spoken in Serbia (Preševsko Valley)
- " Spoken in Turkey
- " Spoken in Western Europe
- " Spoken in USA and Brazil
- " Total speakers 4,200,000
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 alb (B)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 sqi (T)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 aln
- " Language codes Linguasphere 55-AAA-aaa to 55-AAA-aag
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 sq
- Tuscan Total speakers 3,500,000
- :Tuscan [Italian]
- " Spoken in Italy
- :" <- Toscano
- " Region Tuscany except the Province of Massa-Carrara
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ita-tus
- " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-qa
- aUI Total speakers ,Äi
- " Setting and usage Designed so that ideally, the meaning of each phoneme would tie into its properties
- " Created by John W. Weirgart
- " Category (purpose) constructed language
- " Category (purpose) logical or philosophical language
- " Category (purpose) aUI
- " Date founded 1962
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 art

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi
 Luise/±o Total speakers 30,Äi40
 :Luise/±o [Cupan]
 " Spoken in USA
 " Region Southern California
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 lui
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 lui
 Makhuwa Total speakers 3.1 million (2006)
 :Makhuwa [Makua]
 " Spoken in Mozambique
 " Spoken in Tanzania
 " Region Central Africa
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 vmw
 Latgalian Total speakers 150,000
 :Latgalian [Eastern Baltic]
 " Spoken in Latvia, Russia
 : " <- latgalf'≈°u vol≈'da
 " Region Latgalia
 " Region Selonja
 " Region Vidzeme
 " Region Siberia
 " Region Bashkiriya
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ltg
 :Boholano [Cebuano]
 " Spoken in Philippines
 " Total speakers ,Äi
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ceb
 Chibcha Language extinction 18th century
 :Chibcha [Chibcha-Tunebo]
 " Spoken in Central highlands of Colombia
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 chb
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 chb
 Caddo Total speakers 25
 :Caddo [Southern Caddoan]
 " Spoken in United States
 : " <- Has/≠:nay
 " Region Caddo County in western Oklahoma
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 cad
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 cad
 Classical Nepal Bhasa Spoken in Nepal
 " Spoken in Sikkim
 " Spoken in Bhutan
 " Spoken in Tibet
 " Spoken in India
 " Language extinction No native speakers, used as a literary and liturgical language only

[illegible]

" Language codes ISO 639-3 gft
 Vunjo Total speakers 1.5 million
 :Vunjo [Chaga-Taita]
 " Spoken in Tanzania, Kenya
 : " <- Kiwunjo
 " Region Kilimanjaro , Chaga area
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 bnt
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 vun
 :Cape Verdean Creole [Upper Guinea Creole]
 " Spoken in Cape Verde, Cape Verdean diaspora
 : " <- Kriolu
 " Total speakers 926,078
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 cpp
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kea
 " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAC-aa
 Goaria Total speakers 25,000
 :Goaria [Marwari]
 " Spoken in Pakistan
 " Region Sindh
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 gig
 Ni/Bard Total speakers ,Äi
 " Region County of Nice, Monaco
 " Spoken in France
 " Spoken in Monaco
 " Writing system Latin alphabet
 :Ni/Bard [Occitano-Romance]
 " Pronunciation niÀàsa Ät
 : " <- Nissart/Ni/Bart
 " Official language in
 " Regulated by Conselh de la Lenga Occitana (norme classique) / F/©librige
 (norme mistralienne)
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 oci-nic ,Äi
 " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-gd
 :German Sign Language [German Sign]
 : " <- Deutsche Geb/Srdensprache, DGS
 " Signed in Germany
 " Total signers 200,000
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 sgn-DE
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 gsg sign language ,Äi list of sign languages ,Äi
 legal recognition
 Northern Ndebele Total speakers 1,558,000
 :Northern Ndebele [Zunda]
 " Spoken in Zimbabwe
 " Spoken in Botswana
 " Spoken in South Africa
 : " <- isiNdebele

" Region Matabeleland North, Matabeleland South in Zimbabwe; North-East District in Botswana

" Language codes ISO 639-2 nde

" Language codes ISO 639-3 nde

" Language codes ISO 639-1 nd

Akkala Sami Language extinction December 29, 2003 with the death of Marja Sergina

:Akkala Sami [Eastern]

" Spoken in Southwest Kola Peninsula, Russia

" Writing system Cyrillic alphabet

" Language codes ISO 639-3 sia

:Oorlans [Afrikaans Dialect]

" Spoken in South Africa

" Total speakers 200,000

" Language codes ISO 639-3 oor

Rohingya (Total speakers ~1.5 million

:Rohingya ([Bengali-Assamese]

" Spoken in Burma, Bangladesh

:" <- Ruṅgingga

" Region Arakan region of Burma, southeastern Chittagong region of Bangladesh

" Language codes ISO 639-3 rhg

:Fataluku [East Timor]

" Spoken in eastern East Timor

" Total speakers 30,000 + regional usage

" Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Äi

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ddg

:Garhwali [Central Pahari]

" Spoken in Garhwal (Uttarakhand, India)

:" <- ᱠᱟᱨᱢᱟᱝᱜᱟᱲᱟᱥᱤ

" Total speakers 2,267,314 (India Census 2001)

" Writing system Devanagari script

" Official language in Uttarakhand (India)

" Regulated by No official regulation

" Language codes ISO 639-3 gbm

" Language codes ISO 639-3 This page contains Indic text. Without rendering support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts.

More...

Baga Binari Total speakers About 3,000

:Baga Binari [Baga]

" Spoken in Guinea

:" <- Binari

" Region Along the coast, east of the Nunez River in the Boké .

" Language codes ISO 639-3 bcg

Maasai Total speakers 900,000

" Dialects Purko

- " Dialects Kwavi (Baraguyu)
- " Dialects Kaputiei
- " Dialects Keekonyokie
- " Dialects Matapo
- " Dialects Laitokitok
- " Dialects Iloodokilani
- " Dialects Damat
- " Dialects Loitai
- " Dialects Siria
- " Dialects Moitanik (Wuasinkishu)
- " Dialects Kore
- " Dialects Arusha
- " Dialects Kisonko
- " Region Southern Kenya and Northern Tanzania
- " Spoken in Kenya, Tanzania

:Maasai [Maa]

:" <- ...îl Maa

- " Language codes ISO 639-2 mas
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 mas

:Tetuanî [Judaëo-Spanish]

- " Spoken in now mostly Israel
- " Total speakers a few thousand
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 lad
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 lad ,Äi Ladino

Rotuman Total speakers 9,000

:Rotuman [West Fijian,ÄiRotuman]

- " Spoken in Fiji

:" <- F√Seag Rotuma

- " Region Rotuma
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 rtm

Edo Total speakers 1 million

:Edo [North Central]

- " Spoken in Nigeria

:" <- .f¶ÄÄ√≥

- " Region Edo State
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 bin
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 bin

:Tiv [Tivoid]

- " Spoken in southeast Nigeria
- " Total speakers 2,210,000
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 tiv

:Warlpiri [Ngarrkic]

- " Spoken in Northern Territory, Australia
- " Total speakers 2,670
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 wbp

Cook Islands MfÅori Total speakers 42,669 (16,800 in Cook Islands (1979

```

government report))
:Cook Islands MfÅori [Tahitic]
" Spoken in Cook Islands
:" <- MfÅori K≈'ki 'fÄirani
" Region throughout Cook Islands ..., New Zealand
" Official language in Cook Islands
" Regulated by Kopapa Reo
" Language codes ISO 639-2 rar
" Language codes ISO 639-3 variously
" Language codes ISO 639-3 :rar ,Äi Rarotonga dialect
" Language codes ISO 639-3 pnh ,Äi Tongareva dialect (Penrhyn)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 rkh ,Äi Rakahanga-Manihiki dialect
Kamayo Total speakers 2.5 Million
:Kamayo [Central Philippine]
" Spoken in Philippines
:" <- Mandaya
" Region Mindanao
" Language codes ISO 639-3 kyk
Gela Total speakers 5,000,Äi10,000
:Gela [Gela]
" Spoken in Central Solomon Islands
" Region Big Nggela
" Region Small Nggela
" Region Sandfly and Buenavista Islands
" Language codes ISO 639-3 nlg
Damin Language extinction unknown
" Setting and usage Initiation language for men, used by the Lardil tribe
of Mornington Island
:" <- Demiin
" Created by the Lardil tribe
" Category (purpose) constructed language
" Category (purpose) ritual language
" Category (purpose) Damin
" Language codes ISO 639-3 None
:Afrikaans (Northern Cape dialect) [Afrikaans]
" Spoken in South Africa
" Total speakers
" Language codes ISO 639-2 afr
" Language codes ISO 639-3 afr ,Äi Afrikaans
" Language codes ISO 639-1 af
:Afrikaans (Eastern Cape dialect) [Afrikaans]
" Spoken in South Africa
" Total speakers
" Language codes ISO 639-2 afr
" Language codes ISO 639-3 afr ,Äi Afrikaans
" Language codes ISO 639-1 af

```


Afrikaans (Western Cape dialect) Total speakers
 :Afrikaans (Western Cape dialect) [Afrikaans]
 " Spoken in South Africa
 " Region Western Cape Province
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 afr
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 afr ,À Afrikaans
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 af
 :Ndau [Shona (S.10)]
 " Spoken in Mozambique, Zimbabwe
 " Total speakers 1,580,000 in Mozambique (2006), Population total all countries: 2,380,000
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ndc
 :Haya [Haya-Jita (J.20)]
 " Spoken in Tanzania
 : " <- OluHaya
 " Total speakers about 1,200,000.
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 hay
 Samburu Total speakers 128,000 (147,000 including the Camus)
 :Samburu [Maa]
 " Spoken in Kenya
 : " <- Sampur,
 " Region Samburu district of Rift Valley Province
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 saq
 :Ongamo [Maa]
 " Spoken in Tanzania
 : " <- Ngasa
 " Total speakers extinct
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nsg
 Yaaku Total speakers 50 (1983)
 :Yaaku [Cushitic]
 " Spoken in Kenya
 " Region Laikipia District
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 muu
 :Khmu,À [Khmu,À proper]
 " Spoken in Laos
 " Spoken in Vietnam
 " Spoken in Thailand
 : " <- Khamu, Kamhmu
 " Total speakers 480,000
 " Writing system Latin alphabet
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kjg
 Chumash Language extinction since the 1960s
 :Chumash [Chumash]
 " Spoken in southern coastal California
 : " <- S.hamala
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 variously

" Language codes ISO 639-3 :boi ,Äi Barbare/±o
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 crz ,Äi Cruze/±o
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 inz ,Äi Inese/±o
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 obi ,Äi Obispe/±o
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 puy ,Äi Purisime/±o
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 veo ,Äi Venture/±o
 Qiong wen Total speakers 1.1 million
 :Qiong wen [Min Nan]
 " Spoken in China, United States (New York City, California), Taiwan, Malaysia, Singapore, Hong Kong
 : " <- ÊµΣÂçóĖ±/H/°i-n/¢m-oe
 " Region Hainan
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nan-hai
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nan-han (redundant)
 Arcaicam Esperantom Total speakers 0
 : " <- Arcaicam Esperantom
 " Created by Manuel Halvelik
 " Writing system Latin
 " Category (purpose) constructed language
 " Category (purpose) International auxiliary language
 " Category (purpose) Esperanto
 " Category (purpose) Arcaicam Esperantom
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 art
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi
 :Zeelandic [Low Franconian]
 " Spoken in Netherlands
 : " <- Ze/™uws
 " Total speakers 220,000
 " Writing system Latin alphabet (Zeelandic variant)
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 zea
 " Language codes Linguasphere 52-ACB-af
 " Language codes Linguasphere Position of Zeelandic (colour: sandy) among the other minority languages, regional languages and dialects in the Benelux
 :Ticinese [Western Lombard]
 " Spoken in Switzerland
 : " <- ticines, ticin/©es
 " Total speakers 150,000
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 lmo ,Äi Lombard
 oluLuhya Total speakers 6,000,000 to 10,000,000
 :oluLuhya [Masaba-Luhya (J.30)]
 " Spoken in Kenya, Uganda
 " Region East Africa
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 luy
 Defaka Total speakers 200 (Blench 2003)

:Defaka [Ijoid]
 " Spoken in Nigeria
 : " <- D/©f/†k/†
 " Region Rivers State, Bonny District
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 afn
 :Malvi Language [Rajasthani]
 " Spoken in India (Malva region of Madhya Pradesh, Rajasthan)
 " Total speakers 20.0 million (1997)
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 raj
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mup
 Aquitanian Language extinction by the Early Middle Ages
 " Language extinction (except in the Northern Basque Country)
 :Aquitania [Vasconic]
 " Spoken in France, Spain
 " Region West of the Pyrenees
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 xaq
 Mecklenburgisch-Vorpommersch Total speakers ,Äi
 :Mecklenburgisch-Vorpommersch [East Low German]
 " Spoken in Germany
 " Region Mecklenburg-Vorpommern
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nds-mec
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 Low German and Low Franconian dialects
 :South Franconian [Upper German]
 " Spoken in Germany (Baden-W/°rttemberg)
 : " <- S/°dfr/§nkisch
 " Total speakers ,Äi
 " Writing system Latin (German variant)
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 goh-sfr
 :Tangut or Xi-Xia (ᠡᠭᠡᠬᠡᠰᠡᠨᠠᠭᠤ) [Northern]
 " Spoken in Western Xia
 : " <- Buddhist scripture
 " Total speakers ,Äi
 " Writing system Tangut script
 " Official language in Western Xia Dynasty of China
 " Regulated by No official regulation
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 txg
 :Western Lombard [Lombard]
 " Spoken in Italy (Province of Milan, Province of Monza, Province of Como, Province of Lecco, Province of Lodi, a small part of Province of Cremona, Province of Novara, Province of Pavia, Province of Sondrio, Province of Varese, Province of Verbano Cusio Ossola, a small part of Province of Vercelli) and Switzerland (Canton Ticino and some valleys of Canton Grigioni)
 " <- Milanes/Milan/©es

" <- Insubrich/Ins/°brich
 " <- lumbard ucidental
 " Total speakers unknown
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 lmo ,Äi Lombard group
 " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-odd ... 51-AAA-odj
 Tabasaran Total speakers 128,900 (2002)
 :Tabasaran [Lezgi-Aghul-Tabasaran]
 " Spoken in Russia
 : " <- -Ç-∞-±-∞-Å-∞-Ä-∞-Ω -áI-∞-ª
 " Region Southern Dagestan
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 tab
 :Tosk [Albanian]
 " Spoken in Albania
 " Spoken in Greece
 " Spoken in Republic of Macedonia
 " Spoken in Turkey
 " Spoken in Belgium
 " Spoken in Egypt
 " Spoken in Germany
 " Spoken in Sweden
 " Spoken in Ukraine
 " Spoken in USA
 " Total speakers ,Äi
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 alb (B)
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 sqi (T)
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 als
 " Language codes Linguasphere 55-AAA-aca to 55-AAA-ace
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 sq
 :Highest Alemannic German [Alemannic German]
 " Spoken in the Alps
 " Total speakers about 500,000
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 gsw
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 either
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 :gsw ,Äi Swiss German
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 wae ,Äi Walser German
 Upper Saxon Total speakers ,Äi
 :Upper Saxon [East Central German]
 " Spoken in Germany
 " Region Saxony
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 sxu
 Moselle Franconian Total speakers
 :Moselle Franconian [Central Franconian]
 " Spoken in Germany
 " Spoken in France
 " Spoken in Belgium
 " Region North Rhine-Westphalia

" Spoken in Laos
: Tai Nꞵa [Northwestern]
" Pronunciation tai ta...Ø xo~ãneed tone
:" <- .●ñ.●ꜜ.●∞.●ñ.●" .●≥.●ë.●@.●í.●∞
" Official language in co-official in Dehong, China
" Regulated by No official regulation
" Language codes ISO 639-3 tdd
Stellingwarfs Total speakers ,Äi
: Stellingwarfs [Low Saxon]
" Spoken in Netherlands
" Region Europe
" Language codes ISO 639-3 stl
Pawnee Total speakers 20
: Pawnee [Pawnee]
" Spoken in United States
" Region North-central Oklahoma
" Language codes ISO 639-3 paw
" Language codes ISO 639-3 Pre-contact distribution of Pawnee
Lemnian Language extinction 400 BC
: Lemnian [Tyrrhenian]
" Spoken in Lemnos
" Language codes ISO 639-3 xle
" Language codes ISO 639-3 Location of Lemnos.
: Lule Sami [Western]
" Spoken in Norway and Sweden
:" <- julevs/°megiella
" Total speakers ~2,000
" Writing system Latin alphabet
" Language codes ISO 639-2 smj
" Language codes ISO 639-3 smj Lule Sami is 4 on this map.
Turkana Total speakers 340,000
: Turkana [Turkana]
" Spoken in Kenya
:" <- Ng'aturk(w)ana
" Region Northwest Kenya, west of Lake Turkana
" Language codes ISO 639-3 tuv
Albay Bikolano Total speakers 1,900,000
: Albay Bikolano [Inland Bikol]
" Spoken in Philippines
" Region Bicol
" Language codes ISO 639-3 bhk ,Äi Macrolanguage
" Language codes ISO 639-3 individual codes
" Language codes ISO 639-3 :ubl ,Äi Buhi'non Bikol
" Language codes ISO 639-3 lbl ,Äi Libon Bikol
" Language codes ISO 639-3 rbl ,Äi Miraya Bikol
" Language codes ISO 639-3 fbl ,Äi West Albay Bikol

Mussau-Emira Total speakers 4,200 to 5,000
:Mussau-Emira [St. Matthias]
" Spoken in Papua New Guinea
" Region Islands of Mussau and Emira (New Ireland Province)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 emi
Veluws Total speakers ,Äi
" Region Europe
" Spoken in Netherlands
:Veluws [Low Saxon]
" Pronunciation ?
:" <- Veluws
" Language codes ISO 639-3 vel
:Nheengatu [Tup/≠]
" Spoken in Brazil
" Spoken in Colombia
" Spoken in Venezuela
:" <- Modern Tupi,
" Total speakers 3,000 (Brazil, 1998), 3,000 (Colombia), 2,000 (Venezuela)
" Writing system Latin alphabet
" Official language in São Gabriel da Cachoeira (Brazil)
" Regulated by No official regulation
" Language codes ISO 639-2 tup
" Language codes ISO 639-3 yrl
:East Franconian [Upper German]
" Spoken in Germany (Bavaria, Thuringia, Saxony, Baden-Württemberg, Hesse)
:" <- Ostfränkisch
" Total speakers ,Äi
" Writing system Latin (German variant)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 goh-eas ,Äi
Shasta Language extinction by end of 20th century
:Shasta [Shastan]
" Spoken in United States
" Region primarily northern California
" Language codes ISO 639-3 sht
Quechan / Yuma Total speakers 150 (1994)
:Quechan / Yuma [River Yuman]
" Spoken in USA
:" <- Kwtsaan
" Region California, Arizona Ethnicity
" Region Quechan people
" Language codes ISO 639-3 yum
Utopian Total speakers ,Äi
" Writing system Utopian alphabet Persian, with influence of Greek and Latin
" Created by Thomas More, Peter Giles
" Category (purpose) constructed language

- " Category (purpose) Utopian
- " Date founded 1516
- " Official language in Utopia
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 art
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi

Ulithian Total speakers 3,000 in 1987

:Ulithian [Ulithian-Woleaian]

- " Spoken in Federated States of Micronesia
- " Region Ulithi atoll
- " Official language in Federated States of Micronesia
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 uli

Savoyard Total speakers ~± 35.000 speakers

- " Region Aosta Valley
- " Region Savoy
- " Region Valais
- " Spoken in France
- " Spoken in Italy
- " Spoken in Switzerland
- " Writing system Latin alphabet

:Savoyard [Arpitan]

:" <- Savoy/¶rd

- " Official language in Italy (protected by statute).
- " Official language in France (region language).
- " Regulated by Institute Savoyard language
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 frp

:Old Kent Sign Language [may have led to the development of Martha's Vineyard Sign; may have influenced BSL]

- " Region Kent

:" <- OKSL

- " Signed in formerly England
- " Total signers now extinct
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 okl sign language ,Äi list of sign languages ,Äi

legal recognition

:Aluku [Old English]

- " Spoken in French Guiana
- " Spoken in Suriname

:" <- Aluku or Boni

- " Total speakers more than 11,000
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 crp
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 srm

:Ndyuka [Suriname]

- " Spoken in Suriname
- " Total speakers 30,000
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 djk

- " Language codes Linguasphere 52-ABB-ay (varieties
- " Language codes Linguasphere :52-ABB-aya to -aye)
- Aku Total speakers 481,600 in all countries spoken.
- :Aku [Krio]
- " Spoken in Gambia
- " Region West Africa
- " Official language in n/a
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 kri
- :Chinese Pidgin English [Pacific]
- " Spoken in China
- " Total speakers Extinct (in China)
- " Total speakers Possibly evolved into Chinglish, and into English
- loanwords in Chinese dialects
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 cpe
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 cpi
- " Language codes Linguasphere 52-ABB-da
- :Cameroon Pidgin English [Sierra Leone Krio]
- " Spoken in Cameroon
- " Total speakers unknown
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 wes
- " Language codes Linguasphere 52-ABB-bg
- :Grenadian Creole [Southern]
- " Spoken in Grenada
- " Total speakers 89,227
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 gcl
- " Language codes Linguasphere 52-ABB-as
- :Vincentian Creole [Southern]
- " Spoken in Saint Vincent
- " Total speakers
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 svc
- " Language codes Linguasphere 52-ABB-aq
- :Montserrat Creole [Northern Antilles]
- " Spoken in Montserrat
- " Total speakers
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 aig
- " Language codes Linguasphere 52-ABB-apn
- :Antiguan Creole [Northern Antilles]
- " Spoken in Antigua and Barbuda
- " Total speakers 125 244
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 aig
- " Language codes Linguasphere 52-ABB-apl to -apm
- :Saint Kitts Creole [Northern Antilles]
- " Spoken in Saint Kitts and Nevis
- " Total speakers <100,000
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 aig

:Turks and Caicos Creole [Eastern]
 " Spoken in Turks and Caicos Islands
 " Total speakers
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 tch
 " Language codes Linguasphere 52-ABB-ao

:Virgin Islands Creole [Southern]
 " Spoken in British Virgin Islands
 " Spoken in U.S. Virgin Islands
 " Spoken in Saba
 " Spoken in Saint Eustatius
 " Spoken in Saint Martin
 " Spoken in Virgin Islands diaspora

:" <- Netherlands Antilles Creole
 " Total speakers >100,000
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 vic
 " Language codes Linguasphere 52-AAB-apa to -ape and 52-AAB-apg to api (SSS varieties)

:Anguillan Creole [Northern Antilles]
 " Spoken in Anguilla
 " Total speakers
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 aig
 " Language codes Linguasphere 52-ABB-apf

:Miskito Coast Creole [Western]
 " Spoken in Nicaragua
 " Total speakers < 30,000
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bzk
 " Language codes Linguasphere 52-ABB-af

:San Andr s and Providencia Creole [Western]
 " Spoken in Colombia (San Andr s and Providencia islands)

:" <- Islander Creole English
 " Total speakers
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 icr
 " Language codes Linguasphere 52-ABB-ah

:Afro-Seminole Creole [Northern]
 " Spoken in United States, Mexico
 " Total speakers 200
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 afs
 " Language codes Linguasphere 52-ABB-ac

:Nauruan Pidgin English [English-based pidgin]
 " Spoken in Nauru
 " Total speakers
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 cpe
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 cpi
 " Language codes Linguasphere 52-ABB-db

:Guyanese Creole [Southern]
 " Spoken in Guyana

- " Spoken in Overseas communities
- " Spoken in :Guyanese British
- " Spoken in Guyanese Canadians
- " Spoken in Guyanese Americans
- " Total speakers Over 1 million
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 gyn
- " Language codes Linguasphere 52-ABB-av

:Waima [Nuclear]

- " Spoken in Eastern New Guinea
- " Total speakers 15,000
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 rro

:Lebanese Arabic [Arabic]

- " Spoken in Lebanon
- " Total speakers ,Äi
- " Writing system Arabic alphabet
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 ara
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 apc

Tsakonian Total speakers 3,000,Äi4,000 fluent

:Tsakonian [Doric]

- " Spoken in Greece

:" <- Εἰς τὴν ἑσπέρην ἑλθόντες

- " Region Eastern Peloponnese around Mount Parnon
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 tsd
- " Language codes Linguasphere 56-AAA-b

:Gelao [Ge-Chi]

- " Spoken in H/† Giang Province, northern Vietnam
- " Spoken in Western Guizhou
- " Spoken in Wenshan Prefecture in Yunnan
- " Spoken in Longlin County in Guangxi
- " Spoken in China;

:" <- Kl√°o

- " Total speakers 7,900 (Edmondson 2008)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 gio

:Sri Lankan Portuguese Creole [Indo-Portuguese Creole]

- " Spoken in Sri Lanka
- " Total speakers 3,406
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 cpp
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 idb
- " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAC-age

:Icelandic Sign Language [Danish Sign]

:" <- √çslenskt T√°knm√°l

- " Signed in Iceland
- " Total signers ,Äi
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 icl sign language ,Äi list of sign languages ,Äi legal recognition

:Fanagalo [Pidginization of Zulu]

" Spoken in Southern Africa
 : " <- Cikabanga, Chilapalapa
 " Total speakers Several hundred thousand in South Africa and several hundred thousand in Zimbabwe as a second language in 1975
 " Dialects Chilapalapa
 " Dialects Cikabanga
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 fng
 : Japanese Sign Language [Japanese Sign]
 " Signed in Japan
 " Total signers 320,000 (1986)
 " Official language in None
 " Regulated by Japanese Federation of the Deaf
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 sgn
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 jsl sign language ,Äi list of sign languages ,Äi legal recognition
 Khanty Total speakers 12,000
 : Khanty [Ugric ?]
 " Spoken in Russia
 : " <- -Ö"ë-Ω-Ç-ã -è-Å"ë"à
 " Region Khantia-Mansia
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kca
 Mansi Total speakers 2,746 (2002)
 : Mansi [Ugric ?]
 " Spoken in Russia
 : " <- -°-∞-Ω-å-Å-||/-°-æ-∞-Ω-å-Å-å
 " Region Khantia-Mansia
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mns
 : Ter Sami [Eastern Sami]
 " Spoken in Russia
 : " <- saa-¥mekiill
 " Total speakers 2
 " Writing system no writing system
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 sjt Ter Sami is number 9 on the map.
 : Ume Sami [Western]
 " Spoken in Norway, Sweden
 " Total speakers ~10
 " Writing system Latin alphabet
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 sju Ume Sami is 2 on this map.
 : Pite Sami [Western]
 " Spoken in Norway
 " Spoken in Sweden
 : " <- Bidums/°megiella
 " Total speakers 25~50
 " Writing system Latin alphabet
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 sje Pite Sami is 3 on this map.
 : Bunun [Austronesian]

- " Spoken in Taiwan
- " Total speakers 38,000
- " Official language in officially recognized minority language of Taiwan
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 bnn
- :Negerhollands [Dutch Creole]
- " Spoken in U.S. Virgin Islands
- " Total speakers ,Äi
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 dcr
- :Angloromani [English-Romani]
- " Spoken in United Kingdom
- " Spoken in Australia
- " Spoken in USA
- " Spoken in South Africa
- :" <- Pogadi Chib
- " Total speakers 195,000
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 rme
- Bolaang Mongondow Total speakers 900,000 (1989)
- :Bolaang Mongondow [Mongondowic]
- " Spoken in Indonesia
- " Region North Sulawesi
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 mog
- :Ayacucho Quechua [C]
- " Spoken in Peru
- :" <- Chanka runasimi
- " Total speakers 1,000,000
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 que
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 quy
- :Cusco-Collao Quechua [C]
- " Spoken in Peru
- :" <- Qusqu-Qullaw
- " Total speakers 4,000,000
- " Dialects Cuzco Quechua
- " Dialects South Bolivian Quechua
- " Dialects North Bolivian Quechua
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 que
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 qxp
- Motu Total speakers 40,000~ in 2008
- :Motu [Sinagoro-Keapara]
- " Spoken in Papua New Guinea
- " Region Central Province
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Äi
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 meu
- Makhuwa-Meetto Total speakers 800,000
- :Makhuwa-Meetto [Makua]
- " Spoken in Mozambique, Tanzania

" Region Central Africa
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mgh
 :Tommo So [Escarpment Dogon]
 " Spoken in Mali
 : " <- T...îmm...î s...î...î
 " Total speakers ?
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi
 Acholi Total speakers 800,000
 :Acholi [Lango Acholi]
 " Spoken in Uganda, Sudan
 " <- Acoli
 " <- Shuli
 " <- Gang
 " <- Lwo
 " Region Acholi people
 " Region Sudan
 " Region Uganda
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 ach
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ach
 Adjuvilo Total speakers ,Äi
 " Date founded 1908
 " Category (purpose) constructed language
 " Category (purpose) International auxiliary language
 " Category (purpose) Ido
 " Category (purpose) Adjuvilo
 " Created by Claudius Colas
 " Category (sources) a posteriori language
 " Setting and usage International auxiliary language
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 art
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi
 Maharashtri Language extinction developed into Marathi
 " Language extinction Konkani
 " Language extinction Dhivehi and Sinhalese
 :Maharashtri [Indo-Aryan]
 " Spoken in India
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 pmh
 :Shauraseni [Indo-Aryan]
 " Spoken in India
 " Total speakers ,Äi
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 psu
 Jain Prakrit Language extinction developed into Magadhi
 :Jain Prakrit [Indo-Aryan]
 " Spoken in India
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 pka
 :Lihir [Tabar]
 " Spoken in Lihir Island, off New Ireland

- " Total speakers 13,000
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 lih
- Paeonian Language extinction probably 1st century BC--2nd century AD
- :Paeonian [Paleo-Balkan]
- " Spoken in Republic of Macedonia
- " Spoken in Kosovo
- " Spoken in northern Greece
- " Spoken in southwestern Bulgaria
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 xli
- :Mewari [Rajasthani]
- " Spoken in India (Mewar region of Rajasthan)
- " Total speakers 5.2 million (2006)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 raj
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 mtr
- :Ligurian [Gallo-Italic]
- " Spoken in Italy (Liguria, Piedmont, Tuscany, Lombardy, Emilia-Romagna, Sardinia)
- " Spoken in France (Alpes Maritimes and Corsica)
- " Spoken in Monaco
- " Spoken in Argentina (in the neighborhood of La Boca in Buenos Aires).
- :" <- Lǵure, Zeneize
- " Total speakers 1,925,100
- " Official language in Officially recognized in Italy (Law 482/1999) and Monaco.
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 lij
- " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-oh & 51-AAA-og
- Carian Language extinction Early CE
- :Carian [Luwian subgroup]
- " Spoken in Ancient southwestern Anatolia
- " Writing system Carian script
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 xcr
- Arapaho Total speakers ~1,000
- :Arapaho [Arapahoan]
- " Spoken in United States
- :" <- Hinǵno'eitʰt
- " Region Wind River Indian Reservation, Wyoming; Oklahoma
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 arp
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 arp
- :Sercquiais [Norman]
- " Spoken in Sark
- " Total speakers approx. 15, with several dozen more understanding it
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi
- " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-hcf
- Auregnais Language extinction by mid-20th century (some rememberers)
- :Auregnais [Norman]

- " Spoken in Alderney
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äì
- " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-hcg
- :Skepi Dutch Creole [Dutch Creole]
- " Spoken in Guyana
- " Total speakers
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 skw
- Mundolinco Total speakers ,Äì
- " Setting and usage International auxiliary language
- " Created by J. Braakman
- " Category (purpose) Constructed language
- " Category (purpose) International auxiliary language
- " Category (purpose) Esperanto
- " Category (purpose) Mundolinco
- " Date founded 1888
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äì
- Selkup Total speakers 1,570 (1994 est.)
- :Selkup [Southern]
- " Spoken in Russia
- :" <- -à”ß-ª-ä”Ñ-É-º-ã-Ç ”ô-Ç-ã
- " Region Yamalo-Nenets Autonomous Okrug
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 sel
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 sel
- Nganasan Total speakers 505 (2002 census)
- " Region Taymyr Autonomous Okrug
- " Spoken in Russia
- :Nganasan [Northern]
- " Pronunciation /nʏŋ̊ i/
- :" <- -Ω-è,Äô,Äô
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 nio
- Middle Welsh Language extinction Evolved into Modern Welsh about the 15th century
- :Middle Welsh [Brythonic]
- " Spoken in Wales
- :" <- Kymraec
- " Writing system Latin
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 wlm
- Banyjima Total speakers 50 (as of 1991)
- :Banyjima [Ngayarda]
- " Spoken in Australia
- " Region Pilbara region of Western Australia.
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 pnw
- :Mazatec [Popolocan]
- " Spoken in Oaxaca, Mexico
- :" <- Ha shuta enima
- " Total speakers ,Äì

" Language codes ISO 639-3 variously
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 :maa ,Äi San Jeronimo Tecuēatl Mazatec
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 maj ,Äi Jalapa de Df̄az Mazatec
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 maq ,Äi Chiquihuitl̄°n Mazatec
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mau ,Äi Huautla Mazatec
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mzi ,Äi Ixcatl̄°n Mazatec
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 vmp ,Äi Soyaltepec Mazatec
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 vmy ,Äi Ayautla Mazatec
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 vmz ,Äi Mazatl̄°n Mazatec
 Itelmen Total speakers Fewer than 100
 :Itelmen [Kamchatkan]
 " Spoken in Russia
 : " <- -Ꞥ-Ꞥ-Ꞥ-Ω-°-Ꞥ-Ω
 " Region Kamchatka Peninsula
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 itl
 Kapingamarangi Total speakers 1500
 :Kapingamarangi [Ellicean]
 " Spoken in Micronesia
 : " <- Kirinit
 " Region Kapingamarangi and Ponape islands
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kpg
 Kangri Total speakers
 :Kangri [Northwestern]
 " Spoken in India
 " Region Himachal Pradesh
 " Writing system Devanagari
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 xnr
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 This page contains Indic text. Without rendering support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts.
 More...
 Kerek Total speakers 0 (extinct)
 :Kerek [Chukotkan]
 " Spoken in Russia
 " Region Chukotka Autonomous Okrug
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 krk
 Are Total speakers 1,230
 :Are [Are]
 " Spoken in Papua New Guinea
 " Region Milne Bay Province, tip of Cape Vogel
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mwc
 Qwara Total speakers 0
 :Qwara [Qimant]
 " Spoken in Ethiopia
 : " <- Qware/±a
 " Region Amhara
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Äi

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ahg
Megleno-Romanian Total speakers 5,000
:Megleno-Romanian [Eastern Romance]
" Spoken in Greece
" Spoken in Republic of Macedonia
" Spoken in Romania
" Spoken in Turkey
:" <- VlfÉhe≈üte
" Region Balkans
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ruq
" Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAD-bb
Tartessian Language extinction after 5th century BCE
:Tartessian [unclassified]
" Spoken in Southwest Iberian Peninsula
" Language codes ISO 639-3 txr
" Language codes ISO 639-3 Tartessian language in the context of
paleohispanic languages
Min Dong Total speakers 9.1 million
:Min Dong [Coastal Min]
" Spoken in Southern China
" Spoken in Vietnam
" Spoken in United States (chiefly New York City)
:" <- Èñ@Êù±Ë™û
" Region eastern Fujian (Fuzhou and Ningde)
" Language codes ISO 639-2 chi (B)
" Language codes ISO 639-2 zho (T)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 cdo
" Language codes ISO 639-1 zh
Phuthi Total speakers around 20,000
:Phuthi [Tekela]
" Spoken in Lesotho, South Africa
:" <- S√≠ph/πth/√ or Siphuthi
" Region Southern Africa
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ssw
:South African Sign Language [BANZSL]
" Signed in South Africa
" Total signers < 12,000
" Language codes ISO 639-3 sfs sign language ,Äi list of sign languages ,Äi
legal recognition
Chilcotin Total speakers 2,000
:Chilcotin [Northern Athabaskan]
" Spoken in Canada
:" <- T≈ùinlhqut,Äôin
" Region Chilcotin Country, Central Interior of British Columbia
" Language codes ISO 639-3 clc
Miskito Total speakers 183,400

:Miskito [Misumalpan]
 " Spoken in Nicaragua, Honduras
 : " <- Mɨʔskitu
 " Region North Atlantic Autonomous , neighbouring areas
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 miq
 Sumo Total speakers 7,000
 :Sumo [Sumalpan]
 " Spoken in Nicaragua, Honduras
 : " <- Sumu
 " Region Huaspuc River and its tributaries
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 sum
 Cacaopera Language extinction 20th century
 :Cacaopera [Matagalpan]
 " Spoken in El Salvador
 " Region Morazán Department
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ccr
 Matagalpa Language extinction 19th century
 :Matagalpa [Matagalpan]
 " Spoken in Nicaragua
 " Region Central Highlands
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mtn
 :Karuk [Hokan ?]
 " Spoken in Northwestern California, USA
 " Total speakers 10 (1997), 55 (2000)
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kyh
 :Kusaal [Southeast]
 " Spoken in Ghana
 : " <- Kusaal
 " Total speakers 437,000
 " Writing system Latin alphabet
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kus
 Koba/Øan Total speakers ,Äi
 " Date founded 1969
 " Category (purpose) constructed languages
 " Category (purpose) artistic languages
 " Category (purpose) fictional languages
 " Category (purpose) Koba/Øan
 " Created by Christian Vander
 " Category (sources) Based on elements of Slavic-Germanic languages and the scat-yodelling vocal style of Leon Thomas
 " Setting and usage Lyrics for a musical group
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi
 Sidamo Total speakers 2,981,471 (2007 census)
 :Sidamo [Highland]
 " Spoken in Ethiopia
 " Region region of Sidamo Province, south central

" Language codes ISO 639-2 sid
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 sid
 Deg Xinag, Deg Hit,Äöan Total speakers 15
 :Deg Xinag, Deg Hit,Äöan [Northern Athabaskan]
 " Spoken in United States
 " Region Alaska (lower Yukon River, Anvik River, Innoko River)
 " Writing system Latin (Northern Athabaskan variant)
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ing
 :Nahuatl (alternative spellings N/°huatl, Mexicano, Nawatl) [General Aztec]
 " Spoken in Mexico: M/©xico (state), Distrito Federal, Puebla, Veracruz,
 Hidalgo, Guerrero, Morelos, Oaxaca, Michoac/°n and Durango
 : " <- Nahuatlahtolli, MfÅsfiwallaht≈çlli
 " Total speakers over 1.5 million
 " Official language in None
 " Regulated by Instituto Nacional de Lenguas Ind/≠genas
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 variously
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 :nci ,Äi Classical Nahuatl
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nhn ,Äi Central Nahuatl
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nch ,Äi Central Huasteca Nahuatl
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ncx ,Äi Central Puebla Nahuatl
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 naz ,Äi Coatepec Nahuatl
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nln ,Äi Durango Nahuatl
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nhe ,Äi Eastern Huasteca Nahuatl
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ngu ,Äi Guerrero Nahuatl
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 azz ,Äi Highland Puebla Nahuatl
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nhq ,Äi Huaxcaleca Nahuatl
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nhk ,Äi Isthmus-Cosoleacaque Nahuatl
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nhx ,Äi Isthmus-Mecayapan Nahuatl
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nhp ,Äi Isthmus-Pajapan Nahuatl
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ncl ,Äi Michoac/°n Nahuatl
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nhm ,Äi Morelos Nahuatl
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nhy ,Äi Northern Oaxaca Nahuatl
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ncj ,Äi Northern Puebla Nahuatl
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nht ,Äi Ometepec Nahuatl
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nlv ,Äi Orizaba Nahuatl
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ppl ,Äi Pipil language
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nhz ,Äi Santa Mar/≠a la Alta Nahuatl
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nhs ,Äi Southeastern Puebla Nahuatl
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nhc ,Äi Tabasco Nahuatl
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nhv ,Äi Temascaltepec Nahuatl
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nhi ,Äi Tenango Nahuatl
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nhg ,Äi Tetelcingo Nahuatl
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nhj ,Äi Tlalitzlipa Nahuatl
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nuz ,Äi Tlamacazapa Nahuatl
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nhw ,Äi Western Huasteca Nahuatl
 Pattani Malay Total speakers 3,100,000 (1998)

:Yagua [Peba,ÄiYaguan]
 " Spoken in western Amazon
 : " <- Nijyam/Ø/Ø Nikyejaada
 " Total speakers 5,700 (in 2000)
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Äi
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 yad
 Kangjia Total speakers 300
 :Kangjia [Shirongolic]
 " Spoken in China
 " Region Qinghai
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kxs
 Khowar Total speakers 400,000
 " Region South Asia
 " Spoken in Pakistan
 " Spoken in India
 " Spoken in China
 " Spoken in Afghanistan
 " Writing system Khowar alphabet (Nasta ølf´q script), see other less-used writing systems below
 :Khowar [Chitrali]
 : " <- /@/æYäYßY±
 " Official language in Pakistan
 " Official language in India
 " Regulated by Khowar Academy
 " Regulated by (Pakistan); Literary Association for Promotion of Khowar language
 " Regulated by Chitral (Pakistan)
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 khw
 " Language codes Linguasphere 59-AAB-aa
 :Fuzhou dialect [Min Dong]
 " Spoken in People's Republic of China (Fuzhou and its surrounding counties); Republic of China (Matsu Islands); Malaysia (Sibu
 " Spoken in Miri
 " Spoken in Sarikei
 " Spoken in Bintulu
 " Spoken in Yong Peng
 " Spoken in Sitiawan and Ayer Tawar); Indonesia; Singapore; and some Chinese communities in Southeast Asia and the west
 " Spoken in particularly in the Chinatowns of New York City.
 : " <- Á¶èÂΣûË@±
 " Total speakers Less than ten million
 " Writing system Chinese characters and Foochow Romanized
 " Official language in none; one of the statutory languages for public transport announcements in the Matsu Islands, Republic of China
 " Regulated by No official regulation
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List

" Language codes ISO 639-3 cdo-fuz Foochowese in Fujian Province, regions where the standard form is spoken are deep blue.

" Language codes ISO 639-3 15: Regions in Nanping, 16: Regions in Youxi

" Language codes ISO 639-3 1: Fuzhou City Proper

" Language codes ISO 639-3 2: Minhou

" Language codes ISO 639-3 3: Fuqing

" Language codes ISO 639-3 4: Lianjiang

" Language codes ISO 639-3 5: Pingnan

" Language codes ISO 639-3 6: Luoyuan

" Language codes ISO 639-3 7: Gutian

" Language codes ISO 639-3 8: Mingqing

" Language codes ISO 639-3 9: Changle

" Language codes ISO 639-3 10: Yongtai

" Language codes ISO 639-3 11: Pingtan

" Language codes ISO 639-3 12: Regions in Fuding

" Language codes ISO 639-3 13: Regions in Xiapu

" Language codes ISO 639-3 14: Regions in Ningde

Dameli Total speakers 5,000

:Dameli [Kunar]

" Spoken in Pakistan

" Region Khyber Pakhtunkhwa

" Language codes ISO 639-3 dml

" Language codes ISO 639-3 This page contains Indic text. Without rendering support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts.

More...

Kalasha Total speakers 5,029 (2000) 6,000 (2010)

:Kalasha [Chitrali languages]

" Spoken in Pakistan

" <- Kalasha-mon

" <- Kalasha-mondr

" <- Kalasha

" <- Kafiristani

" Region Pakistan: Chitral

" Region Bumburet

" Region Rumbur and Birir

" Region Khyber Pakhtunkhwa

" Language codes ISO 639-3 kls

" Language codes Linguasphere 59-AAB-ab

:Palula [Shina]

" Spoken in Pakistan

" Total speakers 8,600 (1990), 10,000 (2010)Source Khovar Academy

" Language codes ISO 639-3 phl

" Language codes ISO 639-3 This page contains Indic text. Without rendering support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts.

More...

Gawar-Bati Total speakers 10,000

:Gawar-Bati [Kunar]

" Spoken in Afghanistan, Pakistan

" Region Kunar Province

" Language codes ISO 639-3 gwt

" Language codes ISO 639-3 This page contains Indic text. Without rendering support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts.

More...

:Yidgha [Pamir]

" Spoken in Pakistan

:" <- €äÿöÿf€Å

" Total speakers 6,145 (2000),8,000 (2010)(Source:Khowar Academy)

" Writing system None

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ydg

" Language codes Linguasphere 58-ABD-bb

:Munji [Pamir]

" Spoken in Badakhshan Province, Afghanistan

:" <- [

" Total speakers Not known

" Writing system None

" Language codes ISO 639-3 mnj

" Language codes Linguasphere 58-ABD-ba

Panare Total speakers 3,000,Äì4,000

:Panare [Cariban]

" Spoken in Venezuela

:" <- E,Äô√±apa Woromaipu

" Region just south of the Orinoco River, Estado Bol√±var

" Language codes ISO 639-3 pbh

Brij Bhasa Total speakers 11,085,230

" Region Uttar Pradesh

" Spoken in India

" Writing system Devanagari script

:Brij Bhasa [Western Hindi]

:" <- ‡\$¨‡•‡‡\$∞‡‡\$ú ‡\$≠‡\$æ‡\$‡‡\$æ

" Language codes ISO 639-2 bra

" Language codes ISO 639-3 bra

:Kamassian [Southern]

" Spoken in Russia

" Total speakers 0

" Language codes ISO 639-3 xas

:Mator [Southern]

" Spoken in Russia

" Total speakers 0

" Dialects Mator

" Dialects Taygi

" Dialects Karagas

" Language codes ISO 639-3 mtm

:Angika [Bihari]

```
:" <- t$Öt$ô•çt$ó†$ø†$i†$æ, t$Ö†$C†$ó†$ø†$i†$æ
```

" Region Jharkhand

" Language codes ISO 639-2 and

" Language codes ISO 639-3 and

More...

" Language codes ISO 639-1 bh (Bihari languages)

:Kambera [Wanukaka-Pondok]

" Spoken in Lesser Sunda Islands, Indonesia

" Total speakers 10,000 (1981)

" Dialects Rua

" Language codes ISO 639-3 wnk

:Algerian Arabic [Arabic]

" Spoken in Algeria

```
:" <- Dziri/Jz√¢,Äöiri y0y≤Yäy±Yä/y¨y≤yßy¶y±Yä
```

" Total speakers 20,000,000+

" Writing system Arabic alphabet

" Language codes ISO 639-2 ara

" Language codes ISO 639-3 are

Fuyv° GvØrgvØs Total speakers < 10

:Fuy√° G√Ørq√Øs [Khakas]

" Pronunciation q...ôr Å...ôs

" Region Heilongjiang

" Spoken in China

" Language codes ISO 639-3 kjh

Nyoro Standard forms Kitara

: Nyoro [Nyoro-Ganda]

" Spoken in Uganda

```
:" <- Runyoro
```

" Total speakers 700,000

" Language codes ISO 639-3 nyo

Babm Total speakers none

" Date founded 1962

- " Category (purpose) constructed languages

" Category (purpose) int. auxiliary languages

" Category (purpose) Babm

" Created by Rikichi (Fuishiki) Okamoto

- " Category (sources) a priori language

" Setting and usage international auxiliary language

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi
 Kutenai Total speakers 12
 :Kutenai [Language isolate]
 " Spoken in Canada
 " Region British Columbia
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kut
 Carrier Total speakers 1,000
 :Carrier [Northern Athabaskan]
 " Spoken in Canada
 : " <- Dake... (·ëï·ó¶·í°)
 " Region Central Interior of British Columbia
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 either
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 :crx ,Äi Carrier
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 caf ,Äi Southern Carrier
 Kaqchikel (Cakchiquel) Total speakers approx. 500,000
 :Kaqchikel (Cakchiquel) [Quichean]
 " Spoken in Guatemala
 : " <- Kaqchikel Ch'ab'√§l
 " Region Central Highlands
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 cak
 Atakapa Language extinction 20th century
 :Atakapa [language isolate]
 " Spoken in United States
 " Region Louisiana, Texas
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 aqp
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 Pre-contact distribution of the Atakapa language
 Chitimacha Language extinction 1940
 :Chitimacha [Language isolate]
 " Spoken in USA
 : " <- Sitimaxa
 " Region Southern Louisiana
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ctm
 Esselen Language extinction 19th century
 :Esselen [Hokan ?]
 " Spoken in USA
 : " <- Huelel
 " Region Big Sur (California)
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 esq
 :Kalapuya [Penutian ?]
 " Spoken in Northwest Oregon
 " Total speakers 1 or 2; effectively extinct
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kyl
 Karankawa Language extinction 1858
 :Karankawa [unclassified]
 " Spoken in United States
 : " <- Clamco√'hs

" Region Texas coast, from Galveston Island to Corpus Christi Ethnicity
 " Region Karankawa people
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 zkk
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 Pre-contact distribution of the Karankawa language
 Kaw/©sqar Total speakers 22 or fewer
 :Kaw/©sqar [Alacalufan]
 " Spoken in Chile
 " Region Channel
 " Region western Patagonia
 " Region Wellington Island off south Chilean coast
 " Region 49–∞ south
 " Region with centre in Puerto Ed/©n.
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 alc
 :Indo-Pakistani Sign Language [Possibly related to Nepalese Sign]
 " Region al dialects
 " Signed in Pakistan, India
 " Total signers 2.7 million in India; number in Pakistan and Bangladesh unknown
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 either
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 :ins ,Äi Indo-Bengali Sign Language
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 pks ,Äi Pakistani Sign Language sign language
 ,Äi list of sign languages ,Äi legal recognition
 Leonese language Total speakers From 25,000 to 50,000
 :Leonese language [Astur-Leonese]
 " Spoken in Spain
 " Spoken in Portugal
 : " <- Lllengua Llionesa, llion/©s
 " Region Provinces of Le/≥n (north and west)
 " Region Zamora (north-west) in Spain
 " Region and the towns of Rionor and Guadramil in northeastern Portugal
 " Official language in Special protection status in Castile and Leon, Spain
 " Regulated by No official regulation
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 ast
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ast
 " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-cc
 Toda Total speakers 1,100
 :Toda [Toda,ÄiKota]
 " Spoken in India
 : " <- ‡ÄS‡0ä‡ÄS‡Äæ
 " Region Nilgiri Hills
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 tcx
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 This page contains Indic text. Without rendering support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts.
 More...
 Malvani Total speakers 8,68,825

[illegible]

```
" Language codes ISO 639-3 pri
:Tagish [Northern Athabaskan]
" Spoken in Canada
:" <- TfÄÄÄgish
" Total speakers 2
" Language codes ISO 639-3 tgx
Shor Total speakers 9,800
:Shor [Siberian]
" Spoken in Russia
:" <- -®-æ-Ä -Ç-¶-ª-¶
" Region Kemerovo
" Language codes ISO 639-3 cjs
Afrihili Total speakers ,Äi
:" <- El-Afrihili
" Date founded 1970
" Category (purpose) constructed languages
" Category (purpose) int. auxiliary languages
" Category (purpose) Afrihili
" Created by K. A. Kumi Attobrah
" Category (sources) a posteriori language
" Category (sources) related to various African languages
" Category (sources) notably Swahili
" Setting and usage intended for use throughout Africa
" Language codes ISO 639-2 afh
" Language codes ISO 639-3 afh
Shina Total speakers 321,000 (total)
:Shina [Shina languages]
" Spoken in Pakistan
" Spoken in India
" Region Northern Areas, Pakistan
" Region Jammu and Kashmir, India
" Writing system Arabic Script
" Language codes ISO 639-3 scl
Bungi Total speakers &lt; ,Ä500 likely extinct
:Bungi [Creole]
" Spoken in Canada
" <- Bungee
" <- Bungay
" <- The Red River Dialect
" Region Red River Colony and Assiniboia, present-day Manitoba
" Language codes ISO 639-2 cpe
" Language codes ISO 639-3 None
Dahalik Total speakers 2,500 ,Ä3,000
:Dahalik [North Ethiopic]
" Spoken in Eritrea
" <- Dagaalik
```

" <- Dahalik
 " <- Dahlak
 " Region Dahlak Archipelago
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi
 Genoese Total speakers ,Äi
 :Genoese [Gallo-Italic]
 " Spoken in Italy
 : " <- Zeneize
 " Region Genoa, Liguria
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 lij
 " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-ohd ... -ojb
 Tsuut,Äöina Total speakers 50
 :Tsuut,Äöina [Northern Athabaskan]
 " Spoken in Canada
 : " <- Ts√f√πt,Äö√n√†
 " Region Alberta
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 srs
 Tuscarora Total speakers <50
 :Tuscarora [Tuscarora-Nottoway]
 " Spoken in Canada, United States
 : " <- Skarure î
 " Region Six Nations of the Grand River First Nation in southern Ontario
 " Region Tuscarora Reservation in northwestern New York
 " Region and eastern North Carolina
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 tus Pre-contact distribution of Tuscarora
 :Tahltan [Northern Athabaskan]
 " Spoken in Canada
 : " <- Dahdzege
 " Total speakers 450
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 tht
 Seneca Total speakers 200
 :Seneca [Seneca-Cayuga]
 " Spoken in United States, Canada
 : " <- On√ðdow√°ga
 " Region Western New York and the Six Nations Reserve, Ontario
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 see
 Onondaga Total speakers 65-115
 :Onondaga [Iroquois Proper]
 " Spoken in Canada, United States
 : " <- On«´da,Äögeg√°,Äö, Ono√±da,Äögeg√°,Äö
 " Region Six Nations Reserve
 " Region Ontario
 " Region and central New York
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ono
 Canadian Gaelic Total speakers ca. 2000 or roughly 1.3% of Cape Breton
 Island

- " Region limited to Cape Breton Island
- " Region Nova Scotia; scattered traditional speakers in mainland Nova Scotia
- " Region Prince Edward Island
- " Region Newfoundland & Labrador (Codroy Valley)
- " Region Ontario (Glengarry
- " Region Stormont
- " Region Bruce and Grey Counties)
- " Region The Red River Valley
- " Region Assiniboia and The Northwest.
- " Spoken in Canada
- " Writing system Latin alphabet (Gaelic variant)

:Canadian Gaelic [Scottish Gaelic]

- " Pronunciation ...ôÀà...faÀêl...™k ≤ Ààxan...ôôÃ™...ôx

:" <- A' Gh/ṽidhlig Chanadach

- " Language codes ISO 639-2 gla
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 gla
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 Distribution throughout the Maritimes c.1850.
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 gd

Chenchu Total speakers 28,754 (1981 census)

:Chenchu [Telugu]

- " Spoken in India
- " Region Andhra Pradesh (highest concentration in Kurnool district), Karnataka and Orissa
- " Writing system Telugu script
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 cde
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 This page contains Indic text. Without rendering support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts. More...

Khalaj Total speakers 42,107 (2000)

:Khalaj [Turkic]

- " Spoken in Iran

:" <- Arghu

- " Region Northeast of Arak in Markazi Province of Iran
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 klj
- " Language codes Linguasphere part of 44-AAB-a

:«ÉKung [Kx'a]

- " Spoken in Namibia
- " Spoken in Angola
- " Spoken in Botswana
- " Spoken in South Africa
- " <- «ÉXun
- " <- Ju
- " <- Zhu
- " Total speakers ~45,000
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 variously

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 :oun ,Äi «É °0«ÉKung
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 mwj ,Äi Maligo
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 knw ,Äi «Ä °Akhwe
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 vaj ,Äi Vasekela
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ktz ,Äi Ju«Ä °hoansi
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 aue ,Äi «ÇKx °au«Ä °ein

Middle Irish Spoken in Ireland

- " Spoken in Scotland
- " Spoken in Isle of Man
- " Language extinction Evolved into Early Modern Irish about the 12th century

- " Writing system Latin (Gaelic variant)

:Middle Irish [Goidelic]

- " Pronunciation Àà...°...ØÀê ùe...´...°

- :" <- Gaoidhealg

- " Language codes ISO 639-2 mga

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 mga

:Halang [Jeh-Halang]

- " Spoken in Kon Tum Province (Vietnam), Attapu Province (Laos)

- " Total speakers 17,500

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 hal

Sara Total speakers 200

:Sara [Land Dayak]

- " Spoken in Indonesia

- " Region near Sanggau-Ledo

- " Region northeast of Ledo

- " Region Kalimantan

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 sre

Sika Total speakers 180,000

:Sika [Flores-Lembata]

- " Spoken in Indonesia

- " Region Flores

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ski

Udi Total speakers 8,000 (est.)

:Udi [Albanian (Aghwan)]

- " Spoken in Azerbaijan, Georgia

- :" <- -É-¥-¶-Ω -°-É-Σ, udin muz

- " Region Azerbaijan (Qabala and Oguz)

- " Region Russia (North Caucasus)

- " Region Georgia (Kvareli)

- " Region and Armenia (Tavush)

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 udi

Lara,Äô Total speakers 19,000

:Lara,Äô [Land Dayak]

- " Spoken in Indonesia

- " Region Borneo

" Language codes ISO 639-3 lra
Parthian Language extinction Marginalized by Middle Persian from the 3rd century
:Parthian [Northwestern Iranian]
" Spoken in Ancient Iran
" Language codes ISO 639-3 xpr
:Weitou dialect [Guanbao dialect]
" Spoken in Southern China
:" <- ÂúçÈ†≠Ë@±
" Total speakers
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äì
Swampy Cree Total speakers 4,500 (1982)
:Swampy Cree [Cree-Montagnais-Naskapi]
" Spoken in Canada
:" <- ·ìÄ·ê¶·êÉ·ìá·êç·êè·êf / N√™hinaw√™win
" Region Ontario
" Language codes ISO 639-2 cre
" Language codes ISO 639-3 csw
" Language codes Linguasphere 62-ADA-ac, 62-ADA-ad
:Lithuanian Sign Language [influenced by Russian Sign]
" Region Limited to Lithuania
:" <- LtSL
" Signed in Lithuanian
" Total signers (unknown)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 lls sign language ,Äì list of sign languages ,Äì legal recognition
Sukur Total speakers 15,000 (1992)
:Sukur [A]
" Spoken in Nigeria
" Region Adamawa State
" Language codes ISO 639-3 syk
:Haida [Language isolate]
" Spoken in Canada (Haida Gwaii / Queen Charlotte Islands), Alaska (Prince of Wales Island)
:" <- XÄ≤aat K√≠l
" Total speakers First language: 40
" Total speakers Second language: 275
" Writing system Latin alphabet
" Official language in Council of the Haida Nation
" Regulated by No official regulation
" Language codes ISO 639-2 hai
" Language codes ISO 639-3 hai ,Äì Macrolanguage
" Language codes ISO 639-3 individual codes
" Language codes ISO 639-3 :hdn ,Äì Northern Haida
" Language codes ISO 639-3 hax ,Äì Southern Haida
" Language codes ISO 639-3 Pre-European distribution of Haida

Lari Total speakers ca. 0.3 million
 :Lari [Southwestern]
 " Spoken in Iran
 " Spoken in Kuwait
 " Spoken in Qatar
 " Spoken in
 " Region Southern Iran (Mainly: Fars and Hormozgan provinces)
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 lrl
 South $\sqrt{\hat{a}fat/\textcircled{C}}$ Total speakers 6,000
 :South $\sqrt{\hat{a}fat/\textcircled{C}}$ [Central Vanuatu ?]
 " Spoken in Northeast Vanuatu
 : " <- Fate, Erakor
 " Region $\sqrt{\hat{a}fat/\textcircled{C}}$ Island
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 erk
 :Aas $\sqrt{^{\circ}x}$ [East Rift]
 " Spoken in Tanzania
 " Total speakers extinct
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 aas
 :Yazgulyam [Pamir]
 " Spoken in Tajikistan
 : " <- yuzdami zev $\sqrt{\textcircled{g}}$
 " Total speakers 4,000 (1994)
 " Writing system None
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 yah
 " Language codes Linguasphere 58-ABD-f
 Cotoname Language extinction ca. 1900
 :Cotoname [unclassified, possible isolate]
 " Spoken in lower Rio Grande
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 xcn
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 Map indicating where Cotoname was spoken
 Chuukese Total speakers 45,000
 :Chuukese [Trukic]
 " Spoken in Federated States of Micronesia
 " Region Chuuk
 " Official language in Federated States of Micronesia
 " Regulated by No official regulation
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 chk
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 chk
 Cayuga Total speakers 100-200
 :Cayuga [Seneca-Cayuga]
 " Spoken in Canada
 : " <- Gayogo $\sqrt{\pm h/\geq:n\ll'}$, $\sqrt{\hat{a}}$
 " Region Six Nations of the Grand River First Nation
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 cay
 :Tsangla [Bodish]
 " Spoken in E Bhutan: 140,000

" Spoken in India: 11,200 (Kameng, W Siang, and Dirang Districts, Arunachal Pradesh)

" Spoken in Bom/™ County

" Spoken in Tibet: 7

" Spoken in 000

" Total speakers 175,200 (2009 est.)

" Writing system none official; Tibetan used

" Language codes ISO 639-3 tsj

:Tai Dam [Chiang Saeng]

" Spoken in Vietnam

" Spoken in Laos

" Spoken in Thailand

" Spoken in China

:" <- Í™Í™Í™Í™Í™æ

" Total speakers about 700,000

" Language codes ISO 639-3 blt

" Language codes ISO 639-3 This page contains Indic text. Without rendering support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts. More...

Basaa Total speakers 230,000

:Basaa [Zone A]

" Spoken in Cameroon

:" <- ...àasa√°

" Region Centre and Littoral Provinces

" Language codes ISO 639-2 bas

" Language codes ISO 639-3 bas

:Bassa [Bassa]

" Spoken in Liberia, Sierra Leone

" Total speakers 409,000 (2006)

" Language codes ISO 639-3 bsq

Unami Total speakers Extinct

:Unami [Delaware]

" Spoken in Eastern United States

" Region Around the lower Delaware and Hudson rivers in the United States; some Unami groups in Oklahoma

" Language codes ISO 639-3 unm

Munsee Total speakers 7-8 (1991)

:Munsee [Delaware]

" Spoken in Canada; United States

" Region now in Ontario; formerly in New York

" Region New Jersey

" Region Pennsylvania

" Language codes ISO 639-3 umu

Tanapag Total speakers 4,400

:Tanapag [Trukic]

" Spoken in Northern Mariana Islands

```
" Region Saipan
" Language codes ISO 639-3 tpv
Hupa Total speakers Between 5 and 20
:Hupa [Pacific Coast Athabaskan]
" Spoken in USA
:" <- Na:tinixwe Mixine:whe'
" Region California (Hoopa Valley)
" Language codes ISO 639-2 hup
" Language codes ISO 639-3 hup
Huastec Total speakers approx. 150,000
:Huastec [Huastecan]
" Spoken in Mexico
:" <- Tenek
" Region San Luis Potosí, Veracruz and Tamaulipas
" Language codes ISO 639-3 hus
:Unserdeutsch [German-based]
" Spoken in Papua New Guinea, Australia
" Total speakers <100
" Language codes ISO 639-2 crp
" Language codes ISO 639-3 uln
Plains Cree Total speakers 34,000
:Plains Cree [Cree-Montagnais-Naskapi]
" Spoken in Canada, United States
:" <- ᐃᓄᓂᑦᐅᑦᐅᑦᐅᑦᐅᑦᐅᑦ
" Region Manitoba
" Region Saskatchewan
" Region Alberta
" Region Montana
" Language codes ISO 639-2 cre
" Language codes ISO 639-3 crk
" Language codes Linguasphere 62-ADA-aa
" Language codes Linguasphere Linguistic subdivisions in Canada
" Language codes ISO 639-1 cr
Wintu Total speakers 5
:Wintu [Wintuan]
" Spoken in United States
:" <- wint ꞵu:h
" Region Shasta County
" Region Trinity County
" Region California
" Language codes ISO 639-3 wit
:Kharia [Kharia-Juang]
" Spoken in India (Jharkhand, Chhattisgarh, Orissa, West Bengal, Assam, Tripura, Andaman and Nicobar Islands), Nepal
" Total speakers 293,575
" Language codes ISO 639-3 khr
```

Miwok Total speakers

:Miwok [Utian]

" Pronunciation m√≠wÀê...®Àêk

```
:" <- Miw¬yk
```

" Spoken in California, western slopes of Sierra Nevadas Ethnicity

" Spoken in Miwok people

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äì

Dinka Total speakers 2-3 million

" Region Sudan

" Spoken in Southern Sudan and neighboring areas

" Writing system Latin alphabet

:Dinka [Dinka-Nuer]

" Pronunciation /tã™u...î≈ã...üqã§≈ã/

```
:" <- Thu...î≈ãj√§≈ã
```

" Language codes ISO 639-2 din

" Language codes ISO 639-3 din „Äi Macrolanguage

" Language codes ISO 639-3 individual codes

" Language codes ISO 639-3 :dip ,Äi Northeastern Dinka (Padang)

" Language codes ISO 639-3 diw ,Äi Northwestern Dinka (Ruweng)

" Language codes ISO 639-3 dib „Äi South Central Dinka (Aqar)

" Language codes ISO 639-3 dks ,Äi Southeastern Dinka (Bor, Twic/Tuic)

" Language codes ISO 639-3 dik ,Äi Southwestern Dinka (Rek)

:Massa [Masa]

" Spoken in Chad, Cameroon

```
:" <- Masana
```

" Total speakers 212,000

" Language codes ISO 639-3 mcn

:Skolt Sami [Eastern]

" Spoken in Finland and Russia

```
:" <- s√s√$Àäm«©i√µll, or Nu√µrtts√s√s,Äôm
```

" Total speakers ~400

" Writing system Latin alphabet

" Language codes ISO 639-2 sms

" Language codes ISO 639-3 sms

" Language codes ISO 639-3 Skolt Sami is 6 on this regional map of Sami languages.

Kangiryuarmiutun Total speakers ,Äi

:Kangiryuarmitun [Inuvialuktun]

" Spoken in Canada

" Region North America

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ikt-cop ,Äi

Siglitun Total speakers ,Äi

:Siglitun [Inuvialuktun]

" Spoken in Canada

" Region North America

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ikt-sig ,Äi

```

Uummarmiutun Total speakers ,Äi
:Uummarmiutun [Inupiaq]
" Spoken in Canada
" Region North America
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi
Nunatsiavummiutut Total speakers ,Äi
:Nunatsiavummiutut [Inuktitut]
" Spoken in Canada
" Region North America
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ike-lab
:Mono [Mono-Uruava]
" Spoken in Solomon Islands
" Total speakers 3400
" Dialects Mono
" Dialects Alu
" Dialects Fauro
" Language codes ISO 639-3 mte
:Ngunnawal [Ngarigo]
" Spoken in New South Wales & ACT, Australia
:" <- Onerwal
" Total speakers ?
" Language codes ISO 639-3 08t ,Äi
Kosraean Total speakers 8,000
:Kosraean [Nuclear Micronesian]
" Spoken in Federated States of Micronesia
" Region Kosrae
" Official language in Federated States of Micronesia
" Regulated by No official regulation
" Language codes ISO 639-2 kos
" Language codes ISO 639-3 kos
Potawatomi Total speakers 1300
:Potawatomi [Algonquian]
" Spoken in United States, Canada
:" <- Neshnab/Ömwen
" Region Michigan
" Region Indiana
" Region Wisconsin
" Region Kansas
" Region and southern Ontario
" Language codes ISO 639-3 pot
" Language codes Linguasphere 62-ADA-dc (Potawatomi)
Car Total speakers 22,100
:Car [Nicobarese]
" Spoken in India
:" <- Car

```

- " Region Nicobar Islands
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 caq
- :Al-Sayyid Bedouin Sign Language [Language isolate]
- " Region Negev
- " Signed in Israel
- " Total signers 150 Deaf, many more hearing
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 sgn
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 syy sign language ,Äi list of sign languages ,Äi legal recognition
- Wutun Total speakers 2000
- :Wutun [Mixed]
- " Spoken in China
- " Region Qinghai province, mainly in Tongren County
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 wuh
- Kim Mun Total speakers ,Äi
- :Kim Mun [Mian-Jin]
- " Spoken in China
- " Region South East Asia
- " Official language in China (in Jinxiu Yao Autonomous County)
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 mji
- Kwanyama Total speakers 421,000 in Angola & over 250,000 in Namibia
- :Kwanyama [Ovambo]
- " Spoken in Namibia and Angola
- :" <- Oshikwanyama
- " Region Ovamboland
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 kua
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 kua
- " Language codes Linguasphere 05-PEA-aa
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 kj
- Kamba Total speakers 2,448,300 (1989 census)
- :Kamba [Kikuyu-Kamba]
- " Spoken in Kenya, Tanzania
- :" <- Kikamba
- " Region Machakos, Kitui
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 kam
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 kam
- Awabakal Language extinction Sometime late in the 19th century. The language is currently in early stages of revival.
- :Awabakal [Worimi]
- " Spoken in Eastern New South Wales, Australia
- " Region Lake Macquarie, Newcastle
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 awk
- :Day [Mbum-Day]
- " Spoken in southern Chad
- " Total speakers 49,916

" Language codes ISO 639-3 dai
:Bathari [Modern South Arabian]
" Spoken in Yemen, Oman
" Total speakers about 200
" Language codes ISO 639-3 bhm
Isthmus,ÀìMecayapan Nahuatl Total speakers ~20,000
" Region Mecayapan and Tatahuicapan, Veracruz
" Spoken in Mexico
" Writing system Latin alphabet
:Isthmus,ÀìMecayapan Nahuatl [Nahuatl]
:" <- mela't/°jt
" Language codes ISO 639-2 nah
" Language codes ISO 639-3 nhx
Yidiny Total speakers 12 (1981)
:Yidiny [Yidinyic]
" Spoken in Australia
" Region Queensland
" Language codes ISO 639-3 yii
Ndonga Total speakers 690,000
:Ndonga [Ovambo]
" Spoken in Namibia and southern Angola
:" <- Owambo
" Region Ovamboland
" Language codes ISO 639-2 ndo
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ndo
" Language codes Linguasphere 05-PEA-aa
" Language codes ISO 639-1 ng
Lan-nang Total speakers 592,200 (98.7% of all Chinese in the Philippines)
:Lan-nang [Hokkien]
" Spoken in Philippines
:" <- L/√n-l/√ng-o/©; Âì±%æ"ËØù
" Region Metro Manila
" Region Angeles
" Region Cebu
" Region Bacolod
" Region Vigan
" Region Naga
" Region Ilagan
" Region Davao City
" Region and other Philippine communities with a substantial Chinese minority.
" Language codes ISO 639-2 chi (B)
" Language codes ISO 639-2 zho (T)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 nan
" Language codes ISO 639-1 zh
:Providence Island Sign Language [Language isolate]

" Region Providence Island
 " Signed in Colombia
 " Total signers 19 deaf signers, but known by the majority of the 2,500
 ,Äi3000 population
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 prz sign language ,Äi list of sign languages ,Äi
 legal recognition
 :Urubu Sign Language [unknown]
 " Region Maranh/fo
 : " <- Urubu,ÄiKaapor Sign Language
 " Signed in Brazil
 " Total signers 7 deaf signers and about 500 hearing signers
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 uks sign language ,Äi list of sign languages ,Äi
 legal recognition
 Mono Total speakers 65,000 (1984)
 :Mono [Mid-Southern]
 " Spoken in Democratic Republic of the Congo
 " Region Northwestern corner of Congo (DRC)
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 bad
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mnh
 Mono Total speakers 87-91 (1994)
 :Mono [Western Numic]
 " Spoken in United States
 " Region California
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mnr
 Nez Perce Total speakers 200
 :Nez Perce [Sahaptian]
 " Spoken in United States
 " Region Idaho
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nez
 :Aji√ [Wailic]
 " Spoken in Houailou, New Caledonia
 " Total speakers 4,044 (1996 census)
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 aji
 Badimaya Total speakers Possibly 4
 :Badimaya [Kartu]
 " Spoken in Australia
 " Region Murchison area of Western Australia
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bia
 Comanche Total speakers 200
 " Region Oklahoma (formerly, Texas, New Mexico, Kansas, Colorado, Oklahoma)
 " Spoken in United States
 :Comanche [Central Numic]
 " Pronunciation Ààn...@m...@ Ààrek Σap...@ Ã•
 : " <- N âm â tekwap
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 com
 Montagnais Total speakers 11,815 (Montagnais-Naskapi)

:Montagnais [Cree-Montagnais-Naskapi]
 " Spoken in Canada
 : " <- Innu-aimun
 " Region Quebec, Labrador
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 moe
 " Language codes Linguasphere 62-ADA-bb
 :Mehri [Modern South Arabian]
 " Spoken in Yemen, Oman
 " Total speakers 135,800
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 gdq
 :Ngan'gikurunggurr [Southern Daly]
 " Spoken in Northern Territory
 " Total speakers 275 (1988 SIL).
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nam
 :Vai [Vai-Kono]
 " Spoken in Liberia, Sierra Leone
 " Total speakers 119,500
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 vai
 Shawnee Total speakers 200
 :Shawnee [Algonquian]
 " Spoken in United States
 : " <- Shaawanwa?
 " Region Oklahoma
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 sjw
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 Distribution of the Shawnee language around 1650
 :Bamum [Nun]
 " Spoken in Cameroon, Nigeria
 : " <- Sh/°pamom
 " Total speakers 215,000 (1982)
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bax
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 Page from a manuscript in the Bamum script
 Ngadha Total speakers 60,000 (1995)
 :Ngadha [Ngadha-So'a]
 " Spoken in Indonesia
 " Region Flores
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nxg
 Kriol Total speakers 10,000 (1991 Borneman)
 :Kriol [Pacific]
 " Spoken in Australia
 " Region Roper River
 " Region Katherine areas
 " Region Ngukurr
 " Region Northern Territory; Kimberley region of Western Australia; Gulf
 Country
 " Region Lower Cape York Peninsula
 " Region Queensland

" Language codes ISO 639-2 cpe
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 rop
 " Language codes Linguasphere 52-ABB-ca (varieties
 " Language codes Linguasphere :52-ABB-caa to -caf
 Ngalakan Total speakers 10 Wurm and Hattori (1981) as cited in the
 Ethnologue .
 :Ngalakan [Rembargic (Jala)]
 " Spoken in Australia
 : " <- Ngalakgan
 " Region Northern Territory
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nig
 Lotha Total speakers 80,000 (1997)
 :Lotha [Ao]
 " Spoken in Nagaland, India
 " <- Chizima
 " <- Choimi
 " <- Hlota
 " <- Kyong
 " <- Lhota
 " <- Miklai
 " <- Tsindir
 " <- Lutha
 " <- Lotha
 " <- Tsontsii
 " Region West-central Nagaland, Workha district
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 njh
 Berlin-Brandenburgish Total speakers ,Äi
 :Berlin-Brandenburgish [East Central German]
 " Spoken in Germany
 " Region Berlin, Brandenburg
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi
 :Ramaytush (San Francisco) [Northern Ohlone]
 " Spoken in United States (California)
 " Total speakers extinct
 " Writing system Latin alphabet
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 cst
 Adhola Total speakers ~250,000
 :Adhola [Southern Luo]
 " Spoken in Uganda
 : " <- japadhola
 " Region Tororo District, Uganda
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 adh
 Bobot Total speakers 4,500
 :Bobot [Bobot-Masiwang]
 " Spoken in Indonesia (Maluku Islands)
 " Region Southeast Seram

- " Region Werinama District
- " Region from the village of Atiahu to Kota Baru
- " Region and Tunsai village in the Liana area
- " Region central Maluku.
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 bty

Wajarri Total speakers Possibly 25

:Wajarri [Kartu]

- " Spoken in Australia
- " Region Murchison area of Western Australia
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 wbv

Tundra Yukaghir Total speakers 30,Ä150

:Tundra Yukaghir [Yukaghir]

- " Spoken in Russia
- " Region Yakutia
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ykg

Kurna Language extinction 1931

:Kurna [Yura?]

- " Spoken in South Australia
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 zku

:Khams Tibetan [Tibetan]

- " Spoken in China, Bhutan
- " Total speakers 1.5 million (1994)
- " Writing system Tibetan script
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 khg

:Flemish Sign Language [Belgian Sign]

- " Region Flanders (northern Belgium) and Brussels-Capital

:" <- VGT,

- " Signed in Belgium
- " Total signers 6,000 (2005)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 vgt sign language ,Ä1 list of sign languages ,Ä1 legal recognition

Resian Total speakers

:Resian [Slovenian]

- " Spoken in Italy

:" <- Rozajanski langafç/lengafç

- " Region Resia valley
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Ä1 Linguist List
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 slv-res

:Igala [Yoruboid]

- " Spoken in Nigeria
- " Total speakers 800,000 (1989)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 igl

Nyaw Total speakers 50,000

:Nyaw [Lao-Phutai]

- " Spoken in Thailand, Laos
- " Region Isan, Mekong floodplain

" Language codes ISO 639-3 nyw
:Phu Thai [Lao-Phutai]
" Spoken in Thailand, Laos and Vietnam
:" <- Phu Thai
" Total speakers 519,400 (2000)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 pht
Bergamasque Total speakers ~700,000
:Bergamasque [Eastern Lombard]
" Spoken in Italy
:" <- Bergam/ʃsch
" Region Lombardy (Italy)
" Official language in None
" Regulated by Ducato di Piazza Pontida (unofficial)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 lmo ,Äi Lombard language
Nyangumarta Total speakers 520 (1991)
:Nyangumarta [Marrngu]
" Spoken in Australia
" Region Western Australia
" Language codes ISO 639-3 nna
Natchez Language extinction 1930s
:Natchez [language isolate]
" Spoken in United States
" Region Louisiana Ethnicity
" Region Natchez people
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ncz
" Language codes ISO 639-3 Pre-contact distribution of the Natchez language
Teso Total speakers 1,278,537. (1991)
:Teso [Teso-Turkana]
" Spoken in Kenya and Uganda
:" <- Ateso
" Region Northwest Kenya, west of Lake Turkana
" Language codes ISO 639-3 teo
Xamtanga Total speakers 213,355 (2007 census)
:Xamtanga [Northern]
" Spoken in Ethiopia
:" <- Ààæáamta≈ãa
" Region North Amhara
" Language codes ISO 639-3 xan
Mongsen Ao Total speakers 141,000
:Mongsen Ao [Ao languages]
" Spoken in India
" Region Nagaland
" Language codes ISO 639-3 njo
Western Desert Language Total speakers several thousand
:Western Desert Language [Wati]
" Spoken in Australia

" Region Desert areas of Western Australia, South Australia and the Northern Territory

" Language codes ISO 639-3 variously

" Language codes ISO 639-3 :ant ,Äi Antikirinya

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ktd ,Äi Kokata

" Language codes ISO 639-3 kux ,Äi Kukatja

" Language codes ISO 639-3 mpj ,Äi Martu Wangka

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ntj ,Äi Ngaanyatjarra

" Language codes ISO 639-3 piu ,Äi Pintupi-Luritja

" Language codes ISO 639-3 pjt ,Äi Pitjantjatjara

" Language codes ISO 639-3 kdd ,Äi Yankunytjatjara

:Atayal [Atayalic]

" Spoken in north Taiwan

" Total speakers <84,330

" Writing system Latin alphabet

" Language codes ISO 639-3 tay

:Turkish Sign Language [Unknown]

:" <- T[°]rk f[∞]üaret Dili

" Signed in Turkey, Northern Cyprus

" Total signers Unknown

" Language codes ISO 639-3 tsm sign language ,Äi list of sign languages ,Äi legal recognition

Malgana Language extinction not known

:Malgana [Kartu]

" Spoken in Shark Bay area of Western Australia

" Language codes ISO 639-3 vml

Nhanda Total speakers none

:Nhanda [Kartu]

" Spoken in Australia

" Region Geraldton to Shark Bay area of Western Australia

" Language codes ISO 639-3 nha

:Jam Sai [Plains Dogon]

" Spoken in Mali

:" <- Dyamsay tegu

" Total speakers 130,000 (1998)

" Language codes ISO 639-3 djm

East Central German Total speakers ,Äi

:East Central German [Central German]

" Spoken in Germany

" Region Thuringia

" Region Saxony

" Region Berlin

" Region Brandenburg

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi

:Kambera [Sumba Island]

" Spoken in Lesser Sunda Islands, Indonesia

[illegible]

" Language codes ISO 639-3 This page contains Indic text. Without rendering support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts.
More...

Kamayur/° Total speakers 279

:Kamayur/° [Tupi,ÄiGuaran/≠]

" Spoken in Brazil

" Region Upper Xingu region

" Language codes ISO 639-3 kay

Toto Total speakers ,Äi

:Toto [Dhimal]

" Spoken in ,Äi

" Region ,Äi

" Language codes ISO 639-3 txo

Puma Total speakers 4,310

:Puma [Southern]

" Pronunciation ÀàpumaÀê

:" <- ‡\$™‡•Å‡\$Æ‡\$æ

" Spoken in Khotang district and Udayapur district, Nepal

" Language codes ISO 639-3 pum

Akatek Total speakers 58,600 (1998)

:Akatek [Q'anjob'al-Jacalteco]

" Spoken in Guatemala

" Spoken in Mexico

:" <- Akateko

" Region Huehuetenango

" Region Chiapas

" Language codes ISO 639-3 knj

:Tonga [Lenje-Tonga (M.60)]

" Spoken in Zambia, Zimbabwe

" Total speakers 1,517,000 one of the key lingua franca in Zambia and parts of Zimbabwe and Mozambique)

" Official language in Zambia

" Regulated by No official regulation

" Language codes ISO 639-3 toi

:Hungarian Sign Language [Austro-Hungarian Sign]

" Region Throughout Hungary, with possibly a few signers in western Romania

:" <- Magyar Jelnyelv

" Signed in Hungary

" Total signers 30,Äi60,000 deaf and 300,000 hearing impaired

" Language codes ISO 639-3 hsh sign language ,Äi list of sign languages ,Äi legal recognition

:Torlakian dialect [South Slavic]

" Spoken in Serbia

" Spoken in Bulgaria

" Spoken in Macedonia

" Spoken in Kosovo

- " Spoken in Romania
- " Total speakers
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 srp-tor ,Äi
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 Areas where Torlakian dialects are spoken, with ethnic divisions: (1) Serbian, (2) Bulgarian, (3) Macedonian, (4) Gorani (Muslim), (5) Krashovani (Croatian), (6) Torlakian Serb areas of Kosovo prior to 1999.
- :Au [Wapei]
- " Spoken in Sandaun, Papua New Guinea
- " Total speakers approx. 8,000
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 avt
- :Kriol [Western]
- " Spoken in Belize approx. 250,000
- " Spoken in United States approx. 100,000
- " Spoken in Nicaragua approx. 30,000
- " Total speakers First language: approx. 200,000
- " Total speakers Second language: 227,140
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 bzt
- " Language codes Linguasphere 52-ABB-ad
- Danzhouhua Total speakers ~400,000
- :Danzhouhua [Yue (Cantonese)]
- " Spoken in China
- :" <- ÅÑãÂÛË±
- " Region Hainan (Danzhou)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi
- Gonja Total speakers 230,000
- :Gonja [Guang]
- " Spoken in Ghana
- " Region Northern Ghana
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 gjn
- Tillamook Language extinction Last speaker died circa 1970; the ethnic population now uses English as their native language
- :Tillamook [Coast]
- " Spoken in United States
- " Region Northwestern Oregon
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 sal
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 til
- :Ngiyambaa [Wiradhuric]
- " Spoken in New South Wales
- " Total speakers 12 (?)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 wyb
- Harari Total speakers 25,810 (2007 census)
- :Harari [Harari-East Gurage]
- " Spoken in Ethiopia
- " Region Harari
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 har

Silt'e Total speakers 827,764 (1998 census)

:Silt'e [East Gurage]

" Spoken in Southern Nations

" Spoken in Nationalities

" Spoken in and People's

:" <- ·àµ·àç·å•·äð

" Region Ethiopia

" Language codes ISO 639-3 either

" Language codes ISO 639-3 :stv ,Äì Silt'e

" Language codes ISO 639-3 wle ,Äì Wolane

Bohtan Neo-Aramaic Total speakers 1,000

:Bohtan Neo-Aramaic [Northeastern]

" Spoken in Georgia, Russia

:" <- <f<ð<™<"

" Region Mainly in Gardabani village, Georgia

" Language codes ISO 639-3 bhn

:Maria [Gondi]

" Spoken in India

" Total speakers 165,000

" Language codes ISO 639-3 mrr

Kwanga Total speakers 10,000

:Kwanga [Nukuma]

" Spoken in Papua New Guinea

" Region East Sepik and Sandaun

" Language codes ISO 639-3 kwj

Kam Total speakers 1.5 million

:Kam [Kam-Sui]

" Spoken in China

:" <- Gaeml

" Region Guizhou

" Region Hunan

" Region Guangxi

" Language codes ISO 639-3 either

" Language codes ISO 639-3 :doc ,Äì Northern Dong

" Language codes ISO 639-3 kmc ,Äì Southern Dong

:Vlax Romani [Romani]

" Spoken in Bosnia and Herzegovina

" Spoken in Romania

" Spoken in Albania

" Spoken in Colombia

" Spoken in Hungary and 21 other states worldwide

" Total speakers 1.5 million

" Official language in Officially-recognised minority language in Hungary

" Official language in Romania

" Official language in Poland and Serbia

" Regulated by No official regulation

- " Language codes ISO 639-2 rom
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 rmy
- Tiwi Total speakers 1,500
- :Tiwi [Language isolate]
- " Spoken in Australia
- " Region Bathurst and Melville Islands, Northern Territory.
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 tiw
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 Location of Tiwi lands in red. (Dark lines are estimated language boundaries before colonization.)
- :Kwak'wala [Northern]
- " Spoken in Northern Vancouver Island, Canada
- " Total speakers ~250
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 kwk
- :Cal√≥ [Mixed language, Romance grammar and Romani substratum in the lexicon]
- " Spoken in Spain
- " Spoken in Portugal
- " Total speakers 40,000 ~ 70,000
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 rmq
- Tetet√© Language extinction ???
- :Tetet√© [Western]
- " Spoken in Ecuador, Colombia
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 teb
- Nar Phu Total speakers 800
- :Nar Phu [Tamangic]
- " Spoken in Nepal
- " Region Manang district
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 npa
- Amuzgo Total speakers >49,000
- :Amuzgo [Amuzgo,ÄiMixtecan?]
- " Spoken in Mexico
- :" <- Amuzgoan
- " Region Guerrero, Oaxaca
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 variously
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 :amu ,Äi Northern (Guerrero) Amuzgo
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 azm ,Äi Ipalapa Amuzgo
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 azg ,Äi San Pedro Amuzgos Amuzgo
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ISO code no ISO code ,Äi Southern Amuzgo
- Mikasuki Total speakers 500
- :Mikasuki [Eastern Muskogean]
- " Spoken in United States
- " Region Southern Florida
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 mik
- Loxian Total speakers Two (Enya and Roma Ryan)
- " Date founded 2005
- " Category (purpose) constructed languages

- " Category (purpose) artistic languages
- " Category (purpose) fictional languages
- " Category (purpose) Loxian
- " Created by Roma Ryan
- " Category (sources) based on snippets of English
- " Category (sources) Irish
- " Category (sources) Old English
- " Category (sources) Hindi
- " Category (sources) Welsh and Siberian Yupik
- " Setting and usage 'Beings on another planet'
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi
- :Jersey Legal French [French]
- " Spoken in Jersey
- :" <- Fran√Bais de Jersey
- " Total speakers 17,000
- " Official language in Jersey
- " Regulated by
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 fre
- Sonsorolese Total speakers 600
- :Sonsorolese [Trukic]
- " Spoken in Palau
- " Region Palau: originally Sonsorol state (all three inhabited islands Sonsorol, Pulo Anna and Merir)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 sov
- :South Bolivian Quechua [C]
- " Spoken in Argentina
- " Spoken in Bolivia
- " Spoken in Chile?
- :" <- Uralan Buliwyä runasimi
- " Total speakers 3.7 million
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 que
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 quh
- :Mayo [C√hita]
- " Spoken in Sonora and Sinaloa, Mexico
- " Total speakers 40,000
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 mfy
- Maxakal√ Total speakers 728
- :Maxakal√ [Maxakal√an]
- " Spoken in Brazil
- " Region Minas Gerais
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 mbl
- Assiniboine Total speakers 200,Äi250
- :Assiniboine [Dakotan]
- " Spoken in Canada, United States
- :" <- A' MÄÜqazh
- " Region Southern Saskatchewan in Canada and Montana in the United States

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 asb
- :Sasak [Bali-Sasak]
- " Spoken in Lombok, Indonesia
- " Total speakers 2,100,000 (1989)
- " Writing system Balinese script, Latin
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 sas
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 sas
- :Honduras Sign Language [unclassified]
- " Signed in Honduras
- " Total signers ,Äi
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 hds sign language ,Äi list of sign languages ,Äi legal recognition
- Ida,Äöan Total speakers ~6,000
- :Ida,Äöan [Sabahan]
- " Spoken in Malaysia
- " Region Lahad Datu
- " Region Kinabatangan
- " Region and Sandakan districts of Sabah
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 dbj
- :Mlabri [Khmuic]
- " Spoken in Thailand, Laos
- " Total speakers c. 340 (2000)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 mra
- Tuamotuan Total speakers 8700~
- :Tuamotuan [Tahitic]
- " Spoken in French Polynesia
- " Region the Tuamotus, Tahiti
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 pmt
- Liburnian Language extinction during 1st century AD
- :Liburnian [Paleo-Balkan]
- " Spoken in Western Croatia
- " Region NorthWestern Balkans
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 xli
- :Lak [Northeast Caucasian]
- " Spoken in Southern Dagestan
- :" <- -ª-∞-f-f-É -º-∞-Σ (
- " Total speakers 157,000 (2002)
- " Writing system Cyrillic (Lak variant)
- " Official language in Dagestan
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 lbe
- :Xinca [Unclassified, perhaps Macro-Chibchan]
- " Spoken in Guatemala
- " Total speakers unknown
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 xin
- Mbundu Total speakers 3,000,000 (1999)

:Mbundu [Zone H]
 " Spoken in Angola
 : " <- Kimbundu
 " Region Malanje Province
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 kmb
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kmb
 Khakas Total speakers ~60,000
 " Dialects Fuy/° G/Ørg/Øs
 " Region Khakassia
 " Spoken in Russia
 :Khakas [Siberian]
 : " <- -●-∞-f-∞-Å -Ç-ñ-ª-ñ
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kjh
 Comox Total speakers 400
 :Comox [Central]
 " Spoken in Canada
 " Region British Columbia
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 coo
 Anus Total speakers 70 (2005)
 :Anus [Sarmi]
 " Spoken in Indonesia
 " Region Asia
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 auq
 Dolgan Total speakers ~5,000
 :Dolgan [Northern]
 " Spoken in Russia
 : " <- -î-É-ª“î-∞-Ω
 " Region Krasnoyarsk Krai
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 dlq
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 Map showing locations of Sakha (dark blue) and
 Dolgan (blue)
 Eteocypriot Language extinction effectively extinct from about the
 beginning of the 4th century BCE,
 :Eteocypriot [unclassified]
 " Spoken in Formerly spoken in Cyprus
 " Region Eastern Mediterranean Sea
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ecy
 :Irula [Tamil languages]
 " Spoken in Tamil Nadu
 " Total speakers 4,500 (in 1961)
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 iru
 :Tadaksahak [Nomadic]
 " Spoken in Mali, Algeria
 " Total speakers 31,800
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 dsq
 Nuuchah-nulth Total speakers 150,Ä200

- " Region West coast of Vancouver Island
- " Region from Barkley Sound to Quatsino Sound
- " Region British Columbia
- " Spoken in Canada
- :Nuu-chah-nulth [Southern Wakashan]
- " Pronunciation nuæt̚ ÉaènÄu..."
- :" <- NuufçaanÄu≈Ç, T'aat'aaqsapa
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 noo
- Babungo Total speakers 14,000
- :Babungo [Ring]
- " Spoken in Cameroon
- :" <- gh√°≈ã v...ô≈ã√≥o
- " Region West Africa / Central Africa
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 bav
- Q'eqchi' Total speakers 423,500
- " Total speakers 400,000 speakers in Guatemala
- " Total speakers 11,200 speakers in Belize
- " Total speakers 12,300 speakers in El Salvador
- " Region Alta Verapaz
- " Region Pet√@n
- " Region Izabal
- " Region Baja Verapaz
- " Region El Quich√@; Toledo
- " Spoken in Guatemala
- " Spoken in Belize
- " Spoken in Mexico
- " Spoken in El Salvador
- " Writing system Latin
- :Q'eqchi' [Kekchi]
- :" <- Q'eqchi'
- " Official language in None
- " Official language in Considered a national language of Guatemala and Mexico
- " Regulated by Academ√a de las Lenguas Mayas de Guatemala
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 kek
- Groma Total speakers 12,840 in China (1993)
- :Groma [Southern]
- " Spoken in Tibet, Bhutan and India
- " Region Chambi Valley region between Sikkim and Bhutan
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 gro
- Gurung Total speakers 227,918 in Nepal
- " Region South Asia Ethnicity
- " Region Gurung people
- " Spoken in Nepal
- " Spoken in India
- " Spoken in Bhutan

" Writing system Tibetan script, Devanagari script
:Gurung [Tamangic]
:" <- Tamu Kyi
" Language codes ISO 639-3 either
" Language codes ISO 639-3 :ggn ,Ä Eastern Gurung
" Language codes ISO 639-3 gvr ,Ä Western Gurung
:Lepcha [Himalayish]
" Spoken in Greater Sikkim (Sikkim, Darjeeling and Kalimpong, India); parts
of Nepal and Bhutan
" Total speakers 30,000,Ä52,830 (2007)
" Writing system Lepcha script
" Language codes ISO 639-3 lep
:Limbu [Kiranti]
" Spoken in Limbuwan
" Spoken in Nepal; Bhutan; Sikkim
" Spoken in Kashmir and Darjeeling district West Bengal
" Spoken in India
:" <- .Ši.Š∞.Šă.Šŋ.Š± .Šê.Š†.Š¥
" Total speakers 333,633 in Nepal (2001 census)
" Total speakers ~28,000 in India (1997)
" Total speakers ~8000 in Pakistani Kashmir(1998)
" Writing system Limbu script
" Official language in Nepal
" Official language in Sikkim (India)
" Official language in Bhutan
" Regulated by No official regulation
" Language codes ISO 639-3 lif
:Magar [Magaric]
" Spoken in Nepal, India
:" <- †\$Æ†\$ó†\$∞ †\$≠†\$æ†\$Σ†\$æ
" Total speakers
" Official language in No official status
" Regulated by No official regulation
" Language codes ISO 639-3 mgp
" Language codes ISO 639-3 This page contains Indic text. Without rendering
support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts.
More...
:Dhanwar [?]
" Spoken in Nepal
:" <- Rai
" Total speakers 32,000
" Language codes ISO 639-3 dhw
:Sherpa [Southern]
" Spoken in Nepal
" Spoken in Tibet
" Spoken in Kashmir

" Total speakers ca. 150,000 (2000)
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 xsr
 :Sunuwar [Sunwari]
 " Spoken in Nepal
 " Total speakers one million in Nepal and 27,000 in Sikkim
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 suz
 Tamang Total speakers 1 million approx.
 " Region South Asia
 " Spoken in Nepal
 " Spoken in India
 " Spoken in Bhutan
 " Writing system Tibetan script, Devnagari
 :Tamang [Tamangic]
 : " <- ᱠᱟᱱᱟᱢᱤᱫᱽᱜᱟᱲᱤ
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 taj
 :Thulung [Kiranti]
 " Spoken in Nepal
 " Total speakers 33,313
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 tdh
 :Yakkha [Greater Yakkha]
 " Spoken in Nepal, Sikkim
 " Total speakers 14,000
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ybh
 :Norwegian Sign Language [Danish Sign]
 : " <- Norsk Tegnspråk
 " Signed in Norway, Madagascar
 " Total signers 180,000 in Madagascar (2006) and 4000 in Norway (1986)
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 either
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 :nsl ,Äi Norwegian
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mzc ,Äi Malagasy sign language ,Äi list of sign languages ,Äi legal recognition
 Rombo Total speakers 1,5 million
 :Rombo [Chaga-Taita]
 " Spoken in Tanzania
 : " <- Kirombo
 " Region Kilimanjaro , Chaga area
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 rof
 Iu Mien Total speakers 2,172,000
 " Region South East Asia
 " Spoken in China
 " Spoken in Vietnam
 " Spoken in Laos
 " Spoken in Thailand
 " Spoken in USA
 " Spoken in and France.
 :Iu Mien [Mian-Jin]

" Pronunciation ju mj...õnneed tone
 : " <- Iu Mienh
 " Official language in China (in Jinxiu Yao Autonomous County)
 " Regulated by No official regulation
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ium
 Naukan Yupik Total speakers approximately 70
 :Naukan Yupik [Yupik]
 " Spoken in Russian Federation
 " Region Bering Strait region
 " Writing system Cyrillic
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ynk
 Pecheneg Language extinction 12th century
 :Pecheneg [?]
 " Spoken in Crimea
 : " <- Pe/ßenek
 " Region Krym
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 xpc
 MĐ∞.ªùng Total speakers 1.2 million
 :MĐ∞.ªùng [Viet-Muong]
 " Spoken in Vietnam
 " Region Southeast Asia
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mtq
 Tongva Language extinction 1970s?
 :Tongva [Serrano-Gabrielino ?]
 " Spoken in USA
 " Region Southern California
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 xgf
 Serrano Total speakers ,Äì
 :Serrano [Serran]
 " Spoken in United States
 " Region Southern California
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ser
 :Balkan Gagauz Turkish [Turkish group]
 " Spoken in Turkey,
 " Spoken in Greece,
 " Spoken in Macedonia,
 : " <- .fÇusig t√@L√@
 " Total speakers 331,000
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bgx
 Anal Total speakers 13,853
 :Anal [Northern]
 " Spoken in India and Myanmar
 : " <- Namfau
 " Region Southeast Manipur
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 anm
 :Libyan Arabic [Arabic]

```

" Spoken in Libya
" Spoken in Egypt
" Spoken in Niger
" Spoken in Algeria
" Spoken in Tunisia
:" <- Li:bi ŸÑŸäŸä
" Total speakers 4.3 million (SIL Ethnologue)
" Writing system Arabic alphabet
" Language codes ISO 639-2 ara
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ayl
" Language codes ISO 639-3 Extension of Libyan Arabic (es:Usuario:Fobos92
2010).
:Gamlaraay [Wiradhuric]
" Spoken in Central northern New South Wales
" Total speakers 3 (1997)
" Writing system Latin alphabet
" Language codes ISO 639-3 kld
:Kakauhua [Alacalufan]
" Spoken in Chile
" Total speakers extinct
" Language codes ISO 639-3 kbf
:Wiradjuri [Wiradhuric]
" Spoken in New South Wales
:" <- Wirraaydhurray
" Total speakers 3 (1981)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 wrh
Old Welsh Language extinction Evolved into Middle Welsh about the 12th
century
:Old Welsh [Brythonic]
" Spoken in Wales
:" <- Hen Gymraeg
" Writing system Latin
" Language codes ISO 639-3 owl
Hill Mari Total speakers 36,822
:Hill Mari [Mari]
" Spoken in Russia
:" <- -ö-ä-Ä-ä-f -°-∞-Ä-ä -π”π-ª-°”π
" Region Mari El (Gornomariysky, Yurinsky, Kilemarsky districts)
" Language codes ISO 639-2 chm
" Language codes ISO 639-3 mrj
:Gao-Yang dialect [Yue]
" Spoken in Southern China
:" <- È´òÊôÊñπË@Ä
" Total speakers
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List
" Language codes ISO 639-3 yue-gao

```

" Language codes ISO 639-3 Gao-Yang is red, in the middle of the Yue area.

Kele Total speakers 600

:Kele [East Manus]

" Spoken in Papua New Guinea

" Region Manus Island

" Language codes ISO 639-3 sbc

Munichi Language extinction 1990s

:Munichi [unclassified, possibly Arawakan isolate]

" Spoken in Loreto

" Language codes ISO 639-3 myr

" Language codes ISO 639-3 Location of Munichi language

Garifuna Total speakers approx. 300,000

:Garifuna [Taʼano (Igʼeri)]

" Spoken in Honduras

" Spoken in Belize

" Spoken in Guatemala

" Spoken in Nicaragua's Mosquito Coast

" Region Historically the Northern Caribbean coast of Central America from Belize to Nicaragua

" Language codes ISO 639-3 cab

Tweants Total speakers 338,000 (2003)

:Tweants [Low Saxon]

" Spoken in Netherlands

" Region Northeast, Overijssel province.

" Official language in Netherlands (as part of Low Saxon)

" Regulated by No official regulation

" Language codes ISO 639-3 twd

:Sikkimese [Southern]

" Spoken in Sikkim, Bhutan

:" <- Dranjongke

" Total speakers 70,300 (2001).

