# Hands-on Lab: Getting Started with Apache Airflow



Estimated time needed: 20 minutes

#### Introduction

In this lab, you will have the opportunity to work with Apache Airflow. You will work with both the Web user interface (UI) and command line interface (CLI) to explore the various ways you can use Airflow for workflow management.

### **Objectives**

After completing this lab, you will be able to:

- Start Apache Airflow
- Open the Airflow UI in a browser
- List all the DAGs
- List the tasks in a DAG
- Explore a DAG in the UI

### **About Skills Network Cloud IDE**

Skills Network Cloud IDE (based on Theia and Docker) provides an environment for hands on labs for course and project related labs. Theia is an open source IDE (Integrated Development Environment), that can be run on desktop or on the cloud. To complete this lab, we will be using the Cloud IDE based on Theia running in a Docker container.

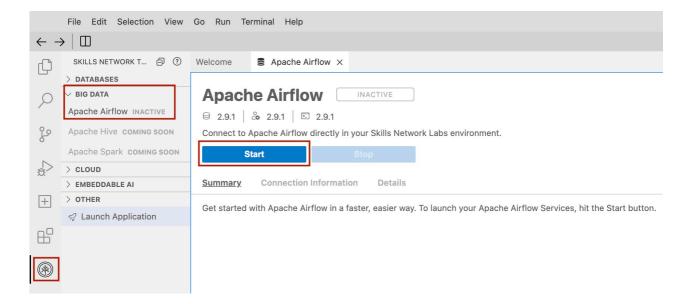
### Important notice about this lab environment

Please be aware that sessions for this lab environment are not persistent. A new environment is created for you every time you connect to this lab. Any data you may have saved in an earlier session will get lost. To avoid losing your data, please plan to complete these labs in a single session.

## **Exercise 1: Start Apache Airflow**

- 1. Click on Skills Network Toolbox.
- 2. From the **BIG DATA** section, click **Apache Airflow**.
- 3. Click **Start** to start the Apache Airflow.

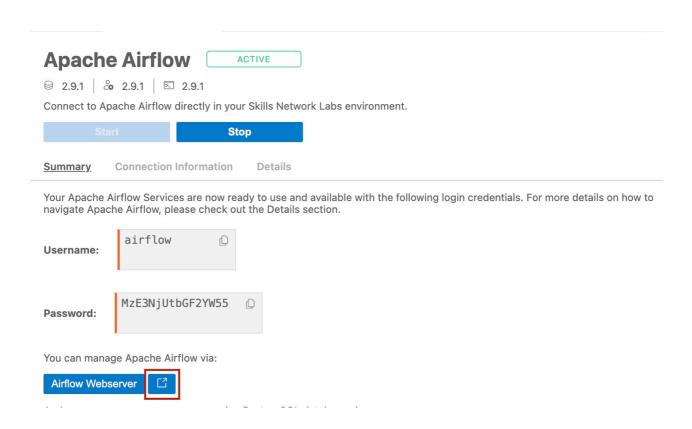
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**Note**: Please be patient, it will take a few minutes for Airflow to start.

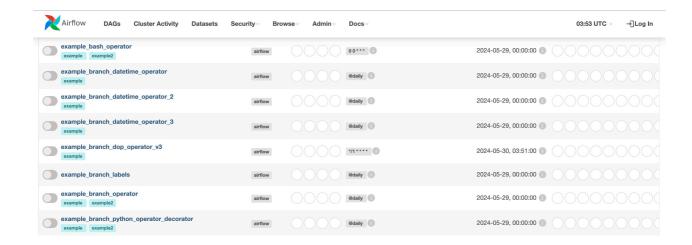
# **Exercise 2: Open the Airflow Web UI**

1. When Airflow starts successfully, you should see an output similar to the one below. Once **Apache Airflow** has started, click on the highlighted icon to open **Apache Airflow Web UI** in the new window.



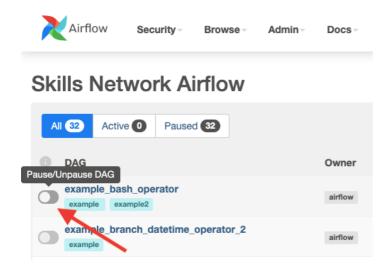
2. You will land on a page that displays various DAGs and associated options.

