

```

1 from google.colab import drive
2 drive.mount('/content/drive')

→ Drive already mounted at /content/drive; to attempt to forcibly remount, call drive.mount("/content/drive", force_remount=True).

```

Importing Required Libraries

```

1 # General Libraries
2 import os
3 from os import listdir
4 import numpy as np
5 import pandas as pd
6 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
7 import seaborn as sns
8 import cv2
9
10 # TensorFlow and Keras for Deep Learning
11 import tensorflow as tf
12 from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential, Model
13 from tensorflow.keras.layers import (
14     Dense, Dropout, Flatten, Conv2D, MaxPooling2D,
15     BatchNormalization, Input, Activation
16 )
17 from tensorflow.keras.utils import to_categorical
18 from tensorflow.keras.optimizers import RMSprop, Adam, SGD
19 from tensorflow.keras.callbacks import EarlyStopping
20 from tensorflow.keras import backend, losses, optimizers
21
22 # Google Colab Utilities
23 from google.colab.patches import cv2_imshow
24
25 # Error Metrics
26 from sklearn.metrics import (
27     mean_absolute_error, mean_squared_error, accuracy_score, confusion_matrix
28 )
29
30 # Transfer Learning Models
31 from tensorflow.keras.applications import VGG16
32
33 # Visualization Tools
34 import seaborn as sns
35

```

Unzipping the Dataset and Verifying Paths

```

1 import os
2
3 # Define paths
4 source_zip_path = "/content/drive/MyDrive/Colab Notebooks/Caltech_101_Reduced.zip"
5 destination_path = "/content/Caltech_101_Reduced"
6
7 # Check if the zip file exists
8 if os.path.exists(source_zip_path):
9     # Unzipping the dataset
10    !unzip -q "{source_zip_path}" -d "{destination_path}"
11    print(f"Dataset unzipped successfully at {destination_path}")
12 else:
13    print(f"Zip file not found at: {source_zip_path}")
14

```

```

→ replace /content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/image_0001.jpg? [y]es, [n]o, [A]ll, [N]one, [r]ename: N
Dataset unzipped successfully at /content/Caltech_101_Reduced

```

Exploring Dataset Directory Structure and Files

```

1 for root, dirs, files in os.walk(destination_path):
2     print(f"Directory: {root}")
3     for file in files:
4         # Filter to show only specific file types (optional)
5         if file.endswith('.jpg', '.png', '.txt', '.mat'):
6             print(f" File: {file}")

```

```
7  
8  
→  File: image_0024.jpg  
    File: image_0002.jpg  
    File: image_0085.jpg  
    File: image_0012.jpg  
    File: image_0074.jpg  
    File: image_0052.jpg  
    File: image_0067.jpg  
    File: image_0068.jpg  
    File: image_0053.jpg  
    File: image_0073.jpg  
    File: image_0081.jpg  
    File: image_0091.jpg  
    File: image_0054.jpg  
    File: image_0056.jpg  
    File: image_0060.jpg  
    File: image_0001.jpg  
    File: image_0059.jpg  
    File: image_0018.jpg  
    File: image_0089.jpg  
    File: image_0076.jpg  
Directory: /content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/dalmatian  
    File: image_0005.jpg  
    File: image_0027.jpg  
    File: image_0063.jpg  
    File: image_0064.jpg  
    File: image_0043.jpg  
    File: image_0049.jpg  
    File: image_0047.jpg  
    File: image_0033.jpg  
    File: image_0051.jpg  
    File: image_0057.jpg  
    File: image_0039.jpg  
    File: image_0015.jpg  
    File: image_0016.jpg  
    File: image_0008.jpg  
    File: image_0014.jpg  
    File: image_0048.jpg  
    File: image_0030.jpg  
    File: image_0021.jpg  
    File: image_0010.jpg  
    File: image_0026.jpg  
    File: image_0031.jpg  
    File: image_0020.jpg  
    File: image_0058.jpg  
    File: image_0036.jpg  
    File: image_0032.jpg  
    File: image_0041.jpg  
    File: image_0007.jpg  
    File: image_0017.jpg  
    File: image_0025.jpg  
    File: image_0009.jpg  
    File: image_0004.jpg  
    File: image_0062.jpg  
    File: image_0055.jpg  
    File: image_0037.jpg  
    File: image_0040.jpg  
    File: image_0066.jpg  
    File: image_0003.jpg  
    File: image_0038.jpg
```

Consolidating Annotations into a DataFrame and Saving as CSV

```
1 import os  
2 import pandas as pd  
3  
4 # Directory paths  
5 annotations_dir = "/content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification"  
6 image_dir = "/content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification"  
7  
8 # Classes and their corresponding annotation files  
9 classes_files = {  
10     'Butterfly': os.path.join(annotations_dir, 'res_butterfly.txt'),  
11     'Dalmatian': os.path.join(annotations_dir, 'res_dalmatian.txt'),  
12     'Dolphin': os.path.join(annotations_dir, 'res_dolphin.txt')  
13 }  
14  
15 # Consolidate annotations into a single DataFrame  
16 annotations = []  
17
```

```

18 for class_name, file_path in classes_files.items():
19     if not os.path.exists(file_path):
20         print(f"Annotation file not found: {file_path}")
21         continue
22
23     with open(file_path, 'r') as f:
24         for line in f:
25             # Split by commas (adjusted for the file format)
26             parts = line.strip().split(',')
27             if len(parts) != 5: # Expecting 5 values: filename, x_min, y_min, x_max, y_max
28                 print(f"Skipping malformed line in {file_path}: {line.strip()}")
29                 continue
30
31             filename, x_min, y_min, x_max, y_max = parts
32             # Adjust file extension if needed (e.g., replace '.mat' with '.jpg')
33             filename = filename.replace('.mat', '.jpg')
34             annotations.append({
35                 'filename': filename,
36                 'x_min': float(x_min),
37                 'y_min': float(y_min),
38                 'x_max': float(x_max),
39                 'y_max': float(y_max),
40                 'class': class_name
41             }))
42
43 # Convert to DataFrame
44 annotations_df = pd.DataFrame(annotations)
45
46 # Display the first few rows of the consolidated DataFrame
47 print("Consolidated annotations:")
48 print(annotations_df.head())
49
50 # Save the consolidated DataFrame to a CSV file (optional)
51 output_csv_path = "/content/Caltech_101_Reduced/consolidated_annotations.csv"
52 annotations_df.to_csv(output_csv_path, index=False)
53 print(f"Consolidated annotations saved to: {output_csv_path}")
54

```

→ Consolidated annotations:

	filename	x_min	y_min	x_max	y_max	class
0	annotation_0001.jpg	3.0	11.0	284.0	188.0	Butterfly
1	annotation_0002.jpg	2.0	65.0	215.0	230.0	Butterfly
2	annotation_0003.jpg	39.0	4.0	272.0	192.0	Butterfly
3	annotation_0004.jpg	9.0	10.0	289.0	264.0	Butterfly
4	annotation_0005.jpg	55.0	45.0	299.0	204.0	Butterfly

Consolidated annotations saved to: /content/Caltech_101_Reduced/consolidated_annotations.csv

```
1 # Print the content of the main directory
```

```

2 print("Image directory content:")
3 if os.path.exists(image_dir):
4     print(os.listdir(image_dir))
5 else:
6     print(f"Image directory not found: {image_dir}")
7
8 # List files in each class subdirectory
9 for class_name in ['butterfly', 'dalmatian', 'dolphin']:
10    class_dir = os.path.join(image_dir, class_name)
11    if os.path.exists(class_dir):
12        print(f"\nfiles in {class_name} ({class_dir}):")
13        print(os.listdir(class_dir))
14    else:
15        print(f"\nClass directory not found: {class_dir}")
16

```

→ Image directory content:

```
['res_dolphin.txt', 'dolphin', 'butterfly', 'res_butterfly.txt', 'res_dalmatian.txt', 'dalmatian']
```

```
Files in butterfly (/content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly):
```

```
['image_0005.jpg', 'image_0027.jpg', 'image_0063.jpg', 'image_0064.jpg', 'image_0043.jpg', 'image_0049.jpg', 'image_0047.jpg', 'image_0061.jpg']
```

```
Files in dalmatian (/content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/dalmatian):
```

```
['image_0005.jpg', 'image_0027.jpg', 'image_0063.jpg', 'image_0064.jpg', 'image_0043.jpg', 'image_0049.jpg', 'image_0047.jpg', 'image_0061.jpg']
```

```
Files in dolphin (/content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/dolphin):
```

```
['image_0005.jpg', 'image_0027.jpg', 'image_0063.jpg', 'image_0064.jpg', 'image_0043.jpg', 'image_0049.jpg', 'image_0047.jpg', 'image_0061.jpg']
```

Correcting Filenames in Annotations to Match Dataset Files

```

1 def correct_filenames(annotations, image_dir):
2     corrected_annotations = []
3
4     for class_name in ['butterfly', 'dalmatian', 'dolphin']:
5         # List actual files in the class subdirectory
6         class_dir = os.path.join(image_dir, class_name)
7         if not os.path.exists(class_dir):
8             print(f"Class directory not found: {class_dir}")
9             continue
10
11     actual_files = os.listdir(class_dir)
12
13     # Filter annotations for this class
14     class_annotations = annotations[annotations['class'].str.lower() == class_name]
15
16     for _, row in class_annotations.iterrows():
17         # Find the actual filename matching the prefix
18         original_prefix = row['filename'].split('.')[0]
19         matched_file = next(
20             (file for file in actual_files if file.startswith(original_prefix.replace('annotation', 'image'))),
21             None
22         )
23         if matched_file:
24             row['filename'] = matched_file
25             corrected_annotations.append(row)
26         else:
27             print(f"No matching file found for {row['filename']} in class {class_name}")
28
29     return pd.DataFrame(corrected_annotations)
30
31 # Correct filenames in annotations
32 annotations_df = correct_filenames(annotations_df, image_dir)
33
34 # Display the corrected annotations
35 print("Corrected annotations:")
36 print(annotations_df.head())
37

```

→ No matching file found for annotation_0001.jpg in class butterfly
 No matching file found for annotation_0001.jpg in class dalmatian
 No matching file found for annotation_0001.jpg in class dolphin
 Corrected annotations:

filename	x_min	y_min	x_max	y_max	class
image_0002.jpg	2.0	65.0	215.0	230.0	Butterfly
image_0003.jpg	39.0	4.0	272.0	192.0	Butterfly
image_0004.jpg	9.0	10.0	289.0	264.0	Butterfly
image_0005.jpg	55.0	45.0	299.0	204.0	Butterfly
image_0006.jpg	20.0	50.0	299.0	265.0	Butterfly

Scaling Bounding Box Coordinates Relative to Image Dimensions

```

1 def scale_bounding_boxes(annotations, img_dir):
2     scaled_annotations = []
3
4     for _, row in annotations.iterrows():
5         # Include the class-specific subdirectory in the path
6         class_subdir = row['class'].lower() # Match subdirectory name
7         img_path = os.path.join(img_dir, class_subdir, row['filename'])
8
9         # Check if the image exists
10        if not os.path.exists(img_path):
11            print(f"[Warning] Image not found: {img_path}")
12            continue
13
14        # Read the image
15        img = cv2.imread(img_path)
16        if img is None:
17            print(f"[Error] Failed to read image: {img_path}")
18            continue
19
20        # Get image dimensions
21        height, width, _ = img.shape
22

```

```

23     # Scale bounding box coordinates
24     x_min_scaled = row['x_min'] / width
25     y_min_scaled = row['y_min'] / height
26     x_max_scaled = row['x_max'] / width
27     y_max_scaled = row['y_max'] / height
28
29     # Append scaled annotation
30     scaled_annotations.append({
31         'filename': row['filename'],
32         'class': row['class'],
33         'x_min': x_min_scaled,
34         'y_min': y_min_scaled,
35         'x_max': x_max_scaled,
36         'y_max': y_max_scaled
37     })
38
39     # Convert to DataFrame
40     return pd.DataFrame(scaled_annotations)
41
42 # Example Usage:
43 scaled_annotations_df = scale_bounding_boxes(annotations_df, image_dir)
44 print("Scaled annotations:")
45 print(scaled_annotations_df.head())
46

```

→ Scaled annotations:

	filename	class	x_min	y_min	x_max	y_max
0	image_0002.jpg	Butterfly	0.009050	0.216667	0.972851	0.766667
1	image_0003.jpg	Butterfly	0.130000	0.020833	0.906667	1.000000
2	image_0004.jpg	Butterfly	0.030000	0.036900	0.963333	0.974170
3	image_0005.jpg	Butterfly	0.183333	0.161871	0.996667	0.733813
4	image_0006.jpg	Butterfly	0.066667	0.184502	0.996667	0.977860

Visualizing Images with Predicted Bounding Boxes and Class Labels

```

1 def visualize_images_with_bboxes(annotations, img_dir, num_images=5):
2     """
3         Visualizes images with bounding boxes.
4     Args:
5         annotations (pd.DataFrame): DataFrame containing annotations with scaled bounding box coordinates.
6         img_dir (str): Root directory containing class subdirectories with images.
7         num_images (int): Number of images to visualize.
8     """
9
10    # Sample a subset of annotations
11    sampled_annotations = annotations.sample(n=min(num_images, len(annotations)))
12
13    for _, row in sampled_annotations.iterrows():
14        # Construct the full image path
15        class_subdir = row['class'].lower()
16        img_path = os.path.join(img_dir, class_subdir, row['filename'])
17
18        # Read the image
19        img = cv2.imread(img_path)
20        if img is None:
21            print(f"[Error] Failed to read image: {img_path}")
22            continue
23
24        # Get image dimensions
25        height, width, _ = img.shape
26
27        # Convert scaled bounding box to absolute pixel coordinates
28        x_min = int(row['x_min'] * width)
29        y_min = int(row['y_min'] * height)
30        x_max = int(row['x_max'] * width)
31        y_max = int(row['y_max'] * height)
32
33        # Draw bounding box on the image
34        cv2.rectangle(img, (x_min, y_min), (x_max, y_max), (0, 255, 0), 2)
35        cv2.putText(
36            img, row['class'], (x_min, max(y_min - 10, 0)),
37            cv2.FONT_HERSHEY_SIMPLEX, 0.5, (0, 255, 0), 2
38        )
39
40        # Convert BGR to RGB for Matplotlib
41        img_rgb = cv2.cvtColor(img, cv2.COLOR_BGR2RGB)
42