" Writing system Tibetan script

" Language codes ISO 639-3 sip

Eastern Pomo Total speakers 1

:Eastern Pomo [Pomoan]

" Spoken in United States

" Region Northern California

" Language codes ISO 639-3 peb

Kashaya Total speakers 45

:Kashaya [Pomoan]

" Spoken in United States

:" <- K °ah°√°:ya

" Region Sonoma County, California

" Language codes ISO 639-3 kju

:Mexican Sign Language (LSM) [French Sign]

" Region Cities

:" <- lengua de se/±as mexicana
 " Signed in Mexico
 " Total signers estimated 87,000,Äi100,000 (1986)
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mfs sign language ,Äi list of sign languages ,Äi legal recognition
 :Yanam [Yanomam]
 " Spoken in Brazil, Venezuela
 : " <- Ninam
 " Total speakers 560
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 shb
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 location of Roraima, Brazil
 :Shiriana [?]
 " Spoken in Brazil
 " Total speakers 0 ?
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 xir
 :Berbice Dutch Creole [Dutch Creole]
 " Spoken in Guyana
 " Total speakers 4 or 5 (As of 1993)
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 crp
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 brc
 :Kenyan Sign Language (KSL) [Unknown. May have connections to British Sign Language and American Sign Language; some signs from French (Belgian) Sign Language]
 " Signed in Kenya
 " Total signers 340,000
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 xki sign language ,Äi list of sign languages ,Äi legal recognition
 :I,Äôsaka [Macro-Skou]
 " Spoken in Sandaun Province, Papua New Guinea
 " Total speakers 421
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ksi
 Mazandarani Total speakers 3-4.5 million (native speakers)
 " Region South coast of the Caspian Sea
 " Spoken in Iran
 " Spoken in province of Mazandaran and parts of the provinces of Tehran
 " Spoken in Golestan
 " Spoken in Semnan
 " Spoken in Khorasan
 " Writing system Perso-Arabic script
 :Mazandarani [Caspian]
 : " <- M/§zeruni
 " Official language in None
 " Regulated by Linguistic Faculty of Babol University
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mzn
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 Areas where Mazandarani is spoken as mother tongue

```

:Wutung [Border]
" Spoken in Sandaun Province, Papua New Guinea
" Total speakers 903
" Language codes ISO 639-3 wut
:R/Union Creole [Bourbonnais Creoles]
" Spoken in R/Union
:" <- Kreol R/yon/
" Total speakers 600,000
" Language codes ISO 639-3 rcf
" Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAC-cf
Zay Total speakers 4,880
:Zay [East Gurage]
" Spoken in Ethiopia
" Region Lake Zway
" Language codes ISO 639-3 zwa
:Shipibo-Conibo [North-Central]
" Spoken in Peru
" Total speakers 26,000
" Official language in Ucayali Region (Peru)
" Regulated by No official regulation
" Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Äi
" Language codes ISO 639-3 shp
:Jarawara [Arauan]
" Spoken in Amazonas, Brazil
" Total speakers 155
" Writing system Latin alphabet
" Language codes ISO 639-3 jap
Huaorani Total speakers 1,600-2,000
:Huaorani [Language isolate]
" Spoken in Ecuador, Peru
:" <- Huao Terero
" Region Oriente or Ecuadorian Amazon
" Official language in Ecuador: indigenous languages official in own
territories
" Regulated by No official regulation
" Language codes ISO 639-3 auc
:Godoberi [Botlikh-Tindi]
" Spoken in Southwestern Dagestan
:" <- -ì-ä-ŋ-±-¥-ŋ-ªI-ŋ -º-ŋ-Ü-Ü-ŋ
" Total speakers 3,000 (1996)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 gdo
:Enga [North Engan]
" Spoken in Enga Province, Papua New Guinea
" Total speakers 165,000 (1981)
" Official language in Papua New Guinea
" Regulated by No official regulation

```

" Language codes ISO 639-3 enq
Tauya Total speakers 350
:Tauya [Sub-Rai]
" Spoken in Papua New Guinea
" Region Madang Province
" Language codes ISO 639-3 tya
:Libras (Brazilian Sign Language) [Unknown. Possibly in the French Sign .]
" Region Cities
" Signed in Brazil
" Total signers unknown
" Language codes ISO 639-3 bzs sign language ,Äî list of sign languages ,Äî
legal recognition
Pumi language Total speakers more than 50,000
:Pumi language [Qiangic (controversial)]
" Spoken in People's Republic of China
" Region Sichuan, Yunnan
" Writing system none
" Language codes ISO 639-3 either
" Language codes ISO 639-3 :pmi ,Äî Northern Pumi
" Language codes ISO 639-3 pmj ,Äî Southern Pumi
:Northern Qiang [Northern]
" Spoken in Sichuan Province
" Total speakers 130,000
" Language codes ISO 639-3 cng
:Southern Qiang [Southern]
" Spoken in Sichuan Province
" Total speakers 81,300
" Language codes ISO 639-3 qxs
Mararit Total speakers Approximately 43,000 (1993)
:Mararit [Eastern Sudanic]
" Spoken in Sudan and Tchad
" Region western sudan and Eastern Chad
" Language codes ISO 639-2 ssa
" Language codes ISO 639-3 mgb
Shatt Total speakers 15,000 (1984)
:Shatt [Eastern]
" Spoken in Sudan
:" <- Canning
" Region Northern Sudan
" Language codes ISO 639-3 shj
" Language codes Linguasphere 05-PEA-aa
Northeastern Maidu Total speakers 1 or 2
:Northeastern Maidu [Maiduan]
" Spoken in United States
:" <- M/°jdy
" Region California

" Language codes ISO 639-3 nmu
: Tucano [Eastern]
" Spoken in Brazil, Colombia
" Total speakers 4,632
" Language codes ISO 639-3 tuo
Tariana Total speakers ~100
: Tariana [Eastern Nawiki]
" Spoken in Brazil
" Region Upper and Middle Vaupés River in Amazonas
" Language codes ISO 639-2 , Äì
" Language codes ISO 639-3 tae
Gilaki Total speakers 2-4 million
: Gilaki [Caspian]
" Spoken in Iran, province of Gilan.
: " <- /ðəˈŋɪəˈɪy°, Ää/œä
" Region southwest coast of the Caspian Sea
" Language codes ISO 639-3 glk
" Language codes Linguasphere 58-AAC-eb
: Remo [North-Central]
" Spoken in Peru
: " <- Sacuya
" Total speakers 0
" Language codes ISO 639-3 rem
Northern Pomo Language extinction 1994 with the death of Edna Guerrero.
: Northern Pomo [Pomoan]
" Spoken in United States
" Region Northern California
" Language codes ISO 639-3 pej
: Pintupi [Wati]
" Spoken in Western Australia Northern Territory
" Total speakers 300-400
" Language codes ISO 639-3 piu
Fox Total speakers 200-1000
: Fox [Mexican]
" Spoken in United States, Mexico
: " <- Meshkwahkihaki
" Region Central Oklahoma
" Region Northeastern Kansas
" Region Iowa
" Region and Coahuila Ethnicity
" Region Fox
" Region Sauk
" Region and Kickapoo
" Language codes ISO 639-3 either
" Language codes ISO 639-3 :sac , Äì Fox and Sauk
" Language codes ISO 639-3 kic , Äì Kickapoo

Tooro Standard forms Kitara

:Tooro [Nyoro-Ganda]

" Spoken in Uganda

:" <- Rutooro

" Total speakers 500,000

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ttj

:Drehu [Loyalty Islands]

" Spoken in Lifou, New Caledonia

" Total speakers 11,338 (1996 census)

" Language codes ISO 639-3 dhv

:American Sign Language [Emerging primarily from Old French Sign, with significant input from Martha's Vineyard and various home sign systems]

" Region Anglophone North America

" Signed in United States, Canada

" Total signers unknown, perhaps 500,000 or so primary users

" Dialects Black ASL

" Dialects Bolivian Sign

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ase sign language ,Â list of sign languages ,Â legal recognition

Armenian Total speakers 6.7 million

" Spoken in Armenia

" Spoken in Nagorno-Karabakh (not recognized internationally)

" Spoken in Russia

" Spoken in United States

" Spoken in France

" Spoken in Georgia

" Spoken in Iran

" Spoken in Israel

" Spoken in Ukraine

" Spoken in Argentina

" Spoken in Lebanon

" Spoken in Syria

" Spoken in Turkey

" Spoken in Canada

" Spoken in Australia

" Spoken in Azerbaijan

" Writing system Armenian alphabet

:Armenian [Indo-European]

" Pronunciation h...ëj...öÄà...æ...ön

:" <- 'Ä'°'μ'●÷Ä'ß'ð

" Official language in Armenia

" Official language in Nagorno-Karabakh

" Official language in (not recognized internationally)

" Official language in Minority language

" Official language in : Cyprus

" Official language in Poland

- " Official language in Romania
- " Regulated by National Academy of Sciences of Armenia
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 arm (B)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 hye (T)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 variously
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 :hye ,Äi Modern Armenian
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 xcl ,Äi Classical Armenian
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 axm ,Äi Middle Armenian
- " Language codes Linguasphere 57-AAA-a (31 varieties)
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 hy

Aramaic Total speakers ~ 500,000

- " Region Throughout the Middle East, Europe and America.
- " Spoken in Assyrian diaspora
- " Spoken in Iran
- " Spoken in Iraq
- " Spoken in Israel
- " Spoken in Syria
- " Spoken in Turkey
- " Spoken in Palestine
- " Writing system Aramaic abjad
- " Writing system Syriac abjad
- " Writing system Hebrew abjad
- " Writing system Mandaic alphabet
- " Writing system Arabic Abjad(vernacular} with a handful of inscriptions found in Demotic and Chinese
- :Aramaic [Northwest Semitic]
- " Pronunciation ...ër...ëm...ëj...ë, ...îr...îm...îj...î
- " Pronunciation ar...ëmi(ET]
- " Pronunciation ar...ëmit
- :" <- ArfÄm/Æt

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 variously
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 :arc ,Äi Imperial and Official Aramaic (700-300 BCE)

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 oar ,Äi Old Aramaic (before 700 BCE)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 aii ,Äi Assyrian Neo-Aramaic
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 aij ,Äi Lishanid Noshan
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 amw ,Äi Western Neo-Aramaic
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 bhn ,Äi Bohtan Neo-Aramaic
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 bjf ,Äi Barzani Jewish Neo-Aramaic
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 cld ,Äi Chaldean Neo-Aramaic
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 hrt ,Äi H/Örtevin
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 huy ,Äi Hulaul/°
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 jpa ,Äi Jewish Palestinian Aramaic
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 kqd ,Äi Koy Sanjaq Surat
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 lhs ,Äi Mlahs/¥
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 lsd ,Äi Lishana Deni

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 mid ,Äì Modern Mandaic
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 myz ,Äì Classical Mandaic
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 sam ,Äì Samaritan Aramaic
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 syc ,Äì Syriac (classical)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 syn ,Äì Senaya
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 tmr ,Äì Jewish Babylonian Aramaic
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 trg ,Äì Lishv°n Didv°n
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 tru ,Äì Turoyo
- " Language codes Linguasphere 12-AAA

Basque Total speakers 665,800 in 2006

:Basque [Basque (Isolate)]

- " Spoken in Spain

- " Spoken in France

:" <- Euskara

- " Region Basque Country

- " Region Navarre

- " Region French Basque Country

- " Official language in Basque Country

- " Official language in Navarre

- " Regulated by Euskaltzaindia

- " Language codes ISO 639-2 baq (B)

- " Language codes ISO 639-2 eus (T)

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 eus

- " Language codes Linguasphere 40-AAA-a

- " Language codes ISO 639-1 eu

Bulgarian Total speakers 12 million

- " Region The Balkans

- " Spoken in Bulgaria

- " Spoken in Greece

- " Spoken in Serbia

- " Spoken in Turkey

- " Spoken in Ukraine

- " Spoken in Moldova

- " Spoken in Romania

- " Spoken in Albania

- " Spoken in Kosovo and among emigrant communities worldwide

- " Writing system Cyrillic alphabet

:Bulgarian [Eastern South Slavic]

:" <- -ë-ä-ª-≥-∞-Ä-Å-f-¶ -µ-Σ-¶-f

- " Official language in Bulgaria

- " Official language in European Union

- " Official language in Mount Athos

- " Regulated by Institute for the Bulgarian language at the Bulgarian

Academy of Sciences (-ò-Ω-Å-Ç-¶-Ç-É-Ç -Σ-∞ -±-ä-ª-≥-∞-Ä-Å-f-¶ -µ-Σ-¶-f -f-ä-° -ë-ä-ª-≥-∞-Ä-Å-f-∞-Ç-∞ -∞-f-∞-¥-µ-°-¶-è -Ω-∞ -Ω-∞-É-f-¶-Ç-µ (-ë-ê-ù))

- " Recognised minority language in Serbia

- " Recognised minority language in Romania (Banatian variant)
- " Recognised minority language in Ukraine
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 bul
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 bul
- " Language codes Linguasphere 53-AAA-hb < 53-AAA-h
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 bg

Bambara Total speakers 4,000,000, second language speakers 8-10 millions (estimation, 2010; the figures by the Ethnologue of 2,700,000 are out of date)

:Bambara [Bamana]

- " Spoken in Mali
- " Spoken in Burkina Faso
- " Spoken in Côte d'Ivoire
- " Spoken in Guinea
- " Spoken in Senegal
- " Spoken in The Gambia

:" <- Bamanankan

- " Region central southern Mali and abroad
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 bam
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 bam
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 bm

Breton Total speakers ca. 200,000

- " Region Brittany
- " Spoken in France

:Breton [Brythonic]

- " Pronunciation b...æe.Ààz/µÀê.n...õk

:" <- Brezhoneg

- " Language codes ISO 639-2 bre
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 bre
- " Language codes Linguasphere 50-ABB-b (varieties
- " Language codes Linguasphere :50-ABB-ba to -be)
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 br

Blissymbols Regulated by Blissymbolics Communication International

- " Total speakers some thousands of users
- " Date founded 1949
- " Category (purpose) constructed language
- " Category (purpose) International auxiliary language
- " Category (purpose) Blissymbols
- " Created by Charles K. Bliss
- " Category (sources) Ideographic written language
- " Setting and usage Augmentative and Alternative Communication
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 zbl
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 zbl

:Khmer [Khmeric]

- " Spoken in Cambodia
- " Spoken in Vietnam

- " Spoken in Thailand
- " Spoken in USA
- " Spoken in France
- " Spoken in Australia

: " <- ·úó·ûð·ûü·ûð·ûÅ·üí·ûð·üÇ·üö

- " Total speakers 15.7 to 21.6 million (2004)
- " Total speakers Native speakers: 14.7 to 20.6 million
- " Total speakers Cambodia: 12.1 million
- " Total speakers Vietnam: 1,055,174
- " Total speakers Thailand: 1.2 million
- " Total speakers USA: 190,000
- " Total speakers France: ca. 50,000
- " Total speakers Australia: 22,000
- " Total speakers Canada: 16,500 2nd language speakers: 1 million in Cambodia
- " Writing system Khmer script (abugida)
- " Official language in Cambodia
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 khm
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 either
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 :khm ,À Central Khmer
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 kxm ,À Northern Khmer
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 This page contains Indic text. Without rendering support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts. More...
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 km

Cornish Total speakers 2,000 fluent

- " Region Cornwall
- " Spoken in United Kingdom
- " Writing system Latin alphabet

:Cornish [Brythonic]

- " Pronunciation k...ôrÀànuÀê...ôk

: " <- Kernewek, Kernowek

- " Official language in None
- " Regulated by Cornish Language Partnership
- " Recognised minority language in United Kingdom
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 cor
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 cor
- " Language codes Linguasphere 50-ABB-a
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 kw

Czech Total speakers 12 million

- " Region Central Europe
- " Spoken in Czech Republic
- " Spoken in Austria
- " Spoken in Croatia
- " Spoken in Slovakia

- " Spoken in Serbia
- " Spoken in United States
- " Spoken in Poland
- " Spoken in Bosnia and Herzegovina
- " Spoken in Romania
- " Writing system Czech variant of Latin alphabet

:Czech [Czech-Slovak]

:" <- fãe≈°tina, fãesk√Ω jazyk

- " Official language in Czech Republic
- " Official language in European Union
- " Regulated by Czech Language Institute
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 cze (B)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 ces (T)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ces
- " Language codes Linguasphere 53-AAA-da < 53-AAA-b...-d
- " Language codes Linguasphere (varieties: 53-AAA-daa to 53-AAA-dam)
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 cs

Danish Total speakers c. 6 million

- " Spoken in Denmark,
- " Spoken in Faroe Islands,
- " Spoken in Greenland,
- " Spoken in Schleswig-Holstein (Germany)
- " Writing system Latin (Danish variant)

:Danish [East Scandinavian]

" Pronunciation danÄÄs...°Ää

:" <- dansk

- " Official language in Denmark
- " Official language in Faroe Islands
- " Official language in European Union
- " Official language in Nordic Council
- " Official language in Minority language
- " Official language in : Germany
- " Regulated by Dansk Sprogn√¶lvn (,ÄúDanish Language Committee,Äù)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 dan
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 dan
- " Language codes Linguasphere 52-AAA-bf & -ca to -cj
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 da

Dioula Total speakers 2,700,000 (several millions more including second language speakers)

:Dioula [Bamana]

- " Spoken in Burkina Faso
- " Spoken in C√¥te d'Ivoire
- " Spoken in Mali

:" <- Julakan

- " Region central southern Mali and abroad
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 dyu

" Language codes ISO 639-3 dyu
Etruscan Language extinction 1st century AD
:Etruscan [Tyrrhenian]
" Spoken in Ancient Etruria
:" <- mechl Rasnal
" Region Italian Peninsula
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ett
Estonian Total speakers 1,048,660
" Region Northern Europe
" Spoken in Estonia
" Spoken in Estonian immigrant communities (see Estonians)
" Writing system Latin
" Writing system Historically Runic
:Estonian [Finnic]
:" <- eesti keel
" Official language in Estonia
" Official language in European Union
" Regulated by Institute of the Estonian Language / Eesti Keele Instituut,
Emakeele Selts (semi-official)
" Language codes ISO 639-2 est
" Language codes ISO 639-3 est ,Äi Macrolanguage
" Language codes ISO 639-3 individual codes
" Language codes ISO 639-3 :ekk ,Äi Standard Estonian
" Language codes ISO 639-3 vro ,Äi Võro
" Language codes ISO 639-1 et
West Flemish Total speakers ~1.16 million speakers
:West Flemish [Dutch]
" Spoken in Belgium
" Spoken in Netherlands
" Spoken in France
:" <- Westvlams, Vlaemsch
" Region West Flanders
" Language codes ISO 639-3 vls
" Language codes Linguasphere 52-ACB-ag
Greek Total speakers c. 13 million
" Spoken in Greece
" Spoken in Cyprus
" Spoken in Albania
" Spoken in Italy
" Spoken in Turkey
" Spoken in Egypt
" Spoken in Greek diaspora
" Spoken in : United States
" Spoken in Australia
" Spoken in United Kingdom
" Spoken in Canada

- " Spoken in Germany
- " Spoken in Russia
- " Spoken in Ukraine
- " Spoken in South Africa
- " Spoken in Brazil
- " Spoken in France
- " Spoken in Argentina
- " Spoken in Belgium
- " Writing system Greek alphabet
- :Greek [Hellenic]
- " Pronunciation eliniÀàka
- :" <- Εἰς τὴν ἑλληνικὴν γλῶσσαν
- " Official language in Greece
- " Official language in Cyprus
- " Official language in European Union
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Recognised minority language in Albania
- " Recognised minority language in Armenia
- " Recognised minority language in Italy
- " Recognised minority language in Romania
- " Recognised minority language in Turkey
- " Recognised minority language in Ukraine
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 gre (B)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 ell (T)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 variously
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 :grc ,À Ancient Greek
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ell ,À Modern Greek
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 pnt ,À Pontic Greek
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 gmy ,À Mycenaean Greek
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 gkm ,À Medieval Greek
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 cpq ,À Cappadocian Greek
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 tsd ,À Tsakonian Greek
- " Language codes Linguasphere 56-AAA-a (varieties
- " Language codes Linguasphere :56-AAA-aa to -am)
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 el
- :Gallurese [Southern Romance]
- " Spoken in Gallura
- " Spoken in northeastern Sardinia
- " Spoken in Italy
- " Total speakers 100,000 (1993)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 sdn
- " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-pd
- Hebrew Total speakers Total Speakers < 9,000,000
- " Total speakers Israel
- " Total speakers First Language 5,300,000 (2009);
- " Total speakers Second Language 2,500,000 (2009)

" Total speakers United States

" Total speakers Home Language 200,000 (approx.) in the United States speak Hebrew at home1

" Total speakers 1United States Census 2000 PHC-T-37. Ability to Speak English by Language Spoken at Home: 2000. Table 1a.PDF (11.8 KB)

" Total speakers Palestinian territories Second Language 500,000 - 1,000,000

" Total speakers Extinct as a regularly spoken language by the 4th century CE, but survived as a liturgical and literary language; revived in the 1880s

" Spoken in Israel

" Spoken in Global (as a liturgical language for Judaism), in West Bank, and Gaza

" Writing system Hebrew alphabet

:Hebrew [Canaanite]

" Pronunciation standard Israeli: (î)ivÀà Äit - (î)ivÀà...æit,

" Pronunciation standard Israeli (Sephardi): ïivÀà...æit,

" Pronunciation Iraqi: ïibÀàriÄêÊ],

" Pronunciation Yemenite: ïivÀàriÄêÊ],

" Pronunciation Ashkenazi: Ààiv Äis

:" <- ¢÷¥¢ö÷∞¢®÷¥¢™

" Official language in Israel

" Official language in Judaism

" Regulated by Academy of the Hebrew Language

" Regulated by ¨ìëòß¨ìû¨ð¨ì ¤ú¤ú©¨ìü ¤ì¢¢öè®¨ð¨™ (HaAkademia LaLashon Ha,ÄòIvrit)

" Language codes ISO 639-2 heb

" Language codes ISO 639-3 either

" Language codes ISO 639-3 :heb ,Äì Modern Hebrew

" Language codes ISO 639-3 hbo ,Äì Ancient Hebrew

" Language codes Linguasphere 12-AAB-a

" Language codes ISO 639-1 he

:Hindi [Hindustani]

" Spoken in India

" Spoken in Nepal

" Spoken in Mauritius and significant communities in USA

" Spoken in UK

" Spoken in Saudi Arabia

" Spoken in Malaysia

" Spoken in Singapore

" Spoken in United Arab Emirates

" Spoken in Australia

" Spoken in Myanmar

" Spoken in Canada

" Spoken in Pakistan

" Spoken in Afghanistan

[illegible]

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 haw
- Italian Total speakers 62 million or 65 million in the European Union; more than 20 million as second language
- " Region al in Slovenia and Croatia
- " Spoken in Italy
- " Spoken in Switzerland
- " Spoken in San Marino
- " Spoken in Vatican City
- " Spoken in Malta
- " Spoken in Eritrea
- " Spoken in Somalia
- " Writing system Latin alphabet (Italian variant)
- :Italian [Italo-Dalmatian]
- " Pronunciation itaÀàljano
- :" <- Italiano
- " Official language in European Union
- " Official language in Italy
- " Official language in Switzerland
- " Official language in San Marino
- " Official language in Vatican City
- " Official language in Sovereign Military Order of Malta
- " Official language in Croatia (Istria County)
- " Official language in Slovenia (Slovenian Istria)
- " Regulated by not officially by Accademia della Crusca
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 ita
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ita
- " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-q
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 it
- Ido Regulated by Unio por la Lingvo Internacia
- " Total speakers 100,000
- " Total speakers (but see community section)
- :" <- Flag
- " Date founded 1907
- " Category (purpose) constructed language
- " Category (purpose) International auxiliary language
- " Category (purpose) Ido
- " Created by A group of reformist Esperanto speakers
- " Category (sources) based on Esperanto
- " Setting and usage International auxiliary language
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 ido
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ido
- " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAB-db
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 io
- Interlingua Regulated by no regulating body
- " Total speakers a few hundred
- " Date founded 1951

- " Category (purpose) international auxiliary language
- " Category (purpose) Interlingua
- " Writing system Latin alphabet French
- " Writing system Italian
- " Writing system Portuguese
- " Writing system Spanish
- " Writing system German
- " Writing system English
- " Writing system Russian and Latin
- " Pronunciation /...™nt...ôrÀàl...™≈ã...°w...ô/; IA: inte...æÀàli≈ã...°wa
- " Created by International Auxiliary Language Association
- " Setting and usage Scientific registration of international vocabulary;

international auxiliary language

- " Language codes ISO 639-2 ina
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ina
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 ia

Japanese Total speakers 130 million

- " Spoken in Majority: Japan
- " Writing system Japanese logographs and syllabaries
- " Writing system Chinese characters
- " Writing system r≈çmaji
- " Writing system Siddham script (occasionally in Buddhist temples.)

:Japanese [Japonic]

- " Pronunciation n ≤iho≈ã...°o

:" <- Êó•Êú"Ê™û

- " Official language in Japan
- " Official language in Palau (Angaur)
- " Regulated by None
- " Regulated by Japanese government plays major role
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 jpn
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 jpn
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 ja

:Korean [Debated (see the classification)]

- " Spoken in South Korea
- " Spoken in North Korea
- " Spoken in People's Republic of China
- " Spoken in Japan

:" <- ÌüúÍµ×Ïñ¥

- " Total speakers 78 million (1999 est.)
- " Writing system Exclusive use of Hangul (Both Koreas)
- " Writing system mix of Hangul and hanja (some professional scripts in S. Korea)
- " Writing system or Cyrillic alphabet (lesser used in Goryeomal)
- " Official language in North Korea
- " Official language in South Korea
- " Official language in Yanbian, People's Republic of China

- " Regulated by South Korea
- " Regulated by :The National Institute of the Korean Language
- " Regulated by Íµ≠Î¶ŊÍµ≠İñ¥İöê/ ÂúăÁ´ăÂúăĚ™ûÈô¢
- " Regulated by North Korea
- " Regulated by :Sahoe Kwahagwon ≈éhak Y≈ènguso
- " Regulated by The Language Research Institute of Social Science
- " Regulated by İÇ¨İöăÍ≥°İiôİöê İñ¥İiôİö∞Íµ¨İÜă
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 kor
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 kor
- " Language codes Linguasphere 45-AAA-a
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 ko

Klingon Regulated by Klingon Language Institute

- " Total speakers Unknown. Around 12 fluent speakers in 1996, according to Lawrence Schoen, director of the KLI.

: " <- Ô£ŜÔ£ôÔ£ôÔ£ôÔ£ôÔ£ô Ô£ñÔ£ùÔ£ô

- " Date founded 1984
- " Category (purpose) constructed languages
- " Category (purpose) artistic languages
- " Category (purpose) fictional languages
- " Category (purpose) Klingon
- " Writing system Latin alphabet, Klingon writing systems constructed languages
- " Writing system a priori languages
- " Pronunciation /ÀàtÕ°...¨...™≈ă...ën xol/
- " Created by Marc Okrand
- " Setting and usage Star Trek films and television series (TNG, DS9, Voyager, Enterprise) and the opera 'u'.
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 tlh
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 tlh

Kashubian Total speakers 50,000

:Kashubian [Pomeranian]

- " Spoken in Poland

: " <- KaszŹ´bsczi jŹfzŹ´k

- " Region Pomerania
- " Official language in In official use
- " Official language in as a regional language
- " Official language in in some communes of Pomeranian Voivodeship
- " Official language in Poland
- " Regulated by Kashubian Language Council
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 csb
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 csb
- " Language codes Linguasphere 53-AAA-cb

Loglan Total speakers ,Ăi

- " Date founded 1955
- " Category (purpose) constructed language
- " Category (purpose) engineered language

- " Category (purpose) logical language
- " Category (purpose) Loglan
- " Created by James Cooke Brown
- " Category (sources) eight of the most common languages: English, Chinese (Beijing dialect), Hindi, Russian, Spanish, French, Japanese, German
- " Setting and usage engineered language for testing the Sapir,ÀiWhorf Hypothesis and other linguistic research
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Ài
- :Maltese [Siculo-Arabic]
- " Spoken in Malta
- " Spoken in Australia
- " Spoken in Canada
- " Spoken in Italy
- " Spoken in United Kingdom
- " Spoken in United States
- :" <- Malti
- " Total speakers 371,900 (1975)
- " Writing system Maltese-variant of the Latin Alphabet
- " Official language in Malta
- " Official language in European Union
- " Regulated by National Council for the Maltese Language
- " Regulated by Il-Kunsill Nazzjonali tal-Ilsien Malti
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 mlt
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 mlt
- " Language codes Linguasphere 12-AAC-c
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 mt

Mandarin Total speakers Native: 845 million

- " Total speakers Overall: 1,365,053,177
- " Dialects Northeastern
- " Dialects Beijing
- " Dialects Ji-Lu
- " Dialects Jiao-Liao
- " Dialects Lower Yangtze
- " Dialects Central Plains
- " Dialects Lan-Yin
- " Dialects Southwestern
- " Dialects (Jin, disputed)
- " Region Most of northern and southwestern China, Taiwan and Singapore (and other overseas Chinese communities)
- " Spoken in People's Republic of China
- " Spoken in Taiwan
- " Spoken in Singapore
- " Spoken in Malaysia
- " Spoken in United States (chiefly New York City)

:Mandarin [Chinese]

:" <- ÂÀòË©±/ÂÀòËØù

" Language codes ISO 639-2 chi (B)

" Language codes ISO 639-2 zho (T)

" Language codes ISO 639-3 cmn

" Language codes ISO 639-1 zh

Manx Total speakers Extinct as a first language in 1974; subsequently revived and now with about a hundred competent speakers, including a small number of children who are new native speakers,

" Total speakers and 1,689 people (2.2% total population) in the Isle of Man professing some knowledge of the language (2001)

:Manx [Goidelic]

" Pronunciation ...ôÀà...filk, ...ôÀà...fil...°

:" <- yn Ghaelg

" Spoken in Isle of Man

" Official language in Isle of Man

" Regulated by Coonseil ny Gaelgey (Manx Gaelic Council)

" Language codes ISO 639-2 glv

" Language codes ISO 639-3 glv

" Language codes Linguasphere 50-AAA-aj

" Language codes ISO 639-1 gv

Marathi Total speakers Total 90 million speakers

" Total speakers 70 million native, 20 million second language

" Region Maharashtra

" Region parts of Goa

" Region Gujarat

" Region Madhya Pradesh

" Region Karnataka

" Region Andhra Pradesh

" Region Dadra & Nagar Haveli

" Region and Daman & Diu

" Spoken in India, Mauritius and Israel

" Spoken in Marathi-speaking populations are found in United States

" Spoken in Suriname

" Spoken in Guyana

" Spoken in Trinidad and Tobago

" Spoken in Netherlands

" Spoken in Canada

" Spoken in UAE

" Spoken in South Africa

" Spoken in Israel

" Spoken in Singapore

" Spoken in Germany

" Spoken in Switzerland

" Spoken in UK

" Spoken in Australia & New Zealand

" Writing system Devanagari script (standard), Modi script (shorthand script)

:Marathi [Southern Indo-Aryan]

" Pronunciation m...ôÀà...æa à ∞i

:" <- ‡\$Æ‡\$∞‡\$æ‡\$‡‡•Ä

" Official language in India (State of Maharashtra, Union territories of Daman-Diu) and Dadra Nagar Haveli

" Regulated by Maharashtra Sahitya Parishad & various other institutions

" Language codes ISO 639-2 mar

" Language codes ISO 639-3 mar

" Language codes ISO 639-3 Distribution of native Marathi speakers in India

This page contains Indic text. Without rendering support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts. More...

" Language codes ISO 639-1 mr

Norwegian Total speakers 5 million Norwegians

" Spoken in Norway (4.8 million),

" Spoken in United States (55,311)

" Spoken in Denmark (15,000)

" Spoken in Canada (7,710)

" Writing system Latin (Norwegian variant)

:Norwegian [West Scandinavian]

" Pronunciation n...î Çk

" Standard forms Nynorsk (official)

" Standard forms Bokm/•l (official) / Riksm/•l (unofficial)

:" <- norsk

" Official language in Norway

" Official language in Nordic Council

" Regulated by Norwegian Language Council (Bokm/•l and Nynorsk)

" Regulated by Norwegian Academy (Riksm/•l)

" Language codes ISO 639-2 nor ,Äi Norwegian

" Language codes ISO 639-2 nob ,Äi Bokm/•l

" Language codes ISO 639-2 nno ,Äi Nynorsk

" Language codes ISO 639-3 nor ,Äi Macrolanguage

" Language codes ISO 639-3 individual codes

" Language codes ISO 639-3 :nob ,Äi Bokm/•l

" Language codes ISO 639-3 nno ,Äi Nynorsk

" Language codes Linguasphere 52-AAA-ba to -be &

" Language codes Linguasphere 52-AAA-cf to -cg

" Language codes ISO 639-1 no ,Äi Norwegian

" Language codes ISO 639-1 nb ,Äi Bokm/•l

" Language codes ISO 639-1 nn ,Äi Nynorsk

Northern Sotho Total speakers 4,208,940

" Dialects Lobedu

" Region Gauteng

" Region Limpopo

" Region Mpumalanga

" Spoken in South Africa


```

:Northern Sotho [Sotho]
:" <- Sesotho sa Leboa
" Official language in South Africa
" Regulated by Pan South African Language Board
" Language codes ISO 639-2 nso
" Language codes ISO 639-3 nso
Novial Total speakers ,Äi
:" <- Flag
" Date founded 1928
" Category (purpose) constructed language
" Category (purpose) international auxiliary language
" Category (purpose) Novial
" Created by Otto Jespersen
" Category (sources) Romance and Germanic languages; also Occidental and
Ido
" Setting and usage international auxiliary language
" Language codes ISO 639-3 nov
" Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAB-dc
Norn Language extinction by the 18th century (19th century at the latest);
much earlier in Caithness
:Norn [West Scandinavian]
" Spoken in Shetland, Orkney and Caithness
" Language codes ISO 639-3 nrn
" Language codes Linguasphere 52-AAA-ac
Prussian Language extinction Late 17th / Early 18th century
:Prussian [Western Baltic]
" Spoken in Prussia
:" <- (
" Region Europe
" Language codes ISO 639-3 prg
" Language codes Linguasphere 54-AAC-a
Old Norse Language extinction developed into the various North Germanic
languages by the 14th century
:Old Norse [North Germanic]
" Spoken in Nordic countries
" Spoken in Scotland
" Spoken in Ireland
" Spoken in England and Wales
" Spoken in Isle of Man
" Spoken in Normandy
" Spoken in Vinland
" Spoken in the Volga and places in-between
" <- d«́nsk tunga
" <- dansk tunga ("Danish tongue")
" <- norrœint mál ("Norse language")
" Writing system Runic, later Latin alphabet (Old Norse variant).

```

- " Language codes ISO 639-2 non
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 non

Old English Language extinction mostly developed into Middle English by the 13th century

:Old English [Anglo-Frisian]

- " Spoken in England (except the extreme southwest and northwest)
- " Spoken in parts of modern Scotland south-east of the Forth
- " Spoken in and the eastern fringes of modern Wales.
- " <- √Ünglisc
- " <- Anglisc
- " <- Englisc
- " Writing system Runic, later Latin alphabet (Old English variant).
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 ang
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ang

Occidental Total speakers ,Äi

" Setting and usage International auxiliary language

:" <- Interlingue

- " Created by Edgar de Wahl (1922)
- " Category (purpose) constructed language based on Indo-European languages
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 ile
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ile
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 ie

Polish Total speakers 40 million

- " Spoken in Poland. Minorities: Belarus
- " Spoken in Ukraine
- " Spoken in Lithuania
- " Spoken in Latvia
- " Spoken in United Kingdom
- " Spoken in United States
- " Spoken in Czech Republic
- " Spoken in Russia
- " Spoken in Brazil
- " Spoken in Argentina
- " Spoken in Canada
- " Spoken in France
- " Spoken in Australia
- " Spoken in Ireland
- " Spoken in Israel.
- " Writing system Latin (Polish variant)

:Polish [Lechitic]

- " Pronunciation Ààp...îlski
- :" <- jfôzyk polski
- " Official language in European Union
- " Official language in Poland
- " Official language in Minority language
- " Official language in : Czech Republic

- " Official language in Slovakia
- " Official language in Romania
- " Official language in Ukraine
- " Regulated by Polish Language Council
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 pol
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 pol
- " Language codes Linguasphere 53-AAA-cc < 53-AAA-b...-d
- " Language codes Linguasphere (varieties: 53-AAA-cca to 53-AAA-ccu)
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 pl

Portuguese Total speakers Native: 236.1 million

- " Total speakers Total: 272.9 million
- " Region Africa
- " Region the Americas
- " Region Asia
- " Region Europe and Oceania
- " Spoken in See geographic distribution of Portuguese
- " Writing system Latin alphabet (Portuguese variant)

:Portuguese [Galician-Portuguese]

- " Pronunciation pu...ætuÀ...°e É (European),
- " Pronunciation poæátuÀ...°e(j) É (BP-carioca),
- " Pronunciation po...ætuÀ...°e(j)s (BP-paulistano),
- " Pronunciation po...πtuÀ...°ejs (BP-caipira),
- " Pronunciation poæá(h)tuÀ...°e(j)s (BP-mineiro),
- " Pronunciation p...îhtuÀ...°ejs (BP-nordestino),
- " Pronunciation po...ætuÀ...°es (BP-ga√fcho)1

:" <- Portugu√™s

- " Official language in 8 countries
- " Official language in Angola
- " Official language in Brazil
- " Official language in Cape Verde
- " Official language in East Timor
- " Official language in Guinea-Bissau
- " Official language in Mozambique
- " Official language in Portugal
- " Official language in S√fo Tom√© and Pr√ncipe
- " Official language in 1 dependent entity
- " Official language in Macau
- " Official language in Numerous international organisations
- " Regulated by International Portuguese Language Institute; CPLP; Academia Brasileira de Letras (Brazil); Academia das Ci√™ncias de Lisboa, Classe de Letras (Portugal)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 por
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 por
- " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-a
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 pt

:Standard Chinese [Beijing dialect]

- " Spoken in People's Republic of China
- " Spoken in Republic of China (Taiwan)
- " Spoken in Singapore
- :" <- ÊôÆËÄöË©± / ÊôÆËÄöËØù
- " Total speakers ,Äì
- " Official language in People's Republic of China
- " Official language in Republic of China (Taiwan)
- " Official language in Singapore (official but not national language)
- " Regulated by In the PRC: National Language Regulating Committee
- " Regulated by In the ROC: National Languages Committee
- " Regulated by In Singapore: Promote Mandarin Council/Speak Mandarin Campaign
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äì

Punjabi Language Total speakers 88,000,000 (Ethnologue 2005 estimate)

- " Total speakers 57,129,000 (Encarta)
- " Region Punjab
- " Spoken in Pakistan and India. Minor populations in United Kingdom
- " Spoken in Canada
- " Spoken in Malaysia
- " Spoken in Saudi Arabia
- " Spoken in Australia
- " Spoken in United Arab Emirates
- " Spoken in United States
- " Writing system Gurmukhi in Punjab (India) and Sikh diaspora
- " Writing system Shahmukhi in Punjab (Pakistan) and Sarhad
- " Writing system Devanagari in Haryana, Himachal Pradesh, Delhi and Punjabi Hindu diaspora)

:Punjabi Language [North-Western Zone]

:" <- ‡®™‡©∞‡®ú‡®æ‡®™‡©Ä

- " Official language in India (Indian Punjab)
- " Official language in Pakistan (Pakistani Punjab)
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 pan
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 pan
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 Distribution of native Punjabi speakers in India and Pakistan This page contains Indic text. Without rendering support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts. More...
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 pa

Romansh Total speakers 35,095 (Swiss federal census 2000)

:Romansh [Rhaetian]

- " Spoken in Switzerland
- :" <- Rumantsch
- " Region Graub/°nden
- " Official language in Switzerland
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 roh

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 roh
- " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-k
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 rm

Romanian, Daco-Romanian Total speakers First language: 24 million

- " Total speakers Second language: 4 million
- " Region Southeastern, Central and Eastern Europe
- " Spoken in By a majority
- " Spoken in : Romania
- " Spoken in Republic of Moldova
- " Spoken in Minority speakers in
- " Spoken in : Albania
- " Spoken in Bulgaria
- " Spoken in Croatia
- " Spoken in Greece
- " Spoken in Hungary
- " Spoken in Italy
- " Spoken in Kazakhstan
- " Spoken in Macedonia
- " Spoken in Russia
- " Spoken in Serbia
- " Spoken in Spain
- " Spoken in Ukraine
- " Spoken in Migrant speakers in
- " Spoken in :North and South America
- " Spoken in Western and Southern Europe
- " Spoken in Australia
- " Spoken in Canada
- " Spoken in USA
- " Spoken in Israel
- " Spoken in Germany
- " Spoken in New Zealand
- " Writing system Latin alphabet (Romanian variant)

:Romanian, Daco-Romanian [Eastern Romance]

- " Pronunciation roÀàm...@n...ô

:" <- rom√¢nfÉ, limba rom√¢nfÉ

- " Official language in Romania
- " Official language in Moldova
- " Official language in Vojvodina (Serbia)
- " Official language in European Union
- " Official language in Mount Athos
- " Official language in Latin Union
- " Regulated by Academia Rom√¢nfÉ
- " Recognised minority language in Ukraine
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 rum (B)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 ron (T)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ron

- " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAD-c (varieties
- " Language codes Linguasphere :51-AAD-ca to -ck) Map of the Romanian-speaking territories
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 ro

Swedish Total speakers ~ 10 million

- " Region Northern Europe, parts of USA and other countries.
- " Spoken in Sweden (9.4 million)
- " Spoken in Finland (290,000)
- " Spoken in USA (70,000)
- " Spoken in Spain (40,000)
- " Spoken in Great Britain (30,000)
- " Spoken in Canada (20,000)
- " Writing system Latin (Swedish variant)

:Swedish [East Scandinavian]

- " Pronunciation Àðsv...öÅÇnsk/ð

:" <- svenska

- " Official language in Sweden
- " Official language in Finland
- " Official language in European Union
- " Official language in Nordic Council
- " Regulated by Swedish Language Council (in Sweden)
- " Regulated by Research Institute for the Languages of Finland (in Finland)

- " Language codes ISO 639-2 swe
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 swe
- " Language codes Linguasphere 52-AAA-ck to -cw
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 sv

Spanish, Castilian Total speakers First language 329 million to 400 million.

- " Total speakers 500 million as first or second language.
- " Spoken in (see below)
- " Writing system Latin (Spanish variant)

:Spanish, Castilian [West Iberian]

- " Pronunciation espaÀð...sol, kasteÀð éano

:" <- Espa/±ol

- " Official language in 21 countries
- " Official language in United Nations
- " Official language in European Union
- " Official language in Organization of American States
- " Official language in Organization of Ibero-American States
- " Official language in Union of South American Nations
- " Official language in Central American Integration System
- " Official language in African Union
- " Official language in Caricom
- " Official language in World Trade Organization
- " Official language in North American Free Trade Agreement
- " Official language in Andean Community of Nations

- " Official language in Mercosur
- " Official language in Inter-American Development Bank
- " Official language in Latin Union
- " Official language in Antarctic Treaty.
- " Regulated by Association of Spanish Language Academies (Real Academia Española and 21 other national Spanish language academies)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 spa
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 spa
- " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-b
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 es

Logudorese Total speakers 500,000-700,000

:Logudorese [Southern Romance]

- " Spoken in Italy

:" <- logudorese

- " Region Sardinia
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 src

Sardinian Total speakers 1.85 million

:Sardinian [Southern Romance]

- " Spoken in Italy
- " Spoken in Brazil
- " Spoken in Australia
- " Spoken in Germany
- " Spoken in USA
- " Spoken in UK

:" <- Sardu, Limba Sarda

- " Region Sardinia
- " Official language in Sardinia
- " Regulated by Limba Sarda Comuna (Common Sardinian Language) code
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 srd
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 srd ,À Macrolanguage
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 individual codes
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 :sro ,À Campidanese
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 sdn ,À Gallurese
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 src ,À Logudorese
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 sdc ,À Sassarese
- " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-s +(Corso-Sardinian)
- " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-pd & -pe
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 sc

Swiss German Total speakers 4,500,000

- " Region Europe
- " Spoken in Switzerland Italy

:Swiss German [Alemannic]

- " Pronunciation À É äits...ôrÀdÄ•yt É

:" <- Schwyzerd/°tsch

- " Language codes ISO 639-2 gsw
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 gsw

" Language codes Linguasphere 52-ACB-f (45 varieties: 52-ACB-faa to -fkb)
Sanskrit Total speakers 14,135 native speakers in India (2001)
" Spoken in Greater India
" Writing system Devanāgarī (de facto)
" Writing system various Brāhmī, Ābīd scripts
" Writing system and Latin alphabet
:Sanskrit [Indo-Aryan]
" Pronunciation s...ôĀĒsk...πĀ@tĀ™...ôm
:" <- ‡\$‡‡\$Ç‡\$‡‡•ç‡\$î‡•É‡\$‡‡\$Æ‡•ç
" Official language in India
" Official language in one of the 22 scheduled languages of India
" Regulated by No official regulation
" Language codes ISO 639-2 san
" Language codes ISO 639-3 san
" Language codes ISO 639-3 This page contains Indic text. Without rendering support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts.
More...
" Language codes ISO 639-1 sa
Serbo-Croatian Total speakers 16.3 million
" Dialects fāakavian
" Dialects Kajkavian
" Dialects ≈‡tokavian (standard)
" Dialects Torlakian
" Region the Western Balkans Ethnicity
" Region Serb
" Region Croat
" Region Bosniak
" Region Montenegrin
" Spoken in Serbia
" Spoken in Croatia
" Spoken in Bosnia and Herzegovina
" Spoken in Montenegro
" Spoken in Kosova
" Writing system Latin alphabet
" Writing system Cyrillic alphabet
:Serbo-Croatian [Western]
" Standard forms Serbian
" Standard forms Croatian
" Standard forms Bosnian
" Standard forms Montenegrin
" Standard forms Standard Serbo-Croatian (defunct)
:" <- srpskohrvatski, hrvatskosrpski
" Official language in Bosnia and Herzegovina (as Bosnian, Croatian, Serbian)
" Official language in Croatia (as Croatian)
" Official language in Kosovo (as Serbian)

- " Official language in Montenegro (as Montenegrin)
- " Official language in Serbia (as Serbian)
- " Regulated by Council for Standard Croatian Language Norm
- " Regulated by Board for Standardization of the Serbian Language
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 scr, scc (deprecated)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 hbs ,À Macrolanguage
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 individual codes
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 :srp ,À Serbian
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 hrv ,À Croatian
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 bos ,À Bosnian
- " Language codes Linguasphere 53-AAA-g
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 sh (deprecated)

Slovene/Slovenian Total speakers 2.5 million

- " Dialects Prekmurje dialect
 - " Dialects Resian
 - " Dialects approx. 32 unstandardised dialects
 - " Region Central Southern and Southeastern Europe
 - " Spoken in Slovenia
 - " Spoken in Italy (in Friuli Venezia Giulia)
 - " Spoken in Austria (in Carinthia and Styria)
 - " Spoken in Hungary (in Vas)
 - " Spoken in Croatia
 - " Spoken in and emigrant groups in various countries
 - " Writing system Latin alphabet (Slovene variant)
- :Slovene/Slovenian [Western South Slavic]
- " Pronunciation sloÀà änski Ààj...özik, sloÀà äen Ét Éina
- :" <- slovenski jezik, sloven≈°fçina

- " Official language in Slovenia
- " Official language in European Union
- " Official language in Regional or local official language in
- " Official language in : Austria
- " Official language in Hungary
- " Official language in Italy
- " Regulated by Slovenian Academy of Sciences and Arts
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 slv
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 slv
- " Language codes Linguasphere 53-AAA-f (51 varieties)
- " Language codes Linguasphere Slovene-speaking areas
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 sl

Slovak Total speakers over 7 million

- " Region Central Europe
- " Spoken in Slovakia and as a minority language also in the
- " Spoken in United States
- " Spoken in Canada,
- " Spoken in Czech Republic,
- " Spoken in Serbia,

- " Spoken in Hungary
- " Spoken in Bulgaria
- " Writing system Latin alphabet (Slovak variant)

:Slovak [Czech-Slovak]

:" <- slovenčina, slovenský jazyk

- " Official language in European Union
- " Official language in Slovakia
- " Official language in Vojvodina in Serbia
- " Regulated by Ministry of Culture of the Slovak Republic
- " Recognised minority language in Ukraine
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 slo (B)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 slk (T)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 slk
- " Language codes Linguasphere 53-AAA-db < 53-AAA-b...-d
- " Language codes Linguasphere (varieties: 53-AAA-dba to 53-AAA-dbs)
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 sk

Scottish Gaelic Total speakers 58,552 in Scotland.

" Total speakers 92,400 people aged three and over in Scotland had some Gaelic language ability in 2001 with an additional 2,000 in Nova Scotia. 1,610 speakers in the United States in 2000. 822 in Australia in 2001. 669 in New Zealand in 2006.

- " Region Scotland
- " Region Cape Breton
- " Region Nova Scotia and Glengarry County
- " Region Canada
- " Spoken in United Kingdom
- " Spoken in Canada
- " Spoken in United States
- " Spoken in Australia
- " Spoken in New Zealand
- " Writing system Latin (Gaelic variant)

:Scottish Gaelic [Goidelic]

" Pronunciation ÀkaÀèlik ≤

:" <- G/ṫidhlig

- " Official language in Scotland
- " Regulated by
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 gla
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 gla
- " Language codes Linguasphere 50-AAA
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 gd

:Swahili Language [Sabaki]

- " Spoken in Burundi
- " Spoken in DR Congo
- " Spoken in Comoros (as Comorian)
- " Spoken in Kenya
- " Spoken in Mozambique

- " Spoken in Oman
- " Spoken in Seychelles (as Shimaore)
- " Spoken in Mauritius
- " Spoken in Rwanda
- " Spoken in Tanzania
- " Spoken in Uganda
- " Spoken in Malawi

: " <- Kiswahili

- " Total speakers First language: 5,Ä10 million
- " Total speakers First and second language: 50+ million
- " Writing system Latin, Arabic
- " Official language in African Union
- " Official language in Kenya
- " Official language in Tanzania
- " Official language in Uganda
- " Regulated by Baraza la Kiswahili la Taifa (Tanzania)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 swa
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 swa ,Äi Macrolanguage
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 individual codes
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 :swc ,Äi Congo Swahili
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 swh ,Äi Coastal Swahili
- " Language codes Linguasphere 99-AUS-m
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 sw

Tamil Total speakers 65,675,200

- " Spoken in India
- " Spoken in Sri Lanka
- " Spoken in Singapore
- " Spoken in where it has official status; with significant minorities in Canada
- " Spoken in United States
- " Spoken in United Kingdom
- " Spoken in Malaysia
- " Spoken in Mauritius and Myanmar
- " Spoken in and emigrant communities around the world.
- " Writing system Tamil script

:Tamil [Tamil]

- " Pronunciation tÄ™...êm...@...^a

: " <- ‡Æ‡Æ‡Æ‡Æ‡Ø‡Æ‡Ø‡

- " Official language in India (Tamil Nadu, Puducherry),
- " Official language in Sri Lanka, and
- " Official language in Singapore.
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 tam
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 tam
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 Distribution of native Tamil speakers in India and Sri Lanka

This page contains Indic text. Without rendering support you

may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts. More...

" Language codes ISO 639-1 ta

Setswana Total speakers 4,521,700

:Setswana [Sotho-Tswana]

" Spoken in Botswana

" Spoken in South Africa

" Spoken in Zimbabwe

" Spoken in Namibia

:" <- Setswana

" Region Southern Africa

" Official language in Botswana

" Official language in South Africa

" Regulated by No official regulation

" Language codes ISO 639-2 tsn

" Language codes ISO 639-3 tsn

" Language codes ISO 639-1 tn

Tocharian languages Language extinction 9th century AD

:Tocharian languages [Indo-European]

" Spoken in Tarim Basin in Central Asia

" Writing system Tocharian script

" Language codes ISO 639-3 either

" Language codes ISO 639-3 :xto ,À Tocharian A

" Language codes ISO 639-3 txb ,À Tocharian B

Vietnamese Total speakers 70-73 million native (includes 3 million overseas)

" Total speakers 80+ million total

" Region Southeast Asia

" Spoken in Vietnam

" Spoken in Vietnamese diaspora

" Writing system Vietnamese variant of Latin alphabet

:Vietnamese [Viet-Muong]

" Pronunciation ti...ôÃã~ã vi...ôÃÃÃt (Northern)

" Pronunciation ti...ôÃã~ã ji...ôÃÃk (Southern)

:" <- Ti·fɔŋ Vi·^əát

" Official language in Vietnam

" Regulated by No official regulation

" Language codes ISO 639-2 vie

" Language codes ISO 639-3 vie

" Language codes Linguasphere 46-EBA

" Language codes Linguasphere Extent of Vietnamese

" Language codes ISO 639-1 vi

Volapük Total speakers 20

:" <- Logo

" Date founded 1879,À1880

" Writing system Latin vocabulary from English

" Writing system German

- ```
" Writing system and French
" Category (purpose) constructed language
" Category (purpose) International auxiliary language
" Category (purpose) Volapük
" Created by Johann Martin Schleyer
" Setting and usage International: mostly in Europe
" Language codes ISO 639-2 vol
" Language codes ISO 639-3 vol
" Language codes ISO 639-1 vo
Yiddish Total speakers 1,762,320
" Spoken in United States
" Spoken in Israel
" Spoken in Poland
" Spoken in Argentina
" Spoken in Brazil
" Spoken in United Kingdom
" Spoken in Russia
" Spoken in Canada
" Spoken in Ukraine
" Spoken in Belarus
" Spoken in Hungary
" Spoken in Mexico
" Spoken in Moldova
" Spoken in Lithuania
" Spoken in Belgium
" Spoken in Germany
" Spoken in Australia
" Spoken in France and elsewhere.
" Writing system uses a Hebrew-based alphabet
:Yiddish [High German]
" Pronunciation Ààj...™d...™ É, Ààjid...™ É
:" <- ⚔⚔⚔÷¥⚔⚔⚔⚔
" Official language in Official minority language in
" Official language in Sweden
" Official language in Recognized as a minority language in the Russian
" Official language in Jewish Autonomous Oblast
" Regulated by no formal bodies;
" Regulated by YIVO de facto
" Language codes ISO 639-2 yid
" Language codes ISO 639-3 yid ,Àì Macrolanguage
" Language codes ISO 639-3 individual codes
" Language codes ISO 639-3 :ydd ,Àì Eastern Yiddish
" Language codes ISO 639-3 yih ,Àì Western Yiddish
" Language codes Linguasphere 52-ACB-g = 52-ACB-ga (West) + 52-ACB-gb
(East); totalling 11 varieties
" Language codes ISO 639-1 yi
```

Indonesian Total speakers 23 million native; approx. 165 million total

" Region Southeast Asia

" Spoken in Indonesia

" Spoken in East Timor (as a "working language")

" Writing system Latin alphabet

:Indonesian [Malay]

:" <- Bahasa Indonesia

" Official language in Indonesia

" Regulated by Pusat Bahasa

" Language codes ISO 639-2 ind

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ind

" Language codes ISO 639-1 id

Malayalam Total speakers 35,893,990.

" Total speakers 33,015,420 in India (2001),

" Total speakers 1,847,902 in other countries (2007)

" Total speakers : ,Ä¢ 773,624 in UAE

" Total speakers ,Ä¢ 447,440 in Saudi Arabia

" Total speakers ,Ä¢ 134,728 in Kuwait

" Total speakers ,Ä¢ 134,019 in Oman

" Total speakers ,Ä¢ 105,655 in USA

" Total speakers ,Ä¢ 94,310 in Qatar

" Total speakers ,Ä¢ 58,146 in Bahrain

" Total speakers ,Ä¢ 26,237 in UK

" Total speakers ,Ä¢ 15,600 in other Europe

" Total speakers ,Ä¢ 11,346 in Canada

" Total speakers ,Ä¢ 10,636 in Malaysia

:Malayalam [Tamil-Malayalam]

" Spoken in India

:" <- ு൬௭௮௯௰௧௨௩௪௫௶௷௸௹௺௻௼௽௾௿௺௻௼௽௾௿

" Region Kerala

" Region Lakshadweep

" Region Karnataka

" Region Tamil Nadu

" Region Mah/©

" Region Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

" Official language in India (Kerala)

" Regulated by No official regulation

" Language codes ISO 639-2 mal

" Language codes ISO 639-3 mal

" Language codes ISO 639-3 Number of Malayalam speakers by Countries This page contains Indic text. Without rendering support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts. More...

" Language codes ISO 639-1 ml

:Language name [Proto-Kannada]

" Spoken in Karnataka

" Spoken in Kerala

- " Spoken in Maharashtra
- " Spoken in Andhra Pradesh
- " Spoken in Goa
- " Spoken in Tamil Nadu
- " Spoken in USA and Canada.

: " <- A Bilingual signboard in Kannada and English

- " Total speakers 38 million native (2001, only India), 13 million as a second language (2001)= 51 million
- " Official language in India (Karnataka)
- " Regulated by Various academies and the Government of Karnataka
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 kan
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 kan
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 Distribution of native Kannada speakers in India

This page contains Indic text. Without rendering support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts. More...

- " Language codes ISO 639-1 kn

Telugu Total speakers 130 million native speakers as of 2011

- " Region Andhra Pradesh, Tamil Nadu
- " Spoken in India
- " Writing system Telugu script

: Telugu [South-Central]

: " <- ತೆಲುಗು ಭಾಷೆ

- " Official language in India
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 tel
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 tel
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 Distribution of native Telugu speakers in India

This page contains Indic text. Without rendering support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts. More...

- " Language codes ISO 639-1 te

Dari (Afghan Persian) Total speakers 12-15 million, as first language (Tajiks 11-13 m; Hazaras 2.5-3 m; AymfÅqs 3-3.5 m; Pashtuns (unknown))

- " Dialects Kaboli
- " Dialects Mazari
- " Dialects Herati
- " Dialects Badakhshi
- " Dialects Panjshiri
- " Dialects Laghmani
- " Dialects Sistani
- " Dialects Aimaqi
- " Dialects Hazaragi
- " Region Central Asia
- " Region Middle East
- " Region South Asia
- " Spoken in Afghanistan

: Dari (Afghan Persian) [Persian]

$$: " \leftarrow \ddot{y} \emptyset \ddot{y} \pm \in \mathring{a}$$

" Official language in Afghanistan

" Regulated by Academy of Sciences of Afghanistan

" Language codes ISO 639-2 per (B)

" Language codes ISO 639-2 fas (T)

" Language codes ISO 639-3 variously

" Language codes ISO 639-3 :prs ,Äì Dari, Afghan Persian

" Language codes ISO 639-3 aiq ,Äì Aimaq

" Language codes ISO 639-3 haz ,Äi Hazaragi

" Language codes Linguasphere 58-AAC-ce (Dari) + 58-AAC-cdo & cdp

(Hazaragi) + 58-AAC-ck (Aimaq)

" Language codes ISO 639-1 fa

Kurdish Total speakers 16 million to 35 million

" Region West Asia

" Spoken in Turkey

" Spoken in Iran

" Spoken in Iraq

" Spoken in Syria

" Spoken in Lebanon

" Spoken in Georgia

" Spoken in Armenia

" Spoken in Azerbaijan

" Spoken in Turkmenistan

" Spoken in Pakistan

" Spoken in (see article for full list)

" Writing system Kurdish alphabet (modified Perso-Arabic alphabet in Iraq and Iran, Latin alphabet in Turkey, Syria and Armenia, modified Cyrillic in the former USSR)

:Kurdish [Northwestern Iranian]

" &lt;- ŸÉŸàŸ±Ÿø€ǎ

```
" <- Kurd√A
```

```
" <- Kurd√≠
```

$$'' < - \quad -\ddot{O}\sqrt{\partial}-\ddot{A}-\pounds-\Pi$$

" Official language in Iraq: status as official language alongside Arabic.

" Official language in Iran: constitutional status as a regional language, but never implemented.

" Official language in Armenia: minority language

" Regulated by No official regulation

" Language codes ISO 639-2 kur

" Language codes ISO 639-3 kur ,Äi Macrolanguage

" Language codes ISO 639-3 individual codes

" Language codes ISO 639-3 :ckb ,Äì Sorani

" Language codes ISO 639-3 kmr ,Äi Kurmanji

" Language codes ISO 639-3 sdh ,Äi Southern Kurdish

" Language codes ISO 639-3 lki ,Äi Laki

" Language codes Linguasphere 58-AAA-a (North Kurdish incl. Kurmanji &



Kurmanjiki) + 58-AAA-b (Central Kurdish incl. Dimli/Zaza & Gurani) +  
 58-AAA-c (South Kurdish incl. Kurdi)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 ku  
 Sudovian Language extinction 17th c.?  
 :Sudovian [Western Baltic]  
 " Spoken in Yotvingia and Sė́duva  
 : " <- Sė́daviskas  
 " Region Europe  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 xsv  
 Old Church Slavonic Spoken in formerly in Slavic areas, under the influence  
 of Byzantium (both Catholic and Orthodox)  
 " Language extinction in use only as a liturgical language  
 " Region Eastern Europe  
 " Writing system Glagolitic alphabet; Cyrillic alphabet  
 :Old Church Slavonic [Eastern]  
 : " <- -Ǻ-ª-æ-š-fǺǺ-Ω-ǻ-Ǻ-f-ä -©-ΣÍôëǺǺ-f-ä  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 chu  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 chu  
 " Language codes Linguasphere 53-AAA-a  
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 cu  
 Latvian Total speakers native 1.39 million (Latvia)  
 " Total speakers 110,000 (Abroad)  
 " Total speakers 1.5 million (Worldwide)  
 " Total speakers second language: 400,000  
 " Region Baltic  
 " Spoken in Latvia  
 " Writing system Latvian variant of Latin alphabet  
 :Latvian [Eastern Baltic]  
 : " <- latviešu valoda  
 " Official language in Latvia  
 " Official language in European Union  
 " Regulated by Latvian State Language Center  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 lav  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 either  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 :lav ,Ǻ Macrolanguage  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 lvs ,Ǻ Standard Latvian  
 " Language codes Linguasphere 54-AAB-a  
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 lv  
 Mon Total speakers Myanmar: 742,900, Total: 850,530  
 " Region Southeast Asia  
 " Spoken in Burma (Myanmar), Thailand  
 " Writing system Burmese alphabet (itself derived from the Old Mon Indic-  
 based script)  
 :Mon [Monic]  
 " Pronunciation p əsa m...ən  
 : " <- .Ǻò.Ǻ".Ǻù.Ǻ" .Ǻô.Ǻî.Ǻf

" Language codes ISO 639-3 mnw  
Michif Total speakers 500,Ä1,000 endangered  
:Michif [ with influences from English]  
" Spoken in Canada  
:" <- Michif  
" Region M/Ötis communities in the Prairies; mostly Manitoba  
" Region Saskatchewan and northwestern Ontario  
" Region Turtle Mountain Indian Reservation in North Dakota  
" Official language in M/Ötis Nation  
" Regulated by M/Ötis National Council  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 crg  
Egyptian <- r n km.t  
:British Sign Language [BANZSL]  
:" <- BSL  
" Signed in United Kingdom  
" Total signers About 125,000 first-language signers  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 bfi sign language ,Äi list of sign languages ,Äi  
legal recognition  
:Coptic [Egyptian]  
" Spoken in Egypt  
" Spoken in Canada  
" Spoken in Australia  
" Spoken in United States  
:" <- ,≤ò,≤â,≤ß,≤¢,≤â,≤ôÄÄ,≤ö,≤≠,≤è,≤ô,≤ì  
" Total speakers 300  
" Writing system Coptic alphabet  
" Language codes ISO 639-2 cop  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 cop  
Thai Total speakers over 60 million  
" Spoken in Thailand  
" Spoken in Northern Malaysia  
" Spoken in Cambodia  
" Spoken in Southern Myanmar  
" Spoken in Laos  
" Spoken in USA  
" Spoken in Canada  
" Spoken in France  
" Spoken in England  
" Writing system Thai script  
:Thai [Chiang Saeng]  
" Pronunciation p ∞fÄÄê«éÄê t ∞fÄj  
:" <- ‡‡‡‡‡≤‡‡@‡‡≤‡‡Ñ‡‡ó‡‡¢  
" Official language in Thailand  
" Regulated by The Royal Institute  
" Language codes ISO 639-2 tha  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 tha

" Language codes Linguasphere 47-AAA-b  
 " Language codes Linguasphere This page contains Indic text. Without rendering support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts. More...  
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 th  
 :Polari [ Italian and Romany]  
 " Spoken in United Kingdom and Republic of Ireland  
 " <- Palare  
 " <- Parlary  
 " <- Palarie  
 " <- Palari  
 " Total speakers no estimate available  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 pld  
 :Duala [Zone A]  
 " Spoken in Cameroon  
 " Total speakers 90,000 (1982)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 dua  
 Akkadian Spoken in Assyria and Babylonia  
 " Language extinction 100 AD  
 " Region Mesopotamia  
 " Writing system Sumero-Akkadian cuneiform  
 :Akkadian [East Semitic]  
 : " <- li≈°fÅnum akkadf'tum  
 " Official language in initially Akkad (central Mesopotamia); lingua franca of the Middle East and Egypt in the late Bronze and early Iron Ages.  
 " Regulated by No official regulation  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 akk  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 akk  
 Middle English Language extinction developed into Early Modern English, Scots and Yola in Wexford by the 16th century  
 :Middle English [Anglo-Frisian]  
 " Spoken in England  
 " Spoken in south east Scotland and in Scottish burghs  
 " Spoken in to some extent in Ireland  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 enm  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 enm  
 MfÅori Total speakers 157,110 New Zealand residents claimed they could converse in MfÅori about everyday things, in the 2006 Census.  
 :MfÅori [MfÅori]  
 " Spoken in New Zealand  
 : " <- MfÅori  
 " Region Polynesia  
 " Official language in New Zealand  
 " Regulated by MfÅori Language Commission  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 mao (B)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 mri (T)

" Language codes ISO 639-3 mri  
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 mi  
 :Cree [Central Algonquian]  
 " Spoken in Canada  
 " <- Nfìhiyawfìwin (Plains Cree)  
 " <- Nf'hithawf'win (Woods Cree)  
 " <- Nfìhinawfìwin  
 " <- ·ìÄ·ê¶·êÉ·î×·êç·êè·êf  
 " <- Nehir/¢mowin (Atikamekw)  
 " <- Nehilawewin (Western Montagnais  
 " <- Piyekw/¢kam/Æ dialect)  
 " <- Leluwewn (Western Montagnais  
 " <- Betsiamites dialect)  
 " <- Innu-aim/ªn (Eastern Montagnais)  
 " <- Iynu-Ayam/ªn (Southern Inland East Cree)  
 " <- Iyiyiw-iyimiwin (Northern East Cree)  
 " Total speakers 117,410 (including Montagnais-Naskapi and Atikamekw)  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet, Cree syllabics (variation of Canadian  
 Aboriginal syllabics)  
 " Official language in Northwest Territories (Canada)  
 " Regulated by No official regulation  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 cre  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 cre ,Äì Macrolanguage  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 individual codes  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 :nsk ,Äì Naskapi  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 moe ,Äì Montagnais  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 atj ,Äì Atikamekw  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 crm ,Äì Moose Cree  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 crl ,Äì Northern East Cree  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 crj ,Äì Southern East Cree  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 crw ,Äì Swampy Cree  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 cwd ,Äì Woods Cree  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 crk ,Äì Plains Cree  
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 cr  
 Tetum Total speakers 800,000  
 :Tetum [Tetumic]  
 " Spoken in East Timor  
 " Spoken in Indonesia  
 " Spoken in Australia  
 " Spoken in Portugal  
 : " <- Tetun, Lia-Tetun  
 " Region Southeast Asia  
 " Official language in East Timor  
 " Regulated by National Institute of Linguistics  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 tet  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 tet

Hakka Total speakers 34 million

" Region in China: Eastern Guangdong province; adjoining regions of Fujian and Jiangxi provinces

" Spoken in Mainland China

" Spoken in Thailand

" Spoken in Malaysia

" Spoken in Taiwan

" Spoken in Japan (due to presence of Taiwanese community in Tokyo-Yokohama Metropolitan Area)

" Spoken in Singapore

" Spoken in Philippines

" Spoken in Indonesia

" Spoken in Mauritius

" Spoken in Suriname

" Spoken in South Africa

" Spoken in India and other countries where Hakka Chinese migrants have settled.

" Writing system hanzi, romanization

:Hakka [Gan-Hakka]

:" <- 𪛗𪛘𪛙𪛚𪛛 / 𪛗𪛘𪛙𪛚𪛛

" Official language in none (legislative bills have been proposed for it to be one of the 'national languages' in the Republic of China); one of the statutory languages for public transport announcements in the ROC ; ROC government sponsors Hakka language television station to preserve language

" Regulated by The Guangdong Provincial Education Department created an official romanisation of Meixian Hakka dialect in 1960, one of four languages receiving this status in Guangdong. It is called Kejiahua Pinyin Fang'an.

" Language codes ISO 639-2 chi (B)

" Language codes ISO 639-2 zho (T)

" Language codes ISO 639-3 hak

" Language codes ISO 639-1 zh (Chinese)

:Nyabwa [Wee]

" Spoken in Ivory Coast

" Total speakers 43,000

" Language codes ISO 639-3 nwb

:Quebec French [French]

" Spoken in Quebec (mainly)

" Spoken in Ontario

" Spoken in Western Canada

" Spoken in New England

:" <- Fran/Bais qu/Ob/cois

" Total speakers (mother tongue) 6 million in Quebec, 700,000 elsewhere in Canada

" Official language in Quebec (as French)

" Regulated by Office qu/Ob/cois de la langue fran/Baise

- " Language codes ISO 639-2 fre
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 fra
- " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-hq & 51-AAA-ii
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 fr

:Dida [Eastern]

- " Spoken in Ivory Coast
- " Total speakers 200,000 (1993)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 either
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 :gud ,Àì Yocobou/© Dida
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 dic ,Àì Lakota Dida

Taiwanese Hokkien Total speakers About 15 million in Taiwan; 49 million (Min Nan as a group)

- " Region Taiwan
- " Spoken in Taiwan
- " Writing system Latin (pe̍h-ōe-jī), Hanzi

:Taiwanese Hokkien [Hokkien]

:" <- ÊáĴÁĤÊñ©ÂçóĚ™û

- " Official language in None, de facto status in Taiwan since it is one of the statutory languages for public transport announcements in Taiwan.
- " Regulated by National Languages Committee (Ministry of Education, ROC).
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 chi (B)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 zho (T)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 nan
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 zh

Syriac Spoken in Mesopotamia

- " Spoken in Assyria
- " Spoken in Roman Syria
- " Language extinction marginalized by Arabic from the 8th century, evolved into Neo-Aramaic vernaculars around AD 1200 (conventional date).
- " Writing system Syriac abjad

:Syriac [Eastern Aramaic]

" Pronunciation /l...ō ÉÀè...ën...ë î surj...ěj...ë î/

:" <- <†<´<†<ê <f<ð<™<ù<ù<ê

- " Language codes ISO 639-2 syc (classical)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 syc ,Àì Syriac (classical)

:Balochi [Northwestern Iranian]

- " Spoken in Pakistan
- " Spoken in Iran
- " Spoken in Afghanistan
- " Spoken in Turkmenistan
- " Spoken in UAE
- " Spoken in Oman

:" <- ŷ@ŸÑŸà/Ü€ă

- " Total speakers 7,Àì8 million (1998, Ethnologue)
- " Official language in Pakistan (Balochistan) (Regional Language)
- " Regulated by Balochi Academy (Pakistan)

- " Language codes ISO 639-2 bal
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 bal ,Äi Macrolanguage
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 individual codes
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 :bgp ,Äi Eastern Balochi
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 bgn ,Äi Western Balochi
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 bcc ,Äi Southern Balochi
- " Language codes Linguasphere 58-AAB-a & 58-AAB-aa (East Balochi) + 58-AAB-ab (West Balochi) + 58-AAB-ac (South Balochi) + 58-AAB-ad (Bashkardi)
- " Language codes Linguasphere This page contains Indic text. Without rendering support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts. More...

Zulu Total speakers First language - 10 million

- " Total speakers Second language - 16 million

:Zulu [Zunda]

- " Spoken in South Africa

- " Spoken in Zimbabwe

- " Spoken in Lesotho

- " Spoken in Malawi

- " Spoken in Mozambique

- " Spoken in Swaziland

:" <- isiZulu

- " Region KwaZulu-Natal

- " Region eastern Gauteng

- " Region eastern Free State

- " Region southern Mpumalanga

- " Official language in South Africa

- " Regulated by Pan South African Language Board

- " Language codes ISO 639-2 zul

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 zul

- " Language codes ISO 639-1 zu

Nepali Total speakers native,Äi14 million

- " Region South Asia

- " Spoken in Nepal

- " Spoken in India

- " Spoken in Bhutan

- " Spoken in Myanmar (Burma)

- " Writing system Devanagari script

:Nepali [Eastern Pahadi]

:" <- ढुङ्खेली

- " Official language in Nepal

- " Official language in Sikkim (India)

- " Official language in West Bengal (India)

- " Regulated by Language Academy of Nepal

- " Language codes ISO 639-2 nep

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 nep

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 World map with significant Nepali language

speakers Dark Blue: Main official language

" Language codes ISO 639-3 Light blue: One of the official languages

" Language codes ISO 639-3 Red: Places with significant population or greater than 20% but without official recognition. This page contains Indic text. Without rendering support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts. More...

" Language codes ISO 639-1 ne

Scots Total speakers est. 200,000 (ethnologue) to over 1.5 million (General Register Office for Scotland, 1996)

" Total speakers A Scottish Government study found that 85% of respondents (being a representative sample of Scotland's adult population) claim to speak Scots to varying degrees

:Scots [Anglic]

" Spoken in Scotland

" Spoken in Northern Ireland

" Spoken in Republic of Ireland

:" <- Scots

" Region Scotland: Scottish Lowlands

" Region Northern Isles

" Region Caithness.

" Region Ulster: Counties Down

" Region Antrim

" Region Londonderry

" Region Donegal.

" Official language in None.

" Official language in ,Äi Classified as a "traditional language" by the Scottish Government.

" Official language in ,Äi Classified as a "regional or minority language" under the European Charter for Regional or Minority Languages, ratified by the United Kingdom in 2001.

" Official language in ,Äi Classified as a "traditional language" by The North/South Language Body.

" Regulated by ,Äi Scotland: None, although the Dictionary of the Scots Language carries great authority (the Scottish Government's Partnership for a Better Scotland coalition agreement (2003) promises "support").

" Regulated by ,Äi Ireland: None

" Regulated by although the cross-border Ulster-Scots Agency

" Regulated by established by the Implementation Agreement following the Good Friday Agreement promotes usage.

" Language codes ISO 639-2 sco

" Language codes ISO 639-3 sco

" Language codes Linguasphere 52-ABA-aa (varieties

" Language codes Linguasphere :52-ABA-aaa to -aav)

Sumerian Language extinction Effectively extinct from about 1800 BC; used as classical language until about AD 100.

:Sumerian [Language isolate]



[illegible]

languages of Arda

- " Total speakers ,Äi
- " Setting and usage Fantasy world of Middle-earth
- " Created by J. R. R. Tolkien
- " Category (purpose) constructed languages
- " Category (purpose) artistic languages
- " Category (purpose) fictional languages
- " Category (purpose) Ad/ªnaic
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 art
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi

Ainu Total speakers ~100s

- " Region Hokkaid≈ç
- " Spoken in Japan
- " Writing system Katakana, Latin alphabet

:Ainu [Ainu. When considered a single language, classified as a language isolate]

" Pronunciation Ààainu iÀàtak

:" <- „Ç¢„Ç§„Éå„Éª„Ç§„Çø„á∞

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ain

Kazakh Total speakers 8-8.3 million

- " Region Central Asia
- " Spoken in Kazakhstan
- " Spoken in China
- " Spoken in Mongolia
- " Spoken in Afghanistan
- " Spoken in Tajikistan
- " Spoken in Turkey
- " Spoken in Turkmenistan
- " Spoken in Ukraine
- " Spoken in Uzbekistan
- " Spoken in Russia
- " Spoken in Iran
- " Writing system Cyrillic alphabet
- " Writing system Latin alphabet
- " Writing system Arabic alphabet

:Kazakh [Kipchak-Nogay]

" Pronunciation q...ëz...ëq Ààtl...ô

:" <- Qazaq tili

- " Official language in Kazakhstan
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 kaz
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 kaz
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 Area with significant Kazakh-speaking population
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 kk

:Uzbek [Uyghur Turkic]

- " Spoken in Uzbekistan

- " Spoken in Kyrgyzstan
- " Spoken in Afghanistan
- " Spoken in Kazakhstan
- " Spoken in Turkmenistan
- " Spoken in Tajikistan
- " Spoken in Russia
- " Spoken in China
- " <- 0,Äðzbek
- " <- -é-Σ-±-μ-f
- " <- ŷf€áÿ≤ÿ@€êŸÉ
- " Total speakers 23.5 million
- " Official language in Uzbekistan
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 uzb
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 uzb ,Äì Macrolanguage
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 individual codes
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 :uzn ,Äì Northern Uzbek
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 uzs ,Äì Southern Uzbek
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 uz

:Tok Pisin [Pacific]

- " Spoken in Papua New Guinea
- " Total speakers 5-6 million; approx. 1 million native speakers
- " Official language in Papua New Guinea
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 tpi
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 tpi
- " Language codes Linguasphere 52-ABB-cc

Serbian Pronunciation srÄ@ÄÇpskiÄê

:" <- -Ä-Ä-ø-Ä-f-Π

- " Official language in Serbia
- " Official language in Bosnia and Herzegovina
- " Official language in Kosovo
- " Regulated by Board for Standardization of the Serbian Language
- " Recognised minority language in Croatia
- " Recognised minority language in Greece (in Mount Athos)
- " Recognised minority language in Hungary
- " Recognised minority language in Montenegro
- " Recognised minority language in Slovakia
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 srp
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 srp
- " Language codes Linguasphere part of 53-AAA-g
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 sr

(Paraguayan) Guaran/≠ Total speakers 4,650,000 in Paraguay (SIL 1995), 200,000 in Argentina

- " Spoken in Argentina
- " Spoken in Brazil

" Spoken in Paraguay  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet (Guaran/≠ variant)  
 :(Paraguayan) Guaran/≠ [Guaran/≠]  
 " Pronunciation ɨ̃ʃ ăĂĖʃ...≤.ʃŃÀà ɨ̃.ʃŃ  
 : " <- ava/±e'.ʃŃ  
 " Official language in Paraguay  
 " Official language in Corrientes (Argentina)  
 " Official language in Brazil (regional)  
 " Official language in Mercosur  
 " Regulated by No official regulation  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 grn  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 gug  
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 gn  
 :Bislama [Pacific]  
 " Spoken in Vanuatu  
 " Total speakers 6,200 (first language),  
 " Total speakers 200,000 (additional language)  
 " Official language in Vanuatu  
 " Regulated by No official regulation  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 bis  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bis  
 " Language codes Linguasphere 52-ABB-ce  
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 bi  
 Lithuanian Total speakers 3.5 million (Lithuania)  
 " Total speakers 500,000 (Abroad)  
 " Total speakers 4 million (Worldwide)  
 " Dialects Samogitian  
 " Region Europe  
 " Spoken in Lithuania  
 " Writing system Latin (Lithuanian variant)  
 :Lithuanian [Eastern Baltic]  
 : " <- lietuvi≈≥ kalba  
 " Official language in Lithuania  
 " Official language in European Union  
 " Official language in Gmina Pułk in the Podlaskie Voivodeship of Poland  
 " Regulated by Commission of the Lithuanian Language  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 lit  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 lit  
 " Language codes Linguasphere 54-AAA-a  
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 lt  
 Alsatian Total speakers more than 700,000  
 :Alsatian [Alemannic German]  
 " Spoken in France  
 : " <- Els/ßsserdeutsch, Alsacien  
 " Region Alsace  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 gsw

:Kyrgyz [South]

- " Spoken in Kyrgyzstan
- " Spoken in Afghanistan
- " Spoken in Pakistan
- " Spoken in Tajikistan
- " Spoken in Xinjiang (China)
- " Spoken in Russia
- " Spoken in United States
- " Spoken in Canada
- " Spoken in UK
- " Spoken in France
- " Spoken in Australia
- " Spoken in Germany
- " Spoken in Japan.

:" <- -ö-ä-Ä-≥-ä-Σ -Ç-Π-ª-Π

- " Total speakers Approx. 4.5 million
- " Writing system Cyrillic alphabet (Kyrgyz variant); Arabic alphabet (Kyrgyz variant)
- " Official language in Kyrgyzstan
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 kir
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 kir
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 ky

Ganda Total speakers First language: 6 million (2008)

" Total speakers Second language: 4 million (2008)

:Ganda [Nyoro-Ganda]

- " Spoken in Uganda
- :" <- Luganda, Oluganda
- " Region Mainly Buganda region
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 lug
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 lug
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 lg

Tigrinya Total speakers 6.7 million

- " Region Eritrea
- " Region Ethiopia
- " Region especially in Tigray
- " Spoken in Eritrea, Ethiopia
- " Writing system Ge'ez alphabet abugida

:Tigrinya [North Ethiopic]

- " Pronunciation /t...@...°r...@...≤a/
- :" <- ·âµ·âç·à×·äö
- " Official language in Eritrea (working language)
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 tir
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 tir
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 ti

Amharic Total speakers 17,528,500; 14,743,556 monolingual (Ethnologue)

" Spoken in Ethiopia

" Spoken in Eritrea

" Writing system Ge'ez alphabet abugida

:Amharic [Amharic-Argobba]

" Pronunciation amar...@...≤...≤a

:" <- ·äŧ·äö·àæ·äö

" Official language in Ethiopia and the following specific regions: Addis Ababa City Council

" Official language in Amhara Region

" Official language in Benishangul-Gumuz Region

" Official language in Dire Dawa Administrative council

" Official language in Gambela Region

" Official language in SNNPR

" Regulated by no official regulation

" Language codes ISO 639-2 amh

" Language codes ISO 639-3 amh

" Language codes Linguasphere 12-ACB-a

" Language codes ISO 639-1 am

Wolof Total speakers 5.5 million (mother tongue)

" Total speakers 12.3 million (second language)

:Wolof [Fula-Wolof]

" Spoken in Senegal

" Spoken in Gambia

" Spoken in Mauritania

" Region West Africa

" Official language in None

" Regulated by CLAD (Centre de linguistique appliquée de Dakar)

" Language codes ISO 639-2 wol

" Language codes ISO 639-3 either

" Language codes ISO 639-3 :wol ,Äi Wolof

" Language codes ISO 639-3 wof ,Äi Gambian Wolof

" Language codes ISO 639-1 wo

Xhosa Total speakers 7.9 million

:Xhosa [Zunda]

" Spoken in South Africa

" Spoken in Lesotho

:" <- isiXhosa

" Region Eastern Cape, Western Cape

" Official language in South Africa

" Regulated by No official regulation

" Language codes ISO 639-2 xho

" Language codes ISO 639-3 xho

" Language codes ISO 639-1 xh

Istro-Romanian Total speakers 1000

:Istro-Romanian [Eastern Romance]

" Spoken in Croatia  
 ":" <- VlfÉüëüte/Rum/¢reüte  
 " Region Istria  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ruo  
 " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAD-a  
 :Tuvaluan [Ellicean]  
 " Spoken in Tuvalu  
 " Spoken in Fiji  
 " Spoken in Kiribati  
 " Spoken in Nauru  
 " Spoken in New Zealand  
 ":" <- Te Nganana Tuvalu  
 " Total speakers 10,670 in Tuvalu. 13,051 total.  
 " Official language in Tuvalu  
 " Regulated by No official regulation  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 tvl  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 tvl  
 Classical Latin Spoken in Roman republic, Roman empire  
 " Language extinction developed into Late Latin  
 " Region mare nostrum (Mediterranean)  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet Literature  
 " Writing system documents  
 " Writing system inscriptions  
 :Classical Latin [Latin]  
 " Pronunciation laÀtiÀënitaÀês  
 ":" <- Latinitas  
 " Official language in Roman republic, Roman empire  
 " Regulated by Schools of grammar and rhetoric  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 lat  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Ài Linguist List  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 lat-cla  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 The range of Latin, 60 AD  
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 la  
 Pashto Total speakers estimated 50 to 60 million  
 " Region South-Central Asia  
 " Spoken in Afghanistan  
 " Spoken in Pakistan  
 " Spoken in Iran (minor) and by the Pashtun diaspora around the world.  
 " Writing system Pashto alphabet  
 :Pashto [Northeastern]  
 " Pronunciation pa ÇÀto  
 " Pronunciation pa/ßÀto  
 " Pronunciation paxÀto  
 ":" <- ǿ/öŸ™ǿ  
 " Official language in Afghanistan  
 " Official language in Pakistan (provincial language in Khyber

Pakhtunkhwa. and FATA)

- " Regulated by Academy of Sciences of Afghanistan

- " Language codes ISO 639-2 pus

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 pus ,À Macrolanguage

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 individual codes

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 :pst ,À Central Pashto

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 pbu ,À Northern Pashto

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 pbt ,À Southern Pashto

- " Language codes Linguasphere 58-ABD-a

- " Language codes ISO 639-1 ps

:Classical Chinese / Literary Chinese [Chinese]

- " Spoken in mainland China; Taiwan; Japan; Korea and Vietnam

:" <- ÀÊË / ÊË@

- " Total speakers Not a spoken language

- " Language codes ISO 639-2 chi (B)

- " Language codes ISO 639-2 zho (T)

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 lzh

- " Language codes ISO 639-1 zh

Malay Spoken in Malaysia (as Malaysian)

- " Spoken in Brunei

- " Spoken in Singapore

- " Spoken in Indonesia (as Indonesian)

- " Spoken in East Timor (as Indonesian)

- " Spoken in Philippines (mostly in Tawi Tawi and Sulu)

- " Spoken in Thailand

- " Spoken in Myanmar

- " Spoken in Sri Lanka

- " Spoken in Cocos (Keeling) Islands

- " Spoken in Christmas Island

- " Dialects Malay dialects

- " Total speakers 40 million native (incl. 23 million Indonesian); approx. 180 million total (90% Indonesian)

- " Writing system Rumi (Latin alphabet), Malay Variant (official in Malaysia, Singapore and Indonesia; co-official in Brunei)

- " Writing system Jawi (Arabic script) (co-official in Brunei and Malaysia).

- " Writing system Historically written in Pallava, Kawi and Rencong

:Malay [Malay]

- " Standard forms Malaysian

- " Standard forms Indonesian

:" <- Bahasa Melayu

- " Official language in Malaysia

- " Official language in Brunei

- " Official language in Singapore

- " Regulated by Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka (Institute of Language and Literature;

- " Regulated by Majlis Bahasa Brunei - Indonesia - Malaysia (Brunei -



Indonesia - Malaysia Language Council ,À MABBIM) (a trilateral joint-venture)

" Recognised minority language in Indonesia (Malay enjoys a status as a regional language in Indonesia, separated from Indonesian which receives a national language status)

" Recognised minority language in Thailand (Malay is the language of the Muslim community in Southern Thailand)

" Language codes ISO 639-2 may (B)

" Language codes ISO 639-2 msa (T)

" Language codes ISO 639-3 msa ,À Macrolanguage

" Language codes ISO 639-3 individual codes

" Language codes ISO 639-3 :zsm ,À Malaysian

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ind ,À Indonesian

" Language codes ISO 639-3 mhp ,À Balinese Malay

" Language codes ISO 639-3 coa ,À Cocos Islands Malay

" Language codes ISO 639-3 lrt ,À Larantuka Malay

" Language codes ISO 639-3 mfp ,À Makassar Malay

" Language codes ISO 639-3 max ,À North Moluccan Malay

" Language codes ISO 639-1 ms

Valencian Total speakers 2.4 million (2004)

" Total speakers (11.5 milion in the whole dominion)

" Region of Murcia (Carche)

" Region See also geographic distribution of Catalan

" Spoken in Spain

" Spoken in Valencian Community

" Spoken in

" Writing system Latin (Catalan variant)

:Valencian [Western Catalan]

" Pronunciation valenciÀÀa

:" <- Valenci√†

" Official language in In Spain

" Official language in :Valencian Community

" Regulated by Acad√mia Valenciana de la Llengua

" Language codes ISO 639-2 cat

" Language codes ISO 639-3 cat

" Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-e

" Language codes ISO 639-1 ca

Tutchone Total speakers 400 in 1995

:Tutchone [Northern Athabaskan]

" Spoken in Canada

" Region Yukon Ethnicity

" Region 1400 Southern Tutchone people, 1000 Northern Tutchone people

" Language codes ISO 639-3 either

" Language codes ISO 639-3 :tce ,À Southern

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ttm ,À Northern

Lao Total speakers 5,225,552 (2006), roughly 20 million if Isan speakers

are included.

- " Spoken in Laos
- " Spoken in Thailand
- " Spoken in U.S.
- " Spoken in France
- " Spoken in Canada
- " Spoken in China
- " Spoken in Australia
- " Spoken in New Zealand
- " Spoken in Argentina (Misiones Province).
- " Writing system Lao script

:Lao [Lao-Phutai]

" Pronunciation p ∞√°Àês«éÀê l√°Àêw

:" <- ‡fû‡f≤‡f™‡f≤‡f•‡f≤‡fß

- " Official language in Laos
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 lao
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 lao
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 lo

Gujarati Total speakers 46.1 million

- " Spoken in India
- " Spoken in Pakistan
- " Spoken in South Africa
- " Spoken in Uganda
- " Spoken in Tanzania
- " Spoken in Kenya
- " Spoken in U.S.
- " Spoken in UK
- " Spoken in Australia
- " Spoken in New Zealand
- " Spoken in Mauritius
- " Spoken in Fiji
- " Spoken in Canada
- " Spoken in Zambia
- " Spoken in Zimbabwe
- " Spoken in Mozambique
- " Spoken in Portugal
- " Spoken in Panama
- " Writing system Gujarati script
- " Writing system former use of Devanagari before invention of Gujarati Script
- " Writing system also use of Arabic script by the Ismaili community and other Gujarati communities
- " Writing system mainly in Pakistan.

:Gujarati [Western Indo-Aryan]

" Pronunciation /...°ud í(...ô)Àà...æatÃ™i/



- " Official language in Russia
- " Official language in Norway
- " Official language in Sweden
- " Official language in Finland
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 rom
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 rom ,Äì Macrolanguage
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 individual codes
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 :rmn ,Äì Balkan Romani
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 rml ,Äì Baltic Romani
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 rmc ,Äì Carpathian Romani
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 rmf ,Äì Finnish Kalo
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 rmo ,Äì Sinte Romani
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 rmy ,Äì Vlax Romani
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 rmw ,Äì Welsh Romani

Yue Total speakers 56 million in 1984

- " Dialects Yuehai (Cantonese)
- " Dialects Siyi (Taishanese)
- " Dialects Gao-Yang
- " Dialects Yong-Xun
- " Dialects Goulou
- " Dialects Luo-Guang
- " Dialects Qin-Lian
- " Dialects Wu-Hua
- " Dialects Hainan Yue
- " Region in China: the Pearl River Delta (central Guangdong; Hong Kong, Macau); the eastern and southern Guangxi; parts of Hainan;
- " Spoken in China, Malaysia (Kuala Lumpur, Ipoh, Kota Kinabalu), Vietnam, Indonesia (Medan), United States, Canada, United Kingdom and other countries where Cantonese migrants have settled.
- " Writing system Traditional Chinese

:Yue [Ping-Yue]

:" <- Á≤µË™Ū/Á≤§ËØ≠

- " Official language in Hong Kong and Macau (de facto, though officially referred to as "Chinese"; Cantonese and occasionally Mandarin are used in government). Recognised regional language in Suriname.

- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 chi (B)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 zho (T)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 yue
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 zh

Siwi Total speakers about 15,000

:Siwi [Eastern?]

- " Spoken in Egypt
- :" <- Siwi, ≈Ωlan n Isiwani

- " Region Siwa Oasis, Gara Oasis

```

" Language codes ISO 639-3 siz
Zenaga Total speakers about 200
:Zenaga [Berber]
" Spoken in Mauritania
:" <- Tu·ⵓⴰⴳⴰⵣⴰⵢⵜ·ⵉⵣⴰⵢⵜ
" Region Mederdra
" Language codes ISO 639-2 zen
" Language codes ISO 639-3 zen
Tuareg language(s) Total speakers 1.2 million (Ethnologue)
:Tuareg language(s) [Berber languages]
" Spoken in Algeria
" Spoken in Burkina Faso
" Spoken in Libya
" Spoken in Mali
" Spoken in Niger
" <- Tamasheq
" <- Tamajaq
" <- Tamahaq
" Region Sahara
" Language codes ISO 639-2 tmh
" Language codes ISO 639-3 tmh ,Äi Macrolanguage
" Language codes ISO 639-3 individual codes
" Language codes ISO 639-3 :thv ,Äi Tahaggart Tamahaq
" Language codes ISO 639-3 taq ,Äi Tamasheq
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ttq ,Äi Tawallammat Tamajaq
" Language codes ISO 639-3 thz ,Äi Tayart Tamajeq
Ancient Greek Language extinction developed into Koin/© Greek by the 4th
century BC
:Ancient Greek [Hellenic]
" Spoken in eastern Mediterranean
:" <- Ἑλληνιστῆς
" Writing system Greek alphabet
" Language codes ISO 639-2 grc
" Language codes ISO 639-3 grc
Black Speech Total speakers None, after the death of J.R.R. Tolkien.
" Setting and usage Mordor in Middle-earth
" Created by J. R. R. Tolkien
" Category (purpose) constructed language
" Category (purpose) artistic language
" Category (purpose) Black Speech
" Date founded c.1945,Äi1973
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi
Polabian Language extinction 18th century
:Polabian [Lechitic]
" Spoken in Poland, Germany
" Language codes ISO 639-3 pox

```

" Language codes Linguasphere 53-AAA-bc  
 " Language codes Linguasphere Former settlement area of the Polabian Slavs  
 Slovincian Language extinction 20th century  
 :Slovincian [Pomeranian]  
 " Spoken in Poland, Germany  
 : " <- S≈Çowi≈Ńsk√¥ m√≤wa  
 " Region Pomerania  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 csb-slo  
 " Language codes Linguasphere 53-AAA-ca  
 :Knaanic [Czech-Slovak]  
 " Spoken in Europe  
 " Total speakers ,Äi  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 czk  
 :Rusyn [East Slavic]  
 " Spoken in Ukraine  
 " Spoken in Slovakia  
 " Spoken in Poland  
 " Spoken in Hungary  
 " Spoken in Romania  
 " Spoken in Serbia  
 " Spoken in Croatia  
 : " <- -Ä-É-Ä-Ŧ-Ω-ä-Ä-f-ä-π -è-Σ-ä-f, -Ä-É-Ä-Ŧ-Ω-Ä-ä-f-∞ -±-μ-Ä-ñ-¥-∞  
 " Total speakers Estimated: At least 600,000.  
 " Total speakers Census population: 50,000. These are numbers from national  
 official bureaus for statistics  
 " Total speakers :Slovakia - 24,201  
 " Total speakers Serbia - 15,626  
 " Total speakers Ukraine - 6,725  
 " Total speakers Croatia - 2,337  
 " Total speakers Poland - 5,800  
 " Total speakers Hungary - 1,098  
 " Total speakers Czech Republic - 1,106  
 " Official language in Vojvodina  
 " Regulated by No official regulation  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 rue  
 " Language codes Linguasphere 53-AAA-ec &lt; 53-AAA-e  
 " Language codes Linguasphere (varieties: 53-AAA-eca to 53-AAA-ecc)  
 :Romano-Serbian [Mixed]  
 " Spoken in Serbia  
 " Total speakers 172,000 (in 2006)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 rsb  
 Manchu Total speakers 60 (1999 Zhao Aping)  
 " Region Heilongjiang  
 " Spoken in China  
 " Writing system Manchu script

[illegible]

:Mongolian [Central Mongolic]  
 " Pronunciation /m...î≈ã...ç...îÄÜ...Æ xi...Æ/  
 : " <- -ú-æ-Ω-≥-æ-ª  
 " Official language in Mongolia  
 " Official language in People's Republic of China (Inner Mongolia)  
 " Regulated by State Language Council (Mongolia), Council for Language and Literature Work (Inner Mongolia)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 mon  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mon ,Äi Macrolanguage  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 individual codes  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 :khk ,Äi Khalkha Mongolian  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mvf ,Äi Peripheral Mongolian  
 " Language codes Linguasphere part of 44-BAA-b  
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 mn  
 :Manglish [English Creole]  
 " Spoken in Malaysia  
 " Total speakers ,Äi  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi  
 Rotokas Total speakers 4,320  
 :Rotokas [Rotokas-Eivo]  
 " Spoken in Papua New Guinea  
 " Region Bougainville  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 roo  
 Luba Total speakers 9,500,000 (2009)  
 :Luba [Luba]  
 " Spoken in Democratic Republic of the Congo  
 : " <- Tshiluba  
 " Region Kasai-Occidental and Kasai-Oriental provinces  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 lua  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 lua  
 :Burushaski [Language isolate]  
 " Spoken in Gilgit,ÄiBaltistan, Pakistan  
 " Spoken in Jammu and Kashmir, India  
 " Total speakers 87,000 (2000)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bsk  
 :Acadian French [Canadian French]  
 " Spoken in Canada  
 " Spoken in :New Brunswick  
 " Spoken in Nova Scotia  
 " Spoken in Prince Edward Island  
 " Spoken in Magdalen Islands,  
 " Spoken in United States  
 " Spoken in :Maine  
 : " <- fran/ßais acadien  
 " Total speakers 371,614 (1996)  
 " Total speakers 371,590 (2006),Canadian census, ethnic data



" Language codes ISO 639-3 fra-aca ,Äi  
 " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-ho  
 Norwegian Total speakers 5 million Norwegians  
 " Spoken in Norway (4.8 million),  
 " Spoken in United States (55,311)  
 " Spoken in Canada (7,710)  
 " Writing system Latin (Norwegian variant)  
 :Norwegian [Mainland or East Scandinavian]  
 " Pronunciation n...î Çk  
 " Standard forms Nynorsk (official)  
 " Standard forms Bokm/•l (official) / Riksm/•l (unofficial)  
 : " <- norsk  
 " Official language in Norway  
 " Official language in Nordic Council  
 " Regulated by Norwegian Language Council (Bokm/•l and Nynorsk)  
 " Regulated by Norwegian Academy (Riksm/•l)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 nor ,Äi Norwegian  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 nob ,Äi Bokm/•l  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 nno ,Äi Nynorsk  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 variously  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 :nor ,Äi Norwegian  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nob ,Äi Bokm/•l  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nno ,Äi Nynorsk  
 " Language codes Linguasphere 52-AAA-cd  
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 no ,Äi Norwegian  
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 nb ,Äi Bokm/•l  
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 nn ,Äi Nynorsk  
 Dungan Total speakers 41,400 (2001)  
 " Region Fergana Valley, Chu Valley  
 " Spoken in Kyrgyzstan  
 " Spoken in Kazakhstan  
 " Spoken in Uzbekistan  
 " Spoken in Tajikistan  
 " Spoken in and Turkmenistan  
 " Writing system Cyrillic alphabet  
 :Dungan [Zhongyuan]  
 " Pronunciation xw...öitsu jyj...ënneed tone  
 : " <- -•-É-ç-π-Σ-û -π“Ø-è-Ω  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 dng  
 Norwegian Total speakers 5 million Norwegians  
 " Spoken in Norway (4.8 million),  
 " Spoken in United States (55,311)  
 " Spoken in Canada (7,710)  
 " Writing system Latin (Norwegian variant)  
 :Norwegian [West Scandinavian]  
 " Pronunciation n...î Çk

- " Standard forms Nynorsk (official)
- " Standard forms Bokmål (official) / Riksmål (unofficial)

: " <- norsk

- " Official language in Norway
- " Official language in Nordic Council
- " Regulated by Norwegian Language Council (Bokmål and Nynorsk)
- " Regulated by Norwegian Academy (Riksmål)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 nor ,Äi Norwegian
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 nob ,Äi Bokmål
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 nno ,Äi Nynorsk
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 variously
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 :nor ,Äi Norwegian
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 nob ,Äi Bokmål
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 nno ,Äi Nynorsk
- " Language codes Linguasphere 52-AAA-be
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 no ,Äi Norwegian
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 nb ,Äi Bokmål
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 nn ,Äi Nynorsk

Brandenburgisch Total speakers ,Äi

: Brandenburgisch [East Low German]

- " Spoken in Germany
- " Region Brandenburg, Saxony-Anhalt
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 nds-mar
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 Low Saxon and Low Franconian dialects

HazfÅragf´ Total speakers 1.8 to over 2.2 million

: HazfÅragf´ [Persian]

- " Spoken in Afghanistan
- " Spoken in Iran
- " Spoken in Pakistan
- " Spoken in Tajikistan
- " Spoken in Uzbekistan

: " <- Ýáÿ≤ÿßÿ±/Ø€å

- " Region Central Asia
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 haz

Navajo Total speakers 170,717 (2007)

: Navajo [Western]

- " Spoken in USA

: " <- Din/© bizaad

- " Region Arizona
- " Region New Mexico
- " Region Utah
- " Region Colorado
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 nav
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 nav
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 nv

Bosnian Total speakers 3 million

" Region Southern Europe

" Spoken in Bosnia and Herzegovina

" Spoken in Serbia

" Spoken in Montenegro

" Spoken in Kosovo

" Spoken in Croatia

" Spoken in Macedonia

" Spoken in Turkey

" Writing system Latin alphabet

:Bosnian [≈ɤtokavian dialect]

" Pronunciation bosanski

:" <- Bosanski

" Official language in Bosnia and Herzegovina

" Regulated by No official regulation

" Recognised minority language in Albania

" Recognised minority language in Montenegro

" Recognised minority language in Serbia

" Recognised minority language in Kosovo

" Language codes ISO 639-2 bos

" Language codes ISO 639-3 bos

" Language codes Linguasphere part of 53-AAA-g

" Language codes ISO 639-1 bs

Okinawan Total speakers 984,000 (2000)

" Region The Okinawa Islands

" Spoken in Okinawa Prefecture, Japan

" Writing system Okinawan writing system

" Writing system Japanese writing system

" Writing system R≈çmaji

:Okinawan [Okinawan]

" Pronunciation îutŎ°...ïinaÂê...°utŎ°...ïi

:" <- Ê≤ñÁŦŦÑÂèƒ

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ryu

" Language codes Linguasphere 45-CAC-ai

" Language codes Linguasphere 45-CAC-aj

" Language codes Linguasphere 45-CAC-ak

Texas German Total speakers ~3,000, declining

:Texas German [High German]

" Spoken in Texas

" Region Texas Hill Country

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi

:Hutterite German [Austro-Bavarian]

" Spoken in Alberta

" Spoken in Saskatchewan

" Spoken in and Manitoba

" Spoken in Canada; Washington

" Spoken in Montana  
 " Spoken in North and South Dakota.  
 : " <- Hutterisch  
 " Total speakers 34,000 (2003 estimate)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 geh  
 :Plautdietsch [East Low German]  
 " Spoken in Argentina  
 " Spoken in Belize  
 " Spoken in Bolivia  
 " Spoken in Brazil  
 " Spoken in Canada  
 " Spoken in Germany  
 " Spoken in Mexico  
 " Spoken in Paraguay  
 " Spoken in Peru  
 " Spoken in Russia  
 " Spoken in United States  
 " Spoken in Ukraine  
 " Spoken in Uruguay  
 " Total speakers 260,710 ,Äi 318,500  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 pdt

Mohawk Total speakers 3,350 (Ethnologue); 900 in Canada; 2,017 in the United States

" Region Ontario, Quebec and northern New York  
 " Spoken in United States, Canada  
 :Mohawk [Mohawk-Oneida]  
 " Pronunciation kanj áĚ íÀà...°...öha  
 : " <- Eastern / Central Dialect&#160;;: Kanien,Äôk/öha'  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 moh  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 moh

Soran/Æ Total speakers 5 million

:Soran/Æ [Kurdish]  
 " Spoken in Iran  
 " Spoken in Iraq  
 : " <- ÿ≥€Üÿ±ÿßŸÜ€å / Soran/Æ  
 " Region Middle East

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ckb  
 " Language codes Linguasphere 58-AAA-cae

Chinook Jargon Total speakers Unknown. Definitely more than 10 - Also a small, yet present revival effort in place.

" Region Pacific Northwest (Interior and Coast)  
 " Spoken in Canada, United States  
 " Writing system de facto Latin Alphabet  
 :Chinook Jargon [Various - Mainly Wakashan, Chinookan and Indo European]  
 " <- chinuk wawa  
 " <- wawa

" <- chinook lelang  
 " <- lelang  
 " Official language in De facto in Pacific Northwest until about 1900  
 " Regulated by  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 chn (B)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 (T)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 chn  
 Chechen Total speakers circa 1,500,000 self-reported speakers worldwide (2009)  
 " Region Republic of Chechnya  
 " Spoken in Russia  
 " Writing system Cyrillic alphabet, Latin alphabet  
 :Chechen [Vainakh]  
 : " <- -ù-æ-Ö-á-Ŧ-π-Ω -°-æ-Ç-Ç  
 " Official language in Chechnya, Dagestan  
 " Regulated by No official regulation  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 che  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 che  
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 ce  
 East Frisian Low Saxon Total speakers 230,000 in Germany  
 :East Frisian Low Saxon [West Low German]  
 " Spoken in Germany  
 : " <- Fri/ƒ  
 " Region East Frisia  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 frs  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 frs  
 :Taiwanese Sign Language [Japanese Sign]  
 : " <- Taiwan Ziran Shouyu  
 " Signed in Taiwan  
 " Total signers  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 tss sign language ,Äi list of sign languages ,Äi  
 legal recognition  
 Gullah Total speakers 250,000  
 :Gullah [Northern]  
 " Spoken in United States  
 " Region Coastal low country region of South Carolina and Georgia including  
 the Sea Islands  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 cpe  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 gul  
 " Language codes Linguasphere 52-ABB-aa  
 Arvanitika Total speakers 30,000 - 150,000  
 " Region Attica  
 " Region Boeotia  
 " Region South Euboea  
 " Region Saronic Islands; Western Thrace; Peloponnese; some villages in NW  
 of Greece; N of island of Andros; more than 500 villages in total

" Spoken in Greece  
 " Writing system Greek alphabet (Arvanitic variant)  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet  
 :Arvanitika [Tosk]  
 " Pronunciation a...æb...ôÀà...æi Ét  
 : " <- Arb√´risht  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 alb (B)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 sqi (T)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 aat  
 " Language codes Linguasphere 55-AAA-aea to 55-AAA-aed  
 Modern English Total speakers First language: 309 ,Äì 380 million  
 " Total speakers Second language: 199 ,Äì 600 million  
 " Total speakers Overall: ,âà 1.8 billion  
 :Modern English [Anglic]  
 " Pronunciation /Àà...™≈ä...°l...™ É/1  
 " Spoken in Listed in the article  
 " Writing system Latin (English variant)  
 " Official language in 53 countries  
 " Official language in United Nations  
 " Regulated by No official regulation  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 eng  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 eng  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 Countries where English is a primary language are dark blue; countries where it is an official but not a primary language are light blue. English is also one of the official languages of the European Union.  
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 en  
 Assamese Total speakers 13,079,696 (in 1991)  
 " Region Assam, Arunachal Pradesh  
 " Spoken in India, Bhutan & USA (DE, NJ & NY)  
 " Writing system Assamese script  
 :Assamese [Assamese-Bengali]  
 : " <- ‡¶Ö‡¶¶‡¶Æ‡ßÄ‡¶Ø‡¶°‡¶æ  
 " Official language in India (Assam)  
 " Regulated by No official regulation  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 asm  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 asm  
 " Language codes Linguasphere 59-AAF-w  
 " Language codes Linguasphere This page contains Indic text. Without rendering support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts. More...  
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 as  
 Spanish Total speakers 35,468,501(United States only)  
 " Spoken in United States  
 " Writing system Latin (Spanish variant)  
 :Spanish [Spanish]

" Pronunciation  $\text{espa}^{\text{À}}\dots\text{ol}$   
 : " <-  $\text{Espa}^{\sqrt{\pm}\text{ol}}$   
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 spa  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 spa  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 Spanish language spread in the United States.  
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 es  
 Lydian Language extinction 1st c. BC  
 :Lydian [Anatolian]  
 " Spoken in Lydia  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 xld  
 Lycian Spoken in Lycia, Lycaonia  
 " Language extinction 1st century BC  
 " Region Southwestern Anatolia  
 " Writing system Lycian script Names and inscriptions, presumed spoken  
 :Lycian [Luwian subgroup]  
 : " <-  $\text{Trm}^{\text{À}}\text{Émili}$   
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 xlc  
 :Tatar [Kipchak,ÀiBolgár]  
 " Spoken in Russia, other former Soviet Union  
 : " <-  $-\text{Ç}-\infty-\text{Ç}-\infty-\text{Ä}-\acute{\alpha}-\infty$  /  $\text{Tatar}^{\sqrt{\beta}\alpha}$  /  $\text{ÿ}^{\text{TM}}\text{ÿ}\beta\text{ÿ}^{\text{TM}}\text{ÿ}\beta\text{ÿ}\pm/\text{Üÿ}\beta$   
 " Total speakers 6,496,600  
 " Writing system Cyrillic alphabet, Latin alphabet and Arabic alphabet  
 " Official language in Tatarstan (Russia)  
 " Regulated by Institute of Language, Literature and Arts of the Academy of Sciences of the Republic of Tatarstan  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 tat  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 tat  
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 tt  
 Azerbaijani Total speakers 20,Ài30 million  
 " Spoken in Azerbaijan  
 " Spoken in Iran  
 " Spoken in Georgia  
 " Spoken in Armenia  
 " Spoken in Uzbekistan  
 " Spoken in Syria  
 " Spoken in Iraq  
 " Spoken in Turkey  
 " Spoken in Turkmenistan  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet for North Azeri in Azerbaijan, Perso-Arabic script for South Azeri in Iran.  
 :Azerbaijani [Oghuz]  
 " Pronunciation  $\text{az}^{\sqrt{\text{r}}}\text{bajd}^{\text{í}}\text{an}^{\text{dili}}$   
 : " <-  $\text{Az}^{\dots}\text{ôrbaycan}^{\text{dili}}$   
 " Official language in Azerbaijan (North Azeri)  
 " Official language in Iran (South Azeri) - constitutional status as a regional language

- " Official language in Iraq (South Azeri) - constitutional status as a regional language (referred to as Turkmen in the constitution)
- " Official language in Russia - One of the official languages of Dagestan Republic.
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 aze
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 aze ,Äi Macrolanguage
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 individual codes
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 :azj ,Äi North Azerbaijani
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 azb ,Äi South Azerbaijani
- " Language codes Linguasphere part of 44-AAB-a
- " Language codes Linguasphere Map showing locations of Azerbaijani speakers (until 1991)
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 az
- :Alem/°n Coloniero [Low Alemannic]
- " Spoken in Venezuela
- " Total speakers Unknown
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 gct
- Ket Total speakers 550
- :Ket [Northern Yeniseian]
- " Spoken in Russia
- " Region Krasnoyarsk Krai
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ket
- Shelta Total speakers 6,000 in Ireland; 86,000 world-wide Irish Travelers
- " Region Used by some Irish Travellers
- " Spoken in Ireland, Irish diaspora
- " Writing system Latin
- :Shelta [mixed language based on English with a significant Irish component]
- :" <- Gammon
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 sth
- Southern Min Total speakers 49 million
- " Dialects Hokkien
- " Dialects Teochew
- " Dialects Hainanese
- " Region Southern Fujian province; the Chaozhou-Shantou (Chaoshan) area and Leizhou Peninsula in Guangdong province; extreme south of Zhejiang province; much of Hainan province(if Hainanese or Qiong Wen is included); and most of Taiwan;
- " Spoken in People's Republic of China
- " Spoken in Republic of China (Taiwan)
- " Spoken in Malaysia
- " Spoken in Indonesia
- " Spoken in Singapore
- " Spoken in Thailand
- " Spoken in Philippines



- " Spoken in Vietnam
- " Spoken in United States (New York City)
- " Spoken in and other areas of Southern Min and Hoklo settlement
- :Southern Min [Coastal Min]
- :" <- Èñ@ÂçóĚ™û
- " Official language in None (Legislative bills have been proposed for Taiwanese (Amoy Southern Min) to be one of the 'national languages' in Taiwan); one of the statutory languages for public transport announcements in the ROC
- " Regulated by None (The Republic of China Ministry of Education and some NGOs are influential in Taiwan)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 chi (B)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 zho (T)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 nan
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 Distribution of Southern Min.
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 zh

Ubykh Language extinction October 1992 when Tefvik Esen/ß died

- :Ubykh [Northwest Caucasian]
- " Spoken in Turkey
- :" <- t Σæá...ôbza
- " Region Manyas, Balıkesir
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 uby

Westphalian Total speakers unknown

- :Westphalian [Low Saxon]
- " Spoken in Germany, Netherlands
- " Region Northwestern, Westphalia
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 wep

Chagatai Language extinction 1990s

- :Chagatai [Chagatay]
- " Spoken in Central Asia, Khorasan
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 chg
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 chg

Proto-Germanic Language extinction evolved into Proto-Norse

- " Language extinction Gothic
- " Language extinction Frankish and Ingvaenonic by the 4th century
- :Proto-Germanic [Germanic]
- " Spoken in Northern Europe
- " Writing system Elder Futhark
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi

Abkhaz Total speakers 125 000

- " Dialects Abzhywa
- " Dialects Bzyb
- " Dialects Sadz
- " Region Caucasus
- " Spoken in Abkhazia (Recognized as independent by Russia, Nicaragua, Nauru and Venezuela)

- " Spoken in Turkey
- " Spoken in Russia
- " Spoken in Georgia
- " Spoken in Jordan
- " Spoken in Syria
- " Spoken in Iraq
- " Spoken in Iran and Ukraine
- " Writing system Cyrillic alphabet (Abkhaz variant)

:Abkhaz [Abkhaz-Abaza]

:" <- -ê“ß-Å-É-∞ -±-ǎ-Σ-à”ô-∞; -∞“ß-Å-à”ô-∞

- " Official language in Abkhazia
- " Official language in Georgia (on the territory of the Autonomous Republic of Abkhazia)
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 abk
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 abk
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 ab

Northern Thai Language Total speakers 6 million

- " Region Northern Thailand
- " Spoken in Thailand
- " Spoken in Burma
- " Spoken in Laos
- " Spoken in Cambodia
- " Writing system Tai Tham script, Thai script

:Northern Thai Language [Chiang Saeng]

" Pronunciation kamÀß m...ØÀê...ô≈ãÀß

:" <- Kam Mueang

- " Language codes ISO 639-2 tai
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 nod
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 This page contains Indic text. Without rendering support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts. More...

