ASSIGNMENT 2

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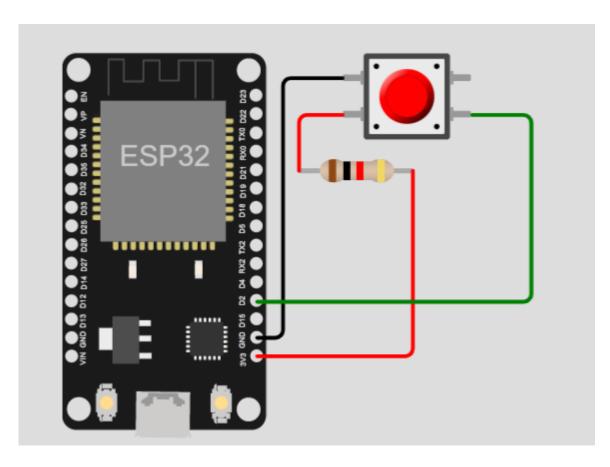
WOKWI AND IBM CLOUD

Aim: To construct a circuit with push button using WOKWI and send the data (1s and 0s) to IBM cloud

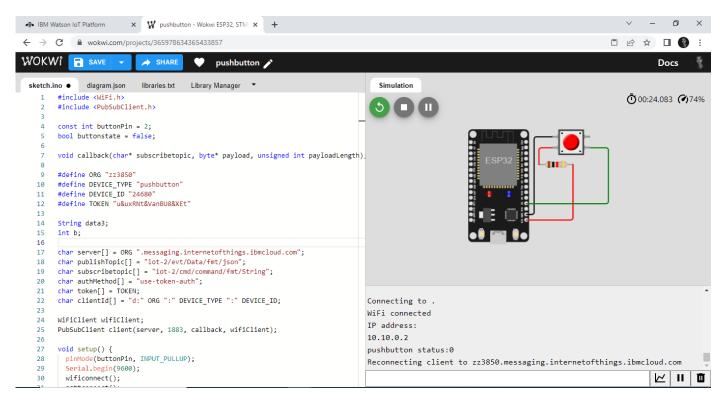
Software required: WOKWI, IBM WATSON IOT

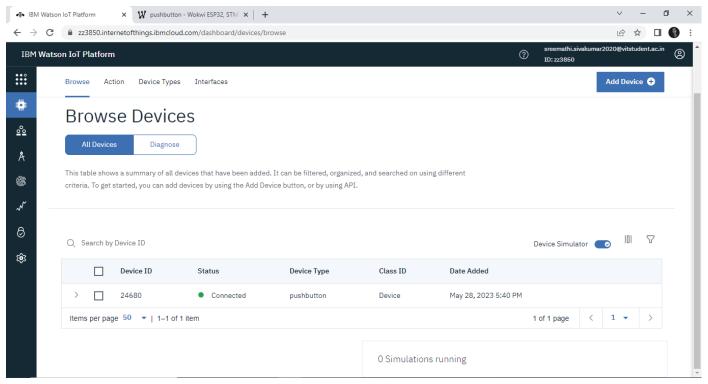
Components Required: ESP32, 1K Resistor, Push button, Connecting wires

Circuit Diagram:



Simulation:





Procedure:

- 1. Place the "ESP32 Devkit" board component on the breadboard.
- 2. Place the push button component on the breadboard.
- 3. Connect the push button's left pin to one leg of the 1K resistor.
- 4. Connect the other leg of the resistor to the ESP32's 3V3 pin.
- 5. Connect the push button's left pin to the ESP32's GND pin.
- 6. Connect the push button's right pin to the ESP32's D2 pin.
- 7. Write the necessary code
- 8. Create a new device in IBM IoT and give the device details in the code
- 9. Run the simulation

Code:

