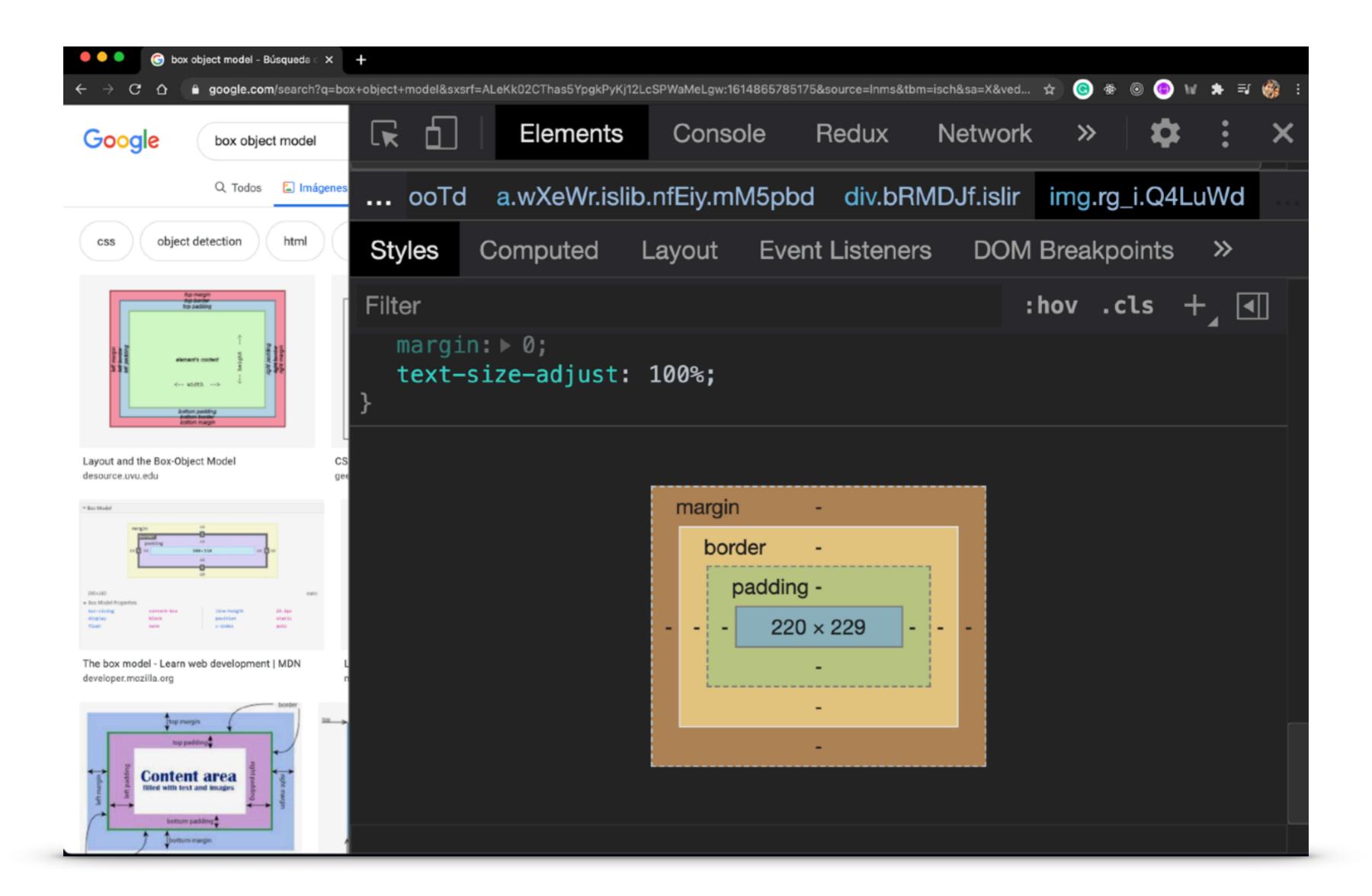






React Native

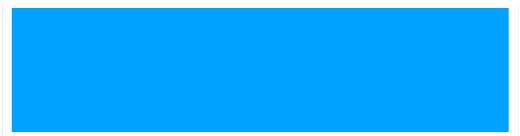








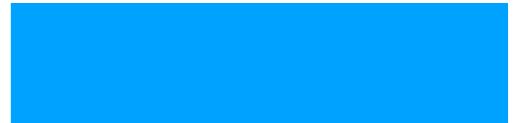






Border: 0

Padding: 0





{dev/talles}