```

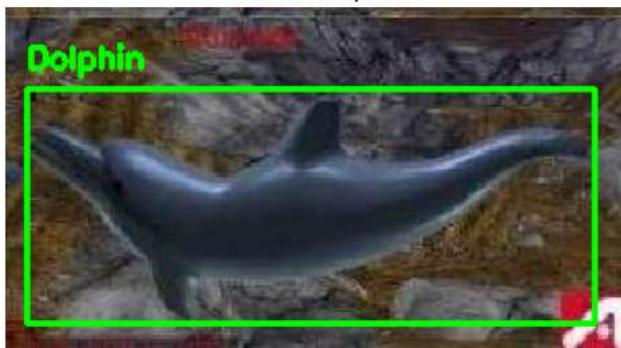
```
42     # Display the image
43     plt.figure(figsize=(6, 6))
44     plt.imshow(img_rgb)
45     plt.axis('off')
46     plt.title(f"Class: {row['class']}")
47     plt.show()
48
49 # Visualize a subset of images with bounding boxes
50 visualize_images_with_bboxes(scaled_annotations_df, image_dir, num_images=5)
51
```



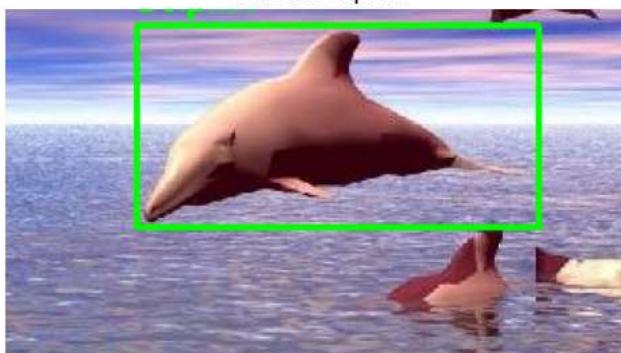
Class: Dalmatian



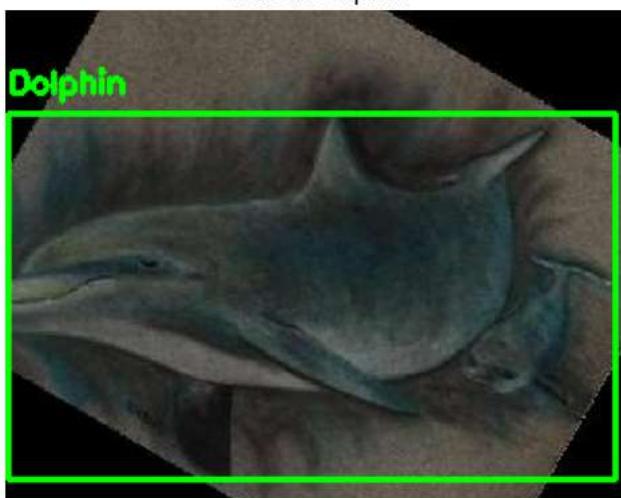
Class: Dolphin



Class: Dolphin



Class: Dolphin



Class: Dolphin





Prepare images and bounding box data for training

```
1 # Initialize lists to store processed data
2 images = []
3 bboxes = []
4 labels = []
5
6 # Define image dimensions for resizing
7 img_width, img_height = 224, 224
8
9 # Ensure annotations_df is a DataFrame # Changed 'annotations' to 'annotations_df'
10 if not isinstance(annotations_df, pd.DataFrame): # Changed 'annotations' to 'annotations_df'
11     annotations_df = pd.DataFrame(annotations_df) # Changed 'annotations' to 'annotations_df'
12
13 # Print unique classes in the annotations_df # Changed 'annotations' to 'annotations_df'
14 print("Classes before encoding:", annotations_df['class'].unique()) # Changed 'annotations' to 'annotations_df'
15
16 # Initialize LabelBinarizer for one-hot encoding
17 lb = LabelBinarizer()
18 classes = annotations_df['class'].unique() # Changed 'annotations' to 'annotations_df'
19 lb.fit(classes)
20
21 # Print classes after encoding
22 print("Classes after encoding:", lb.classes_)
23
24 # Debugging variables
25 missing_files = 0
26 processed_files = 0
27
28 # Iterate through the annotations_df # Changed 'annotations' to 'annotations_df'
29 for _, row in annotations_df.iterrows(): # Changed 'annotations' to 'annotations_df'
30     class_subdir = row['class'].lower() # Match subdirectory name
31     img_filename = row['filename'].replace('annotation', 'image') # Adjust filename prefix if needed
32     img_path = os.path.join(image_dir, class_subdir, img_filename)
33
34     # Debugging: Print paths being checked
35     print(f"Checking image path: {img_path}")
36
37     if not os.path.exists(img_path):
38         print(f"[Warning] File does not exist: {img_path}")
39         missing_files += 1
40         continue
41
42     # Load the original image
43     img = cv2.imread(img_path)
44     if img is not None:
45         original_height, original_width, _ = img.shape # Get original dimensions
46
47         # Resize and normalize the image
48         img_resized = cv2.resize(img, (img_width, img_height))
49         img_normalized = img_resized / 255.0
50         images.append(img_normalized)
51
52         # Normalize bounding box coordinates using original dimensions
53         x_min_scaled = row['x_min'] / original_width
54         y_min_scaled = row['y_min'] / original_height
55         x_max_scaled = row['x_max'] / original_width
56         y_max_scaled = row['y_max'] / original_height
57         bboxes.append([x_min_scaled, y_min_scaled, x_max_scaled, y_max_scaled])
58
59         # Append the one-hot encoded label
60         encoded_label = lb.transform([row['class']])[0]
61         labels.append(encoded_label)
```

```

62     processed_files += 1
63 else:
64     print(f"[Error] Failed to read image: {img_path}")
65 missing_files += 1
66
67 # Convert data to NumPy arrays
68 images = np.array(images, dtype=np.float32)
69 bboxes = np.array(bboxes, dtype=np.float32)
70 labels = np.array(labels, dtype=np.float32)
71
72 # Debugging: Print summary
73 print(f"Number of processed files: {processed_files}")
74 print(f"Number of missing files: {missing_files}")
75 print("Images shape:", images.shape)
76 print("Bounding boxes shape (normalized):", bboxes.shape)
77 print("Labels shape:", labels.shape)

→ Classes before encoding: ['Butterfly' 'Dalmatian' 'Dolphin']
Classes after encoding: ['Butterfly' 'Dalmatian' 'Dolphin']
Checking image path: /content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/image_0002.jpg
Checking image path: /content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/image_0003.jpg
Checking image path: /content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/image_0004.jpg
Checking image path: /content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/image_0005.jpg
Checking image path: /content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/image_0006.jpg
Checking image path: /content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/image_0007.jpg
Checking image path: /content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/image_0008.jpg
Checking image path: /content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/image_0009.jpg
Checking image path: /content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/image_0010.jpg
Checking image path: /content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/image_0011.jpg
Checking image path: /content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/image_0012.jpg
Checking image path: /content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/image_0013.jpg
Checking image path: /content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/image_0014.jpg
Checking image path: /content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/image_0015.jpg
Checking image path: /content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/image_0016.jpg
Checking image path: /content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/image_0017.jpg
Checking image path: /content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/image_0018.jpg
Checking image path: /content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/image_0019.jpg
Checking image path: /content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/image_0020.jpg
Checking image path: /content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/image_0021.jpg
Checking image path: /content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/image_0022.jpg
Checking image path: /content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/image_0023.jpg
Checking image path: /content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/image_0024.jpg
Checking image path: /content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/image_0025.jpg
Checking image path: /content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/image_0026.jpg
Checking image path: /content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/image_0027.jpg
Checking image path: /content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/image_0028.jpg
Checking image path: /content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/image_0029.jpg
Checking image path: /content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/image_0030.jpg
Checking image path: /content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/image_0031.jpg
Checking image path: /content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/image_0032.jpg
Checking image path: /content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/image_0033.jpg
Checking image path: /content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/image_0034.jpg
Checking image path: /content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/image_0035.jpg
Checking image path: /content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/image_0036.jpg
Checking image path: /content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/image_0037.jpg
Checking image path: /content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/image_0038.jpg
Checking image path: /content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/image_0039.jpg
Checking image path: /content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/image_0040.jpg
Checking image path: /content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/image_0041.jpg
Checking image path: /content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/image_0042.jpg
Checking image path: /content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/image_0043.jpg
Checking image path: /content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/image_0044.jpg
Checking image path: /content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/image_0045.jpg
Checking image path: /content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/image_0046.jpg
Checking image path: /content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/image_0047.jpg
Checking image path: /content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/image_0048.jpg
Checking image path: /content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/image_0049.jpg
Checking image path: /content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/image_0050.jpg
Checking image path: /content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/image_0051.jpg
Checking image path: /content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/image_0052.jpg
Checking image path: /content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/image_0053.jpg
Checking image path: /content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/image_0054.jpg
Checking image path: /content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/image_0055.jpg
Checking image path: /content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/image_0056.jpg
Checking image path: /content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/image_0057.jpg

```

```

1 from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
2 import numpy as np
3 import pandas as pd
4 import os
5
6 # Ensure annotations is a DataFrame (if not already)

```

```

7 if isinstance(annotations, list):
8     annotations = pd.DataFrame(annotations)
9
10 # Prepare data from annotations
11 images = [] # List of processed images
12 bboxes = [] # List of bounding box coordinates
13 labels = [] # List of class labels
14
15 # Iterate over annotations to populate images, bboxes, and labels
16 for _, row in annotations.iterrows():
17     class_subdir = row['class'].lower() # Match subdirectory name
18     img_filename = row['filename'].replace('annotation', 'image') # Adjust filename prefix
19     img_path = os.path.join(image_dir, class_subdir, img_filename)
20
21     # Check if the image exists
22     if not os.path.exists(img_path):
23         print(f"[Warning] Image not found: {img_path}")
24         continue
25
26     # Read and preprocess the image
27     img = cv2.imread(img_path)
28     if img is None:
29         print(f"[Error] Failed to load image: {img_path}")
30         continue
31
32     # Resize and normalize the image
33     img = cv2.resize(img, (224, 224))
34     img = img / 255.0
35     images.append(img)
36
37     # Append bounding boxes and labels
38     bboxes.append([row['x_min'], row['y_min'], row['x_max'], row['y_max']])
39     labels.append(row['class'])
40
41 # Convert lists to numpy arrays for `train_test_split`
42 images = np.array(images, dtype=np.float32)
43 bboxes = np.array(bboxes, dtype=np.float32)
44 labels = np.array(labels) # Use a LabelBinarizer for one-hot encoding if needed
45
46 # Perform train-test split
47 (trainImages, testImages, trainBBoxes, testBBoxes, trainLabels, testLabels) = train_test_split(
48     images, bboxes, labels, test_size=0.2, random_state=42
49 )
50
51 # Debugging: Print the shapes of the splits
52 print("Train Images Shape:", trainImages.shape)
53 print("Test Images Shape:", testImages.shape)
54 print("Train Bounding Boxes Shape:", trainBBoxes.shape)
55 print("Test Bounding Boxes Shape:", testBBoxes.shape)
56 print("Train Labels Shape:", trainLabels.shape)
57 print("Test Labels Shape:", testLabels.shape)
58
59 # Construct image paths for all annotations
60 imagePaths = [
61     os.path.join(image_dir, row['class'].lower(), row['filename'].replace('annotation', 'image'))
62     for _ in annotations.iterrows()
63 ]
64
65 # Prepare the test image paths
66 test_imagePaths = [
67     imagePaths[i]
68     for i in range(len(imagePaths))
69     if i < len(testImages)
70 ]
71
72 # Debugging: Print the length of test image paths
73 print("Total Test Image Paths:", len(test_imagePaths))
74 print("Example Test Image Paths:", test_imagePaths[:5]) # Show the first 5 test image paths
75

→ [Warning] Image not found: /content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/image_0001.jpg
[Warning] Image not found: /content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/dalmatian/image_0001.jpg
[Warning] Image not found: /content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/dolphin/image_0001.jpg
Train Images Shape: (153, 224, 224, 3)
Test Images Shape: (39, 224, 224, 3)
Train Bounding Boxes Shape: (153, 4)
Test Bounding Boxes Shape: (39, 4)
Train Labels Shape: (153,)
```

```
Test Labels Shape: (39,)
Total Test Image Paths: 39
Example Test Image Paths: ['/content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/\ufeffimage_0001.jpg', '/content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/\ufeffimage_0002.jpg', '/content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/\ufeffimage_0003.jpg', '/content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/\ufeffimage_0004.jpg', '/content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/\ufeffimage_0005.jpg', '/content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/\ufeffimage_0006.jpg', '/content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/\ufeffimage_0007.jpg', '/content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/\ufeffimage_0008.jpg', '/content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/\ufeffimage_0009.jpg', '/content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/\ufeffimage_0010.jpg', '/content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/\ufeffimage_0011.jpg', '/content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/\ufeffimage_0012.jpg', '/content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/\ufeffimage_0013.jpg', '/content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/\ufeffimage_0014.jpg', '/content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/\ufeffimage_0015.jpg', '/content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/\ufeffimage_0016.jpg', '/content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/\ufeffimage_0017.jpg', '/content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/\ufeffimage_0018.jpg', '/content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/\ufeffimage_0019.jpg', '/content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/\ufeffimage_0020.jpg', '/content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/\ufeffimage_0021.jpg', '/content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/\ufeffimage_0022.jpg', '/content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/\ufeffimage_0023.jpg', '/content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/\ufeffimage_0024.jpg', '/content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/\ufeffimage_0025.jpg', '/content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/\ufeffimage_0026.jpg', '/content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/\ufeffimage_0027.jpg', '/content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/\ufeffimage_0028.jpg', '/content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/\ufeffimage_0029.jpg', '/content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/\ufeffimage_0030.jpg', '/content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/\ufeffimage_0031.jpg', '/content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/\ufeffimage_0032.jpg', '/content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/\ufeffimage_0033.jpg', '/content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/\ufeffimage_0034.jpg', '/content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/\ufeffimage_0035.jpg', '/content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/\ufeffimage_0036.jpg', '/content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/\ufeffimage_0037.jpg', '/content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/\ufeffimage_0038.jpg', '/content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/\ufeffimage_0039.jpg']
```

```
1 # Save the test image paths to a text file
2 output_file = "testing_multiclass.txt"
3
4 try:
5     with open(output_file, "w") as f:
6         f.write("\n".join(test_imagePaths))
7     print(f"Test image paths successfully saved to '{output_file}'")
8 except Exception as e:
9     print(f"[Error] Failed to save test image paths: {e}")
10
```