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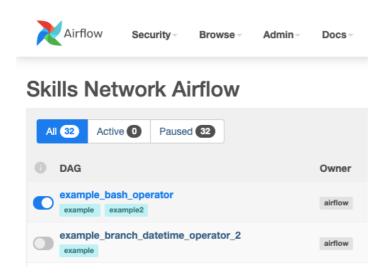


3. You can unpause and pause a DAG using the Unpause/Pause toggle button.

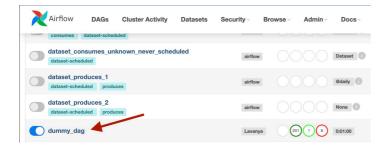
The button is grey when the DAG has been paused.



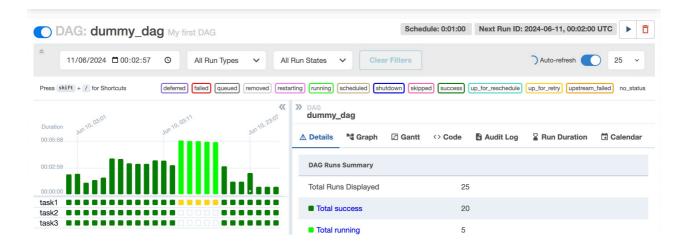
The button is not greyed out when the DAG is running.



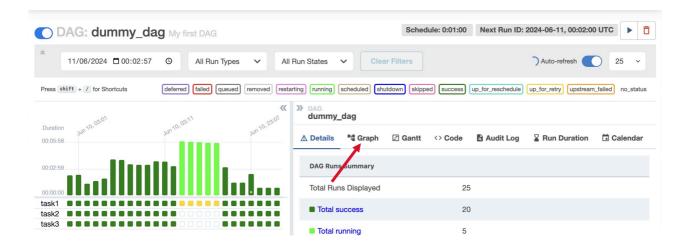
4. Click on a DAG to explore more.



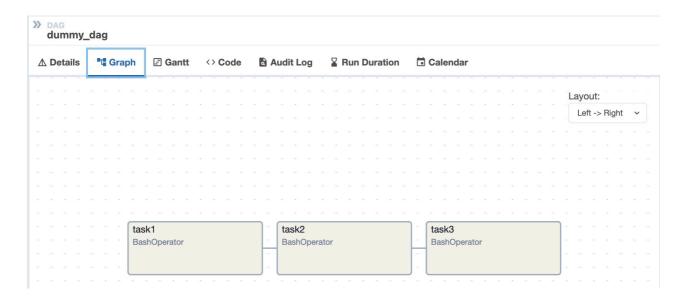
5. You will see the Grid view by default.



6. Next, click on the **Graph** button.



7. Notice the graph view of the DAG will display.



# **Exercise 3: Apache Airflow CLI**

Apache Airflow provides some command line options.

1. Run the command below in the terminal to list all the existing DAGs.

```
1. 1
1. airflow dags list
Copied! Executed!
```

2. Run the command below in the terminal to list all tasks in the DAG named example\_bash\_operator.

```
1. 1
    1. airflow tasks list example_bash_operator
    Copied! Executed!
```

#### **Practice Exercise**

- 1. Run a command to list all tasks for the DAG named tutorial.
  - ► Click here for the **solution**.

# Exercise 4: Pause or Unpause a DAG

1. Run the command below in the terminal to unpause a DAG named tutorial.

```
1. 1
1. airflow dags unpause tutorial
Copied!
```

2. Run the command to pause the DAG.

```
    1. 1
    1. airflow dags pause tutorial
    Copied!
```

#### **Practice Exercise**

1. Run a command to unpause the DAG named example\_branch\_operator.

► Click here for the **solution**.

### **Practice exercises**

- 1. List tasks for the DAG example\_branch\_labels.
- ► Click here for **hint**.
- ► Click here for the **solution**.
  - 2. Unpause the DAG example\_branch\_labels.
- ► Click here for **hint**.
- ► Click here for the **solution**.
  - 3. Pause the DAG example\_branch\_labels.
- ► Click here for **hint**.
- ► Click here for the **solution**.

### **Authors**

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