:Dyirbal [Dyirbalic]

- " Spoken in Northeast Queensland
- " Total speakers ~5
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 dbl

Cheyenne Total speakers 1,721

:Cheyenne [Plains Algonquian]

- " Spoken in United States

:" <- Tsfóhesenfóستsestotse

- " Region Montana and Oklahoma
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 chy
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 chy

Pirah/£ Total speakers 250-380

- " Region Amazon River
- " Spoken in Brazil

```

:Pirahñ [Muran]
" Pronunciation ɪ̃ʔpʔti̯ãðàtõ° É/ÆÀès/≤
:" <- xapait/≠iso
" Language codes ISO 639-3 myp
Tanacross Total speakers 30 (2000)
" Region Alaska (middle Tanana River)
" Spoken in United States
" Writing system Latin (Northern Athabaskan variant)
:Tanacross [Northern Athabaskan]
:" <- Nee'aandeg'
" Language codes ISO 639-3 tcb
Nux̣ʷlk (Bella Coola) Total speakers 20
:Nux̣ʷlk (Bella Coola) [Salishan]
" Spoken in Canada
" Region Bella Coola area
" Region Central Coast region
" Region British Columbia
" Language codes ISO 639-3 blc
Westron Total speakers ,Äì
:" <- Adʋʳni
" Category (purpose) constructed languages
" Category (purpose) artistic languages
" Category (purpose) fictional languages
" Category (purpose) languages of Arda
" Category (purpose) Taliskan
" Category (purpose) Adʋʳnaic
" Category (purpose) Westron
" Created by J.R.R. Tolkien
" Category (sources) a priori language, but relative to other languages of
Arda
" Setting and usage Fantasy world of Middle-earth
" Language codes ISO 639-2 art
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äì
:Filipino [Tagalog]
" Spoken in Philippines
" Total speakers First language: 25 million. Second language: over 60
million
" Total speakers Overall: 90 million
" Writing system Latin (Filipino variant)
" Official language in Philippines
" Regulated by Commission on the Filipino Language
" Regulated by (Komisyon sa Wikang Filipino)
" Language codes ISO 639-2 fil
" Language codes ISO 639-3 fil
" Language codes ISO 639-1 tl
Votic Total speakers 20 (or fewer)

```

:Votic [Finnic]

" Spoken in Russia

```
:" <- vafëfëa ceeli, maa ceeli
```

" Region Ingria

" Language codes ISO 639-2 vot

" Language codes ISO 639-3 vot

## Middle Chinese Spoken in China

" Language extinction Evolved into Proto-Mandarin and other Chinese dialects apart from Min

" Region Medieval China

" Writing system Seal Script

" Writing system Clerical Script

" Writing system Kaishu

" Writing system Semi-cursive script

```
" Writing system Grass script
```

" Writing system Phagspa

" Writing system Hangul

:Middle Chinese [Chinese]

: " <- %∞∏≠Âè§Ê°¢Ë™û

## " Official language in Southern and Northern Dynasties

" Official language in Sui Dynasty

" Official language in Tang Dynasty

" Official language in Song Dynasty

" Regulated by No official regulation

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ltc

Sona language Total speakers ,Äì

" Date founded 1935

" Category (purpose) constructed language

" Category (purpose) auxiliary language

" Category (purpose) Sona language

" Created by Kenneth Searight

" Category (sources) The language has 375 radicals or root words -- based on the terms in Roget's original thesaurus. Ideas and sentences are formed by juxtaposing the radicals.

" Setting and usage international auxiliary language

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äì

Old Curonian language Language extinction 14-17th century

:Old Curonian language [?Western/Eastern Baltic]

" Spoken in Latvia

" Spoken in Lithuania

" Spoken in Germany

```
:" <- Kursenieku valoda
```

" Language codes ISO 639-3 xcu

Nivkh Total speakers 1,089 (1989 census)

:Nivkh [Language isolate, but included in the group of Paleosiberian languages for classification convenience]

" Spoken in Russia, Japan  
 : " <- -ù-т-≤-ö-≥-É -¥-т-Ñ  
 " Region Sakhalin Island, and along the Amur River  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 niv  
 Ga Total speakers 600,000 (SIL 2004)  
 " Spoken in South-eastern Ghana, around Accra  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet (Ga variant)  
 :Ga [Ga-Dangme]  
 " Pronunciation ...°√f  
 : " <- G√f  
 " Official language in Ghana  
 " Regulated by No official regulation  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 gaa  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 gaa  
 Tulu Total speakers 1.95 million (1997)  
 " Region Tulu Nadu: of Karnataka and Kerala States  
 " Region Maharashtra  
 " Region Gulf countries  
 " Spoken in India  
 " Writing system Tulu script (originally)  
 " Writing system Kannada script (presently)  
 :Tulu [Southern Dravidian]  
 : " <- ‡≤\$‡≥Ā‡≤‡≥Ā ‡≤ˆ‡≤æ‡≤т‡≥Ü  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 tcy  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 Distribution of native Tulu speakers in India  
 This page contains Indic text. Without rendering support you may see  
 irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts. More...  
 Chukchi Total speakers 7742 (2002 Census)  
 :Chukchi [Chukotkan]  
 " Spoken in Russia  
 : " <- ‘ì-ǎ-≥-ǎ-æ-Ǟ-∞-≤-ç-Ç‘ì-ǎ-ç-Ω -π-т‘ì-ǎ-π-т‘ì(   
 " Region Chukotka Autonomous Okrug  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ckt  
 Karelian Total speakers 118,000  
 " Region Republic of Karelia  
 " Region Tver Oblast  
 " Spoken in Russia  
 " Spoken in Finland  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet (Karelian variant)  
 :Karelian [Finnic]  
 : " <- karjal  
 " Official language in recognised as minority language in  
 " Official language in : Finland  
 " Official language in Republic of Karelia  
 " Regulated by No official regulation  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 krl

" Language codes ISO 639-3 krl  
Veps language Total speakers 6,355 (1989 census )  
" Region Republic of Karelia  
" Region Vologda Oblast  
" Region Veps National Volost  
" Spoken in Russia  
" Writing system Latin alphabet (Vepsian variant)  
:Veps language [Finnic]  
:" <- veps/šn kel,Äö  
" Official language in recognised as minority language in  
" Official language in : Republic of Karelia  
" Regulated by No official regulation  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 vep  
:Turkmen [Oghuz]  
" Spoken in Turkmenistan  
" Spoken in Iran  
" Spoken in Afghanistan  
" Spoken in Stavropol krai (Russia)  
" <- T/°rkmen/ße  
" <- T/°rkmen dili  
" <- -ŧ“Ø-Ä-f-°-µ-Ω-á-µ  
" <- -ŧ“Ø-Ä-f-°-µ-Ω -¥-Π-ª-Π  
" <- y™Yäy±/©YÖYÜ ÔfóÔªÔª†€ä  
" <- y™Yäy±/©YÖYÜ/ÜYá  
" Total speakers ca. 4 million  
" Official language in Turkmenistan  
" Regulated by No official regulation  
" Language codes ISO 639-2 tuk  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 tuk  
" Language codes Linguasphere part of 44-AAB-a  
" Language codes ISO 639-1 tk  
Proven/ßal Total speakers 362,000  
:Proven/ßal [Occitan]  
" Spoken in France  
" Spoken in Spain  
" Spoken in Italy  
" Spoken in Monaco  
" Spoken in small community in California  
:" <- Prouven/ßau  
" Region Europe  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 oci-prv  
Kodava Total speakers 122,000 (1997)  
:Kodava [Kodagu]  
" Spoken in India  
" Region Kodagu

" Writing system Kannada script & Coorgi-Cox alphabet  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kfa  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 This page contains Indic text. Without rendering support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts.  
 More...  
 Mirandese Total speakers 10,000-15,000  
 :Mirandese [Astur-Leonese]  
 " Spoken in Portugal  
 : " <- mirand/©s  
 " Region Northeastern Portugal (municipalities of Miranda do Douro, Vimioso and Mogadouro)  
 " Official language in Co-official recognition. Special protection status in Miranda do Douro, Portugal  
 " Regulated by Anstituto de la Lh/©ngua Mirandesa  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 mwl  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mwl  
 " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-cb  
 :Modern Greek [Attic]  
 " Spoken in Greece  
 " Spoken in Cyprus  
 " Spoken in Greek diaspora  
 : " <- (Εὐρωπαϊκή) Ελληνική Γλώσσα  
 " Total speakers 12 million  
 " Writing system Greek alphabet  
 " Official language in Greece  
 " Official language in Cyprus  
 " Official language in European Union  
 " Official language in recognised as minority language in parts of  
 " Official language in : Albania  
 " Official language in Italy  
 " Regulated by No official regulation  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 gre (B)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 ell (T)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ell ,À Modern Greek  
 " Language codes Linguasphere part of 56-AAA-a  
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 el  
 Upper Sorbian Total speakers 40,000  
 " Region Saxony, Brandenburg  
 " Spoken in Germany  
 " Writing system Latin (Sorbian variant)  
 :Upper Sorbian [Sorbian]  
 " Pronunciation Ààh...îrnj...îÀàs...örb Ét Éina  
 : " <- Hornjoserbšćfáina  
 " Official language in regional language in Germany (Brandenburg and Saxony)  
 " Regulated by No official regulation

" Language codes ISO 639-2 hsb  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 hsb  
 " Language codes Linguasphere 53-AAA-bb &lt; 53-AAA-b &lt;53-AAA-b...-d  
 (varieties: 53-AAA-bba to 53-AAA-bbf)  
 Lower Sorbian Total speakers 14,000  
 " Region Brandenburg  
 " Spoken in Germany  
 " Writing system Latin (Sorbian variant)  
 :Lower Sorbian [Sorbian]  
 " Pronunciation Àd...îln...îÀs...örsk ≤i  
 : " <- Dolnoserbski, Dolnoserb≈°fáina  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 dsb  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 dsb  
 " Language codes Linguasphere 53-AAA-ba &lt; 53-AAA-b &lt;53-AAA-b...-d  
 (varieties: 53-AAA-baa to 53-AAA-bah)  
 Abaza Total speakers 48,280  
 :Abaza [Abkhaz-Abaza]  
 " Spoken in Russia, Turkey  
 : " <- -ê-±-∞-Σ-∞ -ë-ã-Σ-à-≤-∞, Abaza Byz≈°wa  
 " Region Karachay-Cherkess Republic of Russia  
 " Official language in Russian autonomous republic of Karachay-Cherkess  
 " Regulated by No official regulation  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 abq  
 Sundanese Total speakers 33 million  
 :Sundanese [Malayo-Sumbawan]  
 " Spoken in Indonesia  
 : " <- Bahasa Sunda,  
 " Region West Java  
 " Region Banten  
 " Region Jakarta  
 " Region parts of western Central Java  
 " Official language in West Java  
 " Regulated by No official regulation  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 sun  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 sun  
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 su  
 :Walloon [O/Øl]  
 " Spoken in Belgium  
 " Spoken in France  
 " Spoken in (also: some speakers in the United States)  
 : " <- Walon  
 " Total speakers est. 600,000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 wln  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 wln  
 " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-hf  
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 wa



Orokolo Total speakers 13,000  
:Orokolo [Western]  
" Spoken in Papua New Guinea  
" Region Gulf Province  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 oro  
Tiwa Total speakers <3000  
:Tiwa [Tiwa,ÄiTewa?]  
" Spoken in United States  
" Region New Mexico, Arizona Ethnicity  
" Region Tiwa people  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 either  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 :tix ,Äi Southern Tiwa  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 twf ,Äi Northern Tiwa  
Proto-Esperanto <- Pra-Esperanto  
" Date founded 1878-1881  
" Language extinction 1887  
" Writing system Latin  
" Category (purpose) constructed language  
" Category (purpose) international auxiliary language  
" Category (purpose) Proto-Esperanto  
" Created by L. L. Zamenhof  
" Setting and usage international auxiliary language  
" Language codes ISO 639-2 art  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi  
:Old Frisian [Anglo,ÄiFrisian]  
" Spoken in Netherlands  
" Spoken in Germany  
" Spoken in Southern Denmark  
" Total speakers ,Äi  
" Writing system Anglo-Saxon runes  
" Writing system Latin alphabet  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ofs  
Pictish Language extinction by 900 AD  
:Pictish [unknown]  
" Spoken in Scotland  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 xpi  
Cumbric Language extinction 11th - 12th century  
:Cumbric [Brythonic]  
" Spoken in Southern Scotland  
" Spoken in Cumberland  
" Spoken in Westmorland parts of Northumberland  
" Spoken in Lancashire and possibly North Yorkshire  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 xcb  
Camuno (?) Language extinction first millennium AD  
:Camuno (?) [Rhaetian (?)]  
" Spoken in the south side of the Central Alps (Valcamonica, Valtellina),

Italy

" Region Italian Peninsula

" Language codes ISO 639-3 xcc

:Chemakum [Chimakuan]

" Spoken in Olympic Peninsula, Washington

:" <- ìæá Σ√≥k Σolo

" Total speakers extinct

" Language codes ISO 639-3 cmk

:Western Armenian [Armenian]

" Spoken in United States

" Spoken in France

" Spoken in Syria

" Spoken in Lebanon

" Spoken in Argentina

" Spoken in Turkey

" Spoken in Canada

" Spoken in Spain

" Spoken in Israel

" Spoken in Greece

" Spoken in Australia

" Spoken in Cyprus

" Spoken in Egypt

" Spoken in Brazil

" Spoken in United Kingdom

" Spoken in Uruguay

" Spoken in Jordan

" Spoken in Sweden

" Spoken in Bulgaria

" Spoken in Hungary

" Spoken in Iraq

" Spoken in

:" <- ‘±÷Ä’●÷Ç’¥’ø’°’∞’°’μ’●÷Ä’ß’ð

" Total speakers 879,612 - Out of 6.7 million total speakers of Armenian (both Western and Eastern Armenian)

" Writing system Armenian alphabet

" Language codes ISO 639-2 arm (B)

" Language codes ISO 639-2 hye (T)

" Language codes ISO 639-3 variously

" Language codes ISO 639-3 :hye ,Äi Modern Armenian

" Language codes ISO 639-3 xcl ,Äi Classical Armenian

" Language codes ISO 639-3 axm ,Äi Middle Armenian

" Language codes Linguasphere 57-AAA-aca to 57-AAA-act

" Language codes ISO 639-1 hy

Friulan Total speakers 794,000

" Region Europe

" Spoken in Italy

" Writing system Roman script  
:Friulan [Rhaetian]  
:" <- Furlan  
" Official language in None  
" Regulated by Osservatori Regjon/¶l de Lenghe e de Culture Furlanis  
" Language codes ISO 639-2 fur  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 fur  
" Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-m  
:Swabian [Alemannic]  
" Spoken in Germany  
:" <- Schw/§bisch  
" Total speakers 819,000 (2006)  
" Writing system Latin (German variant)  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 swg  
Old French Language extinction evolved into Middle French by the 14th century  
:Old French [O/Øl]  
" Spoken in northern France  
" Spoken in parts of Belgium (Wallonia) and Switzerland  
" Spoken in England  
" Spoken in Ireland  
" Spoken in Kingdom of Sicily  
" Spoken in Principality of Antioch  
" Spoken in Kingdom of Cyprus  
" Language codes ISO 639-2 fro  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 fro  
Sotho Total speakers at least 5 million  
:Sotho [Sotho]  
" Pronunciation s...™ÄÄs äÄÄt ∞ äÄÄ  
:" <- Sesotho  
" Spoken in Lesotho  
" Spoken in South Africa  
" Official language in Lesotho  
" Official language in South Africa  
" Regulated by Pan South African Language Board  
" Language codes ISO 639-2 sot  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 sot  
" Language codes ISO 639-1 st  
Sindhi Total speakers 35 million  
" Dialects of Sindhi Spoken in  
" Dialects South Asia Total speakers  
" Dialects 35 million Language family  
" Dialects Indo-European  
" Dialects Indo-Iranian  
" Dialects Indo-Aryan  
" Dialects Northwestern Zone

- " Dialects Sindhi
- " Dialects Pakistan
- " Dialects India. Also Hong Kong
- " Dialects Oman
- " Dialects Philippines
- " Dialects Indonesia
- " Dialects Singapore
- " Dialects UAE
- " Dialects UK
- " Dialects USA
- " Dialects Afghanistan
- " Dialects Sri Lanka Region
- " Region South Asia
- " Spoken in Pakistan
- " Spoken in India. Also Hong Kong
- " Spoken in Oman
- " Spoken in Philippines
- " Spoken in Indonesia
- " Spoken in Singapore
- " Spoken in UAE
- " Spoken in UK
- " Spoken in USA
- " Spoken in Afghanistan
- " Spoken in Sri Lanka
- " Writing system Arabic
- " Writing system Devanagari
- " Writing system La·ṁá·ṽṽṽ scripts
- " Writing system particularly Gurumukhi
- :" <- ṽṽṽ/āṽṽ
- " Official language in Pakistan (Sindh)
- " Official language in India
- " Regulated by Sindhi Language Authority (Pakistan),
- " Regulated by Indian Institute of Sindhology (India)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 snd
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 snd
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 This page contains Indic text. Without rendering support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts.
- More...
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 sd
- :Jamamad/≠ [Arawan]
- " Spoken in Amazonas State, Brazil
- :" <- Madi
- " Total speakers ,Äi
- " Dialects Jarawara
- " Dialects Baniwa
- " Dialects Kanamanti

" Dialects etc.  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 jaa  
 Tupã Spoken in Brazil Ethnicity  
 " Spoken in Tupinambã  
 " Language extinction (survives as Nheengatu)  
 " Dialects Língua geral amazônica  
 " Dialects Língua Geral of São Paulo (Tupã Austral)  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet  
 :Tupã [Tupã, ÆiGuarani]  
 : " <- Tupinamba  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 sai (Collective)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 either  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 :tpw , Æi Tupã (Old Tupã)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 tpn , Æi Tupinambã  
 :Rwanda [Ruanda-Rundi]  
 " Spoken in Rwanda  
 " Spoken in Uganda  
 " Spoken in DR Congo  
 : " <- Ikinyarwanda, (O)Runyarwanda  
 " Total speakers 12 million  
 " Official language in Rwanda  
 " Regulated by No official regulation  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 kin  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kin  
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 rw  
 Wichita Total speakers 1 fluent, 4 conversant  
 :Wichita [Northern Caddoan]  
 " Spoken in United States  
 " Region West-central Oklahoma  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 wic  
 :Tajik [Persian]  
 " Spoken in Tajikistan  
 " Spoken in Uzbekistan  
 " Spoken in Russia  
 : " <- -Ç-æ“Σ-Π-f”£  
 " Total speakers approximately 24,380,000 (1991)  
 " Writing system Cyrillic  
 " Writing system Latin  
 " Writing system Perso-Arabic  
 " Official language in Tajikistan  
 " Regulated by No official regulation  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 tgk  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 tgk  
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 tg  
 Uyghur Total speakers 8-11 million  
 " Region Xinjiang Uyghur Autonomous

- " Spoken in China
- " Spoken in Kazakhstan; also spoken in Afghanistan
- " Spoken in Albania
- " Spoken in Australia
- " Spoken in Belgium
- " Spoken in Canada
- " Spoken in Germany
- " Spoken in Indonesia
- " Spoken in Kyrgyzstan
- " Spoken in Mongolia
- " Spoken in Pakistan
- " Spoken in Saudi Arabia
- " Spoken in Sweden
- " Spoken in Taiwan
- " Spoken in Tajikistan
- " Spoken in Turkey
- " Spoken in United Kingdom
- " Spoken in United States
- " Spoken in and Uzbekistan
- " Writing system Uyghur alphabet

:Uyghur [Uyghuric]

" Pronunciation î äjÀà Å ärt É...ö

:" <- [

- " Official language in Xinjiang Uyghur Autonomous Region
- " Regulated by Working Committee of Ethnic Language and Writing of Xinjiang Uyghur Autonomous Region

- " Language codes ISO 639-2 uig
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 uig
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 ug

:Oromo [Lowland East]

- " Spoken in Ethiopia
- " Spoken in Kenya
- " Spoken in Somalia

:" <- Afaan Oromo, Oromiffa

" Total speakers From more than the 70,000,000 Ethiopians, the 2007 census lists 25,488,344 ethnic Oromos, with a number of others also speaking Oromo. The Ethnologue lists about 263,000 speakers of Oromo languages in neighbouring Somalia and Kenya.

- " Writing system Latin Qubee, formerly also Ethiopic syllabary
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 orm
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 orm ,Äi Macrolanguage
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 individual codes
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 :gax ,Äi Borana-Arsi-Guji-Walagaa Oromo
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 hae ,Äi Eastern Oromo
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 orc ,Äi Orma
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 gaz ,Äi West Central Oromo

```
" Language codes ISO 639-1 om
Oriya Total speakers 31 million (1996)
" Region Orissa
" Spoken in India
" Writing system Oriya script
:Oriya [Oriya group]
:" <- ᱵᱚᱠᱟᱨᱫᱽᱯᱩᱨᱢᱟᱝᱜᱟᱲᱟ
" Official language in Orissa
" Regulated by No official regulation
" Language codes ISO 639-2 ori
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ori
" Language codes Linguasphere 59-AAF-x
" Language codes Linguasphere Distribution of Oriya speakers in World This
page contains Indic text. Without rendering support you may see irregular
vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts. More...
" Language codes ISO 639-1 or
Shona Total speakers 11,000,000
:Shona [Shona]
" Spoken in Zimbabwe
" Spoken in Mozambique
" Spoken in Zambia
" Region Africa
" Language codes ISO 639-2 sna
" Language codes ISO 639-3 sna
" Language codes ISO 639-1 sn
:Aleut [Eskimo-Aleut]
" Spoken in Alaska (Aleutian and Pribilof Islands), Kamchatka Krai
(Commander Islands)
:" <- Unangam Tunuu
" Total speakers ca. 150 in 2007
" Writing system Latin alphabet
" Writing system Cyrillic alphabet (historic)
" Language codes ISO 639-2 ale
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ale
Hindko Total speakers approx. 2.2,Äì4 million
" Region South Asia
" Spoken in Pakistan (Khyber Pakhtunkhwa, Punjab, Pakistan Administered
Kashmir)
" Spoken in Afghanistan
" Writing system Nasta'liq script, Devanagari script
:Hindko [Lahnda]
" Pronunciation hindkouÄø
:" <- €ÄÿÜÿØ/©ÿà
" Language codes ISO 639-3 either
" Language codes ISO 639-3 :hnd ,Äì Southern
" Language codes ISO 639-3 hno ,Äì Northern
```

" Language codes ISO 639-3 This page contains Indic text. Without rendering support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts. More...

Lower Silesian language Total speakers 22,900

:Lower Silesian language [East Central German]

" Spoken in Poland

" Spoken in Czech Republic

" Spoken in Germany

:" <- Schl/ſsche Sproache

" Region Lower Silesia. Also spoken in Czech Republic, eastern Germany.

" Language codes ISO 639-3 sli

Potiguara Language extinction ?

:Potiguara [Tup/ʒ]

" Spoken in Brazil

" Language codes ISO 639-3 pog

Mari Standard forms Meadow Mari

" Standard forms Hill Mari

:Mari [Uralic]

" Spoken in Russian Federation: autonomous republics Mari El

" Spoken in Bashkortostan

" Spoken in Tatarstan

" Spoken in Udmurtia; oblasti Nizhny Novgorod

" Spoken in Kirov

" Spoken in Sverdlovsk

" Spoken in Orenburg; Perm Krai

:" <- -°-∞-Ä-Π-π -π-ä-°-°-μ

" Total speakers more than 600,000

" Official language in Mari El

" Regulated by No official regulation

" Language codes ISO 639-2 chm

" Language codes ISO 639-3 chm ,Äi Macrolanguage

" Language codes ISO 639-3 individual codes

" Language codes ISO 639-3 :mhr ,Äi Meadow Mari (Eastern Mari)

" Language codes ISO 639-3 mrj ,Äi Hill Mari (Western Mari)

Yerkish Total speakers 3 (ape)

:" <- Lexigram

" Category (purpose) constructed language

" Category (purpose) Animal language

" Category (purpose) Yerkish

" Created by Ernst von Glasersfeld

" Category (sources) Use a keyboard to punch keys with so called lexigrams, symbols corresponding to objects or ideas.

" Setting and usage Animal language

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi

Sassarese Total speakers ,à 125.000

" Region Sardinia



- " Spoken in Italy
- " Writing system Latin Alphabet (Italian variant)

:Sassarese [Southern / Italo-Dalmatian]

- " Pronunciation sasÀëÀèrezu
- :" <- Sassaresu
- " Official language in Sardinia
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 srd or cos
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 sdc
- " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-pe
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 sc or co

Hittite Language extinction records cease after 1200 BC, extinction likely by 1100 BC

:Hittite [Anatolian]

- " Spoken in Anatolia
- :" <- ἱϊῶϊῷῶϊῷῶῷῶῷ
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 hit
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 hit

:Istriot [Italo-Dalmatian]

- " Spoken in Istria
- :" <- bumbaro
- " Total speakers 1,000-2,000
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ist
- " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-na

Cebuano Total speakers About 20 million people and the second most spoken language in the Philippines.

- " Dialects Cebuano
- " Dialects Boholano
- " Dialects Leytehanon
- " Dialects Mindanao Visayan
- " Region Southeast Asia
- " Region (Central Visayas and Mindanao)
- " Spoken in Philippines
- " Writing system Latin (Cebuano)

:Cebuano [Visayan]

- :" <- Sinugboanon
- " Official language in Regional language in the Philippines.
- " Regulated by Visayan Academy of Arts and Letters
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 ceb
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ceb

:Huilliche [Araucanian]

- " Spoken in Chile
- :" <- Chesungun, chedungun
- " Total speakers 2,000
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 huh

Mam Total speakers 477,717 (2002)

```
:Mam [Mamean]
" Spoken in Guatemala
" Spoken in Mexico
:" <- Qyol Mam
" Region Quetzaltenango,
" Region Huehuetenango,
" Region San Marcos
" Region Chiapas
" Language codes ISO 639-3 mam
Lingua Franca Nova Total speakers > 100
:" <- Flag
" Category (purpose) constructed language
" Category (purpose) International auxiliary language
" Category (purpose) Lingua Franca Nova
" Created by C. George Boeree
" Category (sources) based on Romance and Creole languages
" Setting and usage International auxiliary language
" Language codes ISO 639-3 lfn
Silesian Total speakers no data
" Total speakers (about 60,000 people declared Silesian as their native
language in Polish census)
:Silesian [Polish language]
" Spoken in Silesian Voivodeship and Opole Voivodeship in Poland, Moravian-
Silesian
:" <- olonsko godka
" Region and Olomouc (only Jeseník District) in Czech Republic, Germany
and USA
" Region Upper Silesia / Silesia
" Language codes ISO 639-3 szl
" Language codes Linguasphere 53-AAB-cck
Cherokee Total speakers 12,000 to 22,000
" Region Oklahoma and the Qualla Boundary, North Carolina
" Spoken in United States
" Writing system Cherokee syllabary, Latin alphabet
:Cherokee [Cherokee .əf.éz.é@ .é¶.è".èÇ.éØ.èç.éo]
:" <- .əf.éz.é@ .é¶.è".èÇ.éØ.èç.éo
" Language codes ISO 639-2 chr
" Language codes ISO 639-3 chr
:Yorùbá [Edekiri]
" Spoken in Nigeria
" Spoken in Togo
" Spoken in Benin
:" <- yorùbá Yorùbá
" Total speakers 19 million (Johnstone 1993 as cited in Ethnologue)
" Writing system Latin alphabet
" Official language in Nigeria
```

- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 yor
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 yor
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 yo

Chinantec Total speakers approx. 93,000 (Ethnologue)

:Chinantec [Oto-Pame,ÄiChinantecan]

- " Spoken in Mexico

:" <- Tsa Jujmi

- " Region Oaxaca
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 variously
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 :cco ,Äi Comaltepec Chinantec
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 chj ,Äi Ojitl/°n Chinantec
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 chq ,Äi Quiotepec Chinantec
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 chz ,Äi Ozumac/æn Chinantec
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 cle ,Äi Lealao Chinantec
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 cnl ,Äi Lalana Chinantec
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 cnt ,Äi Tepetotutla Chinantec
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 cpa ,Äi Palantla Chinantec
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 csa ,Äi Chiltepec Chinantec
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 cso ,Äi Sochiapan Chinantec
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 cte ,Äi Tepinapa Chinantec
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ctl ,Äi Tlacoatzintepec Chinantec
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 cuc ,Äi Usila Chinantec
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 cvn ,Äi Valle Nacional Chinantec

:Baoule [Bia]

- " Spoken in C/¥te d'Ivoire

:" <- Baoul/©

- " Total speakers 2,130,000
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 bci

:J/®rriais [Norman]

- " Spoken in Jersey
- " Spoken in Sark
- " Total speakers 2,874 (113 as main language; 2,761 as secondary language) (2001 Census)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi
- " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-hc

Papiamento Total speakers 329,002

:Papiamento [Portuguese Creole]

- " Spoken in Aruba
- " Spoken in Cura/ßao
- " Spoken in Caribbean Netherlands (Bonaire)

:" <- Papiamento

- " Region Caribbean islands
- " Official language in Aruba
- " Official language in Cura/ßao
- " Official language in Caribbean Netherlands (Bonaire)

- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 pap
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 pap
- " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAC-be

Taa Total speakers 4,200

:Taa [Taa-Lower Nossop]

- " Spoken in Botswana, Namibia

:" <- &#160;!Xoon

- " Region Southern Ghanzi
- " Region northern Kgalagadi
- " Region western Southern and western Kweneng districts in Botswana; southern Omaheke and northeastern Hardap regions in Namibia.

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 nmh

Vedic Sanskrit Language extinction evolved into Classical Sanskrit by the sixth century BC

:Vedic Sanskrit [Indo-Aryan]

- " Spoken in Bronze Age India
- " Spoken in Iron Age India
- " Spoken in Greater Iran

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 san

:Balinese [Bali-Sasak]

- " Spoken in Bali
- " Spoken in Nusa Penida
- " Spoken in Lombok and Java
- " Spoken in Indonesia

:" <- Basa Bali

- " Total speakers 3.9 million (as of 2001)
- " Writing system Latin, Balinese
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 ban
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ban

:Buginese [Bugis languages]

- " Spoken in South Sulawesi,
- " Spoken in Certain Parts of Sumatra
- " Spoken in Riau
- " Spoken in Kalimantan
- " Spoken in Sabah
- " Spoken in Malay peninsula

:" <- ꦧꦸꦁꦶꦁꦼ ꦧꦸꦁꦶꦁꦼ ꦧꦸꦁꦶꦁꦼ ꦧꦸꦁꦶꦁꦼ ꦧꦸꦁꦶꦁꦼ

- " Total speakers 3.5 to 4 million
- " Writing system Lontara,
- " Writing system Roman alphabet
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 bug
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 bug

Gayo Total speakers 550,000

:Gayo [Northwest Sumatran]

- " Spoken in Indonesia

" Region Sumatra  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 gay  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 gay  
 Iban Total speakers 700,000  
 :Iban [Ibanic proper]  
 " Spoken in Malaysia  
 " Region Borneo  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 iba  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 iba  
 :Javanese [Nuclear MP]  
 " Spoken in Java (Indonesia)  
 " Spoken in Peninsular Malaysia  
 " Spoken in Suriname  
 " Spoken in New Caledonia  
 : " <- Basa Jawa, Basa Jawi  
 " Total speakers about 80 million total  
 " Writing system Javanese script,  
 " Writing system Arabic script,  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 jav  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 variously  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 :jav ,Äi Javanese  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 jvn ,Äi Caribbean Javanese  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 jas ,Äi New Caledonian Javanese  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 osi ,Äi Osing language  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 tes ,Äi Tenggerese  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kaw ,Äi Old Javanese  
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 jv  
 :Madurese [Malayo-Sumbawan]  
 " Spoken in Island of Madura  
 " Spoken in Sapudi Islands  
 " Spoken in northern coastal area of eastern Java  
 " Spoken in Singapore  
 : " <- Madhura, Basa Mathura  
 " Total speakers 14 million (1995)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 mad  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mad  
 Makassar Language Total speakers 1,600,000 (1989)  
 " Region southern tip of South Sulawesi, Sulawesi (Celebes)  
 " Spoken in Indonesia  
 " Writing system Lontara, Roman alphabet  
 :Makassar Language [Makassar languages]  
 : " <- .@Ö. @î .@Ü. @Ä. @î. @ë  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 mak  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mak  
 Minangkabau Total speakers 6,500,000

:Minangkabau [Para-Malay]

" Spoken in Indonesia, Malaysia

:" <- Baso Minangkabau

" Region West Sumatra

" Region Riau

" Region Jambi

" Region Bengkulu

" Region North Sumatra

" Region Aceh (Indonesia)

" Region Negeri Sembilan (Malaysia)

" Language codes ISO 639-2 min

" Language codes ISO 639-3 min

:Nicaraguan Sign Language [developed as an independent pidgin-like language from a number of home sign systems, with the addition of an ASL-influenced manual alphabet]

" Region The Managua region, but spreading throughout the country

:" <- Idioma de Señas de Nicaragua, ISN

" Signed in Nicaragua

" Total signers 3,000 (estimated in 1997; no official census data available)

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ncs sign language ,Äi list of sign languages ,Äi legal recognition

:Bashkir language [North Kipchak]

" Spoken in Russia, Kazakhstan

:" <- -ӗ-ӧ-ӑ-ӕ-Ӧ-Ә-Ӛ-Ӝ-Ӟ-Ӡ-ӡ-Ӣ

" Total speakers approx. 1,5 million

" Official language in Bashkortostan

" Regulated by No official regulation

" Language codes ISO 639-2 bak

" Language codes ISO 639-3 bak

" Language codes ISO 639-1 ba

Fijian Total speakers 450,000 native speakers, 200,000 second-language users

:Fijian [East Fijian]

" Spoken in Fiji

:" <- Na vosa vaka-Viti

" Region Spoken as first language on Vanua Levu

" Region the eastern half of Viti Levu

" Region and on the lesser islands of Kadavu

" Region Nayau

" Region Lakeba

" Region Oneata

" Region Moce

" Region Komo

" Region Namuka

" Region Kabara

- " Region Vulaga
- " Region Ogea and Vatoa; spoken as second language in the rest of Fiji
- " Official language in Fiji
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 fij
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 fij
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 fj

Kashmiri Total speakers 4.6 million

- " Region Northwestern region of the Indian subcontinent
- " Spoken in Jammu and Kashmir (India)
- " Spoken in Azad Kashmir (Pakistan)
- " Writing system Perso-Arabic script (contemporary),
- " Writing system Devanagari script (contemporary),
- " Writing system Sharada script (ancient/liturgical)

:Kashmiri [Kashmiri languages]

:" <- ᱠᱟᱨᱢᱟᱝᱵᱚᱨᱫᱷᱟᱹᱵᱟᱫᱽᱯᱩᱨ ᱠᱚᱨᱢᱟᱝᱵᱚᱨᱫᱷᱟᱹᱵᱟᱫᱽᱯᱩᱨ

- " Official language in India
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 kas
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 kas
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 ks

Rundi Total speakers 9 million (2011)

:Rundi [Ruanda-Rundi (D62)]

- " Spoken in Burundi, Uganda

:" <- Ikirundi

- " Region Central Africa
- " Official language in Burundi
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 run
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 run
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 rn

Latino sine flexione Total speakers virtually extinct

- " Date founded 1903
- " Category (purpose) constructed language
- " Category (purpose) auxiliary language
- " Category (purpose) Latino sine flexione
- " Created by Giuseppe Peano
- " Category (sources) Completely based on Latin, but influenced by ideas in other auxiliary languages
- " Setting and usage international auxiliary language
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äì

Ligurian (ancient) Language extinction after 210 BC

:Ligurian (ancient) [? Celtic (epigraphic), Para-Celtic (onomastic)]

- " Spoken in Liguria
- " Region Northern Mediterranean Coast straddling South-east French and North-east Italian coasts

" Language codes ISO 639-3 xlg  
Sango Total speakers an estimated 404,000 native speakers, 1.6 million second-language speakers as of 1988  
" Region Central Africa  
" Spoken in Central African Republic  
" Spoken in Chad  
" Spoken in Democratic Republic of the Congo  
:Sango [Ngbandi-based]  
" Pronunciation jʋ°≈ã...°ʋ° tʋ≠ sfÅ≈ã...°≈ç  
:" <- yʋʈngʋʈ tʋ/Æ sʋʂngʋð  
" Official language in Central African Republic  
" Regulated by Institute of Applied Linguistics  
" Language codes ISO 639-2 sag (B)  
" Language codes ISO 639-2 sag (T)  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 sag  
" Language codes ISO 639-1 sg  
:Swazi / Swati [Tekela]  
" Spoken in Swaziland  
" Spoken in South Africa  
" Spoken in Lesotho  
" Spoken in Mozambique  
:" <- SiSwati  
" Total speakers 3,000,000 (Ethnologue)  
" Official language in Swaziland  
" Official language in South Africa  
" Regulated by No official regulation  
" Language codes ISO 639-2 ssw  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ssw  
" Language codes ISO 639-1 ss  
:Tongan [Tongic]  
" Spoken in Tonga  
" Spoken in American Samoa  
" Spoken in Australia  
" Spoken in Canada  
" Spoken in Fiji  
" Spoken in New Zealand  
" Spoken in Niue  
" Spoken in USA  
" Spoken in Vanuatu  
:" <- lea faka-Tonga  
" Total speakers 200,000 (as of 2010)  
" Official language in Tonga  
" Regulated by No official regulation  
" Language codes ISO 639-2 ton  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ton  
" Language codes ISO 639-1 to



Tsonga Total speakers 3,275,105

:Tsonga [Tswa-Ronga]

" Spoken in Mozambique

" Spoken in South Africa

" Spoken in Swaziland

" Spoken in Zimbabwe

:" <- Xitsonga

" Region Limpopo, Mpumalanga

" Official language in South Africa

" Regulated by No official regulation

" Language codes ISO 639-2 tso

" Language codes ISO 639-3 tso

" Language codes ISO 639-1 ts

:Zhuang [Central]

" Spoken in China

:" <- VaΔÖcue≈ãΔÖ

" Total speakers 14 million

" Language codes ISO 639-2 zha

" Language codes ISO 639-3 zha ,Äi Macrolanguage

" Language codes ISO 639-3 individual codes

" Language codes ISO 639-3 :zch ,Äi Central Hongshuihe Zhuang

" Language codes ISO 639-3 zhd ,Äi Dai Zhuang

" Language codes ISO 639-3 zeh ,Äi Eastern Hongshuihe Zhuang

" Language codes ISO 639-3 zgb ,Äi Guibei Zhuang

" Language codes ISO 639-3 zgn ,Äi Guibian Zhuang

" Language codes ISO 639-3 zln ,Äi Lianshan Zhuang

" Language codes ISO 639-3 zlj ,Äi Liujiang Zhuang

" Language codes ISO 639-3 zlq ,Äi Liuqian Zhuang

" Language codes ISO 639-3 zgm ,Äi Minz Zhuang

" Language codes ISO 639-3 zhn ,Äi Nong Zhuang

" Language codes ISO 639-3 zqe ,Äi Qiubei Zhuang

" Language codes ISO 639-3 zyg ,Äi Yang Zhuang

" Language codes ISO 639-3 zyb ,Äi Yongbei Zhuang

" Language codes ISO 639-3 zyn ,Äi Yongnan Zhuang

" Language codes ISO 639-3 zyj ,Äi Youjiang Zhuang

" Language codes ISO 639-3 zzj ,Äi Zuojiang Zhuang

" Language codes ISO 639-1 za

:N«Äu [«ÉKwi]

" Spoken in South Africa

" Total speakers 10

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ngh

:Auslan [BANZSL]

" Region Northern dialect (NSW, QLD), Victorian dialect and South-Eastern dialect (all other states)

:" <- Australian Sign Language

" Signed in Australia

- " Total signers 14,000
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 asf sign language ,Äi list of sign languages ,Äi legal recognition
- Algonquin Total speakers 2,680
- :Algonquin [Anishinaabe]
- " Spoken in Canada
- :" <- Anicin/ðbemowin
- " Region Quebec and into Ontario.
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 alq
- :French Sign Language [Old French Sign]
- :" <- LSF,
- " Signed in France
- " Signed in Switzerland
- " Signed in Mali
- " Signed in Rwanda
- " Signed in Congo
- " Signed in Togo
- " Signed in Vietnam
- " Total signers 50,000,Äi100,000 (1986)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 fsl sign language ,Äi list of sign languages ,Äi legal recognition
- Dacian Language extinction probably by the sixth century AD
- :Dacian [Paleo-Balkan]
- " Spoken in Romania
- " Spoken in Moldova
- " Spoken in parts of Ukraine
- " Spoken in Hungary
- " Spoken in Serbia
- " Spoken in and Northern Bulgaria
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 xdc
- Wenedyk Total speakers ,Äi
- " Date founded 2002
- " Category (purpose) constructed languages
- " Category (purpose) artistic languages
- " Category (purpose) alternative languages
- " Category (purpose) Wenedyk
- " Created by Jan van Steenbergen
- " Category (sources) constructed languages
- " Category (sources) a posteriori languages
- " Category (sources) (Romance language based on Polish)
- " Setting and usage A thought experiment in the alternate history
- " Setting and usage Ill Bethisad
- " Setting and usage if Latin had replaced Polish's ancestor.
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 art
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi
- :Sranan [Suriname]

- " Spoken in Suriname
- :" <- Sranan Tongo
- " Total speakers 300,000
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 srn
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 srn
- " Language codes Linguasphere 52-ABB-aw

Martha's Vineyard Sign Language Language extinction with the death of Katie West (1952)

:Martha's Vineyard Sign Language [Possibly developed from Old Kent Sign Language; influenced by French Sign Language.]

- " Region Martha's Vineyard, Massachusetts
- :" <- MVSL
- " Signed in formerly in the United States
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 sgn-US-MA
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 mre sign language ,Äi list of sign languages ,Äi legal recognition

Avar Total speakers 788,960

:Avar [Avar-Andic]

- " Spoken in Russia
- " Spoken in Azerbaijan
- " Spoken in Kazakhstan
- " Spoken in Georgia and Turkey
- :" <- -ê-≤-∞-Ä -°-∞-Ü”Ä
- " Region Republic of Dagestan
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 ava
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ava
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 av

Ruthenian Language extinction developed into Belarusian, Ukrainian and Rusyn.

:Ruthenian [East Slavic]

- " Spoken in Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth, (language of administration of Grand Duchy of Lithuania until 1699)
- :" <- Old Ruthenian
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 orv-olr

Old Persian Language extinction Ancestor of Middle Persian

:Old Persian [Iranian]

- " Spoken in Ancient Iran
- " Writing system Old Persian Cuneiform
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 peo
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 peo

Europanto Total speakers ,Äi

- " Setting and usage European Union administration
- " Created by Diego Marani
- " Category (purpose) jest
- " Category (purpose) int. auxiliary languages

" Category (purpose) Europanto

" Date founded 1996

" Language codes ISO 639-2 art

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi

Middle Dutch Language extinction developed into modern Dutch by the middle of the 16th century

:Middle Dutch [Low Franconian]

" Spoken in the Low Countries

" Writing system Latin alphabet

" Language codes ISO 639-2 dum

" Language codes ISO 639-3 dum

Middle High German Language extinction developed into Early New High German from the 14th century

:Middle High German [High German]

" Spoken in southern Germany (south of the Benrath line), parts of Austria and Switzerland

:" <- diutsch, tiutsch

" Language codes ISO 639-2 gmh

" Language codes ISO 639-3 gmh

Early New High German Language extinction developed into Modern German from the 1650s

:Early New High German [High German]

" Spoken in southern Germany (south of the Benrath line), parts of Austria and Switzerland

:" <- Deutsch

" Language codes ISO 639-2 deu

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi

Dena'ina Total speakers 75

" Region Alaska (Cook Inlet region, Lake Clark, Lake Iliamna)

" Spoken in United States

" Writing system Latin (Dena'ina variant)

:Dena'ina [Northern Athabaskan]

:" <- Dena,Äöina Qenaga

" Language codes ISO 639-3 tfn

Ilocano Total speakers 7.7 million, 2.3 million 2nd language = 10 million total; 3rd most spoken native language in the Philippines

:Ilocano [Northern Luzon]

" Spoken in Philippines,

" Spoken in United States

" Region Northern Luzon

" Writing system Latin (Ilocano or Filipino variant);

" Writing system Historically written in Baybayin

" Official language in Regional language in the Philippines

" Regulated by Commission on the Filipino Language

" Language codes ISO 639-2 ilo

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ilo

Phoenician Language extinction continued in its Punic form perhaps as late as 7th century AD

:Phoenician [Canaanite]

" Spoken in Formerly spoken in Lebanon

" Spoken in Syria

" Spoken in Israel

" Spoken in Tunisia

" Spoken in Southern Mediterranean Iberia

" Spoken in Malta

" Spoken in Algeria

" Spoken in Cyprus

" Spoken in Sicily

" Spoken in and other coastal outposts and islands throughout the Mediterranean.

:" <- ,Äé

" Writing system Phoenician alphabet

" Language codes ISO 639-2 phn

" Language codes ISO 639-3 phn

:Zauruan [Micronesian]

" Spoken in Nauru

:" <- Ekaiair≈© Naoero

" Total speakers 7,000

" Language codes ISO 639-2 nau

" Language codes ISO 639-3 nau

" Language codes ISO 639-1 na

Brithenig Total speakers ,Äì

" Date founded 1996

" Category (purpose) constructed languages

" Category (purpose) artistic languages

" Category (purpose) alternative languages

" Category (purpose) Brithenig

" Created by Andrew Smith

" Category (sources) constructed languages

" Category (sources) a posteriori languages

" Category (sources) (Romance language based on Celtic)

" Setting and usage A thought experiment in alternate history

" Setting and usage Ill Bethisad

" Setting and usage if Latin had replaced Celtic

" Language codes ISO 639-3 bzt

:Zimakani [Boazi]

" Spoken in Papua New Guinea

" Total speakers 1500

" Language codes ISO 639-3 zik

:Palatine German [Rhenisch Franconian]

" Spoken in Germany

:" <- Pf√§lisch

- " Total speakers unknown
- " Writing system Latin (German variant)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 pfl

Old High German Language extinction developed into Middle High German from the 11th century

:Old High German [West Germanic]

- " Spoken in southern Germany (south of the Benrath line)
- " Spoken in parts of Austria and Switzerland
- " Spoken in Southern Bohemia
- " Spoken in Sporadic communities in Eastern Gaul
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 goh
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 goh

Xavante Total speakers ,â10,000

:Xavante [Acua]

- " Spoken in Brazil

:" <- a °uw.ƒΩ

- " Region Mato Grosso

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 xav

Mogholi Total speakers 200

:Mogholi [Mongolic]

- " Spoken in Afghanistan

- " Region near Herat

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 mhj

Marwari Total speakers 13 million

- " Region Rajasthan

- " Region Gujarat

- " Region Haryana

- " Region Sindh

- " Spoken in India

- " Spoken in Pakistan

- " Spoken in Nepal

- " Writing system Devanagari script and Mahajani

:Marwari [Rajasthani]

:" <- ‡\$Œ†\$œ†\$œ†\$u†\$œ†\$°†\$°†•Ä

- " Language codes ISO 639-2 mwr

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 mwr ,Äi Macrolanguage

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 individual codes

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 :dhd ,Äi Dhundari

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 rwr ,Äi Marwari (India)

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 mve ,Äi Marwari (Pakistan)

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 wry ,Äi Merwari

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 mtr ,Äi Mewari

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 smv ,Äi Shekhawati

Mozarabic Language extinction by the Late Middle Ages

:Mozarabic [Pyrenean-Mozarabic]

- " Spoken in Iberia

```

:" <- ỲỲỲỲỲỲ ǫúǫǫǫǫ
" Language codes ISO 639-3 mxi
Hattic Language extinction 1100 BC?
:Hattic [unclassified]
" Spoken in Anatolia Ethnicity
" Spoken in Hattians
" Language codes ISO 639-3 xht
:Somali [Somali]
" Spoken in Somalia
" Spoken in Somaliland (not recognized internationally)
" Spoken in Djibouti
" Spoken in Ethiopia
" Spoken in Yemen
" Spoken in Kenya
" Spoken in Somali communities in the Middle East, Europe and North America
:" <- af Soomaali
" Total speakers 13-25 million native speakers and maybe 500,000 second
language speakers.
" Writing system Latin
" Writing system Arabic
" Writing system Osmanya script
" Writing system
" Official language in Somalia
" Regulated by No official regulation
" Language codes ISO 639-2 som
" Language codes ISO 639-3 som
" Language codes ISO 639-1 so
Gutnish Total speakers ~500?
:Gutnish [Old Gutnish]
" Spoken in Sweden
:" <- Gutam/•l/Gutniska
" Region Gotland
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List
" Language codes ISO 639-3 non-gut
:East Low German [Low German]
" Spoken in Germany, Poland
" Total speakers ,Äi
" Language codes ISO 639-2 nds
" Language codes ISO 639-3 nds
Venda Total speakers 875 000
" Region Limpopo Province
" Spoken in South Africa
" Spoken in Zimbabwe
" Writing system Latin alphabet
:Venda [Southern Bantu]
:" <- Tshiven.ȚȚia

```

- " Official language in South Africa
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 ven
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ven
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 ve

:Bemba [Bemba (M.40)]

- " Spoken in Zambia
- " Spoken in Democratic Republic of the Congo
- " Spoken in Tanzania

:" <- ChiBemba

- " Total speakers 4,208,940
- " Official language in Zambia (regional language)
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 bem
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 bem

Hopi Total speakers ,âà5000

:Hopi [Northern]

- " Spoken in United States

:" <- Hopil/ṭvayi

- " Region Northeastern Arizona
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 hop

:Adele [Anii-Adere]

- " Spoken in Ghana and Togo

:" <- Gidire

- " Total speakers ,Äì
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ade

:Kaonde [Zone L]

- " Spoken in Zambia
- " Spoken in Democratic Republic of the Congo

:" <- Chikahonde

- " Total speakers 240,000
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 kqn

Lozi Total speakers around 500,000

:Lozi [Sotho-Tswana]

- " Spoken in Zambia
- " Spoken in Zimbabwe
- " Spoken in Namibia
- " Spoken in Botswana
- " Spoken in South Africa
- " Region Western Zambia, Caprivi
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 loz
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 loz

:Ekajuk [Southern Bantoid]

- " Spoken in Nigeria
- " Total speakers 30,000 (1986)
- " Writing system Latin alphabet (Nsibidi ideographs)



```
" Language codes ISO 639-3 eka
Western Panjabi Total speakers 60,600,000 in Pakistan (2000), 1,910,000 in
India (2007). Population total all countries: 62,648,000.
" Region Mainly in the Punjab area of Pakistan. Also spoken in Afghanistan
" Spoken in Pakistan
" Writing system Shahmukhi
:Lahnda [Lahnda]
:" <- ȜȝȞȟȡȣȤȥȦȧȨȩȪȫȬȭȮȯȰȱȲȳȴȵȶȷȸȹȺȻȼȽȾȿ
" Language codes ISO 639-2 lah
" Language codes ISO 639-3 pnb
" Language codes ISO 639-3 Punjabi Dialects
Lunda Total speakers 400,000 (2001) (222,000 in Zambia, 178,000 in
Angola)
:Lunda [Lunda (L.50)]
" Spoken in Zambia
" Spoken in Angola
" Spoken in Democratic Republic of the Congo
:" <- Chilunda
" Region Copperbelt
" Language codes ISO 639-2 lun
" Language codes ISO 639-3 lun
Masaba Total speakers 1,500,000
:Masaba [Masaba-Luhya (J.30)]
" Spoken in Uganda
:" <- Lumasaba
" Region Eastern
" Region south of the Kupsabiny
" Region Bugisu Province
" Language codes ISO 639-3 myx
Yorkshire Dialect Total speakers unknown
:Yorkshire Dialect [Yorkshire Dialect]
" Spoken in England
" Region Yorkshire
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi
:Mauritian Creole [Bourbonnais Creoles]
" Spoken in Mauritius
:" <- Kreol Morisyen
" Total speakers 1.2 million
" Language codes ISO 639-3 mfe
" Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAC-cec
" Language codes Linguasphere (to 51-AAC-cee)
:Tahitian [Tahitic]
" Spoken in French Polynesia
:" <- Reo Tahiti
" Total speakers 120,000
" Language codes ISO 639-2 tah
```

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 tah
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 ty

:Palauan [Sunda-Sulawesi]

- " Spoken in Palau
- " Spoken in Guam
- " Spoken in Northern Mariana Islands
- " Total speakers about 15,000
- " Writing system Latin alphabet, Japanese katakana
- " Official language in Palau
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 pau
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 pau

Franco-Provençal, Arpitan Total speakers (est.) 113,400

- " Region Aosta Valley
- " Region Piedmont
- " Region Foggia
- " Region Franche-Comté
- " Region Savoie
- " Region Bresse
- " Region Bugey
- " Region Dombes
- " Region Beaujolais
- " Region Dauphiné
- " Region Lyonnais
- " Region Forez
- " Region Romandy
- " Spoken in Italy
- " Spoken in France
- " Spoken in Switzerland
- " Writing system Latin alphabet with diacritical marks

:Franco-Provençal, Arpitan [Gallo-Rhaetian]

- " Pronunciation patuà, patuà...ë

:" <- patou@s, arpetan

- " Official language in protected by statute in Italy and Aosta Valley Autonomous Region.
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 frp
- " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-j
- " Language codes Linguasphere Map of the Franco-Provençal Language Area
- " Language codes Linguasphere :Dark Blue: Protected. , Light Blue: Medium Blue: General regions.
- " Language codes Linguasphere Light Blue: Historical transition zone.

:Sicilian [Italo-Dalmatian]

- " Spoken in Sicily
- " Spoken in Apulia (Salento, Lecce)
- " Spoken in Calabria (Central and Southern)

```

" Spoken in Campania (Cilento, Campania)
" Spoken in Canada(Vancouver, Québec)
" Spoken in United States(New York City, Boston, Baltimore)
" Spoken in Brazil
" Spoken in Australia
" Spoken in Argentina
" Spoken in Mexico
:" <- Sicilianu
" Total speakers est. 8 million (Gordon, 2005)
" Language codes ISO 639-2 scn
" Language codes ISO 639-3 scn
" Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-re & -rf
" Language codes Linguasphere (mainland 51-AAA-rc & -rd)
Comorian Total speakers 350,702 (2004)
:Comorian [Swahili]
" Spoken in Comoros and Mayotte
:" <- Shikomor
" Region Throughout Comoros and Mayotte; also in Madagascar and Réunion
" Language codes ISO 639-3 variously
" Language codes ISO 639-3 :zdz ,Ài Ngazidja dialect
" Language codes ISO 639-3 wni ,Ài Ndzwani dialect
" Language codes ISO 639-3 swb ,Ài Maore Comorian
" Language codes ISO 639-3 wlc ,Ài Mwali dialect
Maithili Total speakers 34,700,000
" Region Bihar
" Region Jharkhand
" Region parts of West Bengal in India
" Region Terai in Nepal
" Spoken in India, Nepal
" Writing system Devanagari
" Writing system Kaithi
" Writing system Mithilakshar
:Maithili [Eastern Group]
:" <- ᱠᱟᱨᱢᱟᱝᱠᱩᱨᱫᱟᱹᱜᱟᱲ, ᱠᱟᱨᱢᱟᱝᱠᱩᱨᱫᱟᱹᱜᱟᱲ ,
" Official language in In 8th schedule of Constitution of India, Bihar
state in India and Nepal
" Regulated by No official regulation
" Language codes ISO 639-2 mai
" Language codes ISO 639-3 mai
" Language codes ISO 639-3 This page contains Indic text. Without rendering
support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts.
More...
" Language codes ISO 639-1 bh (Bihari)
:Dakhni [Khariboli]
" Spoken in South India
" Total speakers

```

" Writing system Urdu  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,À Linguist List  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 hin-dak  
 :Haitian Creole [Antillean Creoles]  
 " Spoken in Haiti (official)  
 " Spoken in Bahamas  
 " Spoken in Canada  
 " Spoken in Cuba  
 " Spoken in Dominican Republic  
 " Spoken in France  
 " Spoken in United States  
 : " <- Krey/≤l ayisyen  
 " Total speakers 12,000,000  
 " Official language in Haiti  
 " Regulated by Minist/®re de l'√education nationale et de la formation  
 professionnelle  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 hat  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 hat  
 " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAC-cb  
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 ht

Old East Slavic Language extinction developed into the various East Slavic  
 languages

:Old East Slavic [East Slavic]  
 " Spoken in Eastern Europe

: " <- -Ä-π-Å-å-Å-f-ä

" Language codes ISO 639-3 orv

Bhojpuri Total speakers 38,546,000

" Dialects Caribbean Hindustani

" Dialects Sarnami

" Dialects Mauritian Bhojpuri

" Region Nepal

" Region Bihar

" Region Uttar Pradesh

" Region Jharkhand

" Spoken in moribund in Guyana and Trinidad and Tobago

" Spoken in India

" Spoken in Nepal

" Spoken in Mauritius

" Spoken in Suriname

" Writing system Devanagari, Kaithi

:Bhojpuri [Bihari]

: " <- ‡\$≠‡•ă‡\$ú‡\$™‡•Å‡\$∞‡•Ä

" Language codes ISO 639-2 bho

" Language codes ISO 639-3 bho

" Language codes Linguasphere 59-AAF-sa

" Language codes Linguasphere This page contains Indic text. Without

rendering support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts. More...

" Language codes ISO 639-1 bh (Bihari languages)

:Cajun French [Louisiana French]

" Spoken in Louisiana

:" <- fran/ßais cadien/fran/ßais cadjin

" Total speakers over 250,000

" Language codes ISO 639-3 frc

" Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-hp

" Language codes Linguasphere French spread in Louisiana. Parishes marked in yellow are those where 4,Ä10% of the population speak French or Cajun French at home

" Language codes Linguasphere orange 10,Ä15%

" Language codes Linguasphere red 15,Ä20%

" Language codes Linguasphere brown 20,Ä30%.

:Picard [O/Øl]

" Spoken in France

" Spoken in Belgium

:" <- Picard

" Total speakers ~ 700 000

" Official language in none

" Official language in (official recognition as regional language by Belgium)

" Regulated by

" Language codes ISO 639-3 pcd

" Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-he

Crimean Gothic Language extinction by the 18th century(?)

:Crimean Gothic [Gothic]

" Spoken in formerly Crimea

" Writing system originally

" Writing system probably Runic alphabet

" Writing system later Gothic

" Writing system Greek

" Writing system and Latin alphabets

" Language codes ISO 639-2 got

" Language codes ISO 639-3 got ,Ä Gothic

Selonian, Selian Language extinction 16th century

:Selonian, Selian [Western]

" Spoken in Latvia and Lithuania

:" <- Selsko kalba

" Region Europe

" Language codes ISO 639-3 sxl

Thracian Language extinction Fifth century

:Thracian [Paleo-Balkan]

" Spoken in Eastern and Central Balkans;

" Language codes ISO 639-3 txh

```

:Chewa, Nyanja [Zone N]
" Spoken in Zambia
" Spoken in Malawi
" Spoken in Mozambique
" Spoken in Zimbabwe
:" <- Chichewa, Chinyanja
" Total speakers 9.3 million
" Official language in Malawi
" Official language in Zambia
" Regulated by unknown
" Language codes ISO 639-2 nya
" Language codes ISO 639-3 nya
" Language codes ISO 639-1 ny
Slavey Total speakers Total: 3,545
" Total speakers North Slavey: 1,235
" Total speakers South Slavey: 2,310
:Slavey [Northern Athabaskan]
" Spoken in Canada
:" <- .ëå.îÄ .íê Dene Tha (South Slavey)
" Region Northwest Territories
" Official language in Northwest Territories
" Regulated by No official regulation
" Language codes ISO 639-2 den
" Language codes ISO 639-3 den ,Äì Macrolanguage
" Language codes ISO 639-3 individual codes
" Language codes ISO 639-3 :scs ,Äì North Slavey
" Language codes ISO 639-3 xsl ,Äì South Slavey
Wu Total speakers ~90 million
" Dialects Oujiang (Wenzhou)
" Dialects Taihu
" Dialects Taizhou
" Dialects Wuzhou
" Dialects Chuju
" Dialects Xuanzhou
" Region Shanghai; most of Zhejiang province; southern Jiangsu province;
Xuancheng prefecture-level city of Anhui province; Shangrao County
" Region Guangfeng County and Yushan County
" Region Jiangxi province; Pucheng County
" Region Fujian province; North Point
" Region Hong Kong
" Spoken in China; and overseas Chinese in urban emigrant communities
originating from Wu speaking areas of China - particularly United States
(New York City)
:Wu [Chinese]
:" <- Âê≥Ë™û
" Language codes ISO 639-2 chi (B)

```

```
" Language codes ISO 639-2 zho (T)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 wuu
" Language codes ISO 639-1 zh
Tuvan Total speakers 264,400
:Tuvan [Siberian Turkic]
" Spoken in Russia
" Spoken in Mongolia
" Spoken in China
:" <- -᠋᠘-᠋᠗-᠋ᠰ-᠋ᠹ-᠋ᠭ-᠋ᠠ
" Region Tuva
" Official language in Tuva (federal subject of Russia)
" Regulated by No official regulation
" Language codes ISO 639-2 tyv
" Language codes ISO 639-3 tyv
Auvergnat Total speakers 1.3 million
:Auvergnat [Northern Occitan]
" Spoken in France
:" <- Auvernhat
" Region Auvergne
" Region Puy-de-Dôme
" Region Haute-Loire
" Region Allier
" Region Cantal
" Region Communities in Limousin
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Àì Linguist List
" Language codes ISO 639-3 oci-auv
" Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-gi
Soqotri Total speakers 64,000
:Soqotri [Modern South Arabian]
" Spoken in Yemen
" Region Socotra
" Language codes ISO 639-3 sqt
Lʼadán Total speakers ,Àì
" Date founded 1982
" Category (purpose) constructed language
" Category (purpose) artistic and philosophical language
" Category (purpose) fictional language
" Category (purpose) Lʼadán
" Created by Suzette Haden Elgin
" Category (sources) a priori language, with influences from Navajo and English
" Setting and usage experiment in feminist linguistics, and featured in Elgin's novel Native Tongue
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ldn
Piedmontese Total speakers ~2,000,000
:Piedmontese [Gallo-Italic]
```

" Spoken in Italy  
 : " <- Piemont/®is  
 " Region northwest Italy, Piedmont  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 pms  
 " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-of  
 Suzhou dialect Total speakers approx. 5-7 million  
 : Suzhou dialect [Suzhou-Shanghai-Jiaxing (Su-Hu-Jia)]  
 " Spoken in People's Republic of China  
 : " <- 苏沪嘉  
 " Region Suzhou, Jiangsu province  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,À Linguist List  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 wuu-suh  
 K/ðlsch Total speakers 250,000  
 : K/ðlsch [Central Ripuarian]  
 " Spoken in Germany  
 " Region Cologne and environs  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ksh  
 : Low German [West Germanic]  
 " Spoken in Germany  
 " Spoken in Denmark  
 " Spoken in Netherlands  
 : " <- Plattd/°/°tsch, Nedderd/°/°tsch  
 " Total speakers ,â5 million  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 nds  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nds ,À Low German (generic)  
 " Language codes Linguasphere 52-ACB  
 Wyandot Language extinction Spoken until recently near Sandwich  
 " Language extinction Ontario and Wyandotte  
 " Language extinction Oklahoma. There were two older adult speakers still  
 alive in 1961.  
 : Wyandot [Huron]  
 " Spoken in Canada, United States  
 " Region northeastern Oklahoma, Quebec  
 " Writing system modified Latin alphabet  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 wya  
 Elamite Language extinction by the end of the 4th century BC  
 : Elamite [Language isolate]  
 " Spoken in Elamite Empire (extinct)  
 " Region Middle East  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 elx  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 elx  
 Chiac, Shiac, Shiak, Chiak Total speakers Unknown  
 : Chiac, Shiac, Shiak, Chiak [ Shiak]  
 " Spoken in Canada  
 : " <- Chiac  
 " Region Acadian communities throughout the Maritime provinces



[illegible]

" Writing system Pahlavi script  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 xco  
 :Hawaii Creole English [Pacific]  
 " Spoken in US  
 " Total speakers 600 000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 hwc  
 " Language codes Linguasphere 52-ABB-dc  
 :Torres Strait Creole [Pacific]  
 " Spoken in Australia  
 " Total speakers  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 cpe(?)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 tcs  
 " Language codes Linguasphere 52-ABB-cb (varieties  
 " Language codes Linguasphere :52-ABB-cba to -cbd)  
 Korandje Total speakers 3000  
 :Korandje [Northern]  
 " Spoken in Algeria  
 " Region Tabelbala, wilaya of Bechar  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kcy  
 :Zarma [Southern]  
 " Spoken in southwest Niger  
 : " <- Zarmaciine  
 " Total speakers 2.4 million  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 dje  
 Zyrian Total speakers 293,000 (census 2002.)  
 " Region Komi Republic  
 " Spoken in Russia  
 " Writing system Cyrillic alphabet  
 :Zyrian [Komi]  
 : " <- -ö-æ-°-|| -f-ä-≤  
 " Official language in Komi  
 " Regulated by No official regulation  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 kom  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kpj  
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 kv  
 :Saraiki [Lahnda]  
 " Spoken in Pakistan  
 " Spoken in India  
 " Spoken in Afghanistan  
 " Total speakers 13.9 million in Pakistan (1998 Population and Housing  
 Census, Pakistan),  
 " Total speakers 68,000 in India (Census of India, 2001) (combined figure  
 for persons claiming either the Multani dialect or the Bahawalpuri dialect)  
 " Writing system Perso-Arabic script  
 " Writing system Gurmukhi script  
 " Writing system Devanagari script

" Language codes ISO 639-3 skr  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 This page contains Indic text. Without rendering support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts.  
 More...  
 Shanghainese Total speakers 14 million  
 " Region Shanghai; also spoken in overseas emigrant communities, including in United States (New York City)  
 " Spoken in People's Republic of China  
 :Shanghainese [Suzhou-Shanghai-Jiaxing (Su-Hu-Jia)]  
 " Pronunciation zÄ•...ëÄÉÄÄh/©...¶...öÄÄ...¶ äÄÄ, ...¶u ...≤y  
 : " <- ¶¶äÊµΣÈñíĖ±  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äì Linguist List  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 wuu-sha  
 Lakota Total speakers 6,000  
 " Region Primarily North Dakota and South Dakota  
 " Region but also northern Nebraska  
 " Region southern Minnesota  
 " Region and northern Montana  
 " Spoken in United States, with some speakers in Canada  
 :Lakota [Sioux]  
 " Pronunciation laÄàkÄfotijapi  
 : " <- Lak»ü/≥tiyapi  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 lkt  
 :Rumsen (San Carlos) [Southern Ohlone]  
 " Spoken in United States (California)  
 " Total speakers extinct  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 nai  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 css  
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 -  
 Komi-Permyak Total speakers 116,000  
 :Komi-Permyak [Komi]  
 " Spoken in Russia  
 : " <- -ü-µ-Ä-µ-° -ö-æ-°-¶  
 " Region Komi-Permyak Okrug  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 kom  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 koi  
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 kv  
 Erzya Total speakers Ethnologue  
 " Total speakers :in Russia 440,000  
 " Total speakers worldwide 517,575  
 :Erzya [Mordvinic]  
 " Spoken in Russia  
 " Spoken in Armenia  
 " Spoken in Azerbaijan  
 " Spoken in Estonia

" Spoken in Kazakhstan  
 " Spoken in Kyrgyzstan  
 " Spoken in Turkmenistan  
 " Spoken in Ukraine  
 " Spoken in Uzbekistan  
 : " <- -ʒ-Ä-Σ-è-Ω-å -ö-μ-ª-å / erz/ʃnj kelj / eʒiʒfaʒÑ keʃf  
 " Region Mordovia  
 " Region Nizhny Novgorod  
 " Region Chuvashia  
 " Region Ulyanovsk  
 " Region Samara  
 " Region Penza  
 " Region Saratov  
 " Region Orenburg  
 " Region Tatarstan  
 " Region Bashkortostan  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 myv  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 myv  
 Evenki Total speakers 29,000  
 " Region Inner Mongolia and Heilongjiang in China; Selenge Province in Mongolia; Krasnoyarsk Krai in Russia  
 " Spoken in China  
 " Spoken in Mongolia  
 " Spoken in Russia  
 " Writing system Cyrillic alphabet  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet  
 " Writing system Mongolian script  
 : Evenki [Evenki group]  
 : " <- -ʒ-≤-ç-ʏ-ãÑ -Ç-É-Ä-çÑ-Ω  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 evn  
 Shoshoni Total speakers USA: 2905 (2000)  
 : Shoshoni [Central]  
 " Spoken in United States  
 : " <- Sosoni' daÑ≤iÑ≤gwape  
 " Region Wyoming  
 " Region Utah  
 " Region Nevada  
 " Region Idaho  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 shh  
 Balti Total speakers 337,000, (450,000) Source: Khowar Academy  
 " Region Pakistan (Kashmir, Gilgit-Baltistan), Kargil, India and small pockets in Karachi, Rawalpindi, Islamabad & Lahore  
 " Spoken in Baltistan  
 " Spoken in Ladakh  
 " Writing system Urdu script and modified Tibetan script  
 : Balti [Ladakhi]

```
: " <- ᠶᠡᠨᠢᠮᠤᠭ᠎ᠠ
" Language codes ISO 639-3 bft
Kalmyk Total speakers 174,000
" Region Kalmykia
" Spoken in Russia
" Writing system Cyrillic
" Writing system Latin
" Writing system Clear script
:Kalmyk [Torgut and Dʋðrbet]
:" <- -ᠬᠥᠷᠦᠳᠲᠤᠨᠰᠣᠩᠭᠣᠯᠤᠯᠤᠰ -ᠵᠢᠮᠤᠭ᠌
" Official language in Kalmykia
" Regulated by No official regulation
" Language codes ISO 639-2 xal
" Language codes ISO 639-3 xal
" Language codes Linguasphere part of 44-BAA-b
:Beja [Cushitic]
" Spoken in Sudan
" Spoken in Eritrea
" Spoken in Egypt
:" <- ሃይማኖት
" Total speakers 1,178,000
" Language codes ISO 639-2 bej
" Language codes ISO 639-3 bej
:Quiripi [Eastern Algonquian]
" Spoken in United States
" Total speakers extinct
" Language codes ISO 639-3 qyp
Kabardian Total speakers 1,632,500
:Kabardian [Circassian]
" Spoken in Russia
" Spoken in Turkey
" Spoken in Jordan
" Spoken in Iraq
" Spoken in Syria
" Spoken in Germany
" Spoken in USA
:" <- -ḱṛṇā-ḱṛṇā-ḱṛṇā-ḱṛṇā-ḱṛṇā-ḱṛṇā-ḱṛṇā-ḱṛṇā-
" Region Kabardino-Balkaria, Karachay-Cherkessia and north east Turkey
" Language codes ISO 639-2 kbd
" Language codes ISO 639-3 kbd
Blackfoot Total speakers 5,100 /
" Total speakers 5,000 to <8,000
:Blackfoot [Plains Algonquian]
" Spoken in United States, Canada
:" <- Siksik° (.ì±·ñÑ·êß·ñø)
" Region Blackfeet Indian Reservation in Montana and Piikani
```

- " Region Siksika
- " Region and Kainai Reserves in southern Alberta
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 bla
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 bla
- Kongo Total speakers 7 million
- :Kongo [Kikongo (H.10)]
- " Spoken in Angola
- " Spoken in Democratic Republic of the Congo
- " Spoken in Republic of the Congo
- :" <- Kikongo
- " Region Central Africa
- " Official language in Angola
- " Official language in Democratic Republic of the Congo
- " Official language in Republic of the Congo
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 kon
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 kon ,Äi Macrolanguage
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 individual codes
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 :kng ,Äi Koongo
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ldi ,Äi Laari
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 kwy ,Äi San Salvador Kongo
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 kg
- Lombard Total speakers 3.5 million
- :Lombard [Cisalpine (aka. Gallo-Italic)]
- " Spoken in Italy, Switzerland
- :" <- Lombard/Lumbaart (
- " Region Italy
- " Region : Lombardy, Piedmont
- " Region Switzerland
- " Region : Ticino
- " Region Graubünden
- " Region Val Poschiavo, Val Mesolcina and Val Bregaglia
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 lmo
- " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-oc & 51-AAA-od
- Moabite Language extinction 5th century BC
- :Moabite [Canaanite]
- " Spoken in Formerly spoken in northwestern Jordan
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 obm
- O'odham Total speakers USA: 9595 (2000); Mexico: 153 (2000)
- :O'odham [Tepiman]
- " Spoken in United States, Mexico
- " <- O'odham ha-√±e °okf≠
- " <- O'ottham ha-neoki
- " <- O'odham √±iok
- " Region Primarily south-central Arizona and northern Sonora
- " Official language in One of the national languages of Mexico

" Regulated by Secretary of Public Education in Mexico; various tribal agencies in the USA

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ood

Phrygian Language extinction 5th century

:Phrygian [Paleo-Balkan]

" Spoken in Central Asia Minor

" Language codes ISO 639-3 xpg

Adyghe Total speakers 500,000

:Adyghe [Circassian]

" Spoken in Russia

" Spoken in Turkey

" Spoken in Jordan

" Spoken in Syria

" Spoken in Israel

" Spoken in United States

" Spoken in Republic of Macedonia

" Spoken in Iraq

:" <- -∞-¥-ǎ-≥-ç-±-Σ-ç

" Region Russia: Republic of Adygea

" Official language in Republic of Adygea

" Regulated by No official regulation

" Language codes ISO 639-2 ady

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ady

H/§n Total speakers 10

" Region Yukon, Alaska

" Spoken in Canada, United States

" Writing system Latin (Den/© variant)

:H/§n [Northern Athabaskan]

:" <- H/§... go...an

" Language codes ISO 639-3 haa

Ojibwe language Total speakers 56,531 (47,740 in Canada; 8,791 in the United States)

" Region Canada: Quebec

" Region Ontario

" Region Manitoba

" Region Saskatchewan

" Region groups in Alberta

" Region British Columbia; United States: Michigan

" Region Wisconsin

" Region Minnesota

" Region groups in North Dakota

" Region Montana

" Spoken in Canada,

" Spoken in United States

" Writing system Latin alphabet, various orthographies in Canada and the United States; Ojibwe syllabics in Canada; Great Lakes Algonquian syllabary

in the United States

:Ojibwe language [Central Algonquian]

" Pronunciation an...™ É...™naÀêpeÀêmow...™n

:" <- Anishinaabemowin

" Language codes ISO 639-2 oji

" Language codes ISO 639-3 oji ,À Macrolanguage

" Language codes ISO 639-3 individual codes

" Language codes ISO 639-3 :ojs ,À Severn Ojibwa

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ojg ,À Eastern Ojibwa

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ojc ,À Central Ojibwa

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ojb ,À Northwestern Ojibwa

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ojw ,À Western Ojibwa

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ciw ,À Chippewa

" Language codes ISO 639-3 otw ,À Ottawa

" Language codes ISO 639-3 alq ,À Algonquin

" Language codes Linguasphere 62-ADA-d (Ojibwa+Anissinapek)

" Language codes Linguasphere Location of all Ojibwe Reservations/Reserves and cities with an Ojibwe population in North America, with diffusion rings about communities speaking the Ojibwe language

" Language codes ISO 639-1 oj

:Gen [Gbe]

" Spoken in Togo, Benin

:" <- G...õn gbe

" Total speakers 358,900

" Language codes ISO 639-3 gej

Stadsfries Total speakers 45,000

" Spoken in Netherlands

" Writing system Latin alphabet

:Stadsfries [Low Franconian and/or Frisian]

" Pronunciation Ààst...ëtsfris

:" <- Stadsfrys/Stedsk (Urban Frisian), Liwwarders (Leeuwardenese)

" Language codes ISO 639-2 dut (B)

" Language codes ISO 639-2 nld (T)

" Language codes ISO 639-3 nld

" Language codes ISO 639-3 Map of the areas in which Stadsfries is spoken

" Language codes ISO 639-1 nl

West Frisian Total speakers 360,000,À700,000

:West Frisian [Frisian]

" Spoken in Netherlands

:" <- Frysk

" Region Friesland

" Region Groningen

" Official language in Province of Friesland

" Regulated by Fryske Akademy

" Language codes ISO 639-2 fry

" Language codes ISO 639-3 fry



```
" Language codes Linguasphere 52-ACA-b
" Language codes Linguasphere Map showing the Frisian-speaking areas in the Netherlands
" Language codes ISO 639-1 fy
Saterland Frisian Total speakers 2,000
:Saterland Frisian [Frisian]
" Spoken in Germany
:" <- Seeltersk
" Region Lower Saxony
" Language codes ISO 639-2 frs
" Language codes ISO 639-3 stq
North Frisian Total speakers 10,000
:North Frisian [Frisian]
" Spoken in Germany
:" <- Frasch / Fresk / Freesk / Friisk
" Region Schleswig-Holstein
" Official language in Nordfriesland
" Official language in Heligoland
" Regulated by No official regulation
" Language codes ISO 639-2 frr
" Language codes ISO 639-3 frr
" Language codes Linguasphere 52-ACA-e (varieties
" Language codes Linguasphere :52-ACA-eaa to -eak &
" Language codes Linguasphere extinct -eba & -ebb)
" Language codes Linguasphere North Frisian dialects
Sireniki Eskimo language Spoken in Russian Federation
" Language extinction Last speaker died in 1997
" Region Bering Strait region, mixed populations in settlements Sireniki and Imtuk
" Writing system Transcribed with Cyrillic in old monographs (extended with diacritics), but new publications may appear also romanized
:Sireniki Eskimo language [Yupik branch, or sometimes classified as a standalone branch inside Eskimo languages]
:" <- -°-ꞆꞆꞆ-Ꞇ-Ꞇ-Ꞇ
" Language codes ISO 639-3 yrs
Soga Total speakers First language (native speakers): + 3 million (2007 census)
" Total speakers Second language: + 100 000 (2007 census)
:Soga [Nyoro-Ganda]
" Spoken in Uganda
:" <- Lusoga
" Region Mainly in Busoga region
" Official language in Major language of Uganda, official status unclear/pending...
" Regulated by Lusoga Language Authority (LULA) (Uganda)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 xog
```

" Total speakers 1,500,000+



- " Region Gaspe Peninsula (Quebec)
- " Region Newfoundland
- " Region northern Maine
- " Region Boston (Massachusetts)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 mic
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 mic

Mandaic Total speakers 5500

:Mandaic [Eastern Aramaic]

- " Spoken in Iran
- " Spoken in Iraq
- " Spoken in USA
- " Spoken in Australia

:" <- MandfÄy√",

- " Region Iraq - Baghdad, Basra
- " Region Iran - Kh≈'zestfÄn
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 either
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 :mid ,Äi Modern Mandaic
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 myz ,Äi Classical Mandaic

Ammonite Language extinction 5th century BC

:Ammonite [Canaanite]

- " Spoken in Formerly spoken in northwestern Jordan
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 qgg

Meroitic Language extinction ~400 CE

:Meroitic [unclassified]

- " Spoken in Sudan
- " Region Mero√'
- " Writing system Meroitic alphabet
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 xmr

:Santhali [Kherwari]

- " Spoken in India
- " Spoken in Bangladesh
- " Spoken in Nepal
- " Spoken in Bhutan
- " Total speakers 6,050,000
- " Writing system Latin alphabet, Ol Chiki
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 sat
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 sat

Galician,ÄiPortuguese Language extinction Split and evolved into the Galician and Portuguese languages.

:Galician,ÄiPortuguese [Galician,ÄiPortuguese]

- " Spoken in Kingdom of Galicia

:" <- Portuguese,ÄiGalician

- " Region North-west Iberia
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 079

Carolinian Total speakers 5,700

:Carolinian [Trukic]

" Spoken in Northern Mariana Islands

" Region Saipan

" Region Anatahan

" Region and Agrihan islands

" Region Carolines.

" Official language in Northern Mariana Islands

" Regulated by No official regulation

" Language codes ISO 639-3 cal

Dene Suline Total speakers 11,895

:Dene Suline [Northern Athabaskan]

" Spoken in Canada

:" <- .ëǎ.ìÄ.ì±.í°.ïÑ.ìÄ Dv'ne S≈≈Çin√©

" Region Northern Alberta

" Region Saskatchewan

" Region Manitoba; southern Northwest Territories and Nunavut

" Language codes ISO 639-2 chp

" Language codes ISO 639-3 chp

:Forro [Gulf of Guinea Creole]

" Spoken in S√fo Tom√© and Pr√ncipe

" Total speakers 69,899

" Language codes ISO 639-2 cpp

" Language codes ISO 639-3 cri

" Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAC-aca

:Kristi [Indo-Portuguese Creoles]

" Spoken in India

:" <- No Ling

" Total speakers 750

" Language codes ISO 639-2 cpp

" Language codes ISO 639-3 vkp

" Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAC-agc

:Angolar [Gulf of Guinea Creole]

" Spoken in S√fo Tom√© and Pr√ncipe

:" <- Ngola

" Total speakers 5,000

" Language codes ISO 639-2 cpp

" Language codes ISO 639-3 aoa

" Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAC-ad

:Principense [Gulf of Guinea Creole]

" Spoken in S√fo Tom√© and Pr√ncipe

:" <- Lunguy√™

" Total speakers 200, 4000

" Language codes ISO 639-2 cpp

" Language codes ISO 639-3 pre

" Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAC-acb

:Macanese [Portuguese Creole]

- " Spoken in Macau
- " Spoken in Hong Kong
- " Spoken in United States (California)
- " Spoken in Portugal
- " Spoken in Australia
- " Spoken in Brazil
- " Spoken in Canada
- " Spoken in Peru
- " Spoken in Costa Rica

:" <- Patu/°

" Total speakers Unknown; perhaps several dozen in Macau and Hong Kong and several hundreds or more than a thousand among the Macanese Diaspora; virtually all speakers at least bilingual.

- " Language codes ISO 639-2 cpp
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 mzs
- " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAC-ai
- Gwich,Äöin Total speakers 770 (1998 Statistics Canada)
- " Region Northwest Territories
- " Region Yukon
- " Region Alaska
- " Spoken in Canada, United States
- " Writing system Latin (Northern Athabaskan variant)

:Gwich,Äöin [Northern Athabaskan]

:" <- Gwich,Äöin

- " Official language in Northwest Territories (Canada)
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 gwi
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 gwi

Penang Hokkien Total speakers 1,824,741

:Penang Hokkien [Hokkien]

- " Spoken in Malaysia
- :" <- ÊßÜÄüéÁ¶èÂªfËØù

- " Region Penang
- " Region Kedah
- " Region Perak
- " Region Medan
- " Region Phuket
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 chi (B)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 zho (T)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 nan
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 zh

Amorite Language extinction 2nd millennium BC

:Amorite [Northwest Semitic]

- " Spoken in ancient Mesopotamia, by the Amorites
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 None

Dogrib Total speakers 2,640  
 :Dogrib [Northern Athabaskan]  
 " Spoken in Canada  
 : " <- T≈Çf±Ã@ch«´ Yati√  
 " Region Northwest Territories  
 " Official language in Northwest Territories  
 " Regulated by No official regulation  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 dgr  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 dgr  
 Dura Language extinction ?  
 :Dura [Magaric ?]  
 " Spoken in East Asia  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 drq  
 :Daman Portuguese Creole [Indo-Portuguese Creoles]  
 " Spoken in India  
 : " <- L√≠ngua da Casa  
 " Total speakers 4000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 cpp  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Ãi  
 " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAC-agb  
 Lepontic Language extinction ca. 400 BC?  
 :Lepontic [Continental Celtic]  
 " Spoken in Cisalpine Gaul  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 xlp  
 Messapian, Messapic Language extinction around 1st century BC  
 :Messapian, Messapic [Paleo-Balkan]  
 " Spoken in Puglia region of Italy  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 cms  
 Hurrian Language extinction Ca 1000 BC  
 :Hurrian [Hurro-Urartian]  
 " Spoken in Mitanni  
 " Region Mesopotamia  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 xhu  
 Ongota Total speakers 6 (2008)  
 :Ongota [East Cushitic ?]  
 " Spoken in Ethiopia  
 : " <- iÂêfa ïo≈ã...°ota  
 " Region Southern Omo Zone, Southern  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bxe  
 Menominee Total speakers 130  
 " Region Northeastern Wisconsin  
 " Spoken in United States  
 :Menominee [Central Algonquian]  
 " Pronunciation om√¶Âê înomenew  
 : " <- OmfÂfiqnomenew  
 " Official language in None

- " Regulated by Menominee Language & Culture Commission
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 alg
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 mez

Uratian Language extinction c. 6th century BCE

:Uratian [Hurro-Uratian]

- " Spoken in Urartu
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 xur

Inuvialuktun Total speakers 400,Ä700

:Inuvialuktun [Inuit]

- " Spoken in Canada (Northwest Territories)
- " <- Inuktitut
- " <- Siglitun
- " <- Uummarmiutun
- " <- Kangiryuarmiutun
- " Region North America
- " Official language in Northwest Territories (Canada)
- " Regulated by Inuvialuit Cultural Resource Centre and Inuit Tapiriit Kanatami

- " Language codes ISO 639-2 iku
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ikt
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 iu

:Palestinian Arabic [Levantine Arabic]

- " Spoken in Palestine
- " Spoken in Israel
- " Spoken in Jordan
- " Total speakers ,Ä
- " Writing system Arabic alphabet
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ajp

Semigallian Language extinction 16th century

:Semigallian [Eastern Baltic]

- " Spoken in Latvia and Lithuania

:" <- Sfômfgalle val≈´da

- " Region Europe
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 xzm

Extremaduran Total speakers 200,000

:Extremaduran [Astur-Leonese]

- " Spoken in Spain

:" <- estreme/±u

- " Region Autonomous community of Extremadura
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ext

Lezgian Total speakers 783,720

- " Region Southern Dagestan
- " Region western Caspian Sea coast
- " Region central Caucasus
- " Spoken in Russia and Azerbaijan
- " Spoken in also spoken in Georgia



- " Spoken in Kazakhstan
- " Spoken in Kyrgyzstan
- " Spoken in Turkey
- " Spoken in Turkmenistan
- " Spoken in Ukraine
- " Spoken in and Uzbekistan

:Lezgian [Lezgi-Aghul-Tabasaran]

- " Pronunciation lez...°i t É °al

:" <- -ö-µ-Σ-≥-|| -á-Ü-∞-ª

- " Language codes ISO 639-2 lez
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 lez

Lushootseed Total speakers 200

:Lushootseed [Coast Salish]

- " Spoken in Canada, United States
- " Region Southern British Columbia into northern Washington
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 lut

:Punic [Phoenician]

- " Spoken in Formerly spoken in North Africa Tunisia Malta
- " Total speakers ,Äi
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 xpu

N'Ko Total speakers c. 27 million (mother tongue and second language); see Bambara, Mandinka, Maninka, and Dioula

:N'Ko [Manding]

- " Spoken in Guinea
- " Spoken in C/¥te d'Ivoire
- " Spoken in Mali
- " Region West Africa
- " Official language in None
- " Regulated by Kurukan fuwa gbara (Association Kurukan fuwa gbara - )
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 nqo
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 nqo

:Fang [Beti]

- " Spoken in Cameroon
- " Spoken in Republic of the Congo
- " Spoken in Equatorial Guinea
- " Spoken in Gabon and S/fo Tom/© and Pr/¥ncipe
- " Total speakers 858,000
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 fan
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 fan

:Swiss French [French]

- " Spoken in Switzerland
- " Spoken in northeast France
- " Spoken in northern Italy

:" <- Fran/ßais de Suisse

- " Total speakers 1.5 million
- " Official language in Switzerland (as French)

" Regulated by  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äì  
 Uripiv Total speakers 9,000 for dialect continuum  
 :Uripiv [Uripiv-Wala-Rano-Atchin]  
 " Spoken in Vanuatu  
 " Region Malakula  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 map  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 upv  
 :Laz [Zan]  
 " Spoken in Turkey  
 " Spoken in Georgia  
 " Spoken in Germany  
 : " <- Lazuri  
 " Total speakers 33,250 in 1980  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet, Georgian alphabet  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 lzz  
 Mingrelian Total speakers 500,000 (1989)  
 " Region Samegrelo, Abkhazia  
 " Spoken in Georgia  
 " Writing system Georgian  
 :Mingrelian [Zan]  
 : " <- ·Éö·Éê·É†·Éí·Éê·Éö·Éƒ·É†·Éò ·Éú·Éò·Éú·Éê  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 xmf  
 Moksha Total speakers ~500,000  
 :Moksha [Mordvinic]  
 " Spoken in Russia and as a minority language also in Armenia, Australia  
 and the United States  
 : " <- -ú-æ-ƒ-à-μ-Ω-å -ƒ-è-ª-å / mok≈°enj k/§lj  
 " Region European Russia  
 " Official language in Mordovia (Russia)  
 " Regulated by Mordovian Research Institute of Language  
 " Regulated by Literature  
 " Regulated by History and Economics  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 mdf  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mdf  
 Svan Total speakers less than 30,000;  
 " Total speakers 15,000  
 " Spoken in Georgia  
 " Writing system Seldom (if ever) written, but Georgian alphabet is used  
 :Svan [Kartvelian]  
 " Pronunciation lu Énu nin  
 : " <- ·Éö·Éƒ·É®·Éú·Éƒ ·Éú·Éò·Éú  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 sva  
 Me√\$nkieli Total speakers 40,000-70,000  
 :Me√\$nkieli [Finnish]  
 " Spoken in Sweden, Finland

```

:" <- me/§nkieli
" Region Torne Valley
" Official language in Recognized minority language of Sweden
" Regulated by No official regulation
" Language codes ISO 639-3 fit
Han'er Spoken in China
" Language extinction Evolved into Chinese dialects
" Region Medieval China
" Writing system Seal Script
" Writing system Clerical Script
" Writing system Kaishu
" Writing system Semi-cursive script
" Writing system Grass script
" Writing system Phagspa
" Writing system Hangul
:Han'er [Guan]
:" <- Ê°¢ÄÖïË®ÄË™û
" Official language in Yuan Dynasty
" Regulated by No official regulation
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äì
Arawak Total speakers 2,500
:Arawak [Guajiro]
" Spoken in Suriname
" Spoken in French Guiana
" Spoken in Guyana
" Spoken in Venezuela
:" <- Lokono
" Region Guianas Ethnicity
" Region Arawak people
" Language codes ISO 639-3 arw
Khariboli Total speakers
" Region Delhi, Western Uttar Pradesh
" Spoken in India
" Writing system Devanagari script
:Khariboli [Western Hindi]
:" <- ‡$ñ‡$°‡$°‡•Ä ‡$¨‡•ä‡$≤‡•Ä
" Language codes ISO 639-2 hin
" Language codes ISO 639-3 hin
" Language codes ISO 639-3 This page contains Indic text. Without rendering
support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts.
More...
" Language codes ISO 639-1 hi
Philippine Creole Spanish Total speakers 2,500,000; 7th most spoken native
language in the Philippines
" Region Zamboanga City
" Region Zamboanga del Norte

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- " Region Zamboanga Sibugay
- " Region Zamboanga del Sur
- " Region Basilan
- " Region Cavite City
- " Region Ternate
- " Region Cavite
- " Region Cotabato
- " Region Davao
- " Region Jolo
- " Region Tawi-Tawi
- " Region Semporna in Sabah
- " Region Malaysia
- " Region Filipino diaspora and other regions with Chavacano communities
- " Spoken in Philippines
- " Writing system Latin and Spanish

:Philippine Creole Spanish [Philippine languages]

:" <- Chavacano or Chabacano

- " Official language in Recognised as a regional language in the Philippines; recognized as a minority language in Malaysia
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 crp
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 cbk
- " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAC-ba

Massachusetts Language extinction Late 19th century, revival efforts underway

:Massachusetts [Eastern Algonquian]

- " Spoken in United States
- :" <- Wampanoag
- " Region Southeast Massachusetts Ethnicity
- " Region Wampanoag people, Massachusetts people
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 wam

Greenlandic Total speakers approximately 57,000

:Greenlandic [Inuit]

- " Spoken in Greenland, Kingdom of Denmark
- :" <- Kalaallisut
- " Region North America
- " Official language in Greenland
- " Regulated by Oqaasileriffik (The Greenland Language Secretariat)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 kal
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 kal
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 kl

:Seychellois Creole [Bourbonnais Creoles]

- " Spoken in Seychelles
- :" <- Kreol, Seselwa
- " Total speakers 72,700
- " Official language in Seychelles

" Regulated by Lenstiti Kreol  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 crs  
 " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAC-cea (& -ceb)  
 :Riograndenser Hunsr/ockisch [Rhine Franconian]  
 " Spoken in Brazil  
 : " <- Hunsrick  
 " Total speakers  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 hrx  
 Venetic Language extinction 1st century AD  
 :Venetic [Indo-European]  
 " Spoken in Northeastern Italy  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 xve  
 Jin Total speakers 45 million  
 :Jin [Mandarin]  
 " Spoken in China  
 : " <- ÊôãËØ≠  
 " Region most of Shanxi province; central Inner Mongolia; parts of Hebei  
 " Region Henan  
 " Region Shaanxi  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 chi (B)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 zho (T)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 cjy  
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 zh  
 :Bouyei language [Central]  
 " Spoken in China (Guizhou, Yunnan, and Sichuan Provinces)  
 " Spoken in Vietnam  
 : " <- haausQyaix  
 " Total speakers 2,649,205 (2000)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Äì  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 pcc  
 :Inuktitut [Inuit]  
 " Spoken in Canada (Nunavut, Quebec (Nunavik), Northwest Territories, Newfoundland and Labrador (Nunatsiavut))  
 : " <- ·êÉ·ìÑ·íÉ·ëé·ëê·ë¶  
 " Total speakers 35,000 (approx.)  
 " Writing system Inuktitut syllabics  
 " Official language in Nunavut  
 " Official language in Nunavik  
 " Official language in Northwest Territories  
 " Official language in Nunatsiavut (Canada)  
 " Regulated by Inuit Tapiriit Kanatami and various other local institutions.  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 iku  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 iku ,Äì Macrolanguage  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 individual code

" Language codes ISO 639-3 :ike ,À Eastern Canadian Inuktitut  
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 iu  
 Hiligaynon Total speakers 11 million total (first language: 7 million,  
 second language: 4 million (est.))3rd most spoken native language in the  
 Philippines  
 :Hiligaynon [Central Visayan]  
 " Spoken in Philippines  
 " Region Western Visayas and Mindanao  
 " Writing system Latin (Filipino variant);  
 " Writing system Historically written in Baybayin  
 " Official language in Regional language in the Philippines  
 " Regulated by Commission on the Filipino Language  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 hil  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 hil  
 Sedang Total speakers 101,434  
 :Sedang [Sedang-Todrah]  
 " Spoken in Vietnam and Laos  
 " Region Kontum  
 " Region Quang Nam  
 " Region Quang Ngai (Vietnam)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 sed  
 Kapampangan Total speakers 2.9 million; 6th most spoken native language in  
 the Philippines  
 :Kapampangan [Central Luzon]  
 " Spoken in Philippines  
 " Region Central Luzon  
 " Writing system Latin (Kapampangan or Spanish variant);  
 " Writing system Historically written in Matuang Kudlitan  
 " Official language in Regional language in the Philippines  
 " Regulated by Commission on the Filipino Language  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 pam  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 pam  
 :Milanese [Western Lombard]  
 " Spoken in Italy  
 : " <- milanes, milan/0s  
 " Total speakers n/a  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 lmo ,À Lombard  
 :Gallo [O/Øl]  
 " Spoken in France  
 : " <- Galo  
 " Total speakers 28,000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,À Linguist List  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 fra-gal  
 " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-hb  
 " Language codes Linguasphere The Gallo language area (in grey)  
 corresponding to Upper Brittany (in colours, Lower Brittany).

Middle French Language extinction evolved into Modern French by the early 17th century

:Middle French [O/Øl]

" Spoken in France

:" <- Moyen fran/ßais

" Language codes ISO 639-2 frm

" Language codes ISO 639-3 frm

Judeo-Arabic Total speakers ,Äi

:Judeo-Arabic [Arabic]

" Spoken in ,Äi

" Region ,Äi

" Writing system Hebrew alphabet

" Language codes ISO 639-2 jrb

" Language codes ISO 639-3 jrb ,Äi Macrolanguage

" Language codes ISO 639-3 individual codes

" Language codes ISO 639-3 :yhd ,Äi Judeo-Iraqi Arabic

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ajr ,Äi Judeo-Moroccan Arabic

" Language codes ISO 639-3 yud ,Äi Judeo-Tripolitanian Arabic

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ajt ,Äi Judeo-Tunisian Arabic

" Language codes ISO 639-3 jye ,Äi Judeo-Yemeni Arabic

:Guern/ßiais [Norman]

" Spoken in Guernsey

" Total speakers 1,327 (2%) fluent

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi

" Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-hc

Ingrian Total speakers 500

:Ingrian [Finnic]

" Spoken in Russia

:" <- Iæor(k)an keeli/kiili

" Region Ingria

" Language codes ISO 639-3 izh

Elfdalian/ñvdalian Total speakers Around 3000

" Region Elfdalia (Dalecarlia County) (Northern Europe)

" Spoken in Sweden

" Writing system Latin Alphabet (Elfdalian variant), Historically

Dalecarlian runes

:Elfdalian/ñvdalian [Dalecarlian]

:" <- ñvdalsk

" Official language in None

" Regulated by R/•/∞dj/§rum, §lvdalska spr/•kr/•det

" Regulated by (semi-official)

" Language codes ISO 639-3 qer ,Äi

Bats Total speakers 3,420 (2000 WCD)

:Bats [Nakh]

" Spoken in Georgia

:" <- batsba motjiti

- " Region Zemo-Alvani in Kakheti
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 bbl

Andalusian Arabic Language extinction 17th century

- " Language extinction (after the expulsion from Spain and Portugal)

:Andalusian Arabic [Western]

- " Spoken in Al-Andalus
- " Region Iberian Peninsula
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 xaa

Egyptian Arabic Total speakers 54,000,000 (native speakers only)

- " Spoken in Egypt and a few other countries
- " Writing system Arabic alphabet

:Egyptian Arabic [Central]

- " Pronunciation Ààm...ësÀš...æi

:" <- ỸÖÿµÿ±Ÿâ

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 arz

:Yemeni Arabic [Southern]

- " Spoken in Yemen
- " Spoken in Somalia
- " Spoken in Somaliland de facto state not currently recognized internationally
- " Total speakers ,Äi
- " Writing system Arabic alphabet
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 ara
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 variously
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 :ayh ,Äi Hadrami Arabic
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ayn ,Äi Sanaani Arabic
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 acq ,Äi Ta'izzi-Adeni Arabic

Washo Total speakers USA: 252 (2000)

:Washo [Hokan ?]

- " Spoken in United States

:" <- Wasuu

- " Region Nevada (Washoe County)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 was
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 was
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 Pre-contact distribution of the Washo language

:Levantine Arabic [Arabic]

- " Spoken in Syria
- " Spoken in Lebanon
- " Spoken in Israel
- " Spoken in Palestine
- " Spoken in Jordan

:" <- ỸŃŸäÿ"ÿßÿ™ Ÿ¥ÿßŸÖŸäÿ©

- " Total speakers 35,000,000
- " Writing system Arabic alphabet
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 ara
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 either



" Language codes ISO 639-3 :apc ,À North Levantine Arabic  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ajp ,À South Levantine Arabic  
 :(Eastern) «ÇHoan [Kx'a]  
 " Spoken in Botswana  
 " Total speakers less than 60  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 huc  
 «ÅXegwi Language extinction 1988  
 :«ÅXegwi [«ÉKwi]  
 " Spoken in South Africa  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 xeg  
 «ÄXam Language extinction 19??  
 :«ÄXam [«ÉKwi]  
 " Spoken in South Africa  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 xam  
 Seroa Language extinction 19??  
 :Seroa [«ÄXam]  
 " Spoken in South Africa  
 : " <- «ÉG/f«Éne  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kqu  
 Ju«Ä °hoan Total speakers 35,000  
 :Ju«Ä °hoan [Southeastern]  
 " Spoken in Namibia, Botswana  
 : " <- Zu«Ä °h/µasi  
 " Region near border with Angola  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ktz  
 K'iche' Total speakers approx. 1,000,000  
 " Region Central highlands  
 " Spoken in Guatemala  
 :K'iche' [Quich/©-Achi]  
 " Pronunciation /k °it Ée î/  
 : " <- Qatzijob'al  
 " Official language in None  
 " Regulated by Academia de Lenguas Mayas de Guatemala (ALMG)  
 " Recognised minority language in Guatemala  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 quc  
 Jiwari Language extinction April 1986 with the death of Jack Butler.  
 :Jiwari [Mantharta]  
 " Spoken in Western Australia  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 djl  
 :Warrungu [Maric]  
 " Spoken in Australia  
 " Total speakers 0  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 wrg  
 «É °O«ÉKung Total speakers 6,000  
 :«É °O«ÉKung [Northern]  
 " Spoken in Namibia, Angola

```

:" <- ! °o !u≈ã
" Region Okavango and Ovamboland Territory
" Language codes ISO 639-3 oun
:«ÇKx °au«Å °ein [Southeastern?]
" Spoken in Namibia
" Spoken in Botswana
" Total speakers 7,000
" Language codes ISO 639-3 aue
:Naro [West]
" Spoken in Botswana, Namibia
" Total speakers 14,000
" Language codes ISO 639-3 nhr
:G«Äwi [G«Äana,ÄiG«Äwi]
" Spoken in Botswana
" Total speakers 2500
" Language codes ISO 639-3 gwj
:Kxoe [West]
" Spoken in Namibia
" Spoken in Angola
" Spoken in Botswana
" Spoken in South Africa
" Spoken in Zambia
" Total speakers 11,000
" Language codes ISO 639-3 either
" Language codes ISO 639-3 :xuu ,Äi Khwe
" Language codes ISO 639-3 hnh ,Äi «ÄAni
:G«Äana [G«Äana,ÄiG«Äwi]
" Spoken in Botswana
" Total speakers 2000
" Language codes ISO 639-3 gnk
:Tsoa [East]
" Spoken in Botswana
" <- Hiechware
" <- Kua
" <- Cire-Cire
" Total speakers 9300
" Dialects Hiechware
" Dialects Cua
" Dialects Cire Cire
" Language codes ISO 639-3 either
" Language codes ISO 639-3 :hio ,Äi Tsoa
" Language codes ISO 639-3 tyu ,Äi Kua
A'tong Total speakers 15,000
:A'tong [Koch]
" Spoken in India, Nepal
" Region India, region of Assam

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" Official language in No official status  
" Regulated by No official regulation  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 aot  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 This page contains Indic text. Without rendering support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts.  
More...