→ [Error] Failed to save test image paths: [Errno 2] No such file or directory: 'testing_multiclass.txt'

Import VGG16 and Build Base Model

```
1 from tensorflow.keras.applications import VGG16
2 from tensorflow.keras.layers import Flatten, Input
3
4 # Load the VGG16 base model
5 vgg = VGG16(weights="imagenet", include_top=False, input_tensor=Input(shape=(224, 224, 3)))
6
7 # Flatten the output of the VGG16 base model
8 flatten = vgg.output
9 flatten = Flatten()(flatten)
10
```

Import Libraries and VGG16

```
1 from tensorflow.keras.applications import VGG16
2 from tensorflow.keras.layers import Flatten, Input
3
4 # Load the VGG16 base model
5 vgg = VGG16(weights="imagenet", include_top=False, input_tensor=Input(shape=(224, 224, 3)))
6
7 # Flatten the output of the VGG16 base model
8 flatten = vgg.output
9 flatten = Flatten()(flatten)
10
11
```

Define Bounding Box Head

```
1 from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense
2
3 # Create the bounding box prediction layers
4 bboxHead = Dense(256, activation="relu")(flatten)
5 bboxHead = Dense(128, activation="relu")(bboxHead)
6 bboxHead = Dense(64, activation="relu")(bboxHead)
7 bboxHead = Dense(32, activation="relu")(bboxHead)
8 bboxHead = Dense(16, activation="relu")(bboxHead)
9 bboxHead = Dense(4, activation="sigmoid", name="bounding_box")(bboxHead)
10
```

Define Classification Head

```
1 # Create the classification head
2 classHead = Dense(256, activation="relu")(flatten)
3 classHead = Dense(128, activation="relu")(classHead)
4 classHead = Dense(3, activation="softmax", name="class_label")(classHead) # Adjust the number of classes
```

Combine and Create the Model

```
1 from tensorflow.keras.models import Model
2
3 # Create the final multi-class model (bounding box + classification)
```

```

3 # Create the final multi-output model (bounding box + classification)
4 model = Model(inputs=vgg.input, outputs=[bboxHead, classHead]) # Use classHead if classification is needed
5
6 # Summary of the model
7 model.summary()
8

```

Model: "functional_5"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #	Connected to
input_layer_12 (InputLayer)	(None, 224, 224, 3)	0	-
block1_conv1 (Conv2D)	(None, 224, 224, 64)	1,792	input_layer_12[0][0]
block1_conv2 (Conv2D)	(None, 224, 224, 64)	36,928	block1_conv1[0][0]
block1_pool (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 112, 112, 64)	0	block1_conv2[0][0]
block2_conv1 (Conv2D)	(None, 112, 112, 128)	73,856	block1_pool[0][0]
block2_conv2 (Conv2D)	(None, 112, 112, 128)	147,584	block2_conv1[0][0]
block2_pool (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 56, 56, 128)	0	block2_conv2[0][0]
block3_conv1 (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 56, 256)	295,168	block2_pool[0][0]
block3_conv2 (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 56, 256)	590,080	block3_conv1[0][0]
block3_conv3 (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 56, 256)	590,080	block3_conv2[0][0]
block3_pool (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 28, 28, 256)	0	block3_conv3[0][0]
block4_conv1 (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 28, 512)	1,180,160	block3_pool[0][0]
block4_conv2 (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 28, 512)	2,359,808	block4_conv1[0][0]
block4_conv3 (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 28, 512)	2,359,808	block4_conv2[0][0]
block4_pool (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 14, 14, 512)	0	block4_conv3[0][0]
block5_conv1 (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 512)	2,359,808	block4_pool[0][0]
block5_conv2 (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 512)	2,359,808	block5_conv1[0][0]
block5_conv3 (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 512)	2,359,808	block5_conv2[0][0]
block5_pool (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 7, 7, 512)	0	block5_conv3[0][0]
flatten_12 (Flatten)	(None, 25088)	0	block5_pool[0][0]
dense_39 (Dense)	(None, 256)	6,422,784	flatten_12[0][0]
dense_40 (Dense)	(None, 128)	32,896	dense_39[0][0]
dense_41 (Dense)	(None, 64)	8,256	dense_40[0][0]
dense_42 (Dense)	(None, 32)	2,080	dense_41[0][0]
dense_44 (Dense)	(None, 256)	6,422,784	flatten_12[0][0]
dense_43 (Dense)	(None, 16)	528	dense_42[0][0]
dense_45 (Dense)	(None, 128)	32,896	dense_44[0][0]
bounding_box (Dense)	(None, 4)	68	dense_43[0][0]

Define Metrics and Training/Testing Targets

```

1 # Define metrics for each output head
2 METRICS = {
3     "class_label": "accuracy", # Accuracy for class label prediction
4     "bounding_box": "accuracy" # Accuracy metric for bounding box (placeholder)
5 }
6

```

```

7 # Define the training targets for each output head
8 trainTargets = {
9     "class_label": trainLabels, # Training labels for class label prediction
10    "bounding_box": trainBBoxes # Training bounding boxes
11 }
12
13 # Define the testing targets for each output head
14 testTargets = {
15     "class_label": testLabels, # Testing labels for class label prediction
16    "bounding_box": testBBoxes # Testing bounding boxes
17 }
18

```

Define Loss Functions and Weights

```

1 from tensorflow.keras.optimizers import Adam
2
3 # Specify the initial learning rate
4 INIT_LR = 1e-4
5
6 # Define loss functions for each output head
7 losses = {
8     "class_label": "categorical_crossentropy", # Loss for class label prediction
9     "bounding_box": "mean_squared_error"        # Loss for bounding box regression
10 }
11
12 # Define weights for each loss function
13 lossWeights = {
14     "class_label": 1.0, # Full weight for class label loss
15     "bounding_box": 1.0 # Full weight for bounding box loss
16 }
17

```

Compile the Model

```

1 # Initialize the Adam optimizer
2 opt = Adam(learning_rate=INIT_LR)
3
4 # Compile the model
5 model.compile(
6     loss=losses,           # Loss functions for each output head
7     optimizer=opt,         # Adam optimizer with specified learning rate
8     metrics=METRICS,      # Metrics to monitor during training
9     loss_weights=lossWeights # Loss weights for multi-task learning
10 )
11
12 # Print the model summary
13 model.summary()
14

```

Model: "functional_5"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #	Connected to
input_layer_12 (InputLayer)	(None, 224, 224, 3)	0	-
block1_conv1 (Conv2D)	(None, 224, 224, 64)	1,792	input_layer_12[0][0]
block1_conv2 (Conv2D)	(None, 224, 224, 64)	36,928	block1_conv1[0][0]
block1_pool (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 112, 112, 64)	0	block1_conv2[0][0]
block2_conv1 (Conv2D)	(None, 112, 112, 128)	73,856	block1_pool[0][0]
block2_conv2 (Conv2D)	(None, 112, 112, 128)	147,584	block2_conv1[0][0]
block2_pool (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 56, 56, 128)	0	block2_conv2[0][0]
block3_conv1 (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 56, 256)	295,168	block2_pool[0][0]
block3_conv2 (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 56, 256)	590,080	block3_conv1[0][0]
block3_conv3 (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 56, 256)	590,080	block3_conv2[0][0]
block3_pool (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 28, 28, 256)	0	block3_conv3[0][0]
block4_conv1 (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 28, 512)	1,180,160	block3_pool[0][0]
block4_conv2 (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 28, 512)	2,359,808	block4_conv1[0][0]
block4_conv3 (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 28, 512)	2,359,808	block4_conv2[0][0]
block4_pool (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 14, 14, 512)	0	block4_conv3[0][0]
block5_conv1 (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 512)	2,359,808	block4_pool[0][0]
block5_conv2 (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 512)	2,359,808	block5_conv1[0][0]
block5_conv3 (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 512)	2,359,808	block5_conv2[0][0]
block5_pool (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 7, 7, 512)	0	block5_conv3[0][0]
flatten_12 (Flatten)	(None, 25088)	0	block5_pool[0][0]
dense_39 (Dense)	(None, 256)	6,422,784	flatten_12[0][0]
dense_40 (Dense)	(None, 128)	32,896	dense_39[0][0]
dense_41 (Dense)	(None, 64)	8,256	dense_40[0][0]
dense_42 (Dense)	(None, 32)	2,080	dense_41[0][0]
dense_44 (Dense)	(None, 256)	6,422,784	flatten_12[0][0]
dense_43 (Dense)	(None, 16)	528	dense_42[0][0]
dense_45 (Dense)	(None, 128)	32,896	dense_44[0][0]
bounding_box (Dense)	(None, 4)	68	dense_43[0][0]

Define Early Stopping

```

1 from tensorflow.keras.callbacks import EarlyStopping
2
3 # Define early stopping to prevent overfitting
4 early_stopping = EarlyStopping(
5     monitor="val_loss",           # Monitor validation loss
6     patience=5,                  # Stop training if no improvement after 5 epochs
7     restore_best_weights=True    # Restore the best model weights after training stops
8 )
9

```

Train the Model

```

1 from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelBinarizer
2
3 # Convert string labels to numeric format
4 lb = LabelBinarizer()
5 trainLabels = lb.fit_transform(trainLabels) # One-hot encode training labels
6 testLabels = lb.transform(testLabels) # One-hot encode testing labels
7
8 # Debugging: Verify label transformation
9 print("Transformed trainLabels:", trainLabels[:5])
10 print("Transformed testLabels:", testLabels[:5])
11 print("Classes:", lb.classes_)
12
13 # Define training targets
14 trainTargets = {
15     "class_label": trainLabels,
16     "bounding_box": trainBBoxes
17 }
18
19 testTargets = {
20     "class_label": testLabels,
21     "bounding_box": testBBoxes
22 }
23
24 # Train the model
25 H = model.fit(
26     trainImages, trainTargets,
27     validation_data=(testImages, testTargets),
28     batch_size=BATCH_SIZE,
29     epochs=NUM_EPOCHS,
30     callbacks=[early_stopping],
31     verbose=1
32 )
33
34 ➜ Transformed trainLabels: [[0 1 0]
35 [0 1 0]
36 [0 0 1]
37 [1 0 0]
38 [0 0 1]]
39 Transformed testLabels: [[1 0 0]
40 [0 0 1]
41 [0 1 0]
42 [0 0 1]
43 [0 1 0]]
44 Classes: ['Butterfly' 'Dalmatian' 'Dolphin']
45 Epoch 1/10
46 5/5 18s 2s/step - bounding_box_accuracy: 0.0000e+00 - bounding_box_loss: 30799.7402 - class_label_accuracy: 0.4490
47 Epoch 2/10
48 5/5 3s 539ms/step - bounding_box_accuracy: 0.0000e+00 - bounding_box_loss: 30538.4453 - class_label_accuracy: 0.464
49 Epoch 3/10
50 5/5 5s 540ms/step - bounding_box_accuracy: 0.0000e+00 - bounding_box_loss: 30233.6895 - class_label_accuracy: 0.494
51 Epoch 4/10
52 5/5 5s 540ms/step - bounding_box_accuracy: 0.0000e+00 - bounding_box_loss: 30724.6953 - class_label_accuracy: 0.846
53 Epoch 5/10
54 5/5 5s 576ms/step - bounding_box_accuracy: 0.0000e+00 - bounding_box_loss: 31535.8242 - class_label_accuracy: 0.945
55 Epoch 6/10
56 5/5 5s 547ms/step - bounding_box_accuracy: 0.0000e+00 - bounding_box_loss: 30574.8242 - class_label_accuracy: 0.986
57 Epoch 7/10
58 5/5 3s 554ms/step - bounding_box_accuracy: 0.0000e+00 - bounding_box_loss: 31314.2344 - class_label_accuracy: 0.987
59 Epoch 8/10
60 5/5 3s 542ms/step - bounding_box_accuracy: 0.0000e+00 - bounding_box_loss: 30974.5645 - class_label_accuracy: 1.000
61 Epoch 9/10
62 5/5 3s 545ms/step - bounding_box_accuracy: 0.0000e+00 - bounding_box_loss: 30733.9082 - class_label_accuracy: 1.000
63 Epoch 10/10
64 5/5 3s 573ms/step - bounding_box_accuracy: 0.0000e+00 - bounding_box_loss: 30725.3789 - class_label_accuracy: 1.000

