

ClickHouse

# 구글에 검색하면

ClickHouse: Fast Open-Source OLAP DBMS

**ClickHouse** is a fast open-source column-oriented database management system that allows generating analytical data reports in real-time using SQL queries.

OpenSource

DBMS

# OLAP

(on-line-Transaction Processing)

OLTP → DW → DM → OLAP

(on-line-Analytical Processing)

데이터 분석을 위한 도구

# ClickHouse

- 컬럼 지향형 SQL DBMS
- 기존 데이터베이스의 100~1000배  
(초당 수억에서 수십억 행과 수십 기가바이트의 데이터를 처리)
- OLAP이 필요한 상황

# ClickHouse

## 장점

- 빠르다
- 필요한 Coi만 로드하여 디스크 I/O를 줄인다.
- OpenSource라서 무료다.
- 카카오에서도 쓴다.






## 단점

- Trasaction 기능 거의 없음  
(속도를 빠르게하기 위해)
- 전체 데이터를 조회할 때는 오히려 속도가 떨어진다.

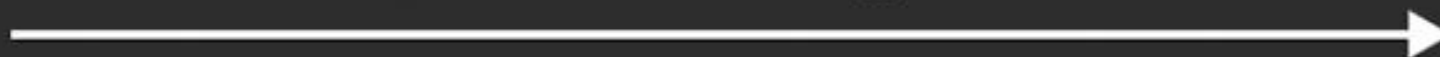
# Column지향과 Row 지향

## Row-based versus Columnar Database in Storage






### Row-Based Disk Storage

	Name	Industry	Age	Spines
	Percy	Construction	3	2,483
	Dylan	Construction	5	1,902
	Mary	Healthcare	4	2,190
	Dennis	Healthcare	8	1,828
	Megan	Space	5	1,231