A-Pucikwar Total speakers extinct (disputed)

:A-Pucikwar [Central]

" Spoken in India  
" Region Andaman Islands  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 either  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 :apq ,Äi A-Pucikwar  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 gac ,Äi Great Andamanese creole

Aari Total speakers 285,473

" Total speakers 129,350 monolinguals

:Aari [South]

" Spoken in Ethiopia  
" Region north central Omo  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 aiw

Abanyom Total speakers 12,500

:Abanyom [Ekoid]

" Spoken in Nigeria  
" Region Cross River State  
" Language codes ISO 639-2 bnt  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 abm

Abau Total speakers 4,500,Äi5,000

:Abau [Upper Sepik]

" Spoken in Papua New Guinea  
" Region Sandaun  
" Writing system Latin alphabet  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 aau

Oirat Total speakers

" Region Xinjiang  
" Region Gansu  
" Region Qinghai  
" Region Kalmykia  
" Region Khovd  
" Region Uvs  
" Region Bayan-√ñlgii  
" Spoken in People's Republic of China  
" Spoken in Mongolia  
" Spoken in Russia  
" Spoken in Kyrgyzstan  
" Writing system Clear script (China: unofficial), Mongolian script (Mongolia: unofficial, China: official), Cyrillic (Russia: official, Mongolia: official)

:Oirat [Central Mongolic]  
 : " <- .°Ü.°ï.°Ö.†Σ.††.°ë .°ò.°Ñ.†Ø.°Ñ.†®  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 xal  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 either  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 :xal ,Äi Oirat  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 xwo ,Äi Written Oirat  
 " Language codes Linguasphere part of 44-BAA-b  
 Salar Total speakers 70,000  
 " Region Qinghai, Gansu  
 " Spoken in China  
 " Writing system Arabic alphabet, Chinese characters  
 :Salar [Oghuz]  
 : " <- Salf±r/ßa  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 slr  
 Western Yugur Total speakers 4,600  
 :Western Yugur [Uyghur Turkic]  
 " Spoken in China  
 : " <- yofü/Ør lar, yofü/Ør ≈öoz  
 " Region Gansu  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ybe  
 Kuman Total speakers 80,000 (1994)  
 :Kuman [Chimbu]  
 " Spoken in Papua New Guinea  
 " Region Simbu Province  
 " Region from Kundiawa to beyond Kerowagi in the west and Gembogl in the north  
 " Region at the foot of Mount Wilhelm  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kue  
 :Lule [Lule,ÄiVilela]  
 " Spoken in Argentina  
 : " <- Tonocote&#160;?  
 " Total speakers ?  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ule  
 :Achang [Northern]  
 " Spoken in China  
 " Total speakers 63,000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 acn  
 Kurama Total speakers c. 40,000 (2000 est.)  
 :Kurama [Kauru]  
 " Spoken in Nigeria  
 " Region Kano and Kaduna states  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 krh  
 Sungor Total speakers approximately 38,000 (1993)  
 :Sungor [Tama-Sungor]  
 " Spoken in Chad and Sudan

:" <- Assangori  
 " Region western Sudan and eastern Chad  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 sjg  
 " Language codes Linguasphere 05-PEA-aa  
 Kurrama Total speakers Possibly 20  
 :Kurrama [Ngayarda]  
 " Spoken in Australia  
 " Region Pilbara region of Western Australia, particularly around the Fortescue valley east of Millstream and south of the Fortescue River to Rocklea Station.  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 vku  
 Taiwanese Mandarin Total speakers About 19.3 million in Taiwan Area of the ROC  
 " Region Taiwan Area  
 " Spoken in Taiwan  
 " Writing system Traditional Chinese characters  
 :Taiwanese Mandarin [Mandarin]  
 : " <- ÁúǎĚ™û Gu/≥y«î/Kuo-y/°  
 " Official language in Republic of China (Taiwan)  
 " Regulated by National Languages Committee (Ministry of Education, ROC).  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 chi (B)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 zho (T)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 cmn  
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 zh  
 :Oro Win [Madeira]  
 " Spoken in Brazil  
 " Total speakers 5  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 orw  
 :Canadian Ukrainian [East Slavic]  
 " Spoken in Canada  
 : " <- -f-∞-Ω-∞-¥-Ä-å-f-æ--É-f-Ä-∞-ó-Ω-Ä-å-f-∞ -°-æ-≤-∞  
 " Total speakers Canada 148,090 - 175,000  
 " Dialects Canadian Ukrainian  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 ukr  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ukr  
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 uk  
 :Bohemian Romani [North Central Romani]  
 " Spoken in Czech Republic  
 " Total speakers Extinct  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äì  
 Lingua sistemfrater Total speakers ,Äì  
 " Date founded 1957  
 " Category (purpose) constructed language  
 " Category (purpose) International auxiliary language  
 " Category (purpose) Lingua sistemfrater  
 " Created by Pham Xuan Thai

" Category (sources) A posteriori language with a predominantly Romance word stock and an Asian-based grammar

" Setting and usage International auxiliary language

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi

Chimariko Language extinction ca. 1910

:Chimariko [Hokan?]

" Spoken in USA

" Region California

" Language codes ISO 639-3 cid

" Language codes ISO 639-3 Pre-contact distribution of Chimariko

:Polish Sign Language [German Sign]

:" <- Polski Jfôzyk Migowy

" Signed in Poland

" Total signers ?

" Language codes ISO 639-3 pso sign language ,Äi list of sign languages ,Äi

legal recognition

Yinggarda Total speakers Possibly 1

:Yinggarda [Kartu]

" Spoken in Australia

" Region Gascoyne coast area of Western Australia

" Language codes ISO 639-3 yia

Mentawai Total speakers 64,000

:Mentawai [Northwest Sumatran]

" Spoken in Indonesia

:" <- Behase Mentawai

" Region Mentawai Islands, West Sumatra (Indonesia)

" Language codes ISO 639-3 mwv

:Chilean Spanish [Spanish]

" Spoken in Chile

:" <- Chileno

" Total speakers 17 million

" Writing system Latin (Spanish variant)

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi

Chuj Total speakers approx. 50,000

:Chuj [Chujean]

" Spoken in Guatemala

:" <- Chuj

" Region Northern Huehuetenango (And Chiapas, Mexico)

" Language codes ISO 639-3 cac

Solano Language extinction 18th century

:Solano [unclassified]

" Spoken in NE Mexico

:" <- Olelato

" Language codes ISO 639-3 xso

" Language codes ISO 639-3 Pre-contact distribution of Solano language

Timucua Spoken in United States

- " Language extinction second half 18th century.
- " Dialects Acuera
- " Dialects Aqua Fresca
- " Dialects Aqua Salada
- " Dialects Itafi/Icafui
- " Dialects Mocama
- " Dialects Oconi
- " Dialects Potano
- " Dialects Tawasa(?)
- " Dialects Timucua
- " Dialects Tucururu
- " Dialects Yufera
- " Region Florida
- " Region Southeastern Georgia
- " Region Eastern Alabama
- " Writing system No native writing system; language recorded in Latin alphabet
- :Timucua [Language isolate]
- " Pronunciation tiÀàmuÀêkwa
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 tjm
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 Pre-contact distribution of the Timucua language.
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 The Tawasa dialect
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 if it were truly Timucua
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 would have been geographically isolated in Alabama
- Tamahaq Total speakers 62,000
- :Tamahaq [Northern]
- " Spoken in Algeria
- " Spoken in Libya
- " Spoken in Niger
- " Region Sahara
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 tmh
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 thv
- Wappo Language extinction Laura Fish Somersal (d. 1990) last fluent speaker
- :Wappo [Yuki,ÄiWappo]
- " Spoken in United States
- " Region Alexander Valley, California (formerly)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 wao
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 Pre-contact distribution of the Wappo language.
- :Juba Arabic language [Arabic based]
- " Spoken in Southern Sudan
- :" <- Arabi Juba
- " Total speakers ,Äi
- " Writing system Arabic alphabet
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 pga

:Iwaidja [Warrkbi]  
 " Spoken in Croker Island, Northern Territory  
 " Total speakers 150  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ibd  
 Yana Language extinction 1916  
 :Yana [Hokan?]  
 " Spoken in USA  
 " Region California  
 " Dialects Yahi  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ynn  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 Pre-contact distribution of the Yana language  
 M̐'ku Language extinction 2000,Äì2002  
 :M̐'ku [Kalianan ?]  
 " Spoken in Brazil,ÄìVenezuela border  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äì Linguist List  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 099  
 :Guinea-Bissau Creole [Upper Guinea Creole]  
 " Spoken in Guinea-Bissau  
 " Spoken in Senegal  
 : " <- Kriol  
 " Total speakers 159,000; 600,000 as second language users  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 cpp  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 pov  
 " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAC-ab  
 :Diu Portuguese Creole [Indo-Portuguese Creoles]  
 " Spoken in India  
 " Total speakers 180  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 cpp  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äì  
 " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAC-aga  
 Kitanemuk Language extinction Last spoken in the 1940s by Marcelino Rivera  
 " Language extinction Isabella Gonzales  
 " Language extinction and Refugia Duran  
 :Kitanemuk [Serran]  
 " Spoken in United States  
 " Region Southern California  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äì Linguist List  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 qe8  
 Papi'° Tugu Language extinction 1970s  
 :Papi'° Tugu [Malayo-Portuguese Creole]  
 " Spoken in Indonesia  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 cpp  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äì  
 " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAC-ahd  
 Portugis Language extinction mid-20th century  
 :Portugis [Malayo-Portuguese Creole]





" Language codes ISO 639-2 fin  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 fkv  
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 fi  
 :Ifugao [Nuclear Cordilleran]  
 " Spoken in Ifugao Province  
 " Spoken in Luzon  
 " Spoken in Philippines  
 " Total speakers 43,000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ifb  
 :Bontoc [Bontok-Kankanay]  
 " Spoken in Philippines, Mountain Province  
 " Total speakers 40,000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bnc  
 Karkin Language extinction 19th century  
 :Karkin [Costanoan]  
 " Spoken in United States (California)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 krb  
 :Plains Indian Sign Language [manually coded language;]  
 : " <- HAND TALK  
 " Signed in USA and Canada  
 " Total signers Few  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 psd sign language ,Äi list of sign languages ,Äi  
 legal recognition  
 Quzhou dialect Total speakers approx. 2 million  
 " Region Quzhou prefecture, Zhejiang province  
 " Spoken in People's Republic of China  
 :Quzhou dialect [Chuqu]  
 " Pronunciation d íy t...ïi...Ø íu...ë  
 : " <- Ê°φÂΣûËÖ±  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 wuu-chh  
 Italiano centrale Total speakers approx. 5 million  
 :Italiano centrale [Italian]  
 " Spoken in Italy  
 " Region Lazio and east  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 ita  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ita-cen ,Äi  
 " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-ra ... -rba Central italian  
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 it  
 Nisga,Äôa Total speakers 700  
 :Nisga,Äôa [Nass-Gitksan languages]  
 " Spoken in Canada  
 " Region northwest British Columbia  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 tsi  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ncg  
 :Alur [Alur-Acholi]

" Spoken in Orientale Province (Democratic Republic of Congo) and Uganda  
 : " <- Lur  
 " Total speakers 1.2 million  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 alz  
 Saanich Total speakers 20  
 :Saanich [North Straits]  
 " Spoken in Canada, United States  
 : " <- SENfÜO≈¶EN  
 " Region British Columbia, Washington  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 str  
 Puquina Language extinction 18th century  
 :Puquina [unclassified]  
 " Spoken in south shore of Lake Titicaca  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 puq  
 :Classical Mongolian [Mongolic]  
 " Spoken in Mongolia  
 " Spoken in China  
 " Spoken in Russia  
 " Total speakers extinct  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 cmg  
 :Nakanai [Willaumez]  
 " Spoken in Papua New Guinea  
 : " <- Lakalai  
 " Total speakers 13,000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nak  
 Me'en Total speakers 5,770 of Bodi dialect  
 " Total speakers 145,333 of Me'en dialect  
 :Me'en [Southeast Surmic]  
 " Spoken in Ethiopia  
 " Region Eastern Africa  
 " Writing system Latin  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mym  
 :Chaha [Sebat Bet]  
 " Spoken in Ethiopia  
 : " <- ·â¶·àÉ  
 " Total speakers 440,000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 sgw  
 :Semai [Senoic]  
 " Spoken in Peninsular Malaysia  
 " Total speakers 33,000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 sea  
 Libido Total speakers 58,788 (2007 census)  
 :Libido [Highland]  
 " Spoken in Ethiopia  
 " Region Gurage  
 " Region Hadiya

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" Region Kembata regions
" Language codes ISO 639-3 liq
: Maria [Manubaran]
" Spoken in Central Province, Papua New Guinea
" Total speakers 1,350 (2000)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 mds
Seto Total speakers 5,000
: Seto [Vɤ̹ʉro]
" Spoken in Estonia
: " <- seto kiil-ʹ
" Region Southern Estonia
" Language codes ISO 639-3 vro
Takelma Language extinction 19th century
: Takelma [Penutian or language isolate]
" Spoken in United States
: " <- Taakelm/ʈ in
" Region Oregon, Rogue Valley along the middle course of the Rogue River
" Language codes ISO 639-3 tkm
" Language codes ISO 639-3 Takelma (south), with the Kalapuyan languages to
the north
West Central K'iche'/Quichʼ Total speakers 250,000
" Region Central highlands
" Spoken in Guatemala
: West Central K'iche'/Quichʼ [Quichʼ- Achi]
" Pronunciation /k ʰitō ʰ Ée i/
: " <- K'iche'
" Language codes ISO 639-3 qut
Ottawa Total speakers 8,000 or less (estimated)
: Ottawa [Ojibwe]
" Spoken in Canada, United States
: " <- Nishnaabemwin, Daawaamwin
" Region Ontario
" Region Michigan
" Region Oklahoma
" Language codes ISO 639-3 otw
" Language codes Linguasphere 62-ADA-dd (Odawa)
" Language codes Linguasphere Ottawa population areas in Ontario, Michigan
and Oklahoma. Reserves/Reservations and communities shown in red.
: Israeli Sign Language, Shassi [ʔ German Sign]
: " <- ᱵᱟᱱᱫᱽᱯᱩᱨ ᱵᱟᱰᱟᱨ ᱵᱟᱨᱫᱽᱯᱩᱨ ᱵᱟᱨᱫᱽᱯᱩᱨ ᱵᱟᱨᱫᱽᱯᱩᱨ ᱵᱟᱨᱫᱽᱯᱩᱨ
" Signed in Israel
" Total signers 5,000 (1986)
" Language codes ISO 639-2 sgn
" Language codes ISO 639-3 isr sign language ,Äi list of sign languages ,Äi
legal recognition
Tayart, Tamajeq Total speakers 250,000 (1998)

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:Tayart, Tamajeq [Southern]  
 " Spoken in Niger  
 " Region Sahara  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 tmh  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 thz  
 :Sirionǃ [Group (II)]  
 " Spoken in Brazil  
 : " <- Yuqui  
 " Total speakers 520  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 either  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 :srq ,ǀ Sirionǃ  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 yuq ,ǀ Yuqui  
 Buyeo Spoken in Buyeo Kingdom  
 " Language extinction 7th century?  
 " Dialects Goguryeo  
 " Dialects ? Baekje  
 " Region Manchuria  
 :Buyeo [Buyeo]  
 : " <- Puyo  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 xpy  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 The Three Kingdoms of Korea, with Goguryeo and Buyeo in blue.  
 Voro Total speakers unknown  
 :Voro [Yungur-Roba]  
 " Spoken in Nigeria  
 " Region Adamawa State  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 vor  
 Philistine Language extinction ca. 9th century BCE  
 :Philistine [Indo-European?]  
 " Spoken in Philistia Ethnicity  
 " Spoken in Philistines  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 None  
 :Zǂ'paró [Zaparoan]  
 " Spoken in Peru  
 " Spoken in Ecuador  
 " Total speakers 1 (SIL, 2000)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 zro  
 New High German Total speakers Native speakers: 95 to 100 million  
 " Total speakers Non-native speakers: 20 million  
 " Region Central Europe, Western Europe  
 " Spoken in Germany  
 " Spoken in Austria  
 " Spoken in Liechtenstein  
 " Spoken in Switzerland  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet (German variant)  
 :New High German [High German]

- " <- Deutsch
- " <- Deutsch
- " <- Neuhochdeutsch
- " Official language in Austria
- " Official language in European Union
- " Official language in Germany
- " Official language in Liechtenstein
- " Official language in Luxembourg
- " Official language in Switzerland
- " Official language in Belgium
- " Official language in co-official language of Namibia until 1990.
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 ger (B)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 deu (T)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 deu
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 de

Seediq Total speakers 4,750

:Seediq [Atayalic]

- " Spoken in Taiwan
- " Region central
- " Region eastern
- " Region and coastal
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 trv

Hunde Total speakers 200,000

:Hunde [Shi-Havu]

- " Spoken in Democratic Republic of Congo

:" <- Kihunde

- " Region Central Africa
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 hke

Wirangu Total speakers < 10

:Wirangu [Thura,ÄiYura]

- " Spoken in Australia
- " Region West coast of South Australia
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 wiw

Krio Dayak Total speakers 500

:Krio Dayak [Muller-Schwaner 'Punan']

- " Spoken in Indonesia
- " Region West Kalimantan
- " Dialects Seputan
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 xke

P√°ez Total speakers >71,400

:P√°ez [Paezan ?]

- " Spoken in Colombia

:" <- Nasa Yuwe

- " Region Andes
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 pbb

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Koti Total speakers 64,200
:Koti [Makhuwa]
" Spoken in Mozambique
:" <- Ekoti
" Region Koti Island and Angoche, Nampula Province
" Language codes ISO 639-3 eko
Sonjo Total speakers 30,000 (2002 SIL)
:Sonjo [Kikuyu-Kamba]
" Spoken in Tanzania
:" <- ke-temi
" Region Arusha
" Region Ngorongoro District
" Region near the Kenyan border
" Language codes ISO 639-3 soz
Mbo Total speakers 45,000 (1995)
:Mbo [Zone A.10]
" Spoken in ,Äì
:" <- Manenguba
" Region ,Äì
" Language codes ISO 639-3 mbo
Hwana Total speakers 32,000 (1992)
:Hwana [Ga'anda]
" Spoken in Nigeria
" Region Adamawa State
" Language codes ISO 639-3 hwo
Azari Language extinction gradually 1100-1600AD
:Azari [Northwestern Iranian]
" Spoken in Iran (Persia), Azerbaijan
:" <- ŷŧŸŹŶ±€å
" Region Middle East, Central Asia
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äì
Cueva Language extinction 16th century
:Cueva [unclassified]
" Spoken in Panama
" Region Dari√On Ethnicity
" Region Cueva people
" Language codes ISO 639-3 cuk ,Äì (erroneous)
Colonial French Language extinction "virtually" extinct; melded with Cajun
French
:Colonial French [Louisiana French]
" Spoken in United States
:" <- Fran√Bais colonial
" Region State of Louisiana
" Language codes ISO 639-2 fra
" Language codes ISO 639-3 fra
" Language codes ISO 639-1 fr
```

Abinomn Total speakers ~300 (1999)  
 :Abinomn [language isolate]  
 " Spoken in Indonesia  
 " Region Papua, Indonesia  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bsa  
 Isirawa Total speakers 2,000  
 :Isirawa [language isolate?]  
 " Spoken in Indonesia  
 " Region Papua  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 srl  
 Karkar-Yuri Total speakers 1,142 (1994 SIL).  
 :Karkar-Yuri [Language isolate]  
 " Spoken in Papua New Guinea  
 " Region 3°44'S 141°05'E / 3.733°S 141.083°E / -3.733; 141.083  
 " Region Sandaun Province  
 " Region Amanab District  
 " Region along the Papua  
 " Region Indonesia border. Coordinates  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 yuj  
 Yalŋ', Nagatman Total speakers 600  
 :Yalŋ', Nagatman [language isolate]  
 " Spoken in Papua New Guinea  
 " Region Sandaun Province  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nce  
 Busa (Odiai) Total speakers 244 (2000 census).  
 :Busa (Odiai) [Language isolate]  
 " Spoken in Papua New Guinea  
 " Region 3°49'S 141°20'E / 3.817°S 141.333°E / -3.817; 141.333  
 " Region Sandaun Province  
 " Region Amanab District  
 " Region north of Upper Sepik River  
 " Region west of Namia. 3 villages. Yare is north and east  
 " Region Abau is south and west  
 " Region Biaka is northwest. Coordinates  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bhf  
 :Sulka [uncertain]  
 " Spoken in New Britain  
 " Total speakers 3,000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 sua  
 :Kol [language isolate]  
 " Spoken in New Britain  
 " Total speakers 4,000 (1991 SIL). Population includes 1,300 Sui, Kol (1987)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kol



Kuot, Kuat, Panaris Total speakers 2000,Äì3000

:Kuot, Kuat, Panaris [Language isolate]

" Spoken in Papua New Guinea

" Region New Ireland

" Writing system Latin

" Language codes ISO 639-3 kto

Porome Total speakers 1,100 (1977 SIL).

:Porome [Kiwai-Porome]

" Spoken in Papua New Guinea

" Region southern Papua New Guinea Coordinates

" Region 7°27'Ä≤S 144°17'Ä≤EÖªØ / ÖªØ7.45°S 144.283°EÖªØ / -7.45;

144.283

" Language codes ISO 639-3 prm

:Burmeso [East Bird's Head,ÄìSentani]

" Spoken in Papua

" Total speakers 300

" Language codes ISO 639-3 bzu

Yuracar√© Total speakers 2500

:Yuracar√© [Language isolate]

" Spoken in Bolivia

" Region Cochabamba Department

" Language codes ISO 639-3 yuz

:Tubar [Taracahitic]

" Spoken in Mexico

" Total speakers extinct

" Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Äì

" Language codes ISO 639-3 tbu

Riverense Portu√±ol Total speakers approximately 100,000 people

:Riverense Portu√±ol [West-Iberian Dialectos Portugueses del Uruguay]

" Pronunciation portuÄà...sol

:" <- Portu√±ol

" Spoken in Northern Uruguay, near Brazilian border

" Language codes ISO 639-3 None

" Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-am

Spokil Total speakers none

" Date founded 1887 or 1890

" Category (purpose) constructed languages

" Category (purpose) int. auxiliary languages

" Category (purpose) Spokil

" Created by Adolphe Nicolas

" Category (sources) mixed a priori/a posteriori

" Setting and usage international auxiliary language

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äì

Nkore Standard forms Kitara

:Nkore [Nyoro-Ganda]

" Spoken in Uganda

```

:" <- Lunyankore
" Total speakers 2,330,000
" Language codes ISO 639-3 nyn
An√™m Total speakers 550
:An√™m [Yele-West New Britain ?]
" Spoken in Papua New Guinea
" Region New Britain
" Language codes ISO 639-3 anz
Ata Total speakers 1900 (1991 SIL)
:Ata [Yele-West New Britain ?]
" Spoken in Papua New Guinea
" Region New Britain
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ata
Y√@l/Æ Dnye Total speakers 3750 (1998)
:Y√@l/Æ Dnye [Yele,ÄiWest New Britain ?]
" Spoken in Papua New Guinea
" Region Louisiade Archipelago
" Language codes ISO 639-3 yle
Gitxsan Total speakers 1,000
:Gitxsan [Nass-Gitksan languages]
" Spoken in Canada
:" <- Gitxsanimaax
" Region Skeena region, British Columbia
" Language codes ISO 639-2 tsi
" Language codes ISO 639-3 git
:Bora [Boran]
" Spoken in Peru, Colombia
" Total speakers 2,828 (2000 WCD)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 boa
:Tacana [Tacana Proper]
" Spoken in Bolivia Ethnicity
" Spoken in 5,000
" Total speakers 1,800
" Language codes ISO 639-3 tna
:Phong [Xinh-Mul]
" Spoken in Vietnam
:" <- Kniang
" Total speakers 1000 (in 1981)
" Writing system Latin alphabet
" Language codes ISO 639-3 pnx
:Bahrani Arabic [Southern]
" Spoken in Bahrain, Oman and Saudi Arabia
:" <- yßŸÑyñy±y@Ÿäy© yßŸÑy@y≠y±yßŸÜŸäy©
" Total speakers about 310,000
" Writing system Arabic alphabet
" Language codes ISO 639-2 ara

```

" Language codes ISO 639-3 abv  
 Upper Kuskokwim, Kolchan Total speakers 40  
 " Region Alaska (middle Yukon River, Koyukuk River)  
 " Spoken in United States  
 " Writing system Latin (Northern Athabaskan variant)  
 :Upper Kuskokwim, Kolchan [Northern Athabaskan]  
 : " <- Dinak °i  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 ath  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kuu  
 Tolowa Total speakers 4 in 1994  
 :Tolowa [Pacific Coast Athabaskan]  
 " Spoken in USA  
 " Region southwest Oregon  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 tol  
 Tsetsaut Language extinction mid 20th century  
 :Tsetsaut [Northern Athabaskan]  
 " Spoken in Canada  
 : " <- Weta≈Ä  
 " Region Northern British Columbia  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 txc  
 Yuki Language extinction 20th century  
 :Yuki [Yuki, ÄiWappo?]  
 " Spoken in Eel River area (formerly)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 yuk  
 Konkow Total speakers 3 to 6  
 :Konkow [Maiduan]  
 " Spoken in United States  
 : " <- Koyoom k'awi  
 " Region California  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mjd  
 :Tause [Unclassified (perhaps East Bird's Head, ÄiSentani)]  
 " Spoken in Papua  
 " Total speakers 350  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 tad  
 :Chalon (Soledad) [Northern Ohlone]  
 " Spoken in United States (California)  
 " Total speakers extinct  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 cst  
 :Wambule [Chaurasiya]  
 " Spoken in Nepal  
 " Total speakers 5,000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 wme  
 :Tsotsitaal [Afrikaans Creole]  
 " Spoken in South Africa  
 " Total speakers

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 either
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 :fly ,Äi Tsotsitaal
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 cmt ,Äi Camtho

Pentlatch Language extinction 1940s

:Pentlatch [Coast Salish]

- " Spoken in Vancouver Island

:" <- P...ônΔö,Äô√°fç

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ptw

:Culina [Arauan]

- " Spoken in Per√f, Brazil
- " Total speakers 1,303 (2000 WCD, 2002 Boyer)

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 cul

:Deni [Arauan]

- " Spoken in Brazil
- " Total speakers 750

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 dny

:Kathlamet [Chinookan]

- " Spoken in Washington, Oregon
- " Total speakers extinct

- " Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Äi
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 qp8 ,Äi

Mysian Language extinction 1st c. BC

:Mysian [unclassified, possibly Anatolian]

- " Spoken in Mysia
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 yms

South Picene Language extinction 6th to 4th century BC

:South Picene [Umbrian language]

- " Spoken in Picenum
- " Region Marche, Italy
- " Writing system Picene alphabet variants

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 spx Approximate distribution of languages in Iron Age Italy during the 6th century BC.

Naba Total speakers 232,000 (1993 census)

:Naba [Bagirmi]

- " Spoken in Chad
- " Region Chad, Batha and Chari-Baguirmi prefectures

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 mne

Cof√°n Total speakers 1,000-1,600

:Cof√°n [language isolate]

- " Spoken in Ecuador, Colombia

:" <- A'ingae

- " Region Oriente or Ecuadorian Amazon
- " Official language in Ecuador: indigenous languages official in own territories
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 con

:Yugambeh [Kuri]  
 " Spoken in Queensland, Australia  
 " Total speakers ?  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 yub  
 Uab Meto Total speakers 586,000 (1997)  
 :Uab Meto [Atoni]  
 " Spoken in West Timor, Indonesia  
 : " <- Uab Met/¥  
 " Region Southeast Asia  
 " Official language in West Timor  
 " Regulated by No official regulation  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 aoz  
 Aka-Bea Total speakers extinct  
 :Aka-Bea [Southern]  
 " Spoken in India  
 " Region Andaman Islands  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Äi  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 abj  
 Aka-Bale Total speakers extinct  
 :Aka-Bale [Southern]  
 " Spoken in India  
 " Region Andaman Islands  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 acl  
 Oroqen Total speakers 1,200  
 :Oroqen [Evenki]  
 " Spoken in China  
 " Region Inner Mongolia and Heilongjiang  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 orh  
 Makalero Total speakers 70,000 (1989). Ethnic population: 70,000.  
 :Makalero [East Timor]  
 " Spoken in East Timor  
 : " <- Makasae  
 " Region 8-39,ÄS 126-30,ÄEÖª / Ôª8.65-3 126.5-3EÖª / -8.65; 126.5  
 " Region Timor Island  
 " Region eastern end around Baucau and inland  
 " Region west of Fataluku  
 " Region from northern to southern coast in a dialect chain. Coordinates  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mkz  
 Babine,ÄiWitsuwit'en Total speakers 500 (1997 S. Hargus)  
 " Dialects Babine  
 " Dialects Witsuwit'en  
 " Region British Columbia  
 " Spoken in Canada  
 :Babine,ÄiWitsuwit'en [Northern Athabaskan]  
 : " <- Witsuwit'en

" Language codes ISO 639-3 bcr  
Ulch Total speakers 730 according to some authors, 2,000 according to others  
:Ulch [Southeastern]  
" Spoken in Russia  
" Region Russian Far East  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ulc  
Sichuanese Total speakers ~ 100 million  
" Region Sichuan, Chongqing and their neighboring provinces  
" Spoken in China  
:Sichuanese [Southwestern]  
" Pronunciation locally s...  
:" <-  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 Sichuanese in China  
Talysh Total speakers ca. 500,000 to 1 million  
" Region The Western and Southwestern Caspian Sea coastal strip  
" Spoken in Iran, Azerbaijan  
" Writing system Perso-Arabic script in Iran  
:Talysh [Talysh group]  
:" <-  
" Official language in None  
" Regulated by Academy of Persian Language and Literature  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 tly  
" Language codes Linguasphere 58-AAC-ed  
Arwi Language extinction Early 19th Century  
:Arwi [Tamil]  
" Spoken in India, Sri Lanka  
:" <-  
" Writing system Arabic alphabet  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,  
Kissi Total speakers ~500,000  
:Kissi [Bullom-Kissi]  
" Spoken in Guinea  
" Spoken in Liberia  
" Spoken in Sierra Leone  
" Region West Africa  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 either  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 :kss ,  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 kqs ,  
Kono Total speakers 190,000  
:Kono [Vai-Kono]  
" Spoken in Sierra Leone  
" Region East  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 kno  
Dalecarlian Total speakers ,  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 dca

:Dalecarlian [East Scandinavian]

" Spoken in Sweden

:" <- Dalm/•l

" Region Dalarna County

" Official language in None

" Regulated by Dalm/•lsakademin

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List

" Language codes ISO 639-3 dlc

:Tocodede [Mambaiç]

" Spoken in East Timor

" Total speakers 63,000 (1981 Wurm and Hattori)

" Dialects Keha (Keia)

" Language codes ISO 639-3 tkd

:T/°batulabal [Northern]

" Spoken in Kern River

" Spoken in California

" Spoken in United States

" Total speakers Possibly 6

" Language codes ISO 639-3 tub

Cham Total speakers 323,100 (Ethnologue, 2002)

" Region Southeast Asia

" Spoken in Cambodia

" Spoken in Vietnam

" Spoken in Thailand

" Spoken in China (Hainan Island)

" Spoken in various countries with recent immigrants

" Writing system Cham alphabet (Vietnam), Arabic alphabet (Cambodia)

:Cham [Cham-Chru]

" Pronunciation cam

" Official language in none, recognised as a minority language in Cambodia and Vietnam

" Regulated by No official regulation

" Language codes ISO 639-3 variously

" Language codes ISO 639-3 :cja ,Äi Western Cham

" Language codes ISO 639-3 cjm ,Äi Eastern Cham

" Language codes ISO 639-3 huq ,Äi Tsat

Etchemin Language extinction 18th century

:Etchemin [Eastern Algonquian]

" Spoken in United States

" Region Maine

" Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Äi

" Language codes ISO 639-3 etc

:Kpelle [Southwestern Mande]

" Spoken in Liberia, Guinea

:" <- Kp...õl...õwoo

" Total speakers ,Äi

" Language codes ISO 639-2 kpe  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kpe ,Äi Macrolanguage  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 individual codes  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 :gkp ,Äi Guinea Kpelle  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 xpe ,Äi Liberia Kpelle  
 :Zapotec [Zapotecan]  
 " Spoken in Mexico (Oaxaca, Puebla, Guerrero); USA  
 " <- Diidzaj  
 " <- Diza  
 " <- Ditsa  
 " <- Diidxaz√°  
 " <- Tiits S√´ . . .  
 " Total speakers ca 500,000  
 " Official language in None  
 " Regulated by Instituto Nacional de Lenguas Ind/≠genas  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 zap  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 zap (see List of Zapotec languages)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 Zapotecan languages in Oaxaca.  
 Bunak Total speakers 100,000 (1977)  
 :Bunak [West Timor,ÄiAlor-Pantar ?]  
 " Spoken in Indonesia, East Timor  
 " Region central Timor  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bfn  
 :Kemak [Mambaic]  
 " Spoken in East Timor  
 " Total speakers 100,000 (1981 Wurm and Hattori)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kem  
 Chiwere Total speakers Uncertain but fewer than 40  
 :Chiwere [Chiwere-Winnebago]  
 " Spoken in United States  
 : " <- B√°xoje-J√≠were-√ë√ftÄÄachi  
 " Region Oklahoma  
 " Region Missouri  
 " Region and Kansas  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 iow  
 Kitsai Total speakers none  
 :Kitsai [Pawnee-Kitsai]  
 " Spoken in United States  
 " Region previously west-central Oklahoma and eastern Texas  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kii  
 :Paumar√≠ [Arauan]  
 " Spoken in Per√f, Brazil  
 " Total speakers 700  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 pad  
 Chittagonian Total speakers 14 million  
 :Chittagonian [Bengali-Assamese]





" Language codes ISO 639-1 qu  
Sidetic Language extinction Third century BCE  
:Sidetic [Luwian subgroup]  
" Spoken in Ancient southwestern Anatolia  
" Writing system Sidetic script  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 xsd  
Pisidian Language extinction Early CE?  
:Pisidian [Luwian subgroup]  
" Spoken in Ancient southwestern Anatolia  
" Writing system Pisidian script  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 xps  
Asturian Total speakers 150,000,Äì400,000  
" Region Autonomous Community of Asturias  
" Spoken in Spain  
" Writing system Latin alphabet  
:Asturian [Astur-Leonese]  
:" <- asturianu, bable  
" Official language in None  
" Regulated by Academy of the Asturian Language (Asturian)  
" Language codes ISO 639-2 ast  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ast  
" Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-ca  
Bezhta Total speakers 6,200 (2002)  
" Region Southern Dagestan  
" Spoken in Russia  
:Bezhta [Bezhta-Hunzib-Khwarshi]  
" Pronunciation Ààbe ítÕ°...° °...ël...ës mitÕ°s  
:" <- -±-µ-ð-f-å-∞-ª-∞-Å -°-¶-Ü / be≈æΔö °alas mic  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 kap  
Kuanua Total speakers ~100,000  
:Kuanua [Patpatar-Tolai]  
" Spoken in Papua New Guinea  
:" <- Tinata Tuna  
" Region Gazelle Peninsula, East New Britain Province  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ksd  
Minigir Total speakers ~100,000  
:Minigir [Mono-Uruava]  
" Spoken in Papua New Guinea  
:" <- Vinitiri  
" Region Gazelle Peninsula, East New Britain Province  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 vmg  
Patpatar Total speakers 7,000  
" Dialects Pala  
" Dialects Sokirik  
" Region New Ireland Province  
" Spoken in Papua New Guinea

:Patpatar [Patpatar-Tolai]  
 : " <- Gelik  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 gfk  
 Kamviri Total speakers 5,500 (Ethnologue)  
 :Kamviri [Kamkata-viri]  
 " Spoken in Afghanistan, Pakistan  
 " Region Bashgal Valley  
 " Region and Southern Chitral District  
 " Region Langorbat  
 " Region Badrugul and the Urtsun Valley  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 xvi  
 " Language codes Linguasphere 58-ACB-ad  
 " Language codes Linguasphere This page contains Indic text. Without rendering support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts. More...  
 :Thai Sign Language [Creole of American Sign (French family), Old Bangkok Sign and Old Chiangmai Sign. Possibly related to sign languages in Vietnam and Laos.]  
 " Signed in Thailand  
 " Total signers (unknown)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 tsq sign language ,Äi list of sign languages ,Äi legal recognition  
 Sydney Language extinction Late 19th/early 20th century  
 :Sydney [Yora]  
 " Spoken in New South Wales  
 : " <- Dharug, Iyora  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 0hl  
 Bonan Total speakers 9,000  
 :Bonan [Shirongolic]  
 " Spoken in China  
 " Region Gansu, Qinghai  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 peh  
 Eastern Yugur language Total speakers 3,500  
 :Eastern Yugur language [Shirongolic]  
 " Spoken in China  
 " Region Gansu  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 yuy  
 Ogea Total speakers 700  
 :Ogea [Erima,ÄiDuduela]  
 " Spoken in Papua New Guinea  
 : " <- Erima  
 " Region Madang Province  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 eri  
 Waray Total speakers 4  
 :Waray [Gunwinyguan]

" Spoken in Australia  
 " Region Adelaide River, Northern Territory.  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 wrz  
 :Southwestern Mandarin [Mandarin]  
 " Spoken in Sichuan, Yunnan  
 : " <- Upper Yangtze Mandarin  
 " Total speakers ,Äi  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 cmn-xin  
 Kiga Standard forms Kitara  
 :Kiga [Nyoro-Ganda]  
 " Spoken in Uganda, Rwanda  
 : " <- Rukiga  
 " Total speakers 1,400,000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 cgg  
 :Bagri [Rajasthani]  
 " Spoken in Rajasthan (India)  
 : " <- ‡\$`‡\$æ‡\$ó‡\$°‡\$°‡\$•Ä  
 " Total speakers 5 million (approx.)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bgq  
 :Mewati YÖYäYäYßY™Yä [?]  
 " Spoken in India (Mewat region of Haryana,Rajasthan) and Pakistan (mostly in Punjab and Sindh)  
 " Total speakers 5.0 million (2002)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 raj  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 wtm  
 :Shekhawati [Rajasthani]  
 " Spoken in India (Shekhawati region of Rajasthan)  
 " Total speakers 3.05 million (1997)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 raj  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 swv  
 Domari Total speakers roughly 1.9 million, of which 1.3 million in Iran  
 :Domari [Central zone]  
 " Spoken in Iran  
 " Spoken in Egypt  
 " Spoken in India  
 " Spoken in other  
 " Region Middle East  
 " Region North Africa  
 " Region Caucasus  
 " Region Central Asia  
 " Region India  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 rmt  
 :Godwar [Marwari]  
 " Spoken in India (Godwar region of Rajasthan)  
 " Total speakers

```

" Language codes ISO 639-2 raj
" Language codes ISO 639-3 gdx
Romanesco Total speakers ~3,000,000
:Romanesco [Italiano centrale]
" Spoken in Italy
:" <- Romano
" Region Lazio
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi
" Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-rab
Woiwurrung Language extinction ?
:Woiwurrung [Kulin]
" Spoken in Victoria
" Language codes ISO 639-3 08e ,Äi
:Media Lengua [Quechua and Spanish]
" Spoken in Ecuador
" Total speakers 1000 (P. Bakker 1999)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 mue
Darkinjung Language extinction ?
:Darkinjung [Yora]
" Spoken in New South Wales, Australia
" Language codes ISO 639-3 0hk ,Äi
Jicarilla Total speakers 812 (1990)
:Jicarilla [Eastern]
" Spoken in USA
:" <- Abʼachi mizaa
" Region New Mexico
" Language codes ISO 639-2 apa
" Language codes ISO 639-3 apj
Karajʼ Total speakers 3600 (1999)
:Karajʼ [Macro-Gʼ™]
" Spoken in Brazil
" Region Araguaia River
" Dialects Javaʼ©
" Dialects Xambioʼ
" Language codes ISO 639-3 kpj
:Wallisian [Niuean]
" Spoken in Wallis and Futuna
:" <- Faka
" Total speakers 29,968
" Language codes ISO 639-3 wls
:West Uvean [Emaic]
" Spoken in New Caledonia
:" <- Fagauvea
" Total speakers 1,110
" Language codes ISO 639-3 uve
:Futunan [Niuean]

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" Spoken in Futuna Island, Wallis and Futuna and New Caledonia  
 : " <- Faka futuna  
 " Total speakers 6,600  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 fud  
 : Niuafu'ou [?]  
 " Spoken in Tonga  
 " Total speakers 690 (SIL 1981)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 num  
 Sallaans Total speakers ,Äi  
 : Sallaans [Low Saxon]  
 " Pronunciation ?  
 " Region Europe  
 " Spoken in Netherlands  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 sdz  
 : Mutsun (San&#160;Juan&#160;Bautista) [Southern Ohlone]  
 " Spoken in United States (California)  
 " Total speakers extinct  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 css  
 : Toba [Toba]  
 " Spoken in Argentina  
 " Spoken in Paraguay  
 " Spoken in Bolivia  
 " Total speakers 20,656  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 tob  
 Nyah Kur Total speakers 1,500  
 " Dialects Chaiyaphum  
 " Dialects Petchabun  
 " Region Southeast Asia  
 " Spoken in Thailand  
 : Nyah Kur [Monic]  
 : " <- Chaobon  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 cbn  
 : West Futunan [Futunic?]  
 " Spoken in Vanuatu  
 : " <- Erronan  
 " Total speakers 1500  
 " Dialects Aniwa  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 fut  
 : Zuruah/° [Arauan]  
 " Spoken in Per/√f, Brazil  
 " Total speakers 130 (1995 AMTB)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 swx  
 : Kadiw/©u [Guaicuruan]  
 " Spoken in Brazil  
 " Total speakers 1800

" Language codes ISO 639-3 kbc  
:Mocov√≠ [Guaicuruan]  
" Spoken in Argentina  
" Total speakers 4,525  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 moc  
Kuna Total speakers ca. 58,700  
:Kuna [Chibchan]  
" Spoken in Panama, Colombia  
:" <- Dulegaya  
" Region San Blas Islands  
" Region Panama; north coastal region  
" Region Colombia  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 either  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 :cuk ,Äi San Blas Kuna  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 kvn ,Äi Border Kuna  
:Ngurmbur [language isolate]  
" Spoken in Northern Territory  
" Total speakers 0?  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 nrx  
:Umbugarla [Arnhem Land languages]  
" Spoken in Northern Territory  
" Total speakers 0?  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 umr  
Chontal Maya Total speakers approx. 50,000  
:Chontal Maya [Chol-Chontal]  
" Spoken in Mexico  
:" <- Yoko ochoco  
" Region North central and southern Tabasco  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 chf  
Gaagudju Language extinction May 2002 when Big Bill Neidjie died  
:Gaagudju [Arnhem Land languages]  
" Spoken in Northern Territory  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 gbu  
:Minkin [Unclassified]  
" Spoken in Northern Territory, Australia  
" Total speakers 0  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 None  
:Laragiya [Language isolate]  
" Spoken in Near Darwin  
" Spoken in Northern Territory  
" Spoken in Australia  
" Total speakers 6 (Black, 1983)  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 lrg  
:Enindhilyagwa [Language isolate]  
" Spoken in Groote Eylandt in the Gulf of Carpentaria  
" Spoken in Northern Territory

- " Spoken in Australia
- " Total speakers >1,000
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 aoi

Garawa Language extinction Late 20th century.

:Garawa [Greater Pama,ÄNyungan]

- " Spoken in Northern Territory and Queensland, Australia
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 gbc

Kott Language extinction 19th Century

:Kott [Kott-Assan]

- " Spoken in Russia
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 zko

Tataviam Language extinction < 1916

:Tataviam [Takic?]

- " Spoken in Southern California

:" <- Alliklik

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,ÄLinguist List
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 qc5

:Aka [Aka-Kelo-Molo]

- " Spoken in Sudan
- " Total speakers ~300
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 soh

:Ersu [Ersu-Namuzi ?]

- " Spoken in China
- " Total speakers 9,000
- " Writing system Ersu Shaba script
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ers

:Rengao [West]

- " Spoken in Vietnam

:" <- Ro-Ngao

- " Total speakers 16,000
- " Writing system Latin alphabet
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ren

:Fe'fe' [Bamil/Ok/ languages]

- " Spoken in Cameroon
- " Total speakers ~123,700 (1982)
- " Writing system Latin alphabet
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 fmp

:Zyphe [Central]

- " Spoken in Burma, India
- " Total speakers 20,000
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 zyp

Zumbun Total speakers 2,000

:Zumbun [North Bauchi (B.2)]

- " Spoken in Nigeria
- " Region Bauchi State
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 jmb



:Barupu [Warapu]

" Spoken in Sandaun Province, Papua New Guinea

" Total speakers ~300

" Language codes ISO 639-3 wra

:Koch [Koch]

" Spoken in India & Bangladesh

" Total speakers

" Language codes ISO 639-3 kdq

Saka Spoken in Kingdom of Khotan and Tumxuk (today Xinjiang)

" Language extinction 10th century

" Dialects Khotanese

" Dialects Tumshuqese

" Region Central Asia

" Writing system BrfÅhmf´

:Saka [Scytho-Khotanese]

:" <- Khotanese, Tumshuqese

" Language codes ISO 639-2 kho

" Language codes ISO 639-3 either

" Language codes ISO 639-3 :kho ,Äì Khotanese

" Language codes ISO 639-3 xtq ,Äì Tumshuqese

Powhatan Language extinction Late 18th century

:Powhatan [Eastern]

" Spoken in Eastern Virginia

" Spoken in Southern Maryland

" Writing system Latin alphabet

" Language codes ISO 639-3 pim

:Cotabato Manobo [South]

" Spoken in Sultan Kudarat

" Spoken in Mindanao

" Spoken in the Philippines

" Total speakers ~30,000

" Language codes ISO 639-2 mno

" Language codes ISO 639-3 mta

:Kabiy/® [Eastern]

" Spoken in Togo

" Spoken in Benin

" Spoken in Ghana

" Total speakers ~730,000

" Writing system Latin alphabet

" Language codes ISO 639-3 kbp

:Walmajarri [Ngumbin]

" Spoken in Western Australia

" Total speakers 1,000

" Writing system Latin alphabet

" Language codes ISO 639-3 wmt

:Djabugay [Yidinyic]

- " Spoken in Queensland, Australia
- " Total speakers 3 (1981)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 dyy
- :Inor [West Gurage]
- " Spoken in Ethiopia
- " Total speakers 280,000
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ior
- :Persian Sign Language [unknown]
- " Signed in Iran
- " Total signers no estimate available
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 psc sign language ,Äi list of sign languages ,Äi legal recognition

North Picene Language extinction 1st millenium BC

- :North Picene [Unclassified]
- " Spoken in Picenum
- " Region Marche, Italy
- " Writing system Picene alphabet variants
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 nrp Approximate distribution of languages in Iron Age Italy during the sixth century BC.
- :Warlmanpa [Ngarrkic]
- " Spoken in Northern Territory, Australia
- " Total speakers 50 (1981)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 wrl

W√® Total speakers over 300,000

- :W√® [Wee]
- " Spoken in C√¥te d'Ivoire
- " Region Dix-Huit Montagnes, Moyen-Cavally
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 variously
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 :gxx ,Äi W√® Southern
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 wec ,Äi W√® Western
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 wob ,Äi W√® Northern

Nukuoro Total speakers First language: about 860

- :Nukuoro [Ellicean]
- " Spoken in Micronesia
- " Region Western Nukuoro Island
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 nkr

Kunwinjku Total speakers 1410

- :Kunwinjku [Gunwinggic]
- " Spoken in Australia
- :" <- Gunwinygu
- " Region Northern Territory
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 gup

Sakau Total speakers 4000

- :Sakau [East Santo?]
- " Spoken in Vanuatu
- " Region Big Bay, Espiritu Santo Island

" Language codes ISO 639-3 sku  
: Doukhor Russian [Russian]  
" Spoken in British Columbia  
" Spoken in Saskatchewan and Alberta  
" Spoken in Canada.  
:" <- -i-[-∞-ª-µ-f-Ç -¥-É-Ö-æ-±-æ-Ä-æ-≤ -ö-∞-Ω-∞-¥-ä  
" Total speakers Up to 30 000 in its heyday, hardly any by the 2000s  
" Writing system Cyrillic alphabet  
" Language codes ISO 639-2 rus  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 rus  
" Language codes ISO 639-1 ru  
: Valencian Sign Language [Catalan Sign Language]  
" Region Valencian Community.  
:" <- LSCV,  
" Signed in Spain  
" Total signers (unknown)  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 vsv sign language ,Äi list of sign languages ,Äi  
legal recognition  
: Vlach / Romanian [Romanian]  
" Spoken in Serbia  
:" <- rom/ϕnfÉ  
" Total speakers 54,818 (2002)  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi  
: Blin [Northern]  
" Spoken in central Eritrea  
:" <- ·â•·ä·äi  
" Total speakers 70,000  
" Language codes ISO 639-2 byn  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 byn  
: North Straits Salish [Straits]  
" Spoken in Vancouver Island  
" Spoken in British Columbia  
" Spoken in Canada; Washington  
" Spoken in USA  
" Total speakers ,â 20  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 str  
Lummi Language extinction c. 2000  
: Lummi [North Straits Salish]  
" Spoken in Pacific Northwest  
:" <- Xwlemi  
" Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Äi  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 None  
Jabo Total speakers ,Äi  
: Jabo [Grebo]  
" Pronunciation ,Äâ...ü ±...ëbo  
" Spoken in Liberia

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" Language codes ISO 639-3 grj
Ixil Total speakers approx. 70,000
:Ixil [Ixilan]
" Spoken in Guatemala
:" <- Ixil
" Region Quiché (department)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ixl
Achi Total speakers approx. 85,500
:Achi [Quiche-Achi]
" Spoken in Guatemala
:" <- Achi'
" Region Baja Verapaz
" Language codes ISO 639-3 acr
Awakatek Total speakers 18,000 (1998)
:Awakatek [Ixilean]
" Spoken in Guatemala
:" <- Qa'yol
" Region Huehuetenango
" Language codes ISO 639-3 agu
Tojolabal Total speakers approx. 20,000
:Tojolabal [Chujean]
" Spoken in Mexico
:" <- Tojolabal
" Region Southeast Chiapas
" Language codes ISO 639-3 toj
Itza' Total speakers approx. 10
:Itza' [Mopan-Itza]
" Spoken in Guatemala
:" <- Itza'
" Region Peten
" Language codes ISO 639-3 itz
:Mopan Maya [Mopan-Itza]
" Spoken in Belize, Guatemala
:" <- Mopan
" Total speakers Belize, approx. 5,000
" Total speakers Guatemala, approx. 2,000
" Language codes ISO 639-2 myn
" Language codes ISO 639-3 mop
Uspanteko Total speakers approx. 3,000
:Uspanteko [Greater Quichean]
" Spoken in Guatemala
" Region Quiché (department)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 usp
Tz'utujil (Tz'utujiil) Total speakers approx. 83,800
:Tz'utujil (Tz'utujiil) [Quichean]
" Spoken in Guatemala

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" Region Western Highlands  
 " Official language in None  
 " Regulated by Academia de Lenguas Mayas de Guatemala (ALMG)  
 " Recognised minority language in Guatemala  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 tzj  
 Tektitek (B'a'aj) Total speakers approx. 1,000  
 :Tektitek (B'a'aj) [Mamean]  
 " Spoken in Guatemala  
 " Region Western Highlands  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ttc  
 Meru Total speakers 2.74 million  
 :Meru [Kikuyu-Kamba]  
 " Spoken in Kenya  
 : " <- Kim/Æ/Æru  
 " Region Mount Kenya and Eastern Province  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mer  
 Mwotlap Total speakers 2100  
 :Mwotlap [East Vanuatu]  
 " Pronunciation ≈ãŦ°m Σ...îŦÀàlap  
 " Region Mota Lava island, Banks Islands  
 " Spoken in Vanuatu  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mlv  
 Stockholmska Total speakers Unknown  
 :Stockholmska [Swedish]  
 " Spoken in Sweden  
 : " <- Stockholmska  
 " Region Northern Europe  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi  
 :Luwati [Unclassified]  
 " Spoken in Oman (Muttrah walled quarter, facing the old harbor; Muscat and other cities)  
 " Total speakers 5000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 luv  
 :Torwali [Kohistani]  
 " Spoken in Pakistan  
 " Total speakers 60,000 (1987 estimate, 90,000 (2011 Source Khowar Academy)  
 " Writing system Arabic script  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 trw  
 :Ushoji [Shina]  
 " Spoken in Pakistan  
 " Total speakers 500 (2007)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ush  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 This page contains Indic text. Without rendering support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts.  
 More...  
 :Munduruku [Munduruku]

" Spoken in Brazil  
 " Total speakers 10,000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 myu  
 :Tharawal [Yuin]  
 " Spoken in New South Wales, Australia  
 " Total speakers ,Äi  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 tbh  
 :Muruwari [Central NSW (geographical)]  
 " Spoken in Queensland and New South Wales, Australia  
 " Total speakers ,Äi  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 zmu  
 :Saisiyat [Northwest Formosan]  
 " Spoken in Taiwan  
 " Total speakers 4750 (2002)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 xsy  
 Sop Total speakers 2,500  
 :Sop [Kow-Usino]  
 " Spoken in Papua New Guinea  
 : " <- Sob  
 " Region Madang Province  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 urw  
 Chicomuceltec Spoken in Mexico (Chiapas state); Guatemala (Huehuetenango Dept.)  
 " Language extinction late 20th century  
 " Region several communities in the Fronteriza and Sierra demographic regions of the southeastern Chiapas highlands; isolated villages across the Guatemalan border  
 :Chicomuceltec [Huastecan]  
 " Pronunciation t ÉikomuselÀàteko  
 : " <- Chikomuselteko  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 myn  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 cob  
 Soso Total speakers over 1 million  
 :Soso [Soso-Yalunka]  
 " Spoken in Guinea  
 " Spoken in Sierra Leone  
 " Spoken in Guinea Bissau  
 : " <- Sosoxi  
 " Region Coastal Guinea  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 sus  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 sus Where it is mainly spoken  
 :Kalami [Kohistani]  
 " Spoken in Pakistan  
 : " <- Kohistani  
 " Total speakers 60,000,Äi70,000 (1995)  
 " Writing system Arabic script

" Language codes ISO 639-3 gwc  
 " Language codes Linguasphere 59-AAC-c  
 :Huichol [Corachol]  
 " Spoken in Mexico: parts of the states of Jalisco  
 " Spoken in Nayarit  
 " Spoken in Durango  
 " Spoken in Zacatecas  
 : " <- Wixʼrika Niukiyari  
 " Total speakers approx. 20,000 (1990)  
 " Official language in None  
 " Regulated by Instituto Nacional de Lenguas Indígenas (INALI)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 hch  
 :Sempan [Asmat-Kamoro]  
 " Spoken in Middle south coast of Western New Guinea  
 " Total speakers 1,000 (1987)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 xse  
 :Allar [(unclassified)]  
 " Spoken in Palakkad  
 " Spoken in Malappuram districts of Kerala State  
 " Spoken in India.  
 " Total speakers 350 (SIL)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 all  
 Chocho, Chocholteco, Chochotec Total speakers <1000  
 :Chocho, Chocholteco, Chochotec [ Chocholteco]  
 " Spoken in Mexico  
 : " <- Ngigua, Ngiwa  
 " Region Oaxaca  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 coz  
 Worimi Language extinction It is kept alive by the elders of the Worimi,  
 and young members of the tribe are learning it.  
 :Worimi [Worimi]  
 " Spoken in New South Wales  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kda  
 Gadang Total speakers 2,500 (1997)  
 :Gadang [Gadang-Miltu]  
 " Spoken in Chad  
 " Region southwest  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 gdk  
 Khandeshi Total speakers 2.5 million  
 :Khandeshi [Central zone (SIL)]  
 " Spoken in India  
 " Region Maharashtra  
 " Region Gujarat  
 " Region Madhya Pradesh  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 variously  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 :khn ,Äi Khandeshi

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ahr ,Äi Ahirani  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 dhn ,Äi Dhanki  
 Susquehannock Language extinction 1763  
 :Susquehannock [Five Nations]  
 " Spoken in Northeastern United States  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 sqn  
 :Pitjantjatjara [Western Desert]  
 " Spoken in Northwest South Australia  
 " Total speakers 2,500  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 pjt  
 Derung Total speakers 11,300  
 :Derung [Nungish]  
 " Spoken in China  
 : " <- [t...Ø...π...Ø~ã]  
 " Region Yunnan  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 duu  
 :Grebo [Western Kru]  
 " Spoken in Liberia, Ivory Coast  
 " Total speakers 265,000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 grb ,Äi Macrolanguage  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 individual codes  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 :grj ,Äi Southern Grebo (incl. Jabo)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 grv ,Äi Central Grebo  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 gbo ,Äi Northern Grebo  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 gec ,Äi Gboloo Grebo  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 gry ,Äi Barclayville Grebo  
 :Adnyamathana [Yura]  
 " Spoken in South Australia  
 " Total speakers 20 (1990)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 adt  
 :Ngaanyatjarra [Wati]  
 " Spoken in Western Australia  
 " Total speakers 1200  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ntj  
 Yalarnnga Language extinction 1980  
 :Yalarnnga [Galgadungic?]  
 " Spoken in Queensland  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ylr  
 :Pitta Pitta [Palku]  
 " Spoken in Queensland  
 " Total speakers 2 (1981)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 pit  
 :Eggon [Plateau]  
 " Spoken in Nasarawa  
 " Spoken in Kaduna



" Spoken in Benue state and FCT abuja in Nigeria  
 " Total speakers 140,000 (1990)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ego  
 Severn Ojibwa Total speakers ,Äi  
 :Severn Ojibwa [Ojibwa]  
 " Spoken in Canada  
 : " <- Anishiniimowin, .êä·ìÇ·îë·ìÇ·ìÇ·íß·êè·êf  
 " Region Ontario, Manitoba  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ojs  
 :Manam [Manam]  
 " Spoken in Northern New Guinea  
 " Total speakers 7,000 (1998)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mva  
 :Nalik [Lavongai-Nalik]  
 " Spoken in New Ireland Province, Papua New Guinea  
 " Total speakers 5,138 (1990)  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nal  
 :Garadjari [Marrngu]  
 " Spoken in Western Australia  
 " Total speakers 12 (1991)  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 gbd  
 Shubi Total speakers 150,000  
 :Shubi [Ruanda-Rundi]  
 " Spoken in Kagera  
 " Region in Tanzania  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 suj  
 :Coatlꞌõn Zapotec [Zapotec]  
 " Spoken in Oaxaca in Mexico  
 " Total speakers 500  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 zps  
 Yurumangu/≠ Language extinction (attested 1768)  
 :Yurumangu/≠ [unclassified]  
 " Spoken in Colombia  
 : " <- Yurimang/≠  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 qic  
 Salinan Language extinction ca. 1960  
 :Salinan [Hokan ?]  
 " Spoken in United States  
 " Region central coast California  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 sln  
 Shuswap Total speakers 1,650  
 :Shuswap [Northern]  
 " Spoken in Canada

:" <- É...ôxw...ôpm...ôxt É/≠n  
 " Region Central and Southern Interior of British Columbia  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 shs  
 Sahaptin Total speakers 200  
 :Sahaptin [Sahaptian]  
 " Spoken in United States  
 " Region Washington  
 " Region Oregon  
 " Region and Idaho  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 qot ,Äi Macrolanguage  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 individual codes  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 :uma ,Äi Umatilla  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 waa ,Äi Walla Walla  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 yak ,Äi Yakima  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 tqn ,Äi Tenino  
 :Rekhta [Khariboli]  
 " Spoken in South Asia  
 " Total speakers ,Äi  
 " Writing system Nasta ølf´q  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 hin-rek  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 This page contains Indic text. Without rendering support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts.  
 More...  
 :Kata Kolok [language isolate]  
 " Region One village in the northern part of the island  
 " Signed in Bali  
 " Total signers 2,200 (of which 50 are deaf)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bqy sign language ,Äi list of sign languages ,Äi legal recognition  
 :Ban Khor Sign Language [language isolate]  
 " Signed in Thailand  
 " Total signers ?  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bfk sign language ,Äi list of sign languages ,Äi legal recognition  
 :Saa [East Vanuatu]  
 " Spoken in Pentecost Island, Vanuatu  
 " Total speakers 2,500  
 " Dialects Ponorwal  
 " Dialects Lolatavola  
 " Dialects Ninebulo.  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 sax  
 :Maninka [Southeastern]  
 " Spoken in Guinea  
 " Spoken in Mali  
 " Spoken in Liberia

" Spoken in Senegal  
 " Spoken in Sierra Leone  
 " Spoken in Côte d'Ivoire  
 " <- Maninka  
 " <- Maninkakan  
 " <- Malinke  
 " <- Malinka  
 " Total speakers 3,300,000  
 " Writing system N'Ko, Latin  
 " Official language in Guinea, Mali  
 " Regulated by No official regulation  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 man  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 variously  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 :myq ,Àì Maninka, Forest  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mku ,Àì Maninka, Konyanka  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 emk ,Àì Maninkaka, Eastern  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mzj ,Àì Many  
 :Otuho [Lotuko-Maa]  
 " Spoken in Southern Sudan  
 " Total speakers 185,000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 lot  
 :Yimas [Pondo]  
 " Spoken in East Sepik Province, Papua New Guinea  
 " Total speakers 300  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 yee  
 :Barrow Point language [Pama,ÀìNyungan]  
 " Spoken in Queensland, Australia  
 " Total speakers 1 (1989)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bpt  
 :Dhundhari [Rajasthani]  
 " Spoken in India (Dhundhar region of Rajasthan)  
 " Total speakers 9 million (1997)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 raj  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 dhd  
 :Ngan,Àôgityemerri [Southern?]  
 " Spoken in Daly River Mission  
 " Spoken in Northern Territory  
 " Spoken in Australia  
 " Total speakers 275 (1988)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nam  
 :Naasioi [Nasioi]  
 " Spoken in Kieta District  
 " Spoken in Bougainville Province  
 " Spoken in Papua New Guinea  
 " Total speakers ~10,000 (1990)  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet

" Language codes ISO 639-3 nas  
 Oksapmin Spoken in Telefomin District  
 " Spoken in Sandaun  
 " Spoken in Papua New Guinea  
 " Dialects Upper Oksapmin  
 " Dialects Lower Oksapmin  
 " Total speakers 8,000 (1991)  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet  
 :Oksapmin [Ok-Oksapmin]  
 : " <- nuxule meã  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 opm  
 Mizo Total speakers 700,000+  
 " Total speakers 674,756 in India (2001 census); 12,500 in Myanmar (1983);  
 1,041 in Bangladesh (1981 census)  
 :Mizo [Central]  
 " Spoken in India  
 " Spoken in Bangladesh  
 " Spoken in Myanmar  
 " Spoken in Israel  
 " Region Mizoram  
 " Region Tripura  
 " Region Assam  
 " Region Manipur  
 " Region Meghalaya  
 " Region Nagaland  
 " Official language in Mizoram (India)  
 " Regulated by No official regulation  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 lus  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 lus  
 Garo Total speakers 990,000 +  
 " Total speakers 889,479 in India (2001); 102,000 in Bangladesh (1993)  
 :Garo [Garo]  
 " Spoken in India and Bangladesh  
 : " <- Mande  
 " Region Meghalaya  
 " Region Assam  
 " Region Bangladesh  
 " Official language in Meghalaya (India)  
 " Regulated by No official regulation  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 grt  
 Kuku-Thaypan Total speakers Unknown  
 :Kuku-Thaypan [Thaypan]  
 " Spoken in Australia  
 " Region Cape York Peninsula, Queensland  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 typ  
 :Meriam [Eastern Trans-Fly]

- " Spoken in Murray Island
- " Spoken in Torres Strait
- " Spoken in Queensland
- " Spoken in Australia
- " Total speakers ~300,Äì400 (1991)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ulk
- :Mer [Mairasi]
- " Spoken in Papua, Indonesia
- " Total speakers 85 (2000)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 mnu
- :Dadibi [Teberan]
- " Spoken in Simbu Province and Southern Highlands Province, Papua New Guinea
- " Total speakers ~10,000 (1991)
- " Writing system Latin alphabet
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 mps
- :Zumaya [Masa]
- " Spoken in Cameroon
- " Total speakers 25 (1987)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 zuy
- Warembori Total speakers ~600
- :Warembori [Lower Mamberamo]
- " Pronunciation Ààwa...æ...õmboi(È≤o...æo
- :" <- Warembivororo
- " Spoken in Papua, Indonesia
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 wsa
- :Babuza [Western Plains]
- " Spoken in Taiwan
- " Total speakers 3,Äì4
- " Dialects Poavosa
- " Dialects Taokas (extinct)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 bzg
- Dimasa Total speakers 106,000
- :Dimasa [Bodo]
- " Spoken in India
- " Region Assam, Nagaland
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 dis
- Lavukaleve Total speakers 1,783 (1999 SIL)
- :Lavukaleve [Central Solomons]
- " Spoken in Solomon Islands
- " Region Russell Islands
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 lvk
- Venture/±o Language extinction mid 20th century
- :Venture/±o [Central]
- " Spoken in Southern Californian coastal areas
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 veo

:Purari [Eleman?]

- " Spoken in Purari River
- " Spoken in Gulf Province
- " Spoken in Papua New Guinea
- " Total speakers 7,000 (1991)
- " Writing system Latin alphabet
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 iar

:Mailu [Mailuan]

- " Spoken in Central Province, Papua New Guinea
- " Total speakers ~6,000 (1980)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 mgu

:Sentani [Sentani Proper]

- " Spoken in Lake Sentani
- " Spoken in Papua
- " Spoken in Indonesia
- " Total speakers ~30,000 (1996)
- " Writing system Latin alphabet
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 set

:Golin [Chimbu]

- " Spoken in Gumine District, Simbu Province
- " Total speakers 51,105 (1981)
- " Writing system Latin alphabet
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 gvf

:Wambon [Dumut]

- " Spoken in Papua, Indonesia
- " Total speakers ~3,000 (1987)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 wms

:Maisin [Austronesian or Papuan.]

- " Spoken in Oro Province, Papua New Guinea
- " Total speakers 2,612 (2000 census)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 mbq

:Ghari [Guadalcanal]

- " Spoken in Guadalcanal, Solomon Islands
- " Total speakers 12,119 (1999)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 gri

:Oroha [Southern]

- " Spoken in South Malaita, Solomon Islands
- " Total speakers 38 (1999)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ora

:Namakura [Central Vanuatu]

- " Spoken in North Efate
- " Spoken in Tongoa
- " Spoken in Tongariki
- " Total speakers 2,850 (1983)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 nmk

:East Ambae [East Vanuatu]

- " Spoken in Ambae, Vanuatu
- " Total speakers ~5,000 (1991)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 omb
- :Aulua [Malekula Coastal]
- " Spoken in East Malekula, Vanuatu
- " Total speakers ~300 (1983)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 aul
- :North Efate [Central Vanuatu]
- " Spoken in Vanuatu
- :" <- Nguna
- " Total speakers ~3,000 (1983)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 map
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 llp
- Hadiyya Total speakers 253,894 (2007)
- :Hadiyya [Highland]
- " Spoken in Ethiopia
- " Region Gurage
- " Region Hadiya
- " Region Kembata regions
- " Region area around Hosaena
- " Writing system Ethiopic/Latin
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 hdy
- :Aghu [Awyu]
- " Spoken in Papua, Indonesia
- " Total speakers ~3,000
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ahh
- :Tunggare [East Geelvink Bay]
- " Spoken in Papua, Indonesia
- " Total speakers ~500 (1993)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 trt
- Mixtecan Total speakers 550,000
- :Mixtecan [Mixtecan]
- " Spoken in Mexico; USA
- " Region Oaxaca
- " Region Puebla
- " Region Guerrero; California
- " Writing system Latin alphabet
- " Official language in Mexico
- " Regulated by Academy of the Mixtec Language
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Àì
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 Indigenous languages of Mexico with more than 100,000 speakers. Mixtec is marked on the map by dark green.
- Aghu Tharrnggala Language extinction Unknown
- :Aghu Tharrnggala [Kuku-Mini]
- " Spoken in Australia
- " Region Cape York Peninsula, Queensland

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ggr  
:Vietnamese sign [language isolates?]  
" Signed in Vietnam  
" Total signers ?  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 variously  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 :hos ,Ài Ho Chi Minh City Sign Language  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 haf ,Ài Haiphong Sign Language  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 hab ,Ài Hanoi Sign Language sign language ,Ài  
list of sign languages ,Ài legal recognition  
Isthmus Zapotec Total speakers 75,000,Ài100,000 (2000 census)  
" Spoken in Oaxaca, Mexico  
" Writing system Latin alphabet  
:Isthmus Zapotec [Zapotec]  
" Pronunciation dʒˈd iʒˈtÀàzʒˈt  
:" <- diidxazʒˈ  
" Language codes ISO 639-2 zap  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 zai  
Old Javanese Language extinction developed into Middle Javanese by the 13th  
century  
:Old Javanese [Nuclear MP]  
" Spoken in Central-Java  
" Spoken in East-Java  
" Spoken in Madura  
" Spoken in and Bali  
:" <- BhfÅ·πfa Jawa  
" Standard forms Kawi  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 kaw  
Ngkoth Language extinction Unknown  
:Ngkoth [Northern]  
" Spoken in Australia  
:" <- ≈äkotÄ™  
" Region Cape York Peninsula, Queensland  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 0gt ,Ài  
:Bulu [Beti]  
" Spoken in Cameroon  
" Total speakers ,Ài  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 bum  
Uradhi Language extinction Unknown  
:Uradhi [Northern]  
" Spoken in Australia  
" Region Cape York Peninsula, Queensland  
" Dialects Atampaya  
" Dialects Gudang  
" Dialects Yinwum  
" Dialects Wuthati  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 urf



Wik-Ngatharr Total speakers 86 (1981)  
:Wik-Ngatharr [Wik-Ngathan]  
" Spoken in Australia  
" Region Cape York Peninsula, Queensland  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 wik  
Wurrugu Language extinction Attested in the 19th century.  
:Wurrugu [Wurrugu,ÄiMarrgu]  
" Spoken in Northern Territory, Australia  
:" <- Popham Bay language  
" Writing system Latin alphabet  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 wur  
:Ngardi [Ngumbin?]  
" Spoken in Northern Territory and Western Australia  
" Total speakers 80,Äi100 with varying degrees of fluency  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 08r ,Äi  
Goldogrin Total speakers None, after the death of Tolkien.  
" Date founded c. 1910,Äic. 1920  
" Writing system Latin alphabet, Elvish writing systems: (mainly) sarati.  
" Category (purpose) constructed languages  
" Category (purpose) artistic languages  
" Category (purpose) fictional languages  
" Category (purpose) Goldogrin  
" Created by J. R. R. Tolkien  
" Setting and usage The fictional world of Middle-earth  
" Language codes ISO 639-2 art  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi  
Jarai Total speakers 332,557  
:Jarai [Plateau Chamic]  
" Spoken in Vietnam  
" Spoken in Cambodia  
" Spoken in United States  
" Region Southeast Asia  
" Writing system Vietnam: modified Vietnamese alphabet Cambodia: None  
" Official language in none, recognised as a minority language in Vietnam  
" Regulated by No official regulation  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 jra  
:Gudang [Uradhi]  
" Spoken in Cape York Peninsula  
" Spoken in Queensland  
" Spoken in Australia  
" Total speakers ?  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 urf ,Äi Uradhi  
Wuthati Language extinction Unknown  
:Wuthati [Uradhi]  
" Spoken in Australia  
" Region Cape York Peninsula, Queensland

" Language codes ISO 639-3 urf  
Luthigh Language extinction Unknown  
:Luthigh [Northern]  
" Spoken in Australia  
" Region Cape York Peninsula, Queensland  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 08l  
Yinwum Language extinction Unknown  
:Yinwum [Uradhi]  
" Spoken in Australia  
" Region Cape York Peninsula, Queensland  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 urf  
:Mpakwithi [Anguthimri]  
" Spoken in Cape York Peninsula  
" Spoken in Queensland  
" Spoken in Australia  
" Total speakers ?  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 0gw-mpa  
Atampaya Language extinction Unknown  
:Atampaya [Uradhi]  
" Spoken in Australia  
" Region Cape York Peninsula, Queensland  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 amz  
Linngithigh Language extinction Unknown  
:Linngithigh [Anguthimri]  
" Spoken in Australia  
" Region Cape York Peninsula, Queensland  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 lnj  
Alngith Language extinction Unknown  
:Alngith [Anguthimri]  
" Spoken in Australia  
" Region Cape York Peninsula, Queensland  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 aid  
Anguthimri Language extinction Unknown  
:Anguthimri [Northern]  
" Spoken in Australia  
" Region Cape York Peninsula, Queensland  
" Dialects Alngith  
" Dialects Linngithigh  
" Dialects Mpakwithi  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 either  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 :aid ,Äi Alngith  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 lnj ,Äi Linngithigh  
:Bardi [Western]  
" Spoken in Australia

- " Total speakers 20
- " Dialects Jawi
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 bcj

Yir-Yoront Total speakers 15 (1991)

:Yir-Yoront [Yir]

- " Spoken in Australia
- " Region Cape York Peninsula, Queensland
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 yiy

Diyari Language extinction ?

:Diyari [Karna]

- " Spoken in South Australia
- " Writing system Latin alphabet
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 dif

Northern Paiute Total speakers 500 to 1600

:Northern Paiute [Western Numic]

- " Spoken in United States
- " Region Nevada
- " Region California
- " Region Oregon
- " Region Idaho
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 pao

Kalkatungu Language extinction ?

:Kalkatungu [Galgadungic?]

- " Spoken in Mount Isa area
- " Spoken in Queensland
- " Spoken in Australia
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ktg

:Tangoa [West Santo]

- " Spoken in Tangoa Island, Vanuatu
- " Total speakers ~800 (2001)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 map
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 tgp

Standard Tibetan Total speakers between 5 and 10 million

- " Region Tibet
- " Spoken in China
- " Spoken in Nepal
- " Spoken in India
- " Writing system Tibetan script

:Standard Tibetan [Central Tibetan]

:" <- འཕགས་ལྷན་ཁྲིམས་ཀྱི་འཕྲིན་ལྷན་ཁྲིམས་ཀྱི་འཕྲིན་ལྷན་ཁྲིམས་

- " Official language in Tibet Autonomous Region
- " Regulated by Committee for the Standardisation of the Tibetan Language
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 tib (B)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 bod (T)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 bod
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 bo

:Bundjalung [Pama,ÄiNyungan]  
 " Spoken in New South Wales, Australia  
 " Total speakers 10 (1983)  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bdy  
 :Ngarinyin [Ngarinyinic]  
 " Spoken in Western Australia  
 " Total speakers 82 (1981)  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ung  
 :Wunambal [Wororan]  
 " Spoken in Western Australia  
 " Total speakers 20 (1990)  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 variously  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 :wub ,Äi Wunambal  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 wil ,Äi Wilawila  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 gma ,Äi Gamberre  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 gww ,Äi Kwini  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 vmi ,Äi Miwa  
 :Kavalan [Kavalanic]  
 " Spoken in Taiwan  
 : " <- kebalan  
 " Total speakers 24 (Paul Jen-kuei Li 2000)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ckv  
 Ngarrindjeri Language extinction ?  
 :Ngarrindjeri [Lower Murray?]  
 " Spoken in South Australia  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nay  
 :Bahing [Sunwari]  
 " Spoken in Okhaldhunga district, Nepal  
 " Total speakers 2,765 in Nepal (2001 census)  
 " Official language in Nepal  
 " Regulated by No official regulation  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bhj  
 :Kariti/Äna [Arikem]  
 " Spoken in Brazil  
 " Total speakers ~200 (2000)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ktn  
 :Nyikina [Eastern]  
 " Spoken in Lower Fitzroy River, Western Australia  
 " Total speakers 50 (1981)  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nyh  
 Tsez Total speakers 15,000

" Region Southern Dagestan  
 " Spoken in Russia  
 :Tsez [Tsez-Hinukh]  
 " Pronunciation t̪s̪...õzÀàjas m...õt̪s̪  
 : " <- -Ü-µ-Σ-è-Å -°-µ-Ü / cezyas mec  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ddo  
 Tregami Total speakers 1,000 (1994)  
 :Tregami [Nuristani]  
 " Spoken in Afghanistan  
 " Region Nurestan Province  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 trm  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 This page contains Indic text. Without rendering support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts.  
 More...  
 Waigali Total speakers 1,500 (2000, Van Driem)  
 :Waigali [Nuristani]  
 " Spoken in Afghanistan  
 " Region Kunar Province  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 wbk  
 " Language codes Linguasphere 58-ACC-a  
 Kata-vari Total speakers 18,700 (Ethnologue)  
 :Kata-vari [Kamkata-viri]  
 " Spoken in Afghanistan  
 " Region Kunar Province  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bsh  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 This page contains Indic text. Without rendering support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts.  
 More...  
 Vasi-vari Total speakers 1,000 (2000)  
 :Vasi-vari [Nuristani]  
 " Spoken in Afghanistan  
 " Region Prasun Valley  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 prn  
 " Language codes Linguasphere 58-ACB-b  
 " Language codes Linguasphere This page contains Indic text. Without rendering support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts. More...  
 :Woi [Central-Western]  
 " Spoken in Papua, Indonesia  
 " Total speakers ~1,300  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 wbw  
 :Matngele [Eastern Daly]  
 " Spoken in Northern Territory, Australia  
 " Total speakers 15,Ä20 in 1983  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 zml

:Warluwara [South]

" Spoken in Queensland

" Total speakers 3 in 1981

" Writing system Latin alphabet

" Language codes ISO 639-3 wrb

Domaaki Total speakers ca. 350 (2004)

:Domaaki [Shina]

" Spoken in Pakistan

" Region Nager and Hunza Valleys

" Language codes ISO 639-3 dmk

" Language codes ISO 639-3 This page contains Indic text. Without rendering support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts.

More...

:Pashayi [Dardic]

" Spoken in Afghanistan

" Total speakers 216,842 (Ethnologue)

" Language codes ISO 639-3 variously

" Language codes ISO 639-3 :aee ,Äi Northeastern

" Language codes ISO 639-3 glh ,Äi Northwestern

" Language codes ISO 639-3 psi ,Äi Southeastern

" Language codes ISO 639-3 psh ,Äi Southwestern

" Language codes Linguasphere 59-AAA-a

" Language codes Linguasphere This page contains Indic text. Without rendering support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts. More...

Eonavian Total speakers 45,000

" Region Asturias

" Spoken in Spain

" Writing system Latin (Asturian variant)

:Eonavian [Portuguese-Galician]

" Pronunciation ...°aÀà ée...fo.astu...æiÀàano, e.onaÀà£≤je...fo

:" <- Gallego-asturiano

" Official language in None

" Regulated by Navia Secretary Linguistics

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi

Shumashti Total speakers 1,000 (1994)

:Shumashti [Kunar]

" Spoken in Afghanistan

" Region Kunar Province

" Language codes ISO 639-3 sts

" Language codes ISO 639-3 This page contains Indic text. Without rendering support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts.

More...

:Itonama [Language isolate]

" Spoken in Bolivia

" Total speakers <5

" Writing system Latin alphabet  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ito  
 :Dan [Tura-Dan]  
 " Spoken in Côte d'Ivoire  
 " Spoken in Guinea  
 " Spoken in and Liberia.  
 " Total speakers ~951,600  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 daf  
 Ikwerre Total speakers 200,000  
 " Dialects Ndele  
 " Dialects .<sup>a</sup>ågbakiri  
 " Dialects .<sup>a</sup>åb.<sup>a</sup>ã.<sup>a</sup>ç  
 " Dialects Al.<sup>a</sup>•.<sup>a</sup>•  
 " Dialects .<sup>a</sup>äbaa  
 " Dialects Elele  
 " Spoken in Nigeria  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet  
 :Ikwerre [Igboid]  
 " Pronunciation √<sup>ˈ</sup>k √<sup>ˈ</sup>or√<sup>ˈ</sup>o  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ikw  
 Gogo Total speakers 1,300,000 (1992 UBS) (Ethnologue)  
 " Region and Manyoni (Singida ), Tanzania  
 " Spoken in Dodoma  
 " Writing system Roman alphabet (Gogo variant)  
 :Gogo [Ruvu]  
 : " <- Cigogo  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 bnt  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 gog  
 Pongu Total speakers c. 30,000 (2003 SIL)  
 :Pongu [Pongu]  
 " Spoken in Nigeria  
 " Region Niger State  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 png  
 :Gondi [Dravidian]  
 " Spoken in India  
 : " <- G<sup>ˈ</sup>çndi  
 " Total speakers 2 million  
 " Writing system Devanagari script  
 " Writing system Telugu script  
 " Writing system Gondi script  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 gon  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 gon ,Äi Macrolanguage  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 individual codes  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 :ggo ,Äi Southern Gondi  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 gno ,Äi Northern Gondi

Woleaian Total speakers 1700

:Woleaian [Ulithian-Woleaian]

" Spoken in Federated States of Micronesia

" Region Woleai

" Official language in Federated States of Micronesia

" Regulated by No official regulation

" Language codes ISO 639-3 woe

:monastic sign [(sign lexicons)]

" Signed in Europe

" Total signers (not a primary language)

" Dialects Anglo-Saxon

" Dialects Augustinian

" Dialects Benedictine

" Dialects Cistercian

" Dialects Trappist

" Language codes ISO 639-3 mzg sign language ,Äi list of sign languages ,Äi legal recognition

Communicationssprache Total speakers Unknown, probably none

" Date founded 1839

" Category (purpose) constructed language

" Category (purpose) International auxiliary language

" Category (purpose) Communicationssprache

" Created by Joseph Schipfer

" Category (sources) Most of the vocabulary and grammar from French

" Category (sources) with some influences from Latin

" Category (sources) English and German

" Setting and usage International auxiliary language

" Language codes ISO 639-2 none

" Language codes ISO 639-3 None

" Language codes ISO 639-1 none

:Kolami [Kolami-Naiki]

" Spoken in India

" Total speakers 115,000 (1997)

" Language codes ISO 639-2 dra

" Language codes ISO 639-3 kfb

:Kituba [Kongo-based]

" Spoken in Central Africa

:" <- Kituba, Kikongo ya leta

" Total speakers 5-15 million

" Official language in Democratic Republic of the Congo, Republic of the Congo

" Regulated by No official regulation

" Language codes ISO 639-3 either

" Language codes ISO 639-3 :mkw ,Äi Kituba (Congo-Brazzaville)

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ktu ,Äi Kituba (Congo-Kinshasa)

Mozabite Total speakers 70,000 (1995) (source: ethnologue.com)



```

:Mozabite [Mzab-Wargla]
" Spoken in Algeria
:" <- ȳ™ȲàȲÖȳ≤ȳßȲ®ȳ™
" Region M'zab (wilaya of Ghardaïa)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 mzb Berber-speaking areas of the Mzab
" Language codes ISO 639-3 Ouargla
" Language codes ISO 639-3 and Oued Righ
Arbʿresh Total speakers 80,000 (out of an ethnic population of 260,000)
" Region Apulia
" Region Basilicata
" Region Calabria
" Region Molise
" Region Sicily
" Spoken in Italy
" Writing system Latin alphabet
:Arbʿresh [Tosk]
" Pronunciation Àâ√¶...æb...ôÀà...æi Ét
:" <- Arbʿrisht(e)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 aae
" Language codes Linguasphere 55-AAA-aha to 55-AAA-ahe
:Ishkashimi [Pamir]
" Spoken in Afghanistan
" Spoken in Tajikistan
" Spoken in Pakistan
:" <- ≈°ko≈°mi z...ôv≈Øk
" Total speakers Not known
" Writing system None
" Language codes ISO 639-3 sgl ,Äi Sanglechi,ÄiIshkashimi
" Language codes Linguasphere 58-ABD-db
:Kano√© [language isolate]
" Spoken in Brazil
:" <- Kapishana
" Total speakers 7
" Language codes ISO 639-3 kxo
:Emerillon [Subgroup VIII]
" Spoken in French Guiana
" Total speakers 400
" Language codes ISO 639-3 eme
:Arrernte [Arandic]
" Spoken in Northern Territory, Australia
" Total speakers 1,500
" Writing system Latin alphabet
" Language codes ISO 639-3 variously
" Language codes ISO 639-3 :amx ,Äi Anmatjirra
" Language codes ISO 639-3 aly ,Äi Alyawarr
" Language codes ISO 639-3 adg ,Äi Antekerrepenhe

```

```

" Language codes ISO 639-3 aer ,Äi Eastern Arrernte
" Language codes ISO 639-3 are ,Äi Western Arrernte
Upper Tanana, Nabesna Total speakers 100
:Upper Tanana, Nabesna [Northern Athabaskan]
" Spoken in United States
" Region Alaska (middle Yukon River, Koyukuk River)
" Writing system Latin (Northern Athabaskan variant)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 tau
Borujerdi dialect Total speakers ca. 0.8 million
:Borujerdi dialect [Southwestern]
" Spoken in Iran, Iraq
" Region Central Zagros
" Language codes ISO 639-3 lrc ,Äi Northern Luri (Borujerdi)
:Tera [Tera-Jara]
" Spoken in Nigeria
" Total speakers ~100,620
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ttr
Gunai Language extinction progressive revival
:Gunai [Pama,ÄiNyungan]
" Spoken in Gippsland
" Spoken in Victoria
" Spoken in Australia
:" <- Gaanay
" Language codes ISO 639-3 None
Wolaytta Total speakers 1,627,955 (2007 census)
" Region Wolaytta region, Lake Abaya area
" Spoken in Ethiopia
" Writing system Ethiopic
:Wolaytta [Central]
:" <- Ometo
" Language codes ISO 639-2 wal
" Language codes ISO 639-3 wal
Kamkata-viri Total speakers 18,700 (Ethnologue)
:Kamkata-viri [Nuristani]
" Spoken in Afghanistan
" Region Kunar Province
" Dialects Kata-vari
" Dialects Kamviri
" Dialects Mumviri
" Language codes ISO 639-3 bsh
" Language codes Linguasphere 58-ACB-a
:Bakhtiari [Lori dialects]
" Spoken in as native language in Iran
:" <- y@yÄy™eäyßy±eä
" Total speakers ca. 600,000
" Writing system Persian alphabet

```

" Language codes ISO 639-3 bqi  
:Chinese Sign Language [language isolate]  
:" <- 𐤀𐤁𐤂𐤃𐤄𐤅𐤆𐤇𐤈𐤉𐤊𐤋𐤌𐤍𐤎𐤏𐤐𐤑𐤒𐤓𐤔𐤕𐤖𐤗𐤘𐤙𐤚𐤛𐤜𐤝𐤞𐤟𐤠𐤡𐤢𐤣𐤤𐤥𐤦𐤧𐤨𐤩𐤪𐤫𐤬𐤭𐤮𐤯𐤰𐤱𐤲𐤳𐤴𐤵𐤶𐤷𐤸𐤹𐤺𐤻𐤼𐤽𐤾𐤿, Zh≈çnggu/≥ Sh«íuy«î  
" Signed in China  
" Signed in Malaysia  
" Signed in Taiwan  
" Total signers unknown  
" Dialects Southern CSL  
" Dialects Northern CSL  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 csl sign language ,Äi list of sign languages ,Äi  
legal recognition  
:Nagamese [Assamese Creole]  
" Spoken in India  
:" <- Naga Pidgin  
" Total speakers 30,000  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 nag  
:Malak-Malak [Daly?]  
" Spoken in Northern Territory  
" Total speakers 9 to 11 in 1988  
" Writing system Latin alphabet  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 mpb  
:Tobelo [Galela-Loloda]  
" Spoken in North Halmahera, Indonesia  
" Total speakers 27,720 (2000)  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 tlb  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 The Tobelo speaking region (grey) on Halmahera  
:Western Pantar [Pantar]  
" Spoken in Nusa Tenggara Timur, Indonesia  
" Total speakers ~10,804 (2005)  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 lev  
(Lower) Tanana Total speakers 30  
" Region Alaska (middle Yukon River, Koyukuk River)  
" Spoken in United States  
" Writing system Latin (Northern Athabaskan variant)  
:(Lower) Tanana [Northern Athabaskan]  
:" <- Menhti Kenaga  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 taa  
Koyukon Total speakers 300  
" Region Alaska (middle Yukon River, Koyukuk River)  
" Spoken in United States  
" Writing system Latin (Northern Athabaskan variant)  
:Koyukon [Northern Athabaskan]  
:" <- Denaakk °e, DinaakÄ≤'a  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 koy  
Ogh-Undjan Total speakers Unknown  
:Ogh-Undjan [Upper]

- " Spoken in Australia
- " Region Cape York Peninsula, Queensland
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 kjn-ogh

Nedebang Total speakers 200

:Nedebang [Pantar]

- " Spoken in Indonesia

:" <- Nedebang speakers in Air Panas

- " Region Pantar Island
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Äi
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 nec

:Ekari [Paniai Lakes]

- " Spoken in Papua, Indonesia

:" <- Mee

- " Total speakers 100,000 (1985)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ekg

:Petjo [Dutch Creole]

- " Spoken in Indonesia, the Netherlands
- " Total speakers
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 pey

:Yol≈ãu Matha [Pama,ÄiNyungan]

- " Spoken in Northern Territory, Australia
- " Total speakers
- " Writing system Latin alphabet
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 variously
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 :dji ,Äi Djinang
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 dhg ,Äi Dhangu
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 duj ,Äi Dhuwal
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 djb ,Äi Djinba
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 rit ,Äi Ritharngu
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 jay ,Äi Yan-nhangu
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 dax ,Äi Dayi
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 djr ,Äi Djambarrpuyngu
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 gnn ,Äi Gumatj
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 guf ,Äi Gupapuyngu

Mumviri Total speakers 1,500 (Richard F. Strand)

:Mumviri [Kamkata-viri]

- " Spoken in Afghanistan
- " Region basin of eastern Nuristan
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 bsh-mum
- " Language codes Linguasphere 58-ACB-ac
- " Language codes Linguasphere This page contains Indic text. Without rendering support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts. More...

Takalak Language extinction ?



Kom Total speakers 170,000  
 :Kom [Center]  
 " Spoken in Cameroon  
 : " <- Ita≈äikom  
 " Region North-West Province  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 bnt  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bkm  
 Sansiboli Total speakers ca. 60,000 (2002)  
 :Sansiboli [Western Hindi]  
 " Spoken in India  
 " Region Rajasthan  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ssi  
 Uruava Language extinction ?  
 :Uruava [Mono-Uruava]  
 " Spoken in Bougainville, Papua New Guinea  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 urv  
 :Usku [unclassified]  
 " Spoken in Papua, Indonesia  
 " Total speakers 20  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ulf  
 :Melpa [Hagen]  
 " Spoken in Mount Hagen District  
 " Spoken in Western Highlands Province  
 " Spoken in Papua New Guinea  
 " Total speakers 130,000 (1991)  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 med  
 :Arop-Lokep [Korap]  
 " Spoken in Vitiaz Strait, Papua New Guinea  
 " Total speakers 3,015 (2000 census)  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 apr  
 :Seereer-Siin [Senegambian]  
 " Spoken in Senegal and the Gambia  
 " Total speakers 1,183,120  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 niv  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 srr  
 Tamambo Total speakers 3,000  
 :Tamambo [West Santo]  
 " Spoken in Vanuatu  
 " Region Malo Island, Espiritu Santo  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mla  
 :Sissano [Siau]  
 " Spoken in Aitape District  
 " Spoken in Sandaun Province

- " Spoken in Papua New Guinea
- " Total speakers 300
- " Writing system Latin alphabet
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 sso

:Amaimon [Croisilles]

- " Spoken in Madang Province, Papua New Guinea
- " Total speakers 1,781
- " Writing system Latin alphabet
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ali

:,ÄôAuhelawa [Suauic]

- " Spoken in Milne Bay Province, Papua New Guinea
- " Total speakers 1,200
- " Writing system Latin alphabet
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 kud

:Adzera [Upper]

- " Spoken in Morobe Province, Papua New Guinea
- " Total speakers 30,000
- " Writing system Latin alphabet
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 variously
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 :adz ,Äì Adzera
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 zsu ,Äì Sukurum
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 zsa ,Äì Sarasira

:Kanembu [Kanuri]

- " Spoken in Chad
- " Total speakers ,Äì
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 kbl

:Elseng [Border ?]

- " Spoken in Papua, Indonesia
- " Total speakers 300
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 mrf

:Waris [Waris]

- " Spoken in Sandaun Province
- " Spoken in Papua New Guinea; Papua province
- " Spoken in Indonesia
- " Total speakers 4,000
- " Writing system Latin alphabet
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 wrs

:Amanab [Waris]

- " Spoken in Amanab District
- " Spoken in Sandaun Province
- " Spoken in Papua New Guinea
- " Total speakers 4,419
- " Writing system Latin alphabet
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 amn

Haryanvi Total speakers ca. 30 million

- " Region Haryana

[illegible]



```

:" <- Mbaenggu
" Region Malaita Island
" Language codes ISO 639-3 bvd
Hrangkhoh Total speakers 27,000
:Hrangkhoh [Northern]
" Spoken in India and Myanmar
:" <- Rangkhawh
" Region Southeast Manipur, parts of Assam
" Language codes ISO 639-3 hra
√Niwoo Total speakers 8,400 (1999 SIL). Population includes 4,500 on Reef
Islands, others on Santa Cruz, and 1,000 in Honiara (2000 John Rentz SIL).
:√Niwoo [Reefs, Æ Santa Cruz]
" Spoken in Solomon Islands
" Region 10–13, Æ S 166–12, Æ Ê Æ / Ê 10.217– S 166.2– Ê Æ / -10.217;
166.2
" Region Santa Cruz Islands
" Region eastern Solomons
" Region Temotu Province. Coordinates
" Language codes ISO 639-3 nfl
Luwian Language extinction around 600 BC
:Luwian [Anatolian]
" Spoken in Anatolia
" Language codes ISO 639-3 hlu
" Language codes ISO 639-3 Two Luwian hieroglyphic texts from the city of
Carchemish.
:Fiji Hindf' [Awadhi]
" Spoken in Fiji
" Spoken in with significant minorities in Australia
" Spoken in New Zealand
" Spoken in USA
" Spoken in Canada
:" <- Fiji Baat
" Total speakers 460,000
" Writing system Latin, Devanagari script
" Language codes ISO 639-3 hif
" Language codes ISO 639-3 Countries where Fiji Hindi is spoken. This page
contains Indic text. Without rendering support you may see irregular vowel
positioning and a lack of conjuncts. More...
Pular Total speakers 10, Æ 16 million
" Region Fouta Jallon (in Guinea), Africa
" Spoken in Guinea
" Spoken in Guinea Bissau
" Spoken in Sierra Leone
" Spoken in Mali
" Writing system Fula alphabet
:Pular [Fula]

```

: " <- Pular  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 ful  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 fuf ,Äi ]  
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 ff  
 : Italian Sign Language [French sign]  
 " Signed in Italy  
 " Total signers tens of thousands  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ise sign language ,Äi list of sign languages ,Äi  
 legal recognition  
 : Broome Pearling Lugger Pidgin [Malay-based pidgin.]  
 " Spoken in Broome, Western Australia  
 " Total speakers 40 (Ethnologue)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 crp  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bpl  
 : Otomi [Otomian]  
 " Spoken in Mexico: M/©xico (state), Puebla, Veracruz, Hidalgo, Guanajuato,  
 Quer/©taro, Tlaxcala, Michoac/°n  
 " <- H/±/§hn/°  
 " <- H/±/§h/±o  
 " <- H/±otho  
 " <- H/±/§h/°  
 " <- H/±/§tho  
 " <- Y≈h≈  
 " <- Y≈hm≈  
 " <- √ë≈h≈  
 " <- √ë«'th«'  
 " <- √ëa/±h≈  
 " Total speakers 239,850 (2005 Census)  
 " Official language in In Mexico through the General Law of Linguistic  
 Rights of Indigenous Peoples (in Spanish).  
 " Regulated by Instituto Nacional de Lenguas Ind/≠genas  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 oto  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 variously  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 :ote ,Äi Mezquital Otomi  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 otl ,Äi Tilapa Otomi  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 otm ,Äi Highland Otomi  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 otn ,Äi Tenango Otomi  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 otq ,Äi Quer/©taro Otomi  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ots ,Äi Estado de M/©xico Otomi  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ott ,Äi Temoaya Otomi  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 otx ,Äi Texcatepec Otomi  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 otz ,Äi Ixtenco Otomi  
 Cypriot Turkish Total speakers 177,000 (Cyprus)  
 " Region Cyprus Island  
 " Spoken in Northern Cyprus, Cyprus  
 " Spoken in (as Turkish Language)

- " Writing system Latin alphabet
- :Cypriot Turkish [Dialect of Turkish]
- :" <- Gibriz T√°rg√ßesi, Gf±brf±z afüzf±
- " Official language in Northern Cyprus, Cyprus
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 tur
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 tur
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 tr
- :Japanese Pidgin English [English-based pidgin]
- " Spoken in Japan
- " Total speakers ,Äi
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 cpe
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi
- Nyulnyul Language extinction 1999, with the death of Carmel Charles
- :Nyulnyul [Western]
- " Spoken in Western Australia
- " Writing system Latin alphabet
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 nyv
- Doolboong Language extinction Extinct.
- :Doolboong [Jarrakan]
- " Spoken in Northern Territory
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 08j
- :Najdi Arabic [Southern]
- " Spoken in Saudi Arabia
- " Spoken in Jordan
- " Spoken in Iraq
- " Spoken in Syria
- " Total speakers 9,863,520
- " Writing system Arabic alphabet
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ars
- :Hejazi Arabic [Southern]
- " Spoken in Hejaz region, Saudi Arabia
- " Total speakers 6,000,000
- " Writing system Arabic alphabet
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 ara
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 acw
- Onhan Total speakers 86,000
- :Onhan [Western Visayan]
- " Spoken in Philippines
- " Region Western Visayas
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 loc
- :Welsh Romani [Romani]
- " Spoken in Wales (United Kingdom)
- :" <- Romnimus
- " Total speakers Probably extinct as a first language.

" Language codes ISO 639-2 rom  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 rmw  
 Berti Language extinction 1990s?  
 :Berti [Eastern Saharan]  
 " Spoken in Sudan  
 " Region Darfur and Kordofan  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 byn  
 :Bidayat [Zaghawa]  
 " Spoken in Chad  
 : " <- Tuba  
 " Total speakers 3000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 zag  
 :Cora [Corachol]  
 " Spoken in Mexico: Nayarit  
 " Spoken in Jalisco  
 " Spoken in Durango  
 : " <- naɣ̞ˈyarite  
 " Total speakers 8,000  
 " Official language in None  
 " Regulated by Secretaría de Educación Pública  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 crn  
 Central Min Total speakers 3.5 million  
 :Central Min [Inland Min]  
 " Spoken in Southern China, United States (mainly California)  
 : " <- 閩中語  
 " Region eastern Fujian; Fuzhou; Yong'an, Sanming  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 chi (B)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 zho (T)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 czo  
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 zh  
 Berom Total speakers 300,000 (1993 SIL)  
 :Berom [Beromic]  
 " Spoken in Nigeria  
 " Region Plateau State  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bom  
 :Airoran [Airoran-Samarokena]  
 " Spoken in Papua  
 " Total speakers 1000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 air  
 :Nete [North Engan]  
 " Spoken in East Sepik Province  
 " Total speakers 1000 (1982 SIL)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 net  
 Oring Total speakers 75000  
 :Oring [North, ÆiSouth]  
 " Spoken in Æi

" Region ,Äi  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 org  
 :Baloi [Ngiri]  
 " Spoken in Equateur Province of the Democratic Republic of the Congo  
 " Total speakers 20000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 biz  
 :Cita [Asmat-Kamoro]  
 " Spoken in Mappi Regency  
 " Spoken in Papua  
 " Spoken in Indonesia  
 " Total speakers 8,000 (1985)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 txt  
 :Marba [Masa]  
 " Spoken in Chad  
 " Total speakers 124,357  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mpg  
 :Logo [Central]  
 " Spoken in Orientale Province, Democratic Republic of the Congo  
 " Total speakers 210,000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 log  
 Naxi Total speakers 308,839 (2000 census)  
 " Region Yunnan and Tibet  
 " Spoken in China  
 " Writing system Dongba script and Geba script  
 :Naxi [Lolo-Burmese ?]  
 : " <- Naxi  
 " Official language in People's Republic of China  
 " Regulated by No official regulation  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Äi  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nbf  
 :Avikam [? Avikam,ÄiAlladian]  
 " Spoken in Grand Lahou, C/¥te d'Ivoire  
 " Total speakers 21000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 avi  
 :Shughni [Pamir]  
 " Spoken in Afghanistan (20,000), Tajikistan (40,000)  
 : " <- xu«ßn≈0n ziv/-Ö-É-¿Ää-Ω-ÉÄä-Ω -Σ-Π-≤  
 " Total speakers approximately 60,000  
 " Writing system Arabic  
 " Writing system Cyrillic  
 " Writing system Latin  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 sgh  
 :Vanji [Pamir]  
 " Spoken in Bukharan Emirate  
 " Total speakers Extinct as of the late 19th century  
 " Writing system None

" Language codes ISO 639-3 None  
Mnong Total speakers 120,000  
:Mnong [Sre-Mnong]  
" Spoken in Vietnam, Cambodia and USA  
" Region throughout T/đy Nguyễn region  
" Region especially in fê·fðk L·fðk  
" Region L/đm fê·aìng  
" Region fê·fðk N/ýng and B/ñnh PhΔ·aóc provinces; Mondulkiri in Cambodia  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 variously  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 :cmo ,Äi Central Mnong  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 mng ,Äi Eastern Mnong  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 mnw ,Äi Southern Mnong  
:Tindi [Bagvalal-Tindi]  
" Spoken in Southern Dagestan  
:" <- -ò-¥-∞-Ä-∞-± -°-¶-Ü-Ü-¶  
" Total speakers 5000 (2000)  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 tin  
African Romance Language extinction may have survived as late as the 17th century  
:African Romance [Romance]  
" Spoken in North Africa  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 lat-afr  
Coast Tsimshian Total speakers less than 200  
:Coast Tsimshian [Tsimshian languages]  
" Spoken in Canada, United States  
:" <- Sm'algyax  
" Region northwest British Columbia, southeast Alaska  
" Language codes ISO 639-2 tsi  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 tsi  
:Sarikoli [Pamir]  
" Spoken in People's Republic of China  
:" <- tujik ziv  
" Total speakers approximately 20,500 (1990)  
" Writing system None, Arabic  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 srh  
" Language codes Linguasphere 58-ABD-eb  
" Language codes Linguasphere Xinjiang province, the light blue are marks the place where Sarikoli is spoken.  
:Amis [Ami]  
" Spoken in Taiwan  
:" <- Pangcah  
" Total speakers under 180,978 (number of ethnic Amis per Council of Indigenous Peoples of Executive Yuan, Taiwan, in 2009)  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ami  
Tsou Total speakers 3000 (as of 1994)

:Tsou [Tsouic]

" Spoken in Taiwan

" Region Alishan

" Language codes ISO 639-3 tsu

:Puyuma [Austronesian]

" Spoken in Taiwan

" Total speakers fewer than 8,000

" Language codes ISO 639-3 pyu

:Rukai [Austronesian]

" Spoken in Taiwan

" Total speakers ~10,000

" Language codes ISO 639-3 dru

:Thao [Northern Formosan]

" Spoken in Taiwan

" Total speakers 5 or 6 (2000)

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ssf

:Pazeh [Northern Formosan]

" Spoken in Taiwan

" Total speakers 0

" Language codes ISO 639-3 uun

:Kanakanabu [Tsouic]

" Spoken in Taiwan

" Total speakers 6 ,Äi 8

" Language codes ISO 639-3 xnb

Saaroa Total speakers

:Saaroa [Tsouic]

" Spoken in Taiwan

" Region west central Mountains of Taiwan

" Region south and southeast of Minchuan

" Region along the Laonung River

" Language codes ISO 639-3 sxr

Laurentian Language extinction late 16th century

:Laurentian [?]

" Spoken in Canada

" Region Saint Lawrence River Valley

" Language codes ISO 639-3 lre

" Language codes ISO 639-3 Territory occupied by the St. Lawrence  
Iroquoians, circa 1535

:Rejang [Nuclear MP]

" Spoken in Southwestern Sumatra, Indonesia.

" Total speakers Up to 1 million.