```

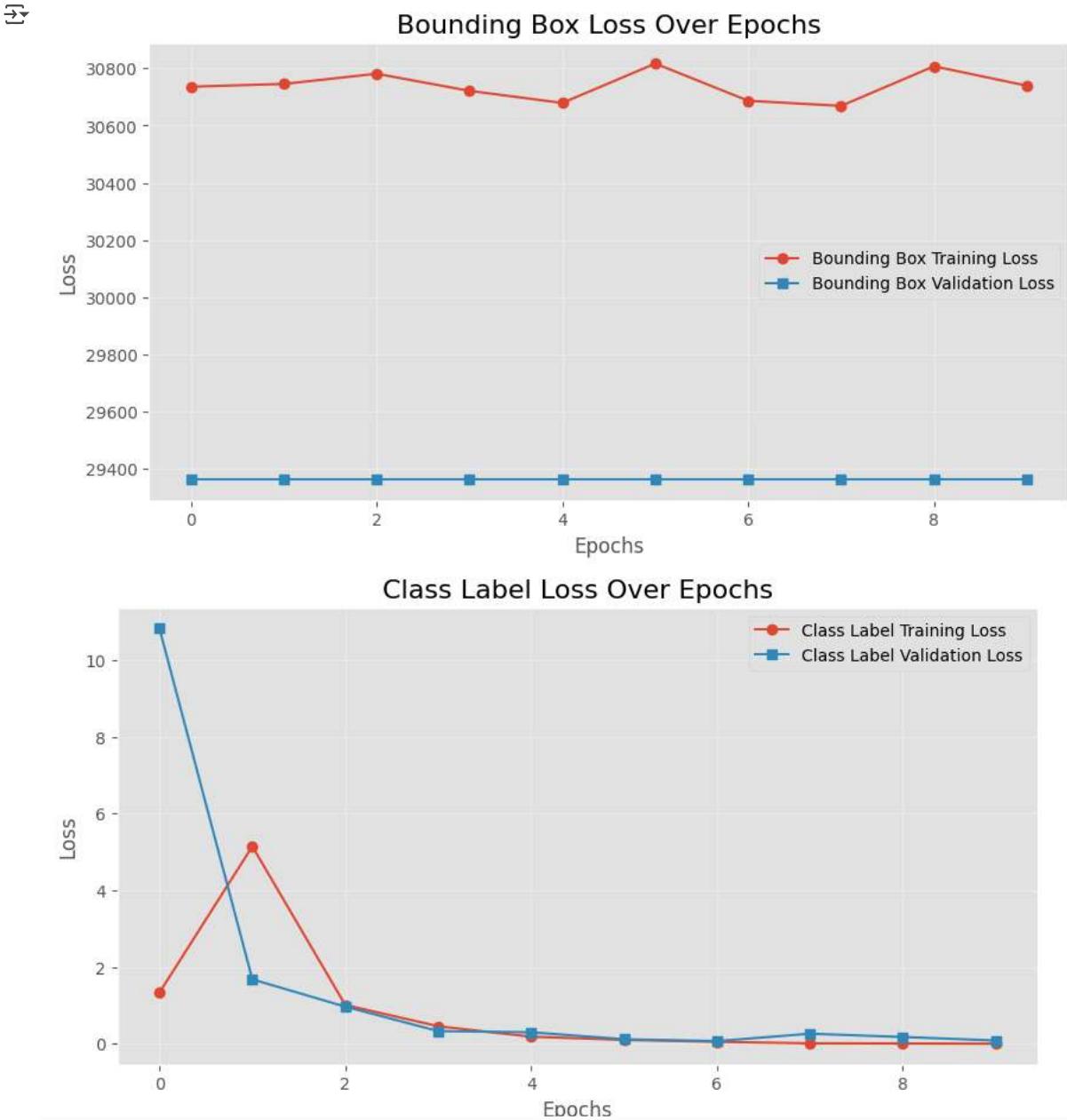
Loss Visualization

```

1 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
2
3 # Extract loss values from the training history
4 bbox_loss = H.history["bounding_box_loss"] # Training loss for bounding boxes
5 val_bbox_loss = H.history["val_bounding_box_loss"] # Validation loss for bounding boxes
6 class_label_loss = H.history["class_label_loss"] # Training loss for class labels
7 val_class_label_loss = H.history["val_class_label_loss"] # Validation loss for class labels
8

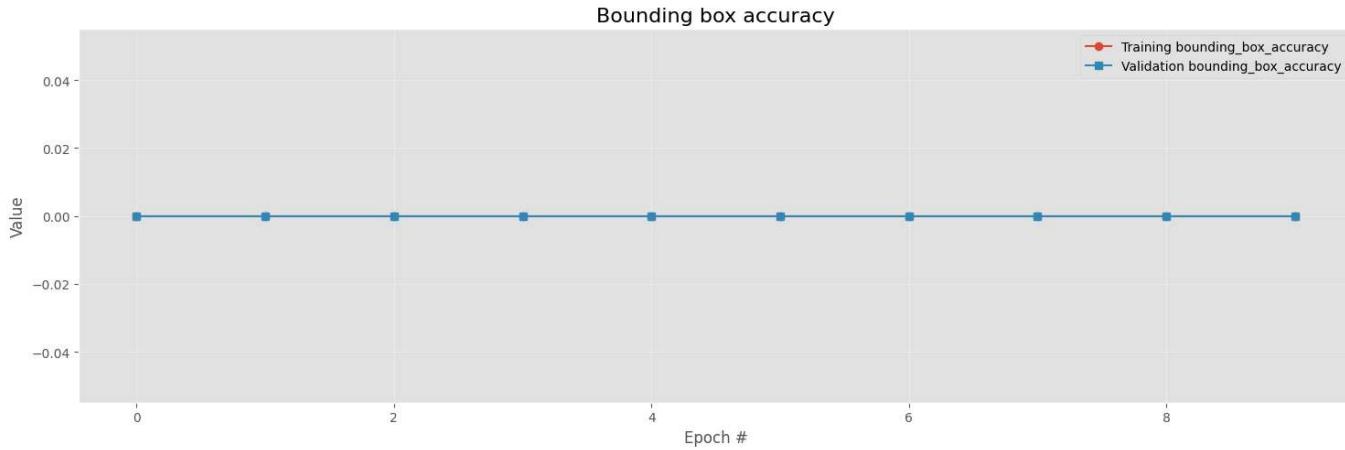
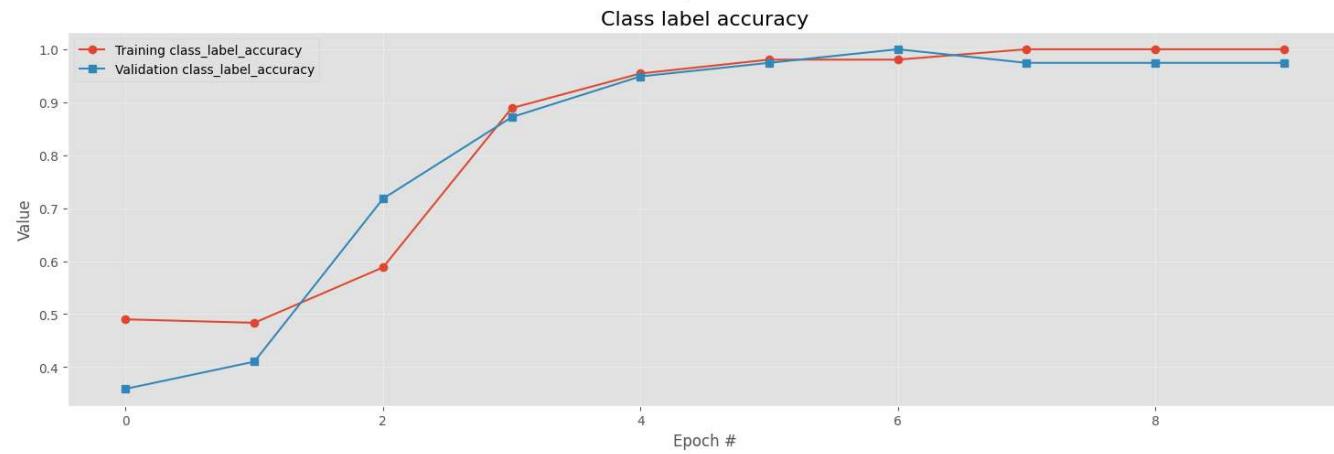
```

```
9 # Plot training and validation loss for bounding boxes
10 plt.figure(figsize=(10, 5))
11 plt.plot(bbox_loss, label="Bounding Box Training Loss", marker='o')
12 plt.plot(val_bbox_loss, label="Bounding Box Validation Loss", marker='s')
13 plt.title("Bounding Box Loss Over Epochs", fontsize=16)
14 plt.xlabel("Epochs", fontsize=12)
15 plt.ylabel("Loss", fontsize=12)
16 plt.legend()
17 plt.grid(alpha=0.3)
18 plt.show()
19
20 # Plot training and validation loss for class labels
21 plt.figure(figsize=(10, 5))
22 plt.plot(class_label_loss, label="Class Label Training Loss", marker='o')
23 plt.plot(val_class_label_loss, label="Class Label Validation Loss", marker='s')
24 plt.title("Class Label Loss Over Epochs", fontsize=16)
25 plt.xlabel("Epochs", fontsize=12)
26 plt.ylabel("Loss", fontsize=12)
27 plt.legend()
28 plt.grid(alpha=0.3)
29 plt.show()
30
```



Plotting Multiple Metric

```
1 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
2 import numpy as np
3
4 # Define the loss names and metrics to plot
5 lossNames = ["loss", "class_label_accuracy", "bounding_box_accuracy"]
6
7 # Define the number of epochs
8 N = np.arange(0, NUM_EPOCHS)
9
10 # Set the plot style
11 plt.style.use("ggplot")
12
13 # Create subplots for each metric
14 (fig, ax) = plt.subplots(len(lossNames), 1, figsize=(15, 5 * len(lossNames)))
15
16 # Loop over the loss names
17 for (i, l) in enumerate(lossNames):
18     # Plot the metric for both training and validation data
19     title = f"Total Loss" if l == "loss" else l.replace("_", " ").capitalize()
20     ax[i].set_title(title, fontsize=16)
21     ax[i].set_xlabel("Epoch #", fontsize=12)
22     ax[i].set_ylabel("Value", fontsize=12)
23     ax[i].plot(N, H.history[l], label=f"Training {l}", marker="o")
24     ax[i].plot(N, H.history["val_" + l], label=f"Validation {l}", marker="s")
25     ax[i].legend(fontsize=10)
26     ax[i].grid(alpha=0.3)
27
28 # Adjust layout for better spacing
29 plt.tight_layout()
30 plt.show()
31
```



Save Model

```

1 model_path = "/content/drive/MyDrive/Colab Notebooks/final_bounding_box_regression_and_classification_model.keras"
2 model.save(model_path)
3 print(f"Model saved to: {model_path}")
4

→ Model saved to: /content/drive/MyDrive/Colab Notebooks/final_bounding_box_regression_and_classification_model.keras

```

Save LabelBinarizer

```

1 import pickle
2
3 label_binarizer_path = "/content/drive/MyDrive/Colab Notebooks/label_binarizer.pkl"
4 with open(label_binarizer_path, "wb") as f:
5     pickle.dump(lb, f)
6 print(f"LabelBinarizer saved to: {label_binarizer_path}")
7

→ LabelBinarizer saved to: /content/drive/MyDrive/Colab Notebooks/label_binarizer.pkl

```

Load Model:

```

1 from tensorflow.keras.models import load_model
2
3 model = load_model(model_path)
4 print("Model loaded successfully!")
5

→ Model loaded successfully!

```

Load LabelBinarizer:

```

1 with open(label_binarizer_path, "rb") as f:
2     lb = pickle.load(f)
3 print("LabelBinarizer loaded successfully!")
4

→ LabelBinarizer loaded successfully!

