







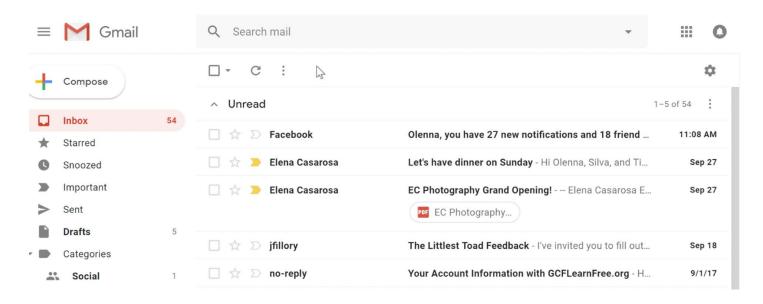








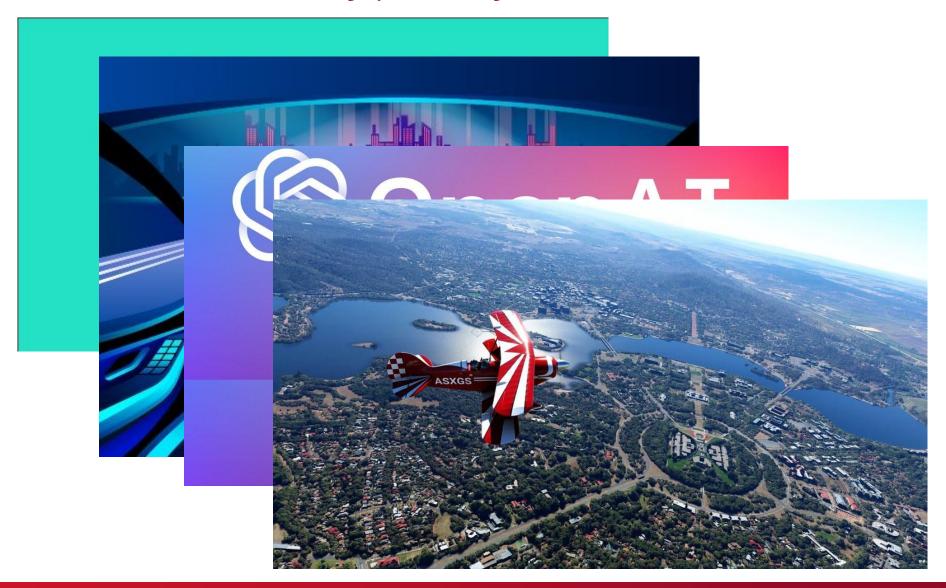
Booking.com



- Website
- Mobile app
- POP3 protocol
- Delay sending an email
- Attachments

- Staring
- Categorization
- Multilingual UI
- •

## What is not typically data-driven?

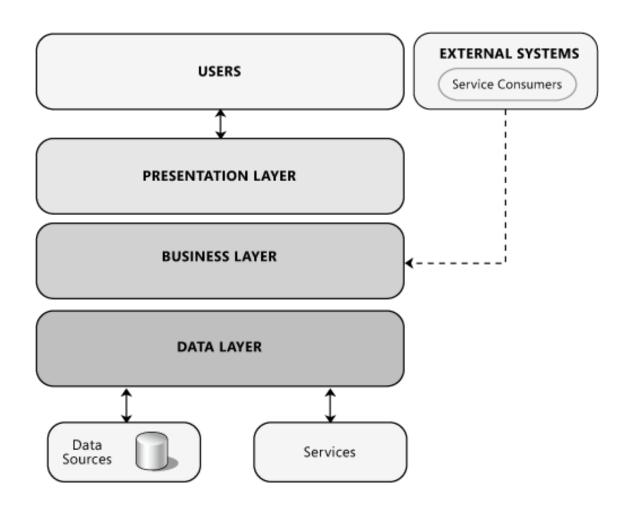




#### Three-tier architectures



#### Three-tier architecture

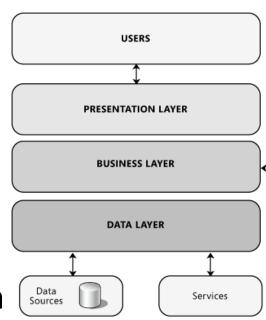


Microsoft Application Architecture Guide, 2nd Edition https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/previous-versions/msp-n-p/ee658109%28v%3dpandp.10%29

