

$$1.1) \text{ మన } X[0] = 3, X[1] = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} - j \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}, X[2] = -2, X[3] = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} + j \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{మన } x[n] &= \frac{1}{4} \sum_{k=0}^3 X[k] e^{j(2\pi/4)n k} \\ &= \frac{1}{4} (3 + e^{-j\frac{\pi}{4}} e^{jn\frac{\pi}{2}} - 2 e^{jn\pi} + e^{j\frac{\pi}{4}} e^{jn\frac{3\pi}{2}}) \\ &= \frac{1}{4} (3 - 2 \cos(n\pi)) + 2 \left( \frac{e^{j(n\frac{\pi}{2}-\frac{\pi}{4})} + e^{-j(n\frac{\pi}{2}-\frac{\pi}{4})}}{2} \right) \\ &= \frac{3}{4} - \frac{\cos(n\pi)}{2} + \frac{\cos(\frac{n\pi}{2} - \frac{\pi}{4})}{2} \end{aligned}$$

$$2) \text{ మన } X[0] = -2, X[1] = \sqrt{3} + j1, X[2] = 3, X[3] = \sqrt{3} - j1$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{మన } x[n] &= \frac{1}{4} \sum_{k=0}^3 X[k] e^{j(2\pi/4)n k} \\ &= \frac{1}{4} (-2 + 2 e^{j\frac{\pi}{6}} e^{jn\frac{\pi}{2}} + 3 e^{jn\pi} + 2 e^{-j\frac{\pi}{6}} e^{jn\frac{3\pi}{2}}) \\ &= \frac{1}{4} (-2 + 3 \cos(n\pi)) + 4 \left( \frac{e^{j(n\frac{\pi}{2}+\frac{\pi}{6})} + e^{-j(n\frac{\pi}{2}+\frac{\pi}{6})}}{2} \right) \\ &= -\frac{1}{2} + \frac{3 \cos(n\pi)}{4} + \cos(\frac{n\pi}{2} + \frac{\pi}{6}) \end{aligned}$$

$$3) \text{ మన } X[0] = 1, X[1] = 2 - j2\sqrt{3}, X[2] = -3, X[3] = 2 + j2\sqrt{3}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{మన } x[n] &= \frac{1}{4} \sum_{k=0}^3 X[k] e^{j(2\pi/4)n k} \\ &= \frac{1}{4} (1 + 4 e^{-j\frac{\pi}{3}} e^{jn\frac{\pi}{2}} - 3 e^{jn\pi} + 4 e^{j\frac{\pi}{3}} e^{jn\frac{3\pi}{2}}) \\ &= \frac{1}{4} (1 - 3 \cos(n\pi)) + 8 \left( \frac{e^{j(n\frac{\pi}{2}-\frac{\pi}{3})} + e^{-j(n\frac{\pi}{2}-\frac{\pi}{3})}}{2} \right) \\ &= \frac{1}{4} - \frac{3 \cos(n\pi)}{4} + 2 \cos\left(\frac{n\pi}{2} - \frac{\pi}{3}\right) \end{aligned}$$

2.1.1) సంగ్రహమణి DTFT వాగ  $n\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^{|n|}$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{ఏ DTFT వాగ } a^{|n|} &= \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} a^{|n|} e^{-j\omega n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} a^n e^{-j\omega n} + \sum_{n=-\infty}^{-1} a^{-n} e^{-j\omega n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (ae^{-j\omega})^n + \sum_{m=1}^{\infty} (ae^{j\omega})^m \\ &= \frac{1}{1-ae^{-j\omega}} + \frac{ae^{j\omega}}{1-ae^{j\omega}} = \frac{1-ae^{j\omega} + ae^{-j\omega} - a^2}{1-ae^{j\omega} - ae^{-j\omega} + a^2} \\ &= \frac{1-a^2}{1-2a\cos(\omega) + a^2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{ఏం } n a^{|n|} \xrightarrow{\text{DTFT}} j d \left( \frac{1-a^2}{1-2a\cos(\omega) + a^2} \right) / d\omega = -j \frac{(1-a^2)(\cos(\omega))}{(1-2a\cos(\omega) + a^2)^2} \quad (\text{differentiation in frequency})$$

$$n\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^{|n|} \xrightarrow{\text{DTFT}} \frac{-j18\sin(\omega)}{(5-3\cos(\omega))^2}$$

$$\therefore X(e^{j\omega}) = \frac{-j18\sin(\omega)}{(5-3\cos(\omega))^2}$$

2) ගැනීමෙන් උග්‍ර DTFT මත  $a^n \cos(\Omega_0 n) \cdot u[n]$ ,  $|a| < 1$ 

$$\text{ඒන්} \quad \text{DTFT} \text{ මත } a^n u[n] = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} a^n e^{-j\omega n} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (ae^{-j\omega})^n = \frac{1}{1-ae^{-j\omega}}$$

$$\text{ව්‍යුත්ථාපනය} \quad a^n u[n] \xleftrightarrow{\text{DTFT}} \frac{1}{1-ae^{-j\omega}}$$

$$e^{j\Omega_0 n} a^n u[n] \xleftrightarrow{\text{DTFT}} \frac{1}{1-ae^{-j(\omega-\Omega_0)}} \quad (\text{frequency shifting})$$

$$\text{බැවුම} \quad e^{-j\Omega_0 n} a^n u[n] \xleftrightarrow{\text{DTFT}} \frac{1}{1-ae^{-j(\omega+\Omega_0)}} \quad (\text{frequency shifting})$$

$$\text{ඡැඹුම} \quad \left( \frac{e^{j\Omega_0 n} + e^{-j\Omega_0 n}}{2} \right) a^n u[n] \xleftrightarrow{\text{DTFT}} \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{1-ae^{-j(\omega-\Omega_0)}} + \frac{1}{1-ae^{-j(\omega+\Omega_0)}} \right) \quad (\text{linearity})$$

$$a^n \cos(\Omega_0 n) \cdot u[n] \xleftrightarrow{\text{DTFT}} \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{1-ae^{-j(\omega-\Omega_0)}} + \frac{1}{1-ae^{-j(\omega+\Omega_0)}} \right)$$

$$\therefore X(e^{j\omega}) = \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{1-ae^{-j(\omega-\Omega_0)}} + \frac{1}{1-ae^{-j(\omega+\Omega_0)}} \right) \quad \text{X}$$

3) ගැනීමෙන් උග්‍ර  $(n+1)a^n \cdot u[n]$ ,  $|a| < 1$ 

$$\text{ඒන්} \quad a^n u[n] \xleftrightarrow{\text{DTFT}} \frac{1}{1-ae^{-j\omega}}$$

$$\text{බැවුම} \quad n a^n u[n] \xleftrightarrow{\text{DTFT}} j \frac{d}{d\omega} \left( \frac{1}{1-ae^{-j\omega}} \right) / d\omega \quad (\text{differentiation in frequency})$$

$$= \frac{ae^{j\omega}}{(a-e^{j\omega})^2}$$

$$\text{ඡැඹුම} \quad (n+1) a^n \cdot u[n] \xleftrightarrow{\text{DTFT}} \frac{ae^{j\omega}}{(a-e^{j\omega})^2} + \frac{1}{1-ae^{-j\omega}} = \frac{e^{j\omega}}{(a-e^{j\omega})^2}$$

$$\therefore X(e^{j\omega}) = \frac{e^{j\omega}}{(a-e^{j\omega})^2} \quad \text{X}$$