```

Ensure Correct Paths for Images and Annotations

```

1 image_dir = "/content/Caltech_101_Reduced"
2 annotations_dir = "/content/Caltech_101_Reduced"
3

```

Predict and Visualize Bounding Boxes

```

1 import numpy as np
2 import cv2
3 import imutils
4 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
5 from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.image import load_img, img_to_array
6
7 # Iterate through each image path in the list of imagePaths
8 for imagePath in imagePaths:
9     try:
10         # Load and preprocess the input image
11         image = load_img(imagePath, target_size=(224, 224))
12         image = img_to_array(image) / 255.0
13         image = np.expand_dims(image, axis=0)
14
15         # Make predictions
16         (boxPreds, labelPreds) = model.predict(image)
17         print(f"Raw bounding box predictions: {boxPreds[0]}")
18         print(f"Raw label predictions: {labelPreds[0]}")
19
20         # Get the predicted bounding box and class label
21         (startX, startY, endX, endY) = boxPreds[0]

```

```
22     labelIndex = np.argmax(labelPreds, axis=1)[0]
23     label = lb.classes_[labelIndex]
24     print(f"Predicted class: {label}")
25
26     # Load the original image
27     original_image = cv2.imread(imagePath)
28     if original_image is None:
29         print(f"[Error] Failed to load image: {imagePath}")
30         continue
31     original_image = imutils.resize(original_image, width=600)
32     (h, w) = original_image.shape[:2]
33
34     # Scale bounding box coordinates
35     startX = max(0, min(int(startX * w), w))
36     startY = max(0, min(int(startY * h), h))
37     endX = max(0, min(int(endX * w), w))
38     endY = max(0, min(int(endY * h), h))
39     print(f"Scaled bounding box: {((startX, startY, endX, endY))}")
40
41     # Draw the bounding box and label
42     y = startY - 10 if startY - 10 > 10 else startY + 10
43     cv2.rectangle(original_image, (startX, startY), (endX, endY), (0, 255, 0), 2)
44     cv2.putText(original_image, label, (startX, y), cv2.FONT_HERSHEY_SIMPLEX, 0.65, (0, 255, 0), 2)
45
46     # Convert the image to RGB and display
47     original_image = cv2.cvtColor(original_image, cv2.COLOR_BGR2RGB)
48     plt.imshow(original_image)
49     plt.axis("off")
50     plt.show()
51
52 except Exception as e:
53     print(f"[Error] {e}")
54
```

✗ [Error] [Errno 2] No such file or directory: '/content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/butterfly/\ufeffimage_0001.jpg'
1/1 1s 966ms/step
Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]
Raw label predictions: [9.9991226e-01 2.5683417e-07 8.7531022e-05]
Predicted class: Butterfly
Scaled bounding box: (600, 814, 600, 814)



1/1 0s 30ms/step
Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]
Raw label predictions: [9.9998724e-01 1.2600442e-05 1.3293445e-07]
Predicted class: Butterfly
Scaled bounding box: (600, 384, 600, 384)



1/1 0s 58ms/step
Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]
Raw label predictions: [9.9962425e-01 2.2968136e-04 1.4603655e-04]
Predicted class: Butterfly
Scaled bounding box: (600, 542, 600, 542)



1/1 0s 30ms/step
Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]
Raw label predictions: [9.7487170e-01 2.9137087e-04 2.4836939e-02]
Predicted class: Butterfly

Scaled bounding box: (600, 556, 600, 556)



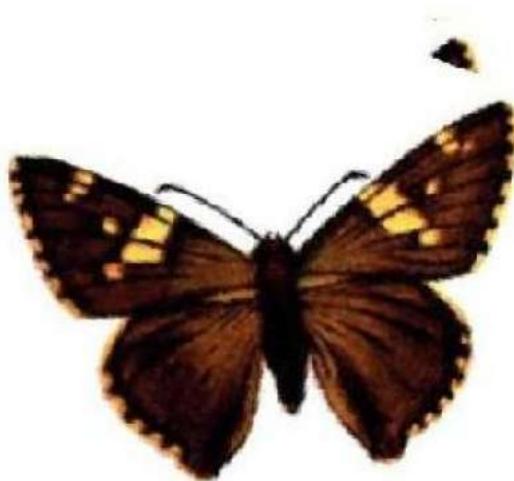
1/1 0s 28ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [9.9999988e-01 1.0109969e-07 3.9312766e-09]

Predicted class: Butterfly

Scaled bounding box: (600, 542, 600, 542)



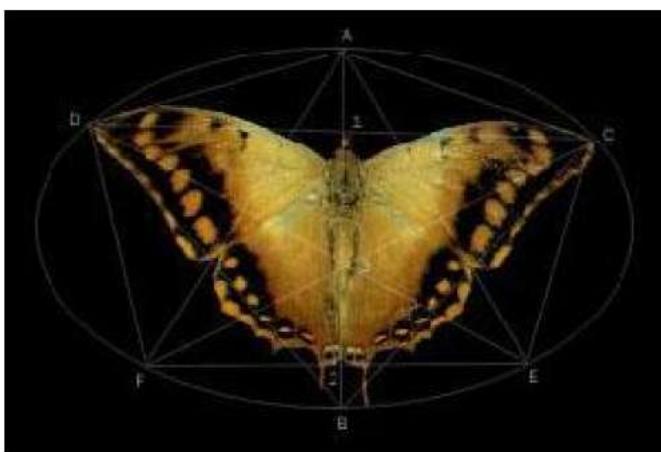
1/1 0s 19ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [9.9972934e-01 2.3652725e-04 3.4122593e-05]

Predicted class: Butterfly

Scaled bounding box: (600, 400, 600, 400)



1/1 0s 17ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [9.9984729e-01 1.4858632e-04 4.0410291e-06]

Predicted class: Butterfly

Scaled bounding box: (600, 504, 600, 504)





1/1 0s 28ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]
Raw label predictions: [0.99251384 0.00580865 0.00167752]
Predicted class: Butterfly
Scaled bounding box: (600, 506, 600, 506)



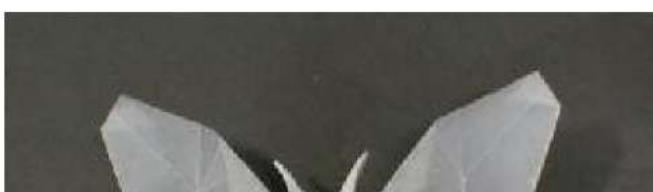
1/1 0s 18ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]
Raw label predictions: [0.9953566 0.00246068 0.00218262]
Predicted class: Butterfly
Scaled bounding box: (600, 400, 600, 400)



1/1 0s 27ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]
Raw label predictions: [9.9644452e-01 7.7502109e-04 2.7804219e-03]
Predicted class: Butterfly
Scaled bounding box: (600, 454, 600, 454)





1/1 0s 26ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [9.9979788e-01 2.0207009e-04 7.0284500e-08]

Predicted class: Butterfly

Scaled bounding box: (600, 528, 600, 528)



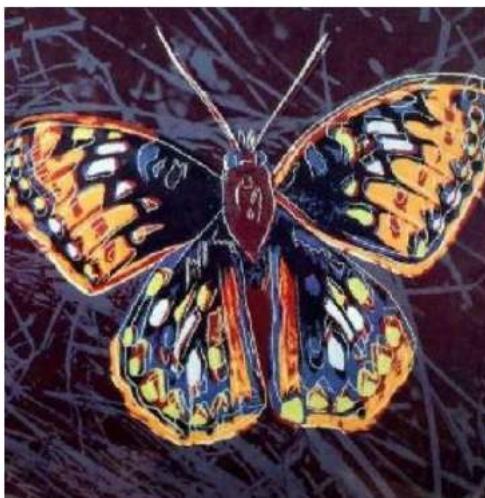
1/1 0s 58ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [1.000000e+00 1.691577e-08 1.262069e-10]

Predicted class: Butterfly

Scaled bounding box: (600, 610, 600, 610)



1/1 0s 47ms/step

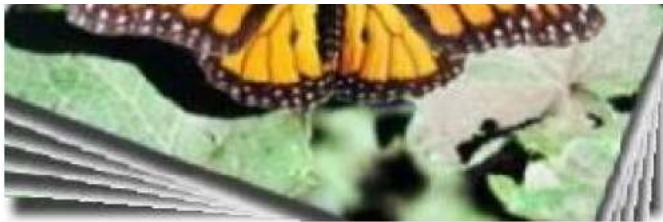
Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [9.9719381e-01 2.7599586e-03 4.6246092e-05]

Predicted class: Butterfly

Scaled bounding box: (600, 418, 600, 418)





1/1 ————— 0s 35ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [9.9995780e-01 2.6638505e-05 1.5657506e-05]

Predicted class: Butterfly

Scaled bounding box: (600, 404, 600, 404)



1/1 ————— 0s 56ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [9.9846292e-01 4.0941051e-04 1.1276848e-03]

Predicted class: Butterfly

Scaled bounding box: (600, 376, 600, 376)



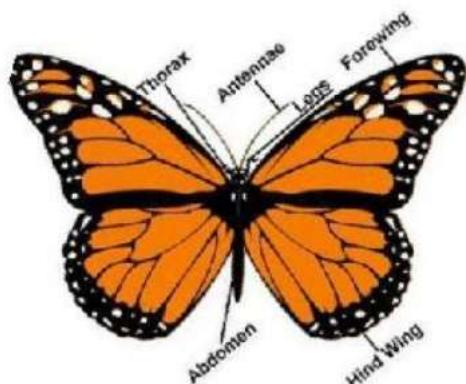
1/1 ————— 0s 51ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [1.0000000e+00 2.3663524e-10 8.7874255e-13]

Predicted class: Butterfly

Scaled bounding box: (600, 606, 600, 606)



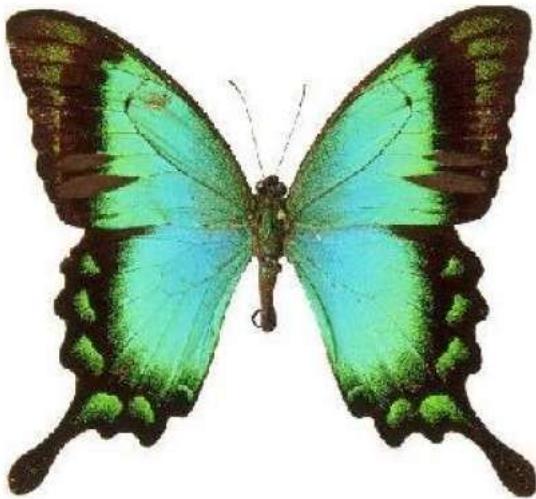
1/1 0s 63ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [9.9999535e-01 3.1505176e-06 1.5821807e-06]

Predicted class: Butterfly

Scaled bounding box: (600, 556, 600, 556)



1/1 0s 36ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [9.9887604e-01 1.1196774e-03 4.3431128e-06]

Predicted class: Butterfly

Scaled bounding box: (600, 572, 600, 572)



1/1 0s 48ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [9.9991715e-01 8.4707781e-06 7.4423340e-05]

Predicted class: Butterfly

Scaled bounding box: (600, 414, 600, 414)



1/1 0s 43ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [1.000000e+00 1.5198669e-08 4.4031782e-11]

Predicted class: Butterfly

Scaled bounding box: (600, 578, 600, 578)



1/1 ————— 0s 44ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [9.9327928e-01 1.7507616e-04 6.5455879e-03]

Predicted class: Butterfly

Scaled bounding box: (600, 360, 600, 360)



1/1 ————— 0s 30ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [9.9844885e-01 8.9039665e-04 6.6074036e-04]

Predicted class: Butterfly

Scaled bounding box: (600, 450, 600, 450)



1/1 ————— 0s 43ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [9.9999559e-01 4.3593568e-06 1.1670805e-09]

Predicted class: Butterfly

Scaled bounding box: (600, 516, 600, 516)



1/1 0s 44ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [9.958677e-01 6.075964e-05 4.071541e-03]

Predicted class: Butterfly

Scaled bounding box: (600, 512, 600, 512)



1/1 0s 62ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [7.2726506e-01 1.5652306e-04 2.7257845e-01]

Predicted class: Butterfly

Scaled bounding box: (600, 659, 600, 659)



1/1 0s 33ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [9.99630809e-01 2.64871866e-04 1.04307604e-04]

Predicted class: Butterfly

Scaled bounding box: (600, 446, 600, 446)





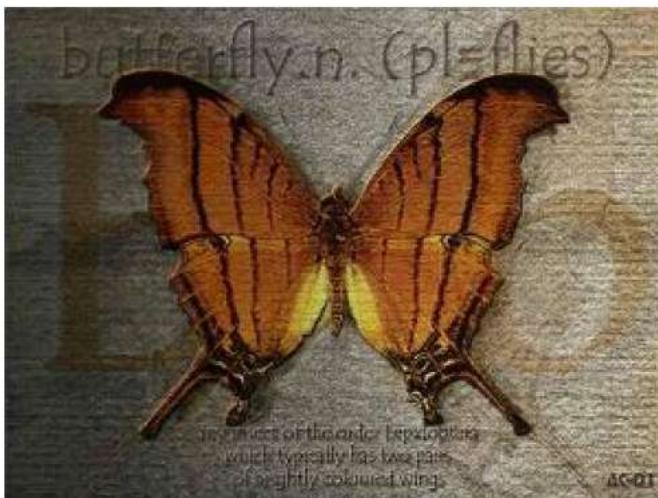
1/1  0s 25ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [9.9977547e-01 1.7774801e-04 4.6832618e-05]

Predicted class: Butterfly

Scaled bounding box: (600, 450, 600, 450)



1/1  0s 26ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [9.8963296e-01 1.0137677e-02 2.2938161e-04]

Predicted class: Butterfly

Scaled bounding box: (600, 486, 600, 486)



1/1  0s 27ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [9.9986935e-01 1.2925222e-04 1.3832450e-06]

Predicted class: Butterfly

Scaled bounding box: (600, 370, 600, 370)





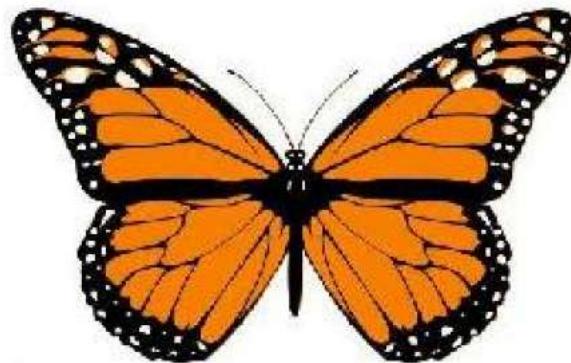
1/1 0s 34ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [1.0000000e+00 5.4712201e-10 1.7473317e-12]

Predicted class: Butterfly

Scaled bounding box: (600, 396, 600, 396)



1/1 0s 26ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [9.9814057e-01 5.6040448e-05 1.8033434e-03]

Predicted class: Butterfly

Scaled bounding box: (600, 520, 600, 520)



1/1 0s 28ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [9.9999726e-01 2.1389374e-06 5.5042580e-07]

Predicted class: Butterfly

Scaled bounding box: (600, 486, 600, 486)





1/1 0s 29ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [9.9973112e-01 4.2078667e-05 2.2675861e-04]

Predicted class: Butterfly

Scaled bounding box: (600, 428, 600, 428)



1/1 0s 29ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [1.0000000e+00 4.4455856e-10 1.7057245e-13]

Predicted class: Butterfly

Scaled bounding box: (600, 510, 600, 510)



1/1 0s 25ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [9.980677e-01 1.197214e-03 7.351380e-04]

Predicted class: Butterfly

Scaled bounding box: (600, 396, 600, 396)



1/1 0s 26ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]
Raw label predictions: [9.9999261e-01 8.7802249e-07 6.5290583e-06]
Predicted class: Butterfly
Scaled bounding box: (600, 544, 600, 544)