" Language codes ISO 639-3 rej

Zhang-Zhung Language extinction tenth century

:Zhang-Zhung [West Himalayish]

" Spoken in Western Tibet and Central Asia

" Language codes ISO 639-3 xzh

Vestinian Language extinction ca. 100 BC  
:Vestinian [Italic]  
" Spoken in East-central Italy  
:" <- Country of the Vestini looking from  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 xvs  
Sebat Bet Gurage Total speakers 2,320,000 (Ethnologue)  
:Sebat Bet Gurage [West Gurage]  
" Spoken in Ethiopia  
" Region West Gurage region  
" Writing system Ethiopic  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 sgw  
Northeastern Mandarin Total speakers 82 million  
:Northeastern Mandarin [Mandarin]  
" Spoken in Jilin, Heilongjiang and Liaoning provinces of the People's  
Republic of China; (Overseas, United States-New York City)  
:" <- Êù±ÅáóĚ@± / %ŦŦúÁáóĚØù  
" Region Manchuria  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äì Linguist List  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 cmn-nem  
Bzyb Total speakers  
:Bzyb [Abkhaz]  
" Spoken in Turkey, Abkhazia  
:" <- -±-Σ-ă“ß  
" Region Bzyb  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 abk  
Southern Quechua Total speakers 5 million  
" Region Andes  
" Spoken in Peru, Bolivia  
" Writing system Latin alphabet  
:Southern Quechua [Quechuan]  
:" <- Qhichwa  
" Official language in None  
" Regulated by none (Academia Mayor de la Lengua Quechua)  
" Language codes ISO 639-2 que  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äì  
" Language codes ISO 639-1 qu  
:Cusco Quechua [C]  
" Spoken in Peru  
:" <- Qusqu runasimi  
" Total speakers 1,500,000  
" Language codes ISO 639-2 que  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 quz  
Old Dutch Language extinction developed into Middle Dutch by the middle of  
the 12th century  
:Old Dutch [Low Franconian]  
" Spoken in the Low Countries



" Writing system Latin alphabet  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 odt  
 :Ji-Lu Mandarin [Mandarin]  
 " Spoken in Hebei, Shandong  
 : " <- Beifang Mandarin  
 " Total speakers  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 cmn-jil  
 Ancient North Arabian Language extinction marginalized by Classical Arabic  
 from the 7th century  
 :Ancient North Arabian [Old North Arabian]  
 " Spoken in Arabia  
 " Writing system South Arabian alphabet  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 xna  
 :Ngong [Jarawan]  
 " Spoken in Cameroon  
 : " <- Nagumi  
 " Total speakers 2 (1983)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 either  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 :nnx ,Äi Ngong  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ngv ,Äi Nagumi  
 Central Bicolano Total speakers 2.5 million; 7th most spoken native  
 language in the Philippines  
 :Central Bicolano [Coastal Bikol]  
 " Spoken in Philippines  
 " Region Bicol  
 " Writing system Latin (Filipino variant);  
 " Writing system Historically written in Baybayin  
 " Official language in Regional language in the Philippines  
 " Regulated by Commission on the Filipino Language  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 bik  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bcl  
 :Austrian Sign Language [Austro-Hungarian Sign]  
 : " <- Österreichische Gebärdensprache  
 " Signed in Austria  
 " Total signers ,Äi  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 asq sign language ,Äi list of sign languages ,Äi  
 legal recognition  
 :Namwanga [Zone M]  
 " Spoken in Zambia, Tanzania  
 : " <- Ichinamwanga  
 " Total speakers 260,000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Äi  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mwn  
 Ngulu Total speakers 132,000 (1987)  
 :Ngulu [Seuta]

" Spoken in Tanzania  
 : " <- Kingulu  
 " Region East-central Tanzania  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ngp  
 Wambaya Total speakers Extinct (2008)  
 " Total speakers 12 (1981)  
 : Wambaya [West Barkly]  
 " Spoken in Australia  
 " Region Barkly Tableland, Northern Territory  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 wmb  
 Capiznon Total speakers 639,000  
 : Capiznon [Central Visayan]  
 " Spoken in Capiz, Philippines  
 " Region Visayas  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 cps  
 Kazukuru Total speakers extinct  
 : Kazukuru [?]  
 " Spoken in Solomon Islands  
 " Region New Georgia  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kzk  
 Dororo Total speakers extinct  
 : Dororo [perhaps Kazukuru language]  
 " Spoken in Solomon Islands  
 " Region New Georgia  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 drr  
 Guliguli Total speakers extinct  
 : Guliguli [perhaps Kazukuru language]  
 " Spoken in Solomon Islands  
 " Region New Georgia  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 gli  
 Qingdao dialect Total speakers ~3 million  
 : Qingdao dialect [Jiao Liao Mandarin]  
 " Spoken in China  
 : " <- ÈùíÂ≤õÊñπË@ÄÔ°âÈùíÂ≤õËØù  
 " Region Qingdao  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äì  
 : Archi [Lezgic]  
 " Spoken in Archib  
 " Spoken in Dagestan  
 " Spoken in Russia  
 " Total speakers 1,200  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 aqc  
 : Nai [Kwomtari-Nai]  
 " Spoken in Papua New Guinea  
 : " <- Biaka  
 " Total speakers 595 (SIL 2003)

" Language codes ISO 639-3 bio  
 :Ona [Chon]  
 " Spoken in Argentina  
 " Total speakers 1,Äì3 (1991)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ona  
 Kunigami Total speakers 5000  
 :Kunigami [Okinawan]  
 " Spoken in Japan  
 : " <- Kunjan  
 " Region Northern Okinawa Island  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 xug  
 :Wanka Quechua [Waywash (Quechua I)]  
 " Spoken in Per√f  
 : " <- Wanka Nunashimi  
 " Total speakers 300,000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 que  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 either  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 :qvw ,Äì Waylla Wanka  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 qxw ,Äì Shawsha Wanka  
 :Gooniyandi [Bunuban]  
 " Spoken in Western Australia  
 " Total speakers 100  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 gni  
 Myene Total speakers 46,743 (Ethnologue)  
 :Myene [Zone B]  
 " Spoken in Gabon  
 " Region Ogooue-Maritime Province, Middle Ogooue Province  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mye  
 :Belhare [Greater Yakkha]  
 " Spoken in Dhankuta district, Nepal  
 " Total speakers 2,000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 byw  
 P'urh√@pecha, Tarascan, Phorh√@ Total speakers ~120,000  
 :P'urh√@pecha, Tarascan, Phorh√@ [Language isolate]  
 " Pronunciation p œuÀà...ŒepetÕ° Éa  
 : " <- P'urh√@pecha  
 " Spoken in Michoac√°n, Mexico  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 either  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 :tsz ,Äì Eastern  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 pua ,Äì Western  
 Tetela Total speakers 750,000 (1991 est.)  
 :Tetela [Tetela]  
 " Spoken in Democratic Republic of the Congo  
 " <- Otetela  
 " <- Kitetela

" <- Sungu  
 " Region Northern Kasai Oriental Province  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 tll  
 :Ancash Quechua [Waywash (Quechua I)]  
 " Spoken in Peru  
 " Total speakers 1,000,000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 que  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 variously  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 :qwa ,À Corongo  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 qwh ,À Huaylas  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 qxn ,À Norte de Conchucos  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 qws ,À Sihuas  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 qxo ,À Sur de Conchucos  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 qvn ,À Huamales y Norte de Dos de Mayo  
 Bura-Pabir Total speakers ~250,000 (1987)  
 :Bura-Pabir [Bura]  
 " Spoken in Nigeria  
 " Region Borno State, Adamawa State  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bwr  
 :Nara [Astaboran]  
 " Spoken in Eritrea  
 " Total speakers 80,000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nrb  
 Kunama Total speakers ,à195,000  
 " Total speakers (Eritrea) 187,000  
 " Total speakers (Ethiopia) 7,428  
 :Kunama [Kunama]  
 " Spoken in Eritrea, Ethiopia  
 " Region western Eritrea, northern Ethiopia  
 " Writing system Latin  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kun  
 Bade Total speakers 250,000 (1993)  
 :Bade [Bade]  
 " Spoken in Nigeria  
 " Region Yobe State, Jigawa State  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bde  
 Saraveca Total speakers 0  
 :Saraveca [Pares]  
 " Spoken in Bolivia  
 " Region Eastern jungle  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 sar  
 Pumpokol Language extinction 18th century  
 :Pumpokol [Arin-Pumpokol]  
 " Spoken in Russia  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 ,À  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 xpm

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:Nyanga-li [Zone D.30]
" Spoken in Orientale Province
" Total speakers 48000 (2002)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 nyc
:Yami [Batanic]
" Spoken in Taiwan
:" <- Tao
" Total speakers 3,800 (Rau 2006:79)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 tao
Western Apache Total speakers 12,693
:Western Apache [Southwestern]
" Spoken in United States
:" <- Ndee biyati' / Nnee biyati'
" Region Primarily south-east Arizona
" Language codes ISO 639-2 apa
" Language codes ISO 639-3 apw
:War [Khasian]
" Spoken in Bangladesh, India
" Total speakers 28,000
" Language codes ISO 639-3 aml
:Kiput [Kiput-Belait]
" Spoken in Northern Sarawak
" Spoken in Borneo
" Spoken in Malaysia
" Total speakers 450
" Language codes ISO 639-3 kyi
:Vitu [Bali-Vitu]
" Spoken in Papua New Guinea
" Total speakers 7,000
" Writing system Latin alphabet
" Language codes ISO 639-3 wiv
:Bube [Bube-Benga]
" Spoken in Equatorial Guinea
" Spoken in Gabon
" Spoken in Cameroon
" Total speakers 40,000
" Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Äi
" Language codes ISO 639-3 bvb
Holikachuk Total speakers 12
:Holikachuk [Northern Athabaskan]
" Spoken in United States
" Region Alaska (lower Yukon River, Innoko River)
" Writing system Latin (Northern Athabaskan variant)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 hoi
:Waimoa [Waima'a]
" Spoken in Northeast East Timor

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- " Total speakers 3,000
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 wmh
- Mankanya Total speakers 68,955
- :Mankanya [Manjaku-Papel]
- " Spoken in Senegal
- " Spoken in Guinea-Bissau
- " Spoken in and the Gambia
- " Region Southwest Senegal coast
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 knf
- :Gajirrabeng [Jarrakan]
- " Spoken in The Kimberley, Western Australia
- " Total speakers 3 or 4 fluent
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 gdh
- :Miriwoong [Jarrakan]
- " Spoken in Kununurra, Western Australia
- " Total speakers About 20.
- " Writing system Latin alphabet
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 mep
- :Jukun [Eastern]
- " Spoken in Western Australia
- " Total speakers No fluent speakers.
- " Writing system Latin alphabet
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 dyd
- :Bai [Sinitic?]
- " Spoken in Yunnan, China
- :" <- Baip,Äßngvp,Äßzix,
- " Total speakers 1 240 000 (2003)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 variously
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 :bca ,Äi Central Bai, Jianchuan dialect
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 bfs ,Äi Southern Bai, Dali dialect
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 bfc ,Äi Northern Bai, Bijiang dialect
- :Lungga [?]
- " Spoken in Solomon Islands
- " Total speakers 2,767 (as of 1997)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 lga
- :Kija [Jarrakan]
- " Spoken in From Halls Creek to Kununurra, Western Australia
- " Total speakers 100
- " Writing system Latin alphabet
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 gia
- Ili Turki Total speakers 120
- :Ili Turki [Uyghuric]
- " Spoken in China
- :" <- f∞lf± turke≈üi
- " Region Xinjiang
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ili

Tofa Total speakers 28 (2001)  
:Tofa [Siberian]  
" Spoken in Russia  
:" <- -ᑕ-ᐃ-ᐃ-ᑎ-ᐅ -ᖃ-ᐃ-ᐃ (T√≤fa df±l)  
" Region Irkutsk Oblast  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 kim  
Palawano Total speakers 30,000  
:Palawano [Greater Central Philippine]  
" Spoken in Philippines  
" Region Western Visayas  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äì  
Agutaynen Total speakers 13,700  
:Agutaynen [Kalamian]  
" Spoken in Philippines  
" Region MIMAROPA  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 agn  
Kagayanen Total speakers 20,000  
:Kagayanen [North]  
" Spoken in Philippines  
:" <- [  
" Region MIMAROPA  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 cgc  
Porohanon Total speakers 23,000  
:Porohanon [Peripheral]  
" Spoken in Philippines  
" Region Central Visayas  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 prh  
Assan Language extinction 18th Century  
:Assan [Kott-Assan]  
" Spoken in Russia  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 xss  
:Baghdad Jewish Arabic, Jewish Baghdadi Arabic [Iraqi Arabic]  
" Spoken in Israel, Iraq  
" Total speakers ,Äì  
" Writing system Hebrew alphabet  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äì  
Buhid Total speakers 8,000  
:Buhid [South Mangyan]  
" Spoken in Philippines  
" Region MIMAROPA  
" Writing system Buhid  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 bku  
Tadyawan Total speakers 4,146  
:Tadyawan [Northern Mindoro]  
" Spoken in Philippines  
" Region MIMAROPA

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" Language codes ISO 639-3 tdy
Hanun/≥'o Total speakers 14,000
:Hanun/≥'o [South Mangyan]
" Spoken in Philippines
" Region MIMAROPA
" Writing system Hanun/≥'o
" Language codes ISO 639-3 hnn
Tawbuid Total speakers 14,000
:Tawbuid [South Mangyan]
" Spoken in Philippines
" Region MIMAROPA
" Language codes ISO 639-3 either
" Language codes ISO 639-3 :bnj ,Äi Eastern Tawbuid
" Language codes ISO 639-3 twb ,Äi Western Tawbuid
Alangan Total speakers 7,694
:Alangan [Northern Mindoro]
" Spoken in Philippines
" Region MIMAROPA
" Language codes ISO 639-3 alj
Iraya Total speakers 10,000
:Iraya [Northern Mindoro]
" Spoken in Philippines
" Region MIMAROPA
" Language codes ISO 639-3 iry
:Ixcatec [Popolocan]
" Spoken in Oaxaca, Mexico
:" <- Xwja
" Total speakers 8
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ixc
Tlapanec Total speakers more than 98,000
:Tlapanec [Tlapanecan]
" Spoken in Mexico
:" <- Me'phaa
" Region Guerrero, Morelos
" Language codes ISO 639-3 tcf
" Language codes ISO 639-3 tpc
" Language codes ISO 639-3 tpl
" Language codes ISO 639-3 tpx
Hani Total speakers 520,000
:Hani [Akha-Hani]
" Spoken in China
" Spoken in Vietnam
" Spoken in Laos
" Spoken in Burma
:" <- Haqniqdoq
" Region Far East

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" Language codes ISO 639-3 hni  
:Dano [Gahuku]  
" Spoken in Goroka District  
" Spoken in Eastern Highlands Province  
" Spoken in Papua New Guinea  
" Total speakers 30,000 (1987 SIL)  
" Writing system Latin alphabet  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 aso  
Hunzib Total speakers 1840  
" Region Southern Dagestan  
" Spoken in Russia  
:Hunzib [Bezhta-Hunzib-Khwarshi]  
" Pronunciation Ààhontõ°...° os m...@tõ°s  
:" <- ->-ã-æ-Ω-f-ã-æ-Å -°-ã-Ü / honΔõ °os m...@c  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 huz  
:Murrinh-patha [Southern Daly?]  
" Spoken in Wadeye  
" Spoken in Northern Territory  
" Spoken in Australia  
" Total speakers Over 1,500  
" Writing system Latin alphabet  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 mwf  
:Nunggubuyu or Wubuy [Gunwinyguan]  
" Spoken in Numbulwar, Northern Territory  
" Total speakers c. 70 + unknown number of partial or second-language speakers (perhaps 200) (2001)  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 nuy  
Trique Total speakers 25,000  
:Trique [Mixtecan]  
" Spoken in Mexico; USA  
" Region Oaxaca; California  
" Writing system Latin alphabet  
" Official language in Mexico  
" Regulated by  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 variously  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 :trc ,Äi Copala  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 trq ,Äi San Mart√n Itunyoso  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 trs ,Äi Chicahuaxtla  
:Subtiaba [Tlapanecan]  
" Spoken in Nicaragua  
" Total speakers 0 (5000 ethnic Subtiaba )  
" Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Äi  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 sut  
Cuicatec Total speakers 15,000  
:Cuicatec [Mixtecan]  
" Spoken in Mexico

" Region Oaxaca  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 either  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 :cux ,À Tepeuxila  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 cut ,À Teutila  
 Big Nambas Total speakers 1,800 (as of 1983)  
 " Spoken in Northwest Malekula, Vanuatu  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet  
 :Big Nambas [Malekula Central]  
 " Pronunciation ÀÀËÏÃ°...ôn...ôn taut ∞  
 : " <- V'...ônen Taut  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 map  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nmb  
 Mixe Total speakers ca. 188,000  
 :Mixe [Mixe,À Zoquean]  
 " Spoken in Mexico  
 : " <- Ayuujk  
 " Region Oaxaca  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 variously  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 :mco ,À Coatlicó Mixe  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mir ,À Isthmus Mixe  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mto ,À Totontepec Mixe  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mxp ,À Tlahuitoltepec Mixe  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mxq ,À Juquila Mixe  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mzl ,À Mazatlí Mixe  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 neq ,À North Central Mixe  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 pxm ,À Quetzaltepec Mixe  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 plo ,À Oluta Popoluca  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 pos ,À Sayula Popoluca  
 Zoque Total speakers >90,000  
 :Zoque [Mixe,À Zoquean]  
 " Spoken in Mexico  
 " Region Chiapas  
 " Region Oaxaca  
 " Region Tabasco  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 variously  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 :zoc ,À Copainalí Zoque  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 zoh ,À Chimalapa Zoque  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 zor ,À Rayón Zoque  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 zos ,À Francisco León Zoque  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 zoq ,À Tabasco Zoque  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 poi ,À Sierra Popoluca  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 poq ,À Texistepec Popoluca  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 xep ,À ? Epi-Olmec  
 Nanai Total speakers 3,902  
 :Nanai [Nanaj]

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" Spoken in Russia, China
:" <- -ù-∞-Ω-∞-π, -ù-∞-Ω-∞-π-ç (
" Region Siberia, Heilongjiang
" Language codes ISO 639-3 gld
:Guruntum [Guruntum]
" Spoken in Nigeria
:" <- g√πrd√π≈ã
" Total speakers 15,000 (As of 1993)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 grd
Apurin√f Total speakers 2,000
:Apurin√f [Piro]
" Spoken in Brazil
" Region Amazonia
" Language codes ISO 639-3 apu
Yokohama Pidgin Japanese Language extinction End of the 19th century.
:Yokohama Pidgin Japanese [Japanese-based pidgin]
" Spoken in Yokohama, Japan
" Writing system Latin alphabet
" Language codes ISO 639-2 crp
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi
:Kera [Kwang-Kera]
" Spoken in Chad, Cameroon
" Total speakers 50,000
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ker
Sivandi Total speakers 7 000
:Sivandi [Northwestern Iranian]
" Spoken in Iran
:" <- ÿ≤YàYäyçYÜ y¶ y≥€äYàYÜyö€ä
" Region Fars Province
" Language codes ISO 639-3 siy
:Jambi Malay [Malay]
" Spoken in Jambi Province
" Total speakers 890 000 (SIL 1989)
" Language codes ISO 639-2 may (B)
" Language codes ISO 639-2 msa (T)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 jax
" Language codes ISO 639-1 ms
Maricopa Total speakers 181 (1990)
" Total speakers 160 (2000)
:Maricopa [River Yuman]
" Spoken in USA
:" <- Piipaash chuukwer / Xalychidoma chuukwer
" Region Arizona
" Language codes ISO 639-3 mrc
Wardaman Total speakers 50 Black (1983)
" Total speakers as cited in the Ethnologue

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:Wardaman [Yangmanic]
" Spoken in Australia
" Region Northern Territory
" Language codes ISO 639-3 wrn
:South Mbundu [Zone R]
" Spoken in Angola
:" <- Umbundu
" Total speakers 4 million
" Official language in Angola
" Regulated by No official regulation
" Language codes ISO 639-2 umb
" Language codes ISO 639-3 umb
:Gurindji Kriol [Mixed language.]
" Spoken in Kalkaringi and Dagaragu
" Spoken in Northern Territory
" Spoken in Australia
" Total speakers ?
" Writing system Latin alphabet
" Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Äi
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi
:Pipil [General Aztec]
" Spoken in El Salvador (Sonsonate, Ahuachapan, La Libertad, San Salvador)
:" <- Nawat (nɤ°huat)
" Total speakers 3,000
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ppl
Wadikali Language extinction Early 20th century.
:Wadikali [Yarli]
" Spoken in Northwestern New South Wales.
" Writing system Latin alphabet
" Language codes ISO 639-3 0u8 ,Äi
:Sre [Sre-Mnong]
" Spoken in Vietnam
:" <- Koho
" Total speakers 130,000
" Writing system Latin alphabet
" Language codes ISO 639-3 kpm
:Xaasongaxango [West Manding]
" Spoken in Mali
" Total speakers 128,000
" Language codes ISO 639-3 kao
:Drehet [Khehek]
" Spoken in Manus, Papua New Guinea
" Total speakers ?
" Writing system Latin alphabet
" Language codes ISO 639-3 tlx
:Jicaque [Toltecán ?]

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" Spoken in Honduras
:" <- Tol
" Total speakers 350 (1997)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 jic
" Language codes ISO 639-3 The Jicaque languages are in Nicaragua in the
center of the map.
Huave Total speakers >18,000 (1990) (Ethnologue)
:Huave [Language isolate]
" Spoken in Mexico
:" <- Ombeayii/°ts
" Region Oaxaca
" Language codes ISO 639-3 variously
" Language codes ISO 639-3 :hue ,Ài San Francisco del Mar
" Language codes ISO 639-3 huv ,Ài San Mateo del Mar
" Language codes ISO 639-3 hve ,Ài San Dionisio del Mar
" Language codes ISO 639-3 hvv ,Ài Santa Mar/±a del Mar, Oaxaca
Sierra Popoluca Total speakers >30,000
:Sierra Popoluca [Zoque]
" Spoken in Mexico
:" <- Nuntaj...@yi
" Region Vera Cruz
" Language codes ISO 639-3 poi
Oluta Popoluca, Olutec Total speakers >~30
:Oluta Popoluca, Olutec [Mixean]
" Spoken in Mexico
:" <- Yaak'aw/°
" Region Vera Cruz
" Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Ài
" Language codes ISO 639-3 plo
Chatino Total speakers <23,000
:Chatino [Zapotecan]
" Spoken in Mexico
:" <- Cha'c/±a
" Region Oaxaca
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ctp
Sayula Popoluca Total speakers >4,000
:Sayula Popoluca [Mixean]
" Spoken in Mexico
:" <- t âcmay-ajw
" Region Vera Cruz
" Language codes ISO 639-3 pos
Texistepec Popoluca Total speakers >400
:Texistepec Popoluca [Zoquean]
" Spoken in Mexico
:" <- W/§/§ 'oot
" Region Vera Cruz

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" Language codes ISO 639-3 poq  
 Luoyang dialect Total speakers  
 :Luoyang dialect [Zhongyuan]  
 " Spoken in China  
 : " <- Ê¥õÈôÑĚ@±  
 " Region Luoyang, Henan  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äì  
 Modern Indo-European Total speakers  
 : " <- Sindhueuropaïom  
 " Date founded 2006  
 " Category (purpose) constructed language  
 " Category (purpose) auxiliary language  
 " Category (purpose) Modern Indo-European  
 " Created by Carlos Quiles, Mar√æa Teresa Batalla  
 " Category (sources) Indo-European based  
 " Setting and usage international auxiliary language  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äì  
 :Betawi [Malay creole]  
 " Spoken in Jakarta (Indonesia)  
 : " <- Bahasa Betawi  
 " Total speakers 2.7 million (1993)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bew  
 :Mats√@s [Panoan]  
 " Spoken in Per√f, Brazil  
 : " <- Mayoruna  
 " Total speakers ~2,000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mcf  
 Baraba Total speakers 8,000  
 :Baraba [Kypchak]  
 " Spoken in Russia  
 " Region Siberia  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 tat  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 tat  
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 tt  
 :Syrian Arabic [Levantine Arabic]  
 " Spoken in Syria  
 " Total speakers ,Äì  
 " Writing system Arabic alphabet  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 ara  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 apc  
 Isnag Total speakers 55,000 (2007 est.)  
 :Isnag [Northern Cordilleran]  
 " Spoken in Philippines  
 " Region Luzon  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 isd  
 :Anyin [Bia]

" Spoken in Côte d'Ivoire  
 " Spoken in Ghana  
 : " <- Anyi  
 " Total speakers 860,000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 any  
 : Southern Sierra Miwok [Sierra Miwok]  
 " Spoken in California, western slopes of Sierra Nevada's Ethnicity  
 " Spoken in Valley and Sierra Miwok  
 : " <- Yosemite  
 " Total speakers 7 in 1994  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 skd  
 Aghul Total speakers 28,300 (2002 census)  
 : Aghul [Lezgi-Aghul-Tabasaran]  
 " Spoken in Russia, also spoken in Azerbaijan  
 : " <- -∞-≥-ä-É-ª -á”Ä-∞-ª  
 " Region Southeastern Dagestan  
 " Official language in Dagestan  
 " Regulated by No official regulation  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 agx  
 : Kitará [Nyoro-Ganda]  
 " Spoken in Uganda  
 : " <- Runyakitara  
 " Total speakers ,Äì  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äì  
 Nauo Language extinction 19th century  
 : Nauo [Thura,ÄìYura]  
 " Spoken in Eyre Peninsula, South Australia  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 wiw ,Äì Wirangu  
 : Siculo-Arabí [Maghrebi Arabic]  
 " Spoken in Emirate of Sicily  
 " Total speakers Substantially extinct by 1300.  
 " Writing system Arabic alphabet  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 sqr  
 : Tarahumara [Tarahumaran]  
 " Spoken in Chihuahua, Mexico  
 : " <- Rará'muri  
 " Total speakers ~70,000 (All varieties)  
 " Official language in One of 63 national languages of Mexico  
 " Regulated by Secretaría de Educación Pública  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 tar  
 : Thiin [Mantharta]  
 " Spoken in Western Australia  
 " Total speakers None.  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 djl ,Äì (Jiwarli)

:Bar/≠ [Chibcha-Motilon]  
 " Spoken in Colombia, Venezuela  
 : " <- Bari  
 " Total speakers 1,700 (1980, 2000)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mot  
 :Yamphu [Upper Arun]  
 " Spoken in Nepal  
 " Total speakers  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ybi  
 Aguano Language extinction ?  
 :Aguano [unclassified]  
 " Spoken in Peru Ethnicity  
 " Spoken in Aguano people  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 aga  
 :Camsa [Language isolate]  
 " Spoken in Colombia  
 " Total speakers 4,800  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kbh  
 Pijao Language extinction 1950s  
 :Pijao [unclassified]  
 " Spoken in Colombia  
 " Region Tolima Ethnicity  
 " Region Pijao people  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 pij  
 Chong Total speakers 5,500  
 :Chong [Pearic]  
 " Spoken in Thailand/Cambodia  
 " Region Southeast Asia  
 " Writing system Thai, Khmer  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 cog  
 :Jawi [Bardi]  
 " Spoken in Western Australia  
 " Total speakers None fully fluent.  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 djw  
 :Korean Sign Language [Japanese Sign]  
 " Signed in South Korea  
 " Total signers  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kvk sign language ,Äi list of sign languages ,Äi  
 legal recognition  
 Bolinao language Total speakers ~50,000  
 :Bolinao language [Sambalic]  
 " Spoken in Philippines  
 : " <- Binu-Bolinao  
 " Region Bolinao, Anda  
 " Official language in None



" Regulated by Commission on the Filipino Language

" Language codes ISO 639-3 smk

:Bari [Bari]

" Spoken in Southern Sudan and Uganda

" Total speakers 480,000

" Language codes ISO 639-3 bfa

Old Korean Language extinction Evolved into Middle Korean by the 10th century

:Old Korean [Disputed]

" Spoken in Korea

" Writing system Hanja

" Language codes ISO 639-3 oko

Silla Language extinction gave rise to Middle Korean

:Silla [Korean]

" Spoken in Silla

" Region Korea

" Language codes ISO 639-3 oko

" Language codes ISO 639-3 The Three Kingdoms of Korea, with Silla in red.

Gorgani Total speakers Unknown

:Gorgani [Mazandarani]

" Spoken in Iran

" Region NW Iran

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi

:Ewondo [Beti]

" Spoken in Cameroon

" Total speakers ,Äi

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ewo

:Mambwe [Fipa-Mambwe]

" Spoken in Tanzania

:" <- Lungu

" Total speakers 680,000

" Dialects Mambwe (Ichimambwe)

" Dialects Lungu (Ichirungu, Adong)

" Dialects Fipa-Mambwe (Kifipa cha kimambwe)

" Language codes ISO 639-3 mgr

S√ðl'ring North Frisian Total speakers unknown, fewer than 500

:S√ðl'ring North Frisian [North Frisian]

" Spoken in Germany

:" <- S√ðl'ring

" Region Sylt, Nordfriesland

" Language codes ISO 639-2 frr

" Language codes ISO 639-3 frr

" Language codes Linguasphere 52-ABB-da

Tepehu/°n Total speakers ~25,000 (All varieties)

" Dialects Tepecano

" Region Chihuahua, Durango

" Spoken in Mexico  
:Tepehu<sup>°</sup>n [Tepiman]  
:" <- O'otham  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 variously  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 :ntp ,Äì Northern Tepehu<sup>°</sup>n  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 stp ,Äì Southeastern Tepehu<sup>°</sup>n  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 tla ,Äì Southwestern Tepehu<sup>°</sup>n  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 tep ,Äì Tepecano  
Pima Bajo Total speakers ~1000  
:Pima Bajo [Tepiman]  
" Spoken in Mexico  
:" <- Oob No'ok  
" Region Chihuahua, Sonora  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 pia  
Mexicanero Total speakers ~1000  
:Mexicanero [Nahuatl]  
" Spoken in Mexico  
:" <- Durango Aztec, N<sup>°</sup>huat de Durango  
" Region Durango (Towns of San Pedro J<sup>√</sup>cora and San Juan Buenaventura)  
" Language codes ISO 639-2 nah  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 nln  
:Zande [Zande]  
" Spoken in Democratic Republic of the Congo  
" Spoken in Central African Republic  
" Spoken in Southern Sudan  
:" <- Pazande  
" Total speakers 1,200,000  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 zne  
Lenca Language extinction presumed extinct. One speaker of Chilanga (Salvadoran) Lenca reported in the 1970s. Some semi-speakers of Honduran Lenca reported in the 1990s.  
:Lenca [Unclassified (possibly Macro-Chibchan)]  
" Spoken in El Salvador, Honduras  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 len  
:Marka [Mark-Dafin]  
" Spoken in Burkina Faso  
" Total speakers 25 000  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 rkm  
:Manya [Southeastern]  
" Spoken in Liberia, Guinea  
" Total speakers 70 000  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 mzej  
:Rushani [Shughni]  
" Spoken in Afghanistan, Tajikistan  
:" <- rix<sup>≈</sup>'Ään ziv  
" Total speakers Not known

" Writing system None  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi  
 :Ngaatjatjarra [Wati]  
 " Spoken in Western Australia  
 " Total speakers 500  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ntj  
 :Awassas (Santa Cruz) [Northern Ohlone]  
 " Spoken in United States (California)  
 " Total speakers extinct  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 cst  
 Omaha,ÄiPonca Total speakers 85  
 :Omaha,ÄiPonca [Dhegiha (Cegiha)]  
 " Spoken in United States  
 " Region Nebraska and Oklahoma  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 oma  
 Yora Total speakers >450  
 :Yora [Amawak-Yaminahua]  
 " Spoken in Peru  
 " Region Manu Park, Panagua River  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mts  
 Chorotega Language extinction ?  
 :Chorotega [Manguean]  
 " Spoken in Honduras, Costa Rica and Nicaragua Ethnicity  
 " Spoken in Mangue  
 " Spoken in Chorotega  
 " Spoken in Monimbo  
 : " <- Mangue  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mom Linguist List  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mom  
 Chiapanec Total speakers ?  
 :Chiapanec [Manguean]  
 " Spoken in Mexico  
 " Region Chiapas  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 cip  
 Pame Total speakers <10000  
 :Pame [Oto-Pame]  
 " Spoken in Mexico  
 " Region San Luis Potosí, Puebla  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 variously  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 :pbs ,Äi Central Pame  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 pmq ,Äi Northern Pame  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 pmz ,Äi Southern Pame  
 Chichimeca Jonaz Total speakers <200  
 :Chichimeca Jonaz [Oto-Pame]  
 " Spoken in Mexico

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:" <- √öza
" Region Guanajuato,
" Language codes ISO 639-3 pei
:Tamien (Santa Clara) [Northern Ohlone]
" Spoken in United States (California)
" Total speakers extinct
" Writing system Latin alphabet
" Language codes ISO 639-3 cst
:Chochenyo (East Bay) [Northern Ohlone]
" Spoken in United States (California)
" Total speakers extinct
" Writing system Latin alphabet
" Language codes ISO 639-3 cst
Tupiniquim Total speakers 0
:Tupiniquim [Tupi (Subgroup III)]
" Spoken in Brazil
" Region Espirito Santo, Bahia
" Language codes ISO 639-3 tpx
Chico Total speakers 0
:Chico [Maiduan]
" Spoken in United States
:" <- Valley Maidu
" Region California
" Language codes ISO 639-3 vmv
Imbo Ungu Total speakers 42,500 (2000 census). 15% monolingual.
:Imbo Ungu [Kaugel]
" Spoken in Papua New Guinea
" Region Southern Highlands Province, Ialibu District. Coordinates
" Region 6°8′S 144°1′E / 6.133°S 144.017°E / -6.133;
144.017
" Language codes ISO 639-3 imo
:Lango [Luo-Acholi]
" Spoken in Uganda
" Total speakers 1.8 million
" Language codes ISO 639-3 laj
:Lango [Lotuxo]
" Spoken in Sudan
" Total speakers 20,000 (1987)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 lno
Nisenan Total speakers 1
:Nisenan [Maiduan]
" Spoken in United States
" Region California
" Language codes ISO 639-3 nsz
:Rangpuri [Bengali-Assamese]
" Spoken in India, Bangladesh

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" Total speakers 15 million  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 rkt  
 :Koryo-mar [Korean]  
 " Spoken in Russia  
 " Spoken in Kazakhstan  
 " Spoken in Uzbekistan  
 " Spoken in Kyrgyzstan  
 : " <- Í≥†Î†\$Îßê  
 " Total speakers 216,811 as mother tongue (1989); additional second-language speakers number, largely ethnic Korean, number in the tens of thousands  
 " Writing system Hangul; Cyrillic  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kor  
 :Huambisa [Jivaroan]  
 " Spoken in Peru  
 " Total speakers 9,333 (2000 WCD)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 hub  
 :Bahamas Creole English [Northern]  
 " Spoken in  
 " Total speakers 400,000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bah  
 " Language codes Linguasphere 52-ABB-an  
 Wik-Mungknh Total speakers 840 (1996)  
 :Wik-Mungknh [Wik]  
 " Spoken in Australia  
 " Region Cape York Peninsula, Queensland  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 wim  
 Wik-Ngathan Total speakers 130 (1981)  
 :Wik-Ngathan [Wik]  
 " Spoken in Australia  
 " Region Cape York Peninsula, Queensland Coordinates  
 " Region 13°52'ÄS 141°31'ÄEÖª / Öª13.867°S 141.517°EÖª / -13.867; 141.517  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 wig  
 Pochutec Language extinction 20th century  
 :Pochutec [Nahuan (or Aztecan)]  
 " Spoken in Pochutla  
 " Spoken in Oaxaca  
 " Spoken in Mexico  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 xpo  
 Canela Total speakers 1,420 (1995)  
 :Canela [Timbira]  
 " Spoken in Brazil  
 " Region Maranhão, southeastern Pará  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ram

Matlatzinca Total speakers <1,500  
:Matlatzinca [Oto-Pame]  
" Spoken in Mexico  
:" <- Pjiekak'joo  
" Region State of Mexico  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 either  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 :ocu ,Ài Ocuiltec/Tlahuica  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 mat ,Ài Matlatzinca  
Animere Total speakers Estimates vary: 250 (Sommer 1992); 700 (Ethnologue 2003); 30 (Blench 2006)  
:Animere [Kebu-Animere]  
" Spoken in Ghana  
" Region East Central Ghana, Kecheibi and Kunda villages  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 anf  
Tiriy≥ Total speakers ~2,000 (in 2005)  
" Region Northern Amazonia, Guianas Plateau Ethnicity  
" Region Tiriy≥ people  
" Spoken in Brazil, Suriname  
:Tiriy≥ [Guiana Carib]  
" Pronunciation ta...Ω...ôÀêno ijoÀêmi  
:" <- tar√'no ijomi  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 tri  
Sangsari Total speakers 36,000 (2006)  
:Sangsari [Semnani]  
" Spoken in Semnan & Mazandaran & Golestan & Markazi provinces of Iran.  
" Region Elburz  
" Writing system none  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 sgr  
Iwal Total speakers 1,500 (1987 SIL)  
:Iwal [South Huon Gulf]  
" Spoken in Papua New Guinea  
" Region Morobe Province  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 kbm  
:Yorta Yorta [Pama-Nyungan]  
" Spoken in Victoria, Australia  
" Total speakers  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Ài Linguist List  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 0hm  
Boro Language extinction 20th century  
:Boro [(unclassified)]  
" Spoken in Ghana  
" Region central eastern Ghana  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 xxb  
:Santiago del Estero Quichua [Santiago del Estero Quichua]  
" Spoken in Argentina

" Total speakers 66,000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 qus  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 qus  
 Batak Toba Total speakers 2,000,000 as of year 2000  
 :Batak Toba [Southern Batak]  
 " Spoken in Indonesia  
 " Region Samosir Island (2°30'N, 99°), and to the east, south, and west of Toba Lake in north Sumatra.  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet, Batak script  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bbc  
 :Sora [Koraput Munda]  
 " Spoken in India  
 " Total speakers 288,000 (1997)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 srb  
 :Korku [North Munda]  
 " Spoken in Central India (Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra)  
 " Total speakers 478,000 (as of 1997)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kfq  
 Hangzhou dialect Total speakers approx. 3-4 million  
 " Region Hangzhou, Zhejiang province  
 " Spoken in People's Republic of China  
 :Hangzhou dialect [Hangzhou]  
 " Pronunciation han.tsei.wu  
 : " <- ÊûÆÛ±  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Ài Linguist List  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 wuu-haz  
 Kugu-Uwanh Total speakers 40 (1981)  
 :Kugu-Uwanh [Kugu-Muminh]  
 " Spoken in Australia  
 " Region Cape York Peninsula, Queensland Coordinates  
 " Region 14°44'S 141°43'E / 14.067°S 141.717°E / -14.067; 141.717  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 uwa  
 Southern Total speakers 1,600,000 (est.)  
 :Southern [Low Franconian]  
 " Spoken in Netherlands, Belgium and Germany  
 : " <- Meuse-Rhenish  
 " Region Limburg  
 " Region North Rhine-Westphalia  
 " Region Province of Liege  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Ài  
 :Palpa [Eastern Pahari]  
 " Spoken in Palpa (Nepal), Kumaon  
 " Total speakers 7,562 (2000)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 plp  
 Wayuu Total speakers 305,000

" Region Northern South America Ethnicity  
 " Region Wayuu people  
 " Spoken in Colombia, Venezuela  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet  
 :Wayuu [Ta-Arawakan]  
 " Pronunciation wajunaiki  
 : " <- Wayuunaiki  
 " Official language in None  
 " Regulated by Centro Etnoeducativo Kamusuchiwo,Äöu  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 guc  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 Extent of both the Wayuu people and language.  
 :Argentine Sign Language [unclassified]  
 " Signed in Argentina  
 " Total signers ?  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 aed sign language ,Äi list of sign languages ,Äi  
 legal recognition  
 :Central Aymara [Aymaran]  
 " Spoken in Per√f  
 " Spoken in Chile  
 " Spoken in Bolivia  
 " Total speakers 2,227,642  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 ayr  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ayr  
 :Chirip√° [Guaran√≠]  
 " Spoken in Paraguay  
 " Spoken in Brazil  
 " Spoken in Argentina  
 " Total speakers 11,900+  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nhd  
 :Eklenhui [Matacoan]  
 " Spoken in Argentina  
 : " <- Iyojwa'ja Chorote  
 " Total speakers 800  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 crt  
 :Iyo'wujwa [Matacoan]  
 " Spoken in Argentina  
 " Spoken in Paraguay  
 " Spoken in Bolivia  
 : " <- Chorote  
 " Total speakers 2,008  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 crq  
 :Mby√° [Guaran√≠]  
 " Spoken in Argentina  
 " Spoken in Brazil  
 " Spoken in Paraguay  
 " Total speakers 27,000



" Language codes ISO 639-2 grn  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 gun  
 :Kaiw/° [Guaran/≠ (I)]  
 " Spoken in Argentina, Brazil  
 " Total speakers 20,512  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kgk  
 :Nivacl/© [Matacoan]  
 " Spoken in Argentina, Paraguay  
 : " <- Niwakl/©  
 " Total speakers 8,600  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 cag  
 :Pilag/° [Guaicuruan]  
 " Spoken in Argentina  
 " Total speakers 2,000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 plg  
 :Puelche [Language isolate or Macro-Jibaro]  
 " Spoken in Argentina  
 : " <- G/°n/°na K/°ne (Gennaken)  
 " Total speakers 5  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 pue  
 :Tapiet/© [Eastern Bolivian Guaran/≠]  
 " Spoken in Argentina  
 " Spoken in Paraguay  
 " Spoken in Bolivia  
 " Total speakers 203  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 grn  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 tpj  
 :Tehuelche [Chon]  
 " Spoken in Argentina  
 " Total speakers 4  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 teh  
 :Vilela [Lule,ÄiVilela]  
 " Spoken in Argentina  
 " Total speakers 20  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 vil  
 :Wich/≠ Lhamt/©s G/°isnay [Wichi]  
 " Spoken in Argentina  
 : " <- Wiznay  
 " Total speakers 15,000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mzh  
 :Wich/≠ Lhamt/©s Nocten [Wichi]  
 " Spoken in Argentina, Bolivia  
 " Total speakers 2,081  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mtp  
 :Wich/≠ Lhamt/©s Vejoz [Wichi]  
 " Spoken in Argentina, Bolivia

" Total speakers 25,000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 wlv  
 :Chilean Sign Language [unclassified]  
 " Signed in Chile  
 " Total signers ,Äi  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 csg sign language ,Äi list of sign languages ,Äi  
 legal recognition  
 :Chilean Quechua [South Bolivian Quechua]  
 " Spoken in Chile  
 " Total speakers 8000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 que  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 cqu  
 Changsha dialect Total speakers approx. 6 million  
 :Changsha dialect [New Xiang (Chang-Yi)]  
 " Spoken in China  
 : " <- ÊÿË≤ôË±  
 " Region Changsha, Hunan province  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 hsn-cha  
 Kunza Language extinction ca. 1950s  
 :Kunza [unclassified]  
 " Spoken in Atacama  
 : " <- Atacame/±  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kuz  
 :Haitian Vodoun Culture Language [French Creole]  
 " Spoken in Haiti, Haitian diaspora  
 : " <- Langay, Langaj  
 " Total speakers Unknown  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 cpf  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 hvc  
 :Koromfe [Northern Gur]  
 " Spoken in Burkina Faso  
 " Spoken in Mali  
 : " <- Koromfe  
 " Total speakers 10,000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kfz  
 Shuangfeng dialect Total speakers  
 :Shuangfeng dialect [Old Xiang (Lou-Shao)]  
 " Spoken in China  
 : " <- ÊöôÂ≥∞Ë±  
 " Region Shuangfeng, Hunan province  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 hsn-luo  
 Wenzhou Total speakers 5 million est.  
 :Wenzhou [Oujiang]  
 " Spoken in Wenzhou Prefecture

" Spoken in Zhejiang  
 " Spoken in China  
 : " <- Êƒ´ÂΣûËÖ±  
 " Region Southeastern China  
 " Region and in Wenzhou immigrant populations in New York City; Paris;  
 Milan and Prato  
 " Region Italy  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äì Linguist List  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 wuu-ouj  
 Ovambo Standard forms Kwanyama  
 " Standard forms Ndonga  
 :Ovambo [Zone R]  
 " Spoken in Angola  
 " Spoken in Namibia  
 : " <- Oshiwambo  
 " Total speakers 670,000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 kua ,Äì Kwanyama  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 ndo ,Äì Ndonga  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 either  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 :kua ,Äì Kwanyama  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ndo ,Äì Ndonga  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 The distribution of Oshiwambo languages in  
 Namibia.  
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 kj ,Äì Kwanyama  
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 ng ,Äì Ndonga  
 Pohnpeian Total speakers 29,000  
 :Pohnpeian [Ponapeic]  
 " Spoken in Micronesia  
 " Region Pohnpei  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 pon  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 pon  
 Pingelapese Total speakers approx. 750  
 :Pingelapese [Ponapeic]  
 " Spoken in Micronesia  
 " Region Pingelap  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 none  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 pif  
 Mokilese Total speakers  
 :Mokilese [Ponapeic]  
 " Spoken in Micronesia  
 " Region Mokil atoll  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 none  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mkj

:Araona [Araona,ÄiTacana]  
 " Spoken in Bolivia  
 " Total speakers 81  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 aro  
 :Bolivian Sign Language [American Sign]  
 : " <- Lenguaje de Se√±as Bolivianas LSB  
 " Signed in Bolivia  
 " Total signers 350-400 (1988)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bvl sign language ,Äi list of sign languages ,Äi legal recognition  
 :Cavine√±a [Cavinena,ÄiTacana]  
 " Spoken in Bolivia  
 " Total speakers 1,180  
 " Official language in Bolivia  
 " Regulated by No official regulation  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 cav  
 :Eastern Bolivian Guaran√± [Eastern Bolivian Guaran√±]  
 " Spoken in Bolivia  
 " Spoken in Argentina  
 " Spoken in Paraguay  
 : " <- Western Argentine Guaran√±  
 " Total speakers 50,000 (45,000 in Bolivia, 15,000 in Argentina, 300 in Paraguay)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 grn  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 gui  
 :Macushi [Macushi,ÄiKapon]  
 " Spoken in Macushi people  
 " Spoken in Brazil  
 " Spoken in Guyana  
 " Spoken in Venezuela Ethnicity  
 " Total speakers 24,600  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mbc  
 :Ter√±na [Bolivia,ÄiParana]  
 " Spoken in Brazil  
 " Total speakers 15,000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ter  
 :Avokaya [Central]  
 " Spoken in Southern Sudan: West Equatoria and Democratic Republic of the Congo: Haut-Uele  
 " Total speakers 40,000 in Sudan (2002); 25,000 in Congo (1989); 65,000 in all countries  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 avu  
 Eskayan Total speakers unknown  
 " Region Bohol  
 " Spoken in Philippines

" Writing system Eskayan script (syllabary)  
: Eskayan [Unclassified]  
:" <- Eskaya  
" Language codes ISO 639-2  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Àì  
Jian'ou Total speakers  
: Jian'ou [Min Bei]  
" Spoken in Southern China  
:" <- ÂªŒÀìØËØù  
" Region Jian'ou, Fujian  
" Language codes ISO 639-2 chi (B)  
" Language codes ISO 639-2 zho (T)  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 mnp  
" Language codes ISO 639-1 zh  
Leizhou Total speakers 4,000,000  
: Leizhou [Min Nan]  
" Spoken in China  
" Spoken in United States (California)  
" Spoken in Taiwan  
" Spoken in Malaysia  
" Spoken in Singapore  
" Spoken in Hong Kong  
:" <- ÈõΣÂΣûËØ± (ÈõΣÂΣûËØù)  
" Region Leizhou  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Àì Linguist List  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 nan-lei  
Poqomchi' Total speakers approx. 92,000  
: Poqomchi' [Poqom]  
" Spoken in Guatemala  
:" <- Poqomchi'  
" Region Baja Verapaz  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 poh  
Poqomam Total speakers approx. 49,000  
: Poqomam [Poqom]  
" Spoken in Guatemala  
" Region Alta Verapaz  
" Official language in None  
" Regulated by Academia de Lenguas Mayas de Guatemala (ALMG)  
" Recognised minority language in Guatemala  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 poc  
Sakapultek (Sacapulteco) Total speakers approx. 15,000 (2006 SIL).  
: Sakapultek (Sacapulteco) [Greater Quichean]  
" Spoken in Guatemala  
" Region El Quiché  
" Official language in None  
" Regulated by Academia de Lenguas Mayas de Guatemala (ALMG)

- " Recognised minority language in Guatemala
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 quv

Sipakapense (Sipacape/±o) Total speakers approx. 8,000

:Sipakapense (Sipacape/±o) [Quichean]

- " Spoken in Guatemala
- " Region Sipacapa
- " Official language in None
- " Regulated by ALMG
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 qum

Q'anjo'bal (Kanjobal) Total speakers approx. 77,700

:Q'anjo'bal (Kanjobal) [Q'anjob'alan]

- " Spoken in Guatemala
- :" <- Q'anjob'al
- " Region Huehuetenango
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 kjb

Mocho,Äô Total speakers approx. >150

:Mocho,Äô [Q,Äôanjob,Äôalan]

- " Spoken in Mexico
- :" <- Mototzintlec
- " Region Eastern Chiapas (villages of Tuzatl°n and Mototzintla)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 mhc

Middle Armenian Language extinction developed into Armenian

:Middle Armenian [Indo-European]

- " Spoken in Armenian Highlands, Cilicia
- " Writing system Armenian alphabet
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 axm

:Nyanga [Zone D:43]

- " Spoken in Kivu Province, Walikale Territory
- :" <- Kinyanga

" Total speakers 27,000 (Biebuyck & Matheene 1970) ,Äi 150,000 (1994 census)

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 nyj

Ancient North Arabian Language extinction marginalized by Classical Arabic from the 7th century

:Ancient North Arabian [Old North Arabian]

- " Spoken in Arabia
- " Writing system South Arabian alphabet
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 xna

Hamer-Banna Total speakers 47,531 of Hamer dialect

- " Total speakers 26,869 of Banna dialect

:Hamer-Banna [South Omotic]

- " Spoken in Ethiopia
- " Region South Omo
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 amf

Ancient North Arabian Language extinction marginalized by Classical Arabic from the 7th century

:Ancient North Arabian [Arabic]

" Spoken in Arabia

" Writing system South Arabian alphabet

" Language codes ISO 639-3 xna

Tidore Total speakers 26,000 (1981 Wurm and Hattori).

:Tidore [Ternate-Tidore]

" Spoken in Indonesia

" Region 0–1, Å≤N 127–44, Å≤EÔª / Ôª0.017–N 127.733–EÔª / 0.017;  
127.733

" Region North Maluku

" Region islands of Tidore

" Region Maitara

" Region Mare

" Region northern half of Moti

" Region and some areas of west coast of Halmahera. Coordinates

" Language codes ISO 639-3 tvo

Udege Total speakers 230 out of 1,657 in ethnic group (1991)

:Udege [Southeastern]

" Spoken in Russia

" Region Russian Far East

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ude

Ancient North Arabian Language extinction marginalized by Classical Arabic from the 7th century

:Ancient North Arabian [Old North Arabian]

" Spoken in Arabia

" Writing system South Arabian alphabet

" Language codes ISO 639-3 xna

Nabataean Language extinction merged with Arabic during the 4th century AD.

:Nabataean [Aramaic]

" Spoken in Formerly in the southern Middle East

:" <- Nabataean Aramaic

" Writing system Nabataean script

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Ài Linguist List

" Language codes ISO 639-3 qhy

Nupe Total speakers 800,000 (1990)

:Nupe [Nupe]

" Spoken in Nigeria

" Region Niger State, Federal Capital Territory

" Dialects Nupe Tako (Bassa Nge)

" Language codes ISO 639-3 nup

English Total speakers First language: 309,Ài400 million

" Total speakers Second language: 199 million,Ài1.4 billion

" Total speakers Overall: 500 million,Ài1.8 billion

:English [Anglic]

" Pronunciation /À...™~ã...°l...™ É/1

" Spoken in (see below)

- " Writing system Latin (English variant)
- " Official language in 53 countries
- " Official language in United Nations
- " Official language in European Union
- " Official language in Commonwealth of Nations
- " Official language in CoE
- " Official language in NATO
- " Official language in NAFTA
- " Official language in OAS
- " Official language in OIC
- " Official language in PIF
- " Official language in UKUSA
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 eng
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 eng
- " Language codes Linguasphere 52-ABA
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 en

Sentinel Total speakers perhaps 100,Äì250

:Sentinel [unknown, possibly Ongan]

- " Spoken in India
- " Region North Sentinel Island
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 mis
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 std

:Paipai [Pai ?]

- " Spoken in Mexico Ethnicity
- " Spoken in Paipai people

: " <- Akwa'ala

- " Total speakers 300
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ppi

:Tsakhur [Western Samur]

- " Spoken in Azerbaijan, Russia

: " <- -Ü"Ä-∞"Ä-Ö-Ω-∞ -°-Π-Σ

- " Total speakers 22,843
- " Writing system Latin alphabet in Azerbaijan, Cyrillic alphabet in Russia
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 tkr

:Havasupai,ÄìHualapai [Pai]

- " Spoken in Arizona, USA Ethnicity
- " Spoken in 565 Havasupai
- " Spoken in 1
- " Spoken in 872 Walapai

: " <- Upland Yuman

- " Total speakers 530 Havasupai, 1,000 Walapai
- " Dialects Havasupai
- " Dialects Hualapai
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 yuf

:Lahu [Akha]



[illegible]

" Spoken in USA, Mexico  
 " Region California, Baja California  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 dih ,Ài Campo  
 Sui Total speakers 346,000 (1990)  
 :Sui [Kam-Sui]  
 " Spoken in China  
 " Spoken in Vietnam  
 : " <- Suf'  
 " Region Guizhou (93%)  
 " Region Guangxi  
 " Region Yunnan  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Ài  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 swi  
 :Uru [Uru,ÀiChipaya]  
 " Spoken in Bolivian Andes Ethnicity  
 " Spoken in Uru people  
 : " <- Morato  
 " Total speakers 2  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ure  
 Digo Total speakers estimated 360,000  
 :Digo [Mijikenda]  
 " Spoken in Kenya, Tanzania  
 : " <- Chidigo  
 " Region Mombasa and Kwale districts in Kenya; Muheza and Tanga districts  
 in Tanzania  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 dig  
 :Brianz/ð/ð/Brianzoeu [Western Lombard]  
 " Spoken in Italy  
 " Total speakers ~300,000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 lmo ,Ài Lombard  
 :Canz/ðs, Canzees [Brianz/ð/ð]  
 " Spoken in Italy  
 " Total speakers ~2,000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 lmo ,Ài Lombard  
 Numbami Total speakers 270 (1978 McElhanon)  
 :Numbami [Huon Gulf ?]  
 " Spoken in Papua New Guinea  
 " Region coastal village in Morobe Province  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 sij  
 :Bor≈@ca [Talamanca?]  
 " Spoken in Costa Rica.  
 : " <- Bronca  
 " Total speakers few  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 brn  
 Chakma Total speakers 612,207

" Total speakers 312,207 in Bangladesh (2000 WCD), 300,000 in India (1987).  
:Chakma [Bengali-Assamese]  
" Spoken in Bangladesh and India  
:" <- Changma Kodha  
" Region Chittagong Hill Tracts  
" Region Mizoram  
" Region Arunachal Pradesh  
" Region Tripura  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ccp  
:Scandoromani [Scandinavian-Romani]  
" Spoken in Sweden, Norway  
:" <- Rom(m)ani; Romani rakripa  
" Total speakers 31,000  
" Official language in recognised minority language in  
" Official language in Norway (1993)  
" Official language in Sweden (1999)  
" Regulated by No official regulation  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 rmu  
:Portuguese Sign Language [Swedish Sign]  
:" <- LGP,  
" Signed in Portugal  
" Total signers many of the 8000 deaf (1986)  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 psr sign language ,Äi list of sign languages ,Äi  
legal recognition  
√ipata (also: Language extinction pronounced extinct ca. 1930 but 15  
speakers were found by INI in 1993  
:√ipata (also: [Taracahitic]  
" Spoken in Mexico (traditionally Sonora state - now D.F.)  
" <- Heve  
" <- Eudeve  
" <- Dohema  
" <- Teguma  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 opt  
:Tepehua [Totonacan]  
" Spoken in Mexico: Puebla  
" Spoken in Veracruz  
" Spoken in Hidalgo  
" Total speakers 10,000  
" Official language in None  
" Regulated by INALI  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 variously  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 :tee ,Äi Tepehua of Huehuetla  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 tpp ,Äi Tepehua of Pisaflores  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 tpt ,Äi Tepehua of Tlachichilco  
:French Guiana Creole [Antillean Creoles]  
" Spoken in French Guiana

```

:" <- Guyanais, Patwa
" Total speakers
" Language codes ISO 639-3 gcr
" Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAC-cd (varieties
" Language codes Linguasphere :51-AAC-cda to -cdd)
:Aguaruna [Jivaroan]
" Spoken in Peru
:" <- Awajituna
" Total speakers 38,290 (2000 WCD)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 agr
:Amahuaca [Amahuaca]
" Spoken in Peru, Brazil
" Total speakers 220-250 (2,000 SIL)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 amc
:Amarakaeri [Harakmbut]
" Spoken in Peru
" Total speakers 500 (1987, SIL)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 amr
Lampung Total speakers 1,500,000 (1981)
:Lampung [Lampungic]
" Spoken in Indonesia
" Region Southern Sumatra
" Writing system Ulu script, Roman alphabet
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ljp
:Arabela [Zaparoan]
" Spoken in Peru
:" <- Tapweyokwaka
" Total speakers 50 (2002 SIL)
" Official language in Peru
" Regulated by No official regulation
" Language codes ISO 639-3 arl
:Asheninka [Campa]
" Spoken in Peru
:" <- Campa
" Total speakers 23,750 - 28,500 (2000 SIL)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 cni
Central Franconian Total speakers
:Central Franconian [West Central German]
" Spoken in Germany
" Spoken in France
" Spoken in Belgium
" Spoken in Netherlands
" Region North Rhine-Westphalia
" Region Rhineland-Palatinate
" Region Saarland
" Region Lorraine

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" Region Liège  
 " Region Limburg  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 goh-mid ,Äi  
 :Ashkeninka Pajonal [Ashkeninka]  
 " Spoken in Peru  
 " Total speakers 12,000 (2002 SIL)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 cjo  
 :Ashkeninka Perené [Ashkeninka]  
 " Spoken in Peru  
 " Total speakers 5,500 (2001, SIL)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 prq  
 :Ashkeninka Pichis [Ashkeninka]  
 " Spoken in Peru  
 " Total speakers 12,000 (2001 SIL)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 cpu  
 :Ashkeninka South Ucayali [Ashkeninka]  
 " Spoken in Peru  
 " Total speakers 13,000 (2002 SIL)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 cpy  
 :Ashkeninka Ucayali-Yurfa [Ashkeninka]  
 " Spoken in Peru, Brazil  
 " Total speakers 7,212 (2001 SIL)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 cpb  
 Awngi Total speakers 488,507  
 " Dialects Kunfö  
 " Region Agew Awi Zone Amhara  
 " Spoken in Ethiopia  
 :Awngi [Agaw]  
 : " <- Ààawäi  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 awn  
 Khwarshi Total speakers 8,500 (2009)  
 " Total speakers 1,870 (2002)  
 :Khwarshi [Bezhta-Hunzib-Khwarshi]  
 " Spoken in Russia  
 " Region Southwestern Dagestan  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 khv  
 :Judeo-Moroccan Arabic [Arabic]  
 " Spoken in Israel  
 " Spoken in Morocco  
 " Spoken in France  
 " Total speakers 258,925  
 " Writing system Hebrew alphabet  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3aju  
 :Mazahua [Otomian]  
 " Spoken in Mexico: Estado de México, Michoacán  
 : " <- Jñatio

- " Total speakers ca 350,000
- " Official language in None
- " Regulated by Secretaría de Educaci3n P3blica
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 either
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 :mmc ,Äi Michoacan Mazahua
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 maz ,Äi Central Mazahua
- :Southern Aymara [Aymara]
- " Spoken in Peru
- " Total speakers No estimates available
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 aym
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ayc
- :Cahuarano [Zaparoan]
- " Spoken in Peru
- " Total speakers 5 (1976 SIL), may be extinct
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 cah
- :Spaniard Sign Language [Possibly in the French Sign , more likely a language isolate.]
- " Region Undetermined central-interior region of Spain.
- :" <- LSE,
- " Signed in Spain
- " Total signers 102,000 (1994).
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 sgn-ES
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ssp sign language ,Äi list of sign languages ,Äi legal recognition
- :Catalan Sign Language [possibly French SL]
- " Region Catalonia
- :" <- CSE,
- " Signed in Spain
- " Total signers 18,000 (1994)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 csc sign language ,Äi list of sign languages ,Äi legal recognition
- :Candoshi [unclassified]
- " Spoken in Peru
- :" <- Shapra
- " Total speakers 3,000 (1981 SIL)
- " Dialects Kandoashi
- " Dialects Chapara
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 cbu
- Heiltsuk-Oowekyala Total speakers 300
- :Heiltsuk-Oowekyala [Northern]
- " Spoken in Northern Central Coast
- " Region al District
- " Region British Columbia
- " Region Canada
- " Dialects Heiltsuk
- " Dialects Oowekyala

" Language codes ISO 639-3 hei  
:Capanhua [North Central]  
" Spoken in Peru  
" Total speakers 387 (2000, WCD)  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 kaq  
Makah Language extinction 2002. Last native speaker was Ruth E. Claplanhoo  
:Makah [Southern Wakashan]  
" Spoken in United States  
:" <- q Σi-Σq Σi-Σdifçfçaq  
" Region Northwestern corner of the Olympic Peninsula of Washington state,  
on the south side of the Strait of Juan de Fuca  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 myh  
Squamish Total speakers ,â12-15  
" Region British Columbia  
" Spoken in Canada  
:Squamish [Central (Coast) Salish]  
" Pronunciation sq Σæá Σu îm...ô É snitÕ° Éim  
:" <- S·ΠµwxÃ±w√f7mesh snichim  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 squ  
Sechelt Total speakers 40  
" Region British Columbia Ethnicity  
" Region 600 Sechelt people  
" Spoken in Canada  
:Sechelt [Central (Coast) Salish]  
" Pronunciation Éa Éi Éa..."  
:" <- Sh√°sh√°sh√°lh  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 sec  
Nooksack Language extinction 1988  
:Nooksack [Coast Salish]  
" Spoken in Whatcom County  
:" <- Lh√@chalosem  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 nok  
:Caquinte [Campa]  
" Spoken in Peru  
" Total speakers 300 (2000, SIL)  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 cot  
:Xipaya [Yur√fna]  
" Spoken in Brazil  
" Total speakers 2  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 xiy  
Eastern Abnaki Total speakers extinct  
:Eastern Abnaki [Abnaki]  
" Spoken in United States  
" Region Penobscot, Maine  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 aaq  
Klamath Total speakers 1

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:Klamath [Plateau Penutian]
" Spoken in United States
:" <- Modoc
" Region Southern Oregon and northern California Ethnicity
" Region Klamath, Modoc
" Language codes ISO 639-3 kla
:Estonian Sign Language [influenced by Russian Sign]
" Region Limited to Estonia
:" <- ESL
" Signed in Estonian
" Total signers 4,500 (1998)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 eso sign language ,Äî list of sign languages ,Äî
legal recognition
:Chiquitano [Language isolate]
" Spoken in Santa Cruz, Bolivia
:" <- B√@siro
" Total speakers 6,000 out of an ethnic population of 50,000
" Language codes ISO 639-3 cax
Araki Total speakers 8
:Araki [West Santo]
" Spoken in Vanuatu
" Region Araki Island, Espiritu Santo
" Language codes ISO 639-3 akr
:'Are'are [Southern Malaita]
" Spoken in southern Malaita, Solomon Islands
" Total speakers 17,800 (1999)
" Writing system the writing system(s) used to represent the language
" Language codes ISO 639-3 alu
:Cashibo [Western]
" Spoken in Per√f
:" <- Cacataibo
" Total speakers 5,000 (1999, Ethnologue)
" Dialects Cashibo
" Dialects Cacataibo de Mariscal
" Dialects Cacataibo de Sinchi Roca
" Language codes ISO 639-3 cbr
:Bafut [Ngemba]
" Spoken in Cameroon
:" <- Fut
" Total speakers 105,000 (2005)
" Dialects Bufe (Afughe)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 bfd
Eastern Lombard Total speakers ~1,500,000
:Eastern Lombard [Lombard]
" Spoken in Italy
" Region Lombardy (Italy)

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" Language codes ISO 639-3 lmo ,Àì Lombard language  
 " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-oda; -odb; -odc  
 Banjarese Total speakers 5,900,000  
 :Banjarese [Malayic]  
 " Spoken in Indonesia, Malaysia  
 : " <- Bahasa Banjar  
 " Region South Kalimantan (Indonesia), Malaysia  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 msa  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bjn  
 :Chipaya [Uru,ÀìChipaya]  
 " Spoken in Bolivian Andes  
 : " <- Puquina  
 " Total speakers 1200 in 1995  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 cap  
 :Cashinahua [Southeastern]  
 " Spoken in Peru, Brazil  
 " Total speakers 2,000 (2003, Ethnologue)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 cbs  
 Cantabrian Total speakers undefined  
 " Region Autonomous community of Cantabria and Asturian municipalities of  
 Pe/±amellera Alta, Pe/±amellera Baja and Ribadedeva.  
 " Spoken in Spain  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet  
 :Cantabrian [West Iberian]  
 : " <- C/°ntabru, monta/±/©s  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Àì  
 :Nzema [South Bia]  
 " Spoken in Ghana  
 " Total speakers over 300,000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nzi  
 Early Middle Japanese Language extinction Evolved into Late Middle Japanese  
 at the end of the 12th century  
 :Early Middle Japanese [Japonic]  
 " Spoken in Japan  
 : " <- %T≠Àè\$Êó•Êú"Ê™û  
 " Writing system Hiragana  
 " Writing system Katakana  
 " Writing system and Han  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ojp  
 Classical Gaelic Language extinction 18th century (replaced by Modern  
 Gaelic)  
 :Classical Gaelic [Goidelic]  
 " Spoken in Scotland  
 " Writing system Latin  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ghc  
 :Wagiman [Gunwinyguan]

" Spoken in Pine Creek  
" Spoken in Northern Territory  
" Spoken in Australia  
" Total speakers 10 (2000)  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 waq  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 Location (in red) of land traditionally associated with Wagiman. Dark grey area shows highlighted area on a map of Australia.

:Marovo [Hoava-Marovo]

" Spoken in Solomon Islands  
" Total speakers 8,094 (As of 1999)  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 mvo

:Susuami [Group B]

" Spoken in Upper Watut valley  
" Spoken in Morobe Province  
" Spoken in Papua New Guinea  
" Total speakers 10 (2000)  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ssu

Cowlitz Total speakers extinct (ethnic population: 200)

:Cowlitz [Tsamosan]

" Spoken in United States  
" Region Southwestern Washington  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 cow

:Kwaza [Unclassified]

" Spoken in Rond/ñnia

:" <- Koai/°

" Total speakers 25 (as of 2005)  
" Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Äi  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 xwa

Javindo Language extinction 20th century

:Javindo [Dutch Creole]

" Spoken in Java, Indonesia  
" Language codes ISO 639-2 crp  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 jvd

Cahto Language extinction ?

:Cahto [Eel River]

" Spoken in California (Eel River) Ethnicity  
" Spoken in Eel River Athapaskans

:" <- Kato

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ktw

:AnejomÄÉ [Anejom-Tanna]

" Spoken in Aneityum Island, Vanuatu  
" Total speakers 600 (as of 1983)  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 aty

Southern Pomo Total speakers

:Southern Pomo [Pomoan]

" Spoken in United States  
 " Region Northern California  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 peq  
 :Judeo-Yemeni Arabic [Arabic]  
 " Spoken in Israel, Yemen  
 " Total speakers 51,000  
 " Writing system Hebrew alphabet  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 jye  
 Kpati Language extinction ?  
 :Kpati [Ngemba]  
 " Spoken in Taraba State, Nigeria  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 koc  
 Ambai Total speakers 10,000 (2000 WCD)  
 :Ambai [Central-Western]  
 " Spoken in Indonesia  
 " Region Ambai Island  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 amk  
 :Ugong [Southern Loloish]  
 " Spoken in Western Thailand  
 " Total speakers 80 (2000 David Bradley)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ugo  
 :Phuan [Chiang Saeng]  
 " Spoken in Laos and Thailand  
 : " <- Phuan  
 " Total speakers 204,704 (2000)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 phu  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 This page contains Indic text. Without rendering support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts.  
 More...  
 :Chamicuro [Western ?]  
 " Spoken in Per/f  
 " Total speakers 2 (2000, Adelaar)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ccc  
 Boon Total speakers 59 (2000)  
 :Boon [Lowland East]  
 " Spoken in Somalia  
 " Region Jilib District, Middle Jubba  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bnl  
 Jurruru Language extinction 2 speakers left in 1967.  
 " Language extinction No speakers by 1986.  
 :Jurruru [Ngayarta]  
 " Spoken in Pilbara, Western Australia  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 tju  
 :Totoli [Tomini-Tolitoli ?]  
 " Spoken in parts of Central Sulawesi, Indonesia  
 " Total speakers 25-30,000

" Language codes ISO 639-3 txe  
:Aigon [Pasismanua]  
" Spoken in parts of West New Britain Province, Papua New Guinea  
" Total speakers 2000 (2003 SIL)  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 aix  
:Miu [Pasismanua]  
" Spoken in southwest interior of West New Britain Province, Papua New Guinea  
" Total speakers 500 (1998 NTM)  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 mpo  
:Kaulong [Pasismanua]  
" Spoken in parts of West New Britain Province, Papua New Guinea  
" Total speakers 4000 (2000 Tryon)  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 pss  
:Sengseng [Pasismanua]  
" Spoken in southwest interior of West New Britain Province, Papua New Guinea  
" Total speakers 1750 (2003 SIL)  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ssz  
:Karore [Pasismanua]  
" Spoken in parts of West New Britain Province, Papua New Guinea  
" Total speakers 550 (2003 SIL)  
" Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Äi  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 xkx  
:Karnai [Korap]  
" Spoken in a handful of villages in Morobe and Madang Provinces, Papua New Guinea  
" Total speakers 915 (2000 D. Tryon)  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 bbv  
:Malasanga [Korap]  
" Spoken in Morobe Province, Papua New Guinea  
" Total speakers 900 (2000 census)  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 mqz  
:Maleu-Kilenge [Ngero-Vitiaz]  
" Spoken in western tip of Talasea District  
" Spoken in West New Britain Province  
" Spoken in Papua New Guinea  
" Total speakers 5200 (1983 census)  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 mgl  
Amanay/© Total speakers 60 (2000, C. Jensen)  
:Amanay/© [Subgroup VIII]  
" Spoken in Brazil  
" Region S/fo Domingos do Capim Municipality  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ama  
Anamb/© Total speakers 7 (1991 SIL)  
:Anamb/© [Subgroup VIII]

- " Spoken in Brazil
- " Region Parí, Cairari River Ethnicity
- " Region Anambé people
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 aan

Apiacé Total speakers 2 (1986 Rodrigues)

- :Apiacé [Subgroup VI]
- " Spoken in Brazil
- " Region northern Mato Grosso, upper Rio Tapajos
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 api

:Hadrami Arabic [Southern]

- " Spoken in Yemen
- " Spoken in Eritrea
- " Spoken in Kenya
- " Total speakers 1,000,000
- " Writing system Arabic alphabet
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 ara
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ayh

Coeur d'Alene Total speakers 5 (1999 R. McDonald)

- :Coeur d'Alene [Southern]
- " Spoken in United States of America
- :" <- Snchitsu ʷumshtsn
- " Region northern Idaho
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 crd

Arikapú Total speakers 6 (1998 SIL)

- :Arikapú [Yabutian]
- " Spoken in Brazil
- :" <- Maxubú
- " Region Rondônia, at the headwaters of the Rio Branco
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ark

Arué Language extinction 1877

- :Arué [Arawan]
- " Spoken in Brazil
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 aru

Arutani Total speakers 19 (1986 and 2001 SIL)

- :Arutani [Arutani, ÄìSape ?]
- " Spoken in Brazil, Venezuela
- :" <- Uruak, Awake
- " Region Roraima (Brazil);
- " Region Karum River area, Bolivar State (Venezuela)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 atx

Sapé Total speakers a few

- :Sapé [Arutani, ÄìSape ?]
- " Spoken in Venezuela
- :" <- Kaliana
- " Region Paragua and Karuna rivers
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 spc

Aur/° Total speakers 2 (2004 SIL)  
 :Aur/° [(unclassified)]  
 " Spoken in Brazil  
 " Region Maranh/fo  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 aux  
 :Baure [Bolivia-Parana]  
 " Spoken in Bolivia  
 " Total speakers 13  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 brg  
 Western Abnaki Language extinction 2009  
 :Western Abnaki [Abnaki]  
 " Spoken in Canada  
 : " <- W/¥banaki/¥dwaw/¥gan  
 " Region on the St. Lawrence River in Quebec  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 abe  
 Hajong Total speakers 19,000 in India (1997), 31,381 (2001) Meghalaya, India  
 :Hajong [Bengali-Assamese]  
 " Spoken in India, Bangladesh  
 " Region Assam  
 " Region Meghalaya  
 " Region Arunachal Pradesh and West Bengal  
 " Writing system Assamese script  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 haj  
 Halbi Total speakers 500,000 (2000)  
 :Halbi [Oriya]  
 " Spoken in India  
 " Region Madhya Pradesh  
 " Region Chhattisgarh  
 " Region Andhra Pradesh  
 " Region Orissa and Maharashtra  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 hlb  
 " Language codes Linguasphere 59-AAF-tb  
 Harsusi Total speakers 1,000 to 2,000 (1998 H. Mutzafi)  
 :Harsusi [Modern South Arabian]  
 " Spoken in Oman  
 " Region Jiddat al-Harasis, Dhofar Province  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 hss  
 Karakhawana Total speakers 40 (1995 SIL)  
 :Karakhawana [Cariban?]  
 " Spoken in Brazil  
 " Region near Waiwai, Amazonas  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 xkh  
 Karipun/° Total speakers 12 to 15 (2000 SIL)  
 :Karipun/° [Subgroup VI]  
 " Spoken in Brazil

- " Region Rondônia
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 kuq
- Katawixi Total speakers extinct?
- :Katawixi [Katukinian]
- " Spoken in Brazil
- " Region Amazonas
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 xat
- Kanamaré Total speakers 647 (1995 SIL)
- :Kanamaré [Katukinian]
- " Spoken in Brazil
- " Region Amazonas
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 knm
- Katukéna Total speakers 1 (1976 SIL)
- :Katukéna [Katukinian]
- " Spoken in Brazil
- " Region Acre
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 kav
- Kinamigin Total speakers 60,000 (1973)
- :Kinamigin [North]
- " Spoken in Philippines
- " Region MIMAROPA
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 mkx
- Kayort Total speakers 22,000 (2002)
- :Kayort [Bengali-Assamese]
- " Spoken in Nepal
- " Region Dakuwa Danga
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 kyv
- Kharia Thar Total speakers
- :Kharia Thar [Bengali-Assamese]
- " Spoken in India, also Nepal
- " Region Jharkhand, Orissa and West Bengal states
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ksy
- Guatemalan Sign Language Region Central America
- :" <- Lenguaje de señas guatemalteco
- " Signed in Guatemala
- " Total signers unknown
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 gsm sign language ,Äi list of sign languages ,Äi legal recognition
- Kreye Total speakers 30 (1995 SIL)
- :Kreye [Timbira]
- " Spoken in Brazil
- " Region Maranhão and Pará
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 xre
- Leco Total speakers 20 (2001 Simon van de Kerke)
- :Leco [language isolate]
- " Spoken in Bolivia

: " <- Leko, Rik, Äöa  
 " Region east of Lake Titicaca  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 lec  
 Mal Paharia Total speakers 51,000 to 71,000 (1994)  
 :Mal Paharia [Bengali-Assamese]  
 " Spoken in India  
 " Region Jharkhand and West Bengal  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mkb  
 Mapoyo Total speakers 3 (2000 Muller)  
 :Mapoyo [Mapoyo, ÄYabarana]  
 " Spoken in Venezuela  
 " Region Suapure River  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mcg  
 Nahari Total speakers 108 (1961 census)  
 :Nahari [Bengali-Assamese]  
 " Spoken in India  
 " Region Chhattisgarh and Orissa  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nhh  
 Nk·<sup>a</sup>çr·<sup>a</sup>ç·<sup>a</sup>ç Total speakers 4,550 (1989 UBS)  
 :Nk·<sup>a</sup>çr·<sup>a</sup>ç·<sup>a</sup>ç [East Nk·<sup>a</sup>çr·<sup>a</sup>ç·<sup>a</sup>ç]  
 " Spoken in Nigeria  
 " Region Rivers State, Opobo-Nkoro LGA  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nkx  
 Pacahuara Total speakers 17 (2000 W. Adelaar)  
 :Pacahuara [Southern Panoan]  
 " Spoken in Bolivia  
 " Region Magdalena  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 pcp  
 Ch√°cobo Total speakers 550 (2000 SIL)  
 :Ch√°cobo [Southern Panoan]  
 " Spoken in Bolivia  
 " Region Magdalena  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 cao  
 :P√©mono [Western Guiana]  
 " Spoken in Venezuela  
 " Total speakers 1 (2000 M-C Mattei Muller)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 pev  
 Reyesano Total speakers Possibly a few speakers (2000 W. Adelaar)  
 :Reyesano [Tacana Proper]  
 " Spoken in Bolivia  
 " Region Beni  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 rey  
 :Sikiana [Sikiana]  
 " Spoken in Brazil  
 " Spoken in Suriname  
 " Spoken in Venezuela



- " Total speakers 48 (1986 SIL, 2001 Carlin)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 sik

Yabarana Total speakers 20 to 50 (1977 Migliazza)

:Yabarana [Western Guiana]

- " Spoken in Venezuela
- " Region Manapiare River basin
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 yar

Labu Total speakers 1,600 (1989 SIL)

:Labu [Lower Markham]

- " Spoken in Papua New Guinea
- " Region Morobe Province
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 lbu

Macagu/°n Total speakers 405 (1993 census)

:Macagu/°n [Guahiban]

- " Spoken in Colombia
- " Region between the Lipa
- " Region Ele
- " Region and Cuiloto rivers
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 mbn

Guahibo Total speakers 23,006 in Colombia (2005 census), 8,428 in Venezuela (2001 census)

:Guahibo [Guahiban]

- " Spoken in Colombia, Venezuela
- " Region Casanare, eastern Meta, Vichada, Guaviare, Guainia states (Colombia)
- " Region Orinoco River (Venezuela)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 guh

Cuiba Total speakers 2,343 in Colombia (1993 census), 650 in Venezuela (1995 SIL)

:Cuiba [Guahiban]

- " Spoken in Colombia, Venezuela
- " Region Meta Casanare and Capanapara rivers (Colombia)
- " Region Apure Division (Venezuela)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 cui

Guayabero Total speakers 1,237 (1993 census)

:Guayabero [Guahiban]

- " Spoken in Colombia
- " Region Upper Guaviar/© River
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 guo

Playero Total speakers 244 (2000 WCD)

:Playero [Guahiban]

- " Spoken in Colombia
- " Region Arauca River
- " Language codes ISO 639-2
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 gob

Awad Bing Total speakers 1,150 (2000 SIL)

:Awad Bing [Astrolabe]

" Spoken in Papua New Guinea

" Region Astrolabe Bay area, Madang Province

" Language codes ISO 639-3 bcu

Mindiri Total speakers 80 (2000 Wurm)

:Mindiri [Astrolabe]

" Spoken in Papua New Guinea

" Region along Rai Coast, Madang Province

" Language codes ISO 639-3 mpn

Wab Total speakers 120 (2000 Wurm)

:Wab [Astrolabe]

" Spoken in Papua New Guinea

" Region Wab and Sau'i villages

" Region Huon Peninsula

" Region Madang Province

" Language codes ISO 639-2 map

" Language codes ISO 639-3 wab

Marik Total speakers 3,500 (1998 SIL)

:Marik [Nuclear Bel]

" Spoken in Papua New Guinea

" Region around Gogol River, Madang Province

" Language codes ISO 639-3 dad

Bil Bil Total speakers 1,246 (2003 SIL)

:Bil Bil [Northern]

" Spoken in Papua New Guinea

" Region south of Madang town, Madang Province

" Language codes ISO 639-3 brz

:Gedaged [Northern]

" Spoken in Madang Province, Papua New Guinea

" Total speakers 6,954 (2003 SIL)

" Language codes ISO 639-3 gdd

Matukar Total speakers 434 (2003 SIL)

:Matukar [Northern]

" Spoken in Papua New Guinea

" Region north of Madang town, Madang Province

" Language codes ISO 639-3 mjk

Takia Total speakers 19,619 (2003 SIL)

:Takia [Northern]

" Spoken in Papua New Guinea

" Region Madang Province

" Language codes ISO 639-3 tbd

:U'wa [Chibcha-Tunebo]

" Spoken in Northern slopes of the Sierra Nevada del Cocuy

" Spoken in Boyacá Department

" Spoken in Colombia; Venezuela

: " <- Tenebo,

- " Total speakers 1,800,Äì3,600
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 variously
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 :tnd ,Äì Angosturas Tunebo
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 tbn ,Äì Barro Negro Tunebo
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 tuf ,Äì Central Tunebo
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 tnb ,Äì Western Tunebo

:Amara [Southwest New Britain]

- " Spoken in parts of West New Britain Province, Papua New Guinea

" Total speakers 1170 (2000 D. Tryon)

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 aie

Lamogai Total speakers 3,653 (1980 Johnston)

:Lamogai [Bibling]

- " Spoken in Papua New Guinea
- " Region parts of West New Britain Province
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 lmg

Mouk-Aria Total speakers 626 (1982 SIL)

:Mouk-Aria [Bibling]

- " Spoken in Papua New Guinea
- " Region coastal West New Britain Province
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 mwh

Shabaki Total speakers 10,000-20,000

:Shabaki [Zaza-Gorani]

- " Spoken in Iraq

:" <- Shabaki

- " Region Mosul
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 sdb

Polar Inuit Total speakers approximately 1000

:Polar Inuit [Greenlandic]

- " Spoken in Qaanaaq area
- " Spoken in Northern Greenland
- " Spoken in Denmark

:" <- Inuktun

- " Region North America
- " Official language in Greenland (Denmark)
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äì Linguist List
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 kal-pol

Bukawa Total speakers 9,694 (1978 McElhanon)

:Bukawa [North Huon Gulf]

- " Spoken in Papua New Guinea
- " Region Huon Gulf, Morobe Province
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 buk

Yabem Total speakers 2,084 (1978 McElhanon)

:Yabem [North Huon Gulf]

- " Spoken in Papua New Guinea
- " Region Huon Gulf, Morobe Province

" Language codes ISO 639-3 jae  
Kela Total speakers 2,420 (1997)  
:Kela [North Huon Gulf]  
" Spoken in Papua New Guinea  
" Region Huon Gulf, Morobe Province  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 kcl  
Mangareva Total speakers 1,600 (1987)  
:Mangareva [Marquesic]  
" Spoken in French Polynesia  
" Region Gambier Islands, Mangareva Island  
" Language codes ISO 639-2  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 mrv  
Austral Total speakers 8,000 (1987)  
:Austral [Tahitic]  
" Spoken in French Polynesia  
" Region Austral Islands  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 aut  
Penrhyn Total speakers 600 (1981 Wurm and Hattori)  
:Penrhyn [Tahitic]  
" Spoken in Cook Islands  
" Region Penrhyn Island, Northern Cook Islands  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 pnh  
Rakahanga-Manihiki Total speakers 5000 (1981 Wurm and Hattori)  
:Rakahanga-Manihiki [Tahitic]  
" Spoken in Cook Islands  
" Region Rakahanga and Manihiki islands  
" Official language in Cook Islands  
" Regulated by Kopapa Reo  
" Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Äi  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 rkh  
:Maay or Maay Maay [Somali]  
" Spoken in Somalia  
" Spoken in Ethiopia  
" Spoken in Kenya significant communities in North America  
" Spoken in and Yemen.  
:" <- af Maay  
" Total speakers 1,5-2 million native and at least 200,000 second language speakers.  
" Official language in Somalia  
" Regulated by No official regulation  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ymm  
" Language codes ISO 639-1 so  
Gone Dau Total speakers 686 (2000)  
:Gone Dau [East Fijian]  
" Spoken in Fiji  
" Region Gone and Dau Islands, Eastern Fiji

" Language codes ISO 639-3 goo  
 Lauan Total speakers 16,000 (1981 P. Geraghty)  
 :Lauan [East Fijian]  
 " Spoken in Fiji  
 " Region Lau  
 " Region Nayau  
 " Region Lakeba  
 " Region Oneata  
 " Region Moce  
 " Region Komo  
 " Region Namuka  
 " Region Kabara  
 " Region Vulaga  
 " Region Ogea  
 " Region Vatoa islands  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 llx  
 Lomaiviti Total speakers 1,627 (2000 WCD)  
 :Lomaiviti [East Fijian]  
 " Spoken in Fiji  
 " Region Koro  
 " Region Makogai  
 " Region Levuka  
 " Region Ovalau  
 " Region Batiki  
 " Region Nairai  
 " Region Gau islands  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 lmv  
 :Kachari [Bodo]  
 " Spoken in Assam, India  
 " Total speakers ~59,000 (as of 1997)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 xac  
 Western Fijian Total speakers 57,000 (1977 Lincoln)  
 :Western Fijian [West Fijian]  
 " Spoken in Fiji  
 " Region western half of Viti Levu, Waya Islands  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 wyy  
 Namosi-Naitasiri-Serua Total speakers 1,627 (2000 WCD)  
 :Namosi-Naitasiri-Serua [West Fijian]  
 " Spoken in Fiji  
 " Region Namosi  
 " Region Serua  
 " Region Naitasiri provinces  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bwb  
 Vangunu Total speakers 907 (1999 SIL)  
 :Vangunu [?]  
 " Spoken in Solomon Islands

- " Region Vangunu Island
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 mpr

Duke Total speakers 2,312 (1999 SIL)

:Duke [?]

- " Spoken in Solomon Islands
- " Region Kolombangara Island
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 nke

Botolan Total speakers 32,867

:Botolan [Sambalic]

- " Spoken in Philippines
- " Region Zambales
- " Region Olongapo
- " Region Metro Manila
- " Official language in None
- " Regulated by Commission on the Filipino Language
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 xsb

Ghanongga Total speakers 2,508 (1999 SIL)

:Ghanongga [?]

- " Spoken in Solomon Islands
- " Region north Ranonga Island
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ghn

Hoava Total speakers 459 (1999 SIL)

:Hoava [Hoava-Marovo]

- " Spoken in Solomon Islands
- " Region Marovo Lagoon, New Georgia Island
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 hoa

Ambala Total speakers ~2,000

:Ambala [Sambalic]

- " Spoken in Philippines
- " Region Zambales
- " Region Olongapo
- " Region Dinalupihan
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 abc

Kusaghe Total speakers 2,395 (1999 SIL)

:Kusaghe [?]

- " Spoken in Solomon Islands
- " Region north New Georgia Island
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ksg

Mag-indi/Baloga Total speakers ~5,000

:Mag-indi/Baloga [Sambalic]

- " Spoken in Philippines
- " Region Floridablanca
- " Region Porac
- " Region San Marcelino
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 blx

Roviana Total speakers 9,871 (1999 SIL)

:Roviana [Roviana-Marovo]  
 " Spoken in Solomon Islands  
 " Region north central New Georgia Island  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 rug  
 Simbo Total speakers 2,701 (1999 SIL)  
 :Simbo [New Georgia]  
 " Spoken in Solomon Islands  
 " Region Simbo Island  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 sbb  
 Ughele Total speakers 1,202 (1999 SIL)  
 :Ughele [?]  
 " Spoken in Solomon Islands  
 " Region north Rendova Island  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 uge  
 Sambal Total speakers ~200,000  
 :Sambal [Sambalic]  
 " Spoken in Philippines  
 : " <- Tina  
 " Region Zambales  
 " Region Pangasinan  
 " Region Metro Manila  
 " Region Palawan  
 " Official language in None  
 " Regulated by Commission on the Filipino Language  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 xsb  
 Uneapa Total speakers 10,000 (1998 SIL)  
 :Uneapa [Bali-Vitu]  
 " Spoken in Papua New Guinea  
 " Region Bali Island, West New Britain  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bbn  
 :Minaean [Old South Arabian]  
 " Spoken in Yemen  
 " Total speakers Extinct  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 inm  
 :Qatabanian [Old South Arabian]  
 " Spoken in Yemen  
 " Total speakers Extinct  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 xqt  
 :Hadhramautic [Old South Arabian]  
 " Spoken in Yemen  
 " Total speakers Extinct  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 xhd  
 Mag-antsi Total speakers ~4,200  
 :Mag-antsi [Sambalic]  
 " Spoken in Philippines  
 " Region Zambales

" Region Tarlac  
 " Region Mabalacat  
 " Region Angeles  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 sgb  
 Abellen Total speakers ~3,500  
 :Abellen [Sambalic]  
 " Spoken in Philippines  
 " Region Tarlac  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 abp  
 :Hausa Sign Language [Unknown]  
 " Region Northern states of Nigeria (Hausa-speaking areas)  
 " Signed in Nigeria  
 " Total signers ?  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 hsl sign language ,Äi list of sign languages ,Äi  
 legal recognition  
 Vivaro-Alpine Total speakers  
 :Vivaro-Alpine [Occitan]  
 " Spoken in France  
 : " <- Vivaroalpenc, Vivaroaupenc  
 " Region Southern France  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi  
 " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-gf & 51-AAA-gg  
 Marivele/±o Total speakers ~500  
 :Marivele/±o [Sambalic]  
 " Spoken in Philippines  
 " Region Mariveles  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ayt  
 :Aribwatsa [Busu]  
 " Spoken in New Guinea  
 : " <- Lae  
 " Total speakers 0  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 laz  
 :Duwet [Busu]  
 " Spoken in New Guinea  
 : " <- Guwot, Waing  
 " Total speakers 400  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 gve  
 :Guatuso [Votic]  
 " Spoken in Costa Rica  
 : " <- Mal/©ku Ja/±ka  
 " Total speakers <750  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 gut  
 :Adabe [West Timor,ÄiAlor-Pantar ?]  
 " Spoken in Atauro Island, East Timor  
 " Total speakers 1,000 (as of 1981)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 adb



Jewish Babylonian Aramaic (ca. 200-1200 CE) Language extinction about 1200 CE

:Jewish Babylonian Aramaic (ca. 200-1200 CE) [Aramaic]

" Spoken in Ancient Near East

" Language codes ISO 639-3 tmr

:sign language (Singapore) [NA]

" Signed in Singapore

" Total signers 3000

" Language codes ISO 639-3 sls sign language ,Äî list of sign languages ,Äî legal recognition

:Bali [Yendang]

" Spoken in Demsa

" Spoken in Adamawa

" Spoken in Nigeria

" Total speakers 100,000 (as of 2006)

" Language codes ISO 639-3 bcn

:Gojri/Gujari [Rajasthani]

" Spoken in Pakistan, India

" Total speakers 20 million (2010)

" Language codes ISO 639-2 raj

" Language codes ISO 639-3 gju

Southern Italian Total speakers approx. 11 million

:Southern Italian [Italo-Dalmatian]

" Spoken in Italy

:" <- Italiano Meridionale

" Region Abruzzo

" Region Apulia

" Region Basilicata

" Region Calabria

" Region Campania

" Region Lazio

" Region Marche

" Region Molise.

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äî

" Language codes ISO 639-3 Dialects

:Chayahuita [Cahuapanan]

" Spoken in Per√f

:" <- Cahuapana

" Total speakers 11,384 (2000, WCD)

" Language codes ISO 639-3 cbt

:Cocama [Tupi (Subgroup III)]

" Spoken in Per√f

" Spoken in Brazil

" Spoken in Colombia

:" <- Kok√°ma

" Total speakers 2,050 (2000, W. Aldeaar, SIL)

" Language codes ISO 639-3 cod  
Mursi Total speakers 7,500 (2007 census)  
:Mursi [Suri]  
" Spoken in Ethiopia  
" Region Central Omo  
" Writing system Ethiopic  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 muz  
Rama Total speakers approx. 36  
:Rama [Votic]  
" Spoken in Nicaragua  
:" <- Rama  
" Region Rama Cay  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 rma  
:Klao [Klao]  
" Spoken in Liberia  
:" <- Kru  
" Total speakers 223,000 (2003)  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 klu  
Iteri Total speakers 475 (2003 SIL).  
:Iteri [Left May]  
" Spoken in Papua New Guinea  
:" <- Rocky Peak  
" Region Sandaun Province, Rocky Peak Mountains. Coordinates  
" Region 4°7'N, 141°35'E / 4.117°N 141.583°E / 4.117; 141.583  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 itr  
:Mantion [East Bird's Head]  
" Spoken in Papua  
" Total speakers 12,000 (1987)  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 mnx  
Arikara Total speakers 3  
:Arikara [Pawnee-Kitsai]  
" Spoken in United States  
" Region North-central Oklahoma  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ari Arikara language distribution  
Samoan Plantation Pidgin Language extinction Effectively extinct.  
:Samoan Plantation Pidgin [English-based pidgin]  
" Spoken in Samoa  
" Language codes ISO 639-2 cpe  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Àì  
Alutiiq, Pacific Gulf Yupik Total speakers approximately 400  
" Region coastal Alaska (Alaska Peninsula to Prince William Sound  
" Spoken in United States  
" Writing system Latin  
:Alutiiq, Pacific Gulf Yupik [Yupik]  
:" <- Sugpiaq

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ems  
Central Alaskan Yup'ik Total speakers more than 14,000  
" Region western and southwestern Alaska  
" Spoken in United States  
" Writing system Latin  
:Central Alaskan Yup'ik [Yupik]  
:" <- Yup,Äöik  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 esu  
:Bribri [Talamanca]  
" Spoken in Costa Rica.  
:" <- Talamanca  
" Total speakers 11,000  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 bzd  
:Wom [Torricelli]  
" Spoken in East Sepik, Papua New Guinea  
" Total speakers 4,264 (as of 2003)  
" Writing system Latin alphabet  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 wmo  
:Patamona [Kapon]  
" Spoken in Guyana Ethnicity  
" Spoken in Patamona people  
" Total speakers 5000  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 pbc  
Ansus Total speakers 4600  
:Ansus [Central-Western]  
" Spoken in Indonesia  
" Region Miosnum Island and the south coast of Serui Island  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 and  
:Sudanese English [Anglic]  
" Spoken in Sudan (Southern Sudan is the official area)  
" Total speakers ,Äi  
" Writing system English alphabet  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi  
:Apala/≠ [Central]  
" Spoken in Brazil Ethnicity  
" Spoken in Aparai people  
" Total speakers 450  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 apy  
Old Polish Language extinction developed into Middle Polish by the 16th century  
:Old Polish [Lechitic]  
" Pronunciation Àäj...öÄÉz...@k Ààp...îlski  
:" <- ifôzyk Pol≈øki  
" Spoken in Central and Eastern Europe  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 Øgi

Tetelcingo Nahuatl Total speakers 3,500 (1990)  
 " Spoken in Tetelcingo  
 " Spoken in Morelos  
 " Spoken in Mexico  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet  
 :Tetelcingo Nahuatl [Nahuatl]  
 " Pronunciation m...î·µÉs,Å±eÀàwal...™  
 : " <- M/ðsiehual  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 nah  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nhg  
 Makhuwa-Shirima Total speakers 500,000  
 :Makhuwa-Shirima [Makua]  
 " Spoken in Mozambique  
 " Region Central Africa  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 vmk  
 :Laiuse Romani [Mixed]  
 " Spoken in Estonia  
 " Total speakers extinct  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi  
 Misantla Totonac Total speakers approx. &lt;500  
 :Misantla Totonac [Totonac]  
 " Spoken in Mexico  
 " Region Veracruz  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 tlc  
 :Rutul [Western Samur]  
 " Spoken in Southern Dagestan, Russia; Azerbaijan  
 : " <- -°-ä-ÖI-∞-±-||-à-¥-ä -áI-µ-ª  
 " Total speakers 29,510 (2002)  
 " Writing system Cyrillic alphabet  
 " Official language in Dagestan  
 " Regulated by No official regulation  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 rut  
 :Wala [Northern Malaita]  
 " Spoken in Solomon Islands  
 : " <- Langalanga  
 " Total speakers 7000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 lgl  
 :Dagaare [Northwest]  
 " Spoken in Ghana, Burkina Faso  
 : " <- Dagaare?  
 " Total speakers &gt;1 million  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 variously  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 :dga ,Äi Southern Dagaare  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 dgd ,Äi Dagaari Dioula  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 dgi ,Äi Northern Dagara  
 :Pidgin Wolof [Wolof-based pidgin.]

- " Spoken in The Gambia
- " Total speakers ?
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 crp
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi
- Kadazan, Coastal Total speakers first language: 60,000 (1986 SIL.)
- " Total speakers second language:
- :Kadazan, Coastal [Dusun]
- " Spoken in Malaysia
- :" <- Penampang Kadazan, Papar Kadazan,
- " Region Sabah
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 kzj
- :Western Sisaala [Western]
- " Spoken in Ghana
- " Total speakers 30 000
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ssl
- :Ts'√°n-Lao [Central Tai]
- " Spoken in Lai Chau Province
- " Total speakers 10,000 (1993)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 tsl
- :Sawi [Awyu-Dumut]
- " Spoken in Papua, Indonesia
- " Total speakers 3,500 (1993)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 saw
- Tati Total speakers ca. ?
- :Tati [Talysh group]
- " Spoken in Iran
- " Region Northwest of Iran
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 tks
- Petats Total speakers 2,000 (1981)
- :Petats [Buka]
- " Spoken in Papua New Guinea
- " Region Buka Island
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 pex
- :Mojave [River Yuman]
- " Spoken in California and Arizona, USA
- :" <- Hamakhav
- " Total speakers 204 (2000)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 mov
- Cocopah Total speakers 350 (1998)
- :Cocopah [Delta,ÄiCalifornian]
- " Spoken in Mexico, USA
- :" <- Kwikapa
- " Region Cocopah people
- " Region Baja California
- " Region Arizona
- " Region Sonora Ethnicity

" Language codes ISO 639-3 coc  
:Jiao-Liao Mandarin [Mandarin]  
" Spoken in Shandong and Liaodong  
" Total speakers ,Äi  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 cmn-jia  
Yinjibarndi Total speakers ?  
:Yinjibarndi [Ngayarda]  
" Spoken in Australia  
" Region Roebourne region of Western Australia  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 yij  
Colorado River Total speakers less than 2000  
:Colorado River [Southern Numic]  
" Spoken in United States  
" Region Nevada  
" Region California  
" Region Utah  
" Region Arizona  
" Region Colorado  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ute  
:Yerukala [Tamil languages]  
" Spoken in South India  
" Total speakers 69,533  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 yeu  
Batangas Tagalog Total speakers ,Äi  
:Batangas Tagalog [Tagalog]  
" Spoken in Philippines  
" Region Batangas  
" Writing system Latin (Tagalog or Filipino variant);  
" Writing system Historically written in Baybayin  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 tgl-bag  
Shirvani Arabic Language extinction Second half of the 19th century  
:Shirvani Arabic [Arabic]  
" Spoken in Azerbaijan, Dagestan (Russia)  
" Region Caucasus  
" Language codes ISO 639-2 ara  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi  
:Central Asian Arabic [Arabic]  
" Spoken in Uzbekistan and Tajikistan  
" Total speakers ,Äi  
" Language codes ISO 639-2 ara  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 either  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 :abh ,Äi Tajiki Arabic  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 auz ,Äi Uzbeki Arabic  
Rama Cay Creole Total speakers approx. 900

:Rama Cay Creole [Miskito Coast Creole]  
 " Spoken in Nicaragua  
 " Region Rama Cay  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bzk ,Äi Miskito Coast Creole  
 :North Mesopotamian Arabic [Northern]  
 " Spoken in Iraq  
 " Spoken in Syria  
 " Spoken in Turkey  
 " Total speakers 6,300,000  
 " Writing system Arabic alphabet  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 ara  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ayp  
 :Tajiki Arabic [Arabic]  
 " Spoken in Afghanistan, Tajikistan  
 " Total speakers 6,000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 abh  
 Uzbeki Arabic Total speakers 700  
 :Uzbeki Arabic [Arabic]  
 " Spoken in Uzbekistan  
 " Region Bukhara province  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 auz  
 :Judeo-Iraqi Arabic [Arabic]  
 " Spoken in Israel, Iraq  
 " Total speakers 100,100  
 " Writing system Hebrew alphabet  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 yhd  
 Qoqmonfçaq Total speakers 200  
 :Qoqmonfçaq [Kazakh-Mongolian-Solon mixed language]  
 " Spoken in Xinjiang-Uyghur Autonomous  
 " Region People's Republic of China  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 None  
 :Aringa [Central]  
 " Spoken in Northwest corner of Uganda  
 " Spoken in north of Lake Albert  
 " Spoken in Aringa county  
 " Spoken in north of Lugbara  
 " Spoken in west of Ma'di.  
 " Total speakers 588,830 (1991 census)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 luc  
 Twana Total speakers 0, or 10 (USA Census, 2000)  
 :Twana [Twana]  
 " Spoken in United States  
 " Region East of Puget Sound, Washington state  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 twa  
 Labrador Inuit Pidgin French Language extinction About 1760.  
 :Labrador Inuit Pidgin French [pidgin]





- " Spoken in Indonesia, Philippines
- " Total speakers 255,000
- " Writing system Latin
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 sxn
- :Queensland Kanaka English [English-based pidgin.]
- " Spoken in Queensland, Australia
- " Total speakers
- " Writing system Latin alphabet
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 cpe
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi
- :Kangean [Madurese]
- " Spoken in Indonesia
- " Total speakers ,Äi
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Äi
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 kkv
- :Bengkulu [Local Malay]
- " Spoken in Bengkulu Province
- :" <- Besemah
- " Total speakers 2.4 million
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 msa
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 pse
- :Huitoto [Huitoto,ÄiOcaina]
- " Spoken in Colombia and Peru
- " Total speakers 6,245 in Columbia
- " Total speakers 1,133,Äi1,917 in Peru
- " Writing system Latin alphabet
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 variously
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 :hto ,Äi Minica
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 huu ,Äi Murui
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 hux ,Äi N/°pode
- :Maroon Spirit Language [Suriname]
- " Spoken in Jamaica
- " Total speakers
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 cpe
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi
- :Abom [Tirio]
- " Spoken in Papua New Guinea
- " Total speakers 15 (2002 census)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 aob
- Cisalpine Gaulish Language extinction ca. 1st century BC?
- :Cisalpine Gaulish [Continental Celtic]
- " Spoken in Cisalpine Gaul
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 xcg
- :Sa'a [Southern]
- " Spoken in South Malaita, Solomon Islands
- " Total speakers 11,519 (1999)

" Language codes ISO 639-3 apb  
:Dori'o [Southern]  
" Spoken in South Malaita, Solomon Islands  
" Total speakers 2,406 (1999)  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 dor  
:Nigerian Arabic [Arabic]  
" Spoken in northern Nigeria  
" Total speakers ,Äì  
" Writing system Arabic alphabet  
" Official language in none  
" Regulated by none  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äì  
:Eastern Huasteca Nahuatl [Nahuatl]  
" Spoken in Hidalgo  
" Spoken in northern Puebla and northern Veracruz  
" Spoken in Mexico  
" Total speakers 410,000 (as of 1991)  
" Writing system Latin alphabet  
" Language codes ISO 639-2 nah  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 nhe  
:Balochi Dialects [Northwestern Iranian]  
" Spoken in Pakistan  
" Spoken in Iran  
" Spoken in Afghanistan  
" Spoken in Turkmenistan  
" Spoken in UAE  
" Spoken in and Oman  
:" <- ÿ@ŸÑŸà/Ü€å  
" Total speakers 5.5 million (1998, Ethnologue) not including Northern Balochi  
" Dialects  
" Official language in Balochistan  
" Regulated by No official regulation  
" Language codes ISO 639-2 bal  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 variously  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 :bal ,Äì Baluchi (generic)  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 bgp ,Äì Eastern Balochi  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 bgn ,Äì Western Balochi  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 bcc ,Äì Southern Balochi  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 This page contains Indic text. Without rendering support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts.  
More...  
:Lola [Aru]  
" Spoken in Aru Islands  
" Total speakers 830 (1995)  
" Dialects Warabal

" Language codes ISO 639-3 lcd  
 Temuan Total speakers 22,162 (2003 COAC)  
 " Region central and southern Peninsular Malaysia  
 " Spoken in Malaysia  
 " Writing system no native script, Latin alphabet is used  
 :Temuan [Aboriginal Malay]  
 " <- Temuan  
 " <- Benua  
 " <- bual Mutan  
 " <- Niap  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 msa  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 tmw  
 :Sri Lankan Malay [Malay-based]  
 " Spoken in Sri Lanka  
 " Spoken in Middle East  
 " Spoken in Canada  
 " Spoken in Australia  
 " Total speakers 46,000  
 " Official language in Sri Lanka (minority language)  
 " Regulated by No official regulation  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 sci  
 Kunjen Total speakers 20 (1991)  
 " Dialects Uw Oygangand  
 " Dialects Uw Olkola  
 " Region Cape York Peninsula, Queensland  
 " Spoken in Australia  
 :Kunjen [Upper]  
 : " <- Uw Oygangand, Uw Olkola  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kjn  
 Piro Total speakers 4,000  
 :Piro [Piro]  
 " Pronunciation Ààjine  
 : " <- Yine  
 " Spoken in Brazil, Peru  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 pib  
 Wasco-Wishram Total speakers 69 (1990 census), of which 7 monolingual  
 :Wasco-Wishram [Upper Chinook]  
 " Spoken in United States  
 : " <- Kiksht  
 " Region Columbia River  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Äi  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 wac  
 Lamba Total speakers 220,000 in Zambia (2006), unknown but smaller number  
 in DRC.  
 :Lamba [Bisa-Lamba (M.50)]  
 " Spoken in Zambia

" Spoken in Democratic Republic of the Congo  
 : " <- Ichilamba  
 " Region Copperbelt  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 lam  
 : Isoko [Southwestern]  
 " Spoken in Nigeria  
 " Total speakers 423 000 (2001, Ethnologue)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 iso  
 Zulgo-Gemzek Total speakers 26,000 (2002)  
 : Zulgo-Gemzek [Mafa-Mofu]  
 " Spoken in Cameroon  
 " Region Far North Province  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 gnd  
 : Ebughu [Lower Cross]  
 " Spoken in Akwa Ibom State (Nigeria)  
 " Total speakers 5000 (Ethnologue)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ebg  
 : E [Mixed]  
 " Spoken in China  
 " Total speakers 30 000 (1992 Ethnologue/Edmondson)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 eee  
 : Canadian French [French]  
 " Spoken in Canada (primarily Quebec, Ontario and New Brunswick, but  
 present throughout the country); smaller numbers in emigrant communities in  
 New England  
 : " <- Fran/ßais canadien  
 " Total speakers (mother tongue) 7 million in Canada  
 " Total speakers Smaller numbers in the U.S.  
 " Official language in Canada (as French)  
 " Regulated by No official regulation  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 fre (B)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 fra (T)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 fra  
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 fr  
 Iaaï Total speakers 1,562 (1996 census)  
 : Iaaï [Loyalty Islands]  
 " Spoken in ,Äì  
 " Region ,Äì  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 iai  
 : Huachipaeri [Harakmbut]  
 " Spoken in Per/ß  
 " Total speakers 311 (2000 WCD)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 hug  
 : Maritime Sign Language [BANZSL]  
 : " <- MSL  
 " Signed in Canada

" Total signers Few - now a moribund language.  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nsr sign language ,Äi list of sign languages ,Äi legal recognition  
 :Amal [Iwam]  
 " Spoken in Sandaun Province  
 " Total speakers 831 (2003 SIL)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 aad  
 Ari Total speakers 50 (2000 S. Wurm).  
 :Ari [Gogodala]  
 " Spoken in Papua New Guinea  
 " Region 7°57'N, 142°24'E / 7.95°N 142.4°E / -7.95; 142.4  
 " Region Ari and Serea villages  
 " Region Aramia River area  
 " Region Western Province. Coordinates  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 aac  
 Gogodala Total speakers 10,000 (1991 UBS).  
 :Gogodala [Gogodala]  
 " Spoken in Papua New Guinea  
 " Region 8°5'N, 142°52'E / 8.083°N 142.867°E / -8.083; 142.867  
 " Region Western Province  
 " Region north bank of Fly River  
 " Region Aramia River. 301 villages. Coordinates  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ggw  
 :Minica Huitoto [Minica,ÄiMurui]  
 " Spoken in Colombia, Perú  
 " Total speakers 1,705 (2000 WCD)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 hto  
 :Murui Huitoto [Murui,ÄiMurai]  
 " Spoken in Colombia, Perú  
 " Total speakers 2,900 (1995 SIL)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 huu  
 :Nüpode Huitoto [Witoto]  
 " Spoken in Peru  
 " Total speakers 100  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 hux  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 Map of the extent of the Nüpode Huitoto language.  
 :Iñapari [Piro]  
 " Spoken in Peru  
 " Total speakers 4 (1999 SIL)  
 " Official language in Perú  
 " Regulated by No official regulation  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 inp  
 Chantyal Total speakers 2,000

:Chantyal [Tamangic]  
 " Spoken in Nepal  
 " Region Baglung and Myagdi Districts  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 chx  
 :Borana [Oromo]  
 " Spoken in Kenya, Ethiopia  
 " Total speakers ,Äì  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 gax  
 :Orma [Oromo]  
 " Spoken in Tana River District, Garissa District  
 " Total speakers ,Äì  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 orm  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 orc  
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 om  
 :Pisabo [northern]  
 " Spoken in Peru  
 " Total speakers 500 (as of 2000)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 pig  
 Teribe Total speakers 3000  
 :Teribe [Talamanca]  
 " Spoken in Panama  
 " Spoken in Costa Rica  
 " <- T/Örraba  
 " <- Tiribi  
 " <- Teribe  
 " <- Norte/±o  
 " <- Quequexque  
 " <- Naso  
 " Region In Panama  
 " Region :Bocas del Toro Province, Chiriqu/≠ Province.  
 " Region In Costa Rica  
 " Region :Lim/≥n Province, Puntarenas Province.  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 tfr  
 :Chadian Arabic [Arabic]  
 " Spoken in Chad  
 " Spoken in Cameroon  
 " Spoken in Niger  
 " Spoken in Nigeria  
 " Spoken in Sudan  
 " Total speakers 1,140,000  
 " Writing system Arabic alphabet  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 ara  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 shu  
 Talossan Regulated by La Comit/† per l'√ötzil del Glhe/æ (Kingdom),  
 L'Icastola (Republic)  
 " Total speakers 5 fluent, est. >50

