



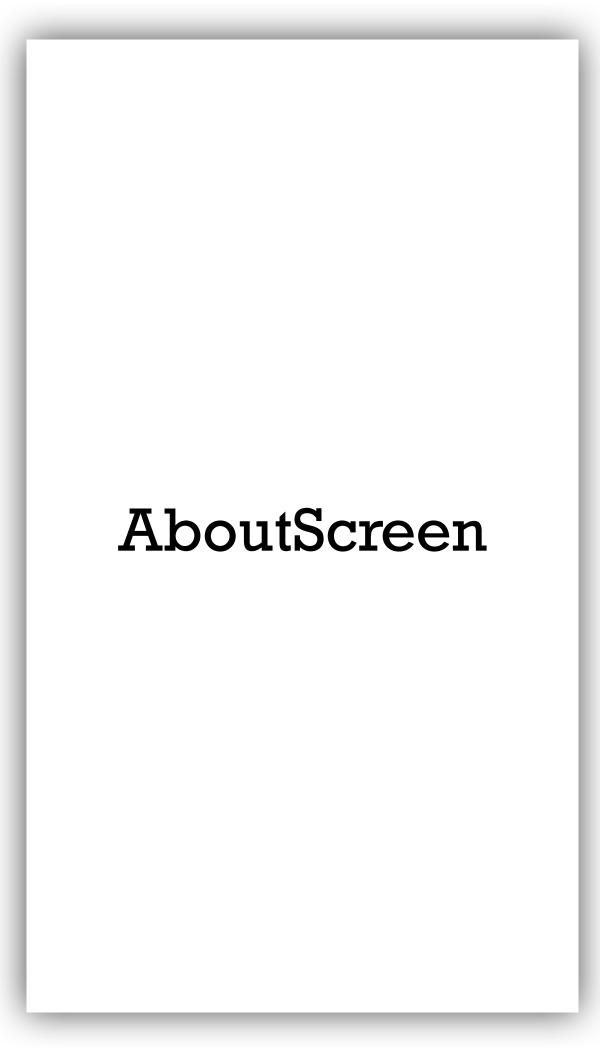


React Native

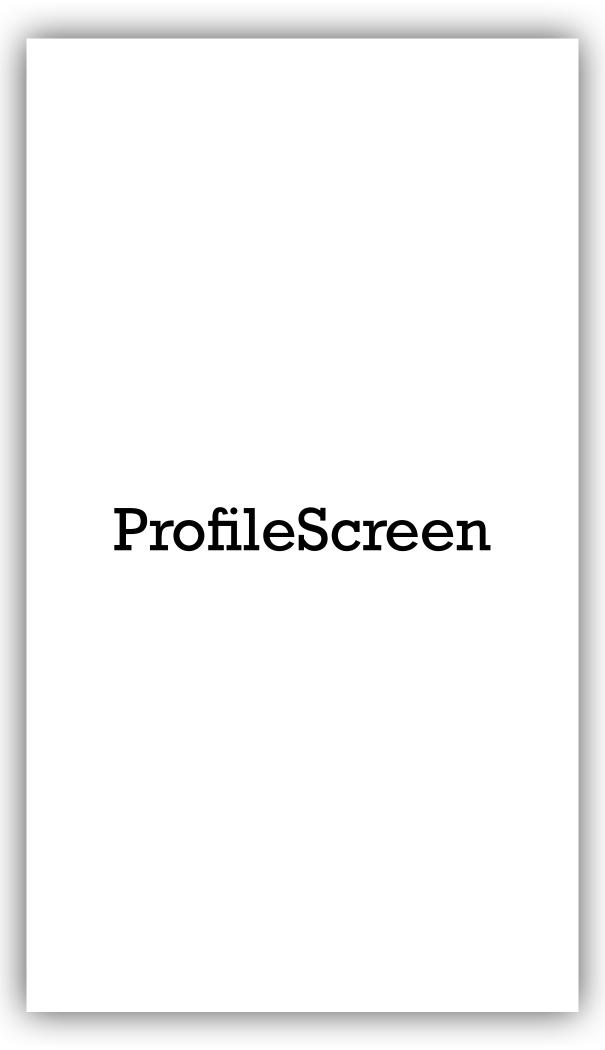












{dev/talles}





HomeScreen