1/1 ————— 0s 32ms/step
Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]
Raw label predictions: [0.7149838 0.01766028 0.26735586]
Predicted class: Butterfly
Scaled bounding box: (600, 554, 600, 554)



1/1 ————— 0s 28ms/step
Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]
Raw label predictions: [9.9531269e-01 2.1338121e-04 4.4739293e-03]
Predicted class: Butterfly
Scaled bounding box: (600, 580, 600, 580)



1/1 ————— 0s 34ms/step
Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]
Raw label predictions: [9.9999928e-01 4.2923622e-07 2.2633941e-07]
Predicted class: Butterfly

Predicted class: butterfly

Scaled bounding box: (600, 853, 600, 853)



1/1 0s 26ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [9.999993e-01 2.709093e-07 5.168475e-07]

Predicted class: Butterfly

Scaled bounding box: (600, 622, 600, 622)



1/1 0s 26ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [9.505533e-01 4.943817e-02 8.540770e-06]

Predicted class: Butterfly

Scaled bounding box: (600, 464, 600, 464)



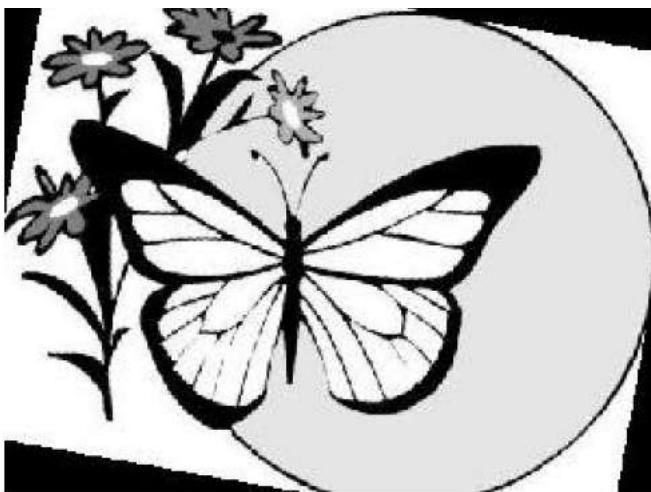
1/1 0s 26ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [9.9997747e-01 6.9386174e-06 1.5634863e-05]

Predicted class: Butterfly

Scaled bounding box: (600, 456, 600, 456)



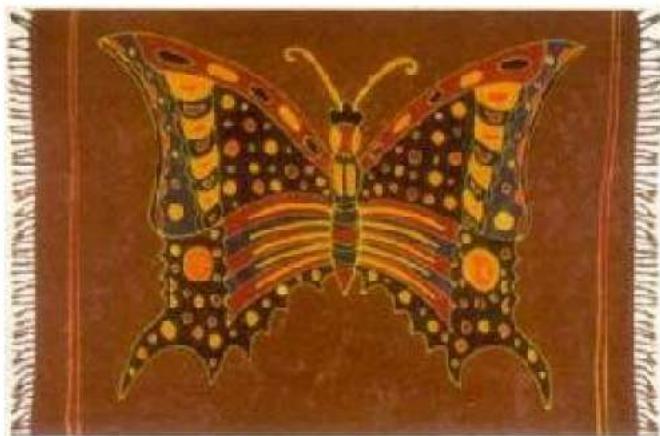
1/1 0s 26ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [9.9878484e-01 6.5839279e-04 5.5668835e-04]

Predicted class: Butterfly

Scaled bounding box: (600, 396, 600, 396)



1/1 0s 26ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [9.9511790e-01 4.6198783e-03 2.6231518e-04]

Predicted class: Butterfly

Scaled bounding box: (600, 542, 600, 542)



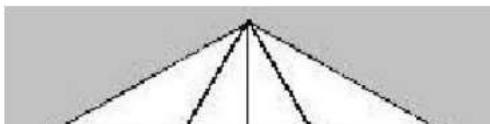
1/1 0s 26ms/step

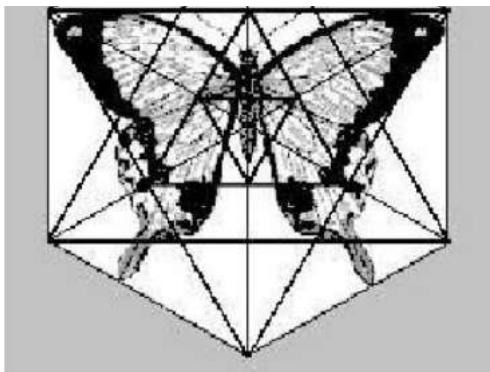
Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [9.9999917e-01 7.7489943e-07 3.3293489e-08]

Predicted class: Butterfly

Scaled bounding box: (600, 606, 600, 606)





1/1 0s 27ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]
Raw label predictions: [0.9439224 0.02972392 0.02635363]
Predicted class: Butterfly
Scaled bounding box: (600, 450, 600, 450)



1/1 0s 26ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]
Raw label predictions: [9.9973398e-01 2.6050943e-04 5.4915722e-06]
Predicted class: Butterfly
Scaled bounding box: (600, 394, 600, 394)



1/1 0s 27ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]
Raw label predictions: [1.0000000e+00 2.9629266e-08 8.8478502e-10]
Predicted class: Butterfly
Scaled bounding box: (600, 480, 600, 480)





1/1 ————— 0s 39ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [9.9303997e-01 1.2345941e-04 6.8365480e-03]

Predicted class: Butterfly

Scaled bounding box: (600, 444, 600, 444)



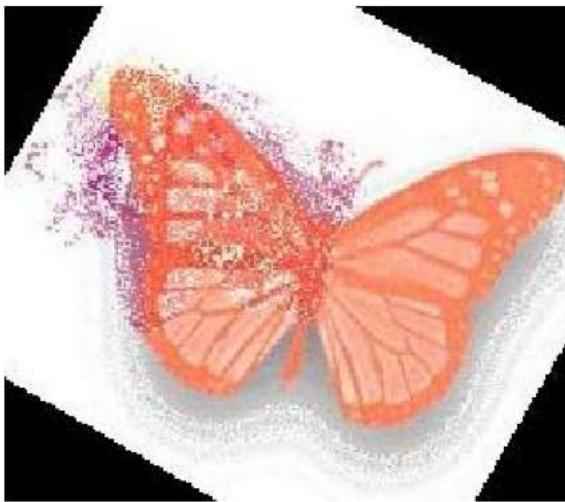
1/1 ————— 0s 27ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [9.9951196e-01 3.0895058e-05 4.5719114e-04]

Predicted class: Butterfly

Scaled bounding box: (600, 522, 600, 522)



1/1 ————— 0s 28ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [9.9993217e-01 6.6047243e-05 1.8313101e-06]

Predicted class: Butterfly

Scaled bounding box: (600, 454, 600, 454)





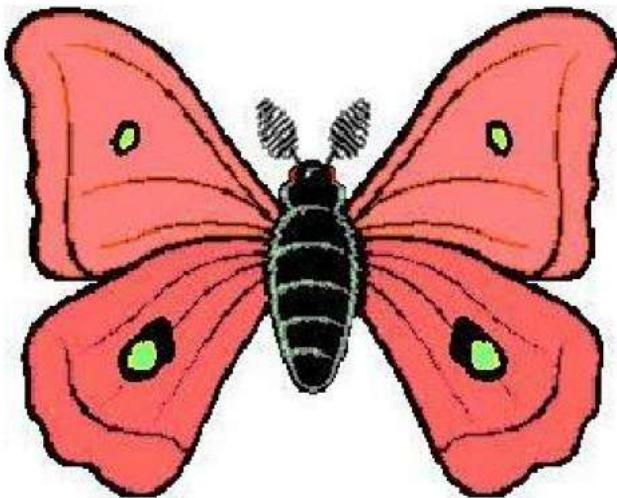
1/1 0s 29ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [9.9999881e-01 1.2390743e-06 3.6583803e-08]

Predicted class: Butterfly

Scaled bounding box: (600, 480, 600, 480)



1/1 0s 28ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [9.9976879e-01 8.3899895e-06 2.2283944e-04]

Predicted class: Butterfly

Scaled bounding box: (600, 600, 600, 600)



1/1 0s 42ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [9.9999404e-01 5.9800554e-06 1.7984787e-10]

Predicted class: Butterfly

Scaled bounding box: (600, 452, 600, 452)





1/1 ————— 0s 41ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [9.9977881e-01 1.4452518e-05 2.0680463e-04]

Predicted class: Butterfly

Scaled bounding box: (600, 756, 600, 756)



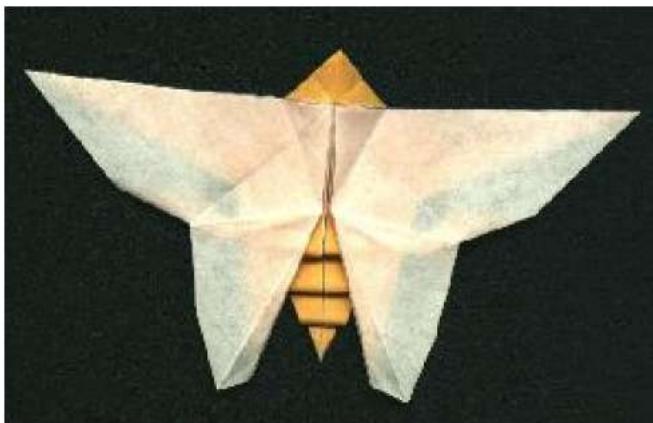
1/1 ————— 0s 51ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [9.9878103e-01 3.3368636e-04 8.8522077e-04]

Predicted class: Butterfly

Scaled bounding box: (600, 380, 600, 380)



1/1 ————— 0s 32ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [9.9992037e-01 1.2740631e-05 6.6887347e-05]

Predicted class: Butterfly

Scaled bounding box: (600, 450, 600, 450)



1/1 0s 29ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [9.9999976e-01 4.0949296e-08 2.1407986e-07]

Predicted class: Butterfly

Scaled bounding box: (600, 564, 600, 564)



1/1 0s 69ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [9.9992085e-01 6.2775463e-05 1.6309066e-05]

Predicted class: Butterfly

Scaled bounding box: (600, 570, 600, 570)



1/1 0s 40ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [9.9926156e-01 1.5821465e-04 5.8028474e-04]

Predicted class: Butterfly

Scaled bounding box: (600, 538, 600, 538)



1/1 0s 48ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [9.9997556e-01 2.4490104e-05 1.4579847e-10]

Predicted class: Butterfly

Scaled bounding box: (600, 426, 600, 426)



1/1 0s 33ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [9.9999082e-01 5.6379899e-06 3.5592013e-06]

Predicted class: Butterfly

Scaled bounding box: (600, 565, 600, 565)



1/1 0s 26ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [9.960741e-01 4.724394e-04 3.453498e-03]

Predicted class: Butterfly

Scaled bounding box: (600, 550, 600, 550)



1/1 0s 67ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

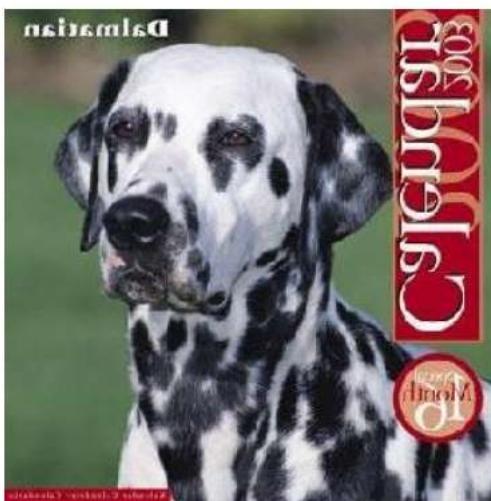
Raw label predictions: [9.99876857e-01 1.23145262e-04 1.00901405e-10]

Predicted class: Butterfly

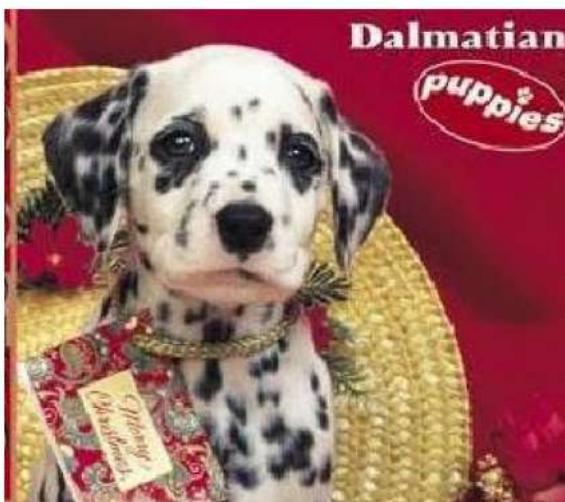
Scaled bounding box: (600, 606, 600, 606)



[Error] [Errno 2] No such file or directory: '/content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/dalmatian/\uffeffimage_0001.jpg'
1/1 0s 49ms/step
Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]
Raw label predictions: [5.091409e-10 1.000000e+00 2.174072e-11]
Predicted class: Dalmatian
Scaled bounding box: (600, 600, 600, 600)



1/1 0s 41ms/step
Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]
Raw label predictions: [4.9215213e-08 9.9999762e-01 2.3916989e-06]
Predicted class: Dalmatian
Scaled bounding box: (600, 524, 600, 524)



1/1 0s 37ms/step
Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]
Raw label predictions: [5.3388587e-09 1.0000000e+00 7.7625710e-13]
Predicted class: Dalmatian
Scaled bounding box: (600, 737, 600, 737)



1/1 ————— 0s 36ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [1.5388377e-03 9.9821681e-01 2.4433408e-04]

Predicted class: Dalmatian

Scaled bounding box: (600, 800, 600, 800)



1/1 ————— 0s 54ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [2.4329795e-05 9.9968255e-01 2.9320244e-04]

Predicted class: Dalmatian

Scaled bounding box: (600, 740, 600, 740)