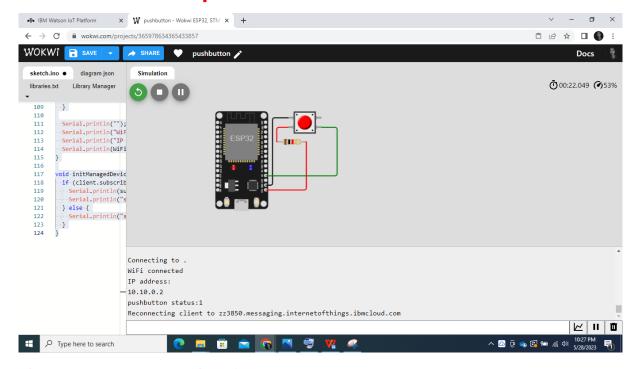
```
#include <WiFi.h>
#include <PubSubClient.h>
const int buttonPin = 2;
bool buttonstate = false;
void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength);
#define ORG "zz3850"
#define DEVICE_TYPE "pushbutton"
#define DEVICE ID "24680"
#define TOKEN "u&uxRNt&VanBU8&XEt"
String data3;
int b;
char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";
char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json";
char subscribetopic[] = "iot-2/cmd/command/fmt/String";
char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";
char token[] = TOKEN;
char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;
WiFiClient wifiClient;
PubSubClient client(server, 1883, callback, wifiClient);
void setup() {
  pinMode(buttonPin, INPUT_PULLUP);
```

```
Serial.begin(9600);
  wificonnect();
  mqttconnect();
}
void loop() {
  buttonstate = digitalRead(buttonPin);
  if (buttonstate == LOW) {
    b = 1;
  } else {
    b = 0;
  }
  wificonnect();
  Serial.print("pushbutton status:");
  Serial.println(b);
  PublishData(b);
  delay(1000);
  if (!client.loop()) {
    mqttconnect();
  }
}
void PublishData(int button) {
  mqttconnect();
  String payload = "{\"pushbutton status\":" + String(button) + "}";
  Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
  Serial.println(payload);
  if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*)payload.c_str())) {
    Serial.println("Publish ok");
  } else {
    Serial.println("Publish failed");
  }
}
void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength) {
  String data3;
  for (int i = 0; i < payloadLength; i++) {</pre>
    data3 += (char)payload[i];
  }
  int startIndex = data3.indexOf(":") + 1;
  int endIndex = data3.length() - 1;
  String valueString = data3.substring(startindex, endindex);
```

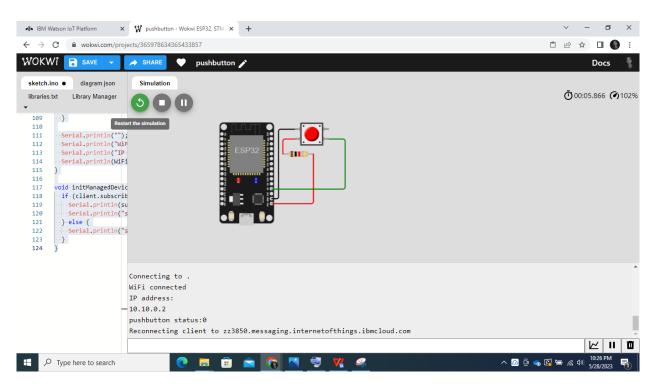
```
int value = valueString.toInt();
  Serial.print("Received value: ");
 Serial.println(value);
}
void mqttconnect() {
  if (!client.connected()) {
    Serial.print("Reconnecting client to ");
    Serial.println(server);
    while (!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {
      Serial.print(".");
     delay(500);
    }
    initManagedDevice();
    Serial.println();
 }
}
void wificonnect() {
  Serial.println();
  Serial.print("Connecting to ");
 WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6);
 while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
    delay(500);
    Serial.print(".");
  }
  Serial.println("");
  Serial.println("WiFi connected");
 Serial.println("IP address: ");
 Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
}
void initManagedDevice() {
  if (client.subscribe(subscribetopic)) {
    Serial.println(subscribetopic);
    Serial.println("subscribe to cmd OK");
  } else {
    Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
 }
}
```

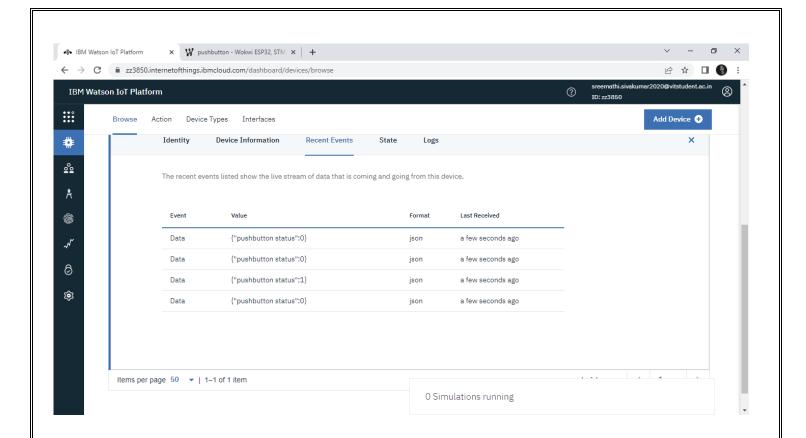
Outputs:

When Button not pushed = 0



When Button pushed = 1





The circuit has been constructed in WOKWI and the status of the push buttons have been uploaded on IBM IoT Cloud as 1s and 0s.

Result:

Thus, the values from WOKWI has been uploaded to IBM cloud using wifi module of ESP32 successfully and outputs are verified.