```

:" <- Flag of the Language
" Date founded 1980
" Category (purpose) constructed language
" Category (purpose) Talossan
" Created by R. Ben Madison
" Category (sources) a posteriori language (Romance)
" Setting and usage Talossa
" Language codes ISO 639-2 art
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi
:Ika [Igbo]
" Spoken in Delta State, Nigeria
" Total speakers 22,772 (as of 2000)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ikk
:North Syrian Arabic [Arabic]
" Spoken in Syria
" Total speakers ,Äi
" Writing system Arabic alphabet
" Language codes ISO 639-2 ara
" Language codes ISO 639-3 acp
:Gunya [Maric]
" Spoken in Australia
:" <- Kunja
" Total speakers 0
" Language codes ISO 639-3 gyy
:Kullili [Western Queensland group]
" Spoken in Queensland and New South Wales, Australia
" Total speakers ,Äi
" Language codes ISO 639-3 zmu
Lardil Total speakers 2 (2000)
" Dialects Damin
" Spoken in Bentinck Island
" Spoken in north west Mornington Island
" Spoken in Queensland
:Lardil [Tangkic]
" Pronunciation leÄê...ñ...™l
:" <- Leerdil
" Language codes ISO 639-3 lbz
" Language codes ISO 639-3 Location of Wellesley Islands, the area
traditionally associated with Lardil.
:Ankave [Angan proper]
" Spoken in Kerema District
" Spoken in Gulf Province
" Spoken in Papua New Guinea
" Total speakers 1,600 (as of 1987)
" Writing system Latin alphabet
" Language codes ISO 639-3 aak

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:Kayardild [Tangkic]  
 " Spoken in Bentinck and Sweers Islands  
 " Spoken in north west Queensland  
 " Spoken in Australia  
 " Total speakers <10  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 gyd  
 :Dalabon [Gunwinyguan proper]  
 " Spoken in Arnhem Land, Australia  
 " Total speakers 20  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ngk  
 lingua franca Language extinction 19th century  
 :lingua franca [Pidgin, Romance based]  
 " Spoken in Tunisia  
 " Spoken in Greece  
 " Spoken in Cyprus  
 " Region Mediterranean Basin  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 pml  
 " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAB-c  
 Chintang Total speakers ~5,000  
 :Chintang [Eastern Kiranti]  
 " Pronunciation Ààts ∞intaÀê≈ã  
 : " <- †\$ö†\$ø†\$@†•ç†\$§†\$æ†\$ô†•ç  
 " Spoken in Dhankuta District, Nepal  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ctn  
 Anglo-Norman Language extinction contributed to Middle English  
 :Anglo-Norman [O/Øl]  
 " Spoken in England and Wales  
 " Spoken in Scotland  
 " Spoken in Ireland  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 xno  
 :Central Plains Mandarin [Mandarin]  
 " Spoken in Yellow River Plain  
 : " <- Zhongyuan Guanhua  
 " Total speakers 170 million  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 cmn-zho ,Äì  
 :Athpare [Greater Yakkha]  
 " Spoken in Dhankuta district, Nepal  
 " Total speakers 2,000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 aph  
 :Dumi [Upper Dudhkosi]  
 " Spoken in Khotang district, Nepal  
 " Total speakers ,Äì  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 dus  
 :Khaling [Upper Dudhkosi]  
 " Spoken in Khotang district, Nepal  
 " Total speakers 9,288



" Language codes ISO 639-3 klr  
 :Ch'olti' [Chorti]  
 " Spoken in Guatemala, Manche region  
 " Total speakers extinct  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 qjt ,Äi  
 Tsolyv'ni Total speakers  
 : " <- Tsolyv'ni  
 " Created by MAR Barker  
 " Category (purpose) constructed language  
 " Category (purpose) Khv'shan (fictional)  
 " Category (purpose) Tsolyv'ni  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi  
 Gorontalo Total speakers 900.000  
 " Region Gorontalo, Sulawesi  
 " Spoken in Indonesia  
 " Writing system Latin Alphabet  
 :Gorontalo [Gorontalic]  
 : " <- Hulontalo  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 gor  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 gor  
 Mainfrv'snkisch Total speakers unknown  
 :Mainfrv'snkisch [East Franconian]  
 " Spoken in Germany  
 " Region Upper Franconia  
 " Region Lower Franconia  
 " Region Middle Franconia  
 " Region northeast Baden-Wv'rttemberg  
 " Region southwest Thuringia  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 vmf  
 Guaymv's Total speakers 133,092 (1990 Panama Census)  
 " Spoken in Panamv'  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet  
 :Guaymv's [Guaymi]  
 " Pronunciation Waimv's  
 : " <- Ngv'sbere  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 gym  
 Jingpho Total speakers 900,000  
 :Jingpho [Kachin-Luic]  
 " Spoken in Burma (Myanmar), China  
 : " <- t...ii~ãÄßÄ©p ∞...î îÄßÄ©  
 " Region Kachin State, Yingjiang  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 kac  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kac  
 Luba Total speakers 1,505,000 (1991)  
 :Luba [Luba (L.30)]  
 " Spoken in Democratic Republic of Congo

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:" <- Kiluba
" Region Katanga Province
" Language codes ISO 639-2 lub
" Language codes ISO 639-3 lub
" Language codes ISO 639-1 lu
:Central Huasteca Nahuatl [Nahuatl]
" Spoken in M/©xico (Hidalgo, Veracruz, San Luis Potos/≠)
" Total speakers 200,000 (2000 census)
" Writing system Latin alphabet
" Language codes ISO 639-2 nah
" Language codes ISO 639-3 nch
Mandar Total speakers 200,000 (1985)
:Mandar [South Sulawesi,]
" Spoken in Indonesia
" Region Sulawesi
" Language codes ISO 639-2 mdr
" Language codes ISO 639-3 mdr
:Highland Puebla Nahuatl [Nahuatl]
" Spoken in M/©xico (Puebla)
" Total speakers 125,00 (1983)
" Writing system Latin alphabet
" Language codes ISO 639-2 nah
" Language codes ISO 639-3 azz
:Orizaba Nahuatl [Nahuatl]
" Spoken in Veracruz
:" <- fÄwillisfÄpan NfÄwatl
" Total speakers 120,000 (1991 SIL)
" Writing system Latin alphabet
" Language codes ISO 639-2 nah
" Language codes ISO 639-3 nlv
:Bangi-me [Unclassified]
" Spoken in Dogon cliffs, Mali
:" <- Numadaw
" Total speakers 2000+
" Language codes ISO 639-3 dba
:Western Huasteca Nahuatl [Nahuatl]
" Spoken in M/©xico (Hidalgo and San Luis Potos/≠)
" Total speakers 400,000 (1991 SIL)
" Writing system Latin alphabet
" Language codes ISO 639-2 nah
" Language codes ISO 639-3 nhw ,Äi
:Mezquital Otomi [Otomian]
" Spoken in M/©xico (Hidalgo)
" Spoken in United States North Carolina
" Spoken in Florida
" Total speakers 100,000 (1990 Census)

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- " Writing system Latin alphabet
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 oto
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ote
- :Highland Totonac [Totonac]
- " Spoken in Mexico (Puebla, Veracruz)
- " Total speakers 120,000 (1982 SIL)
- " Writing system Latin alphabet
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 tos
- :Tzotzil of Chamula [Tzeltalan]
- " Spoken in Mexico (Chiapas)
- :" <- Batzil k'op
- " Total speakers 130,000 (1990 Census)
- " Writing system Latin alphabet
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 tzc
- :Bachajón Tzeltal [Tzeltalan]
- " Spoken in Mexico (Chiapas)
- " Total speakers 100,000 (1993 SIL)
- " Writing system Latin alphabet
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 tzb
- Loun Total speakers less than 100
- :Loun [Amalumute]
- " Spoken in Indonesia
- " Region Maluku
- " Writing system Latin
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 lox
- :Andoa [Zaparoan]
- " Spoken in Peru
- " Total speakers extinct
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 anb
- :Bustocco and Legnanese [Western Lombard]
- " Spoken in Italy
- " Total speakers ~50,000
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 lmo ,Äi Lombard
- :Comasco-Lecchese [Western Lombard]
- " Spoken in Italy
- " Total speakers ~300,000
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 lmo ,Äi Lombard
- :Vallassinese [Comasco-Lecchese]
- " Spoken in Italy
- " Total speakers 10,000
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 lmo ,Äi Lombard
- Omurano Language extinction 1958
- :Omurano [unclassified]
- " Spoken in Peru Ethnicity
- " Spoken in Maina
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Äi

" Language codes ISO 639-3 omu  
:Nuares [Southwestern Lombard]  
" Spoken in Italy  
" Total speakers 30,000  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 lmo ,Äì Lombard  
:Varesino or [Western Lombard]  
" Spoken in Italy  
:" <- Bosin  
" Total speakers 300,000  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 lmo ,Äì Lombard  
Amuesha Total speakers primary language: 9,831  
" Spoken in Peru  
" Writing system Latin alphabet  
:Amuesha [Western ?]  
" Pronunciation jane ÉaÄtÖ° É ∞  
:" <- Yane≈°afçÄf  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ame  
:Cremonese [Southwestern Lombard or Western Emiliano]  
" Spoken in Italy  
" Total speakers 30,000  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 lmo ,Äì Lombard  
:Southwestern Lombard [Western Lombard]  
" Spoken in Italy  
" Total speakers 300,000  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 lmo ,Äì Lombard  
:Tarantino [Italo-Western]  
" Spoken in Italy, United States (California)  
:" <- Tarand/≠ne  
" Total speakers ~300,000  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äì  
:Lecchese [Comasco-Lecchese]  
" Spoken in Italy  
" Total speakers 30,000  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 lmo ,Äì Lombard  
:Comasco [Comasco-Lecchese]  
" Spoken in Italy  
" Total speakers 30,000  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 lmo ,Äì Lombard  
Nyunga Spoken in Western Australia  
" Language extinction disputed  
" Dialects Tjapanmay  
" Dialects Karlamay  
" Dialects Pipelman (Pipalman)  
" Dialects Ngatjumay  
" Dialects Kwetjman  
" Dialects Mirnong

" Dialects Kaniyang Pindjarup  
 " Dialects Whadjuk.  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet  
 :Nyunga [Nyungic languages]  
 : " <- Noongar, Kalaamaya  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nys  
 :Lugbara [Central]  
 " Spoken in Uganda, DR Congo  
 " Total speakers 1,040,000  
 " Writing system --  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 lgg  
 :Arosi [San Cristobal]  
 " Spoken in Solomon Islands  
 " Total speakers 6750  
 " Dialects Wango  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 aia  
 :Laghv@ [Western Lombard]  
 " Spoken in Italy  
 " Total speakers 30,000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 lmo ,Äi Lombard  
 :Pavese [Southwestern Lombard]  
 " Spoken in Italy  
 " Total speakers 30,000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 lmo ,Äi Lombard  
 :Spasell [Insubric]  
 " Spoken in Italy  
 " Total speakers  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 lmo ,Äi Lombard  
 Zou Total speakers 39,112  
 :Zou [Northern]  
 " Spoken in Myanmar, India  
 " Region In Myanmar: Chin State  
 " Region Tiddim  
 " Region Chin Hills;  
 " Region In India: Manipur  
 " Region Chandel  
 " Region Singngat subdivision and Sungnu area; Churachandpur districts;  
 Assam.  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 zom  
 Zo'√@ Total speakers 150 (1998)  
 :Zo'√@ [Subgroup VIII]  
 " Spoken in Brazil Brazil  
 " <- Poturu  
 " <- Poturujara  
 " <- Bur√@

" Region Zo'√@ people  
 " Region Par√°  
 " Region Obidos Municipality  
 " Region Cuminapanema River Ethnicity  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 pto  
 Nkutu Total speakers 40,000 (1972 est.)  
 :Nkutu [Tetela]  
 " Spoken in Democratic Republic of the Congo  
 " <- Nkuchu  
 " <- Nkutshu  
 " <- Bankutu  
 " Region Northern Kasai Oriental Province  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nkw  
 :Kara [Lavongai-Nalik]  
 " Spoken in New Ireland Province, Papua New Guinea  
 " Total speakers 5,000 (as of 1998)  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 leu  
 :Ashtiani [Tafresh]  
 " Spoken in Iran  
 " Total speakers 21,000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 atn  
 Bolango Total speakers 18,500  
 " Dialects Atinggola  
 " Region Gorontalo, Sulawesi  
 " Spoken in Indonesia  
 :Bolango [Gorontalic]  
 : " <- Bulanga-Uki, Diu  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bld  
 :Nangalami [Kunar]  
 " Spoken in Afghanistan  
 : " <- Grangali  
 " Total speakers 5000 in 1994  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nli  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 This page contains Indic text. Without rendering support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts.  
 More...  
 Puxian / Xinghua Total speakers 2.6 million  
 " Region Fujian (Putian, Xianyou, Fuzhou, Quanzhou)  
 " Spoken in China  
 " Spoken in Malaysia  
 " Spoken in Singapore  
 " Spoken in Taiwan (Wuqiu)  
 " Spoken in United States (California)  
 " Writing system Chinese characters  
 :Puxian / Xinghua [Coastal Min]

```

:" <- ÊéÜ%ªôÊ©±/ËààÂñÊ©±
" Language codes ISO 639-3 cpx
Mak√° Total speakers 1500
" Region Presidente Hayes Department, Asunci√≥n
" Spoken in Paraguay
:Mak√° [Matacoan]
" Pronunciation maÀàka
:" <- Mak√°
" Language codes ISO 639-3 mca
Central Atlas Tamazight Total speakers Between 3 and 5 million
" Region Central Morocco ,À Middle Atlas
" Spoken in Morocco,
" Spoken in much fewer in
" Spoken in : France
" Writing system Tifinagh
" Writing system Latin
" Writing system Arabic
:Central Atlas Tamazight [Atlas]
" Pronunciation t√m√Ààz...™...ft, Ê√m√Ààz...™...fÊ
:" <- ,µú,¥∞,µé,¥∞,µf,µâ,µñ,µú; Tamazight
" Official language in None
" Regulated by IRCAM
" Language codes ISO 639-3 tzm
:Mappila [Malayalam language dialects]
" Spoken in India and a few other countries
:" <- dialect of
" Total speakers Unknown
" Writing system Malayalam script (rarely in Arabi Malayalam script)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,À
Western Brythonic Language extinction N/A
:Western Brythonic [Brythonic]
" Spoken in Wales
" Spoken in Welsh Marches
" Spoken in North West England
" Spoken in Pennines
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,À
Maasina Fulfulde Total speakers 1 million
:Maasina Fulfulde [Fula]
" Spoken in Mali; minor: Ivory Coast, Ghana
:" <- Maasinankoore
" Region Inland Niger Delta
" Language codes ISO 639-2 ful
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ffm
" Language codes ISO 639-1 ff
:Butuanon [Butuanon-Tausug]
" Spoken in Philippines

```

- " Total speakers 35,000
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 btw
- :Swiss Italian [Italian]
- " Spoken in Switzerland, northern Italy
- :" <- Italiano svizzero
- " Total speakers 0.5 million
- " Official language in Switzerland (as Italian)
- " Regulated by
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi
- Solombala-English Language extinction Late 19th century
- :Solombala-English [English-Russian pidgin]
- " Spoken in Solombala
- " Spoken in Arkhangelsk
- " Spoken in Russia
- " Writing system Russian alphabet
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 crp
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi
- Toki Pona Total speakers three said to be fluent; several dozen with internet chat ability
- :" <- Symbol
- " Date founded 2001
- " Category (purpose) constructed language
- " Category (purpose) combining elements of the subgenres personal language
- " Category (purpose) international auxiliary language and philosophical language
- " Pronunciation toki pona
- " Created by Sonja Elen Kisa
- " Category (sources) a posteriori language
- " Category (sources) with elements of English
- " Category (sources) Tok Pisin
- " Category (sources) Finnish
- " Category (sources) Georgian
- " Category (sources) Dutch
- " Category (sources) Acadian French
- " Category (sources) Esperanto
- " Category (sources) Croatian
- " Category (sources) Chinese
- " Setting and usage testing principles of minimalism, the Sapir,ÄiWhorf hypothesis and pidgins
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 None
- :Tigak [Lavongai-Nalik]
- " Spoken in New Ireland Province, Papua New Guinea
- " Total speakers 6,000 (as of 1991)
- " Writing system Latin alphabet
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 map (group)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 tgc



:Iquito [Zaparoan]

" Spoken in Peru

" Total speakers 25 native/fluent, 25 partial/passive

" Writing system Roman script

" Official language in Peru

" Regulated by No official regulation

" Language codes ISO 639-3 iqu

Wuvulu-Aua Total speakers ~1,500

:Wuvulu-Aua [Western Admiralty Islands]

" Spoken in Papua New Guinea

" Region Wuvulu and Aua Islands, Manus Province

" Language codes ISO 639-3 wuv

:Dhuwal [Yolngu Matha]

" Spoken in Northern Territory, Australia

" Total speakers 3,650 (Ethnologue)

" Language codes ISO 639-3 duj

:Fagani [San Cristobal]

" Spoken in Solomon Islands

" Total speakers 900

" Dialects Rihu'a

" Dialects Agufi

" Language codes ISO 639-3 faf

:Kahua [San Cristobal]

" Spoken in Solomon Islands

:" <- Anganiwai

" Total speakers 5200

" Language codes ISO 639-3 agw

:Bauro [San Cristobal]

" Spoken in Solomon Islands

" Total speakers 5000

" Dialects Haununu

" Dialects Ravo

" Language codes ISO 639-3 bxa

:Owa [San Cristobal]

" Spoken in Solomon Islands

:" <- Santa Ana

" Total speakers 8400

" Dialects Tawarafa

" Dialects Owa Raha

" Dialects Owa Riki

" Language codes ISO 639-3 stn

:Indonesian Sign Language [Malaysian Sign]

:" <- Bahasa Isyarat Indonesia, BII

" Signed in Indonesia

" Total signers (unknown)

" Language codes ISO 639-3 inl sign language ,Äi list of sign languages ,Äi

legal recognition

Ayoreo Total speakers 3,771

: Ayoreo [Zamucoan]

" Spoken in Paraguay, Bolivia

" Region Chaco

" Region Alto Paraguay departments (Paraguay)

" Region Santa Cruz department (Bolivia)

" Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Äi

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ayo

:Chamacoco [Zamucoan]

" Spoken in Paraguay

" Total speakers 1,800

" Language codes ISO 639-3 cea

Nyole Total speakers 341,000

:Nyole [Masaba-Luhya (J.30)]

" Spoken in Uganda

```
:" <- Lunyole
```

" Region Tororo District

" Language codes ISO 639-3 nuj

:Kui [South-Central Dravidian]

" Spoken in India

" Total speakers 700,000 (1997)

" Language codes ISO 639-3 kxu

:Muher [Sebat Bet]

" Spoken in Ethiopia

" Total speakers 90,000

" Language codes ISO 639-3 sqw

:Koya [South-Central Dravidian]

" Spoken in India Chinturu,

" Spoken in Andhra Pradesh

" Total speakers 330,000 (1997)

" Language codes ISO 639-3 kff Image:250px

:Sauria Paharia [Northern Dravidian]

" Spoken in Bihar

" Spoken in West Bengal

" Spoken in Bangladesh

$$:" \leftarrow \text{†}\S\P\ddagger\bullet\grave{\circ}\ddagger\S_{\infty}\ddagger\S_{\emptyset}\ddagger\S_{\emptyset}\ddagger\S_{\ae} \text{ †}\S^{\text{TM}}\ddagger\S_{\Pi}\ddagger\S_{\ae}\ddagger\S^{\circ}\ddagger\S^{\circ}\ddagger\S_{\emptyset}\ddagger\S_{\emptyset}\ddagger\S_{\ae}$$

" Total speakers 117,000 (2000 estimate)

" Writing system Devnagri

" Language codes ISO 639-3 mit

Kullu Total speakers ,Äi

:Kullu [Western Pahari]

" Spoken in India

" Region Himachal Pradesh

" Writing system Devanagari script

" Language codes ISO 639-3 kfx

U̯æice dialect Spoken in primarily Serbia

" Language extinction suppressed by the literary language

" Region Stari Vlah (U̯æice)

:U̯æice dialect [Younger Ijekavian]

" Pronunciation Ààu É...ôÄÜt ÉkiÀê Àà...°...î ä...îÀêr

:" <- -É-ð-Ŧ-á-ſ-Ŧ -≥-æ-≤-æ-Ä

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi

Aushiri Language extinction extinct

:Aushiri [Zaparoan]

" Spoken in Peru

" Language codes ISO 639-3 avs

Hinukh Total speakers 200,Äi500

" Region Southern Dagestan

" Spoken in Russia

:Hinukh [Tsez-Hinukh]

" Pronunciation hiÀànuzas m...ötÖ°s

:" <- -≥-ä-Ŧ-Ω-É-Σ-∞-Ä -°-μ-Ü / hinuzas mec

" Language codes ISO 639-3 gin

:Banat Bulgarian [Bulgarian]

" Spoken in Romania (Banat, Transylvania), Serbia (Vojvodina)

:" <- Palfáena b/ϕlg/Ŧrsfáij/Ŧ j/°zifá, Ban/°tsfáa b/ϕlg/Ŧrsfáij/Ŧ j/°zifá

" Total speakers form. 8,000

" Total speakers ca. 15,000

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List

" Language codes ISO 639-3 bul-ban

:Sanum/° [Yanomam]

" Spoken in Venezuela, Brazil

" Total speakers 5,074

" Language codes ISO 639-3 xsu

Ghadam/°s Total speakers 4000

:Ghadam/°s [Eastern?]

" Spoken in Libya

" Region Ghadam/°s

" Language codes ISO 639-3 gha

:Karamanli Turkish [Turkish]

" Spoken in Greece

" Spoken in Bulgaria

" Spoken in Romania

" Spoken in Republic of Macedonia

" Spoken in Turkey

:" <- Karamanlf±lar

" Total speakers 400.000

" Writing system Cyrillic alphabet, Greek alphabet

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List

" Language codes ISO 639-3 tur-kar

Sadri Total speakers ca. 2 million (1997)

:Sadri [Bihari]

- " Spoken in India, Bangladesh
- " Region East & South Chotta Nagpur and surrounding states
- " Writing system Devanagari
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 bih
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 either
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 :sck ,Ài Sadri
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 sdr ,Ài Oraon Sadri

:Nafusi [Eastern]

- " Spoken in Libya
- " Total speakers 184,000 inc. Zuara;
- " Total speakers 210,000 inc. Zuara+Tunisian Berber
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 jbn

Ningbo dialect Total speakers approx. 5-6 million

:Ningbo dialect [Yongjiang/Mingzhou]

- " Spoken in People's Republic of China

:" <- ÅØßÊ≥¢Ë@ÄË@±

- " Region Ningbo, Zhejiang province
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Ài

:Singaporean Mandarin [Chinese]

- " Spoken in Singapore

:" <- Êñ∞Ää†Âù°ÂçéËØ÷/Êñ∞Ää†Âù°ËèØË™û

- " Total speakers 2,502,209 (2000 est.)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 chi (B)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 zho (T)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 cmn
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 zh

:Kuku [Bari]

- " Spoken in Southern Sudan and Uganda
- " Total speakers 26,400
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 bfa

Noxilo Total speakers ???

- " Date founded 1997
- " Category (purpose) constructed language
- " Category (purpose) International auxiliary language
- " Category (purpose) Noxilo
- " Created by Mizuta Sentaro
- " Category (sources) vocabulary from English
- " Category (sources) Arabic
- " Category (sources) Chinese
- " Category (sources) French
- " Category (sources) Japanese
- " Category (sources) Korean
- " Category (sources) etc.
- " Setting and usage International auxiliary language
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Ài

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:Mongo [Mongo-Nkundo (C.60)]
" Spoken in Central Africa
:" <- Nkundu
" Total speakers (native) 400,000
" Language codes ISO 639-2 lol
" Language codes ISO 639-3 lol
:Tayo [Pacific Creoles]
" Spoken in France (New Caledonia)
" Total speakers 2,000 (1996 C. Corne)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 cks
:Bravanese [Swahili]
" Spoken in Somalia
:" <- Chimwiini
" Total speakers
" Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Äi
" Language codes ISO 639-3 swl ,Äi Chimwiini
" Language codes ISO 639-3 (generic)
Gaddang Total speakers 30,000
:Gaddang [Northern Cordilleran]
" Spoken in Philippines
" Region Luzon
" Language codes ISO 639-3 gad
Negeri Sembilan Malay Total speakers 300,000
:Negeri Sembilan Malay [Para-Malay]
" Spoken in Malaysia
" Region Negeri Sembilan (Malaysia)
" Language codes ISO 639-2 msa
" Language codes ISO 639-3 zmi
:Urhobo [Southwestern]
" Spoken in Delta State
" Total speakers 500,000 (1990)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 urh
Southern Yukaghir Total speakers 10,Äi50
:Southern Yukaghir [Yukaghir]
" Spoken in Russia
:" <- -Û-¥-É-ª
" Region Yakutia and Magadan Oblast
" Language codes ISO 639-3 yux
:Mundari [Bari]
" Spoken in Southern Sudan
" Total speakers 70,000 to 100,000
" Language codes ISO 639-3 mqu
:Osing [Javanese]
" Spoken in Java, Indonesia
" Total speakers 481,852 (as of 2000)
" Writing system Javanese

```

" Language codes ISO 639-3 osi  
: Pacoh [Katu-Pacoh]  
" Spoken in Vietnam  
" Total speakers 30,000 speakers  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 pac  
Kusunda Total speakers perhaps 8  
: Kusunda [Language isolate]  
" Spoken in Nepal  
" Region Gandaki Zone  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 kgg  
: Bantawa [Southern]  
" Spoken in Nepal  
" Total speakers  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 bap  
: Colombian Sign Language [unclassified]  
: " <- Lenguaje colombiano de se/±as  
" Signed in Colombia  
" Total signers ,Äi  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 csn sign language ,Äi list of sign languages ,Äi  
legal recognition  
: Ormuri [Ormuri,ÄiParachi]  
" Spoken in Pakistan  
" Total speakers 1,000  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 oru  
Parachi Total speakers 600  
: Parachi [Ormuri,ÄiParachi]  
" Spoken in Afghanistan  
" Region Kabul Ethnicity  
" Region 6000  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 prc  
Beurla Reagaird Total speakers Nearly extinct  
: Beurla Reagaird [Scottish Gaelic]  
" Pronunciation Ààpj...ŞÀêrÀ†lÀ†Ã™...ô Àà...œ...ö k...ô rÀ†t ≤  
" Region Scotland Scottish Highlands & Western Isles  
" Spoken in Scotland  
" Official language in Scotland  
" Regulated by  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi  
: Amurdag [Iwaidjan]  
" Spoken in Oenpelli  
" Spoken in Goulburn Island  
" Spoken in Northern Territory  
" Total speakers 1  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 amg  
: Canichana [Tequiraca,ÄiCanichana?]  
" Spoken in Bolivia

- " Total speakers (extinct)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 caz
- :Kallawayá [Quechua-Puquina]
- " Spoken in Bolivia
- " Total speakers 10-20 (2nd language)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 caw
- Zaghawa Total speakers 186,834
- " Dialects Bidayat (Tuba)
- " Dialects Wagi (Twer)
- " Dialects Kube
- " Region Chad, northwestern Sudan
- " Spoken in Chad, Sudan
- :Zaghawa [Eastern Saharan]
- :" <- Beriaa
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 zag
- :Tupuri [Tupuri-Mambai]
- " Spoken in Chad, Cameroon
- " Total speakers 216,000
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 tui
- Semelai Total speakers ethnic population 6,400
- :Semelai [Semelaic]
- " Spoken in Malaysia
- " Region Malaya
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 sza
- Borôro Total speakers 1020 (in 1997)
- :Borôro [Bororoan]
- " Spoken in Brazil
- :" <- Boe Wadôru
- " Region central Mato Grosso
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 bor
- Rusenu Language extinction Unknown, likely 20th century
- :Rusenu [Fataluku ?]
- " Spoken in eastern East Timor
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 None
- Itawis Total speakers 134,000 (1990)
- :Itawis [Northern Cordilleran]
- " Spoken in Philippines
- " Region Luzon
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 itv
- :Salvadoran Sign Language [language isolate?]
- " Signed in El Salvador
- " Total signers
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 sgn
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 esn sign language ,Äî list of sign languages ,Äî legal recognition
- :Gokana [East Ogoni]

" Spoken in Rivers State, Nigeria  
 " Total speakers ,Äì  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 gkn  
 :Onge [Ongan]  
 " Spoken in India  
 : " <- √ñ/±ge  
 " Total speakers 94  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 oon A map of tribal and language divisions in  
 the Andaman Islands prior to the 1850s  
 Boga Total speakers 10,000 (1990)  
 :Boga [Ga'anda]  
 " Spoken in Nigeria  
 " Region Adamawa State  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bvw  
 Ga'anda Total speakers 43,000 (1992)  
 :Ga'anda [Ga'anda]  
 " Spoken in Nigeria  
 " Region Adamawa State  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 gqa  
 Jara Total speakers 46,251  
 :Jara [Tera-Jara]  
 " Spoken in Nigeria  
 " Region Borno and Gombei States  
 " Region Biu  
 " Region Kwaya-Kusar  
 " Region Akko and Yamaltu-Deba LGAs.  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 jaf  
 Cibak Total speakers 100,000 (1993)  
 :Cibak [Bura]  
 " Spoken in Nigeria  
 " Region Borno State  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ckl  
 Kofa Total speakers unknown  
 :Kofa [Bura]  
 " Spoken in Nigeria  
 " Region Adamawa State  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kso  
 Pandan Bikol Total speakers 122,000  
 :Pandan Bikol [Bikol languages]  
 " Spoken in Philippines  
 " Region Pandan and north-east Catanduanes  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 cts  
 Iriga Bikol or Rinconada Bikol Total speakers 234,361 (Ethnologue, 2000)  
 :Iriga Bikol or Rinconada Bikol [Inland Bikol]  
 " Spoken in Philippines  
 " Region Bicol



- " Writing system Latin (Filipino variant);
- " Writing system Historically written in Baybayin
- " Official language in Regional language in the Philippines
- " Regulated by Commission on the Filipino Language
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 bto
- :Tswa [Tswa-Ronga]
- " Spoken in Mozambique
- :" <- Xitswa
- " Total speakers 1,200,000
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Äi
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 tsc
- Ronga Total speakers 722,000
- :Ronga [Tswa-Ronga]
- " Spoken in Mozambique
- " Spoken in South Africa
- " Region South of Maputo
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 rng
- Yeyi Total speakers 24,000
- :Yeyi [Zone R]
- " Spoken in Namibia
- " Spoken in Botswana
- :" <- Shiyeyi
- " Region along the Okavango River
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 yey
- Ofo Total speakers ,Äi
- :Ofo [Southeastern Siouan]
- " Spoken in United States
- " Region Mississippi
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ofo
- Lau Total speakers 16,937 (1999 SIL)
- :Lau [Northern Malaita]
- " Spoken in Solomon Islands
- " Region Northeast Malaita Island
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 llu
- Lorediakarkar Total speakers 340
- :Lorediakarkar [East Santo]
- " Spoken in Vanuatu
- " Region Santo Island, east coast
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 lnn
- Shark Bay Total speakers 450
- :Shark Bay [East Santo]
- " Spoken in Vanuatu
- " Region Litaro (Pilot) Island, Shark Bay coast
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ssv
- :Kamoro [Asmat-Kamoro]
- " Spoken in Middle south coast of Western New Guinea

- " Total speakers 8000
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 kgq
- Yaur Total speakers 350 (1978)
- :Yaur [Cenderawasih Bay]
- " Spoken in Indonesia
- " Region Irian Jaya
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 jau
- :Baropasi [East Geelvink Bay]
- " Spoken in Papua, Indonesia
- " Total speakers 2500
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 brp
- :Banggai [Banggaian]
- " Spoken in Sulawesi
- " Total speakers 125,000
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 bgz
- :Iwam [Iwam]
- " Spoken in Sandaun Province
- " Total speakers 3,000 (as of 1998)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Äi
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 iwm
- :Rennellese [Polynesian]
- " Spoken in Solomon Islands
- :" <- Rennell-Bellona
- " Total speakers 4400
- " Dialects Munggava (Mugaba, Rennell)
- " Dialects Mungiki (Mugiki, Bellona)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 mnv
- :Yao [Yao (P.20)]
- " Spoken in Malawi
- " Spoken in Mozambique
- " Spoken in Tanzania
- " Total speakers 1,916,000
- " Writing system Latin alphabet
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 yao
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 yao
- :Parkari Koli [Gujarati]
- " Spoken in Sindh province, Pakistan
- " Total speakers 250,000 (1995)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 kvx
- Gnau Total speakers 1,325 (2000 census).
- :Gnau [Wapei]
- " Spoken in Papua New Guinea
- " Region 3-∞35,Ä≤S 142-∞11,Ä≤EÔª / Ôª3.583-∞S 142.183-∞EÔª / -3.583;  
142.183
- " Region Sandaun Province
- " Region Namblo Census Division

" Region northwest of Maimai. Coordinates  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 gnu  
 :Juang [Kharia-Juang]  
 " Spoken in India (Orissa)  
 " Total speakers 50,000 (2000)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 jun  
 Tai Bueng Total speakers 6,000  
 :Tai Bueng [Lao/Isan]  
 " Spoken in Thailand  
 " Region Lopburi  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi  
 Ngawun Language extinction 1977  
 :Ngawun [Mayabic]  
 " Spoken in Australia  
 " Region Cape York Peninsula, Queensland  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nxn  
 Kesen Total speakers 74,000  
 :Kesen [Kesen (as a dialect)]  
 " Spoken in Japan  
 : " <- kesengÄÉ√≥ / „Ç±„Çª„É≥Ë™û  
 " Region Iwate Prefecture: Kamaishi  
 " Region ≈åfunato  
 " Region Rikuzentakata  
 " Region and Sumita.  
 " Official language in None  
 " Regulated by (Harutsugu Yamaura described the verbal speech and created the orthography.)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi  
 :Zaiwa [Northern]  
 " Spoken in Burma  
 : " <- Atsi  
 " Total speakers ,Äi  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 atb  
 Ai-Cham Total speakers 2,700 (2000)  
 :Ai-Cham [Kam-Sui]  
 " Spoken in China  
 " Region Qiannan Prefecture, Guizhou Province  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 aih  
 Dhudhuroa Language extinction Early 20th century  
 :Dhudhuroa [Pama,ÄiNyungan]  
 " Spoken in North-eastern Victoria, Australia  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 None  
 Paniya Total speakers 70,000 (2003)  
 :Paniya [Southern Dravidian]  
 " Spoken in India  
 : " <- ‡≤§‡≥Ä‡≤≥‡≥Ä ‡≤¨‡≤æ‡≤¶‡≥Ü

" Region Kerala State  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 tcy  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 This page contains Indic text. Without rendering support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts.  
 More...  
 :Bushi [Malagasy]  
 " Spoken in Madagascar, Mayotte  
 : " <- Shibushi, Kibushi  
 " Total speakers 806,200  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 buc  
 :Ndom [Kolopom]  
 " Spoken in Indonesia  
 " Total speakers 1200  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nqm  
 :Kedah Malay [Malay]  
 " Spoken in Malaya  
 " Total speakers 2.6 million  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 may (B)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 msa (T)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 meo  
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 ms  
 :Palawa Kani [Tasmanian]  
 " Spoken in Tasmania  
 : " <- palawa kani  
 " Total speakers native: none  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 xtz  
 RikbaktsꞀ, erigpaksꞀ Total speakers 910 (in 2001)  
 :RikbaktsꞀ, erigpaksꞀ [Macro-GꞀ™]  
 " Spoken in Brazil  
 " Region Mato Grosso  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 rkb  
 :Abron [Akan]  
 " Spoken in Ghana  
 " Total speakers 1,181,700  
 " Official language in Ghana  
 " Regulated by No official regulation  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 abr  
 Burgundian Total speakers ~ 2000  
 " Region Burgundy  
 " Spoken in France  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet  
 :Burgundian [OꞀØl]  
 : " <- Bregognon  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi

" Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-hk & 51-AAA-hl  
Glosa Total speakers ,Äi  
:" <- Flag/Symbol  
" Date founded 1972,Äi1992  
" Category (purpose) constructed language  
" Category (purpose) auxiliary language  
" Category (purpose) Glosa  
" Created by Ronald Clark and Wendy Ashby, based on the Interglossa of Lancelot Hogben  
" Category (sources) vocabulary from Latin and Greek and grammatical influences from isolating languages and creole languages  
" Setting and usage international auxiliary language  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 igs  
:Loko [Mende-Loko]  
" Spoken in Sierra Leone  
:" <- Landogo  
" Total speakers 140,000  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 lok  
:Abui [Alor]  
" Spoken in Alor Island  
:" <- Abui tanga  
" Total speakers 16,000+  
" Writing system Latin alphabet  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 abz  
Majang Total speakers 15,341 (Ethnologue)  
:Majang [Surmic]  
" Spoken in Ethiopia  
:" <- Ato Majanger-Onk  
" Region Godere, Gambela  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 mpe  
:Beray Malay [Malay]  
" Spoken in Indonesia  
" Total speakers 11,200 (2007 SIL Ethnologue)  
" Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Äi  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 bve  
" Language codes ISO 639-1 ms  
Barmoodan Total speakers ,Äi  
" Setting and usage  
" Created by John Taylor  
" Category (purpose) constructed language  
" Category (purpose) Barmoodan  
" Language codes ISO 639-2 art  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi  
:Betï [Zone A]  
" Spoken in Cameroon  
" Spoken in Equatorial Guinea

" Spoken in Gabon  
 " Total speakers 2 million  
 " Dialects Bebele  
 " Dialects Bebil  
 " Dialects Bulu  
 " Dialects Eton  
 " Dialects Ewondo  
 " Dialects Fang  
 " Dialects Mengisa  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 btb  
 :Kako [Zone A]  
 " Spoken in Cameroon, Central African Republic  
 " Total speakers 120,000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kkj  
 Lop Total speakers ,Äi  
 :Lop [Uyghur]  
 " Spoken in China  
 : " <- fŋor tʃʊlʃʊ/-õ-ǎ-æ-Ä -Ç-μ-ä-<sup>a</sup>-μ-ä  
 " Region Xinjiang Uyghur Autonomous , Lop County  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 uig  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 uig  
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 ug  
 Daur Total speakers 96,085 (as of 1999)  
 :Daur [Mongolic]  
 " Spoken in China  
 " Region Inner Mongolia  
 " Region Hailar District; Heilongjiang Province  
 " Region Qiqihar Prefecture; Xinjiang  
 " Region Tacheng Prefecture  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 dta  
 :Achagua [Upper Amazonian]  
 " Spoken in Colombia  
 " Total speakers 400 (1994)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 aca  
 Andaqui Total speakers 0  
 :Andaqui [Paezan or Barbacoan ?]  
 " Spoken in Colombia  
 : " <- Jirara  
 " Region southern highlands  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ana  
 Low Lusatian Total speakers ,Äi  
 :Low Lusatian [East Central German]  
 " Spoken in Germany  
 " Region Brandenburg, Saxony  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 ger  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi

:Bartangi [Pamir]  
 " Spoken in Afghanistan, Tajikistan  
 " Total speakers 3,000  
 " Writing system None  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 sgh-bar  
 :Mesmes [West Gurage]  
 " Spoken in Ethiopia  
 " Total speakers 0  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mys  
 Qimant Total speakers 1,650 out of an ethnic population of 172,000 (1994 Census)  
 " Dialects Qwara  
 " Dialects Kayla  
 " Region Amhara  
 " Spoken in Ethiopia  
 :Qimant [Northern]  
 : " <- Kemantney  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ahg  
 Greenlandic Norse Language extinction by the late 15th century (16th century at the latest)  
 :Greenlandic Norse [West Scandinavian]  
 " Spoken in Greenland; Western Settlement and Eastern Settlement  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 non-gre ,Äi  
 Yahi Total speakers Extinct  
 :Yahi [Southern]  
 " Spoken in USA  
 " Region California  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ynn  
 Nukak Total speakers ca. 570  
 " Dialects Kakwa  
 " Region Department of Guaviare, Amazon Basin  
 " Spoken in Colombia  
 :Nukak [Nadahup or language isolate]  
 : " <- [n...@k/°k n/°u î]  
 " Official language in In Colombia it is recognized as an official language with the Nukak territory  
 " Regulated by Instituto Colombiano de Antropolog/ª e Historia  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mbr  
 Kawaiisu Total speakers 8 to 10  
 " Region California  
 " Spoken in United States  
 :Kawaiisu [Southern Numic]  
 " Pronunciation n...@w...@ îabi...fid...@, n...@w...@ îabi...fip...@  
 : " <- N...@w...@'abigid...@, N...@w...@'abigip...@  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 xaw

:Bonda [Koraput Munda]  
 " Spoken in India  
 " Total speakers 9,000 (2002 SIL)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bfw  
 :Iwam [Tama]  
 " Spoken in Sandaun Province  
 " Total speakers 430  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ayq  
 :Gataq [Koraput Munda]  
 " Spoken in India  
 " Total speakers 3,055 (1991 census)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 gaq  
 Cemhu/Æ Total speakers 2000  
 :Cemhu/Æ [Central Northern]  
 " Spoken in New Caledonia  
 : " <- Wagap  
 " Region Touho: east coast from Congouma to Wagap and inland valleys  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 cam  
 Kpala Total speakers 65,000  
 :Kpala [Monzombo]  
 " Spoken in Democratic Republic of the Congo  
 " Region Northwestern corner of Congo (DRC)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kpl  
 :Sarawak Malay [Malay]  
 " Spoken in Malaysia  
 : " <- Bahasa Melayu Sarawak  
 " Total speakers ,Äi  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 zlm-sar  
 :Cha,Äô Palaachi [Southern?]  
 " Spoken in Ecuador  
 " Total speakers 10,000 (2004)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 cbi  
 Mara Total speakers India: 47,000 (MADC, 2003) Myanmar: 37,000 (MEC,BAM 2005)  
 " Region Southeast Asia  
 " Spoken in Mizoram, India; Chin State;Myanmar  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet  
 :Mara [Southern]  
 " Pronunciation mÄ•ara  
 : " <- Mara  
 " Official language in none, recognized as a minority language in Mizoram  
 " Regulated by No official regulation  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mrh  
 Wellemmedan Total speakers 640,000 (1998)  
 :Wellemmedan [Tuareg languages]



" Spoken in Mali  
 " Spoken in Niger  
 : " <- Tawellemmedt  
 " Region Sahara  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ttq  
 Burji Total speakers 46,419 in Ethiopia  
 " Total speakers 10,400 in Kenya  
 :Burji [Highland]  
 " Spoken in Ethiopia, Kenya  
 " Region South of Lake Chamo  
 " Writing system Ethiopic  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bji  
 Gedeo Total speakers 637,082  
 :Gedeo [Highland]  
 " Spoken in Ethiopia  
 " Region Central highland area  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 drs  
 Dirasha Total speakers 15,336 of Dirasha dialect  
 " Total speakers 49,927 of Gidole dialect  
 :Dirasha [Konso-Gidole]  
 " Spoken in Ethiopia  
 " <- Ghidole  
 " <- Diraasha  
 " <- Dirayta  
 " <- Gidole  
 " <- Gardulla  
 " <- Dhirasha  
 " Region Omo  
 " Region in the hills west of Lake Chamo  
 " Region around Gidole town.  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 gdl  
 :Nambikwara [Nambikwaran]  
 " Spoken in Mato Grosso, Brazil  
 " Total speakers 1,150 (in 2000)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nab  
 Siwu Total speakers 27,000  
 " Dialects Akpafu  
 " Dialects Lolobi  
 " Region Volta , north of Hohoe  
 " Spoken in Ghana  
 :Siwu [Na-Togo]  
 : " <- Siwusi  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 akp  
 :Wolio [Wolio-Kamaru]  
 " Spoken in Sulawesi  
 " Total speakers 65,000 plus L2

" Language codes ISO 639-3 wlo  
Moronene Total speakers 37,000  
:Moronene [East]  
" Spoken in Indonesia  
" Region Sulawesi  
" Dialects Wita Ea (Rumbia, Poleang)  
" Dialects Tokotu, Äöa (Kabaena)  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 mgn  
Umatilla Total speakers 50 (1977)  
:Umatilla [Southern]  
" Spoken in United States  
" Region Oregon, Washington  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 uma  
:Prekmurian [Slovene]  
" Spoken in Slovenia, Hungary and emigrant groups in various countries  
" <- prekmur≈°fçina  
" <- prekm√°r≈°fçina  
" <- prekm√ðr≈°fçina  
" <- panonska sloven≈°fçina  
" Total speakers 80,000  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 slv-pre  
:Ollari [Ollari]  
" Spoken in India  
:" <- Kondekor  
" Total speakers 15,000 Ollari, 8,000 Kondekor  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 either  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 :gdb ,Äi Ollari (Gadaba)  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 gau ,Äi Kondekor (Gadaba)  
Thuringian Total speakers ,Äi  
:Thuringian [East Central German]  
" Spoken in Germany  
" Region Thuringia  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi  
Late Middle Japanese Language extinction Evolved into Modern Japanese in  
the 17th century  
:Late Middle Japanese [Japonic]  
" Spoken in Japan  
:" <- 𐰇𐰆𐰏𐰐𐰑𐰒𐰓𐰔𐰕𐰖𐰗𐰘𐰙𐰚𐰛𐰜𐰝𐰞𐰟𐰠𐰡𐰢𐰣𐰤𐰥𐰦𐰧𐰨𐰩𐰪𐰫𐰬𐰭𐰮𐰯𐰰𐰱𐰲𐰳𐰴𐰵𐰶𐰷𐰸𐰹𐰺𐰻𐰼𐰽𐰾𐰿𐱀𐱁𐱂𐱃𐱄𐱅𐱆𐱇𐱈𐱉𐱊𐱋𐱌𐱍𐱎𐱏𐱐𐱑𐱒𐱓𐱔𐱕𐱖𐱗𐱘𐱙𐱚𐱛𐱜𐱝𐱞𐱟𐱠𐱡𐱢𐱣𐱤𐱥𐱦𐱧𐱨𐱩𐱪𐱫𐱬𐱭𐱮𐱯𐱰𐱱𐱲𐱳𐱴𐱵𐱶𐱷𐱸𐱹𐱺𐱻𐱼𐱽𐱾𐱿𐲀𐲁𐲂𐲃𐲄𐲅𐲆𐲇𐲈𐲉𐲊𐲋𐲌𐲍𐲎𐲏𐲐𐲑𐲒𐲓𐲔𐲕𐲖𐲗𐲘𐲙𐲚𐲛𐲜𐲝𐲞𐲟𐲠𐲡𐲢𐲣𐲤𐲥𐲦𐲧𐲨𐲩𐲪𐲫𐲬𐲭𐲮𐲯𐲰𐲱𐲲𐲳𐲴𐲵𐲶𐲷𐲸𐲹𐲺𐲻𐲼𐲽𐲾𐲿𐳀𐳁𐳂𐳃𐳄𐳅𐳆𐳇𐳈𐳉𐳊𐳋𐳌𐳍𐳎𐳏𐳐𐳑𐳒𐳓𐳔𐳕𐳖𐳗𐳘𐳙𐳚𐳛𐳜𐳝𐳞𐳟𐳠𐳡𐳢𐳣𐳤𐳥𐳦𐳧𐳨𐳩𐳪𐳫𐳬𐳭𐳮𐳯𐳰𐳱𐳲𐳳𐳴𐳵𐳶𐳷𐳸𐳹𐳺𐳻𐳼𐳽𐳾𐳿𐴀𐴁𐴂𐴃𐴄𐴅𐴆𐴇𐴈𐴉𐴊𐴋𐴌𐴍𐴎𐴏𐴐𐴑𐴒𐴓𐴔𐴕𐴖𐴗𐴘𐴙𐴚𐴛𐴜𐴝𐴞𐴟𐴠𐴡𐴢𐴣𐴤𐴥𐴦𐴧𐴨𐴩𐴪𐴫𐴬𐴭𐴮𐴯𐴰𐴱𐴲𐴳𐴴𐴵𐴶𐴷𐴸𐴹𐴺𐴻𐴼𐴽𐴾𐴿𐵀𐵁𐵂𐵃𐵄𐵅𐵆𐵇𐵈𐵉𐵊𐵋𐵌𐵍𐵎𐵏𐵐𐵑𐵒𐵓𐵔𐵕𐵖𐵗𐵘𐵙𐵚𐵛𐵜𐵝𐵞𐵟𐵠𐵡𐵢𐵣𐵤𐵥𐵦𐵧𐵨𐵩𐵪𐵫𐵬𐵭𐵮𐵯𐵰𐵱𐵲𐵳𐵴𐵵𐵶𐵷𐵸𐵹𐵺𐵻𐵼𐵽𐵾𐵿𐶀𐶁𐶂𐶃𐶄𐶅𐶆𐶇𐶈𐶉𐶊𐶋𐶌𐶍𐶎𐶏𐶐𐶑𐶒𐶓𐶔𐶕𐶖𐶗𐶘𐶙𐶚𐶛𐶜𐶝𐶞𐶟𐶠𐶡𐶢𐶣𐶤𐶥𐶦𐶧𐶨𐶩𐶪𐶫𐶬𐶭𐶮𐶯𐶰𐶱𐶲𐶳𐶴𐶵𐶶𐶷𐶸𐶹𐶺𐶻𐶼𐶽𐶾𐶿𐷀𐷁𐷂𐷃𐷄𐷅𐷆𐷇𐷈𐷉𐷊𐷋𐷌𐷍𐷎𐷏𐷐𐷑𐷒𐷓𐷔𐷕𐷖𐷗𐷘𐷙𐷚𐷛𐷜𐷝𐷞𐷟𐷠𐷡𐷢𐷣𐷤𐷥𐷦𐷧𐷨𐷩𐷪𐷫𐷬𐷭𐷮𐷯𐷰𐷱𐷲𐷳𐷴𐷵𐷶𐷷𐷸𐷹𐷺𐷻𐷼𐷽𐷾𐷿𐸀𐸁𐸂𐸃𐸄𐸅𐸆𐸇𐸈𐸉𐸊𐸋𐸌𐸍𐸎𐸏𐸐𐸑𐸒𐸓𐸔𐸕𐸖𐸗𐸘𐸙𐸚𐸛𐸜𐸝𐸞𐸟𐸠𐸡𐸢𐸣𐸤𐸥𐸦𐸧𐸨𐸩𐸪𐸫𐸬𐸭𐸮𐸯𐸰𐸱𐸲𐸳𐸴𐸵𐸶𐸷𐸸𐸹𐸺𐸻𐸼𐸽𐸾𐸿𐹀𐹁𐹂𐹃𐹄𐹅𐹆𐹇𐹈𐹉𐹊𐹋𐹌𐹍𐹎𐹏𐹐𐹑𐹒𐹓𐹔𐹕𐹖𐹗𐹘𐹙𐹚𐹛𐹜𐹝𐹞𐹟𐹠𐹡𐹢𐹣𐹤𐹥𐹦𐹧𐹨𐹩𐹪𐹫𐹬𐹭𐹮𐹯𐹰𐹱𐹲𐹳𐹴𐹵𐹶𐹷𐹸𐹹𐹺𐹻𐹼𐹽𐹾𐹿𐺀𐺁𐺂𐺃𐺄𐺅𐺆𐺇𐺈𐺉𐺊𐺋𐺌𐺍𐺎𐺏𐺐𐺑𐺒𐺓𐺔𐺕𐺖𐺗𐺘𐺙𐺚𐺛𐺜𐺝𐺞𐺟𐺠𐺡𐺢𐺣𐺤𐺥𐺦𐺧𐺨𐺩𐺪𐺫𐺬𐺭𐺮𐺯𐺰𐺱𐺲𐺳𐺴𐺵𐺶𐺷𐺸𐺹𐺺𐺻𐺼𐺽𐺾𐺿𐻀𐻁𐻂𐻃𐻄𐻅𐻆𐻇𐻈𐻉𐻊𐻋𐻌𐻍𐻎𐻏𐻐𐻑𐻒𐻓𐻔𐻕𐻖𐻗𐻘𐻙𐻚𐻛𐻜𐻝𐻞𐻟𐻠𐻡𐻢𐻣𐻤𐻥𐻦𐻧𐻨𐻩𐻪𐻫𐻬𐻭𐻮𐻯𐻰𐻱𐻲𐻳𐻴𐻵𐻶𐻷𐻸𐻹𐻺𐻻𐻼𐻽𐻾𐻿𐼀𐼁𐼂𐼃𐼄𐼅𐼆𐼇𐼈𐼉𐼊𐼋𐼌𐼍𐼎𐼏𐼐𐼑𐼒𐼓𐼔𐼕𐼖𐼗𐼘𐼙𐼚𐼛𐼜𐼝𐼞𐼟𐼠𐼡𐼢𐼣𐼤𐼥𐼦𐼧𐼨𐼩𐼪𐼫𐼬𐼭𐼮𐼯𐼰𐼱𐼲𐼳𐼴𐼵𐼶𐼷𐼸𐼹𐼺𐼻𐼼𐼽𐼾𐼿𐽀𐽁𐽂𐽃𐽄𐽅𐽆𐽇𐽋𐽍𐽎𐽏𐽐𐽈𐽉𐽊𐽌𐽑𐽒𐽓𐽔𐽕𐽖𐽗𐽘𐽙𐽚𐽛𐽜𐽝𐽞𐽟𐽠𐽡𐽢𐽣𐽤𐽥𐽦𐽧𐽨𐽩𐽪𐽫𐽬𐽭𐽮𐽯𐽰𐽱𐽲𐽳𐽴𐽵𐽶𐽷𐽸𐽹𐽺𐽻𐽼𐽽𐽾𐽿𐿀𐿁𐿂𐿃𐿄𐿅𐿆𐿇𐿈𐿉𐿊𐿋𐿌𐿍𐿎𐿏𐿐𐿑𐿒𐿓𐿔𐿕𐿖𐿗𐿘𐿙𐿚𐿛𐿜𐿝𐿞𐿟𐿠𐿡𐿢𐿣𐿤𐿥𐿦𐿧𐿨𐿩𐿪𐿫𐿬𐿭𐿮𐿯𐿰𐿱𐿲𐿳𐿴𐿵𐿶𐿷𐿸𐿹𐿺𐿻𐿼𐿽𐿾𐿿𐾀𐾁𐾃𐾅𐾂𐾄𐾆𐾇𐾈𐾉𐾊𐾋𐾌𐾍𐾎𐾏𐾐𐾑𐾒𐾓𐾔𐾕𐾖𐾗𐾘𐾙𐾚𐾛𐾜𐾝𐾞𐾟𐾠𐾡𐾢𐾣𐾤𐾥𐾦𐾧𐾨𐾩𐾪𐾫𐾬𐾭𐾮𐾯𐾰𐾱𐾲𐾳𐾴𐾵𐾶𐾷𐾸𐾹𐾺𐾻𐾼𐾽𐾾𐾿𐿀𐿁𐿂𐿃𐿄𐿅𐿆𐿇𐿈𐿉𐿊𐿋𐿌𐿍𐿎𐿏𐿐𐿑𐿒𐿓𐿔𐿕𐿖𐿗𐿘𐿙𐿚𐿛𐿜𐿝𐿞𐿟𐿠𐿡𐿢𐿣𐿤𐿥𐿦𐿧𐿨𐿩𐿪𐿫𐿬𐿭𐿮𐿯𐿰𐿱𐿲𐿳𐿴𐿵𐿶𐿷𐿸𐿹𐿺𐿻𐿼𐿽𐿾𐿿

" Region Maluku  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ddw  
 Ngaju Total speakers 800,000  
 :Ngaju [South]  
 " Spoken in Indonesia  
 " Region Kalimantan  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nij  
 Melanau Total speakers 1 500 000  
 :Melanau [Melanau-Kajang]  
 " Spoken in Malaysia, Brunei  
 " Region Sarawak and neighboring Brunei  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mel  
 Buyang Total speakers 2,772  
 :Buyang [Yang-Biao]  
 " Spoken in China  
 : " <- Baha  
 " Region Yunnan  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 variously  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 :ygz ,Äi E'ma Buyang  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 yln ,Äi Langnian Buyang  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 yha ,Äi Baha Buyang  
 :Phula [Southeastern]  
 " Spoken in China, Vietnam  
 " Total speakers 13,246  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 phh  
 Saintongeais Total speakers  
 :Saintongeais [O/Øl]  
 " Spoken in France  
 : " <- saintonjhais  
 " Region Charente  
 " Region Charente-Maritime  
 " Region Northern Gironde.  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 fra-san  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 Linguistic area of Saintongeais the Charentes  
 and the Northern part of Gironde  
 Poitevin Total speakers  
 :Poitevin [O/Øl]  
 " Spoken in France  
 : " <- Poitevin  
 " Region Poitou, Vend/œ  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 fra-poi  
 " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-ha  
 :Filipino Sign Language [?American Sign]  
 : " <- Philippine Sign Language

- " Signed in Philippines
- " Total signers (unknown)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 psp sign language ,Â list of sign languages ,Â legal recognition

Nguon Total speakers 2,000(1981)

- " Region Southeast Asia
- " Spoken in Vietnam
- " Writing system Latin alphabet (qu.ªéc ng.ªø)

:Nguon [Muong]

:" <- Ngu.ªìn, NfÉm Nguy.ªm

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 nuo
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 Location of Qu.ªfng B.ªnh Province

:Laghuu [Yi]

- " Spoken in Vietnam
- " Total speakers 300
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 lgh

Biak Total speakers about 30.000 speakers

:Biak [Biakic]

- " Spoken in Indonesia
- " Region Southeast Asia
- " Writing system Latin alphabet
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 bhw

Taos Total speakers 803 (1980)

:Taos [Northern Tiwa]

- " Spoken in USA
- " Region Taos Pueblo, New Mexico
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 twf
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 Location of city of Taos ("Taos village") in Taos County New Mexico. Taos Pueblo is about two miles north of the city of Taos.

Bugan Total speakers 3,000

:Bugan [Pakanic]

- " Spoken in China
- " Region Yunnan
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 bbh

Arin Language extinction 18th century

:Arin [Arin-Pumpokol]

- " Spoken in Russia
- " Region Yenisei River
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 xrn

:Finnish Kalo [Eastern]

- " Spoken in Finland, Sweden

:" <- F.ªntika R.ªmma

- " Total speakers 7,002 (of which 5,410 in Finland and 1,592 in Sweden)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 rom
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 rmf

Afade Total speakers 30,000

:Afade [Kotoko]

" Spoken in Nigeria, Cameroon

" Region Borno State

" Region Nigeria; Far North Province

" Region Cameroon

" Language codes ISO 639-3 aal

Lagwan Total speakers 10,000

:Lagwan [Kotoko]

" Spoken in Cameroon, Chad

" Region Far North Province, Cameroon; west Chad

" Language codes ISO 639-3 kot

Malgbe Total speakers 6,000

:Malgbe [Kotoko]

" Spoken in Cameroon, Chad

" Region Far North Province, Cameroon; west Chad

" Language codes ISO 639-3 mxl

Maslam Total speakers 723

:Maslam [Kotoko]

" Spoken in Cameroon, Chad

" Region Far North Province, Cameroon; west Chad

" Language codes ISO 639-3 msv

Mpade Total speakers 18,366

:Mpade [Kotoko]

" Spoken in Cameroon, Chad

" Region Far North Province, Cameroon; west Chad

" Language codes ISO 639-3 mpi

Mser Total speakers 6,000

:Mser [Kotoko]

" Spoken in Cameroon, Chad

" Region Far North Province, Cameroon; west Chad

" Language codes ISO 639-3 kqx

Cakfem-Mushere Total speakers 5,000

:Cakfem-Mushere [Angas proper]

" Spoken in Nigeria

" Region Plateau State

" Language codes ISO 639-3 cky

Jorto Total speakers 17,284

:Jorto [Angas proper]

" Spoken in Nigeria

" Region Plateau State

" Language codes ISO 639-3 jrt

Kofyar Total speakers 109,943

:Kofyar [Angas proper]

" Spoken in Nigeria

" Region Plateau State

" Language codes ISO 639-3 kwl  
Miship Total speakers 6,000  
:Miship [Angas proper]  
" Spoken in Nigeria  
" Region Plateau State  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 mjs  
Mwaghavul Total speakers 295,000  
:Mwaghavul [Angas proper]  
" Spoken in Nigeria  
" Region Plateau State  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 sur  
Ngas Total speakers 400,000  
:Ngas [Angas proper]  
" Spoken in Nigeria  
" Region Plateau State  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 anc  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 Ethnic territories (tan) of the Ngas-speaking  
people (Angas) in Nigeria  
Koennoem Total speakers 3,000  
:Koennoem [Goemai]  
" Spoken in Nigeria  
" Region Plateau State  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 kcs  
Montol Total speakers 21,858  
:Montol [Goemai]  
" Spoken in Nigeria  
" Region Plateau State  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 mtl  
Pyapun Total speakers 17,284  
:Pyapun [Goemai]  
" Spoken in Nigeria  
" Region Plateau State  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 pcw  
Tal Total speakers 10,000  
:Tal [Goemai]  
" Spoken in Nigeria  
" Region Plateau State  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 tal  
Ajawa Total speakers Extinct  
:Ajawa [North Bauchi (B.2)]  
" Spoken in Nigeria  
" Region Bauchi State  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ajw  
Ciwogai Total speakers 2,000  
:Ciwogai [North Bauchi (B.2)]  
" Spoken in Nigeria

" Region Bauchi State  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 tgd  
 Diri Total speakers 7,196  
 :Diri [North Bauchi (B.2)]  
 " Spoken in Nigeria  
 " Region Bauchi State  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 dwa  
 Kariya Total speakers 2,000  
 :Kariya [North Bauchi (B.2)]  
 " Spoken in Nigeria  
 " Region Bauchi State  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kil  
 Mburku Total speakers 12,000  
 :Mburku [North Bauchi (B.2)]  
 " Spoken in Nigeria  
 " Region Bauchi State  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bbt  
 Miya Total speakers 30,000  
 :Miya [North Bauchi (B.2)]  
 " Spoken in Nigeria  
 " Region Bauchi State  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mkf  
 Pa'a Total speakers 8,000  
 :Pa'a [North Bauchi (B.2)]  
 " Spoken in Nigeria  
 " Region Bauchi State  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 pqa  
 Siri Total speakers a few older adults  
 :Siri [North Bauchi (B.2)]  
 " Spoken in Nigeria  
 " Region Bauchi State  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 sir  
 Warji Total speakers 77,665  
 :Warji [North Bauchi (B.2)]  
 " Spoken in Nigeria  
 " Region Bauchi State  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 wji  
 Piruris Total speakers 803 (1980)  
 :Piruris [Northern Tiwa]  
 " Spoken in USA  
 " Region Taos Pueblo, New Mexico  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Äi  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 twf  
 Auyokawa Total speakers Extinct  
 :Auyokawa [Bade-Ngizim (B.1)]  
 " Spoken in Nigeria

- " Region Jigawa State
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 auo
- Duwai Total speakers 11,386
- :Duwai [Bade-Ngizim (B.1)]
- " Spoken in Nigeria
- " Region Yobe State, Kano State
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 dbp
- Alaba-K'abeena Total speakers 226,604 of Alaba
- " Total speakers 51,333 of Qebena
- :Alaba-K'abeena [Highland]
- " Spoken in Ethiopia
- " Region Rift Valley southwest of Lake Shala
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 alw
- Kambaata Total speakers 30,098 of Donga dialect
- " Total speakers 614,807 of Kambaata dialect 97,806 of Tambaro dialect
- :Kambaata [Highland]
- " Spoken in Ethiopia
- " Region southwest Gurage
- " Region Kambaata
- " Region Hadiyya s
- " Writing system Ethiopic/Latin
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ktb
- Southern Tiwa Total speakers 1600
- :Southern Tiwa [Tiwa]
- " Spoken in United States
- " Region New Mexico Ethnicity
- " Region Tiwa people
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 tix
- Arbore Total speakers 7,211 (2007 census)
- :Arbore [Western Omo-Tana]
- " Spoken in Ethiopia
- " Region extreme southwest, Omo region
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 arv
- Baiso Total speakers 1,010
- :Baiso [Omo-Tana]
- " Spoken in Ethiopia
- " Region in region of Lake Abaya
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 bsw
- Daasanach Total speakers 47,986 in Ethiopia
- " Total speakers 8,000 in Kenya
- :Daasanach [Western Omo-Tana]
- " Spoken in Ethiopia, Kenya
- " Region Lower Omo River, Lake Turkana
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 dsh
- El Molo Total speakers 8 (1994)
- :El Molo [Western Omo-Tana]



- " Spoken in Kenya
- " Region Lake Turkana
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 elo

Alagwa Total speakers 30,000 (2001)

:Alagwa [NW Rift]

- " Spoken in Tanzania
- " Region Dodoma region
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 wbj

Burunge Total speakers 13,000 (2002)

:Burunge [West Rift]

- " Spoken in Tanzania
- " Region Dodoma
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 bds

Gorowa Total speakers 50,000 (1999)

:Gorowa [Iraqwoid]

- " Spoken in Tanzania
- " Region Dodoma and Arusha s
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 gow

Iraqw Total speakers 462,000 (2001)

:Iraqw [Iraqwoid]

- " Spoken in Tanzania
- " Region Arusha
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 irk

Kw'adza Total speakers Extinct

:Kw'adza [East Rift]

- " Spoken in Tanzania
- " Region Mbulu District
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 wka

Dime Total speakers 574 (2007 census)

:Dime [South Omotic]

- " Spoken in Ethiopia
- " Region Debub (South) Omo Zone
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 dim

Karo (Ethiopia) Total speakers 1,478 (2007 census)

:Karo (Ethiopia) [South Omotic]

- " Spoken in Ethiopia
- " Region South Omo
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 kxh

Bana Total speakers 13,000 (1987)

:Bana [Higi]

- " Spoken in Cameroon
- " Region Far North Province
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 bcw

Hya Total speakers 940 (2002)

:Hya [Higi]

- " Spoken in Cameroon, Nigeria

- " Region Far North Province and neighboring Nigeria
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 hya
- Kamwe Total speakers 300,000 (1992)
- :Kamwe [Higi]
- " Spoken in Nigeria
- " Region Adamawa State
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 hig
- Psikye Total speakers 52,500 (1982)
- :Psikye [Higi]
- " Spoken in Cameroon, Nigeria
- " Region Far North Province, Adamawa State
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 kvj
- Baldemu Total speakers 3-6 (2003)
- :Baldemu [Mafa-Mofu]
- " Spoken in Cameroon
- " Region Far North Province
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 bdn
- Cuvok Total speakers 5,000 (1983)
- :Cuvok [Mafa-Mofu]
- " Spoken in Cameroon
- " Region Far North Province
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 cuv
- Dugwor Total speakers 5,000 (2001)
- :Dugwor [Mafa-Mofu]
- " Spoken in Cameroon
- " Region Far North Province
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Äi
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 dme
- Mada (Cameroon) Total speakers 17,000 (1982)
- :Mada (Cameroon) [Mafa-Mofu]
- " Spoken in Cameroon
- " Region Far North Province
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 mxu
- Mafa Total speakers 140,907 (1982)
- :Mafa [Mafa-Mofu]
- " Spoken in Cameroon, Nigeria
- " Region Far North Province, Borno State
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 maf
- Matal Total speakers 18,000 (1982)
- :Matal [Mafa-Mofu]
- " Spoken in Cameroon
- " Region Far North Province
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 mfh
- Mbuko Total speakers 13,000 (2002)
- :Mbuko [Mafa-Mofu]
- " Spoken in Cameroon

- " Region Far North
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 mqb
- Mefe Total speakers 11,000 (2002)
- :Mefe [Mafa-Mofu]
- " Spoken in Cameroon
- " Region Far North Province
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 mfj
- Merey Total speakers 10,000 (1982)
- :Merey [Mafa-Mofu]
- " Spoken in Cameroon
- " Region Far North Province
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 meq
- Mofu-Gudur Total speakers 60,000 (1998)
- :Mofu-Gudur [Mafa-Mofu]
- " Spoken in Cameroon
- " Region Far North Province
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 mif
- Moloko Total speakers 8,500 (1992)
- :Moloko [Mafa-Mofu]
- " Spoken in Cameroon
- " Region Far North Province
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 mlw
- Muyang Total speakers 15,000 (1982)
- :Muyang [Mafa-Mofu]
- " Spoken in Cameroon
- " Region Far North Province
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 muy
- North Giziga Total speakers 20,000 (1982)
- :North Giziga [Mafa-Mofu]
- " Spoken in Cameroon
- " Region Far North Province
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 gis
- North Mofu Total speakers 27,500 (1982)
- :North Mofu [Mafa-Mofu]
- " Spoken in Cameroon
- " Region Far North Province
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 mfk
- South Giziga Total speakers 60,000 (1991)
- :South Giziga [Mafa-Mofu]
- " Spoken in Cameroon
- " Region Far North Province
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 giz
- Vame Total speakers 8,500 (1992)
- :Vame [Mafa-Mofu]
- " Spoken in Cameroon
- " Region Far North Province

" Language codes ISO 639-3 mlr  
Wuzlam Total speakers 10,500 (1982)  
:Wuzlam [Mafa-Mofu]  
" Spoken in Cameroon  
" Region Far North Province  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 udl  
Bacama Total speakers 150,000 (1992)  
:Bacama [Bata-Bacama]  
" Spoken in Nigeria  
" Region Adamawa State, Kaduna State  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 bcy  
Bata Total speakers 152,500 (1992)  
:Bata [Bata-Bacama]  
" Spoken in Nigeria, Cameroon  
" Region Adamawa State, North Province  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 bta  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 Ethnic territories of the Bata-speaking people  
(Batta) in Nigeria, in blue  
Fali Total speakers 20,000 (1990)  
:Fali [Bata-Bacama]  
" Spoken in Nigeria  
" Region Adamawa State  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 fli  
Gude Total speakers 96,000 (1987)  
:Gude [Bata-Bacama]  
" Spoken in Nigeria, Cameroon  
" Region Adamawa State  
" Region Borno State; Far North Province  
" Region North Province  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 gde  
Gudu Total speakers 5,000 (1993)  
:Gudu [Bata-Bacama]  
" Spoken in Nigeria  
" Region Adamawa State  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 gdu  
Holma Total speakers extinct  
:Holma [Bata-Bacama]  
" Spoken in Nigeria  
" Region Adamawa State  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 hod  
Jimi (Cameroon) Total speakers 3,500 (1982)  
:Jimi (Cameroon) [Bata-Bacama]  
" Spoken in Cameroon  
" Region Far North Province  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 jim  
Ngwaba Total speakers 10,000 (1993)

:Ngwaba [Bata-Bacama]

" Spoken in Nigeria

" Region Adamawa State

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ngw

Nzanyi Total speakers 86,000 (1993)

:Nzanyi [Bata-Bacama]

" Spoken in Nigeria, Cameroon

" Region Adamawa State

" Language codes ISO 639-3 nja

Sharwa Total speakers 5,100 (2000)

:Sharwa [Bata-Bacama]

" Spoken in Cameroon

" Region Far North Province

" Language codes ISO 639-3 swq

Tsuvan Total speakers 2,300 (2000)

:Tsuvan [Bata-Bacama]

" Spoken in Cameroon

" Region Far North Province

" Language codes ISO 639-3 tsh

:Buduma [Kotoko-Yedina]

" Spoken in Chad

" Spoken in Cameroon

" Spoken in Nigeria

" Total speakers 54,800 (1993)

" Language codes ISO 639-3 bdm

Jilbe Total speakers 100 (1999)

:Jilbe [Kotoko-Yedina]

" Spoken in Nigeria

" Region Borno State

" Language codes ISO 639-3 jie

Ngizim Total speakers 80,000 (1993)

:Ngizim [Bade]

" Spoken in Nigeria

" Region Yobe State

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ngi

Teshenawa Total speakers extinct

:Teshenawa [Bade]

" Spoken in Nigeria

" Region Jigawa State

" Language codes ISO 639-3 twc

Dr√@ents, Drents, Dreins Total speakers About half the population of Drenthe (total 483.173) and a number of people in Overijssel

:Dr√@ents, Drents, Dreins [ Drents]

" Spoken in Netherlands

" Region Drenthe and a strip of Overijssel just south of Drenthe

" Official language in the Netherlands (as part of Low Saxon)

" Regulated by Provincial States of Drenthe (spelling)

" Language codes ISO 639-3 drt

:Chara [Ometo-Gimira]

" Spoken in Ethiopia

:" <- s °aÀêra

" Total speakers 13,100 (2007 census)

" Writing system None

" Language codes ISO 639-3 cra

Buwal Total speakers 7,000 (2001)

:Buwal [Daba]

" Spoken in Cameroon

" Region Far North Province

" Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Äì

" Language codes ISO 639-3 bhs

Daba Total speakers 17,500 (1977)

:Daba [Daba]

" Spoken in Cameroon, Nigeria

" Region Far North Province; Adamawa State

" Language codes ISO 639-3 dbq

Gavar Total speakers 7,000 (2001)

:Gavar [Daba]

" Spoken in Cameroon

" Region Far North Province

" Language codes ISO 639-3 gou

Mazagway Total speakers 17,000 (1997)

:Mazagway [Daba]

" Spoken in Cameroon

" Region North Province, Far North Province

" Language codes ISO 639-3 dkx

Mbedam Total speakers 6,000 (2001)

:Mbedam [Daba]

" Spoken in Cameroon

" Region Far North Province

" Language codes ISO 639-3 xmd

Mina Total speakers 10,987 (2000)

:Mina [Daba]

" Spoken in Cameroon

" Region Far North Province

" Language codes ISO 639-3 hna

Bidiyo Total speakers 14,000 (1981)

:Bidiyo [Dangla-Migama]

" Spoken in Chad

" Region south central

" Language codes ISO 639-3 bid

Dangal√@at Total speakers 45,000 (1999)

:Dangal√@at [Dangla-Migama]

- " Spoken in Chad
- " Region central
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 daa
- Jonkor Bourmataguil Total speakers 1,500 (1993)
- :Jonkor Bourmataguil [Dangla-Migama]
- " Spoken in Chad
- " Region Salamat Prefecture
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 jeu
- Mabire Total speakers 3 (2001)
- :Mabire [Dangla-Migama]
- " Spoken in Chad
- " Region Guv/Ora Province
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 muj
- Mawa Total speakers 6,560 (2000)
- :Mawa [Dangla-Migama]
- " Spoken in Chad
- " Region central
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 mcw
- Migaama Total speakers 20,000 (1991)
- :Migaama [Dangla-Migama]
- " Spoken in Chad
- " Region central
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 mmy
- Mogum Total speakers 7,000 (1997)
- :Mogum [Dangla-Migama]
- " Spoken in Chad
- " Region south central
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 mou
- Ubi Total speakers 1,100 (1995)
- :Ubi [Dangla-Migama]
- " Spoken in Chad
- " Region central
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ubi
- Official Aramaic (700-300 BCE) Language extinction 700-300 BCE
- :Official Aramaic (700-300 BCE) [Aramaic]
- " Spoken in Ancient Near East
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 arc
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 arc
- Old Aramaic (up to 700 BCE) Language extinction up to 700 BCE
- :Old Aramaic (up to 700 BCE) [Aramaic]
- " Spoken in Ancient Near East
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 oar
- Putai Total speakers 50
- :Putai [Bura]
- " Spoken in Nigeria
- " Region Borno State

" Language codes ISO 639-3 mfl  
 Buso Total speakers 40 (1971)  
 :Buso [Sumrai-Miltu]  
 " Spoken in Chad  
 " Region west  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bso  
 Boor Total speakers 100 (1999)  
 :Boor [Gadang-Miltu]  
 " Spoken in Chad  
 " Region south  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Äi  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bvf  
 Miltu Total speakers 272 (1993)  
 :Miltu [Gadang-Miltu]  
 " Spoken in Chad  
 " Region southwest  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Äi  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mlj  
 Sarua Total speakers 2,000 (1997)  
 :Sarua [Gadang-Miltu]  
 " Spoken in Chad  
 " Region southwest  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 swy  
 Birgit Total speakers 10,398 (2000)  
 :Birgit [Mubi]  
 " Spoken in Chad  
 " Region southeast  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 btf  
 Kajakse Total speakers 10,000 (1983)  
 :Kajakse [Mubi]  
 " Spoken in Chad  
 " Region east  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ckq  
 Masmaje Total speakers 25,727 (1993)  
 :Masmaje [Mubi]  
 " Spoken in Chad  
 " Region central  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mes  
 Mubi Total speakers 35,277 (1993)  
 :Mubi [Mubi]  
 " Spoken in Chad  
 " Region central  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mub  
 Toram Total speakers 8,456 (2000)  
 :Toram [Mubi]  
 " Spoken in Chad



" Region central  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 trj  
 :Zirenkel [Mubi]  
 " Spoken in Chad  
 " Total speakers 2,237 (1993)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 zrn  
 Barein Total speakers 14,000 (1981)  
 :Barein [Sokoro]  
 " Spoken in Chad  
 " Region south central  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bva  
 Saba Total speakers 1,335 (2000)  
 :Saba [Sokoro]  
 " Spoken in Chad  
 " Region south central  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 saa  
 Sokoro Total speakers 5,000 (1994)  
 :Sokoro [Sokoro]  
 " Spoken in Chad  
 " Region central  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 sok  
 Tamki Total speakers 500 (1999)  
 :Tamki [Sokoro]  
 " Spoken in Chad  
 " Region central  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 tax  
 Bure Total speakers 500  
 :Bure [Bole-Karakare]  
 " Spoken in Nigeria  
 " Region Bauchi State  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bvh  
 Karakare Total speakers 150,000-200,000 (1993)  
 :Karakare [Bole-Karakare]  
 " Spoken in Nigeria  
 " Region Bauchi State, Yobe State  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kai  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 Ethnic territories (pink) of the Karekare-speaking people (Kare) in Nigeria  
 Beele Total speakers 120 (1922)  
 :Beele [Bole]  
 " Spoken in Nigeria  
 " Region Bauchi State  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bxq  
 Bole Total speakers 100,000 (1990)  
 :Bole [Bole]  
 " Spoken in Nigeria

" Region Bauchi State  
 " Region Gombe State  
 " Region Yobe State  
 " Region Plateau State  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bol  
 Deno Total speakers 6,000 (1995)  
 :Deno [Bole]  
 " Spoken in Nigeria  
 " Region Bauchi State  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 dbb  
 Galambu Total speakers 21,622 ethnic population, but most do not speak  
 Galambu (2000)  
 :Galambu [Bole]  
 " Spoken in Nigeria  
 " Region Bauchi State  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 glo  
 Gera Total speakers 200,000 (1995)  
 :Gera [Bole]  
 " Spoken in Nigeria  
 " Region Bauchi State  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 gew  
 Geruma Total speakers 9,029 (2000)  
 :Geruma [Bole]  
 " Spoken in Nigeria  
 " Region Bauchi State  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 gea  
 Giiwo Total speakers 14,000 (1998)  
 :Giiwo [Bole]  
 " Spoken in Nigeria  
 " Region Bauchi State  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kks  
 Kholok Total speakers 2,500 (1977)  
 :Kholok [Bole]  
 " Spoken in Nigeria  
 " Region Taraba State  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ktc  
 Kubi Total speakers extinct  
 :Kubi [Bole]  
 " Spoken in Nigeria  
 " Region Bauchi State  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kof  
 Maaka Total speakers 10,000 (1993)  
 :Maaka [Bole]  
 " Spoken in Nigeria  
 " Region Borno State  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mew

Ngamo Total speakers 60,000 (1993)  
 :Ngamo [Bole]  
 " Spoken in Nigeria  
 " Region Gombe State, Yobe State  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nbh  
 Nyam Total speakers unknown  
 :Nyam [Bole]  
 " Spoken in Nigeria  
 " Region Taraba State  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nmi  
 Boghom Total speakers 50,000 (1973)  
 :Boghom [Boghom]  
 " Spoken in Nigeria  
 " Region Plateau State  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bux  
 Kir-Balar Total speakers 3,050 (1993)  
 :Kir-Balar [Boghom]  
 " Spoken in Nigeria  
 " Region Bauchi State  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kkr  
 Mangas Total speakers 100 (1995)  
 :Mangas [Boghom]  
 " Spoken in Nigeria  
 " Region Bauchi State  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 zns  
 Aweer Total speakers 3,500 (1994)  
 :Aweer [Rendille-Boni]  
 " Spoken in Kenya  
 " Region Coast Province, North-Eastern Province  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bob  
 " Language codes Linguasphere 14-GAF-a  
 Rendille Total speakers 32,000 (1994)  
 :Rendille [Rendille-Boni]  
 " Spoken in Kenya  
 " Region Eastern Province  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 rel  
 :Basketo [West]  
 " Spoken in Ethiopia  
 " Total speakers 92,586 (2007)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bst  
 Male (Ethiopia) Total speakers 94,746 (2007 census)  
 :Male (Ethiopia) [Ometo]  
 " Spoken in Ethiopia  
 " Region Omo region, southeast of Jinka  
 " Writing system Ethiopic  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mdy

:Boro [North]  
 " Spoken in Ethiopia  
 : " <- Borna  
 " Total speakers 37,459 (2007 census)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bwo  
 Algerian Saharan Arabic Total speakers 110,000 (1996)  
 :Algerian Saharan Arabic [Maghrebi]  
 " Spoken in Algeria, Niger  
 " Region southern  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 aao  
 :Sapo [Guere-Krahn]  
 " Spoken in Liberia  
 " Total speakers 31,600 (1991)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 krn  
 Moose Cree Total speakers 4,500  
 :Moose Cree [Cree-Montagnais-Naskapi]  
 " Spoken in Canada  
 : " <- Nfihinawfiwin  
 " Region Ontario  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 crm  
 " Language codes Linguasphere 62-ADA-ae  
 :Dhofari Arabic [Southern]  
 " Spoken in Oman  
 " Total speakers 70,000 (1996)  
 " Writing system Arabic alphabet  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 ara  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 adf  
 Yalunka Total speakers over 100,000  
 :Yalunka [Susu,ÀiYalunka]  
 " Spoken in Guinea  
 " Spoken in Mali  
 " Spoken in Senegal  
 " Spoken in Sierra Leone  
 : " <- Yalunkaxui&#160;?  
 " Region Southern Guinea, Senegal,ÀiMali border  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 yal  
 :Bedawi Arabic [Levantine Arabic]  
 " Spoken in Egypt  
 " Spoken in Israel  
 " Spoken in Jordan  
 " Spoken in Palestine  
 " Spoken in Syria  
 " Total speakers 1 610 000  
 " Writing system Arabic alphabet  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 ara  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 avl

:Dewoin [Bassa]

" Spoken in Liberia

" Total speakers 8,100 (1991)

" Language codes ISO 639-3 dee

:Gbii [Bassa]

" Spoken in Liberia

" Total speakers 5,600 (1991)

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ggb

:Tajuasohn [Klao]

" Spoken in Liberia

" Total speakers 9,600 (1991)

" Language codes ISO 639-3 tja

:Glio-Oubi [Grebo]

" Spoken in Liberia, Côte d'Ivoire

" Total speakers 6,000 (1991)

" Language codes ISO 639-3 oub

:Kuwaa [Kru]

" Spoken in Liberia

" Total speakers 12,800 (1991)

" Language codes ISO 639-3 blh

Omani Arabic Total speakers 815,000

:Omani Arabic [Southern]

" Spoken in Oman

" Region Hajar mountains and a few coastal towns

" Writing system Arabic alphabet

" Language codes ISO 639-3 acx

:Sa`idi Arabic [Central]

" Spoken in Egypt

" Total speakers 18,900,000

" Writing system Arabic alphabet

" Language codes ISO 639-3 aec

Sanaani Arabic Total speakers 7,600,000 (1996)

:Sanaani Arabic [Yemeni Arabic]

" Spoken in Yemen

" Region north

" Writing system Arabic alphabet

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ayn

Ta'izzi-Adeni Arabic Total speakers 6,869,000

:Ta'izzi-Adeni Arabic [Yemeni Arabic]

" Spoken in Yemen, Djibouti

" Region south

" Writing system Arabic alphabet

" Language codes ISO 639-3 acq

:Shihhi Arabic [Southern]

" Spoken in United Arab Emirates, Oman

" Total speakers 27,000

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ssh  
:Judeo-Tripolitanian Arabic [Arabic]  
" Spoken in Israel  
" Total speakers 35,000  
" Writing system Hebrew alphabet  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 yud  
:Judeo-Tunisian Arabic [Arabic]  
" Spoken in Israel, Tunisia  
" Total speakers 45,500  
" Writing system Hebrew alphabet  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ajt  
:Hoby/≥t [Modern South Arabian]  
" Spoken in Oman, Yemen  
" Total speakers about 100 (1998)  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 hoh  
:Shehri [Modern South Arabian]  
" Spoken in Oman  
" Total speakers 25,000  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 shv  
Cineni Total speakers 3,000 (1998)  
:Cineni [Glavda]  
" Spoken in Nigeria  
" Region Borno State  
" Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Äi  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 cie  
Dghwede Total speakers 30,000 (1980)  
:Dghwede [Glavda]  
" Spoken in Nigeria  
" Region Borno State  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 dgh  
Glavda Total speakers 31,265  
:Glavda [Glavda]  
" Spoken in Nigeria, Cameroon  
" Region Borno State; Far North Province  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 glw  
Guduf-Gava Total speakers 55,918 (2000)  
:Guduf-Gava [Glavda]  
" Spoken in Nigeria  
" Region Borno State  
" Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Äi  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 gdf  
Gvoko Total speakers 21,000  
:Gvoko [Glavda]  
" Spoken in Nigeria, Cameroon  
" Region Borno State; Far North Province  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ngs

Duhwa Total speakers 800 (1973)  
 :Duhwa [Ron]  
 " Spoken in Nigeria  
 " Region Nasarawa State  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Äi  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kbz  
 Kulere Total speakers 15,570 (1990)  
 :Kulere [Ron]  
 " Spoken in Nigeria  
 " Region Plateau State  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kul  
 Mundat Total speakers 1,000 (1998)  
 :Mundat [Ron]  
 " Spoken in Nigeria  
 " Region Plateau State  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mmf  
 Ron Total speakers 115,000 (1995)  
 :Ron [Ron]  
 " Spoken in Nigeria  
 " Region Plateau State  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 cla  
 Sha Total speakers 3,000 (1998)  
 :Sha [Ron]  
 " Spoken in Nigeria  
 " Region Plateau State  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 scw  
 Carolina Algonquian Total speakers extinct  
 :Carolina Algonquian [Eastern Algonquian]  
 " Spoken in United States  
 : " <- Pamlico  
 " Region North Carolina  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 either  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 :crr ,Äi Carolina Algonquian  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 pmk ,Äi Pamlico  
 Mahican Total speakers extinct  
 :Mahican [Eastern Algonquian]  
 " Spoken in United States  
 " Region New York  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mjy  
 Piscataway Total speakers extinct  
 :Piscataway [Eastern Algonquian]  
 " Spoken in United States  
 " Region Maryland  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 psy  
 Naskapi Total speakers 1,177  
 :Naskapi [Cree-Montagnais-Naskapi]

" Spoken in Canada  
 : " <- ·ìá·îö·ë≤·ê±  
 " Region Quebec, Labrador  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nsk  
 " Language codes Linguasphere 62-ADA-ba  
 Northern East Cree Total speakers 5,308 (1997)  
 :Northern East Cree [Cree-Montagnais-Naskapi]  
 " Spoken in Canada  
 : " <- f<sup>m</sup>iyi≈' Ayim≈'n  
 " Region Quebec  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 crl  
 " Language codes Linguasphere 62-ADA-af  
 Southern East Cree Total speakers 7,306  
 :Southern East Cree [Cree-Montagnais-Naskapi]  
 " Spoken in Canada  
 : " <- f<sup>m</sup>n≈' Ayim≈'n  
 " Region Quebec  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 crj  
 " Language codes Linguasphere 62-ADA-ag  
 Woods Cree Total speakers 35,000  
 :Woods Cree [Cree-Montagnais-Naskapi]  
 " Spoken in Canada  
 " Region Manitoba, Saskatchewan  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 cwd  
 " Language codes Linguasphere 62-ADA-ab  
 Central Ojibwa Total speakers ,Äì  
 :Central Ojibwa [Ojibwa]  
 " Spoken in Canada  
 " Region Ontario  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ojc  
 Chippewa Total speakers ,Äì  
 :Chippewa [Ojibwe]  
 " Spoken in United States  
 " Region upper Michigan westward to North Dakota  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ciw  
 Eastern Ojibwa Total speakers ,Äì  
 :Eastern Ojibwa [Ojibwa]  
 " Spoken in Canada  
 " Region Ontario  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ojg  
 Northwestern Ojibwa Total speakers ,Äì  
 :Northwestern Ojibwa [Ojibwa]  
 " Spoken in Canada  
 " Region Ontario, Manitoba  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ojb  
 Western Ojibwa Total speakers ,Äì



:Western Ojibwa [Ojibwe]  
 " Spoken in Canada  
 " Region Manitoba, Saskatchewan  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ojw  
 Malecite-Passamaquoddy Total speakers 1,655  
 :Malecite-Passamaquoddy [Eastern]  
 " Spoken in Canada; United States  
 " Region New Brunswick; Maine  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 pqm  
 Mohegan-Montauk-Narragansett Total speakers extinct  
 :Mohegan-Montauk-Narragansett [Eastern]  
 " Spoken in United States  
 " Region southern New England  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mof  
 Nanticoke Total speakers extinct  
 :Nanticoke [Eastern]  
 " Spoken in United States  
 " Region Delaware, Maryland  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nnt  
 Gros Ventre Total speakers A few semi-speakers in 2000  
 :Gros Ventre [Arapahoan]  
 " Spoken in United States  
 " Region Montana  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ats  
 :Nawathinehena [Arapahoan]  
 " Spoken in United States  
 " Total speakers extinct  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nwa  
 Daza Total speakers ,Äi  
 :Daza [A]  
 " Spoken in Nigeria  
 " Region Bauchi State  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 dzd  
 Dass Total speakers 8,830  
 :Dass [Jarawa (J.3)]  
 " Spoken in Nigeria  
 " Region Bauchi State, Plateau State  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 dot  
 Jimi Total speakers 1,000  
 :Jimi [Barawa (B.3)]  
 " Spoken in Nigeria  
 " Region Bauchi State  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 jmi  
 Gawwada Total speakers 32,698 including 27,477 monolinguals (1998)  
 :Gawwada [Dullay]  
 " Spoken in Ethiopia

- " Region Dirashe special woreda
- " Region Southern Nations
- " Region Nationalities
- " Region and People's
- " Writing system Ethiopic
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 gwd

Tsamai Total speakers 18,048 (2007 census)

:Tsamai [Dullay]

- " Spoken in Ethiopia
- " Region Omo River region
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 tsb

:Dabarre [Somali]

- " Spoken in Somalia
- " Total speakers 26,753 (2000)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 dbr

Garre Total speakers 50,000 (1992)

:Garre [Somali]

- " Spoken in Somalia
- " Region southern
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 gex

Jiiddu Total speakers 29,726 (2000)

:Jiiddu [Somali]

- " Spoken in Somalia
- " Region Lower Shabeelle Bay and Middle Jubba regions
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 jii

Tunni Total speakers 29,726 (2000)

:Tunni [Somali]

- " Spoken in Somalia
- " Region Lower Shabeelle and Middle Jubba regions
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 tqq

Birgid Total speakers ,Äi

:Birgid [Nubian]

- " Spoken in Sudan
- " Region west
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 brk

Mukulu Total speakers 12,000 (1991)

:Mukulu [B]

- " Spoken in Chad
- " Region central
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 moz

:Dorze [Central]

- " Spoken in Ethiopia
- " Total speakers 20,782, including 9,905 monolinguals (1998)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 doz

Gamo-Gofa-Dawro Total speakers 1,236,637, including 1,046,084 monolinguals (1998)

:Gamo-Gofa-Dawro [Central]

" Spoken in Ethiopia

" Region Omo

" Writing system Ethiopic/Latin

" Language codes ISO 639-3 variously

" Language codes ISO 639-3 :gmv ,Äi Gamo

" Language codes ISO 639-3 gof ,Äi Gofa

" Language codes ISO 639-3 dwr ,Äi Dawro

Melo Total speakers 20,151, including 13,264 monolinguals (1998)

:Melo [Central]

" Spoken in Ethiopia

" Region Gamo Gofa Zone

" Language codes ISO 639-3 mfx

Oyda Total speakers 36,946 (2007 census)

:Oyda [Central]

" Spoken in Ethiopia

" Region Northwest Omo

" Language codes ISO 639-3 oyd

Middle Mongolian Language extinction developed into Classical Mongolian by the 17th century

:Middle Mongolian [Mongolic]

" Spoken in Mongolia

" Spoken in China

" Spoken in Russia

" Language codes ISO 639-3 xng

Maipure Language extinction late 18th century

:Maipure [Yavitero]

" Spoken in Venezuela

" Region Orinoco

" Language codes ISO 639-3 qij

:Northern Uzbek [Uzbek]

" Spoken in Uzbekistan, People's Republic of China

" Total speakers 18,795,591

" Language codes ISO 639-3 uzn

:Southern Uzbek [Uzbek]

" Spoken in Afghanistan, Turkey

" Total speakers 1,454,981

" Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Äi

" Language codes ISO 639-3 uzs

Northern Altai Total speakers <5,000

:Northern Altai [Altai]

" Spoken in Russia

" Region Altai Mountains

" Language codes ISO 639-3 atv

Southern Altai Total speakers 20,000

:Southern Altai [Altai]

" Spoken in Russia  
 : " <- -ê<sup>a</sup>-Ç-∞-π -Ç-Π<sup>a</sup>-Π  
 " Region Gorno-Altai Ao mountains  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 alt  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 alt  
 :North Azeri [Azerbaijani]  
 " Spoken in Azerbaijan and neighboring Caucasian region  
 " Total speakers 7,059,529 worldwide including 4,000,000 monolinguals  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 azj  
 " Language codes Linguasphere part of 44-AAB-a  
 South Azeri Total speakers 12 - 18 million worldwide  
 :South Azeri [Azerbaijani]  
 " Spoken in Iran  
 " Spoken in Iraq  
 " Spoken in Turkey  
 " Region northwestern Iran  
 " Region northern Iraq  
 " Region eastern Turkey  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 azb  
 " Language codes Linguasphere part of 44-AAB-a  
 :Salchuq [Azerbaijani]  
 " Spoken in Iran  
 " Total speakers unknown  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 slq  
 " Language codes Linguasphere part of 44-AAB-a  
 Achterhooks Total speakers ,Äi  
 :Achterhooks [Low Saxon]  
 " Spoken in Netherlands  
 " Region Europe  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 act  
 Amto Total speakers 200 (2000)  
 :Amto [Amto-Musan]  
 " Spoken in Papua New Guinea  
 " Region Sandaun Province  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 amt  
 Siawi Total speakers 70 (2000)  
 :Siawi [Amto-Musan]  
 " Spoken in Papua New Guinea  
 : " <- Musian  
 " Region Sandaun Province  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mmp  
 Fyer Total speakers 26,131 (2000)  
 :Fyer [Fyer]  
 " Spoken in Nigeria  
 " Region Plateau State  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Äi

" Language codes ISO 639-3 fie  
 Tambas Total speakers 3,000 (2001)  
 :Tambas [Fyer]  
 " Spoken in Nigeria  
 " Region Plateau State  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 tdk  
 :Mundari [Kherwari]  
 " Spoken in India  
 " Spoken in Bangladesh  
 " Spoken in Nepal  
 " Total speakers 2,074,700  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 either  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 :unr ,Äi Mundari  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 unx ,Äi Munda  
 :Erromangan [Erromanga]  
 " Spoken in Southern Vanuatu  
 : " <- Sie  
 " Total speakers 1900  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 erg  
 Auk≈°taitian Total speakers ,Äi  
 " Region Auk≈°taitija, Dz≈°kija and Suvalkija  
 " Spoken in Lithuania  
 " Writing system Roman script  
 :Auk≈°taitian [Lithuanian language]  
 : " <- Auk≈°taifçi≈≥ tarmfó  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi  
 :Rodriguan Creole [Bourbonnais Creoles]  
 " Spoken in Rodrigues  
 : " <- Kreol Rodriguais  
 " Total speakers 40,000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mfe  
 " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAC-ced  
 :Chagossian Creole [Bourbonnais Creoles]  
 " Spoken in Mauritius, Seychelles  
 : " <- Kreol Ilois  
 " Total speakers 3,000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi  
 :Agalega Creole [Bourbonnais Creoles]  
 " Spoken in Agalega Islands  
 : " <- Kreol  
 " Total speakers <1,000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi  
 :Ma'di [Southern Madi]  
 " Spoken in Uganda  
 " Spoken in Sudan  
 " Total speakers 325,000

" Language codes ISO 639-3 mhi  
 Batak Karo Total speakers 600,000  
 :Batak Karo [Northern Batak]  
 " Spoken in Indonesia  
 " Region Southeast Asia  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet, Batak script  
 " Official language in Indonesia  
 " Regulated by No official regulation  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 btx  
 :Sunam [Kinnauri]  
 " Spoken in Himachal Pradesh  
 " Total speakers 560 (1998)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ssk  
 :Gahri [West Himalayish]  
 " Spoken in Himachal Pradesh  
 " Total speakers ,â4000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bfu  
 :Pattani [West Himalayish]  
 " Spoken in Himachal Pradesh  
 " Total speakers ,Äi  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 lae  
 :Paama [Paama-Ambrym]  
 " Spoken in Vanuatu  
 " Total speakers 7,000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 pma  
 Zia Total speakers 3,943 (1978 McElhanon)  
 :Zia [Binanderean]  
 " Pronunciation dÄ™ia  
 " Spoken in lower Waria Valley  
 " Spoken in Morobe Province  
 " Spoken in Papua New Guinea  
 " Writing system Latin  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 zia  
 Sheko Total speakers 38,911 (2007 census)  
 :Sheko [Maji]  
 " Spoken in Ethiopia  
 " Region Bench Maji Zone, Kafa region  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 she  
 :Camling [Southern]  
 " Spoken in Nepal. India, Bhutan  
 " Total speakers 10,000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Äi  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 rab  
 Puinave Total speakers 3,000 (1977)  
 :Puinave [Macro-Puinavean ?]  
 " Pronunciation w/fns...\$h...\$t

```

:" <- W/ɸns/ðh/ðt
" Spoken in Colombia, Venezuela
" Language codes ISO 639-3 pui
Aka-Kede Total speakers extinct
:Aka-Kede [North]
" Spoken in India
" Region Andaman Islands
" Language codes ISO 639-3 akx
Aka-Kol Total speakers extinct
:Aka-Kol [Central]
" Spoken in India
" Region Andaman Islands
" Language codes ISO 639-3 aky
Oko-Juwoi Total speakers extinct
:Oko-Juwoi [Central]
" Spoken in India
" Region Andaman Islands
" Language codes ISO 639-3 okj
Bo Language extinction 2010
:Bo [Northern]
" Spoken in India
:" <- Aka-Bo
" Region Andaman Islands
" Language codes ISO 639-3 akm
Aka-Cari Total speakers extinct
:Aka-Cari [Northern]
" Spoken in India
" Region Andaman Islands
" Language codes ISO 639-3 aci
Aka-Jeru Total speakers disputed
:Aka-Jeru [Northern]
" Spoken in India
" Region Andaman Islands
" Language codes ISO 639-3 either
" Language codes ISO 639-3 :akj ,Äi Aka-Jeru
" Language codes ISO 639-3 gac ,Äi Great Andamanese creole
Aka-Kora Language extinction 2009
:Aka-Kora [Northern]
" Spoken in India
" Region Andaman Islands
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ack
Jarawa Total speakers 266 (2001-2002)
:Jarawa [Ongan]
" Spoken in India
:" <- Aong
" Region Andaman Islands

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" Language codes ISO 639-3 anq  
 Jemez Total speakers 1300  
 :Jemez [Kiowa,ÀiTowa?]  
 " Spoken in United States  
 : " <- Towa  
 " Region New Mexico  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 tow  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 Towa language distribution in the State of New Mexico  
 :Awa,ÀiCuaiquer [Awan]  
 " Spoken in Northwestern South America  
 : " <- Awane  
 " Total speakers 21,000 (1986, 1991)  
 " Total speakers Colombia 20,000 (1986)  
 " Total speakers Ecuador 1,000, (1991)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kwi  
 :Cat√≠o Ember√° [Northern]  
 " Spoken in Colombia, Panama  
 " Total speakers 15,040  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 cto  
 :Cham√≠ Ember√° [Southern]  
 " Spoken in Colombia  
 " Total speakers 40,000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 cmi  
 :Kulung [Khambu]  
 " Spoken in Nepal, India  
 " Total speakers 15,000 - 18,868  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kle  
 :Ndali [Zone M (M.30)]  
 " Spoken in Tanzania, Malawi  
 : " <- Chindali  
 " Total speakers 220,000 (1987)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ndh  
 Siuslaw Language extinction 1970s  
 :Siuslaw [Oregon Coast Penutian ?]  
 " Spoken in Oregon Ethnicity  
 " Spoken in Siuslaw people  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 sis  
 Old Spanish Total speakers  
 :Old Spanish [Romance]  
 " Pronunciation kaste'Æ<sup>a</sup>no aN'tiÆ≥wo  
 : " <- Castellano antiguo, Espa√±ol medieval  
 " Spoken in Spain  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 osp  
 :Dizin [Dizoid]  
 " Spoken in Ethiopia



" Total speakers 33,927 (2007 census)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Äi  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mdx  
 :Andoque [Bora-Witoto ?]  
 " Spoken in Colombia  
 " Total speakers 610 (2000)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ano  
 :Barasana,ÄiEduria [Barasana,ÄiMacuna]  
 " Spoken in Colombia  
 " Total speakers 1890 (2001)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bsn  
 :Abui [Alor]  
 " Spoken in Alor Island  
 : " <- Abui tanga  
 " Total speakers 32,000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 adn  
 :Cabiyari [Piapoko]  
 " Spoken in Colombia, Venezuela  
 : " <- Cabiyar/≠  
 " Total speakers 50 (dated) (1976)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 cbb  
 Kakwa Total speakers 150 (dated) (1982)  
 :Kakwa [Nukak]  
 " Spoken in Colombia  
 " Spoken in Brazil  
 " Region South American Northwest  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 cbv  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 Location of Vaupes Department in Colombia  
 Khinalug Total speakers 1,500  
 " Region Quba  
 " Spoken in Azerbaijan  
 :Khinalug [Northeast Caucasian]  
 " Pronunciation kʷt É mitõ°s °  
 : " <- -f-∞-ä-Ç-à -°-¶-ÜI / kʷSt≈° mic °  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kjj  
 Gumuz Total speakers 179,348 in Ethiopia  
 " Total speakers 40,000 in Sudan  
 :Gumuz [Nilo-Saharan(controversial)]  
 " Spoken in Ethiopia, Sudan  
 " Region Benishangul-Gumuz  
 " Writing system Ethiopic/Latin (in Ethiopia)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 guk  
 Ngiemboon Total speakers 100.000 SIL, 1987  
 :Ngiemboon [Bamil/©k/©]  
 " Spoken in Cameroon

" Region Province de l'Ouest, Bamboutos  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nnh  
 Burgundian Language extinction 5th century  
 :Burgundian [East Germanic]  
 " Spoken in Gaul  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,À Linguist List  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 lem  
 Sio Total speakers 3,500 (1987)  
 :Sio [?]  
 " Spoken in Papua New Guinea  
 " Region Morobe Province  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 xsi  
 K√t̥e Total speakers 6,125 (1978 McElhanon)  
 :K√t̥e [Eastern Huon]  
 " Pronunciation k...î...t...õ  
 " Spoken in Huon Peninsula  
 " Spoken in Morobe Province  
 " Spoken in Papua New Guinea  
 " Writing system Latin  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kmg  
 :Pare [Seuta]  
 " Spoken in Tanzania  
 : " <- Casu  
 " Total speakers 500,000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 asa  
 Davani Total speakers ca. 1000  
 :Davani [Southwestern Iranian]  
 " Spoken in Iran  
 " Region Middle East  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 fay  
 Tetserret Total speakers few thousand?  
 :Tetserret [Tuareg languages]  
 " Spoken in Niger  
 : " <- Tin Sert  
 " Region Sahara  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 None  
 :Busa [Busa]  
 " Spoken in Nigeria  
 " Total speakers 40,000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bqj  
 Singapore Hokkien Total speakers 1,824,741  
 :Singapore Hokkien [Hokkien]  
 " Spoken in Singapore  
 : " <- Êñ∞Ää†Âù°Á¶èÂªfËØù  
 " Region Singapore  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 chi (B)

- " Language codes ISO 639-2 zho (T)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 nan
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 zh

Kriva Palanka dialect Total speakers approx. 21,000

- " Region Kriva Palanka
- " Spoken in Republic of Macedonia
- " Writing system Cyrillic (Macedonian variant)

:Kriva Palanka dialect [Macedonian language]

:" <- -ö-Ä-Ŧ-≤-æ-ø-∞-ª-∞-Ω-μ-á-f-Ŧ -¥-Ŧ-ò-∞-ª-μ-f-Ç

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äì
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 The location of the Kriva Palanka dialect among the others Macedonian dialects.