1/1 ————— 0s 61ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [3.5347431e-10 1.0000000e+00 3.4364356e-10]

Predicted class: Dalmatian

Scaled bounding box: (600, 631, 600, 631)





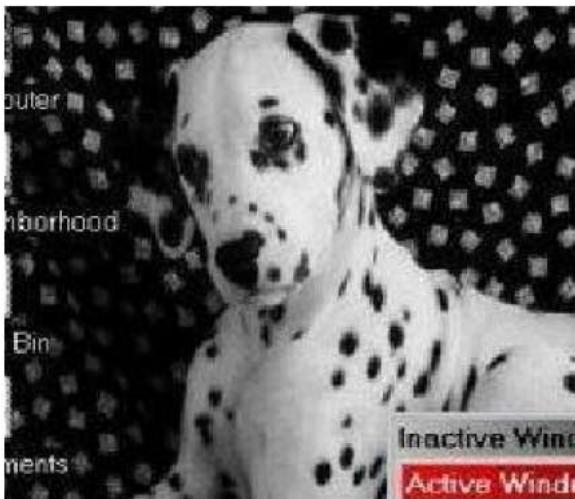
1/1  0s 45ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [1.0211301e-08 1.0000000e+00 1.8284568e-10]

Predicted class: Dalmatian

Scaled bounding box: (600, 518, 600, 518)



1/1  0s 49ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [2.3078643e-08 1.0000000e+00 1.8083538e-11]

Predicted class: Dalmatian

Scaled bounding box: (600, 482, 600, 482)



1/1  0s 30ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [3.4018404e-07 9.9997008e-01 2.9610688e-05]

Predicted class: Dalmatian

Scaled bounding box: (600, 566, 600, 566)





1/1 0s 25ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [4.1797924e-07 9.9999785e-01 1.6777038e-06]

Predicted class: Dalmatian

Scaled bounding box: (600, 576, 600, 576)



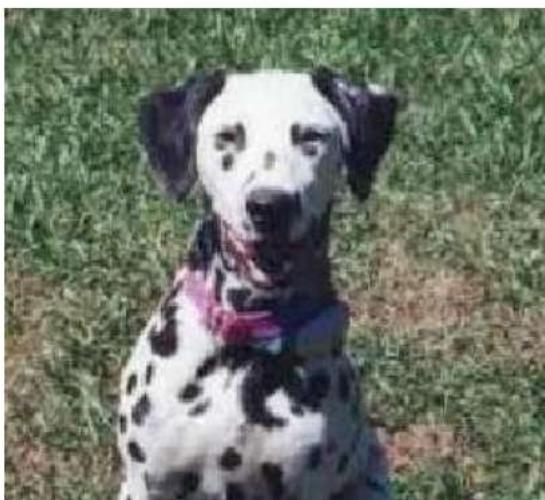
1/1 0s 29ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [9.9075613e-08 9.9999976e-01 7.8186531e-08]

Predicted class: Dalmatian

Scaled bounding box: (600, 544, 600, 544)



1/1 0s 34ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [5.177131e-11 1.000000e+00 9.096873e-13]

Predicted class: Dalmatian

Scaled bounding box: (600, 578, 600, 578)





1/1 ━━━━━━ 0s 31ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [1.7646996e-10 1.0000000e+00 2.9254862e-13]

Predicted class: Dalmatian

Scaled bounding box: (600, 588, 600, 588)



1/1 ━━━━━━ 0s 27ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [3.1674512e-07 9.9999952e-01 1.2905120e-07]

Predicted class: Dalmatian

Scaled bounding box: (600, 618, 600, 618)



1/1 ━━━━━━ 0s 26ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [1.0753996e-07 9.9999917e-01 6.5602990e-07]

Predicted class: Dalmatian

Scaled bounding box: (600, 602, 600, 602)





1/1  0s 27ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [1.7433282e-06 9.9997962e-01 1.8644032e-05]

Predicted class: Dalmatian

Scaled bounding box: (600, 596, 600, 596)



1/1  0s 27ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [7.3270894e-05 9.9979109e-01 1.3558193e-04]

Predicted class: Dalmatian

Scaled bounding box: (600, 370, 600, 370)



1/1  0s 26ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [2.389676e-09 1.000000e+00 5.194426e-09]

Predicted class: Dalmatian

Scaled bounding box: (600, 396, 600, 396)



1/1 0s 26ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [2.7685146e-05 9.9997234e-01 1.6621067e-08]

Predicted class: Dalmatian

Scaled bounding box: (600, 498, 600, 498)



1/1 0s 25ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [9.9384474e-09 1.0000000e+00 1.2247995e-09]

Predicted class: Dalmatian

Scaled bounding box: (600, 382, 600, 382)



1/1 0s 27ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [1.0066812e-07 9.9999821e-01 1.6475581e-06]

Predicted class: Dalmatian

Scaled bounding box: (600, 570, 600, 570)



1/1 0s 25ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [3.5520085e-07 9.9999964e-01 5.7781220e-09]

Predicted class: Dalmatian

Scaled bounding box: (600, 450, 600, 450)



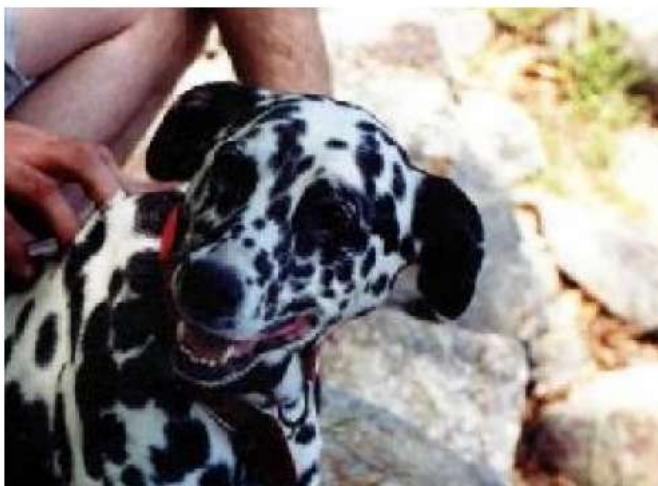
1/1 0s 26ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [1.3171239e-06 9.9995041e-01 4.8269110e-05]

Predicted class: Dalmatian

Scaled bounding box: (600, 436, 600, 436)



1/1 0s 26ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [9.6142623e-09 1.0000000e+00 6.7656714e-11]

Predicted class: Dalmatian

Scaled bounding box: (600, 532, 600, 532)



1/1 0s 26ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [2.9301864e-06 9.9999583e-01 1.1418533e-06]

Predicted class: Dalmatian

Scaled bounding box: (600, 640, 600, 640)



1/1 ━━━━━━ 0s 26ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]
Raw label predictions: [2.3266290e-07 9.9999976e-01 1.9403557e-09]
Predicted class: Dalmatian
Scaled bounding box: (600, 552, 600, 552)



1/1 ━━━━━━ 0s 28ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]
Raw label predictions: [1.1985867e-06 9.9999571e-01 3.1320649e-06]
Predicted class: Dalmatian
Scaled bounding box: (600, 524, 600, 524)



1/1 ━━━━━━ 0s 28ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]
Raw label predictions: [1.3840052e-05 9.9998534e-01 7.7865627e-07]
Predicted class: Dalmatian
Scaled bounding box: (600, 552, 600, 552)



1/1 0s 30ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [2.5106433e-06 9.9999750e-01 3.5090755e-09]

Predicted class: Dalmatian

Scaled bounding box: (600, 664, 600, 664)



1/1 0s 26ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [3.5274323e-07 9.9999762e-01 2.0735094e-06]

Predicted class: Dalmatian

Scaled bounding box: (600, 462, 600, 462)



1/1 0s 29ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [1.2137293e-10 1.0000000e+00 2.3261224e-10]

Predicted class: Dalmatian

Scaled bounding box: (600, 492, 600, 492)





1/1 0s 27ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [3.8705134e-06 9.9998236e-01 1.3835867e-05]

Predicted class: Dalmatian

Scaled bounding box: (600, 470, 600, 470)



1/1 0s 28ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [7.3802024e-05 9.9974018e-01 1.8609685e-04]

Predicted class: Dalmatian

Scaled bounding box: (600, 526, 600, 526)



1/1 0s 28ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [1.9519630e-06 9.9999809e-01 1.5431704e-09]

Predicted class: Dalmatian

Scaled bounding box: (600, 446, 600, 446)





1/1 0s 28ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [1.0719696e-04 9.9987864e-01 1.4145365e-05]

Predicted class: Dalmatian

Scaled bounding box: (600, 446, 600, 446)



1/1 0s 57ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [1.1464393e-06 9.9999857e-01 2.1058121e-07]

Predicted class: Dalmatian

Scaled bounding box: (600, 679, 600, 679)



1/1 0s 29ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [6.574985e-11 1.000000e+00 1.570322e-11]

Predicted class: Dalmatian

Scaled bounding box: (600, 414, 600, 414)





1/1 ————— 0s 31ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [4.9626692e-08 1.0000000e+00 3.1981749e-08]

Predicted class: Dalmatian

Scaled bounding box: (600, 923, 600, 923)



1/1 ————— 0s 60ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [4.6700366e-10 1.0000000e+00 4.7247641e-09]

Predicted class: Dalmatian

Scaled bounding box: (600, 779, 600, 779)



1/1 ————— 0s 41ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [4.0530455e-07 9.9999607e-01 3.6136976e-06]

Predicted class: Dalmatian

Scaled bounding box: (600, 891, 600, 891)





1/1 ————— 0s 58ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [5.209510e-08 1.000000e+00 7.517403e-09]

Predicted class: Dalmatian

Scaled bounding box: (600, 496, 600, 496)



1/1 ————— 0s 35ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [1.9278957e-08 1.000000e+00 1.9158685e-08]

Predicted class: Dalmatian

Scaled bounding box: (600, 392, 600, 392)



1/1 ————— 0s 37ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [3.949678e-07 9.999995e-01 6.504703e-08]

Predicted class: Dalmatian

Scaled bounding box: (600, 376, 600, 376)



1/1 ————— 0s 32ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [1.1039371e-05 9.9952996e-01 4.5895748e-04]

Predicted class: Dalmatian

Scaled bounding box: (600, 394, 600, 394)



1/1  0s 32ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [1.0235246e-12 1.0000000e+00 1.8285777e-15]

Predicted class: Dalmatian

Scaled bounding box: (600, 352, 600, 352)



1/1  0s 33ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [7.8648287e-07 9.9981183e-01 1.8730493e-04]

Predicted class: Dalmatian

Scaled bounding box: (600, 552, 600, 552)



1/1  0s 54ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [5.2435206e-07 9.9999905e-01 4.8935340e-07]

Predicted class: Dalmatian

Scaled bounding box: (600, 392, 600, 392)





1/1 0s 38ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [7.7776895e-07 9.9999905e-01 6.0717262e-08]

Predicted class: Dalmatian

Scaled bounding box: (600, 446, 600, 446)



1/1 0s 48ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [1.1026309e-03 9.9889189e-01 5.4809630e-06]

Predicted class: Dalmatian

Scaled bounding box: (600, 659, 600, 659)



1/1 0s 40ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [6.0305399e-07 9.9999940e-01 5.1877884e-09]

Predicted class: Dalmatian

Scaled bounding box: (600, 348, 600, 348)





1/1 0s 40ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [1.3196924e-07 9.9998987e-01 1.0048734e-05]

Predicted class: Dalmatian

Scaled bounding box: (600, 382, 600, 382)



1/1 0s 44ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [4.05741e-08 1.00000e+00 2.50346e-10]

Predicted class: Dalmatian

Scaled bounding box: (600, 416, 600, 416)



1/1 0s 33ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [2.048978e-10 1.000000e+00 6.747771e-11]

Predicted class: Dalmatian

Scaled bounding box: (600, 430, 600, 430)



1/1 0s 27ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [1.7929402e-06 9.9999666e-01 1.55561403e-06]
Predicted class: Dalmatian
Scaled bounding box: (600, 446, 600, 446)



1/1 0s 29ms/step
Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]
Raw label predictions: [7.9924978e-10 1.0000000e+00 1.8903785e-09]
Predicted class: Dalmatian
Scaled bounding box: (600, 476, 600, 476)



1/1 0s 33ms/step
Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]
Raw label predictions: [1.8833672e-06 9.9999809e-01 2.9461265e-09]
Predicted class: Dalmatian
Scaled bounding box: (600, 446, 600, 446)



1/1 0s 28ms/step
Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]
Raw label predictions: [1.1659752e-05 9.9994636e-01 4.1981653e-05]
Predicted class: Dalmatian
Scaled bounding box: (600, 492, 600, 492)



1/1  0s 26ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [1.3659607e-06 9.9999797e-01 7.5618885e-07]

Predicted class: Dalmatian

Scaled bounding box: (600, 452, 600, 452)



1/1  0s 27ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [1.7701122e-07 9.9999964e-01 2.2753197e-07]

Predicted class: Dalmatian

Scaled bounding box: (600, 502, 600, 502)



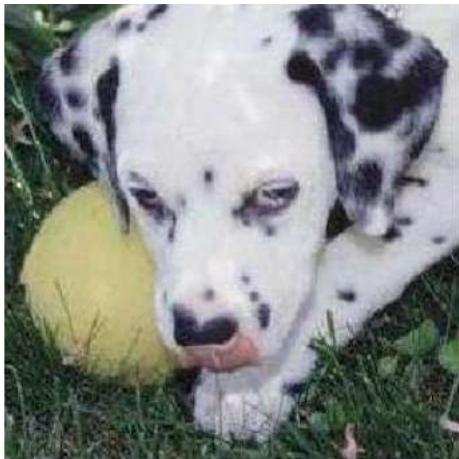
1/1  0s 29ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [9.7335147e-04 9.9900633e-01 2.0390213e-05]

Predicted class: Dalmatian

Scaled bounding box: (600, 652, 600, 652)

1/1  0s 29ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [3.9943676e-05 9.9995542e-01 4.6495034e-06]