Direction of Storage Scan



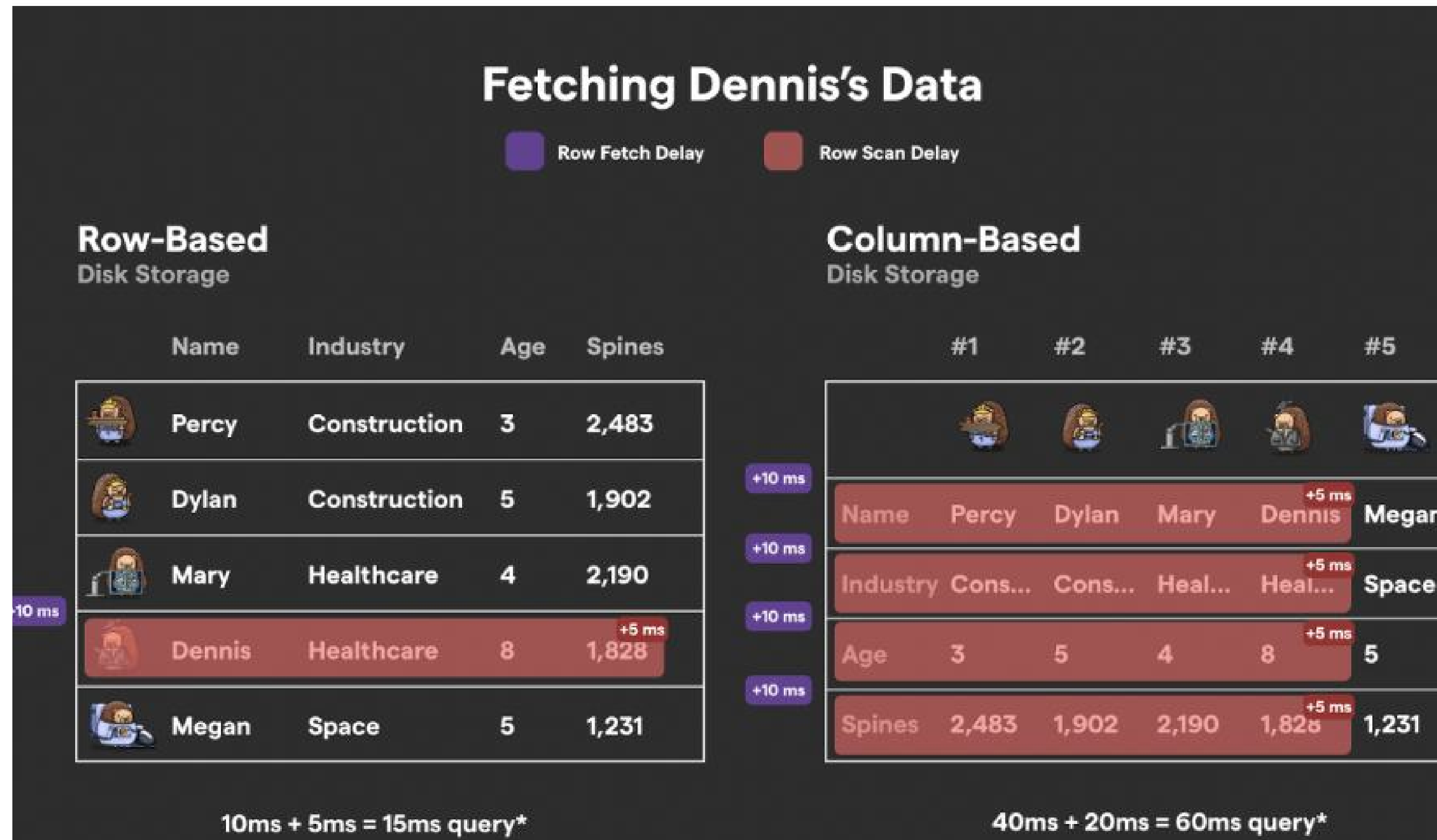
### Column-Based Disk Storage

	#1	#2	#3	#4	#5
					
Name	Percy	Dylan	Mary	Dennis	Megan
Industry	Cons...	Cons...	Heal...	Heal...	Space
Age	3	5	4	8	5
Spines	2,483	1,902	2,190	1,828	1,231