Mirpur Punjabi Total speakers

:Mirpur Punjabi [Lahnda]

- " Spoken in Pakistan, India
- " Region Azad Kashmir, Punjab region
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 lah
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 pmu
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 Mirpuri Punjabi is part of the area listed as Lahnda

:Omi [Central]

- " Spoken in Orientale Province, Democratic Republic of the Congo
- " Total speakers 39,500 (1989 SIL)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 omi

:Baima [Qiangic]

- " Spoken in Sichuan, China
- " Total speakers 11,000 in China(1999 Sun Hongkai)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 bqh

:Kamu [Eastern Daly]

- " Spoken in Northern Territory, Australia
- " Total speakers 0
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 xmu

:Bujhyal [Chepangic]

- " Spoken in Tanahu District, Nepal
- " Total speakers 5,000 in China (1998)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 byh

:Chepang [Chepangic]

- " Spoken in Nepal

:" <- Chyo-bang

- " Total speakers 36,807 (2001 census)
- " Writing system Devanagari
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 cdm

:Wayu [Sunwari]

- " Spoken in Janakpur Zone, Nepal
- " Total speakers 1,743 (2001 census)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 vay

Deilami Language extinction gradually 900-1300AD  
:Deilami [Northwestern]  
" Spoken in Iran  
:" <- yøÿäÿÑÿÖÿä  
" Region South Caspian Sea, Alborz highlands  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 None  
:Mangbutu [Mangbutu-Efe]  
" Spoken in Congo (DRC)  
" Total speakers 15,000  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 mdk  
:Mangbetu [Mangbetu-Asoa]  
" Spoken in Congo (DRC)  
:" <- Nemangbetu  
" Total speakers 620,000  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 mdj  
:Efe [Mangbutu-Efe]  
" Spoken in Ituri forest  
" Total speakers 20,000 (1991)  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 efe  
:Lese [Mangbutu-Efe]  
" Spoken in Congo (DRC)  
" Total speakers 50,000 (1991)  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 les  
:Malawi Lomwe [Makhuwa,ÄiNyanja]  
" Spoken in Malawi  
:" <- Anguru, Nguru  
" Total speakers 250,000  
" Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Äi  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 lon  
:Kumarbhag Paharia [Northern]  
" Spoken in Jharkhand, West Bengal  
:" <- ‡Si‡•Ä‡SÄ‡Sæ‡S∞‡S×‡Sæ‡Só ‡S™‡Sπ‡Sæ‡S°‡S°‡Sø‡SØ‡Sæ  
" Total speakers 16,000 (2000 estimate)  
" Writing system Devnagri  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 kmj  
:Jakati [Lahnda]  
" Spoken in Afghanistan (1,365 speakers)  
" Spoken in Ukraine (29,250 speakers)  
" Total speakers 30,615  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 jat  
:Pardhan [Gondi]  
" Spoken in India  
" Total speakers 117,000 people  
" Writing system Indic  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 pch  
:Jordanian Levantine [Levantine Arabic]

" Spoken in Jordan  
 : " <- √úrd/°niye  
 " Total speakers First language: 6.15 million  
 " Total speakers Second language: 15 million  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 ara  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ajp  
 :Guanano [Northern]  
 " Spoken in Brazil, Colombia  
 " Total speakers 1000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 gvc  
 Barbare/±o Language extinction 1965, with the death of Mary Yee  
 :Barbare/±o [Central]  
 " Spoken in Southern Californian coastal areas  
 : " <- PĀāatna  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 boi  
 :Ocaina [Huitoto,ÄiOcaina]  
 " Spoken in Peru, Colombia  
 " Total speakers 66  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 oca  
 Transpiranto Total speakers ,Äi  
 " Setting and usage Swedish anthology  
 " Created by Gr√ðnk/ðpings Veckoblad  
 " Category (purpose) jest  
 " Category (purpose) int. auxiliary languages  
 " Category (purpose) Transpiranto  
 " Date founded 1929  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi  
 :Arji [Lahnda]  
 " Spoken in Pakistan  
 " Total speakers  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi  
 :Shompen [unclassified]  
 " Spoken in Great Nicobar Island  
 : " <- Shom Peng  
 " Total speakers ,â400  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 sii  
 :Muinane [Boran]  
 " Spoken in Colombia  
 " Total speakers 150  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bmr  
 :Fasu [(West Kutubuan)]  
 " Spoken in New Guinea  
 " Total speakers 1,200 (Wurm and Hattori 1981): 750 Fasu, 300 Namuni, 150  
 Some  
 " Dialects Some

- " Dialects Kaibu (Kaipu)
- " Dialects Namome (Namumi, Namuni)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 faa

Tokelauan Language extinction 19th century

:Tokelauan [Samoic]

- " Spoken in Tonga
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 nkp

Alo-Teqel Language extinction ca. 1900?

:Alo-Teqel [East Vanuatu]

- " Spoken in Vanua Lava
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 None

:Rerep [Malekula Coastal]

- " Spoken in East Malekula, Vanuatu
- " Total speakers ~400 (1983)
- " Dialects Tisman
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 pgk

Balomar Total speakers extinct

:Balomar [Charruan (presumed)]

- " Spoken in Argentina
- " Region Province of Entre Ríos
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 None

Chané Language extinction early 20th Century

:Chané [Charruan]

- " Spoken in Uruguay
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 qsl ,Äi

Baenan Language extinction ca. 1940

:Baenan [unclassified]

- " Spoken in Brazil
- " Region Bahia
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ðiu

Mire Total speakers 1400 (1990)

:Mire [Sumrai-Miltu]

- " Spoken in Chad
- " Region Southwest
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 mvh

Culle Language extinction mid-20th Century

:Culle [unclassified]

- " Spoken in Peru
- " Region La Libertad
- " Region Cajabamba
- " Region Pallasca
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ðiq

Ndam Total speakers 6500 (1990)

:Ndam [Sumrai-Miltu]

" Spoken in Chad  
 " Region Southwest  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ndm  
 Cuitlatec Language extinction 1960s, with the death of Juana Can  
 :Cuitlatec [Language isolate]  
 " Spoken in Mexico  
 " Region Guerrero  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 qpb  
 Somrai Total speakers 7414 (1993)  
 :Somrai [Sumrai-Miltu]  
 " Spoken in Chad  
 " Region Southwest  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 sor  
 Tumak Total speakers 25,249 (1993)  
 :Tumak [Sumrai-Miltu]  
 " Spoken in Chad  
 " Region Southwest  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 tmc  
 Abduyi Total speakers ca. 600  
 :Abduyi [Southern Kurdish]  
 " Spoken in Iran  
 : " <- ÿπÿ@ÿÿÿä€ä€ä  
 " Region Middle East  
 " Official language in None  
 " Regulated by Academy of Persian Language and Literature  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi  
 :Singdarin / Singnese [Chinese Creole]  
 " Spoken in Singapore  
 : " <- Êñ∞Ää†Äù°Â°èÂçéËØ× / Êñ∞Ää†Äù°Â°èËèË™Û  
 " Total speakers no statistics yet  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi  
 Oriya Total speakers 33 million (2001)  
 " Region Orissa  
 " Spoken in India  
 " Writing system Oriya script  
 :Oriya [Oriya group]  
 : " <- ‡"ì‡"°‡"°‡"ø‡"Ü  
 " Official language in India  
 " Regulated by No official regulation  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 ori  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ori  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 This page contains Indic text. Without rendering support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts.  
 More...  
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 or

:Andi [Andic]  
 " Spoken in Southern Dagestan  
 : " <- -f-äIa-≤-∞-Ω-Ω-∞-± -°-¶-Ü-Ü-¶  
 " Total speakers 21,800 (2002)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ani  
 :Akhvakh [Akhvakh-Tindi]  
 " Spoken in Southern Dagestan, Azerbaijan  
 : " <- -ê-à-≤a-ª-ä-¶ -°-¶-ÜI-¶  
 " Total speakers 6500 (2006)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 akv  
 :Nagarchal [Gondi]  
 " Spoken in India  
 " Total speakers few if any  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nbg  
 :Koibal [Southern]  
 " Spoken in Russia  
 " Total speakers 0  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 zkb  
 Solresol Total speakers ,Äi  
 " Date founded 1827  
 " Category (purpose) constructed languages  
 " Category (purpose) musical language  
 " Category (purpose) Solresol  
 " Created by Fran/Bois Sudre  
 " Category (sources) a priori  
 " Setting and usage ,Äi  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi  
 Jaminjung Total speakers 50-150 (2000)  
 " Total speakers 30 (1991)  
 :Jaminjung [Yirram]  
 " Spoken in Australia  
 " Region Victoria River, Australia  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 djd  
 Nungali Total speakers Probably extinct  
 :Nungali [Yirram]  
 " Spoken in Australia  
 " Region Upper Daly River, Northern Territory  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nug  
 Irantxe Total speakers 200  
 :Irantxe [unclassified]  
 " Spoken in Brazil  
 : " <- M/°nk/°  
 " Region Mato Grosso Ethnicity  
 " Region Irantxe, Mynky  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 irn  
 Movima Total speakers ca. 1400



```

:Movima [language isolate]
" Spoken in Bolivia
:" <- Chosine... di' mowi:maj
" Region Beni Department
" Official language in Bolivia
" Regulated by No official regulation
" Language codes ISO 639-3 mzp
Aikan/ƒ Total speakers 200
:Aikan/ƒ [Language isolate]
" Spoken in Brazil
:" <- Tubar/ƒo, Huari
" Region Rond/ƒnia
" Language codes ISO 639-2 min (B)
" Language codes ISO 639-2 (T)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 tba
Torgut Total speakers 106,000 (China) + 11,400 (Mongolia)
:Torgut [Oirat]
" Spoken in People's Republic of China
" Spoken in Mongolia
" Spoken in Russia
" Region Xinjiang
" Region Khovd
" Region eastern Kalmykia
" Writing system Clear script (China: inofficial), Mongolian script (China:
official), Cyrillic (Kalmykia)
" Language codes ISO 639-2 xal
" Language codes ISO 639-3 xal
:Kol [Makaa-Njem]
" Spoken in Cameroon
" Total speakers 12,000 (including 1,000 in Bikeng)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 biw
:Cua [Cua-Kayong]
" Spoken in Vietnam
" Total speakers 27766 (SIL)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 cua
:Aja/Adja [Gbe]
" Spoken in Ghana, Togo and Benin
" Total speakers 740,000
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ajg
Wuxi dialect Total speakers approx. 2-4 million
:Wuxi dialect [Suzhou-Shanghai-Jiaxing (Su-Hu-Jia) or Piling]
" Spoken in People's Republic of China
:" <- ÁÑ°Èà'ÈÖ±
" Region Wuxi, Jiangsu province
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List
" Language codes ISO 639-3 wuu-wux

```

Temein Total speakers 13,000 (2006)

:Temein [Temein]

" Spoken in Sudan

" Region Nuba Hills

" Language codes ISO 639-3 teq

Illyrian Language extinction 2nd-6th centuries

:Illyrian [Paleo-Balkan]

" Spoken in Once Illyria and some lands adjacent

" Region Western Balkans

" Language codes ISO 639-3 xil

:Bahnar [Central]

" Spoken in Vietnam

:" <- Bana

" Total speakers 160,000

" Writing system Latin alphabet

" Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Äi

" Language codes ISO 639-3 bdq

Old Kazeruni Language extinction ?

:Old Kazeruni [Southwestern Iranian]

" Spoken in Iran

:" <- /@ÿßÿ±ÿ±ÿàÿÜ€ä ÿÇÿØ€äÿÖ

" Official language in None

" Regulated by Academy of Persian Language and Literature

" Language codes ISO 639-3 0xw ,Äi

Urarina Total speakers around 3000

:Urarina [language isolate or Macro-Jibaro]

" Spoken in Peru

" Region Loreto , Urarinas district.

" Writing system Latin alphabet

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ura

Guat√≥ Total speakers 49 (in 1993)

:Guat√≥ [language isolate]

" Spoken in Brazil

" Region Mato Grosso

" Language codes ISO 639-3 gta

Sechura Language extinction late 19th Century?

:Sechura [Sechura,ÄiCatacao]

" Spoken in Peru

" Region Piura

" Language codes ISO 639-3 qfi ,Äi

" Language codes ISO 639-3 Distribution of Sechura and Tall√°n in the Piura region.

:Laghu [West Isabel]

" Spoken in Santa Isabel Island

" Total speakers ,Äi

" Language codes ISO 639-3 lgb



" Total speakers 1.6 million (1997)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 wbr  
 Caura Total speakers 2,000  
 :Caura [Chaura-Teressa]  
 " Spoken in India  
 : " <- Tutet  
 " Region Chaura Island  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 crv  
 Universal Total speakers none  
 " Date founded 1923  
 " Writing system Latin  
 " Category (purpose) Esperantido  
 " Category (purpose) Universal  
 " Pronunciation univerÀàsal  
 " Created by G. I. Muravskin & L. I. Vasilevskij  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi  
 :Zhaba [Zhaba-Queyu ?]  
 " Spoken in China  
 : " <- Zaba  
 " Total speakers 8,000 (1995)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 zhb  
 :Rangas [West Himalayish]  
 " Spoken in Uttaranchal  
 " Total speakers ,Äi  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 rgk  
 Turung Total speakers 0  
 :Turung [Northwestern]  
 " Spoken in India  
 " Region Assam  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 try  
 :Degema [Delta]  
 " Spoken in Rivers State, Nigeria  
 " Total speakers 10,000 in 1999  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 deg  
 Judaeo-Spanish, also Judezmo, Ladino, and other names Total speakers  
 100,000 in Israel(1985)  
 " Total speakers 8,000 in Turkey  
 " Total speakers 1,000 in Greece  
 " Total speakers 300 in the United States  
 " Total speakers unknown numbers elsewhere, steady decline in all those  
 places.  
 :Judaeo-Spanish, also Judezmo, Ladino, and other names [ Ladino]  
 " Pronunciation d íu/œeo espa...sol  
 : " <- ðíðíðíðððêðî-ðêððð°ð§ðêð†ðððððíðú  
 " Spoken in Israel  
 " Spoken in Turkey

- " Spoken in France
- " Spoken in Greece
- " Spoken in Spain
- " Spoken in United States.
- " Official language in None
- " Regulated by Autoridad Nasionala del Ladino in Israel (based on modern Castilian and using Latin letters)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 lad
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 lad
- " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAB-ba ... 51-AAB-bd

Cayuse Language extinction 19th century

:Cayuse [Unclassified]

- " Spoken in United States
- " Region Oregon
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 xcy

Lojban Total speakers ,Äì

:" <- la lojban.

- " Date founded 1987
- " Category (purpose) constructed languages
- " Category (purpose) engineered languages
- " Category (purpose) logical languages
- " Category (purpose) (descended from Loglan)
- " Category (purpose) Lojban
- " Writing system Latin alphabet and others constructed languages
- " Writing system mixed a priori/a posteriori
- " Pronunciation la Ààlo íban
- " Created by Logical Language Group
- " Setting and usage A logically engineered language for various usages
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 jbo
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 jbo

Albanian Total speakers 7.6 million

- " Spoken in Primarily in Southeastern Europe and by the Albanian diaspora worldwide.
- " Writing system Latin alphabet (Albanian variant)

:Albanian [Indo-European]

- " Pronunciation Écip

:" <- Shqip

- " Official language in Albania
- " Official language in Kosovo
- " Official language in and recognised as a minority language in
- " Official language in : Italy
- " Official language in Macedonia
- " Official language in Montenegro
- " Official language in Romania
- " Official language in Serbia
- " Regulated by officially by the Social Sciences and Albanological Section

of the Academy of Sciences of Albania

" Language codes ISO 639-2 alb (B)

" Language codes ISO 639-2 sqi (T)

" Language codes ISO 639-3 sqi ,Äi Macrolanguage

" Language codes ISO 639-3 individual codes

" Language codes ISO 639-3 :aln ,Äi Gheg

" Language codes ISO 639-3 aae ,Äi ArbŸ'reshŸ'

" Language codes ISO 639-3 aat ,Äi Arvanitika

" Language codes ISO 639-3 als ,Äi Tosk

" Language codes Linguasphere 55-AAA-aaa to 55-AAA-ahe (25 varieties)

" Language codes ISO 639-1 sq

:Mbukushu [Zone K]

" Spoken in Okavango River

:" <- Thimbukushu

" Total speakers ,Äi

" Language codes ISO 639-3 mhw

:Kwangali [Zone K]

" Spoken in Namibia (Okavango River)

" Spoken in Angola

:" <- Rukwangali

" Total speakers ,Äi

" Language codes ISO 639-3 kwn

:Gciriku [Zone K]

" Spoken in Okavango River Ethnicity

" Spoken in Vagciriku

" Spoken in Vamanyo

" Spoken in Vashambyu

:" <- Rumanyo

" Total speakers 36,000

" Dialects Manyo

" Dialects Gciriku

" Dialects Shambyu

" Language codes ISO 639-3 diu

Hokkien Total speakers c. 47.3 million

:Hokkien [Min Nan]

" Spoken in People's Republic of China

" Spoken in Taiwan

" Spoken in Malaysia

" Spoken in Indonesia

" Spoken in Singapore

" Spoken in Thailand

" Spoken in Philippines

" Spoken in Vietnam

" Spoken in United States

" Spoken in and other areas of Hoklo settlement

:" <- Ê≥âÊ°≥

- " Region Southern Fujian province
- " Region Taiwan
- " Region Southeast Asia
- " Official language in None (Legislative bills have been proposed for Taiwanese to be one of the 'national languages' in the Republic of China); one of the statutory languages for public transport announcements in the ROC
- " Regulated by None (Republic of China Ministry of Education and some NGOs are influential in Taiwan)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Àì Linguist List
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 nan-hok
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 nan-fuj (redundant)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 nan-fuk (redundant)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 Distribution of Minnan dialects. Hokkien is dark green.

Puguli Total speakers 15000

- " Region West Africa
- " Spoken in Burkina Faso
- " Writing system African reference alphabet (Latin alphabet)

:Puguli [Western]

:" <- Phuie

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 pug

Lote Total speakers 5,500 (2004 SIL).

:Lote [Mengen]

- " Spoken in Papua New Guinea
- " Region 5°57'ÀS 150°54'ÀEØ / Ø°5.95°S 150.9°EØ / -5.95; 150.9
- " Region East New Britain Province
- " Region Pomio District
- " Region southeast coast and inland near Cape Dampier. Coordinates
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Àì
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 uvl

Orok Total speakers 67

:Orok [Southeastern]

- " Spoken in Russia
- " Region Sakhalin Oblast, Russia
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 oaa

Ugaritic Language extinction 12th century BC

:Ugaritic [Northwest Semitic]

- " Spoken in ancient Ugarit
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 uga
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 uga

:Aheu [Thavung]

- " Spoken in Laos, Thailand

:" <- ThavΔng

- " Total speakers c. 2,520 (2000)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 thm

:Akha [Akha-Hani]

- " Spoken in Myanmar
- " Spoken in China
- " Spoken in Laos
- " Spoken in Thailand
- " Spoken in Vietnam
- " Total speakers 449,261
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ahk

:Nayi [Maji]

- " Spoken in Ethiopia
- " Total speakers 7,188 (2007 census)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Àì
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 noz

:Alak [Central]

- " Spoken in Laos
- " Total speakers 4,000 (2000)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 alk

:Arem [Chut]

- " Spoken in Laos, Vietnam
- " Total speakers 40 (1996)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 aem

:Bit [Khao]

- " Spoken in Laos, China
- " Total speakers 2,030 (1990)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 bgk

Pinyin Total speakers 24,600 (2001 SIL)

:Pinyin [Ngemba]

- " Spoken in Northwest
- " Region Cameroon
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 pny

Koroshi Total speakers ca. 1000

:Koroshi [Northwestern Iranian]

- " Spoken in Iran

:" <- /@ŸàŸ±ŸàŸ¥€å

- " Region Middle East
- " Official language in None
- " Regulated by Academy of Persian Language and Literature
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ktl

:Bo [Muong]

- " Spoken in Laos
- " Total speakers 0 (extinct)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 bgl

:Eastern Bru [Bruu language]

- " Spoken in Laos
- " Spoken in Vietnam
- " Spoken in Thailand



" Total speakers 129,559 (1999)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bru  
 :Chut [Vietic]  
 " Spoken in Vietnam, Laos  
 " Total speakers 4,279  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 scb  
 :Con [Lametic]  
 " Spoken in Laos  
 " Total speakers 1,000 (1981)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 cno  
 :Halang Doan [Duan]  
 " Spoken in Laos, Vietnam  
 " Total speakers 4,346 (2000)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 hld  
 Korouni Total speakers ?  
 :Korouni [Southern Kurdish]  
 " Spoken in Iran  
 : " <- /@ÿ±ÿàÿÜ€å  
 " Region Middle East  
 " Official language in None  
 " Regulated by Academy of Persian Language and Literature  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi  
 Tikopia Total speakers 3,324 (1999 SIL).  
 :Tikopia [Ellicean-Eastern]  
 " Spoken in Solomon Islands  
 " Region Tikopia Island.  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 tkp  
 Anuta Total speakers 267 (1999 SIL).  
 :Anuta [Nuclear Polynesian]  
 " Spoken in Solomon Islands  
 " Region Anuta Island.  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 aud  
 :Alamblak [Alamblak]  
 " Spoken in Papua New Guinea  
 " Total speakers 1,527 (2000 census).  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 amp  
 :Hung [Cuoi]  
 " Spoken in Laos, Vietnam  
 " Total speakers 2,700-3,700 (1996)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 hnu  
 :Ir [Ta'oieh (Central Katuic)]  
 " Spoken in Laos  
 : " <- In, Yir  
 " Total speakers 4,420 (2000)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 irr  
 :Jeh [Jeh-Halang]

" Spoken in Vietnam, Laos  
 " Total speakers 23,256 (2002)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 jeh  
 :Jeng [Oi-The]  
 " Spoken in Laos  
 " Total speakers 7,320 (2000)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 jeg  
 Savosavo Total speakers 2,415 (1999 SIL).  
 :Savosavo [Central Solomons]  
 " Spoken in Solomon Islands  
 " Region Savo Island  
 " Region north of Guadalcanal  
 " Region Central Solomons.  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 svs  
 Touo Total speakers 1,874 (1999 census).  
 :Touo [Central Solomons]  
 " Spoken in Solomon Islands  
 " Region South Rendova Island, Western Province.  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 tqv  
 Tetepare Total speakers extinct  
 :Tetepare [unclassified]  
 " Spoken in Solomon Islands  
 " Region Tetepare Island, Western Province.  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 None  
 Bilua Total speakers 8,740 (1999 SIL).  
 :Bilua [Central Solomons]  
 " Spoken in Solomon Islands  
 " Region Vella Lavella Island, Western Province.  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 blb  
 Santa Cruz Total speakers 5,899 (1999 SIL). Population includes 4,276  
 Londai and 1,623 Nea.  
 :Santa Cruz [Reefs,ÄiSanta Cruz]  
 " Spoken in Solomon Islands  
 : " <- Nat/°gu  
 " Region Santa Cruz Islands, Eastern Solomons. Coordinates  
 " Region 10°40'ÄS 165°50'ÄEÖ° / Ö°10.667°S 165.833°EÖ° / -10.667;  
 165.833  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 stc ,Äi Macrolanguage  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 individual codes  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 :ntu ,Äi Nat/°gu  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nlz ,Äi Nal/ðgo  
 Nanggu Total speakers 210 (1999 SIL).  
 :Nanggu [Reefs,ÄiSanta Cruz]  
 " Spoken in Solomon Islands  
 " Region Nendo Island Coordinates  
 " Region 10°44'ÄS 165°53'ÄEÖ° / Ö°10.733°S 165.883°EÖ° / -10.733;

165.883

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ngr

:Moxos [Bolivia-Parana]

" Spoken in Bolivia

" Total speakers 4,500 and 5,500 out of an ethnic population of 21,000

" Language codes ISO 639-3 either

" Language codes ISO 639-3 :igj ,Äì Ignaciano Moxos

" Language codes ISO 639-3 trn ,Äì Trinitario Moxos

Yur/≠ Total speakers ?

:Yur/≠ [Ticuna,ÄìYur/≠ ?]

" Spoken in Brazil, extending slightly into Colombia

:" <- Xur/≠pixuna

" Region Caquet/° river Coordinates

" Region 1-∞50,Ä≤S 69-∞0,Ä≤W0<sup>a</sup> / 0<sup>a</sup>1.833-∞S 69-∞W0<sup>a</sup> / -1.833; -69

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äì Linguist List

" Language codes ISO 639-3 0io

Tuwali Total speakers

:Tuwali [Ifugao]

" Spoken in Philippines

" Region Kiangnan, Ifugao

" Writing system Latin (Filipino variant);

" Official language in Regional language in the Philippines

" Regulated by No official regulation

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ifk Ph locator ifugao kiangan.png

Parya Total speakers 2,500

:Parya [Central Zone]

" Spoken in Tajikistan

" Spoken in Uzbekistan

" Spoken in Afghanistan

:" <- -ü-∞-Ä-ä-è

" Region Gissar Valley, Surkhandarya basin

" Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Äì

" Language codes ISO 639-3 paq

Larteh Total speakers 74 000

:Larteh [South Guang]

" Spoken in Ghana

" Region Anum

" Region Lete

" Region Chiripon

" Language codes ISO 639-3 lar

Busuu Total speakers 8 (1986 Breton)

:Busuu [Furu?]

" Spoken in Cameroon

" Region North West Province

" Region Menchum Division

" Region Furu-Awa Subdivision

" Region Furu-Awa and Furu-Nangwa villages.  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bju  
 Siraya Total speakers (prev. extinct; revitalization movement)  
 :Siraya [Austronesian]  
 " Spoken in Taiwan  
 " Region 22°58'N 120°18'E / 22.967°N 120.3°E / 22.967; 120.3  
 " Region Southwestern  
 " Region around present-day Tainan  
 " Region from Peimen to Hengchun to Tapu. Coordinates  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 fos  
 Orang Kanaq Total speakers 83  
 :Orang Kanaq [Aboriginal Malay]  
 " Pronunciation ora~ã kanak  
 " Spoken in Malaysia  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 msa  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 orn  
 Lun Bawang Total speakers first language: 300 in Brunei (1987 Langub),  
 12,800 including 10,000 in Lun Bawang dialect in Sarawak (1987), 2,800 in  
 Lun Daye in Sabah (1982 SIL).  
 " Total speakers second language:  
 :Lun Bawang [Apo Duat]  
 " Spoken in Malaysia  
 " <- Lundayeh  
 " <- Lundaye  
 " <- Brunei Murut  
 " <- Southern Murut  
 " <- Murut  
 " Region Sarawak  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 lnd  
 Swedish Sign Language Signed in Sweden  
 " Writing system SignWriting  
 " Total signers 8,000 deaf users; also, their children  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 swl sign language ,Äi list of sign languages ,Äi  
 legal recognition  
 :Pajapan Nahuatl [Nahuatl]  
 " Spoken in Pajapan  
 " Spoken in Veracruz  
 " Spoken in Mexico  
 " Total speakers 7,000 (as of 1990)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 nah  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nhp  
 Kemezung Total speakers 4,500  
 :Kemezung [Eastern Beboid]  
 " Spoken in Cameroon  
 " Region Northwest Province

- " Region Donga-Mantung Division
- " Region Southwest corner of Ako Subdivision
- " Region Northwest of Nkamb√©
- " Region town of Dumbu and village of Kwei.
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 dmo
- :Sena [Senga-Sena]
- " Spoken in Mozambique
- " Total speakers 1,340,000 (2006)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 seh
- Jola-Fonyi Total speakers
- :Jola-Fonyi [Jola]
- " Spoken in Senegal
- :" <- kuj√≥olay
- " Region West Africa
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 dyo
- :Kokota [Central-East Isabel]
- " Spoken in Santa Isabel Island
- " Total speakers ,Äì
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 kkk
- Marchigiano Total speakers ~900.000
- :Marchigiano [Italiano centrale]
- " Spoken in Italy
- :" <- Marchigi√†
- " Region central Marche (provinces of Ancona, Macerata and Fermo)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äì Linguist List
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ita-cen
- " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-okl & 51-AAA-rba
- Cicipu Total speakers 20,000 (CAPRO 1995)
- :Cicipu [Kambari]
- " Spoken in Nigeria
- " Region Kebbi State, Niger State
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 awc
- Irish Total speakers 1.66 million with some knowledge
- " Total speakers (2006 Republic only)
- " Region Gaeltachta√≠, but also spoken throughout Ireland
- " Spoken in Ireland (Republic of) (1.66 million)
- " Spoken in United Kingdom (95,000)
- " Spoken in USA (18,000)
- " Spoken in EU (Official EU language)
- " Writing system Latin (Irish variant)
- :Irish [Goidelic]
- " Pronunciation Àà...°eÀêl ≤...ü...ô
- :" <- Gaeilge
- " Official language in Ireland
- " Official language in EU
- " Regulated by Foras na Gaeilge

" Recognised minority language in UK-Northern Ireland  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 gle  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 gle  
 " Language codes Linguasphere 50-AAA  
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 ga  
 :Vedda language [Sinhalese-based Creole languages]  
 " Spoken in Sri Lanka Uva Province  
 " Total speakers unknown  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ved  
 Kelantanese Malay Total speakers 1.5 million  
 :Kelantanese Malay [Malay]  
 " Spoken in Malaysia  
 : " <- Baso Kelat/©  
 " Region Kelantan  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 zlm-kel  
 Baekje Language extinction 7th century?  
 :Baekje [Goguryeo]  
 " Spoken in Paekche  
 : " <- Paekche  
 " Region Korea  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 pkc ,Äi Macrolanguage  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 individual code  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 :xpp ,Äi Buyeo-Baekje  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 The Three Kingdoms of Korea, with Baekje in  
 green.  
 :Quileute [Chimakuan]  
 " Spoken in Olympic Peninsula, Washington  
 : " <- K  $\sum \leq \text{il} \neq \text{yot}^\circ$   
 " Total speakers moribund  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 qui  
 Finnish Total speakers about 6 million  
 " Region Northern Europe  
 " Spoken in Finland  
 " Spoken in Estonia  
 " Spoken in Ingria  
 " Spoken in Karelia  
 " Spoken in Norway  
 " Spoken in Sweden  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet (Finnish variant)  
 :Finnish [Finnic]  
 " Pronunciation ÄäsuoÄØmi  
 : " <- suomi  
 " Official language in Finland  
 " Official language in European Union  
 " Official language in recognised as minority language in

- " Official language in : Sweden
- " Official language in Republic of Karelia
- " Regulated by Language Planning Department of the Research Institute for the Languages of Finland
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 fin
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 fin
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 fi

Dutch Total speakers (EU alone)

- " Total speakers 23 million (native)
- " Total speakers 28 million (total)
- " Region mainly Western Europe, today also in South America and the Caribbean.
- " Region Afrikaans is spoken in Southern Africa.
- " Spoken in mainly the Netherlands
- " Spoken in Belgium
- " Spoken in and Suriname
- " Spoken in also in Aruba
- " Spoken in Curaçao
- " Spoken in and Sint-Maarten
- " Spoken in as well as the United States
- " Spoken in Canada
- " Spoken in France
- " Spoken in Germany
- " Spoken in Australia
- " Spoken in Indonesia
- " Spoken in and South Africa.
- " Writing system Latin alphabet (Dutch variant)

:Dutch [Low Franconian]

- " Pronunciation [ÀàneÀêd...ôrl...ënts](#) ( listen)

:" <- Nederlands

- " Official language in Aruba
- " Official language in Belgium
- " Official language in Curaçao
- " Official language in Netherlands
- " Official language in Sint Maarten
- " Official language in Suriname
- " Official language in Benelux
- " Official language in European Union
- " Official language in Union of South American Nations
- " Regulated by Nederlandse Taalunie
- " Regulated by (Dutch Language Union)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 dut (B)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 nld (T)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 nld
- " Language codes Linguasphere 52-ACB-a (varieties
- " Language codes Linguasphere :52-ACB-aa to -an) Dutch-speaking world.

Dutch is also one of the official languages of the European Union and the Union of South American Nations.

" Language codes ISO 639-1 nl

:Salish [Southern Interior Salish]

" Spoken in Montana

:" <- S√@li≈°

" Total speakers &lt; 124

" Language codes ISO 639-3 either

" Language codes ISO 639-3 :fla ,Äi Flathead

" Language codes ISO 639-3 spo ,Äi Spokane

Acehnese Total speakers 3 million

:Acehnese [Aceh-Chamic]

" Spoken in Indonesia, Malaysia

:" <- Bahasa/Basa Ac√@h

" Region Aceh, Sumatra

" Language codes ISO 639-2 ace

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ace

" Language codes ISO 639-3 Aceh province, Sumatra

Icelandic Total speakers +320 000

" Spoken in Iceland

" Spoken in Denmark

" Spoken in Norway

" Spoken in USA and Canada by 2

" Spoken in 170 people as of 2006 Canadian census

" Writing system Latin (Icelandic variant)

:Icelandic [West Scandinavian]

" Pronunciation is(t)l...önska

:" <- √≠slenska

" Official language in Iceland de facto

" Regulated by √Arni Magn√fsson Institute for Icelandic Studies in an advisory capacity

" Language codes ISO 639-2 ice (B)

" Language codes ISO 639-2 isl (T)

" Language codes ISO 639-3 isl

" Language codes Linguasphere 52-AAA-aa

" Language codes ISO 639-1 is

Haifeng dialect Total speakers

:Haifeng dialect [Teochew]

" Spoken in China

:" <- ÊµΣÊ±êË@±

" Region Mainly in Shanwei, eastern Guangdong province.

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi

Sobei Total speakers 2,000 (Sterner 1987)

:Sobei [Sarmi]

" Spoken in Indonesia

" Region Asia



" Language codes ISO 639-3 sob  
 Bikol Total speakers 2.5 million; 7th most spoken native language in the Philippines  
 :Bikol [Bikol languages]  
 " Spoken in Philippines  
 " Region Bicol  
 " Writing system Latin (Filipino variant);  
 " Writing system Historically written in Baybayin  
 " Official language in Regional language in the Philippines  
 " Regulated by Commission on the Filipino Language  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 bik  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bcl ,Àì Central Bicolano  
 Jalapa Mazatec Total speakers 15,000  
 :Jalapa Mazatec [Mazatecan]  
 " Spoken in Oaxaca, Mexico  
 " Region San Felipe Jalapa de D/az  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 maj  
 :Axininca [Campa (Pre-Andine)]  
 " Spoken in Peru  
 " Total speakers 4,000 (2000)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 cpc  
 Ndrumbea Total speakers 946 (1996 census)  
 :Ndrumbea [Extreme Southern]  
 " Spoken in New Caledonia  
 : " <- Naa Dubea  
 " Region Southern tip outside Noum/©a (Paita on the west coast, Ounia on the east coast)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 duf  
 :T·fπ·fπ [East Ogoni]  
 " Spoken in Rivers State, Nigeria  
 " Total speakers ,Àì  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Àì  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 tkq  
 Avatime Total speakers 24 000 (2003)  
 :Avatime [Ka-Togo]  
 " Spoken in Ghana  
 : " <- Sia (Siyase)  
 " Region Volta  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 avn  
 :Yan-nha≈ãu [Yol≈ãu Matha]  
 " Spoken in Crocodile Islands  
 " Spoken in Northern Territory  
 " Spoken in Australia  
 " Total speakers 15 (2008)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 jay  
 :Kairiru [Kairiru]

" Spoken in Northern New Guinea  
 " Total speakers 3,507 (Wivell 1981)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kxa  
 Jiamao Total speakers 52 300 (as of 1987)  
 :Jiamao [Hlai]  
 " Spoken in People's Republic of China  
 " Region Hainan  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 jio  
 Sabino Total speakers  
 :Sabino [Italiano centrale]  
 " Spoken in Italy  
 " <- Aquilano  
 " <- Reatino  
 " <- Cicolano.  
 " Region Lazio (provinces of Rieti, Rome), Northern Abruzzo (province of  
 Aquila)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi  
 Harappan Language extinction 1900 BCE?  
 :Harappan [unclassified]  
 " Spoken in Indus Valley  
 : " <- Indus Valley, Mohenjo-Daro  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 xiv  
 :Romano-Greek [Mixed]  
 " Spoken in Greece  
 " Total speakers 30 (in 2000)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 rge  
 Djeoromitxi Total speakers 5 (1990 SIL)  
 :Djeoromitxi [Yabutian]  
 " Spoken in Brazil  
 " Region Rondônia, at the headwaters of the Rio Branco  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 jbt  
 Karir Language extinction ca. 1970.  
 :Karir [Macro-G]™  
 " Spoken in Brazil  
 " Region between Bahia and Maranhão  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kzw  
 :Achuar [Jivaroan]  
 " Spoken in Ecuador  
 : " <- Shiwiar  
 " Total speakers 5,000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 acu  
 :Ngambay [Sara languages]  
 " Spoken in Chad  
 " Spoken in Cameroon  
 " Spoken in Nigeria  
 " Total speakers 900,000 in Chad

- " Writing system Roman
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 sba
- :Idoma [Idomoid]
- " Spoken in Benue State, Central Nigeria
- " Total speakers 600,000 (1991)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 idu
- :Ngbandi [Ngbandi]
- " Spoken in Central and eastern Central African Republic, parts of Democratic Republic of the Congo
- " Total speakers ,Äi
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 either
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 :ngb ,Äi Northern Ngbandi
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 nbw ,Äi Southern Ngbandi
- :Nimadi [Rajasthani]
- " Spoken in India (Nimar region of Madhya Pradesh)
- " Total speakers 1.3 million (1997)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 raj
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 noe
- :Lambadi [Rajasthani]
- " Spoken in India
- " Total speakers 2.8 million (1997)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 raj
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 lmn
- :Bajjika [Bihari]
- " Spoken in Bihar in India, Nepal
- " Total speakers 11,500,000
- " Writing system Devanagari, Kaithi
- " Official language in Bihar state in India
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 mai
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 This page contains Indic text. Without rendering support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts.
- More...
- Bijago Total speakers 30,000
- :Bijago [Atlantic-Congo]
- " Spoken in Guinea-Bissau
- " Region Offshore Bissagos Islands
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Äi
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 bjg
- Pyu Language extinction 12th century
- :Pyu [Luish?]
- " Spoken in Burma
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 pyx
- Maastrichtian Total speakers 60.000 (est.)
- :Maastrichtian [Limburgish]
- " Pronunciation m...ôÀàst ÄeÄê/ßs

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:" <- Mestreechs
" Spoken in City of Maastricht, the Netherlands
" Official language in Limburg, The Netherlands: Recognised as regional
language as a variant of Limburgish.
" Regulated by Veldeke-Krink Mestreech
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi
:Cori [Hyamic]
" Spoken in Kaduna State, Nigeria
" Total speakers 1000 (in 2004)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 cry
:Khunsari [Northwestern]
" Spoken in Iran
:" <- Khwanshari
" Total speakers 21,000
" Language codes ISO 639-3 kfm
Dusun Total speakers first language: 140,500 (1986 SIL.)
" Total speakers second language:
:Dusun [Dusun]
" Spoken in Malaysia
:" <- Dusun
" Region Sabah
" Language codes ISO 639-3 dtp
Kaingang Total speakers 18,000
:Kaingang [Southern G√™]
" Spoken in Brazil
:" <- kanhg√°g
" Region S√fo Paulo
" Region Santa Catarina
" Region Paran√°
" Region Rio Grande do Sul
" Language codes ISO 639-3 kgp
Bambassi Total speakers 5,000 (1982)
:Bambassi [East]
" Spoken in Ethiopia
" Region in Benishangul-Gumuz , east of Asosa
" Language codes ISO 639-3 myf
:Izi [Igbo]
" Spoken in Ebonyi State, Nigeria
" Total speakers 200,000
" Language codes ISO 639-3 izi
:Khengkha [East Bodish]
" Spoken in Bhutan
" Total speakers 40,000 (as of 1993)
" Writing system Tibetan script
" Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Äi
" Language codes ISO 639-3 xkf

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Anuak Total speakers 90,579 in Ethiopia (2007 census)  
:Anuak [Northern]  
" Spoken in Ethiopia  
" Region Gambela  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 anu  
Hozo Total speakers 3000  
:Hozo [West]  
" Spoken in Ethiopia  
" Region in Benishangul-Gumuz , South of Asosa  
" Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Äì  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 hoz  
Kachama-Ganjule Total speakers 2,829 (2007 census)  
:Kachama-Ganjule [East]  
" Spoken in Ethiopia  
" Region on islands in Lake Chamo and Lake Abaya  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 kcx  
Kacipo-Balesi Total speakers 10,000 in Sudan 2,364 in Ethiopia  
:Kacipo-Balesi [Surmic]  
" Spoken in Sudan, Ethiopia  
" Region Southern Ethiopia-Sudan border, Boma Plateau in Sudan  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 koe  
Kafa Total speakers 834,918 (2007 census)  
:Kafa [South]  
" Spoken in Ethiopia  
" Region in Keficho Shekicho Zone  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 kbr  
:Old Georgian [South Caucasian]  
" Spoken in Ancient Georgia  
:" <- ·Éî·Éú·Éê·É≤ ·É●·Éê·É†·Éó·É£·Éö·Éò  
" Total speakers -  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 oge  
Komo Total speakers 10,000 in Sudan  
" Total speakers 8,534 in Ethiopia  
:Komo [Koman]  
" Spoken in Sudan, Ethiopia  
" Region North of Gambella , across the Ethiopia-Sudan border  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 xom  
:Loarki [Marwari]  
" Spoken in Pakistan (some rural areas of Sindh)  
" Total speakers 20,000 (1998)  
" Language codes ISO 639-2 raj  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 lrk  
:Ngarla [Ngayarda]  
" Spoken in Port Hedland area of Western Australia  
" Total speakers 4  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 nlr

:Warumungu [Pama,ÄNyungan]

" Spoken in Northern Territory, Australia

" Total speakers 200 (as of 1983)

" Language codes ISO 639-3 wrm

:Ogba [Igbo]

" Spoken in Ebonyi and Benue States, Nigeria

" Total speakers 170,000 (as of 1993)

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ogc

Kilit language Language extinction 20th century

:Kilit language [Tati]

" Spoken in Azerbaijan

" Spoken in Nakhjavan

" Spoken in Ordubad

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi

:Balkan Romani [Romani]

" Spoken in Bulgaria

" Spoken in Greece

" Spoken in Kosovo

" Spoken in Macedonia

" Spoken in Russia

" Spoken in Serbia

" Spoken in Turkey

" Total speakers

" Language codes ISO 639-2 rom

" Language codes ISO 639-3 rmn

Waibuk Total speakers 1,000 (1988)

:Waibuk [Piawi]

" Spoken in Papua New Guinea

:" <- Haruai

" Region Madang Province

" Language codes ISO 639-3 tmd

:Pemon [Kapon]

" Spoken in Pemon people

" Spoken in Venezuela

" Spoken in Brazil

" Spoken in Guyana Ethnicity

" Total speakers 30,000

" Writing system Latin alphabet

" Language codes ISO 639-3 aoc

:Singlish [English Creole]

" Spoken in Singapore, sometimes Malaysia and Brunei

" Total speakers 5 000 000

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi

Changzhou dialect Total speakers 3.5 million

" Region Changzhou

" Spoken in People's Republic of China

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:Changzhou dialect [Piling]
" Pronunciation s...ë~ã.zÃ•ei.wu
:" <- ÂÏÏÏÂÛËÏÛ
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Ãì Linguist List
" Language codes ISO 639-3 wuu-pil
Xuzhou dialect Total speakers
:Xuzhou dialect [Zhongyuan]
" Spoken in China
:" <- ÂæêÂÛËÏ±
" Region Xuzhou, Jiangsu
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Ãì
CoatlꞤn Mixe Total speakers >5,000
:CoatlꞤn Mixe [Eastern Mixe]
" Spoken in Mexico
" Region East central Oaxaca
" Language codes ISO 639-3 mco
Isthmus Mixe Total speakers >20,000
:Isthmus Mixe [Eastern Mixe]
" Spoken in Mexico
" Region Northeastern Oaxaca
" Language codes ISO 639-3 mir
Totontepec Mixe Total speakers >5,200
:Totontepec Mixe [Western Mixe]
" Spoken in Mexico
" Region Northeastern Oaxaca
" Language codes ISO 639-3 mto
Tlahuitoltepec Mixe Total speakers >5,000
:Tlahuitoltepec Mixe [Western Mixe]
" Spoken in Mexico
:" <- Ayuujk
" Region Northeastern Oaxaca
" Language codes ISO 639-3 mxp
Juquila Mixe Total speakers >5,000
:Juquila Mixe [Western Mixe]
" Spoken in Mexico
:" <- Ayuk
" Region East central Oaxaca
" Language codes ISO 639-3 mxq
MazatlꞤn Mixe Total speakers >19,211
:MazatlꞤn Mixe [Eastern Mixe]
" Spoken in Mexico
:" <- Ayuuk
" Region Eastern Oaxaca
" Language codes ISO 639-3 mzl
North Central Mixe Total speakers >13,000
:North Central Mixe [Eastern Mixe]

```

" Spoken in Mexico  
" Region Northeastern Oaxaca  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 neq  
Quetzaltepec Mixe Total speakers >6,700  
:Quetzaltepec Mixe [Eastern Mixe]  
" Spoken in Mexico  
" Region Northeastern Oaxaca  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 pxm  
Newspeak Total speakers  
:" <- Newspeak  
" Created by George Orwell  
" Category (purpose) constructed language  
" Category (purpose) Newspeak  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Àì  
:Forlivese [Romagnol]  
" Spoken in Italy  
" Total speakers n/a  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Àì  
Xo'ini (Di) Total speakers ?  
" Region Ejarud, Zanzan County  
" Spoken in Iran  
:Xo'ini (Di) [Northwestern]  
" Pronunciation xo.iÀèniÀê  
:" <- Die Zuan,  
" Language codes ISO 639-2 ira  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 xkc  
:Idoma [Idomoid]  
" Spoken in Benue State, Central Nigeria  
" Total speakers 250,000 (1991)  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ige  
Medieval Greek Language extinction developed into Modern Greek by 1453  
:Medieval Greek [Hellenic]  
" Spoken in eastern Mediterranean  
:" <- .°ÔÆ°Æ°ÆΣΞΩΞΠΕΪϜÆ  
" Writing system Greek alphabet  
" Language codes ISO 639-2 gre  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 gkm  
:Ossetian [Western]  
" Spoken in Russia (North Ossetia)  
" Spoken in Georgia  
" Spoken in Turkey  
" Spoken in South Ossetia (recognized as independent by Russia, Nicaragua, Venezuela and Nauru)  
" Total speakers c. 641,450  
" Dialects Digor  
" Dialects Iron



" Official language in South Ossetia, North Ossetia  
 " Regulated by No official regulation  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 oss  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 oss  
 " Language codes Linguasphere 58-ABB-a  
 " Language codes Linguasphere Ossetian text from a book published in 1935.  
 Part of an alphabetic list of proverbs. Latin script.  
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 os  
 Sikule Total speakers 20,000.  
 :Sikule [Northern Barrier Islands]  
 " Spoken in Indonesia  
 : " <- Sigulai  
 " Region Aceh, Sumatra  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Äi  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 skh  
 Simeulue Total speakers 30,000.  
 :Simeulue [Northern Barrier Islands]  
 " Spoken in Indonesia  
 : " <- Devayan  
 " Region Aceh, Sumatra  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 smr  
 :Hod/Ø [Unclassified]  
 " Spoken in central Venezuela  
 : " <- Yuwana  
 " Total speakers 300 out of an ethnic population of 767 in the 1970 census  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 yau  
 :Bagvalal [Bagvalal-Tindi]  
 " Spoken in Southwestern Dagestan  
 " Total speakers 6500  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kva  
 Cac/°n Language extinction 18th century  
 :Cac/°n [unclassified]  
 " Spoken in Northern Argentina and Chile Ethnicity  
 " Spoken in Diaguita, Calchaqu/≠  
 : " <- Diaguita,ÄiCalchaqu/≠  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 None  
 :Karbi [Mikir]  
 " Spoken in Assam, Meghalaya  
 " Total speakers ,Äi  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mju  
 Opuuo Total speakers 1,751 in Ethiopia  
 :Opuuo [Koman]  
 " Spoken in Ethiopia  
 " Region Along the Ethiopia-Sudan border  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 lgn  
 :Amdo [Tibetan]

- " Spoken in Qinghai  
" Spoken in Gansu  
" Spoken in Tibet  
" Spoken in Sichuan  
" Total speakers 800,000 (1987)  
" Writing system Tibetan script  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 adx  
Bengali Total speakers 300 million  
" Region Bangladesh  
" Region Nepal  
" Region West Bengal  
" Region Tripura  
" Region Andaman and Nicobar Islands  
" Region Assam  
" Region Jharkhand  
" Region Orissa  
" Region Bihar. Widely spoken in New Delhi  
" Region Mumbai and Bangalore. Prominent speakers in Pune  
" Region Hyderabad and Chennai.  
" Spoken in Bangladesh  
" Spoken in India and significant communities in UK  
" Spoken in USA  
" Spoken in Pakistan  
" Spoken in Saudi Arabia  
" Spoken in Malaysia  
" Spoken in Singapore  
" Spoken in United Arab Emirates  
" Spoken in Australia  
" Spoken in Myanmar  
" Spoken in Canada  
" Writing system Bangla script  
:Bengali [Assamese-Bengali]  
:" <- ৰাখাৰ প্ৰাচীৰ প্ৰাচীৰ প্ৰাচীৰ  
" Official language in Bangladesh,  
" Official language in India (West Bengal, Tripura and Barak Valley)  
(comprising districts of south Assam- Cachar, Karimganj and Hailakandi),  
" Official language in Sierra Leone (to honour Bangladesh's contributions  
to UN Peacekeeping Mission in Sierra Leone)  
" Regulated by Bangla Academy (Bangladesh)  
" Regulated by Paschimbanga Bangla Akademi (West Bengal)  
" Language codes ISO 639-2 ben  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ben  
" Language codes Linguasphere 59-AAF-u (including Sylhetti etc., 30  
varieties: 59-AAF-ua to  
" Language codes Linguasphere 59-AAF-uk  
" Language codes Linguasphere Global extent of Bengali

" Language codes Linguasphere This page contains Indic text. Without rendering support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts. More...

" Language codes ISO 639-1 bn

British Romance Language extinction Early Middle Ages

:British Romance [Romance]

" Spoken in Roman Britain, Anglo-Saxon England

" Language codes ISO 639-2

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi

Shao-Jiang Total speakers

:Shao-Jiang [Min Bei]

" Spoken in Southern China

:" <- ÊÇµÄá / ÊÇµÄÜ

" Region eastern Nanping Prefecture, Fujian

" Language codes ISO 639-3 None

:Danish Sign Language [? French sign]

" Signed in Denmark

" Total signers 5,000

" Language codes ISO 639-3 dsl sign language ,Äi list of sign languages ,Äi legal recognition

Mota Total speakers 750

:Mota [East Vanuatu]

" Spoken in Vanuatu

" Region Mota island

" Language codes ISO 639-3 mtt

Biloxi Language extinction 1930s

:Biloxi [Southeastern Siouan]

" Spoken in United States

:" <- Tan√™ksfÖyaa ade

" Region Louisiana

" Language codes ISO 639-3 bll

:Bangi [Bangi-Moi]

" Spoken in Republic of Congo, Democratic Republic of the Congo

:" <- Bobangi

" Total speakers 120,000

" Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Äi

" Language codes ISO 639-3 bni

Nias Total speakers 770,000

" Region Nias and Batu Islands, North Sumatra

" Spoken in Indonesia

" Writing system Latin alphabet

:Nias [Northern Barrier Islands]

:" <- Li Niha

" Language codes ISO 639-2 nia

" Language codes ISO 639-3 nia

:Warao [Language isolate]

- " Spoken in Venezuela
- " Spoken in Guyana
- " Spoken in Suriname
- " Total speakers 18,000+
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 wba
- Leti Total speakers 7500
- :Leti [Southwest Maluku]
- " Spoken in Indonesia
- " Region Leti Islands
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 lti
- Kembra Total speakers 20 (2000 Wurm).
- :Kembra [Unclassified]
- " Spoken in Western New Guinea
- " Region Jayawijaya Kabupaten
- " Region Okbibab Kecamatan
- " Region east of the Sogber River
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 xkw
- :Olu'bo [Southern Madi]
- " Spoken in Sudan
- :" <- Lolubo
- " Total speakers 15,000 (1985)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 lul
- Dumpu Total speakers 510 in 2003
- :Dumpu [Rai Coast]
- " Spoken in Papua New Guinea
- " Region Madang Province
- " Writing system none
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 wtf External link
- :Folopa [Teberan]
- " Spoken in Baimuru District
- " Spoken in Kerabi Valley and Southern Highlands Province
- " Spoken in Papua New Guinea
- " Total speakers ~3,000 (1985)
- " Writing system Latin alphabet
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ppo
- Conambo Language extinction extinct
- :Conambo [Zaparo]
- " Spoken in Peru
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 avs
- :Arhuaco [Arhuac]
- " Spoken in Colombia Ethnicity
- " Spoken in Arhuacos
- :" <- Ika
- " Total speakers 14,800 (2001)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 arh
- Erromintxela Total speakers approx 500-1,000 in 1997

:Erromintxela [Mixed language, Basque grammar and Romani lexicon]  
 " Spoken in Spain  
 " Spoken in France  
 " Region Basque Country  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 emx  
 :Budu [Zone D.30]  
 " Spoken in Orientale Province  
 " Total speakers 180,000 (1991)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 buu  
 S'gaw Karen Total speakers 1,284,000  
 :S'gaw Karen [Karen languages]  
 " Spoken in Burma, Thailand  
 " Region Throughout the Far East  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ksw  
 Makonde Spoken in Tanzania, Malawi  
 " Dialects Matembwe  
 " Total speakers 1,340,000  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet  
 :Makonde [Yao (P.20)]  
 : " <- Chi(ni)makonde  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 yao  
 Karamay dialect/North Xinjiang Area dialect Total speakers ,â\$500,000  
 :Karamay dialect/North Xinjiang Area dialect [Mandarin]  
 " Spoken in Northern Xinjiang, China  
 : " <- ÅÖãÊãâÁéõ%æüËØù/ÅáoÁñÜËØù  
 " Region Northern Xinjiang, China;  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äì  
 :Nimbari [Leko-Nimbari]  
 " Spoken in northern Cameroon  
 " Total speakers ,Äì  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nmr  
 :Kam [Waja-Kam]  
 " Spoken in eastern Nigeria  
 : " <- Nyingwom  
 " Total speakers ,Äì  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kdx  
 Suki Total speakers 3,512  
 :Suki [Gogodala-Suki]  
 " Spoken in Papua New Guinea  
 " Region Western Province  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 sui  
 Mednyj Aleut Total speakers 5 (2004)  
 :Mednyj Aleut [Mednyj Aleut]  
 " Spoken in Russia  
 " Region Commander Islands  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mud

:Kumbainggar [Gumbaynggiric]

" Spoken in New South Wales, Australia

" Total speakers 33 (2006)

" Language codes ISO 639-3 kgs

:Kelabit [Kelabitic]

" Spoken in Borneo

" Total speakers 1750 (year 2000)

" Language codes ISO 639-3 kzi

Kfîlen Category (sources) a priori language, consciously rejecting linguistic universals to create an alien language

" Total speakers ,Äi

" Setting and usage alien species (the Kfîle/±i)

" Created by Sylvia Sotomayor

" Category (purpose) constructed language

" Category (purpose) artistic language

" Category (purpose) Kfîlen

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi

:Malagasy [East Barito]

" Spoken in Madagascar

" Spoken in Comoros

" Spoken in Mayotte

" Total speakers +20 million

" Language codes ISO 639-2 mlg (B)

" Language codes ISO 639-2 mlg (T)

" Language codes ISO 639-3 mlg ,Äi Macrolanguage

" Language codes ISO 639-3 individual codes

" Language codes ISO 639-3 :xmv ,Äi Antankarana

" Language codes ISO 639-3 bhr ,Äi Bara

" Language codes ISO 639-3 msh ,Äi Masikoro

" Language codes ISO 639-3 bmm ,Äi Northern Betsimisaraka

" Language codes ISO 639-3 plt ,Äi Plateau Malagasy

" Language codes ISO 639-3 skg ,Äi Sakalava

" Language codes ISO 639-3 bjg ,Äi Southern Betsimisaraka

" Language codes ISO 639-3 tdx ,Äi Tandroy-Mafahaly

" Language codes ISO 639-3 txy ,Äi Tanosy

" Language codes ISO 639-3 xmw ,Äi Tsimihety

" Language codes ISO 639-1 mg

Zhongshan Min Total speakers 150,000

:Zhongshan Min [Min Nan]

" Spoken in China, United States (California).

:" <- %T±Ä±±ÈñÖ™û

" Region Guangdong Province

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List

" Language codes ISO 639-3 nan-lon (Longdu)

Zhenan Min Total speakers 574,000

:Zhenan Min [Min Nan]

" Spoken in China.  
 : " <- ÊµôÂçóÈñ©Ë™û  
 " Region Zhejiang Province  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Àì Linguist List  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nan-zhe  
 Longyan Min Total speakers 740,000 (approx.)  
 :Longyan Min [Min Nan]  
 " Spoken in China.  
 : " <- ÈæçÂ≤©Èñ©Ë™û  
 " Region Fujian Province  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Àì  
 Quanzhou dialect Total speakers over 7 million  
 :Quanzhou dialect [Hokkien]  
 " Spoken in People's Republic of China  
 " Spoken in Malaysia  
 " Spoken in Indonesia  
 " Spoken in Singapore  
 " Spoken in Burma  
 " Spoken in Thailand  
 " Spoken in Taiwan  
 " Spoken in Hong Kong and Macau.  
 : " <- Ê≥âÂΣûË©±  
 " Region Southern Fujian province  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Àì  
 Zhangzhou dialect Total speakers Over 4 million (no recent data)  
 :Zhangzhou dialect [Hokkien]  
 " Spoken in People's Republic of China  
 " Spoken in Malaysia  
 " Spoken in Indonesia  
 " Spoken in Singapore  
 " Spoken in Taiwan  
 " Spoken in and Hong Kong.  
 : " <- Ê°≥ÂΣûË©±  
 " Region Southern Fujian province  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Àì  
 Zhanjiang dialect Total speakers  
 :Zhanjiang dialect [Leizhou Min or Wuchuan Yue (Âê¥ÂΣùÁâá)]  
 " Spoken in China  
 : " <- ÊπðÊ±üË©±  
 " Region Mainly in Zhanjiang, southwestern Guangdong province.  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Àì  
 Shantou dialect Total speakers  
 :Shantou dialect [Teochew]  
 " Spoken in China  
 : " <- Ê±ïÈ†≠Ë©±/  
 " Region Mainly in Shantou, southwestern Guangdong province.

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nan-sha  
 Medan Hokkien Total speakers 700,000  
 :Medan Hokkien [Hokkien]  
 " Spoken in Indonesia  
 : " <- ÊfâËð×Á¶èÂªfË©±  
 " Region Medan, as well as other northern city states of North Sumatra  
 surrounding it where Chinese communities reside.  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 chi (B)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 zho (T)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nan  
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 zh  
 Sanxiang dialect Total speakers  
 :Sanxiang dialect [Zhongshan Min]  
 " Spoken in China  
 : " <- ¶¶âËÑâË©±  
 " Region Mainly in Sanxiang, southern Guangdong province.  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi  
 Nyangatom Total speakers 24,303 (2007 census)  
 :Nyangatom [Turkana]  
 " Spoken in Ethiopia  
 " Region Omo River region  
 " Writing system none  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nnj  
 Hui'an dialect Total speakers  
 :Hui'an dialect [Zhenan Min]  
 " Spoken in China  
 : " <- ÊÉ†ÂªâË©±  
 " Region Mainly in Hui'an, southern Fujian province.  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi  
 Nanlang dialect Total speakers  
 :Nanlang dialect [Zhongshan Min]  
 " Spoken in China  
 : " <- ÂçóËì¶Ë©±  
 " Region Mainly in Nanlang, southern Guangdong province.  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi  
 Telefol Total speakers 5,400  
 :Telefol [Mountain]  
 " Spoken in Papua New Guinea  
 " Region Sandaun Province, Telefomin District.  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 tlf  
 Uropi Total speakers ???  
 : " <- Uropi  
 " Category (purpose) constructed language  
 " Category (purpose) International auxiliary language  
 " Category (purpose) Uropi



" Created by Joŵl Landais  
 " Category (sources) based on Indo-European languages  
 " Setting and usage International auxiliary language  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi  
 Fali Total speakers few  
 :Fali [Benue-Congo ?]  
 " Spoken in Nigeria  
 " Region Taraba State  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 fah  
 Mbre Total speakers 200  
 :Mbre [Atlantic-Congo]  
 " Spoken in Ivory Coast  
 " Region Marabadiassa  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mka  
 Ega Total speakers 2500  
 :Ega [Atlantic-Congo]  
 " Spoken in Ivory Coast  
 " Region near Gly  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ega  
 Ukaan Total speakers 18,000 in 1973  
 :Ukaan [Benue-Congo ?]  
 " Spoken in Nigeria  
 " Region Ondo State  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kcf  
 Fali Total speakers 36,000 (in 1982)  
 :Fali [Atlantic-Congo]  
 " Spoken in Cameroon  
 " Region North  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 either  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 :fal ,Äi South Fali  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 fl1 ,Äi North Fali  
 Akpes Total speakers 10,000  
 :Akpes [Volta-Niger]  
 " Spoken in Nigeria  
 " Region Ondo State  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ibe  
 Ayere,ÄiAhan Total speakers 3000 (Ayere), 300 (Ahan)  
 :Ayere,ÄiAhan [Volta-Niger]  
 " Spoken in Nigeria  
 " Region Ondo State  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 either  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 :ahn ,Äi Ahaan  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 aye ,Äi Ayere  
 (North) Akoko Total speakers 50,000  
 :(North) Akoko [yeai]  
 " Spoken in Nigeria

```

:" <- Arigidi
" Region Ondo State
" Language codes ISO 639-3 aqg
Oko Total speakers 10,000
:Oko [noi]
" Spoken in Nigeria
:" <- Arigidi
" Region Kogi State
" Language codes ISO 639-3 aqg
:Western Bolivian Guaran/≠ [Guaran/≠]
" Spoken in Bolivia
" Spoken in Argentina
" Spoken in Paraguay
:" <- Simba
" Total speakers 7,000
" Language codes ISO 639-2 grn
" Language codes ISO 639-3 grn
:Sukuma [Sukuma,ÄiNyamwezi]
" Spoken in Tanzania Ethnicity
" Spoken in Sukuma people
" Total speakers 5,430,000 (2006)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 suk
:Nyamwezi [Sukuma]
" Spoken in Tanzania Ethnicity
" Spoken in Nyamwezi people
" Total speakers 980,000 (2006)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 nym
Datooga Total speakers 90,000 (2000)
:Datooga [Omotik-Datooga]
" Spoken in Tanzania
" Region Great Rift Valley
" Writing system Latin alphabet
" Language codes ISO 639-3 tcc
:Cajamarca Quechua [Yunkay]
" Spoken in Per/f
:" <- Kashamarka Runashimi / Kichwa / Linwa
" Total speakers 10,000-30,000
" Language codes ISO 639-2 que
" Language codes ISO 639-3 qvc
:Inkawasi-Ka/±aris [Yunkay]
" Spoken in Per/f
:" <- Inkawasi-Ka/±aris Runashimi / Kichwa
" Total speakers 30,000
" Language codes ISO 639-2 que
" Language codes ISO 639-3 quf
:Gwandara [Hausa-Gwandara (A.1)]

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" Spoken in Niger  
 " Total speakers 30 thousand  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Äi  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 gwn  
 :Chachapoyas Quechua [Kichwa]  
 " Spoken in Peru  
 : " <- Chachapuya Runashimi / Kichwa  
 " Total speakers 6,000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 que  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kuk  
 :Lamas Quechua [Kichwa]  
 " Spoken in Peru  
 : " <- Llakwash Runashimi / Lamas Kichwa  
 " Total speakers 45,000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 que  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 qvs  
 Kele Total speakers 160,000  
 :Kele [Soko-Kele (C.50)]  
 " Spoken in Republic of Zaire, Democratic Republic of the Congo  
 : " <- Lokele  
 " Region Kisangani  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 khy  
 :Noanam<sup>°</sup> [Chocoan]  
 " Spoken in Panama  
 " Total speakers 6000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 noa  
 Mattole Total speakers 0  
 :Mattole [Pacific Coast Athabaskan]  
 " Spoken in USA  
 " Region California  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mvb  
 Wailaki Total speakers 0  
 :Wailaki [Pacific Coast Athabaskan]  
 " Spoken in USA  
 " Region California  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 wlk  
 Kabalai Total speakers 17,885 (1993)  
 :Kabalai [A.2]  
 " Spoken in Chad  
 " Region central  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kvf  
 :Emiliano [Gallo-Italic]  
 " Spoken in Italy  
 : " <- Emili<sup>†</sup>  
 " Total speakers 2 million  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 egl

" Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-oka ... -okh  
 :Romagnolo [Emiliano-Romagnolo]  
 " Spoken in Italy  
 " Spoken in San Marino  
 : " <- Rumagn√¥l  
 " Total speakers 1 million  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 rgn  
 " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-oki ... okl  
 Gorgotoqui Language extinction 17th century  
 :Gorgotoqui [unclassified]  
 " Spoken in eastern Bolivia  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 None  
 :Inga Kichwa [Chinchay]  
 " Spoken in Colombia  
 : " <- Inka Kichwa  
 " Total speakers 25,000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 que  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 either  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 :inb ,Äi Highland Inga  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 inj ,Äi Jungle Inga  
 Gutian Language extinction spoken ca. 2100 BCE  
 :Gutian [unclassified]  
 " Spoken in Zagros Mountains? Ethnicity  
 " Spoken in Gutian people  
 : " <- Qutian  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi  
 Mbugu Total speakers 7000 (1997)  
 :Mbugu [Mixed]  
 " Spoken in Tanzania  
 : " <- Ma,Äôa  
 " Region Usambara Mountains  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mhd  
 Old Occitan, Old Proven√¥al Total speakers ,Äi  
 :Old Occitan, Old Proven√¥al [Occitano-Romance]  
 " Spoken in ,Äi  
 : " <- Proensals, Occitan ancian  
 " Region ,Äi  
 " Official language in dead  
 " Regulated by No official regulation  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 pro  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 pro  
 Urapmin Total speakers 366 (2003 SIL)  
 :Urapmin [Mountain]  
 " Spoken in Papua New Guinea  
 " Region Sandaun Province, Telefomin District  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 urm

Tifal, Tifalmin Total speakers 3,600 (2003 SIL)

:Tifal, Tifalmin [Mountain]

" Spoken in Papua New Guinea

" Region Sandaun Province, Telefomin District

" Language codes ISO 639-3 tif

:Swardspeak [ and Spanish]

" Spoken in Philippines

" <- Swardspeak

" <- Gay Lingo

" <- Badette

" <- Chuva

" <- Chuanese

" <- Gayspeak

" Total speakers no estimate available

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi

:Esimbi [Tivoid]

" Spoken in Southwest Cameroon

" Total speakers ,Äi

" Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Äi

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ags

Borbecksch Total speakers unknown

:Borbecksch [Franconian-Westphalian]

" Spoken in Germany

" Region Essen

" Region Oberhausen

" Region Bottrop (Ruhr Area)

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi

Quinigua Language extinction ?

:Quinigua [unclassified]

" Spoken in NE Mexico

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List

" Language codes ISO 639-3 qr4

" Language codes ISO 639-3 The location of Quinigua relative to Tamaulipas state.

Kh/°n Language Total speakers

" Region Kengtung

" Spoken in Myanmar

" Spoken in Thailand

" Spoken in Laos

" Spoken in China

" Writing system Tai Tham script, Thai script

:Kh/°n Language [Northwestern]

" Pronunciation /tai k ∞...Øn/missing tone

" Language codes ISO 639-3 kkh

" Language codes ISO 639-3 This page contains Indic text. Without rendering support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts.

More...

:Odual [Abua-Odual]

" Spoken in Rivers State (Nigeria)

" Total speakers 18,000 (Ethnologue)

" Language codes ISO 639-3 odu

Yemsa Total speakers 92,177 (2007 census)

:Yemsa [Janjero]

" Spoken in Ethiopia

" Region Oromia & SNNPR

" Writing system Ethiopic/Latin

" Language codes ISO 639-3 jnj

:Arabana [Palku]

" Spoken in South Australia

" Total speakers 6

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ard

:Tangale [Tangale group]

" Spoken in Nigeria

" Total speakers 70,000 or 130,000 (1995)

" Language codes ISO 639-3 tan

" Language codes ISO 639-3 Ethnic territories of the Tangale-speaking people in Nigeria in green

:Tima [Katla]

" Spoken in Nuba Hills, Sudan

" Total speakers (unknown)

" Language codes ISO 639-3 tms

:Nimanbur [Western]

" Spoken in Australia

" Total speakers 0

" Language codes ISO 639-3 nmp

Narangga Language extinction 1936

:Narangga [Thura,ÄiYura]

" Spoken in South Australia

" Writing system Latin alphabet

" Language codes ISO 639-3 nnr

Luwo Total speakers 80,000 (1983 census)

:Luwo [Northern]

" Spoken in Sudan

" Region Bahr el Ghazal

" Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Äi

" Language codes ISO 639-3 lwo

:Nukunu [Thura,ÄiYura]

" Spoken in South Australia

" Total speakers < 10

" Writing system Latin alphabet

" Language codes ISO 639-3 nnv

Oroch Total speakers 260

:Oroch [Southeastern]  
 " Spoken in Russia  
 " Region Russian Far East  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 oac  
 Alorese Total speakers 25,000  
 :Alorese [Flores-Lembata]  
 " Spoken in Indonesia,  
 " Region Southeast Asia  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 aol  
 :Birhor [Mundari]  
 " Spoken in India  
 " Total speakers  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 biy  
 Wulguru Language extinction ?  
 :Wulguru [Nyawaygic]  
 " Spoken in Townsville, Queensland  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 qgu  
 :Saliba [Saliban]  
 " Spoken in Colombia and Venezuela  
 " Total speakers 1,600 (1993)  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 slc  
 Piaroa Spoken in Colombia and Venezuela  
 " Dialects Maco  
 " Total speakers 15,000 Piaroa, 2,500 Maco  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet  
 :Piaroa [Saliban]  
 : " <- De'aruwa  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 either  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 :pid ,Äi Piaroa  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 wpc ,Äi Maco  
 :Maco [Piaroa]  
 " Spoken in Colombia and Venezuela  
 " Total speakers 2,500 (in 2002)  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 wpc  
 :Enawene Nawe [? (see Maipurean)]  
 " Spoken in Mato Grosso, Brazil  
 : " <- Salum/£  
 " Total speakers 350  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 unk  
 :Fergana Kipchak language [South]  
 " Spoken in Central Asia (Fergana Valley)

:" <- ,±'fīkfī tiku  
 " Total speakers no information, possibly extinct language  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 qwm  
 Hidatsa Total speakers USA: 508 (2000)  
 :Hidatsa [Missouri Valley Siouan]  
 " Spoken in United States  
 " Region North Dakota  
 " Region Montana  
 " Region South Dakota  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 hid  
 Olukonjo Total speakers 361,709 (1992 census)  
 :Olukonjo [Konzo (J.40)]  
 " Spoken in Uganda and Democratic Republic of the Congo  
 " Region East Africa/Central Africa  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 koo  
 Quenya Total speakers None, after the death of Tolkien.  
 " Date founded c. 1910,Ä1973  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet, Elvish writing systems: (mainly) tengwar, and sarati.  
 " Category (purpose) constructed languages  
 " Category (purpose) artistic languages  
 " Category (purpose) fictional languages  
 " Category (purpose) Quenya  
 " Created by J. R. R. Tolkien  
 " Setting and usage The fictional world of Middle-earth  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 art  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 qya Ah! like gold fall the leaves in the wind, long years numberless as the wings of trees! The beginning of the Quenya poem Nam/°ri/´ written in tengwar and in Latin script.  
 Sindarin Total speakers None, after the death of Tolkien.  
 : " <- Eglathrin  
 " Date founded c. 1915,Ä1973  
 " Category (purpose) constructed languages  
 " Category (purpose) artistic languages  
 " Category (purpose) fictional languages  
 " Category (purpose) Sindarin  
 " Created by J. R. R. Tolkien  
 " Category (sources) a priori language, but related to the other Elvish languages. Sindarin was influenced primarily by Welsh.  
 " Setting and usage The fictional world of Middle-earth  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 sjn  
 :Meadow Mari [Mari]  
 " Spoken in Mariy El Autonomous Republic, Russia  
 " Total speakers ,Ä1  
 " Writing system Cyrillic alphabet  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mhr



Pannonian Romance Language extinction Early Middle Ages

:Pannonian Romance [Romance]

" Spoken in Pannonia

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,À Linguist List

" Language codes ISO 639-3 lat-pan

:Urdu [Urdu]

" Spoken in Fiji

" Spoken in with significant minorities in the Australia

" Spoken in New Zealand

" Spoken in USA

" Spoken in Canada

" Total speakers Unknown

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,À

Taihu dialect Total speakers

:Taihu dialect [Wu]

" Spoken in People's Republic of China

:" <- Â¿Ê™ûÂ§™ÊπñÁâá

" Region South Jiangsu province

" Region North Zhejiang province

" Region southeastern Anhui

" Region and Shanghai. Linguistic exclave in Cangnan county in southern Zhejiang province.

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,À Linguist List

" Language codes ISO 639-3 wuu-tai

Jiangshan dialect Total speakers approx. 500,000-600,000

:Jiangshan dialect [Chuqu]

" Spoken in People's Republic of China

:" <- Ê±üÂ±±Ê©±

" Region Jiangshan city

" Region Quzhou prefecture

" Region Zhejiang province

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,À Linguist List

" Language codes ISO 639-3 wuu-chh

Chuqu Wu Total speakers

:Chuqu Wu [Wu]

" Spoken in People's Republic of China

:" <- Â¿Ê™ûÊôïÊ°φÁâá

" Region Zhejiang

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,À Linguist List

" Language codes ISO 639-3 wuu-chu

:Kota [Kele]

" Spoken in Gabon, Republic of the Congo

:" <- iKota

" Total speakers 43,497

" Language codes ISO 639-3 koq

:Usarufa [Gauwa]

- " Spoken in Okapa District
- " Spoken in Eastern Highlands Province
- " Spoken in Papua New Guinea
- " Total speakers 1,300 (1996 SIL)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 usa

Sami Total speakers Approximately 20,000 - 30,000

:Sami [Uralic]

- " Spoken in Finland
- " Spoken in Norway
- " Spoken in Sweden
- " Spoken in and Russia
- " Region S/°pmi (Lapland)
- " Official language in in some parts of Norway; recognized as a minority language in several municipalities of Sweden and Finland.
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 sma
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 sme
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 smi
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 smj
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 smn
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 sms
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 variously
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 :sia ,Äi Akkala
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 sjd ,Äi Kildin
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 sjk ,Äi Kemi
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 sjt ,Äi Ter
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 smn ,Äi Inari
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 sms ,Äi Skolt
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 sju ,Äi Ume
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 sje ,Äi Pite
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 sme ,Äi North
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 smj ,Äi Lule
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 sma ,Äi South
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 se (Northern Sami)

Bolak Total speakers None

:" <- Flag

- " Date founded 1899
- " Category (purpose) constructed language
- " Category (purpose) International auxiliary language
- " Category (purpose) Bolak
- " Created by L/©on Bollack
- " Category (sources) Mixed a priori and a posteriori elements; vocabulary from Romance and Germanic languages; phonology from French language
- " Setting and usage International auxiliary language
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 art
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi

:Idu Mishmi Language [Digaro]  
 " Spoken in India: Assam; Arunachal Pradesh: Dibang Valley District; West Bengal. China: Southeastern Tibet: Nyingchi Prefecture: Zayu County; Western Yunnan  
 " Total speakers Idu Mishmi people (Both Categorized as Lhoba and Mishmi)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 clk  
 Yameo Language extinction ?  
 :Yameo [Peba,ÄìYaguan]  
 " Spoken in western Amazon  
 : " <- Nijyam/Ø/Ø Nikyejaada  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 yme  
 :Tequiraca [Tequiraca,ÄìCanichana?]  
 " Spoken in Peru  
 : " <- Abishira  
 " Total speakers a few  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ash  
 :Hupd/´ [Nadahup]  
 " Spoken in Brazil  
 " Total speakers 1,400 in 1995  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 jup  
 :Nung [Nungish]  
 " Spoken in Fugong County, Myanmar  
 " Total speakers 380(ChinaÔ°å2000);400(Myanmar)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nun  
 Sakha Total speakers ca. 360,000 (1990s estimate)  
 " Region Sakha  
 " Spoken in Russia  
 " Spoken in United States  
 " Spoken in Canada  
 " Spoken in China  
 " Spoken in Brazil  
 " Spoken in France  
 " Spoken in Germany  
 " Spoken in Australia  
 " Spoken in Japan  
 " Spoken in Korea  
 " Spoken in United Kingdom  
 " Spoken in Sweden  
 " Spoken in Kazakhstan  
 " Writing system Cyrillic alphabet  
 :Sakha [Northern]  
 : " <- -°-∞-Ö-∞ -Ç-ä-ª-∞  
 " Official language in Sakha Republic  
 " Regulated by No official regulation  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 sah  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 sah

" Language codes ISO 639-3 Map showing locations of Sakha (dark blue) and Dolgan (blue)

High Speech Total speakers ,Äì

" Setting and usage Fictional Mid-World: The Dark Tower Series.

" Created by Stephen King

" Category (purpose) constructed languages

" Category (purpose) artistic languages

" Category (purpose) fictional languages

" Category (purpose) High Speech

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äì

Aromanian Total speakers 300,000

" Region Southeastern Europe

" Spoken in Greece

" Spoken in Albania

" Spoken in Romania

" Spoken in Republic of Macedonia

" Spoken in Serbia

" Spoken in Bulgaria

" Writing system Latin alphabet (Aromanian variant)

:Aromanian [Eastern Romance]

" <- arm/ƒneashce

" <- arm/ƒneashti

" <- limba arm/ƒneasc/ƒ.

" Official language in Recognised as minority language in parts of

" Official language in : Republic of Macedonia

" Regulated by No official regulation

" Language codes ISO 639-2 rup

" Language codes ISO 639-3 rup

" Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAD-ba

:Nicaraguan Spanish [Spanish]

" Spoken in Nicaragua

:" <- Espa/±ol Nicarag/°ense

" Total speakers 6 million

" Writing system Latin (Spanish variant)

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äì

:Bafanji [Nun]

" Spoken in Cameroon

:" <- Nchufie

" Total speakers 17,000 (2008 est.)

" Language codes ISO 639-3 bfj

:Akw/°wa [Guaran/≠ (IV)]

" Spoken in Brazil

" Total speakers 300

" Language codes ISO 639-3 asu

:Zeem [Zaar]

" Spoken in Bauchi State

" Total speakers 400 (As of 2003)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 zua  
 :Mwani [Swahili]  
 " Spoken in Mozambique  
 " Total speakers 1st language: 100 thousand; 2nd language: 20 thousand  
 " Writing system Latin  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 wmw  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 The area where Kimwani is spoken is in gray.  
 :Kemihua [?]  
 " Spoken in Indochina  
 " Total speakers 1,000 (1991)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kfj  
 :Chilisso [Kohistani]  
 " Spoken in Eastern Kohistan  
 " Total speakers ca. 2,300 (1992)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 clh  
 Takuu Total speakers 1,750 (2003 SIL).  
 :Takuu [Ellicean]  
 " Spoken in Papua New Guinea  
 " Region Takuu (Mortlock atoll)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nho  
 :Djerbi [?]  
 " Spoken in Tunisia  
 " Total speakers ?  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 jbn  
 :Abipvgn [Guaicuruan]  
 " Spoken in Argentina  
 " Total speakers Extinct since 1770s  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 axb  
 :Cia-Cia [Buton]  
 " Spoken in Buton Island, Sulawesi  
 : " <- Bahasa Ciacia  
 " Total speakers 80,000 (as of 2005)  
 " Writing system Hangul  
 " Writing system Latin Alphabet (also used)  
 " Writing system Gundul (former)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 cia  
 Lakon Total speakers c. 700  
 :Lakon [East Vanuatu]  
 " Spoken in Vanuatu  
 " Region Gaua  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 map  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 lkn  
 :Pnar [Khasian]  
 " Spoken in India, Bangladesh  
 : " <- Pnar

" Total speakers 84 000 in India (1991), 4000 in Bangladesh (2002)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 pbv  
 :Highland Otomi, Otomí de la Sierra [Otomian]  
 " Spoken in Mexico:Puebla  
 " Spoken in Veracruz  
 " Spoken in Hidalgo  
 " Spoken in  
 : " <- Yə̀hə̀,  
 " Total speakers ca 20.000  
 " Official language in None  
 " Regulated by Secretaría de Educación Pública  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 oto  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 otm  
 :Temoaya Otomi, Toluca Otomí, Otomi de San Andrés Cuexcontitlan [Toluca Otomí]  
 " Spoken in Mexico:Mexico state  
 : " <- ʔə́atho  
 " Total speakers ca 37.000  
 " Official language in None  
 " Regulated by Secretaría de Educación Pública  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 oto  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ott  
 Yodz Total speakers 2,000  
 :Yodz [Komi]  
 " Spoken in Russia  
 : " <- -ö-æ-°-ṭ--Å-¥-Σ -ʃ-ǎ-≤  
 " Region Perm Krai  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kp  
 Raga Total speakers 6500  
 :Raga [East Vanuatu]  
 " Spoken in Vanuatu  
 " Region Pentecost Island  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 lml  
 Anuki Total speakers 891  
 :Anuki [Anuki]  
 " Spoken in Papua New Guinea  
 " Region Milne Bay Province, tip of Cape Vogel  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mwc  
 Doga Total speakers 200  
 :Doga [Are]  
 " Spoken in Papua New Guinea  
 " Region Milne Bay Province, tip of Cape Vogel  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 dgg  
 Fuliiru Total speakers 300,000 (1999 SIL)  
 :Fuliiru [Shi-Havu (D.50)]  
 " Spoken in Uganda and Democratic Republic of the Congo

" Region East Africa/Central Africa  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 flr  
 :Sampang [Mahakiranti]  
 " Spoken in Nepal  
 " Total speakers 10.000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 rav  
 Ga'dang Total speakers 6,000  
 :Ga'dang [Northern Cordilleran]  
 " Spoken in Philippines  
 " Region Luzon  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 gdg  
 Pyu Total speakers 100 (2000)  
 :Pyu [unclear]  
 " Spoken in Papua New Guinea  
 " Region Papua, Indonesia  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 pby  
 Tinigua Total speakers 2  
 :Tinigua [Tiniguan]  
 " Spoken in Colombia  
 : " <- Tiniguas  
 " Region Meta Department  
 " Region Colombia; Sierra de la Macarena  
 " Region Colombia  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 tit  
 Beigo Total speakers 0  
 :Beigo [Western Daju]  
 " Spoken in Sudan  
 " Region Darfur  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 byg  
 :Narom [Lower Baram]  
 " Spoken in Sarawak, Malaysia.  
 " Total speakers 2,420  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nrm  
 :Kiai [West Santo]  
 " Spoken in Vanuatu  
 " Total speakers 450  
 " Official language in Vanuatu  
 " Regulated by No official regulation  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 frt  
 Jinxiang dialect Total speakers 15,000 speakers  
 :Jinxiang dialect [Taihu]  
 " Spoken in People's Republic of China  
 : " <- ÊáËÑâË±  
 " Region Jinxiang  
 " Region Cangnan county  
 " Region Wenzhou prefecture-level city

" Region Zhejiang province  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi  
 :Kurt/ðp language [East Bodish]  
 " Spoken in Bhutan  
 : " <- Kurt/ðpkha, Zh/ðke  
 " Total speakers 10,000  
 " Writing system Tibetan script  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 xkz  
 :Betanure Jewish Neo-Aramaic [Northeastern]  
 " Spoken in Israel, previously Betanure  
 : " <- li≈°fÅnfÅ deni / li≈°fÅÅÅn hu/∞fÅye / hu/∞...ôĖĖ~hu/∞...ôĖĖk/≠ /  
 amrfÅni~amrfÅn/≠  
 " Total speakers at most 3 dozen  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 lsd-bet ,Äi  
 Lou Total speakers ~1,000  
 :Lou [Southeast Admiralty Islands]  
 " Spoken in Papua New Guinea  
 " Region Manus Province  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 loj  
 Sinauna language Total speakers 2530  
 :Sinauna language [Central Luzon]  
 " Spoken in Philippines  
 : " <- Sinauna  
 " Region Tanay  
 " Region Rizal  
 " Region General Nakar  
 " Region Quezon  
 " Region Montalban  
 " Region Rizal  
 " Region Antipolo City  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 agv  
 Jek language Total speakers 1,500+  
 :Jek language [Jek language]  
 " Spoken in Azerbaijan  
 : " <- Cekc...ô m...ôz  
 " Region Quba  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi  
 Colville-Okanagan Total speakers 150  
 :Colville-Okanagan [Southern Interior Salish]  
 " Spoken in Canada, United States of America  
 : " <- ns...ôlxcin  
 " Region Southern Interior of British Columbia, Central-northern State of  
 Washington  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 oka  
 :Alekan [Gahuku]  
 " Spoken in Goroka District



" Spoken in Eastern Highlands Province  
 " Spoken in Papua New Guinea  
 : " <- Gahuku  
 " Total speakers 25,000 (1999 SIL)  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 gah  
 : Shilluk [Northern Luo]  
 " Spoken in Southern Sudan  
 : " <- Dh...îg C...îll...î, Dh...î C...îl  
 " Total speakers 200,000 in 1980s  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet  
 " Official language in Shilluk Kingdom  
 " Regulated by No official regulation  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 shk  
 : Fwe [Subiya-Totela (K.40)]  
 " Spoken in Okavango River, Namibia  
 : " <- Chifwe  
 " Total speakers 10,000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 fwe  
 : Kuhane [Subiya-Totela (K.40)]  
 " Spoken in Okavango River  
 : " <- Ciikuhane  
 " Total speakers 35,000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 sbs  
 : Kalto [Bhil]  
 " Spoken in Nandurbar and Jalgaon Districts, on the border of Maharashtra and Madhya Pradesh  
 " Total speakers 15,000 (2003)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nlx  
 Nihali Total speakers 2,000  
 : Nihali [language isolate or possibly Munda]  
 " Spoken in India  
 " Region Jalgaon Jamod, on the border of Maharashtra and Madhya Pradesh  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nll  
 Navalese Total speakers  
 : Navalese [Aragonese]  
 " Spoken in Aragon, Spain  
 : " <- Nabal/Ŏs  
 " Region Somontano de Barbastro  
 " Region El Grado  
 " Region Naval  
 " Region Hoz y Costean  
 " Region and Coscojuela de Fantova  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi  
 Fonz Aragonese Total speakers  
 " Dialects Low Ribagor/ßan Aragonese

" Region Ribagorça, Fonz  
 " Spoken in Aragon, Spain  
 :Fonz Aragonese [Aragonese]  
 : " <- Fonzense  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi  
 Panticutian Aragonese Total speakers  
 " Dialects Tensinian Aragonese  
 " Region Alto Göllego, Panticosa  
 " Spoken in Aragon, Spain  
 :Panticutian Aragonese [Aragonese]  
 : " <- Panticuto  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi  
 Damakawa Total speakers 10?  
 :Damakawa [West Kainji]  
 " Spoken in Nigeria  
 " Region Kebbi State  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 dam  
 :Dolakhae [Newari]  
 " Spoken in Nepal  
 " Total speakers 6000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 new  
 Folkspraak Regulated by The Folkspraak Institute  
 " Total speakers Probably a few dozen on the Internet  
 : " <- Flag  
 " Date founded 1995  
 " Category (purpose) constructed language  
 " Category (purpose) International auxiliary language  
 " Category (purpose) Folkspraak  
 " Created by Collaborative work  
 " Category (sources) Vocabulary, phonology and grammar from Germanic languages  
 " Setting and usage International auxiliary language  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi  
 :Tepecano [Piman (Tepiman)]  
 " Spoken in Mexico: Jalisco  
 " Total speakers extinct  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 tep  
 :Mongolian Sign Language [unclassified]  
 " Signed in Mongolia  
 " Total signers (unknown)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 msr sign language ,Äi list of sign languages ,Äi  
 legal recognition  
 Cilentan Total speakers ~250,000  
 :Cilentan [Sicilian / Lucanian ]  
 " Spoken in Italy  
 : " <- Celendano

" Region Cilento (Southern Campania)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi  
 :Waxianghua [mixed Hunanese and Miao?]  
 " Spoken in western Hunan  
 : " <- Wogang, Xianghua  
 " Total speakers 300,000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 wxa  
 :Ngwe [Bamil/Ok/ languages]  
 " Spoken in Cameroon  
 " Total speakers 73,200SIL, 2001  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi  
 :Venezuelan Sign Language [language isolate?]  
 " Signed in Venezuela  
 " Total signers unknown  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 vsl sign language ,Äi list of sign languages ,Äi  
 legal recognition  
 Bakumpai Total speakers 100,000  
 :Bakumpai [South]  
 " Spoken in Indonesia  
 " Region Kalimantan  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bkr  
 Ma'anyan Total speakers 150,000  
 :Ma'anyan [Central-South]  
 " Spoken in Indonesia  
 " Region Kalimantan  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mhy  
 Lawangan Total speakers 100,000  
 :Lawangan [North]  
 " Spoken in Indonesia  
 " Region Kalimantan  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 lbx  
 :Benga [Bube-Benga]  
 " Spoken in Equatorial Guinea  
 " Spoken in Gabon  
 " Total speakers 4,100  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bng  
 :Kombe [Zone A]  
 " Spoken in Equatorial Guinea  
 : " <- Ngumbi  
 " Total speakers 40,000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nui  
 :Seki [Kele]  
 " Spoken in Equatorial Guinea  
 " Spoken in Gabon  
 " Total speakers 15,000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Äi

[illegible]

" Spoken in Russian,ÄiChinese border  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 None  
 Musi Total speakers 4 million  
 :Musi [Malay]  
 " Spoken in Palembang, Indonesia  
 : " <- Baso Palembang  
 " Region Southeast Asia  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 msa  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mui  
 Tangwang Total speakers ?  
 :Tangwang [mixed Chinese,ÄiMongol]  
 " Spoken in China  
 " Region Gansu  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 None  
 :Botlikh [Botlikh-Tindi]  
 " Spoken in Southwestern Dagestan  
 : " <- -ë-É-π-Öa-ª-ä-Π -°-Π-ÜI-ÜI-Π/Bujxa≈Çi mic,Äôc,Äôi  
 " Total speakers 5500 (2006)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bph  
 :Chamalal [Botlikh-Tindi]  
 " Spoken in Southwestern Dagestan  
 : " <- -á-∞-°-∞-ª-∞-ª-¥-É-± -°-Π-áI-áI  
 " Total speakers 5000 (1990)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 cji  
 :Karata [Karata-Tindi]  
 " Spoken in Southern Dagestan  
 : " <- -öI-fI-Π-Ä-ªI-Π -°-∞-ÜI-ÜI-Π  
 " Total speakers 6400 (2006)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kpt  
 Varhadi Total speakers over 21.5 million  
 " Region 1. Widely spoken in Vidarbha region of the state of Maharashtra in India.  
 " Region 2. Also spoken in the Western and Southern parts of Chhattisgarh,  
 " Region 3. South-western parts of Madhya Pradesh  
 " Region and 4. Northern part of Andhra Pradesh.  
 " Spoken in Vidarbha region of Maharashtra, India  
 " Writing system Devanagari (official)  
 :Varhadi [Varhadi]  
 " <- ‡Sµ‡S±‡•Ç‡Sπ‡Sæ‡S°‡•Ä  
 " <- Varhadi  
 " <- Vaidarbhi  
 " <- ‡S®‡Sæ‡Só‡S™‡•Ä‡S∞‡•Ä  
 " <- Nagpuri  
 " Official language in not an official language  
 " Regulated by No official regulation  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 vah

" Language codes ISO 639-3 This page contains Indic text. Without rendering support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts.

More...

:Kryts [Southern Samur]

" Spoken in Quba Rayon, Azerbaijan

:" <- -f-ä-Ä-ä-ÜI-∞-å -°-μ-Σ

" Total speakers 6000 (1975)

" Language codes ISO 639-3 kry

:Budukh [Southern Samur]

" Spoken in Quba Rayon, Azerbaijan

:" <- -ë-É-¥-∞-¥ -°-μ-Σ

" Total speakers 1000 (1990)

" Language codes ISO 639-3 bdk

:Kajtak [Dargin]

" Spoken in Dagestan

" Total speakers ?

" Language codes ISO 639-3 dar

:Kubachi [Dargin]

" Spoken in Dagestan

:" <- -≥"Ä-É-≥-ä-±-É-≥-∞-Ω

" Total speakers ?

" Language codes ISO 639-3 dar

:Itsari [Dargin]

" Spoken in Dagestan

" Total speakers 2,000

" Language codes ISO 639-3 dar

:Chirag [Dargin]

" Spoken in Dagestan

:" <- -Ö-å-É-≥-ä-É-ª

" Total speakers ?

" Language codes ISO 639-3 dar

Kanikkaran Total speakers 20,000

:Kanikkaran [?]

" Spoken in India

" Region Tamil Nadu, Kanyakumari

" Writing system Roman Script

" Writing system Malayalam Script

" Writing system Tamil script

" Language codes ISO 639-3 kev

:Kgalagadi [Sotho-Tswana]

" Spoken in Botswana

" Total speakers 4000

" Language codes ISO 639-3 xkv

:Tuyuca [Bara]

" Spoken in Colombia, Brazil

" Total speakers 570 (Etnias de Colombia); 810 (SIL)

" Language codes ISO 639-3 tue  
Musasa Total speakers  
:Musasa [Bihari]  
" Spoken in  
" Region  
" Language codes ISO 639-2 bih  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 smm  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 This page contains Indic text. Without rendering support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts.  
More...  
" Language codes ISO 639-1 bh (Bihari)  
: Himariote Greek [Himariote Greek]  
" Spoken in Himarç', Albania; Greece  
: " <- ΕΒΕμΕπεΕ°Ε±αΑαΑΕπεαέαΝΕπεΕ/Ε±  
" Total speakers at least 8,000  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi  
:Gwahatike [Warup]  
" Spoken in Papua New Guinea  
" Total speakers 1570  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 dah  
Nkore-Kiga Standard forms Kitara  
:Nkore-Kiga [Nyoro-Ganda]  
" Spoken in Uganda  
" Total speakers 2,330,000  
" Dialects Nkore  
" Dialects Kiga  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 nyn  
:Plains Miwok [Eastern]  
" Spoken in United States  
" Total speakers 1 (1962 H. Landar in Sebeok 1977)  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 pmw  
Na,Äövi Total speakers -  
" Date founded 2005  
" Category (purpose) constructed languages  
" Category (purpose) artistic languages  
" Category (purpose) fictional languages  
" Category (purpose) Na,Äövi  
" Pronunciation Äàna îvi  
" Created by Paul Frommer  
" Category (sources) constructed languages  
" Category (sources) a priori languages  
" Setting and usage 2009 film Avatar  
" Language codes ISO 639-2 art  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 None  
:Kasem [Northern]  
" Spoken in Ghana, Burkina Faso

```

:" <- Kasem
" Total speakers 250,000
" Writing system Latin alphabet
" Language codes ISO 639-3 xsm
Cahuilla Total speakers 15 (as of 2000)
:Cahuilla [Cahuilla-Cupeno]
" Spoken in USA
" Region Southern California
" Writing system Latin alphabet
" Language codes ISO 639-3 chl
Siyi Total speakers
:Siyi [Yue]
" Spoken in People's Republic of China
:" <- Seiyap, Sze Yup
" Region Sze Yup
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List
" Language codes ISO 639-3 yue-siy
" Language codes ISO 639-3 Siyi is the yellow area on the coast.
:Vao [Malekula Coastal]
" Spoken in Vao Island and north Malekula, Vanuatu
" Total speakers 1,900 (2001)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 vao
:Siamou [Kru]
" Spoken in Burkina Faso
" Total speakers 40,000 (1999)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 sif
:Epie [Delta]
" Spoken in Bayelsa state, Nigeria
" Total speakers 12,000 in 1973
" Language codes ISO 639-3 epi
Mian Total speakers 3,500 (2007)
" Total speakers 1,400 (2000)
:Mian [Mountain]
" Spoken in Papua New Guinea
" Region Sandaun province,
" Region Telefomin district
" Language codes ISO 639-3 mpt
:Intemelio [Ligurian]
" Spoken in Monaco
" Spoken in France
" Spoken in Italy
:" <- Intemelio
" Total speakers approximately 10,000
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi
" Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-ohb (Imperia)
Kuuk Thaayorre Total speakers 250 (2006)

```



" Total speakers 150 (1991)  
:Kuuk Thaayorre [Upper]  
" Spoken in Australia  
" Region Cape York Peninsula, Queensland  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 thd  
Yirrk-Thangalkl Total speakers Unknown  
:Yirrk-Thangalkl [Yir]  
" Spoken in Australia  
" Region Cape York Peninsula, Queensland  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 yiy-jir  
Dhivehi Total speakers 350000+  
:Dhivehi [Insular Indo-Aryan]  
" Spoken in Maldives and Minicoy (India).  
" Region South Asia  
" Writing system TfÄna  
" Official language in Maldives  
" Regulated by Dhivehi Language Committee, Maldives College of Higher Education  
" Language codes ISO 639-2 div  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 div  
" Language codes ISO 639-1 dv  
Benasque Total speakers  
" Dialects Catalan dialect transition  
" Region Ribagorza  
" Region Campo  
" Region Estadilla  
" Region Graus  
" Spoken in Aragon, Spain  
:Benasque [Aragonese]  
:" <- Benasqu/©s, patu/©s  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi  
Kuuk Yak Total speakers 0  
:Kuuk Yak [Upper]  
" Spoken in Australia  
" Region Cape York Peninsula, Queensland  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 None  
Bankon Total speakers 12,000 (2001, SIL)  
:Bankon [Basaa]  
" Spoken in Cameroon  
" Region Littoral region  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 abb  
Ske Total speakers 600  
:Ske [East Vanuatu]  
" Spoken in Vanuatu  
" Region Pentecost island

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ske  
Lombi Total speakers 3,000 (2001, SIL)  
:Lombi [Basaa]  
" Spoken in Cameroon  
" Region Southwest region  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 bbi  
:U [Angkuic]  
" Spoken in China  
" Total speakers 40,000 (1992 Ethnologue)  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 uuu  
:Algerian Sign Language [French Sign]  
" Signed in Algeria, Morocco  
" Total signers ?  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 asp sign language ,Äi list of sign languages ,Äi  
legal recognition  
:Sursurunga [Patpatar-Tolai]  
" Spoken in New Ireland  
" Total speakers 3,000  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 sgz  
:IsiNgqumo [based on a Nguni lexicon]  
" Spoken in South Africa, Zimbabwe  
" Total speakers unknown  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi  
:Koraga [Tulu]  
" Spoken in India  
:" <- ‡≤ï‡≥ä‡≤∞‡≤ó  
" Total speakers 14,000 (SIL 1981)  
" Writing system Kannada script  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 kfd  
:Beni Snous [Riff]  
" Spoken in Algeria  
" Total speakers unknown  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 rif  
Karamojong Total speakers 370,000  
:Karamojong [Teso-Turkana]  
" Spoken in Uganda  
" Region Karamoja, Moroto District  
" Writing system Latin alphabet  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 kdj  
:Duruwa [Kolami-Parji]  
" Spoken in India  
:" <- ‡\$¶‡•Ä‡\$∞‡•Ä‡\$µ‡\$æ  
" Total speakers 80,000 (SIL 2002)  
" Writing system Devanagari script, Oriya script  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 pci  
Globish Total speakers ,Äi

- " Date founded 1998
- " Category (purpose) constructed language
- " Category (purpose) auxiliary language
- " Category (purpose) Globish
- " Created by Madhukar Gogate
- " Category (sources) vocabulary from English, simplified spelling and pronunciation (related, but independent from standard English).
- " Setting and usage international auxiliary language
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi

:Forest Nenets [Nenets]

- " Spoken in Northern Russia
- : " <- -Ω-μ-Ω-ç-Ü-è ° -≤-∞-¥-∞, nyenetsya' vada
- " Total speakers 41,302
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 yrk

:Tundra Nenets [Nenets]

- " Spoken in Northern Russia
- " Total speakers 41,302
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 yrk

Globish Total speakers ,Äi

- " Date founded 2004
- " Category (purpose) constructed language
- " Category (purpose) auxiliary language
- " Category (purpose) Globish
- " Created by Jean-Paul Nerriere
- " Category (sources) vocabulary from a list of 1500 English words, and grammar based on a subset of standard English grammar
- " Setting and usage international auxiliary language
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 eng

Margi Total speakers 160,000 (2006)

:Margi [Marghi]

- " Spoken in Nigeria
- " Region Borno State, Adamawa State
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Äi
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 mrt
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 Ethnic territories of the Marghi-speaking people in Nigeria (orange)

Konkani Total speakers 3.6 million

- " Region Konkani
- " Region includes the state of Karnataka
- " Region Maharashtra and some parts of Kerala
- " Region Konkani is also spoken in Kenya
- " Region Uganda
- " Region Pakistan
- " Region Persian Gulf
- " Region Lisbon in Portugal
- " Spoken in India



- " Region Sumatra
- " Writing system Latin alphabet, Batak script
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 btm

:Itsekiri [Edekiri]

- " Spoken in Nigeria
- " Total speakers 510,000 (1991 as cited in Ethnologue)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 its

Croatian Total speakers 5.5 million (2001)

- " Dialects Chakavian (čakavian)
- " Dialects Kajkavian
- " Dialects Shtokavian (štokavian) (standard)
- " Dialects Torlakian (Krašovani)
- " Region Central Europe, Southern Europe
- " Spoken in Croatia
- " Spoken in Bosnia and Herzegovina
- " Spoken in Serbia (Vojvodina)
- " Spoken in Montenegro
- " Spoken in Romania (Caraș-Severin County)
- " Spoken in Slovenia
- " Spoken in and diaspora
- " Writing system Latin

:Croatian [Serbo-Croatian]

- " Pronunciation xâĀ ĆĀĕtskiĀĕ
- " Standard forms Standard Croatian
- " Standard forms Burgenland Croatian

:" <- hrvatski

- " Official language in Croatia
- " Official language in Bosnia and Herzegovina
- " Regulated by Institute of Croatian Language and Linguistics (Council for Standard Croatian Language Norm)
- " Recognised minority language in Austria (in Burgenland)
- " Recognised minority language in Italy (in Molise)
- " Recognised minority language in Romania (in Carașova, Lupac)
- " Recognised minority language in Serbia (Vojvodina)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 hrv
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 hrv
- " Language codes Linguasphere part of 53-AAA-g
- " Language codes Linguasphere Dialectal map of Croatia
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 hr

Mandalorian Total speakers ,Āi

:" <- Mando,ĀĀ

- " Date founded started in 2005
- " Category (purpose) constructed languages
- " Category (purpose) artistic languages
- " Category (purpose) fictional languages
- " Category (purpose) Mandalorian

- " Created by Karen Traviss
- " Category (sources) constructed languages
- " Category (sources) a priori languages
- " Setting and usage The Mandalorians of Star Wars
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi

Lombardic Language extinction Middle ages

- :Lombardic [Germanic]
- " Spoken in Pannonia and Italy
- " Writing system Runic script
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 lng

Orsam/•l Total speakers about 500

- :Orsam/•l [Dalecarlian]
- " Spoken in Sweden
- :" <- Ossmol
- " Region Orsa municipality
- " Official language in None
- " Regulated by Ossmolslag
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi

:Guragone [Burarran]

- " Spoken in Northern Territory
- " Total speakers a few
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 gge

Ngwo Total speakers 50,547 (2000 WCD).