Predicted class: Dalmatian

Scaled bounding box: (600, 466, 600, 466)

1/1  0s 33ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [2.1805094e-05 9.9997520e-01 3.0122599e-06]

Predicted class: Dalmatian

Scaled bounding box: (600, 428, 600, 428)

1/1  0s 28ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [9.9566944e-07 9.9999654e-01 2.4505557e-06]

Predicted class: Dalmatian

Scaled bounding box: (600, 410, 600, 410)





1/1  0s 27ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [2.0345210e-07 9.9999976e-01 1.4380889e-08]

Predicted class: Dalmatian

Scaled bounding box: (600, 352, 600, 352)



[Error] [Errno 2] No such file or directory: '/content/Caltech_101_Reduced/caltech101_classification/dolphin/\uffeffimage_0001.jpg'

1/1  0s 28ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [3.1683362e-06 6.0418034e-07 9.9999619e-01]

Predicted class: Dolphin

Scaled bounding box: (600, 358, 600, 358)



1/1  0s 28ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [1.6361545e-03 1.0228384e-04 9.9826163e-01]

Predicted class: Dolphin

Scaled bounding box: (600, 332, 600, 332)



1/1  0s 30ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]
Raw label predictions: [1.2064079e-04 4.7566145e-06 9.9987459e-01]
Predicted class: Dolphin
Scaled bounding box: (600, 518, 600, 518)



1/1 0s 29ms/step
Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]
Raw label predictions: [1.00459256e-04 1.86213333e-06 9.99897718e-01]
Predicted class: Dolphin
Scaled bounding box: (600, 450, 600, 450)



1/1 0s 27ms/step
Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]
Raw label predictions: [2.9101680e-04 3.6689005e-05 9.9967229e-01]
Predicted class: Dolphin
Scaled bounding box: (600, 554, 600, 554)



1/1 0s 39ms/step
Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]
Raw label predictions: [0.02914854 0.85813916 0.11271233]

Predicted class: Dalmatian

Scaled bounding box: (600, 366, 600, 366)



1/1 0s 27ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [4.9812070e-06 2.0117723e-06 9.9999297e-01]

Predicted class: Dolphin

Scaled bounding box: (600, 450, 600, 450)



1/1 0s 28ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [1.9341629e-03 9.2797582e-06 9.9805647e-01]

Predicted class: Dolphin

Scaled bounding box: (600, 428, 600, 428)



1/1 0s 31ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [1.8471188e-04 2.0522584e-05 9.9979478e-01]

Predicted class: Dolphin

Scaled bounding box: (600, 446, 600, 446)



1/1 ————— 0s 27ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [1.1031609e-03 2.3633814e-04 9.9866045e-01]

Predicted class: Dolphin

Scaled bounding box: (600, 554, 600, 554)



1/1 ————— 0s 27ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [6.6599139e-04 2.4160920e-04 9.9909246e-01]

Predicted class: Dolphin

Scaled bounding box: (600, 318, 600, 318)



1/1 ————— 0s 28ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [1.1248790e-04 3.8388393e-05 9.9984908e-01]

Predicted class: Dolphin

Scaled bounding box: (600, 346, 600, 346)





1/1 0s 26ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [1.9838693e-04 6.3694883e-05 9.9973792e-01]

Predicted class: Dolphin

Scaled bounding box: (600, 420, 600, 420)



1/1 0s 27ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [2.194017e-03 9.191742e-04 9.968868e-01]

Predicted class: Dolphin

Scaled bounding box: (600, 440, 600, 440)



1/1 0s 26ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [1.5153151e-05 6.2824097e-06 9.9997854e-01]

Predicted class: Dolphin

Scaled bounding box: (600, 440, 600, 440)



1/1 0s 28ms/step

3/6/25, 5:17 PM

Caltech101 Object_Detection.ipynb - Colab

Raw bounding box predictions: [0.99999976 1. 1. 1.]
Raw label predictions: [1.4629030e-03 3.6559047e-04 9.9817145e-01]
Predicted class: Dolphin
Scaled bounding box: (599, 248, 600, 248)



1/1 0s 28ms/step
Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]
Raw label predictions: [5.2375482e-05 4.1196527e-05 9.9990642e-01]
Predicted class: Dolphin
Scaled bounding box: (600, 320, 600, 320)



1/1 0s 42ms/step
Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]
Raw label predictions: [4.9408583e-04 9.2100163e-05 9.9941385e-01]
Predicted class: Dolphin
Scaled bounding box: (600, 386, 600, 386)



1/1 0s 39ms/step
Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]
Raw label predictions: [1.3338559e-04 9.4033392e-05 9.9977261e-01]
Predicted class: Dolphin
Scaled bounding box: (600, 402, 600, 402)





1/1 ━━━━━━ 0s 43ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]
Raw label predictions: [5.6782654e-03 5.8422989e-04 9.9373746e-01]
Predicted class: Dolphin
Scaled bounding box: (600, 422, 600, 422)



1/1 ━━━━━━ 0s 65ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]
Raw label predictions: [2.5956361e-03 2.9457943e-04 9.9710983e-01]
Predicted class: Dolphin
Scaled bounding box: (600, 480, 600, 480)



1/1 ━━━━━━ 0s 66ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]
Raw label predictions: [4.4816034e-03 3.9956780e-05 9.9547845e-01]
Predicted class: Dolphin
Scaled bounding box: (600, 434, 600, 434)



1/1 ━━━━━━ 0s 38ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]
Raw label predictions: [1.6989898e-03 4.1481064e-05 9.9825948e-01]
Predicted class: Dolphin
Scaled bounding box: (600, 294, 600, 294)



1/1 ————— 0s 44ms/step
Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]
Raw label predictions: [8.4641384e-04 6.3707926e-03 9.9278283e-01]
Predicted class: Dolphin
Scaled bounding box: (600, 322, 600, 322)



1/1 ————— 0s 31ms/step
Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]
Raw label predictions: [5.1003019e-04 5.6475470e-05 9.9943346e-01]
Predicted class: Dolphin
Scaled bounding box: (600, 380, 600, 380)



1/1 ————— 0s 71ms/step
Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]
Raw label predictions: [0.0076542 0.00443625 0.98790956]
Predicted class: Dolphin
Scaled bounding box: (600, 226, 600, 226)



1/1 ————— 0s 43ms/step
Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]
Raw label predictions: [8.8226509e-05 8.3114469e-07 9.9991095e-01]

Predicted class: Dolphin

Scaled bounding box: (600, 452, 600, 452)



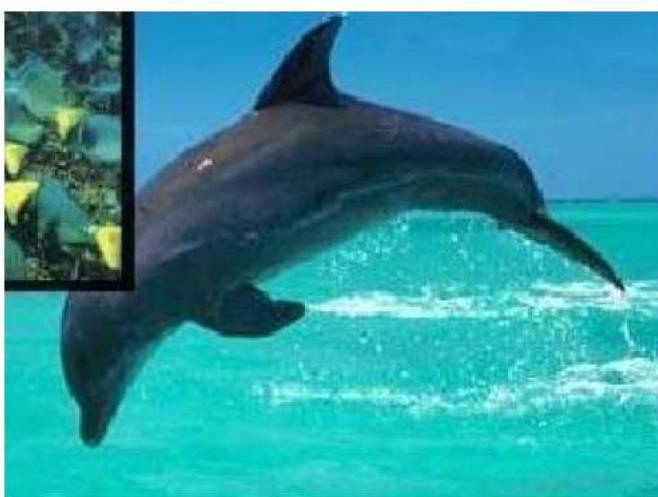
1/1  0s 42ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [8.057359e-05 7.575929e-06 9.999118e-01]

Predicted class: Dolphin

Scaled bounding box: (600, 442, 600, 442)



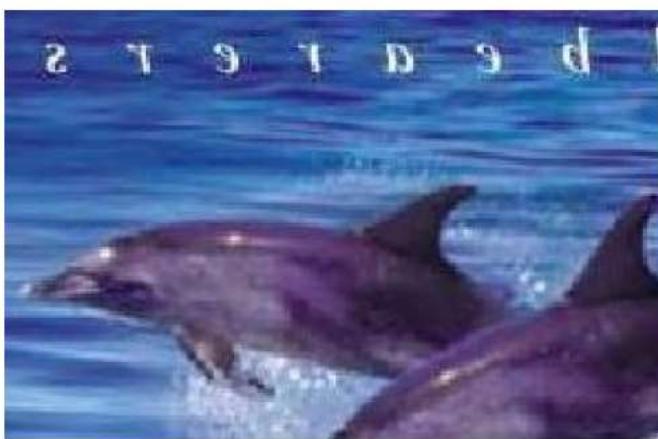
1/1  0s 33ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [1.6148089e-04 5.2784844e-06 9.9983323e-01]

Predicted class: Dolphin

Scaled bounding box: (600, 388, 600, 388)



1/1  0s 53ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [1.6288355e-03 4.4903816e-05 9.9832624e-01]

Predicted class: Dolphin

Scaled bounding box: (600, 280, 600, 280)





1/1 0s 33ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [0.04474697 0.00112258 0.9541305]

Predicted class: Dolphin

Scaled bounding box: (600, 438, 600, 438)



1/1 0s 47ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [4.2403415e-03 7.1321166e-04 9.9504650e-01]

Predicted class: Dolphin

Scaled bounding box: (600, 486, 600, 486)



1/1 0s 55ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [0.9999994 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [6.8962324e-04 1.0511041e-04 9.9920529e-01]

Predicted class: Dolphin

Scaled bounding box: (599, 452, 600, 452)





1/1 0s 73ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [4.3557462e-04 1.5861727e-03 9.9797827e-01]

Predicted class: Dolphin

Scaled bounding box: (600, 204, 600, 204)



1/1 0s 33ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [2.7222052e-02 6.2554912e-04 9.7215241e-01]

Predicted class: Dolphin

Scaled bounding box: (600, 480, 600, 480)



1/1 0s 58ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [1.0343044e-03 2.6361569e-04 9.9870205e-01]

Predicted class: Dolphin

Scaled bounding box: (600, 365, 600, 365)



1/1 0s 27ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [2.3794624e-04 3.3785164e-04 9.9942422e-01]

Predicted class: Dolphin

Scaled bounding box: (600, 336, 600, 336)





1/1 0s 29ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [2.4397584e-04 1.6036285e-04 9.9959570e-01]

Predicted class: Dolphin

Scaled bounding box: (600, 284, 600, 284)



1/1 0s 27ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [0.00329015 0.00151049 0.9951994]

Predicted class: Dolphin

Scaled bounding box: (600, 334, 600, 334)



1/1 0s 26ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [6.0223051e-06 3.5601574e-06 9.9999046e-01]

Predicted class: Dolphin

Scaled bounding box: (600, 315, 600, 315)



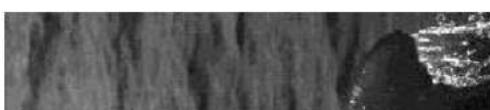
1/1 0s 25ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [1.0814749e-04 6.0053240e-04 9.9929130e-01]

Predicted class: Dolphin

Scaled bounding box: (600, 608, 600, 608)





1/1 ————— 0s 26ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [2.0899365e-03 9.8995632e-05 9.9781114e-01]

Predicted class: Dolphin

Scaled bounding box: (600, 460, 600, 460)



1/1 ————— 0s 26ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [2.3403883e-04 5.9667855e-05 9.9970621e-01]

Predicted class: Dolphin

Scaled bounding box: (600, 430, 600, 430)



Florida Dolphin

1/1 ————— 0s 25ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [6.135904e-05 2.899987e-04 9.996487e-01]

Predicted class: Dolphin

Scaled bounding box: (600, 264, 600, 264)





1/1 0s 27ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [4.4184790e-06 5.8895415e-07 9.9999499e-01]

Predicted class: Dolphin

Scaled bounding box: (600, 342, 600, 342)



1/1 0s 26ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [3.9874105e-04 1.5055277e-06 9.9959975e-01]

Predicted class: Dolphin

Scaled bounding box: (600, 492, 600, 492)



1/1 0s 27ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [8.7793851e-05 3.1504824e-05 9.9988067e-01]

Predicted class: Dolphin

Scaled bounding box: (600, 394, 600, 394)



1/1 0s 29ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [1.2715564e-03 9.3896793e-05 9.9863452e-01]

Predicted class: Dolphin

Scaled bounding box: (600, 402, 600, 402)



1/1 ————— 0s 26ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]
Raw label predictions: [0.00238313 0.00292768 0.9946892]
Predicted class: Dolphin
Scaled bounding box: (600, 422, 600, 422)



1/1 ————— 0s 26ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]
Raw label predictions: [2.1576466e-02 9.5162285e-04 9.7747189e-01]
Predicted class: Dolphin
Scaled bounding box: (600, 400, 600, 400)



1/1 ————— 0s 28ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [0.9999999 1. 1. 1.]
Raw label predictions: [0.01381231 0.00123563 0.98495203]
Predicted class: Dolphin
Scaled bounding box: (599, 442, 600, 442)





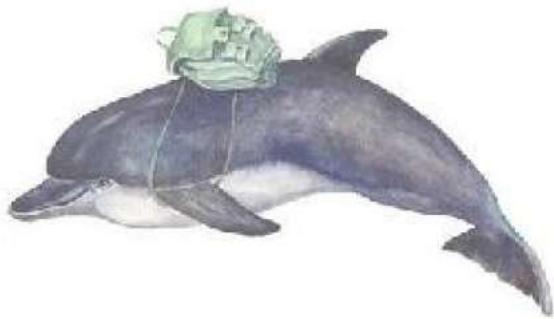
1/1 ━━━━━━ 0s 27ms/step

Raw bounding box predictions: [1. 1. 1. 1.]

Raw label predictions: [3.0776431e-04 6.9634581e-04 9.9899584e-01]

Predicted class: Dolphin

Scaled bounding box: (600, 370, 600, 370)



1/1 ━━━━━━ 0s 26ms/step