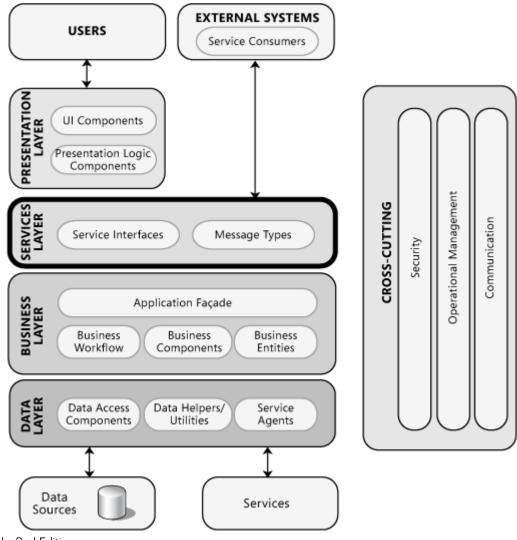


### Layers and tiers

- Logical layer
  - > Separation of responsibility
  - > Horizontal / vertical
  - > Interface replaceable implementation
- Physical layer: tier
  - > Network infrastructure, topology
  - > Performance
  - > Security boundaries
  - > Scalability



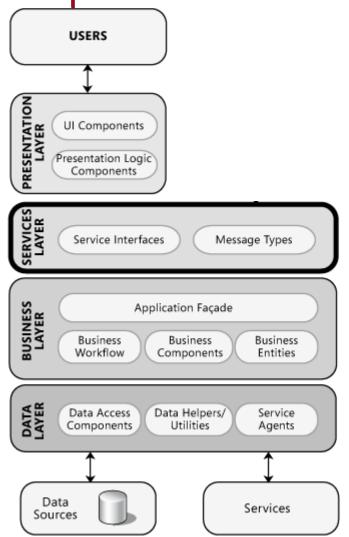
#### N-tier architecture



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# Example Gmail



HTML, CSS

Android components

**REST** interface

Search within emails, staring, delayed sending

Message, attachment

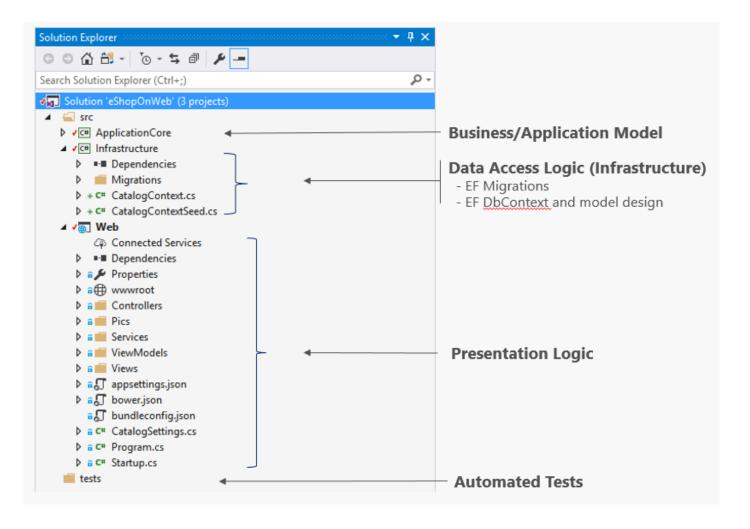
Database

Google Drive attachments





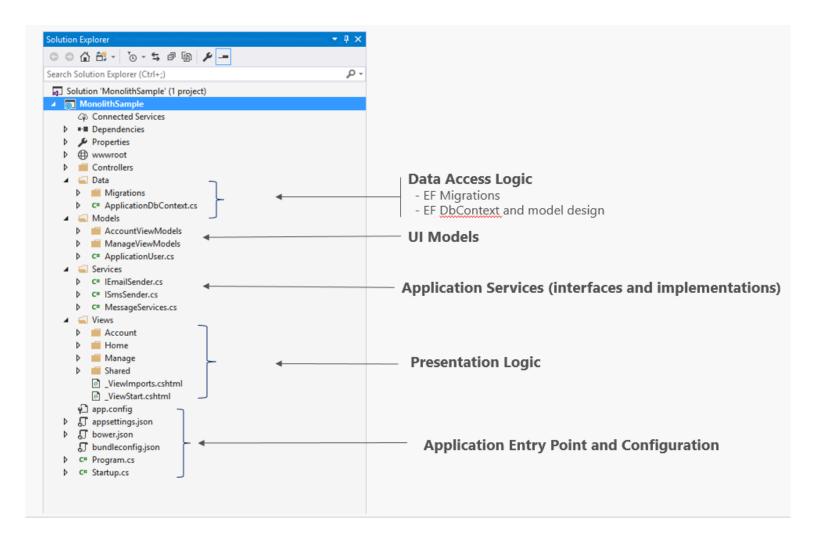
### Layered source code structure / 1



Kép forrása: https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/dotnet/architecture/modern-web-apps-azure/common-web-application-architectures



### Layered source code structure / 2

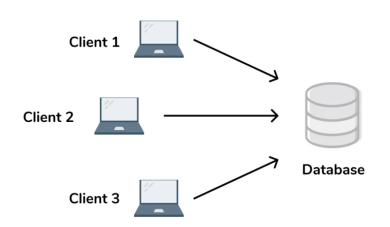


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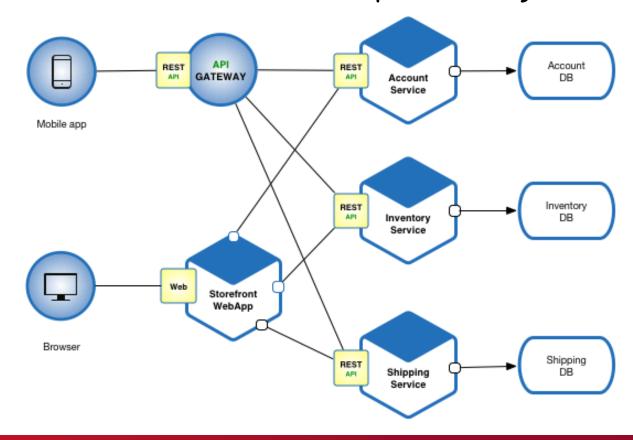
#### Two vs. three layer/tier architectures

- Two layers
  - > The logic is in the UI and/or data layer
  - > No logical separation 😊
- Different
  - > Authentication/Authorization
  - > Scaling
  - > Performance
  - > Security
  - > ...



#### Microservices

- Loose coupling, strong vertical cut
- It can be installed and versioned independently





#### Semester overview



#### Data Layer

- MS SQL Server
- MongoDB
- Concurrent transactions
- Platform specific programming
- Query optimization
- Semi-structured data (XML, JSON)



#### Data Access and Business Logic Layer

- Data Access Layer
  - > Java, .NET
- OR mapping
- LINQ, Entity Framework
- JPA, SpringData
- SOAP, REST
  - > ASP.NET Core Web API



### Seminar (laboratory class)

- 1. Transactions
- 2. Programming MS SQL Server
- 3. Entity Framework
- 4. Working with MongoDB
- 5. JPA
- REST WebAPI

#### Sample database

- Retail web application (selling toys)
- Inventory
- Product categories in a hierarchy
- Customers and shipping addresses
- Orders and their status
- Invoicing



#### Data model