- " Spoken in Cameroon
- " Writing system Latin alphabet
- :Ngwo [Momo]
- " Pronunciation ≈äw...î
- :" <- Ngw...î
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ngn

North Upper Saxon Total speakers ,Äi

- :North Upper Saxon [East Central German]
- " Spoken in Germany
- " Region Saxony
- " Region Saxony-Anhalt
- " Region Brandenburg
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi

Pokomo Total speakers 63,000 (2007)

- :Pokomo [Sabaki]
- " Spoken in Kenya
- :" <- Kipfokomo
- " Region Tana River District
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 pkb

:Cal/fo (Portuguese Romani) [Mixed]

- " Spoken in Portugal
- " Total speakers 5000 (in 2000)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 rge

:Sinti-Manouche [Romani]

- " Spoken in Germany
- " Spoken in France
- " Spoken in Austria
- " Spoken in northern Italy
- " Total speakers 318,920 (SIL estimate)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 rmo

:French Creole [Antillean Creoles]

- " Spoken in Saint Lucia
- " Spoken in Dominica
- " Spoken in Grenada
- " Spoken in Trinidad and Tobago

:" <- St. Lucia

- " Total speakers 356,950
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 acf
- " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAC-ccg

:Kalderash Romani [Northern/Vlax I]

- " Spoken in Romania
- " Total speakers
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 rom
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 rmy

Cayuvava Language extinction No known speakers but with a remaining ethnic population of 794 inhabitants

:Cayuvava [Language isolate]

- " Spoken in Bolivia
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 cyb

:Northern Romani [Romani]

- " Spoken in Baltic States
- " Spoken in Belgium
- " Spoken in Britain
- " Spoken in Czech Republic
- " Spoken in France
- " Spoken in Germany
- " Spoken in Italy
- " Spoken in Netherlands
- " Spoken in Poland
- " Spoken in Romania
- " Spoken in Scandinavia
- " Spoken in Slovakia

- " Total speakers
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 rom
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi

Scottish Cant Total speakers

:Scottish Cant [Anglo-Frisian]

- " Spoken in United Kingdom
- " Region Scotland

" Language codes ISO 639-3 trl  
 :Lucumi [Yoruba]  
 " Spoken in Cuba  
 " Spoken in Puerto Rico  
 " Spoken in Dominican Republic  
 : " <- Lucum/≠  
 " Total speakers ---  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 luq  
 High Franconian Total speakers  
 :High Franconian [High German languages]  
 " Spoken in Germany  
 " Region Bavaria  
 " Region Baden-Württemberg  
 " Region Thuringia  
 " Region Saxony  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi  
 :Wiru [Trans,ÄiNew Guinea]  
 " Spoken in Ialibu-Pangia District,  
 " Spoken in Southern Highlands Province, Papua New Guinea  
 " Total speakers 15,300 (1981)  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 wiu  
 :Greek Sign Language [FSL,ÄiASL mix]  
 " Signed in Greece  
 " Total signers 42,600 (1986)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 gss sign language ,Äi list of sign languages ,Äi  
 legal recognition  
 Galician Total speakers 3,Äi4 million (500,000 emigrants throughout Ibero-  
 America and Europe)  
 " Spoken in Galicia; also in other parts of Spain and Portugal  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet (Galician variant)  
 :Galician [Galician-Portuguese]  
 " Pronunciation ...°aÄäle...°o  
 : " <- Galego  
 " Official language in Galicia, Spain; accepted orally as Portuguese by the  
 European Union Parliament.  
 " Regulated by Real Academia Galega  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 glg  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 glg  
 " Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-ab  
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 gl  
 Zanaki Total speakers 100,000  
 :Zanaki [Logooli-Kuria (E.40)]  
 " Spoken in Tanzania  
 " Region Mara  
 " Region Musoma Rural District



" Region Makongoro Division  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 zak  
 Abaknon Total speakers 21,400  
 " Region Eastern Visayas  
 " Region Capul  
 " Region Northern Samar  
 " Spoken in Philippines  
 " Writing system Latin  
 :Abaknon [Sama-Bajaw]  
 : " <- Inabaknon  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 abx  
 Lausitzisch-Neum/Šrkisch Total speakers ,Äi  
 :Lausitzisch-Neum/Šrkisch [East Central German]  
 " Spoken in Germany, possibly Poland  
 " Region Lusatia  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi  
 :Zialo [Bandi-Zialo]  
 " Spoken in Guinea  
 : " <- Ziolo  
 " Total speakers 25,000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 zil  
 :Chokwe [Chokwe-Luchazi (K.10)]  
 " Spoken in Angola  
 " Spoken in Democratic Republic of the Congo  
 " Spoken in Zambia  
 " Total speakers 1,000,000+  
 " Official language in Angola (national language)  
 " Regulated by Instituto de L/ŕnguas Nacionais  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 cjk  
 Balboa Creole French Total speakers virtually extinct; a few families are  
 bilingual in either English, or rarely in French  
 :Balboa Creole French [,Äi]  
 " Spoken in California  
 " Region limited to quarters of Balboa Island  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Äi  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi  
 :Pacaraos Quechua [Pacaraos]  
 " Spoken in Peru  
 " Total speakers nearly extinct  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 que  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 qvp  
 Old Gallo Romance Language extinction evolved into Old French and other  
 Gallo-Romance Languages by the 10th century  
 :Old Gallo Romance [Old Gallo-Romance]  
 " Spoken in northern France and parts of Belgium (Wallonia)  
 : " <- Lingua Romana

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi  
 Kwara'ae Total speakers 32,000  
 :Kwara'ae [Northern Malaita]  
 " Spoken in Solomon Islands  
 : " <- Fiu  
 " Region Malaita Island  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kwf  
 Tutelo Language extinction dormant  
 :Tutelo [Ohio Valley]  
 " Spoken in United States  
 : " <- Saponi  
 " Region Virginia  
 " Region West Virginia  
 " Region North Carolina Ethnicity  
 " Region Tutelo  
 " Region Saponi  
 " Region Occaneechi  
 " Region Manahoac  
 " Region Monacan  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 tta  
 Jewish Palestinian Aramaic Language extinction 7 century CE  
 :Jewish Palestinian Aramaic [Western Aramaic]  
 " Spoken in Palestine  
 " Writing system Hebrew alphabet  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 jpa  
 :Koalib [Central Heiban]  
 " Spoken in Nuba Hills, Sudan  
 " Total speakers 44,000 in 1984  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kib  
 :Katla [Katla]  
 " Spoken in Nuba Hills, Sudan  
 : " <- Kaalak  
 " Total speakers 14,000 in 1984  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kcr  
 :Saint-Barth/Ölemy French [French]  
 " Spoken in Saint-Barth/Ölemy  
 " Spoken in U.S. Virgin Islands  
 : " <- Patois Saint-Barth  
 " Total speakers <1000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi  
 :Guro [Guro-Yaure]  
 " Spoken in C/¥te d'Ivoire  
 " Total speakers 330,000 (1993)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 goa  
 :Bundjalung [Pama-Nyungan]  
 " Spoken in New South Wales, Australia

" Total speakers 10 (1983)  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bdy  
 :Mamuju [Mamuju]  
 " Spoken in Sulawesi, Indonesia Coordinates  
 " Spoken in 4°S 120°E / 0° 4°S 120°E / -4; 120  
 " Total speakers 50,000, 160,000  
 " Dialects Mamuju (prestigious)  
 " Dialects Sumare-Rangas  
 " Dialects Padang  
 " Dialects Sinyonyoi  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mxq  
 :Ha [Ruanda-Rundi]  
 " Spoken in Tanzania  
 : " <- Ikiha  
 " Total speakers 990,000 (2001)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 haq  
 :Nyakyusa [Nyakyusa-Ngonde (M.30)]  
 " Spoken in Tanzania, Malawi  
 " Total speakers ~ 1.2 million (800,000 in Tanzania in 2006, 300,000 in Malawi in 1993)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nyy  
 :Hehe [Bena-Kinga (G60)]  
 " Spoken in Tanzania  
 : " <- Kihehe  
 " Total speakers 800,000 (2006)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 heh  
 :Bena [Bena-Kinga (G60)]  
 " Spoken in Tanzania  
 : " <- Ekibena  
 " Total speakers 670,000 (2001)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bez  
 :Luguru [Ruvu]  
 " Spoken in Tanzania  
 : " <- Ikiruguru  
 " Total speakers 690,000 in 2001  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ruf  
 :Turu [Nilamba, 160 Rangi (F.30)]  
 " Spoken in Tanzania  
 : " <- Nyaturu  
 " Total speakers 600,000 in 2006  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 rim  
 Kansa Language extinction c. 1983  
 :Kansa [Kansa-Osage]  
 " Spoken in United States  
 : " <- K√°

" Region Oklahoma  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ksk  
 :Rangi [Nilamba-Rangi (F.30)]  
 " Spoken in Tanzania  
 : " <- Kilaangi  
 " Total speakers 350,000 in 1999  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 lag  
 :Nilamba [Nilamba-Rangi (F.30)]  
 " Spoken in Tanzania  
 " Total speakers 450,000 in 2006  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nim  
 :Mbugwe [Nilamba-Rangi (F.30)]  
 " Spoken in Tanzania  
 " Total speakers 24,000 in 1999  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mgz  
 :Ma'ya [Raja Ampat]  
 " Spoken in Indonesia  
 " Total speakers 4000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 slz  
 Ohlone Language extinction 1950s  
 :Ohlone [Utian]  
 " Pronunciation /o äÀàlo äniÀê/  
 : " <- Costanoan  
 " Spoken in California Ethnicity  
 " Spoken in Ohlone people  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 variously  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 :cst ,Äi Northern Ohlone  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 css ,Äi Southern Ohlone  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 krb ,Äi Karkin  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 Ohlone languages. These boundaries are  
 approximate.  
 Tapachultec Language extinction 1930s  
 :Tapachultec [Chiapas Mixe]  
 " Spoken in Mexico  
 " Region Chiapas  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 qcs ,Äi ]]  
 Kaikadi Total speakers 23,694  
 :Kaikadi [Tamil languages]  
 " Spoken in India  
 " Region Maharashtra (Jalgaon District), Karnataka  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kep  
 :Larantuka Malay [Malay proper?]  
 " Spoken in Flores  
 " Total speakers 20,000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 may (B)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 msa (T)

" Language codes ISO 639-3 lrt  
 " Language codes ISO 639-1 ms  
 :Obispe/±o [Chumashan]  
 " Spoken in Southern Californian coastal areas  
 " Total speakers ,Äì  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 obi  
 Songe Total speakers 1,000,000 (1991)  
 :Songe [Songe]  
 " Spoken in Democratic Republic of the Congo  
 " Region Kasai-Oriental province  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 sop  
 Nande Total speakers 900,000 (1991)  
 :Nande [Konzo]  
 " Spoken in Democratic Republic of the Congo  
 " Region Nord-Kivu province  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nnb  
 :Chuwabu [Makhuwa]  
 " Spoken in Mozambique  
 " Total speakers 950,000 (2006)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 chw  
 :Chopi [Chopi (S.60)]  
 " Spoken in Mozambique  
 " Total speakers 960,000 (2006)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 cce  
 :Yaka [Yaka (H.30)]  
 " Spoken in Democratic Republic of the Congo, Angola  
 " Total speakers 900,000 (2000)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 yaf  
 :Aka [Ngondi (C.10)]  
 " Spoken in Central African Republic, Republic of Congo  
 " Total speakers 30,000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 axk  
 :Mbatì [Ngondi (C.10)]  
 " Spoken in Central African Republic  
 " Total speakers 60,000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Äì  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mdn  
 :Gyele [Makaa-Njem]  
 " Spoken in Cameroon  
 " Total speakers 4,300  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 gyi  
 :Baka [Baka-Gundi]  
 " Spoken in Cameroon  
 " Spoken in Gabon  
 " Total speakers 43,000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bkc

:Basa [Basa]  
 " Spoken in Nigeria  
 " Total speakers 100,000 (1973)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bzw  
 Luo Total speakers 1 (1995)  
 :Luo [unclassified]  
 " Spoken in Cameroon  
 " Region Adamawa  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 luw  
 Asoa Total speakers 26,000 (2000)  
 :Asoa [Mangbetu-Asoa]  
 " Spoken in Congo (DRC)  
 " Region Ituri forest  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Äi  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 asv  
 :Kresh [Kresh]  
 " Spoken in Sudan  
 : " <- Gbaya  
 " Total speakers 16,000 (1987)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 krs  
 Kango Total speakers 2,000 (1998)  
 :Kango [Lega-Holoholo (D.20)]  
 " Spoken in Democratic Republic of the Congo  
 " Region Ituri forest  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kzy  
 :Kara [Kara]  
 " Spoken in Central African Republic and Sudan  
 : " <- Tar Gula  
 " Total speakers 14,000 (1996)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kcm  
 :Doba [Bongo-Bagirmi]  
 " Spoken in Chad  
 " <- Bedjond  
 " <- Gor  
 " <- Mango  
 " Total speakers 200,000? (1969-2006)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Äi  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 variously  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 :bjv ,Äi Bedjond  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mge ,Äi Mango  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 gqr ,Äi Gor  
 :Moru [Moru-Madi]  
 " Spoken in Southern Sudan  
 : " <- Kala Moru  
 " Total speakers 70,000 in Sudan (1982)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mgd

:Jur Modo [Bongo-Baka]  
 " Spoken in South Sudan  
 " Total speakers 100,000 (2004)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bex  
 :Bongo [Bongo-Baka]  
 " Spoken in South Sudan  
 " Total speakers 10,000 (2000)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bot  
 :Bongo [Bongo-Bagirmi]  
 " Spoken in Chad  
 " Total speakers 12,000 (2000)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 sys  
 :Gaam [Eastern Jebel]  
 " Spoken in Sudan  
 " Total speakers 67,000 (2000)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 tbi  
 Nyala Total speakers 80,000 (2007)  
 :Nyala [Western]  
 " Spoken in Sudan  
 : " <- Dafur Daju  
 " Region Daju Hills  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 daj  
 Sila Daju Total speakers 63,000 in Chad (2000)  
 :Sila Daju [Western]  
 " Spoken in Chad, Sudan  
 : " <- Dar Sila  
 " Region Daju Hills  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 daj  
 Daju Mongo Total speakers 34,000 (1993 census)  
 :Daju Mongo [Western]  
 " Spoken in Chad  
 : " <- Daju  
 " Region Daju Hills  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Äi  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 djc  
 Mamaind√™ Total speakers 250 (2009)  
 " Total speakers 330 (2007)  
 :Mamaind√™ [Northern]  
 " Spoken in Brazil  
 " Region Mato Grosso  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 wmd  
 Ofay√© Total speakers 15 (in 2005)  
 :Ofay√© [Macro-G√™]  
 " Spoken in Brazil  
 " Region Mato Grosso do Sul  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 opy

:Nahuatl [General Aztec]

" Spoken in Mexico

" Spoken in (Mexico State, Distrito Federal, Puebla, Veracruz, Hidalgo, Guerrero, Morelos, (Tlaxcala)Oaxaca, Michoacán and Durango),

" Spoken in and immigrants in United States and Canada

" <- NfĀhuatlaht≈çlli

" <- MfĀsfīwallaht≈çlli

" <- Mexicano

" Total speakers 1.45 million (2000) Nahua peoples

" Official language in In Mexico through the General Law of Linguistic Rights of Indigenous Peoples.

" Regulated by Instituto Nacional de Lenguas Indígenas

" Language codes ISO 639-2 nah

" Language codes ISO 639-3 nci ,Äi Classical Nahuatl

" Language codes ISO 639-3 For modern varieties, see List of Nahuan languages.

:Ngbaka Ma'bo [Bwaka]

" Spoken in CAR, Republic of Congo

" Total speakers ca. 200,000

" Language codes ISO 639-3 nbm

Krongo Total speakers 22,000 (1984)

:Krongo [Eastern]

" Spoken in Sudan

" Region Kordofan

" Language codes ISO 639-3 kgo

Kadugli Total speakers 75,000 (2004)

:Kadugli [Central]

" Spoken in Sudan

" Region Kordofan

" Dialects Kadugli

" Dialects Katcha

" Dialects Miri

" Language codes ISO 639-3 xtc

:Moro [West Heiban]

" Spoken in Nuba Hills, Sudan

:" <- Dhimorong

" Total speakers 30,000 in 1982

" Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Äi

" Language codes ISO 639-3 mor

:Tiro [West Heiban]

" Spoken in Nuba Hills, Sudan

:" <- Lithiro

" Total speakers 40,000 in 1982

" Language codes ISO 639-3 tic

:Laro [Laro-Ebang]

" Spoken in Nuba Hills, Sudan



" Total speakers 40,000 in 1998  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 lro  
 :Dengebu [Masakin]  
 " Spoken in Nuba Hills, Sudan  
 : " <- Dagik  
 " Total speakers 38,000 including Ngile (1982)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 dec  
 :Lumun [Tocho]  
 " Spoken in Moro Hills, Sudan  
 " Total speakers 45,000 (1980)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 lmd  
 :Tegali [Rashad]  
 " Spoken in Nuba Hills, Sudan  
 " Total speakers 36,000 (1984)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ras  
 :Tingal [Rashad]  
 " Spoken in Tengali Hills, Sudan  
 " Total speakers 8,000 (1982)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ras  
 :Ngbaka [Gbaya]  
 " Spoken in Democratic Republic of Congo  
 : " <- Ngbaka Gbaya  
 " Total speakers 1 million  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nga  
 :Mayogo [Mayogo-Bangba]  
 " Spoken in Democratic Republic of Congo  
 " Total speakers 100,000 (1991)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Äi  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mdm  
 :Mba [Mba languages]  
 " Spoken in Democratic Republic of Congo  
 " Total speakers 36,000 (2000)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mfc  
 :Wahgi [Wahgi]  
 " Spoken in Western Highlands Province, Papua New Guinea  
 " Total speakers 39,000 (1999)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 wgi  
 Chrau Total speakers 22,000  
 :Chrau [Stieng-Chrau]  
 " Spoken in Vietnam  
 " Region fê·<sup>a</sup>ing Nai  
 " Region T√<sup>φ</sup>y Ninh  
 " Region and B√<sup>nh</sup> DΔ<sup>∞</sup>Δ<sup>°</sup>ng provinces  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 crw  
 :Amba [Lega-Holoholo (D.20)]

" Spoken in Uganda  
 " Spoken in DR Congo  
 : " <- Kwamba  
 " Total speakers 40,100  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 rwm  
 : Kaki Ae [Eleman]  
 " Spoken in New Guinea  
 " Total speakers 510  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 tbd  
 : Deori Language [Bodo]  
 " Spoken in India: Assam: Lakhimpur  
 " Spoken in Assam; Dhemaji; Tinsukia; Jorhat  
 " Spoken in Arunachal Pradesh  
 : " <- [  
 " Total speakers 29,600 (2000)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 der  
 Nyala Total speakers 35,000  
 : Nyala [Masaba-Luhya (J.30)]  
 " Spoken in Kenya  
 : " <- Lunyala  
 " Region Busia District  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nle  
 Nyole Total speakers 120,000  
 : Nyole [Masaba-Luhya (J.30)]  
 " Spoken in Kenya  
 : " <- Olunyole  
 " Region Kakamega District  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nyd  
 : Bishuo [Furu?]  
 " Spoken in Cameroon  
 " Total speakers 1  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bwh  
 : Noy [Bua]  
 " Spoken in Chad  
 " Total speakers 36 (1993 Census)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 noy  
 : Noone [Eastern]  
 " Spoken in Cameroon  
 " Total speakers 25,000  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet, literacy rate in L2: 25%, Æ 50%  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nhu  
 : Bidyara [Maric]  
 " Spoken in Australia  
 " Total speakers 20 (Wurm and Hattori 1981)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bym  
 Kurmali Total speakers 37,000

:Kurmalı [Bihari]

" Spoken in India, Bangladesh

```
:" <- ‡§ï‡•Å‡§∞‡•Ç‡§£‡§æ‡§≤‡•Ä,‡§ï‡•Å‡§∞‡§£‡§æ‡§≤‡•Ä
```

" Region Jharkhand and surrounding states

" Language codes ISO 639-2 bih

" Language codes ISO 639-3 kyw

Frainc-Comtou Total speakers ca. 1,000

:Frainc-Comtou [0√01]

" Spoken in France

" Spoken in Switzerland

" Region Franche-Comté√©

" Region Canton of Jura

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äì

" Language codes Linguasphere 51-AAA-ja & 51-AAA-hc

Sichuanese Standard Mandarin Total speakers ,Äi

:Sichuanese Standard Mandarin [Standard Mandarin]

" Spoken in China

```
:" <- ÃõÃΣùÊôÆÈÄöËØù
```

" Region Sichuan and Chongqing

" Language codes ISO 639-2 chi (B)

" Language codes ISO 639-2 zho (T)

" Language codes ISO 639-3 cmn

" Language codes ISO 639-1 zh

Kongu Tamil Total speakers ,Äi

" Region

" Spoken in Tamil Nadu - Kongu

" Writing system Tamil script

:Kongu Tamil [Tamil languages]

: " <- ±Æï±Øä±Æô±Øç±Æï±Øå ±Æ§±ÆÆ±Æø±Æ¥±Øç

" Official language in India (Tamil Nadu)

" Regulated by No official regulation

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äì

" Language codes ISO 639-3 Distribution of native Tamil speakers in India

and Sri Lanka This page contains Indic text. Without rendering support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts. More...

Yangbye Total speakers 1,143,000

" Region Ramree Island

" Region South Arakan Coast

" Region Irrawaddy Division

" Region Bangladesh

" Spoken in Arakan State

:Yangbye [Yangbye]

" Pronunciation IPA: r...ômbɾɐ̃ bɣ̃tɕɣ̃z...ô...ɐ̃

```
:" <- (Ramree)
```

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ybd

Dothraki Total speakers Fictional language, zero speakers.

- " Date founded from 2009
- " Category (purpose) constructed languages
- " Category (purpose) artistic languages
- " Category (purpose) fictional languages
- " Category (purpose) Dothraki
- " Pronunciation ÀàdÃ™o.ÆŦ...æa.ki
- " Created by George R. R. Martin, David J. Peterson
- " Category (sources) constructed languages
- " Category (sources) a priori languages
- " Setting and usage 2011 Forthcoming Series Game of Thrones, A Song of Ice and Fire
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 art
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi

Kwambi Total speakers 32,700

:Kwambi [Ovambo]

- " Spoken in Namibia and Angola
- :" <- Oshikwambi
- " Region Ovamboland
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 kwm

Embu Total speakers 429,000 (1994 census)

:Embu [Kikuyu-Kamba]

- " Spoken in Kenya, Tanzania
- :" <- Kiambu
- " Region Eastern Province, Embu District
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ebu

D√¢w Total speakers 94

:D√¢w [Nadahup]

- " Spoken in Brazil
- " Region Amazonas
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 kwa

:Gurindji [Ngumbin]

- " Spoken in Victoria River and Wave Hill
- " Spoken in Kalkaringi - Northern Territory
- " Spoken in Australia
- " Total speakers 540 (1996)
- " Writing system Latin alphabet
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 gue

Seimat Total speakers 1,000 (1992, SIL)

:Seimat [Western Admiralty Islands]

- " Spoken in Papua New Guinea
- " Region Ninigo and Anchorite island groups, Manus Province
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ssg

Kaniet Language extinction 1950

:Kaniet [Western Admiralty Islands]

- " Spoken in Papua New Guinea
- " Region Kaniet and western Anchorite island groups, Manus Province

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ktk  
 Bipi Total speakers 1,200  
 :Bipi [West Manus]  
 " Spoken in Papua New Guinea  
 " Region Bipi and Sisi Islands, Manus Province  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 biq  
 Nyindrou Total speakers 4,200  
 :Nyindrou [West Manus]  
 " Spoken in Papua New Guinea  
 " Region westernmost Manus Island, Manus Province  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 lid  
 Likum Total speakers 80  
 :Likum [West Manus]  
 " Spoken in Papua New Guinea  
 " Region westernmost Manus Island, Manus Province  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 lib  
 Hermit Language extinction extinct  
 :Hermit [West Manus]  
 " Spoken in Papua New Guinea  
 " Region Hermit  
 " Region Luf and Maron Islands  
 " Region western Manus Province  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 llf  
 Sori-Harengan Total speakers 570  
 :Sori-Harengan [West Manus]  
 " Spoken in Papua New Guinea  
 " Region Sori and Harengan Islands  
 " Region and northwestern coast of Manus Island  
 " Region Manus Province  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 sbh  
 Khehek Total speakers 1,600  
 :Khehek [West Manus]  
 " Spoken in Papua New Guinea  
 " Region West-central Manus Island, Manus Province  
 " Dialects Drehet  
 " Dialects Levei  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 tlx  
 Tulu-Bohuai Total speakers 1400  
 :Tulu-Bohuai [West Manus]  
 " Spoken in Papua New Guinea  
 " Region central Manus Island and Peli Island, Manus Province  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 rak  
 :Tangale [Tangale group]  
 " Spoken in Nigeria  
 " Total speakers 10,000 (1990)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ksq

" Spoken in Aragon, Spain

```

:" <- Arag√°esino
" Region A√ªsa
" Region Esposa
" Region Sinu/©s
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äì
Jaca Aragonese Total speakers
:Jaca Aragonese [Western Aragonese]
" Spoken in Aragon, Spain
:" <- Chaqu/©s
" Region Jacetania
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äì
Cheso Aragonese/Hecho Aragonese Total speakers 658
:Cheso Aragonese/Hecho Aragonese [Western Aragonese]
" Spoken in Aragon, Spain
:" <- Cheso
" Region Hecho Valley
" Language codes ISO 639-2
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äì
Rakhine Total speakers 3,346,000 (3,107,000 in Burma; 207,000 in
Bangladesh; and 32,000 in India)
" Region Rakhine State of western Burma
" Region Bandarban
" Region Khagrachari
" Region Patuakhali
" Region and Barguna districts of Bangladesh
" Region Tripura in India
" Spoken in Burma
" Spoken in Bangladesh
" Spoken in India
:Rakhine [Rakhine]
" Pronunciation IPA: ...π...ôk ∞√ti...¥z√t or IPA: ...π...ôk ∞√ti...¥ z...ô...°√°
:" <- (Arakanese)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 rki
Purubor√° Total speakers 2
:Purubor√° [Tupian]
" Spoken in Brazil
" Region Rond/¥nia
" Language codes ISO 639-3 pur
Southern Malaysia Hokkien Total speakers approximately 1,500,000
:Southern Malaysia Hokkien [Hokkien]
" Spoken in Malaysia
:" <- ÂçóÈ©¨Á¶èÂªfË©±
" Region Melaka
" Region Muar
" Region Batu Pahat
" Region Pontian

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- " Region Segamat
- " Region Johor Bahru
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 chi (B)
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 zho (T)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 nan
- " Language codes ISO 639-1 zh
- Kei Total speakers 85,000 (in 2000)
- " Spoken in Indonesia
- " Region Maluku Islands
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 kei
- Damana Total speakers 2000
- :Damana [Arwako]
- " Spoken in Colombia
- :" <- Damana
- " Region Sierra Nevada de Santa Marta
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 mbp
- :Yugoslav Sign Language [Austro-Hungarian Sign]
- :" <- Croatian Sign Language
- " Signed in Croatia
- " Signed in Serbia
- " Signed in Bosnia
- " Signed in Slovenia
- " Total signers 30,000 (Van Cleve 1986)
- " Dialects Slovenian Sign
- " Dialects Croatian Sign
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 either
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 :csq ,Ä Croatian SL
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ysl ,Ä Yugoslav SL sign language ,Ä list of sign languages ,Ä legal recognition
- :Kenati [Kainantu?]
- " Spoken in Papua New Guinea
- " Total speakers 950 (1990)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 gat
- :Ngombe [?]
- " Spoken in Central African Republic
- " Total speakers 1,400 (1996)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 nmj
- :Ngombe [Ngombe languages (C.40)]
- " Spoken in Central Africa
- :" <- Lingombe
- " Total speakers 150,000 (1971)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ngc
- Missouri French Language extinction Nearly extinct
- :Missouri French [French]
- " Spoken in United States
- :" <- Franais colonial



" Region State of Missouri and elsewhere along the Mississippi River valley  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi  
 :Marra [Marran]  
 " Spoken in Arnhem Land, Australia  
 " Total speakers 15 (1991)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mec  
 Sangu Total speakers 20,900 (2000)  
 :Sangu [Sira (B.40)]  
 " Spoken in Gabon  
 : " <- Isangu  
 " Region Central Africa  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 snq  
 :Sangu [Bena-Kinga (G.60)]  
 " Spoken in Tanzania  
 : " <- Kisangu  
 " Total speakers 75,000 (1987)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 sbp  
 :Bwisi [Sira (B.40)]  
 " Spoken in Congo, Gabon  
 " Total speakers 4,250 (2000)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bwz  
 :Luvale [Chokwe-Luchazi (K.20)]  
 " Spoken in Angola  
 " Spoken in Zambia  
 " Total speakers 632,000  
 " Official language in Zambia (regional language)  
 " Regulated by ?  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 lue  
 Midob Total speakers ,Äi  
 :Midob [Nubian]  
 " Spoken in Sudan  
 " Region West  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mei  
 Yavitero Language extinction 1984  
 :Yavitero [Yavitero languages]  
 " Spoken in Venezuela  
 " Region Orinoco  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 yvt  
 :Yaminahua [Amawak-Yaminahua]  
 " Spoken in Peru  
 " Spoken in Bolivia  
 " Spoken in Brazil  
 " Total speakers 1400  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 yaa  
 :Yaruro [Esmeralda,ÄiYaruro ?]  
 " Spoken in Venezuela

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:" <- Pum/©
" Total speakers 5,840 (2001)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 yae
:Ayamaru [Maybrat]
" Spoken in Papua
:" <- Maybrat
" Total speakers 20,000 (1987)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ayz
Bangka language Total speakers 340,000
:Bangka language [Malayan languages]
" Spoken in Indonesia
" Region Sumatra
" Language codes ISO 639-2 msa
" Language codes ISO 639-3 mfb
Jakun language Total speakers 27,448
:Jakun language [Malayan languages]
" Spoken in Malaysia
" Region Johor
" Region Pahang
" Language codes ISO 639-2 msa
" Language codes ISO 639-3 jak
:Eastern Maninkakan [East Manding]
" Spoken in Guinea
" Spoken in Liberia
" Spoken in Sierra Leone
" Total speakers 2,031,800
" Writing system Latin script, N'Ko script
" Language codes ISO 639-3 emk
Mandara Total speakers 2,500 (1985 SIL)
" Dialects Simberi
" Dialects Tatau
" Dialects Tabar
" Region Tabar Group, New Ireland Province
" Spoken in Papua New Guinea
" Writing system Latin alphabet
:Mandara [Lavongai-Nalik]
" Language codes ISO 639-3 tbf
Bariba Total speakers 560,000
:Bariba [Savannas]
" Spoken in Benin, Niger
:" <- Baatonum
" Region Borgou
" Language codes ISO 639-3 bba
:Talinga [Haya-Jita (J.20)]
" Spoken in Uganda
" Spoken in Democratic Republic of the Congo

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:" <- Bwisi
" Total speakers 99,400 (2002)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 tlj
South Oran and Figuig Berber Total speakers
" Region Ksour Mountains
" Region Saoura basin
" Region Figuig region
" Spoken in Algeria, Morocco
" Writing system Arabic
" Writing system Latin
" Writing system Tifinagh
:South Oran and Figuig Berber [Zenati]
:" <- ta≈°...ôl.¶it, tab...ôldit
" Language codes ISO 639-3 tzm
:Taushiro [unclassified]
" Spoken in Peru
:" <- Pinche
" Total speakers 1 (2000)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 trr
:Jarawa [Jarawan]
" Spoken in eastern Nigeria, near Bauchi
" Total speakers 150,000
" Language codes ISO 639-3 jar
:Nsenga [Senga-Sena (N.40)]
" Spoken in Zambia
" Spoken in Mozambique
" Spoken in Zimbabwe
" Total speakers 752,100
" Language codes ISO 639-3 nse
Ternate Total speakers 42,000 (1981 Wurm and Hattori).
:Ternate [Ternate-Tidore]
" Spoken in Indonesia
" Region North Maluku, islands of Ternate and some areas of Halmahera.
Coordinates
" Region 0-1,Ä≤N 127-44,Ä≤EÔ° / Ô°00.017-127.733-127.733
127.733
" Language codes ISO 639-3 tft
Paya Total speakers 990 (1993)
:Paya [Chibchan]
" Spoken in Honduras
:" <- Pech
" Region North central coast (Olancho Department)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 pay
:Ombamba [Mbere (B.60)]
" Spoken in Congo
" Spoken in Gabon

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- " Total speakers 24,800
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 mbm

Mondropolon Total speakers 300

:Mondropolon [West Manus]

- " Spoken in Papua New Guinea
- " Region north-central Manus Island, Manus Province
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 npn

British Language extinction Developed into Old Welsh

- " Language extinction Cumbric
- " Language extinction Cornish and Breton by 600 AD

:British [Brythonic]

- " Spoken in Iron Age Britain, south of the Firth of Forth
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 None

:Bandi [Mende-Bandi]

- " Spoken in Guinea, Liberia
- " Total speakers 107,000
- " Writing system Latin
- " Dialects Tahamba
- " Dialects Wawana
- " Dialects Wulukoha
- " Dialects Hasala
- " Dialects Lukasa
- " Dialects Hembah
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 bza

:Mann [Mano]

- " Spoken in Guinea and Liberia
- " Total speakers 259,000
- " Writing system Latin
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 mev

Oued Righ Berber Total speakers 6,000 (1995) (source: ethnologue.com)

:Oued Righ Berber [Mzab-Wargla]

- " Spoken in Algeria

: " <- ŷ™ŷßŷŷŷ™ŷŷ™

- " Region Oued Righ (wilaya of Ouargla)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 tjo
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 Berber-speaking areas of the Mzab
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 Ouargla
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 and Oued Righ

:Bayot [Jola]

- " Spoken in Senegal, Guinea-Bissau
- " Total speakers 18,790
- " Dialects Essin
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 bda

:Kukuya [Teke]

- " Spoken in Plateau Province, Congo
- " Total speakers 40,000

" Language codes ISO 639-3 kkw  
:Koro [?]  
" Spoken in Arunachal Pradesh, India  
" Total speakers 800,Ä1,200 (2010 est.)  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 lei ,Äi  
:Awtuw [Ram]  
" Spoken in Sandaun Province, Papua New Guinea  
" Total speakers 510 (2003 SIL)  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 kmn  
:Lhokpu [Tibeto-Burman]  
" Spoken in SW Bhutan (Samtse, Chukha)  
" Total speakers 2,500 (1993)  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 lhp  
Koro Total speakers 280  
:Koro [East Vanuatu]  
" Spoken in Vanuatu  
" Region Gaua  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 krf  
Lo-Toga Total speakers 580  
:Lo-Toga [East Vanuatu]  
" Spoken in Vanuatu  
" Region Torres Islands  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 lht  
:Numanggang [Erap]  
" Spoken in Papua New Guinea  
" <- Boana  
" <- Kai  
" <- Manggang  
" <- Ngain  
" <- Sugu  
" Total speakers 2,260 (2000 census)  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 nop  
Mwerlap Total speakers c. 1100  
:Mwerlap [East Vanuatu]  
" Spoken in Vanuatu  
" Region Merelava, Gaua  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 mrm  
Taznatit Total speakers 80,000 (1995) (source: ethnologue.com)  
:Taznatit [Zenati]  
" Spoken in Algeria  
:" <- ŷ™ŷ≤ŷÜŷßŷ™ŷäŷ™  
" Region Gourara (wilaya of Adrar)  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 grr  
Zuara Total speakers ?  
:Zuara [Zenati]  
" Spoken in Libya

:" <- M/°ziŒ≥  
 " Region Zuwarah  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 jbn  
 Ouargli Total speakers 5,000 (1995) (source: ethnologue.com)  
 :Ouargli [Mzab-Wargla]  
 " Spoken in Algeria  
 : " <- Twargrit (T...ôggargr...ônt, T...ôgg...ôngusit)  
 " Region Ouargla, N'Goussa  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 oua Berber-speaking areas of the Mzab  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 Ouargla  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 and Oued Righ  
 :Macedonian Sign Language [unknown]  
 : " <- -ú-∞-f-μ-¥-æ-Ω-Å-f-|| -Σ-Ω-∞-f-æ-≤-μ-Ω -ò-∞-Σ-||-f  
 " Signed in Macedonia  
 " Total signers ~6.000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 sgn  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 None sign language ,Äî list of sign languages  
 ,Äî legal recognition  
 Tanchangya Total speakers 150000  
 :Tanchangya [Bengali-Assamese]  
 " Spoken in Bangladesh, India and Myanmar  
 " Region Chittagong Hill Tracts  
 " Region Mizoram  
 " Region Arunachal Pradesh  
 " Region Tripura  
 " Region Rakhine State  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 tnv  
 Matmata Total speakers 3,726 (1975) (source: Sahli 1983)  
 :Matmata [?]  
 " Spoken in Tunisia  
 : " <- Ajbali; TmaziŒ≥.π∅  
 " Region Matm/¢ta  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 jbn  
 Uduk Total speakers 20,000 in Ethiopia  
 :Uduk [Koman]  
 " Spoken in Ethiopia, Sudan  
 " Region Gambela region  
 " Writing system Latin  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 udu  
 Hiw Total speakers 280  
 :Hiw [East Vanuatu]  
 " Spoken in Vanuatu  
 " Region Hiw  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 hiw  
 Ong Be Total speakers 600 000 (as of 2000)  
 :Ong Be [Kradai]

" Spoken in People's Republic of China  
 : " <- Limgao  
 " Region Hainan  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 onb  
 : Melayu Brunei [Malay language]  
 " Spoken in Brunei  
 " Spoken in Malaysia  
 : " <- Melayu Brunei  
 " Total speakers 266000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 msa  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kxd  
 Asu Total speakers 5,000 (1998, SIL)  
 : Asu [Nupe]  
 " Spoken in Nigeria  
 " Region Niger State, Western Nigeria  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 aum  
 : Ilongot [Southern Cordilleran]  
 " Spoken in Eastern Nueva Vizcaya and Western Quirino, Philippines  
 " Total speakers 50,800  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ilk  
 : Proto-Mon, Äi Khmer [Austro-Asiatic]  
 " Spoken in Southeast Asia  
 " Total speakers , Äi  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 , Äi  
 Ambelau Total speakers 5,700 (1989)  
 " Region Southeast Asia  
 " Spoken in Indonesia  
 " Writing system none  
 : Ambelau [Central Maluku]  
 : " <- Bahasa Ambelau  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 amv  
 Buru Total speakers 33,000 (1989)  
 " Region Southeast Asia  
 " Spoken in Indonesia  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet  
 : Buru [Sula-Buru]  
 : " <- Bahasa Buru  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mhs  
 Kayeli Total speakers 3 (1995)  
 " Region Southeast Asia  
 " Spoken in Indonesia  
 " Writing system none  
 : Kayeli [Central Maluku]  
 : " <- Bahasa Kayeli  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kzl  
 Lisela Total speakers 11,900 (1989)

" Region Southeast Asia  
 " Spoken in Indonesia  
 " Writing system none  
 :Lisela [Sula-Buru]  
 : " <- Bahasa Lisela  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 lcl  
 Cab/©car Total speakers 8,840 (2000)  
 :Cab/©car [Talamanca]  
 " Spoken in Costa Rica  
 " Region Turrialba (Cartago Province)  
 " Writing system Latin  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 cjp  
 Amuzgo Guerrero Total speakers 23,000  
 :Amuzgo Guerrero [Amuzgoan]  
 " Spoken in Mexico  
 : " <- √ëomndaa  
 " Region Guerrero  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 amu  
 :Kibajuni [Swahili]  
 " Spoken in Kenya  
 " Spoken in Somalia  
 : " <- Kibajuni  
 " Total speakers  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 sw ,Äi Kibajuni  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 (generic)  
 Kensiu Total speakers 600  
 :Kensiu [Western]  
 " Spoken in Malaysia, Thailand  
 " Region Northeast Kedah  
 " Region near Thai border. Overlaps into south Yala Province  
 " Region Thailand.  
 " Dialects Ijoh (Ijok)  
 " Dialects Jarum  
 " Dialects Jeher (Sakai Tanjong of Temongoh)  
 " Dialects Kedah (Quedah)  
 " Dialects Plus  
 " Dialects Ulu Selama  
 " Dialects Kensiu Batu  
 " Dialects Kensiu Siong  
 " Dialects Kentaq Nakil  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kns  
 :Paha [Kra]  
 " Spoken in Vietnam  
 " Total speakers 600  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 yha  
 :Laha [Kra]



- " Spoken in Vietnam
- " Total speakers 1,394 (1989 Vietnam census)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 lha

:Lachi [Kra]

- " Spoken in Vietnam
- " Total speakers 10,300
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 lbt

:En [Kra]

- " Spoken in Vietnam
- " Total speakers 250
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 enc

:Kannada Kurumba [Kodagu]

- " Spoken in
- " Total speakers 180,000 (2000)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 kfi

Nam Language extinction ?

:Nam [unclassified]

- " Spoken in Central Asia
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 None

Dorig Total speakers 300

:Dorig [East Vanuatu]

- " Spoken in Vanuatu
- " Region Gaua
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 wwo

Toposa Total speakers 100,000 (Ethnologue)

:Toposa [Teso-Turkana]

- " Spoken in Sudan
- " Region Eastern Africa
- " Writing system none
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 toq

Koro Total speakers 400

:Koro [East Manus]

- " Spoken in Papua New Guinea
- " Region northeastern Manus Island, Manus Province
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Äì
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 kxr

:Proto-Tai [Tai]

- " Spoken in Southern China
- " Spoken in Thailand
- " Spoken in Laos
- " Spoken in Burma
- " Spoken in India
- " Total speakers ,Äì
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äì

Maonan Total speakers 30,000 (2005); ethnic population: 100,000

:Maonan [Kam-Sui]

- " Spoken in China
- " Region Huanjiang County
- " Region Hechi
- " Region northern Guangxi
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 mmd
- Chadong Total speakers 20,000 (2007)
- :Chadong [Kam-Sui]
- " Spoken in China
- " Region Northern Guangxi
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 cdy
- Then Total speakers 15,000 (1999)
- :Then [Kam-Sui]
- " Spoken in China
- " Region Pingtang County, southern Guizhou
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 tct
- Mulam Total speakers 86,000 (2005); &lt; 10,000 monolinguals
- :Mulam [Kam-Sui]
- " Spoken in China
- " Region Luocheng County
- " Region Hechi
- " Region northern Guangxi
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 mlm
- Mak Total speakers 10,000 (1982)
- :Mak [Kam-Sui]
- " Spoken in China
- " Region Libo County, southern Guizhou
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 mkg
- Lakkia Total speakers 12,000 (1999); &lt; 4,000 monolinguals
- :Lakkia [Kam-Tai ?]
- " Spoken in China
- " Region Jinxiu Yao Autonomous County, Guangxi
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 lbc
- Biao Total speakers 80,000 (1985, Liang Min)
- :Biao [Kam-Tai ?]
- " Spoken in China
- " Region Southwestern Huaiji County, Guangdong
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 byk
- :ut-Ma,Äöin [Duka]
- " Spoken in Fakai district, Nigeria
- :" <- Fakanchi, Gelanchi
- " Total speakers 36,000 (1992 SIL)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 gel
- Warrwa Total speakers extinct
- :Warrwa [Eastern]
- " Spoken in Australia
- " Region West Kimberley, Derby region of Western Australia

" Language codes ISO 639-3 wwr  
Mamanwa Total speakers 5,150 (1990 census)  
:Mamanwa [Mamanwa-Mansakan]  
" Spoken in Philippines  
" Region Agusan del Norte and Surigao provinces, Mindanao  
" Writing system Latin (Filipino variant)  
" Official language in Regional language in the Philippines  
" Regulated by Commission on the Filipino Language  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 mmn  
:Fipa [Fipa (M.13)]  
" Spoken in Tanzania  
:" <- Ichifipa  
" Total speakers 195,000  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 fip  
Ganza Total speakers 5,400 (Ethnologue)  
:Ganza [West]  
" Spoken in Ethiopia  
" Region Asosa Zone of Benishangul-Gumuz  
" Writing system none  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 gza  
Kwama Total speakers 319 (2007 census)  
:Kwama [Koman]  
" Spoken in Ethiopia  
" Region Benishangul-Gumuz  
" Writing system none  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 kmq  
Kwegu Total speakers 4,924 (2007 census)  
:Kwegu [Surmic]  
" Spoken in Ethiopia  
" Region Southwest, Omo River west bank  
" Writing system none  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 xwg  
Mesqan Total speakers >25,000 (Ethnologue)  
:Mesqan [tt-Group]  
" Spoken in Ethiopia  
" Region West Gurage region  
" Writing system none  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 mvz  
:Murle [Didinga-Murle]  
" Spoken in Sudan, Ethiopia  
" Total speakers 60,000 in Sudan, 470 in Ethiopia  
" Writing system Latin (in Sudan)  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 mur  
Suri Total speakers 27,886 in Ethiopia  
" Total speakers 1,000 in Sudan  
:Suri [Suri]

- " Spoken in Ethiopia, Sudan
- " Region Bench Maji Zone
- " Writing system Ethiopic
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 suq

Seze Total speakers 3,000 (Ethnologue)

:Seze [West]

- " Spoken in Ethiopia
- " Region West Oromo region
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 sze

Shekkacho Total speakers 80,162(2007 census)

:Shekkacho [South]

- " Spoken in Ethiopia
- " Region North Kafa region
- " Writing system Ethiopic/Latin
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 moy

Zayse-Zergulla Total speakers 18,512 (2007 census)

:Zayse-Zergulla [East]

- " Spoken in Ethiopia
- " Region North Omo River region, west of Lake Chamo
- " Writing system Ethiopic
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 zay

Koorete Total speakers 156,749 of Koregna, 2,473 of Koyrigna (2007 census)

:Koorete [East]

- " Spoken in Ethiopia
- " Region East of Lake Chamo
- " Writing system Ethiopic/Latin
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 kqy

Ait Seghrouchen Berber Total speakers ,Äi

:Ait Seghrouchen Berber [Zenati]

- " Spoken in Morocco
- " Region Central Morocco ,Äi Middle Atlas
- " Writing system Tifinagh
- " Writing system Latin
- " Writing system Arabic
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 tzm-cen

Makuv'a Total speakers &lt; 50

:Makuv'a [Southwest Maluku]

- " Spoken in East Timor

:" <- Lovaea

- " Region Southeast Asia
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 lva

Fiuman Total speakers between 5000 and 40000

:Fiuman [Venetian]

- " Spoken in Croatia
- " Spoken in Italy

- " Spoken in Australia
- " Spoken in Canada
- " Spoken in United States
- :" <- Fiuman
- " Region Kvarner Gulf
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi
- :Proto-Hlai [Hlai]
- " Spoken in Hainan, China
- " Total speakers ,Äi
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi
- :Proto-Kra [Tai,ÄiKadai]
- " Spoken in Southern China,
- " Spoken in Northern Vietnam
- " Total speakers ,Äi
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi
- Teanu Total speakers 520 (2007)
- :Teanu [Utupua-Vanikoro]
- " Spoken in Solomon Islands
- " Region Vanikoro island, Eastern Solomons Coordinates
- " Region 11°39'ÄS 166°54'ÄEÖ<sup>a</sup> / Ö<sup>a</sup>11.65°S 166.9°EÖ<sup>a</sup> / -11.65; 166.9
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 tkw
- Khuzdul Total speakers ,Äi
- " Date founded c. 1935
- " Category (purpose) constructed languages
- " Category (purpose) artistic languages
- " Category (purpose) Khuzdul
- " Created by J. R. R. Tolkien
- " Category (sources) influenced by Hebrew in phonology and morphology
- " Setting and usage Middle-earth, the setting of the novel The Lord of the Rings
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi
- :Balanta [Bak]
- " Spoken in (Balanta-Kentohe) Guinea-Bissau, The Gambia (Balanta-Ganja) Senegal
- " Total speakers 423,000 for Balanta-Kentohe and 86,000 for Balanta-Ganja
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 either
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 :ble ,Äi Balanta-Kentohe
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 bjt ,Äi Balanta-Ganja
- Enggano Total speakers 1500 ?
- :Enggano [unclassified]
- " Spoken in Indonesia
- " Region Enggano Island, off Sumatra
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 eno
- Roglai Total speakers 30,000 (Cobbey 1977)
- :Roglai [Chamic]

- " Spoken in Vietnam
- " Region Southeast Asia
- " Official language in Vietnam
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi
- :Pa-Hng [Hmongic]
- " Spoken in China, Vietnam
- " Total speakers ,Äi
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 pha
- Krenak Total speakers 150 (in 1997)
- :Krenak [Krenak languages]
- " Spoken in Brazil
- " Region Mato Grosso Ethnicity
- " Region Botocudo
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 kqq
- Oti Total speakers 0
- :Oti [language isolate]
- " Spoken in Brazil
- :" <- Chavante
- " Region S/fo Paulo
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 oti
- Aghwan Language extinction developed into Udi
- :Aghwan [Eastern Samur]
- " Spoken in Caucasian Albania
- :" <- Caucasian Albanian, Old Udi
- " Writing system Caucasian Albanian
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 xag
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 A 7th-century column capital with Caucasian Albanian text
- :Kui [Alor]
- " Spoken in Alor Island
- " Spoken in East Nusa Tenggara
- " Spoken in Indonesia
- " Total speakers 4,240 (2000)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 kvd
- Pakanha Total speakers 10 (1981)
- :Pakanha [Wik]
- " Spoken in Australia
- " Region Cape York Peninsula, Queensland Coordinates
- " Region 14-∞30,Ä≤S 142-∞25,Ä≤EÖª / Öª14.5-∞S 142.417-∞EÖª / -14.5; 142.417
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 pkn
- :Kuku Nyungkal [ Kuku Nyungkal ]
- " Spoken in Annan River, Queensland
- :" <- also known as Kuku Njunggal; Gugu Nyungkul; Gugu Njunggal
- " Total speakers 5

" Writing system Latin alphabet  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 gvn  
 :Phom [Konyak]  
 " Spoken in Nagaland, India  
 " Total speakers 115,389 (2001)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 npb  
 Whitesands Total speakers 7500  
 :Whitesands [Tanna]  
 " Spoken in Vanuatu  
 " Region Tanna Island, east coast  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 tnp  
 Truma/≠ Total speakers 120  
 :Truma/≠ [Language isolate]  
 " Spoken in Brazil  
 : " <- ho kod ke  
 " Region upper Xingu River Ethnicity  
 " Region Trumai people  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 tpy  
 :Mushunguli [Seuta]  
 " Spoken in Somalia  
 : " <- Mushungulu  
 " Total speakers 23,000 (2006)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 xma  
 Kposo Total speakers 160,000 (2002)  
 :Kposo [Ka-Togo]  
 " Spoken in Ghana  
 : " <- Ikp...îs...î  
 " Region Volta  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kpo  
 :Akebu [Kebu-Animere]  
 " Spoken in Ghana, Togo  
 : " <- Kebu  
 " Total speakers 56,000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 keu  
 Graus Aragonese Total speakers  
 :Graus Aragonese [Low Ribagorça/Ban]  
 " Spoken in Aragon, Spain  
 : " <- Grausino  
 " Region Ribagorça  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi  
 Bunu Total speakers 390,141  
 :Bunu [Bunu]  
 " Spoken in China  
 " Region Guangxi  
 " Region Yunnan  
 " Region and Guizhou

- " Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Äi
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 bwx
- Jiongnai Total speakers 1,000
- :Jiongnai [Bunu]
- " Spoken in China
- " Region Dahua County, Guangxi
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 pne
- Younuo Total speakers 9,720
- :Younuo [Bunu]
- " Spoken in China
- " Region Longsheng County
- " Region Guangxi
- " Region China
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 buh
- Bunu Total speakers about 400,000
- :Bunu [Hmongic]
- " Spoken in China
- " Region Guangxi
- " Region Yunnan
- " Region and Guizhou
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Äi
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi
- :Dzala [East Bodish]
- " Spoken in Bhutan
- " Total speakers 68,400 (2006)
- " Writing system Tibetan script
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 dzl
- Ba-Shu Chinese Language extinction Mostly extinct during the Ming Dynasty.
- Some remnants are still present in Sichuan Mandarin.
- :Ba-Shu Chinese [Sinitic]
- " Spoken in China
- :" <- Å¥ËüÄË™û
- " Region Sichuan and Chongqing
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 None
- :Akose [Lundu-Balong]
- " Spoken in Cameroon
- " Total speakers 200,000 (2010)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 bss
- :Mbule [Yambasa]
- " Spoken in southwestern Cameroon
- " Total speakers ,Äi
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 mlb
- :Olekha [East Bodish]
- " Spoken in Bhutan
- " Total speakers 1,000 (1993)
- " Writing system Tibetan script



" Language codes ISO 639-3 ole  
: Pannonian Rusyn [Rusyn (Ruthenian)]  
" Spoken in Serbia, Croatia  
:" <- -†-É-Å-f-¶ -è-Σ-¶-f  
" Total speakers 20,000 approx.  
" Official language in Vojvodina province (Serbia)  
" Regulated by Statute of Vojvodina  
" Language codes ISO 639-2 sla (B)  
" Language codes ISO 639-2 rue (T)  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 rue  
Moroccan Arabic Total speakers 21 million (1995)  
" Spoken in Morocco  
" Writing system Arabic alphabet  
: Moroccan Arabic [Arabic]  
" Pronunciation m...ë...fribi  
:" <- ỸÖÿfÿ±ÿ@ÿä Maf°ribi  
" Language codes ISO 639-2 ara  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ary  
: Pijin [Pacific]  
" Spoken in Solomon Islands  
" Total speakers 24,390 (1999 SIL, first language), understood by many more  
" Language codes ISO 639-2 cpe  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 pis  
" Language codes Linguasphere 52-ABB-cd  
: Banyumasan [Javanese]  
" Spoken in Western Part of Central Java (Indonesia)  
:" <- Basa Banyumasan  
" Total speakers 12,À15 million  
" Language codes ISO 639-2 jav  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 jav ,À Javanese  
" Language codes ISO 639-1 jv  
Min Bei Total speakers 10.3 million  
: Min Bei [Inland Min]  
" Spoken in Southern China, United States (mostly California)  
:" <- ÈóŦÀáoËØ≠  
" Region northwestern & central Fujian; Nanping  
" Language codes ISO 639-2 chi (B)  
" Language codes ISO 639-2 zho (T)  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 mnp  
" Language codes ISO 639-1 zh  
: Chocangacakha [Central Bodish]  
" Spoken in Bhutan  
" Total speakers 20,000 (as of 1993)  
" Writing system Tibetan script  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 cgk  
: Lakha [Southern Bodish]

- " Spoken in Bhutan
- " Total speakers 8,000 (as of 1993)
- " Writing system Tibetan script
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 lkh
- :Brokkat [South Bodish]
- " Spoken in Bhutan
- " Total speakers 300 (as of 1993)
- " Writing system Tibetan script
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 bro
- :Brokpa [Southern Bodish]
- " Spoken in Bhutan
- " Total speakers 5,000 (as of 2006)
- " Writing system Tibetan script
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Äì
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 sgt
- :Bumthang [East Bodish]
- " Spoken in Bhutan
- " Total speakers 36,500 (as of 1993)
- " Writing system Tibetan script
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 kjz
- :Dakpa [East Bodish]
- " Spoken in Bhutan
- " Total speakers 1,000 (as of 1993)
- " Writing system Tibetan script
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 dka
- :Chali [East Bodish]
- " Spoken in Bhutan
- " Total speakers 8,200 (as of 2006)
- " Writing system Tibetan script
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 tgf
- :Nyenkha [East Bodish]
- " Spoken in Bhutan
- " Total speakers 10,000 (as of 1993)
- " Writing system Tibetan script
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 neh
- :Russian Sign Language [Austro-Hungarian Sign]
- " Region Commonwealth of Independent States
- :" <- -†-É-Å-Å-f-||-π -ñ-μ-Å-Ç-æ-≤-ã-π -Ø-Σ-ã-f
- " Signed in Russia
- " Signed in Ukraine
- " Signed in Belorussia
- " Signed in Kazakhstan
- " Signed in Moldova
- " Signed in Bulgaria; partly in Latvia
- " Signed in Estonia
- " Signed in Lithuania

" Total signers unknown  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 rsl sign language ,Äi list of sign languages ,Äi legal recognition  
 Dargwa Total speakers 439,000  
 :Dargwa [Dargin]  
 " Spoken in Russia  
 : " <- -¥-∞-Ä-≥-∞-Ω -°-μ-Σ  
 " Region Dagestan  
 " Official language in Dagestan  
 " Regulated by No official regulation  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 dar  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 dar  
 Gaulish Language extinction After the 6th century contributed to Old French  
 :Gaulish [Continental Celtic]  
 " Spoken in Gaul  
 " Writing system Old Italic alphabet  
 " Writing system Greek alphabet  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 variously  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 :xtg ,Äi Transalpine Gaulish  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 xcg ,Äi Cisalpine Gaulish  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 xlp ,Äi Lepontic  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 xga ,Äi Galatian  
 Terengganuan Malay Total speakers 1.1 million (2010 est.)  
 :Terengganuan Malay [Malay]  
 " Spoken in Malaysia  
 : " <- Base Genu  
 " Region Terengganu  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 either  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 :zlm-inl ,Äi (inland)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 zlm-coa ,Äi (coastal)  
 :Tepes [Kuliak]  
 " Spoken in Uganda  
 : " <- Soo  
 " Total speakers few  
 " Total speakers (5,000 in 1972)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 teu  
 :Ik [Kuliak]  
 " Spoken in Uganda  
 : " <- Icetot  
 " Total speakers 10,000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ikx  
 :Nyangia [Kuliak]  
 " Spoken in Uganda  
 : " <- Nyang'i  
 " Total speakers 0

" Language codes ISO 639-3 nyp  
:Lower Yangtze Mandarin [Mandarin]  
" Spoken in Huai and Yangzi Rivers  
:" <- Xiajiang Guanhua  
" Total speakers ,Äi  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 cmn-jin  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 Jianghuai is in pale blue  
:Lan,ÄiYin Mandarin [Mandarin]  
" Spoken in Silk Road  
" Total speakers 10 million  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 cmn-lan ,Äi  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 Lan-Yin Mandarin is the light yellow.  
:Rwanda-Rundi [Great Lakes Bantu]  
" Spoken in Rwanda  
" Spoken in Burundi  
" Spoken in Uganda  
" Spoken in DR Congo  
" Spoken in Tanzania Ethnicity  
" Spoken in Hutu  
" Spoken in Tutsi  
" Spoken in Twa  
" Spoken in Ha  
" Spoken in Shubi  
" Spoken in Hangaza  
" Spoken in Vinza  
" Total speakers 14,Äi18 million  
" Dialects Kinyarwanda  
" Dialects Kirundi  
" Dialects Ha  
" Dialects Shubi  
" Dialects Hangaza  
" Dialects Vinza  
" Official language in Rwanda, Burundi  
" Regulated by No official regulation  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi  
:Apinay/© [Northwest]  
" Spoken in Brazil  
" Total speakers 1,260  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 apn  
:Cubeo [Tucanoan]  
" Spoken in Brazil, Colombia  
" Total speakers 4,632  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 cub  
:Lyons Sign Language [language isolate]  
" Signed in France

" Total signers unknown  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 sgn  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 lsg sign language ,Äî list of sign languages ,Äî legal recognition  
 :Armenian Sign Language [language isolate]  
 " Signed in Armenia  
 " Total signers unknown  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 aen sign language ,Äî list of sign languages ,Äî legal recognition  
 :Ecuadorian Sign Language [language isolate?]  
 " Signed in Ecuador  
 " Total signers 188,000 (Van Cleve 1986)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 sgn  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ecs sign language ,Äî list of sign languages ,Äî legal recognition  
 :Nepali Sign Language [language isolate?]  
 " Signed in Ecuador  
 " Total signers 5,743 (2001 census)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nsp sign language ,Äî list of sign languages ,Äî legal recognition  
 :Rennellese Sign Language [language isolate?]  
 " Signed in Solomon Islands  
 " Total signers few  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 sgn  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 rsi sign language ,Äî list of sign languages ,Äî legal recognition  
 :Saudi Sign Language [language isolate?]  
 " Signed in Saudi Arabia  
 " Total signers unknown  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 sdl sign language ,Äî list of sign languages ,Äî legal recognition  
 :Sri Lankan sign [language isolate?]  
 " Signed in Sri Lanka  
 " Total signers unknown number of 12,800 deaf persons (Van Cleve 1986)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 sqs sign language ,Äî list of sign languages ,Äî legal recognition  
 :Peruvian Sign Language [language isolate?]  
 " Signed in Peru  
 " Total signers unknown  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 prl sign language ,Äî list of sign languages ,Äî legal recognition  
 :Tijuana Sign Language [language isolate?]  
 " Signed in Mexico  
 " Total signers unknown  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 None sign language ,Äî list of sign languages ,Äî legal recognition

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:Croatian Sign Language [Yugoslav Sign]
:" <- Hrvatski znakovni jezik
" Signed in Croatia
" Total signers (30,000 all dialects of YSL)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 csq sign language ,Äi list of sign languages ,Äi
legal recognition
:Swiss Sign Language [possibly French SL]
" Signed in Switzerland
" Writing system SignWriting
" Total signers 7,000 (1986)
" Dialects Swiss German
" Dialects Swiss French
" Dialects Swiss Italian
" Language codes ISO 639-3 variously
" Language codes ISO 639-3 :sgg ,Äi Swiss German SL
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ssr ,Äi Swiss French SL
" Language codes ISO 639-3 slf ,Äi Swiss Italian SL sign language ,Äi list
of sign languages ,Äi legal recognition
Bugan Total speakers 10,000 (1993)
:Bugan [Pakanic]
" Spoken in China
" Region Longlin County, Guangxi
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ply
:Darling [Baagandji]
" Spoken in Australia
" Total speakers 5 (Ethnologue)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 drl
Plateau Sign Language Language extinction 18th century
:Plateau Sign Language [unclassified]
" Region Columbia Plateau
" Signed in Canada, USA
" Language codes ISO 639-3 None sign language ,Äi list of sign languages
,Äi legal recognition
:Inuit Sign Language [language isolate]
" Region Arctic
" Signed in Canada
" Total signers
" Language codes ISO 639-3 None sign language ,Äi list of sign languages
,Äi legal recognition
Mehek Total speakers 6,300
:Mehek [Tama]
" Spoken in Papua New Guinea
" Region Sandaun Province
" Language codes ISO 639-3 nux
:Ugandan Sign Language [local creole?]
:" <- USL

```

- " Signed in Uganda
- " Total signers (unknown)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ugn sign language ,Äi list of sign languages ,Äi legal recognition

Canara Konkani Total speakers 2 million

- " Region Karnataka and Kerala (See text).
- " Spoken in India
- " Writing system Devanagari (official)
- " Writing system Roman Kannada
- " Writing system Malayalam and Persian

:Canara Konkani [Canara Konkani]

- " Pronunciation ko~äk...zi
- " <- †\$††•Ö†\$@†\$∞†\$æ†\$ö†•Ü†\$Ç †\$††•ä†\$Ç†\$††\$††•Ä
- " <- Canarachem Konknni
- " <- †≤††≥ç†≤ø†≤æ†≤@†≤∞†≤æ†≤ö†≥Ü†≤Ç †≤††≥ä†≤Ç†≤††≤††≤ø
- " <- †¥††µä†¥@†¥∞†¥æ†¥ö†µÜ†¥Ç †¥††µä†¥ö†µç†¥††¥††¥ø
- " <- /@YäYÜy±yß/ÜYä/ſ YÉYäYÜYÉYÜëä
- " Official language in India
- " Regulated by Karnataka Konkani Sahitya Academy, Kerala Konkani Academy
- " Recognised minority language in Karnataka
- " Recognised minority language in Kerala
- " Recognised minority language in
- " Language codes ISO 639-2 kok
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 variously
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 :kex ,Äi Kanara Konkani
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 knn ,Äi Konkani (Independent Language)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 gom ,Äi Goan Konkani
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 Distribution of native Canarese Konkani speakers in India This page contains Indic text. Without rendering support you may see irregular vowel positioning and a lack of conjuncts. More...

:Mbara [Southern Paman]

- " Spoken in Australia
- " Total speakers 0 (extinct)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 mvl

:Laua [Mailuan]

- " Spoken in Papua New Guinea
- " Total speakers 1 (1987 SIL)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 luf

Nunivak Cup'ig language Total speakers ,Äi

- " Region Central Alaska, Nunivak Island
- " Spoken in United States
- " Writing system Latin alphabet

:Nunivak Cup'ig language [Central Alaskan Yup'ik]

:" <- Cugtun

- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 esu-nun

Chevak Cup,Äöik language Total speakers ,Äì  
 " Region Central Alaska (Chevak)  
 " Spoken in United States  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet  
 :Chevak Cup,Äöik language [Central Alaskan Yup'ik]  
 : " <- Cugtun  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 esu-hoo ,Äì  
 Utkuhiksalik Total speakers ,Äì  
 :Utkuhiksalik [Natsilik]  
 " Spoken in Canada  
 : " <- Utkuhiksalingmiutitut  
 " Region North America  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äì  
 :Isanzu [Zone F ?]  
 " Spoken in Tanzania  
 : " <- Kinyihanzu  
 " Total speakers 32,000 in 1987  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 isn  
 Old Burmese Total speakers ,Äì  
 :Old Burmese [Burmish]  
 " Spoken in ,Äì  
 " Region ,Äì  
 " Writing system Burmese script  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 obr  
 Kalusa Regulated by Community moderation  
 " Total speakers Several with a recorded level of proficiency  
 : " <- Original Interface  
 " Date founded 2006  
 " Category (purpose) Constructed language with elements of the subgenres  
 artistic language and personal language  
 " Pronunciation /k/ÄöluÄê...ô/ or /ÄökuÄöluÄê...ô/  
 " Created by Gary Shannon, et al.  
 " Category (sources) An a posteriori language  
 " Category (sources) with elements of Tazhu  
 " Category (sources) Madjal  
 " Category (sources) Swahili  
 " Category (sources) Tok Pisin  
 " Category (sources) and Indo-European languages  
 " Setting and usage Testing principles of collaborative corpus driven  
 language  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 art  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äì  
 Natsilik Total speakers ,Äì  
 :Natsilik [Inuvialuktun]  
 " Spoken in Canada  
 : " <- Nattiliämiutut



" Region North America  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Àì Linguist List  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ikt-net  
 :Patax√≥ [unclassified]  
 " Spoken in Brazil  
 : " <- Patax√≥ H√f-Ha-H√fe  
 " Total speakers (Extinct)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 pth  
 Aghem Total speakers 27,000  
 :Aghem [Ring]  
 " Spoken in Cameroon  
 : " <- Wum, Yum  
 " Region Menchum  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 agq  
 Vaccarizzo Albanian Total speakers c. 3,000  
 :Vaccarizzo Albanian [Arb√'resh]  
 " Spoken in Italy  
 " Region Calabria(Vaccarizzo Albanese and San Giorgio Albanese)  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 aae  
 " Language codes Linguasphere 55-AAA-ahd  
 Kalix Language Total speakers 5 000 - 10 000  
 " Spoken in Kalix Municipality (Northern Europe)  
 " Writing system Latin Alphabet (Kalix variant), IPA (kj≈ì...≈...™s variant)  
 :Kalix Language [North Germanic]  
 " Pronunciation kj≈ì...≈...™sÀàm...îÀê...≈...ö  
 : " <- kj≈ì...≈...™sm...îÀê...≈...ö  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 None  
 :If√® [Edekiri]  
 " Spoken in Togo, Benin  
 " Total speakers 182,000 (2002)  
 " Writing system Latin  
 " Dialects Tschetti  
 " Dialects Djama  
 " Dialects Dadja  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ife  
 Tokano Total speakers 6,000 (1982)  
 " Dialects Lower Asaro  
 " Dialects Zuhuzuho  
 " Region Eastern Highlands Province, Goroka District  
 " Spoken in Papua New Guinea  
 " Writing system Latin  
 :Tokano [Gahuku]  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 zuh  
 :Zambian Sign Language [unclassified]  
 : " <- ZSL

- " Signed in Zambia
- " Total signers ,Äi
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 zsl sign language ,Äi list of sign languages ,Äi legal recognition

Zangwal Total speakers 100 (1993)

- :Zangwal [Guruntum]
- " Spoken in Nigeria
- " Region Bauchi State
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 zah

Old Anatolian Turkish Language extinction Developed into the Early Ottoman Turkish

- :Old Anatolian Turkish [Southwestern Turkic (Oghuz)]
- " Spoken in Sultanate of R<sup>a</sup>m, Anatolian Beyliks
- :" <- ŷ™Ÿëŷ±ŸÉŷ™Ÿî
- " Writing system Arabic alphabet (Perso-Arabic script)
- " Official language in Karamanofülü
- " Regulated by No official regulation
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi
- " Language codes Linguasphere part of 44-AAB-a

Zaramo Total speakers few

- :Zaramo [Ruvu]
- " Spoken in Tanzania
- " Region Pwani
- " Writing system Latin
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 zaj

Burduna [Kanyara]

- " Spoken in Australia
- " Total speakers 3 (Wurm and Hattori 1981)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 bxn

Djeebbana [Burarran]

- " Spoken in Northern Territory
- " Total speakers none fluent
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 djj

Burarra [Burarran]

- " Spoken in Northern Territory
- " Total speakers 700
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 bvr

Nakkara [Burarran]

- " Spoken in Northern Territory
- " Total speakers 75 in 1983
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 nck

Andegerebinha [Arrernte]

- " Spoken in Australia
- " Total speakers 10 (Wurm and Hattori 1981)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 adg

Alumu-Tesu Total speakers 7000 (1999)

:Alumu-Tesu [Alumic]  
 " Spoken in Nigeria  
 " Region Nassarawa State  
 " Dialects Alumu  
 " Dialects Tesu  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 aab  
 Aranadan Total speakers 200 (2001)  
 :Aranadan [Malayalam]  
 " Spoken in India  
 " Region Malappuram District  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 aaf  
 :Southern Geg [Gheg]  
 " Spoken in Albania (Durrës, Elbasan, Tiranë), western Macedonia between  
 Debar and Struga  
 " Total speakers  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi  
 Ambrak Total speakers 290 (2000)  
 :Ambrak [Palei]  
 " Spoken in Papua New Guinea  
 " Region Nuku District, Sandaun Province  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 aag  
 Aramanik Total speakers 3000 (2002)  
 :Aramanik [Nandi]  
 " Spoken in Tanzania  
 " Region Arusha  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 aam  
 :Pamona [Northern]  
 " Spoken in Sulawesi, Indonesia  
 " Total speakers 106,000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 pmf  
 :Papantla Totonac [Totonac]  
 " Spoken in Mexico (Veracruz)  
 " Total speakers 80,000 (1982 SIL)  
 " Writing system Latin alphabet  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 top  
 :Mambila [Mambila-Konja]  
 " Spoken in Nigeria and Cameroon  
 " Total speakers 130,000 (1993)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 either  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 :mzk ,Äi Nigerian Mambila  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mcu ,Äi Camerounian Mambila  
 Cofi dialect Total speakers unknown  
 :Cofi dialect [Brythonic]  
 " Spoken in Wales  
 " Region Gwynedd

" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi  
:Western Dani [Dani proper]  
" Spoken in Highlands of Irian Jaya  
:" <- Laani  
" Total speakers 180,000 (1993)  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 dnw  
:Terei [South Bougainville]  
" Spoken in Bougainville  
:" <- Buin  
" Total speakers 26,500 (2003)  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 buo  
:Galela [Northeast]  
" Spoken in North Halmahera, Indonesia  
" Total speakers 79,Äi94,000 (1990)  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 gbi  
:Tehit [West Bird's Head]  
" Spoken in Papua  
" Total speakers 10,000 (2000)  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 kps  
:Amberbaken [West Papuan ?]  
" Spoken in North coast of Bird's Head  
:" <- Mpur  
" Total speakers 7000  
" Dialects Sirir  
" Dialects Ajiw  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 akc  
:Hattam [West Papuan ?]  
" Spoken in Eastern Bird's Head  
:" <- Borai  
" Total speakers 16,000 (1993)  
" Dialects Moi (Moire)  
" Dialects Tinam  
" Dialects Miriei  
" Dialects Adihup  
" Dialects Uran  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 had  
:Abun [Bird's Head]  
" Spoken in Bird's Head Peninsula  
:" <- North Bird's Head  
" Total speakers 3,000 (1995)  
" Dialects Abun Tat (Karon Pantai)  
" Dialects Abun Ji (Madik)  
" Dialects Abun Je  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 kgr  
West Makian Total speakers 12,000 (1977).  
:West Makian [Halmahera]

" Spoken in Indonesia  
 " Region North Maluku, islands of Ternate and some areas of Halmahera.  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mqs  
 :Morori [Trans,ÄiNew Guinea]  
 " Spoken in Papua  
 " Total speakers 50 out of an ethnic population of 250  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mok  
 :Amung [Trans,ÄiNew Guinea]  
 " Spoken in Papua  
 : " <- Damal, Uhunduni  
 " Total speakers 14,000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 uhn  
 :Dem [Trans,ÄiNew Guinea]  
 " Spoken in Papua  
 : " <- Lem, Ndem  
 " Total speakers 1000 (in 1987)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 dem  
 :Mor [Trans,ÄiNew Guinea]  
 " Spoken in West Papua  
 " Total speakers 25  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 moq  
 :Kapori [Kaure-Kapori]  
 " Spoken in Papua  
 " Total speakers 200  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 khp  
 :Tanah Merah [Trans,ÄiNew Guinea]  
 " Spoken in West Papua  
 : " <- Sumeri(ne)  
 " Total speakers 500 (in 1978)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 tcm  
 :Karas [West Bomberai]  
 " Spoken in Papua  
 " Total speakers 240 (in 1983)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kgv  
 :Pawaia [Trans,ÄiNew Guinea ?]  
 " Spoken in Papua New Guinea  
 " Total speakers 4000 (in 1991)  
 " Dialects Aurama (Turoha, Uri)  
 " Dialects Hauruha  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 pwa  
 :Kamula [Trans,ÄiNew Guinea]  
 " Spoken in Papua New Guinea  
 : " <- Wawoi  
 " Total speakers 800 (in 1998)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 xla  
 :Guhu-Samane [Binanderean]

- " Spoken in Papua New Guinea
- " Total speakers 12,800
- " Dialects Sekare
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 ghs

Wersing Total speakers 3,700 (1997)

- " Dialects Kolana
- " Dialects Maneta
- " Dialects Langkuru (Pureman, Mademang)
- " Region Alor
- " Spoken in Indonesia

:Wersing [West Timor,ÄAlor-Pantar ?]

:" <- Kolana

" Language codes ISO 639-3 kww Languages of the Alor Islands. Wersing is shown at four locations around the east coast.

Lele Total speakers 1300

:Lele [East Manus]

- " Spoken in Papua New Guinea
- " Region northeastern Manus Island, Manus Province
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 lle

Lele Total speakers 23,000

:Lele [Mokole]

- " Spoken in Guinea
- " Region Kissidougou and Gu/Çck/Çdou Prefectures
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 llc

:Faita [Southern Adelbert Range]

- " Spoken in Madang Province
- " Total speakers 50
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 faj

:Paynamar [Wanang]

- " Spoken in Madang Province
- " Total speakers 150 (in 1975)
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 pmr

:Wadaginam [Josephstaal]

- " Spoken in Madang Province
- " Total speakers 950
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 wdg

:Osum [Josephstaal]

- " Spoken in Madang Province

:" <- Utarmbung

- " Total speakers 1200
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 omo

:Massep [unclassified (possible language isolate)]

- " Spoken in Papua New Guinea

:" <- Wotaf

- " Total speakers < 50
- " Language codes ISO 639-3 mvs

```

:Molof [unclassified]
" Spoken in Papua
" Total speakers 200 (1978)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 msl
:Samarokena [Airoran-Samarokena]
" Spoken in Papua
:" <- Tamaja
" Total speakers 400 (1982)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 tmj
:Tofanma [unclassified]
" Spoken in Papua
" Total speakers 250
" Language codes ISO 639-3 tlg
:Komyandaret [Komyandaret-Tsaukambo]
" Spoken in Papua
:" <- Taret
" Total speakers 300
" Language codes ISO 639-3 kzv
:Manggarainese [Ende-Manggarai]
" Spoken in Manggarai (Indonesia)
:" <- Bahasa Manggarai
" Total speakers 730,000
" Writing system Latin alphabet
" Language codes ISO 639-3 mgy
:Yoke [Lower Mamberamo]
" Spoken in Papua, Indonesia
" Total speakers 200
" Language codes ISO 639-3 yki
Hagahai Total speakers 600 (1997)
:Hagahai [Piawi]
" Spoken in Papua New Guinea
:" <- Pinai
" Region Enga,ÄiMadang border
" Language codes ISO 639-3 pnn
Ayapaneco Total speakers 2
:Ayapaneco [(unclassified)]
" Spoken in Mexico
:" <- Nuumte Oote
" Region Jalpa de M/Óndez, Tabasco
" Language codes ISO 639-3 None
Yukulta Language extinction extinct
:Yukulta [Tangkic]
" Spoken in Queensland
" Language codes ISO 639-3 either
" Language codes ISO 639-3 :gcd ,Äi Ganggalida
" Language codes ISO 639-3 nny ,Äi Nyangga

```

:Tor So [Escarpment Dogon]  
 " Spoken in Mali  
 : " <- T...îr...î s...î...î  
 " Total speakers 50,000 (1998)  
 " Official language in Mali  
 " Regulated by No official regulation  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 dts  
 :Lomwe [Makhua]  
 " Spoken in Mozambique  
 : " <- Western Makua  
 " Total speakers 1.5 million (2006)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ngl  
 :Demta [Sentani]  
 " Spoken in Papua, Indonesia  
 : " <- Sowari  
 " Total speakers 1300  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 dmy  
 :Meax [East Bird's Head]  
 " Spoken in Bird's Head Peninsula  
 : " <- Meyah  
 " Total speakers 15,000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mej  
 :Rasawa [Rasawa-Saponi]  
 " Spoken in New Guinea  
 " Total speakers 200 (1987)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 rac  
 :Saponi [unclassified]  
 " Spoken in New Guinea  
 " Total speakers 4 (2000)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 spi  
 Nakwi Total speakers 280 (2003)  
 :Nakwi [Left May]  
 " Spoken in Papua New Guinea  
 " Region East Sepik Province  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nax  
 Bo Total speakers 85 (1998)  
 " Dialects Kaboru  
 " Dialects Nikiyama  
 " Dialects Umuruta  
 " Region Sandaun Province  
 " Spoken in Papua New Guinea  
 :Bo [Left May]  
 : " <- Sorimi  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bpw  
 Ama Total speakers 480 (1990)  
 :Ama [Left May]



" Spoken in Papua New Guinea  
 : " <- Sawiyanu  
 " Region East Sepik Province  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 amm  
 Nimo Total speakers 350 (1998)  
 : Nimo [Left May]  
 " Spoken in Papua New Guinea  
 " Region Sandaun Province  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Äi  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 niw  
 Owiniga Total speakers 330 (1998)  
 : Owiniga [Left May]  
 " Spoken in Papua New Guinea  
 " Region East Sepik Province  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 owi  
 : Fas [Fas]  
 " Spoken in Papua New Guinea  
 : " <- Momu  
 " Total speakers 2,500  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 fqs  
 : Baibai [Fas]  
 " Spoken in Papua New Guinea  
 " Total speakers 340  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bbf  
 : Kwomtari [Kwomtari-Nai]  
 " Spoken in Papua New Guinea  
 " Total speakers 600 (1998)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kwo  
 : Guriaso [Kwomtari]  
 " Spoken in Papua New Guinea  
 " Total speakers 160 (SIL 2003)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 grx  
 Kiwai Total speakers 13,000 (1975,Äi1986)  
 : Kiwai [Kiwaian]  
 " Spoken in Papua New Guinea  
 " Region southern Papua New Guinea  
 " Dialects Doumori  
 " Dialects Coast Kiwai  
 " Dialects Southern Coast Kiwai  
 " Dialects Daru Kiwai  
 " Dialects Eastern Kiwai  
 " Dialects Island Kiwai  
 " Dialects Gibaio  
 " Dialects Kope (Gope, Era River)  
 " Dialects Urama  
 " Dialects Arigibi (Anigibi)

" Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Äi  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 either  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 :kiw ,Äi Northeast Kiwai  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kjd ,Äi Southern Kiwai  
 :Abelam [Ndu]  
 " Spoken in Sepik River basin, Papua New Guinea  
 : " <- Ambelas  
 " Total speakers 44,000 (1991)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 abt  
 :Iatm/°l [Ndu]  
 " Spoken in Sepik River basin, Papua New Guinea  
 " Total speakers 8,400 (2003)  
 " Dialects Nyaura  
 " Dialects Palimbei  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ian  
 :Boiken [Ndu]  
 " Spoken in Sepik River basin, Papua New Guinea  
 " Total speakers 31,000 (2003)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bzf  
 Hawu Total speakers 110,000 (1997)  
 " Dialects Seba (H...îa)  
 " Dialects Timu (Dimu)  
 " Dialects Liae  
 " Dialects Mesara (Mehara)  
 " Dialects Raijua (Raidjua)  
 " Spoken in Lesser Sunda Islands, Indonesia  
 :Hawu [Savu]  
 " Pronunciation Ààhavu  
 : " <- Sabu  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Äi  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 hvn  
 Dhao Total speakers 5,000 (1997)  
 :Dhao [Savu]  
 " Pronunciation Àà...ñÕ° êao  
 : " <- Ndao  
 " Spoken in Lesser Sunda Islands, Indonesia  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nfa  
 Havu Total speakers 500,000  
 :Havu [Shi-Havu]  
 " Spoken in Democratic Republic of Congo  
 : " <- Kihavu  
 " Region Sud-Kivu Province  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 hav  
 :Jino [Loloish]  
 " Spoken in southern Yunnan (People's Republic of China) Ethnicity  
 " Spoken in Jino people

```

:" <- [tõ°...ïyno], [kino]
" Total speakers 14,000
" Language codes ISO 639-3 either
" Language codes ISO 639-3 :jiu ,Äi Youle Jinuo
" Language codes ISO 639-3 jiy ,Äi Buyuan Jinuo
:Tegem [Talodi]
" Spoken in Nuba Hills, Sudan
:" <- Lafofa
" Total speakers 600 (in 2000)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 laf
Baa Total speakers 7,000
" Dialects Gyakan
" Dialects Kwa
" Region Adamawa State
" Spoken in Nigeria
:Baa [Savannas]
:" <- Kwah
" Language codes ISO 639-3 kwb
:Tyefo [Savannas]
" Spoken in Burkina Faso
" Total speakers 1,000 out of an ethnic population of 12,Äi15,000 in 1995
" Language codes ISO 639-3 tiq
:Vyemo [Savannas]
" Spoken in Burkina Faso
" Total speakers 8,000 (1995)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 vig
:Tusya [Savannas]
" Spoken in Burkina Faso
:" <- W√≠n
" Total speakers 20,000 (?), 40,000 (?)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 either
" Language codes ISO 639-3 :wib ,Äi Southern
" Language codes ISO 639-3 tsp ,Äi Northern
Betoi Spoken in Venezuela
" Language extinction 18th century
" Dialects Situfa
" Dialects Airico
" Dialects Lolaca
" Dialects Jirara
" Dialects Betoi
" Dialects Ele
" Region Orinoco llanos
:Betoi [Language isolate]
:" <- Jirara
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List
" Language codes ISO 639-3 qtd

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Huamo/© Total speakers 0 out of an ethnic population of 2,500  
 :Huamo/© [unclassified]  
 " Spoken in Brazil  
 : " <- Aticum  
 " Region Floresta, Pernambuco  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 uam  
 Katembr/≠ Language extinction ?  
 :Katembr/≠ [Katembri,ÄiTaruma ?]  
 " Spoken in Brazil  
 : " <- Kiriri  
 " Region to Guyanese border  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 qef ,Äi  
 :Namla [unclassified]  
 " Spoken in Papua  
 " Total speakers 30 in 2005  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 ,Äi  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 naa  
 :Esmeralda [Esmeralda,ÄiYaruro ?]  
 " Spoken in Venezuela  
 : " <- Esmeralde/±o  
 " Total speakers ,Äi  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 0ip  
 Maratino Language extinction ?  
 :Maratino [unclassified]  
 " Spoken in NE Mexico  
 : " <- Tamaulipeco  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 q06 ,Äi  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 The location of Maratino in Tamaulipas state  
 Naolan Language extinction ca. 1950  
 :Naolan [unclassified]  
 " Spoken in NE Mexico  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ql8 ,Äi  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 The location of Naolan in Tamaulipas state  
 Tux/° Language extinction end 19th century  
 :Tux/° [unclassified]  
 " Spoken in Brazil  
 " Region Bahia, Pernambuco  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 tud  
 Taruma Language extinction a few  
 :Taruma [Katembri,ÄiTaruma ?]  
 " Spoken in Brazil  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 qoi  
 Matanaw/≠ Language extinction ?  
 :Matanaw/≠ [Mura,ÄiMatanawi]

" Spoken in Brazil  
 " Region Amazonas  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 qfu ,Äi  
 Huarpe Language extinction ca. 1630  
 :Huarpe [Macro-Jibaro ?]  
 " Spoken in Argentina, dispossessed to Chile  
 : " <- Warpe  
 " Dialects Millcayac  
 " Dialects Allentiac  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 qbt (Alyentiyak)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 qgb (Milykayak)  
 Chimane Total speakers 5,320 (Adelaar 2000)  
 " Dialects Tsiman/© (90%)  
 " Dialects Santa Ana Moset/©n  
 " Dialects Covendo Moset/©n  
 " Region western Amazon  
 " Spoken in Bolivia  
 :Chimane [Moseten,ÄiChonan ?]  
 : " <- Tsiman/©  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 cas  
 :Eborna [Benue-Congo]  
 " Spoken in Democratic Republic of the Congo  
 : " <- Borna  
 " Total speakers  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bxx  
 :Carabayo [Language unknown;]  
 " Spoken in Colombia  
 : " <- Aroje, Amazonas Macusa  
 " Total speakers 150 (aerial survey)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 cby  
 Guaycura Language extinction before 1800  
 :Guaycura [unclassified]  
 " Spoken in Baja California  
 : " <- Waicuri  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 qjg ,Äi  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 The location of Guaycura. Monqui and Peric/f are essentially unattested; Cochim/≠  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 which is still spoken  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 is a Yuman language.  
 Pankarar/f Language extinction ca. early 20th century  
 :Pankarar/f [unclassified]  
 " Spoken in Brazil  
 : " <- Pankarar/©  
 " Region Pernambuco, Alagoas  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 either

" Language codes ISO 639-3 :paz ,Äi Pankarar/f  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 pax ,Äi Pankarar/©  
 Dusner Total speakers 3 speakers  
 :Dusner [Biakic]  
 " Spoken in Indonesia  
 " Region Southeast Asia  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 dsn  
 Alag/°ilac Language extinction ?  
 :Alag/°ilac [unclassified]  
 " Spoken in Guatemala  
 " Region Motagua River Ethnicity  
 " Region Alaguilac people  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 Øim ,Äi  
 :Favorlang [Western Plains]  
 " Spoken in Taiwan  
 " Total speakers 0  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bzg  
 Chol/≥n Language extinction ca. 2000  
 :Chol/≥n [Hibito,ÄiCholon]  
 " Spoken in Huallaga River valley  
 : " <- Seepts/°  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 cht  
 Hibito Language extinction ? (500 in 1850)  
 :Hibito [Hibito,ÄiCholon]  
 " Spoken in Bobonaje River valley  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 hib  
 Himarim/f Total speakers 40  
 :Himarim/f [unclassified]  
 " Spoken in Brazil  
 : " <- Hi-Merima  
 " Region Tapau/° River valley Ethnicity  
 " Region Hi-Merim/f people  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 hir  
 :Yar/≠ [unclassified]  
 " Spoken in Caquet/° Department, Yar/≠ River & upper Vaup/©s River  
 " Total speakers 760  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 yri  
 Nat/f Language extinction ca. 1900 ?  
 :Nat/f [unclassified]  
 " Spoken in Brazil  
 : " <- Peagaxinan  
 " Region Pernambuco  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 qjm ,Äi [http://multitree.org/codes/qjm.html]  
 Tarairi/f Language extinction ?  
 :Tarairi/f [unclassified]  
 " Spoken in Brazil

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:" <- Ochucuyana
" Region Pernambuco
" Region Paraíba
" Region Rio Grande do Norte
" Language codes ISO 639-3 0ix ,Äi
Jingulu Total speakers 10 (1997)
" Total speakers 12-15 (1997)
:Jingulu [West Barkly]
" Spoken in Australia
:" <- Djingili
" Region Barkly Tableland, Northern Territory
" Language codes ISO 639-3 jig
:Nung [Central]
" Spoken in Vietnam
" Total speakers 856,000 (1999 census)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 nut
Guamo Language extinction ?
:Guamo [Guamo,ÄiChapakuran?]
" Spoken in Venezuela
:" <- Guamotey
" Language codes ISO 639-3 0in ,Äi
Westrobothnian Total speakers 5 000 - 100 000
" Spoken in Westrobothnia (Northern Europe)
" Writing system Latin Alphabet (Westrobothnian variant), IPA
:Westrobothnian [North Germanic]
" Pronunciation 'm...îÀê...œ...ö
:" <- m...î:...œ...ö / m/•Le or bonnska
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi
Panzaleo Language extinction 17th century
:Panzaleo [unclassified]
" Spoken in Ecuador
:" <- Latacunga
" Region Quito Ethnicity
" Region Panzaleo people
" Language codes ISO 639-3 None
Ngarnka Total speakers Extinct as of 1998
:Ngarnka [West Barkly]
" Spoken in Australia
:" <- Gudanji
" Region Barkly Tableland, Northern Territory
" Language codes ISO 639-3 nji
Kambiw° Language extinction early 20th century
:Kambiw° [unclassified]
" Spoken in Pernambuco
:" <- Cambio°
" Language codes ISO 639-3 xbw

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Biatah Total speakers 72,000  
 :Biatah [Ibanic proper]  
 " Spoken in Malaysia  
 " Region Borneo  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 bth  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bth  
 Kaimb/© Language extinction early 20th century  
 :Kaimb/© [unclassified]  
 " Spoken in Brazil  
 " Region Bah/≈a  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 xai  
 Wakon/° Language extinction ?  
 :Wakon/° [unclassified]  
 " Spoken in Brazil  
 " Region Alagoas  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 waf  
 Kapinaw/¢ Language extinction ?  
 :Kapinaw/¢ [language isolate]  
 " Spoken in Pernambuco  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 xpn  
 Siona Total speakers 600  
 :Siona [Siona-Secoya]  
 " Spoken in Colombia, Ecuador  
 " Region Putumayo River Ethnicity  
 " Region Siona people  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 snn  
 Ar/°ra Language extinction ?  
 :Ar/°ra [unclassified]  
 " Spoken in Brazil  
 " Region Mato Grosso  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 axg  
 Wasu Language extinction ?  
 :Wasu [unclassified]  
 " Spoken in Brazil  
 " Region Alagoas  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 wsu  
 Truk/° Language extinction ?  
 :Truk/° [unclassified]  
 " Spoken in Brazil  
 " Region Pernambuco, Bahia  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 tka  
 Cagua Language extinction ?  
 :Cagua [unclassified]  
 " Spoken in Colombia  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 cbh  
 Chipiajes Language extinction ?



:Chipiajes [unclassified]  
 " Spoken in Colombia  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 cbe  
 Coxima Language extinction ?  
 :Coxima [unclassified]  
 " Spoken in Colombia  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 kox  
 Natagaimas Language extinction not spoken for several generations  
 :Natagaimas [unclassified]  
 " Spoken in Colombia  
 " Region Tolima  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 nts  
 Iapama Total speakers 200  
 :Iapama [unknown]  
 " Spoken in Brazil  
 " Region Pará, Amapá border  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 iap  
 Kamba Language extinction ?  
 :Kamba [unclassified]  
 " Spoken in Brazil  
 " Region Mato Grosso do Sul  
 " Language codes ISO 639-2 , À  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 xba  
 Shenenawa Total speakers 360 in 2002  
 :Shenenawa [unclassified]  
 " Spoken in Brazil  
 " Region Acre  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 swo  
 Tapeba Language extinction ?  
 :Tapeba [unclassified]  
 " Spoken in Brazil  
 " Region Ceará  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 tbb  
 Tingui-Boto Language extinction ?  
 :Tingui-Boto [unclassified]  
 " Spoken in Brazil  
 : " <- Carapatá  
 " Region Alagoas  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 tgv  
 Tremembé Language extinction ?  
 :Tremembé [unclassified]  
 " Spoken in Brazil  
 " Region Ceará  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 tme  
 Aranama Language extinction late 19th century  
 :Aranama [unclassified]

" Spoken in Texas Ethnicity  
 " Spoken in Aranama, Tamique  
 : " <- Tamique  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 xrt  
 Mawa Language extinction ?  
 :Mawa [unclassified]  
 " Spoken in Nigeria  
 " Region Bauchi  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 wma  
 Lepki Total speakers 530 in 1991  
 :Lepki [Unclassified]  
 " Spoken in Western New Guinea  
 " Region Jayawijaya Kabupaten  
 " Region Okbibab Kecamatan  
 " Region on the Sogber River  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 lpe  
 Murkim Total speakers 290 in 2004  
 :Murkim [Unclassified]  
 " Spoken in Western New Guinea  
 " Region Pegunungan Bintang Regency, Batom subdistrict  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 rmh  
 :Doso [Unclassified]  
 " Spoken in Papua New Guinea  
 " Total speakers 700 in 1973  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 dol  
 Kehu Total speakers 25 in 2002  
 :Kehu [Unclassified]  
 " Spoken in West Papua  
 " Region Wapoga River, in the foothills inland from Cenderawasih Bay  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 khh  
 Sorothaptic Language extinction ca. 200 CE  
 :Sorothaptic [unknown]  
 " Spoken in Iberian peninsula Ethnicity  
 " Spoken in Urnfield culture  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 sxo  
 Kaskian Language extinction Bronze Age  
 :Kaskian [unclassified]  
 " Spoken in northeastern Anatolia Ethnicity  
 " Spoken in Kaskians  
 : " <- Ka<sup>o</sup>ka  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 zsk  
 Buol Total speakers 75,000  
 :Buol [Gorontalic]  
 " Spoken in Indonesia  
 : " <- Bwo,Äöol  
 " Region Central Sulawesi

" Language codes ISO 639-3 blf  
Paleo-Sardinian Language extinction ca. 2nd century  
:Paleo-Sardinian [unclassified]  
" Spoken in Corsica et Sardinia Ethnicity  
" Spoken in Nuragic civilization  
:" <- Nuragic  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 Nuragic tribes  
Ta√≠no Language extinction (survives in Gar√≠funa)  
:Ta√≠no [Ta-Arawakan]  
" Spoken in Caribbean Ethnicity  
" Spoken in Ta√≠no people  
" Dialects Baicawa (Hispaniola)  
" Dialects Cayaba (Haiti and Florida Keys)  
" Dialects Cubaba (Cuba and Hispaniola)  
" Dialects Eyeri (Puerto Rico)  
" Dialects Lucayo (Bahamas)  
" Dialects Descendent: Garifuna (modern Central America)  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 tnq  
Warndarang Language extinction 1974  
:Warndarang [Marran]  
" Spoken in Arnhem Land  
" Spoken in Northern Territory  
" Spoken in Australia  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 wnd  
:Mara [Maran]  
" Spoken in Arnhem Land  
" Spoken in Northern Territory  
" Spoken in Australia  
" Total speakers 15 (1991)  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 mec  
Palta Language extinction (colonial era)  
:Palta [unclassified]  
" Spoken in Ecuador  
" Region Amazonia Ethnicity  
" Region Palta people  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 None  
Kukur√° Language extinction ?  
:Kukur√° [unclassified]  
" Spoken in Brazil  
" Region Mato Grosso  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 Øiv ,Äi  
Chono Language extinction 1875  
:Chono [unclassified]  
" Spoken in Chile  
:" <- Aksan√°s

" Region Chilo/© Archipelago Ethnicity  
 " Region Chono people  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 064  
 Jeik/≥ Language extinction 19th century  
 :Jeik/≥ [J/™ ?]  
 " Spoken in Brazil  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 0it ,Äi  
 Umot/≠na Language extinction 1988  
 :Umot/≠na [Bor/¥ro proper]  
 " Spoken in Brazil  
 " Region Mato Grosso  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 umo  
 Gamela Language extinction ?  
 :Gamela [unclassified]  
 " Spoken in Brazil  
 " Region Maranh/fo  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 1hz  
 :Miriti [Tucanoan]  
 " Spoken in Brazil  
 : " <- Neeno/°  
 " Total speakers 0  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mmv  
 Tawasa Language extinction 18th century  
 :Tawasa [Timucuan?]  
 " Spoken in United States  
 : " <- Teouachi  
 " Region eastern Alabama Ethnicity  
 " Region Tawasa people  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 tjm ,Äi (Timucua)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 Pre-contact distribution of the Timucua language  
 (Florida) and Tawasa  
 :Berik [Tor]  
 " Spoken in Tor Atas district, Sarimi Regency  
 " Total speakers 1200  
 " Writing system Latin  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 bkl  
 :Cabiyari [Piapoco]  
 " Spoken in Colombia, Venezuela  
 : " <- Cabiyar/≠  
 " Total speakers 50 (dated) (1976)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 cbb  
 Pebas Language extinction ?  
 :Pebas [Pebas,ÄiYaguan]  
 " Spoken in western Amazon

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:" <- Nijamvo
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ql4 ,Äi
:Timote [Timotean]
" Spoken in Venezuela
:" <- Cuica
" Total speakers perhaps 200 in the village of Mut/ſs
" Dialects Timote
" Dialects Cuica
" Dialects ?Mut/ſ (Loco)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List
" Language codes ISO 639-3 qpj (Timote)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 qfn (Cuica)
:Jebero [Cahuapanan]
" Spoken in Per/ſ
" Total speakers 2,500 (2006)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 jeb
Taparita Language extinction ?
:Taparita [Otomakoan]
" Spoken in Venezuela
" Region Amazon
" Language codes ISO 639-3 qlf ,Äi
Otomako Language extinction ?
:Otomako [Otomakoan]
" Spoken in Venezuela
" Region Amazon
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List
" Language codes ISO 639-3 qpg
:Sanapan/° [Mascoian]
" Spoken in Paraguay Ethnicity
" Spoken in Sanapan/° people
:" <- Lanapsua
" Total speakers 6,800
" Language codes ISO 639-3 sap
:Enxet [Mascoian]
" Spoken in Paraguay Ethnicity
" Spoken in Enxet people
:" <- Lengua
" Total speakers 15,000
" Language codes ISO 639-3 leg
:Aweti [Tupian]
" Spoken in Brazil Ethnicity
" Spoken in Aweti people
" Total speakers 140
" Language codes ISO 639-3 awe
:Mawe [Tupian]
" Spoken in Brazil Ethnicity

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" Spoken in Mawe people  
 : " <- Satar√@  
 " Total speakers 7,000  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mav  
 :Karo [Ramarama]  
 " Spoken in Brazil  
 : " <- Ramarama  
 " Total speakers 170  
 " Dialects Arara  
 " Dialects Uruku  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 arr  
 Molala Total speakers 0  
 :Molala [Plateau Penutian]  
 " Spoken in United States  
 " Region Central Oregon and Washington Ethnicity  
 " Region Molala people  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 mbe  
 Cochim√≠ Language extinction Beginning of 20th century  
 :Cochim√≠ [Yuman]  
 " Spoken in Mexico  
 : " <- Laym√≥n  
 " Region Baja California Ethnicity  
 " Region Cochim√≠ people  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 coj  
 Gaya Language extinction 7th century?  
 :Gaya [unclassified]  
 " Spoken in Gaya confederacy  
 : " <- Kara  
 " Region Manchuria  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 zra  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 The Three Kingdoms of Korea, with Gaya ('Kaya')  
 in pink.  
 Guambiano Total speakers 24,000  
 :Guambiano [Coconucan]  
 " Spoken in Colombia  
 : " <- Mogue  
 " Region Cauca Department Ethnicity  
 " Region Guambiano (Misak)  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 gum  
 Mucuch√≠ Language extinction ?  
 :Mucuch√≠ [Timotean]  
 " Spoken in Venezuela  
 : " <- Mirrip√f  
 " Dialects Mucuch√≠  
 " Dialects Mirrip√f  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List

" Language codes ISO 639-3 qcx  
Mijikenda Total speakers estimated 360,000  
:Mijikenda [Mijikenda]  
" Spoken in Kenya, Tanzania  
" Region Mombasa and Kwale districts in Kenya; Muheza and Tanga districts  
in Tanzania  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 dig  
:Lembena [North Engan]  
" Spoken in East Sepik Province  
" Total speakers 1,760 (2000)  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 net  
:Paunaka [Bolivia-Parana]  
" Spoken in Chiquitan~~/~~a, Bolivia  
" Total speakers 5 official speakers  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 qbz ,Äi Paunaka-Paikone  
:Misima-Paneati [Kilivila,ÄiNuclear Papuan Tip]  
" Spoken in Milne Bay Province, Papua New Guinea  
" Total speakers 18,000 (2002 SIL). 4,000 monolinguals.  
" Writing system Latin alphabet  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 mpx  
Danezaa Total speakers 300 in 1991  
:Danezaa [Northern Athabaskan]  
" Spoken in Canada  
:" <- Beaver  
" Region British Columbia Ethnicity  
" Region Danezaa people  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 bea  
Ese,Äêejja Total speakers 1800  
:Ese,Äêejja [Tacanan]  
" Spoken in Bolivia, Peru  
:" <- Tiatinagua  
" Region Beni  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ese  
Taizhou Wu Total speakers  
:Taizhou Wu [Wu]  
" Spoken in People's Republic of China  
" Region Zhejiang  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 wuu-taz  
Wuzhou Wu Total speakers  
:Wuzhou Wu [Wu]  
" Spoken in People's Republic of China  
" Region Zhejiang  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List  
" Language codes ISO 639-3 wuu-wuz  
Xuanzhou Wu Total speakers

:Xuanzhou Wu [Wu]  
 " Spoken in People's Republic of China  
 " Region Anhui  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 wuu-xua ,Äi  
 Old Xiang Total speakers  
 :Old Xiang [Xiang]  
 " Spoken in People's Republic of China  
 : " <- Old Hunanese, Lou-Shao  
 " Region Hunan  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 hsn-luo  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 Old Xiang is in yellow. It is in contact with  
 New Xiang (orange), Ji-Xu Xiang (red), Southwestern Mandarin (blue and  
 green, north), Gan (purple), and Hunan Tuhua (dark green, south).  
 Ji-Xu Xiang Total speakers  
 :Ji-Xu Xiang [Xiang]  
 " Spoken in People's Republic of China  
 : " <- Chen-Xu  
 " Region Hunan  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 hsn-jis ,Äi  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 Ji-Xu Xiang is in red. It is in contact with Old  
 Xiang (yellow), Southwestern Mandarin (medium and light blue), Gan  
 (purple), and Waxianghua (dark blue).  
 Yong-Xun Yue Total speakers  
 :Yong-Xun Yue [Yue]  
 " Spoken in People's Republic of China  
 : " <- Jungcam Yut  
 " Region Guangxi  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 Yong-Xun  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 to the left in brown  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 is labeled Nanning  
 Qin-Lian Yue Total speakers  
 :Qin-Lian Yue [Yue]  
 " Spoken in People's Republic of China  
 : " <- Jamlim Yuht  
 " Region Guangxi  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äi Linguist List  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 yue-qin  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 Qin-Lian  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 to the left in green  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 is labeled Beihai  
 Yuehai Total speakers  
 " Dialects Guangfu  
 " Dialects Sanyi  
 " Dialects Zhongshan



" Dialects Guan-Bao  
 " Region Guangdong  
 " Spoken in People's Republic of China  
 :Yuehai [Yue]  
 : " <- ÁµÊµΣÊñË@Ä  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 yue-yue ,Äì  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 The four Yuehai dialects  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 at right  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 are marked with a 'Y'  
 Goulou Yue Total speakers  
 :Goulou Yue [Yue]  
 " Spoken in People's Republic of China  
 : " <- Ngaulau Yut  
 " Region Guangxi, Guangdong  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äì  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 Goulou  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 to the left in chartreuse  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 is labeled Yulin  
 Luo-Guang Yue Total speakers  
 :Luo-Guang Yue [Yue]  
 " Spoken in People's Republic of China  
 : " <- ÁæÖÄªÊñË@Ä  
 " Region Guangdong  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äì  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 Luo-Guang is at the top, in blue.  
 Wu-Hua Yue Total speakers  
 :Wu-Hua Yue [Yue]  
 " Spoken in People's Republic of China  
 : " <- Ngfaa Yut  
 " Region Guangxi  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äì  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 Wu-Hua  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 to the left in pink  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 is labeled Wuzhou  
 Hainan Yue Total speakers  
 :Hainan Yue [?]  
 " Spoken in People's Republic of China  
 : " <- Hai  
 " Region Hainan  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 ,Äì  
 " Language codes ISO 639-3 On this map, the dialects of Hainan are  
 classified as Yuehai.  
 Tambora Language extinction 1815  
 :Tambora [unclassified]  
 " Spoken in Indonesia  
 " Region Sumbawa Ethnicity

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" Region Tambora culture
" Language codes ISO 639-3 xxt
:Bima [Bima-Sumba]
" Spoken in Sumbawa
:" <- Nggahi Mbojo
" Total speakers 500,000 (1989)
" Dialects Kolo
" Dialects Sangar (Sanggar)
" Dialects Toloweri
" Dialects Bima
" Dialects Mbojo
" Language codes ISO 639-3 bhp
:Sumbawa [Bali-Sasak]
" Spoken in Sumbawa
:" <- Basa Semawa
" Total speakers 300,000 (1989)
" Language codes ISO 639-3 smw
```