Direction of Storage Scan

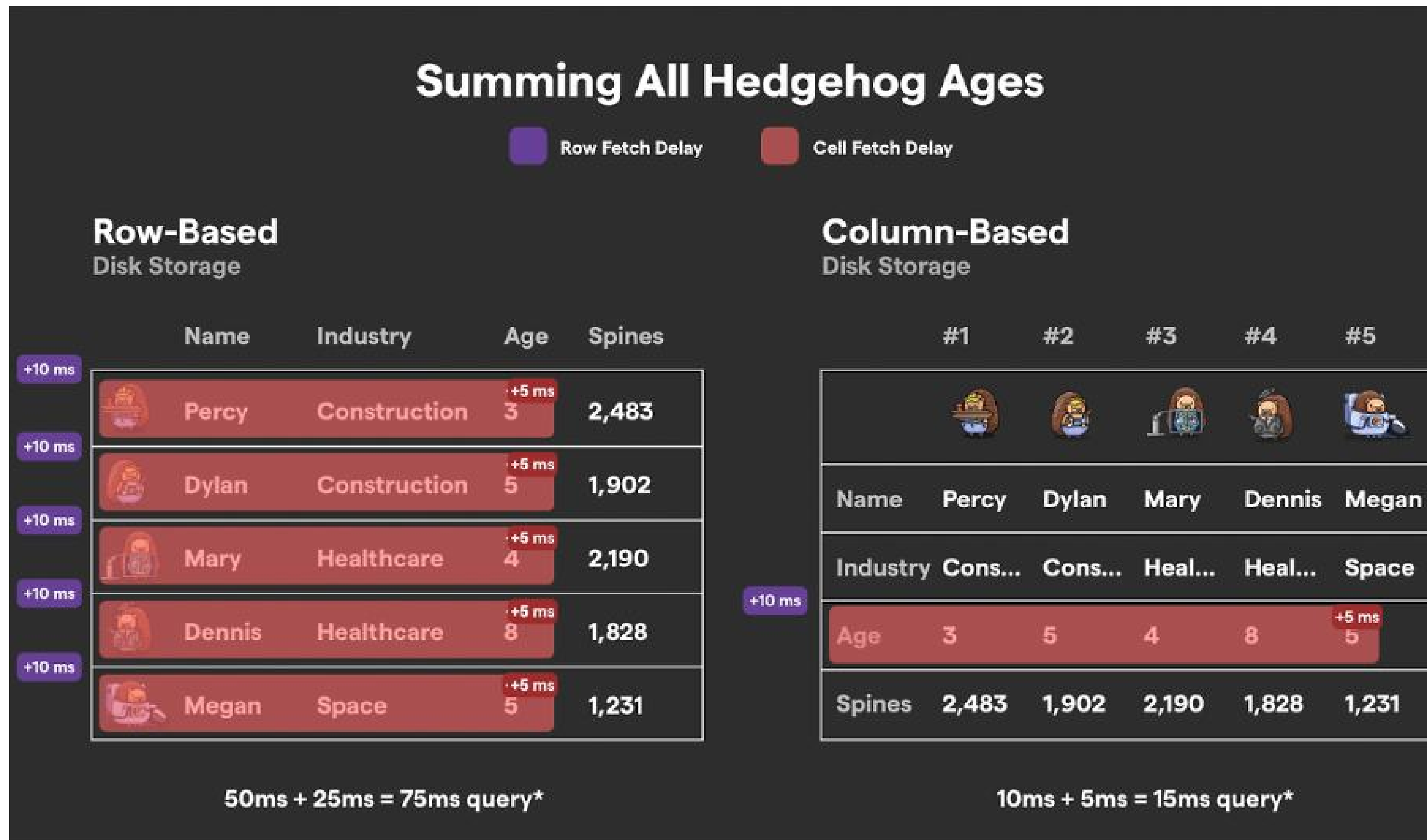


# Column지향과 Row 지향



⇒ 1개 데이터 전체 접근

# Column지향과 Row 지향



⇒ 특정 데이터 접근



<https://clickhouse.com/>

# ClickHouse를 활용한 SQL 구문

```
sql
.append(" SELECT DISTINCT dim")
.append(" FROM ( ")
.append("     SELECT " + profileCol).append(" AS dim")
.append("         , arrayFilter((x,y) -> (y = '"+ startEvt +"' ), groupArray((evt_srno,'0')),groupArray(evt_id)) as st_hit_srno")
.append("         , arrayFilter((x,y) -> (y = '"+ endEvt +"' ),   groupArray((evt_srno,'1')),groupArray(evt_id)) as en_hit_srno")
.append("         , length(st_hit_srno_arr) AS st_pos")
.append("         , position(arrayStringConcat(merge_arr.2), '01') AS step_pos")
.append("         , if(step_pos > 0, arrayElement(merge_arr.1, step_pos), arrayElement(st_hit_srno_arr.1, st_pos)) AS st_hit_srno")
.append("         , if(step_pos > 0, arrayElement(merge_arr.1, step_pos + 1), 4294967295) AS en_hit_srno")
.append("         , arraySort(arrayFilter((x, y) -> (y >= st_hit_srno AND y <= en_hit_srno), groupArray((evt_srno, evt_id)),")
.append("         , " + tgetYnStr).append(" as tget_yn")
.append("         , length(arrayFilter((x) -> (x >= st_hit_srno and x <= en_hit_srno), groupArray((evt_srno)))) as en_page_pos")
.append("     FROM " + mainSql)
.append("     GROUP BY " + profileCol)
.append(" )")
.append(" WHERE tget_yn = 1 ")
.append(" AND st_hit_srno > 0 ")
.append(" notEmpty(dim) ")
;
```