

3.9 Flash interface registers

3.9.1 Flash access control register (FLASH_ACR) for STM32F405xx/07xx and STM32F415xx/17xx

The Flash access control register is used to enable/disable the acceleration features and control the flash memory access time according to CPU frequency.

Address offset: 0x00

Reset value: 0x0000 0000

Access: no wait state, word, half-word and byte access

31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16
Reserved															
15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Reserved		DCRST	ICRST	DCEN	ICEN	PRFTEN		Reserved					LATENCY[2:0]		
		rw	w	rw	rw	rw							rw	rw	rw

Bits 31:13 Reserved, must be kept cleared.

Bit 12 **DCRST**: Data cache reset

- 0: Data cache is not reset
- 1: Data cache is reset

This bit can be written only when the D cache is disabled.

Bit 11 **ICRST**: Instruction cache reset

- 0: Instruction cache is not reset
- 1: Instruction cache is reset

This bit can be written only when the I cache is disabled.

Bit 10 **DCEN**: Data cache enable

- 0: Data cache is disabled
- 1: Data cache is enabled

Bit 9 **ICEN**: Instruction cache enable

- 0: Instruction cache is disabled
- 1: Instruction cache is enabled

Bit 8 **PRFTEN**: Prefetch enable

- 0: Prefetch is disabled
- 1: Prefetch is enabled

Bits 7:3 Reserved, must be kept cleared.

Bits 2:0 **LATENCY[2:0]**: Latency

These bits represent the ratio of the CPU clock period to the flash memory access time.

- 000: Zero wait state
- 001: One wait state
- 010: Two wait states
- 011: Three wait states
- 100: Four wait states
- 101: Five wait states
- 110: Six wait states
- 111: Seven wait states

3.9.2 Flash access control register (FLASH_ACR) for STM32F42xxx and STM32F43xxx

The Flash access control register is used to enable/disable the acceleration features and control the flash memory access time according to CPU frequency.

Address offset: 0x00

Reset value: 0x0000 0000

Access: no wait state, word, half-word and byte access

31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16
Reserved															
15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Reserved		DCRST	ICRST	DCEN	ICEN	PRFTEN			Reserved			LATENCY[3:0]			
		rw	w	rw	rw	rw						rw	rw	rw	rw

Bits 31:13 Reserved, must be kept cleared.

Bit 12 **DCRST**: Data cache reset

- 0: Data cache is not reset
- 1: Data cache is reset

This bit can be written only when the D cache is disabled.

Bit 11 **ICRST**: Instruction cache reset

- 0: Instruction cache is not reset
- 1: Instruction cache is reset

This bit can be written only when the I cache is disabled.

Bit 10 **DCEN**: Data cache enable

- 0: Data cache is disabled
- 1: Data cache is enabled

Bit 9 **ICEN**: Instruction cache enable

- 0: Instruction cache is disabled
- 1: Instruction cache is enabled

Bit 8 **PRFTEN**: Prefetch enable

- 0: Prefetch is disabled
- 1: Prefetch is enabled

Bits 7:4 Reserved, must be kept cleared.

Bits 3:0 **LATENCY[3:0]**: Latency

These bits represent the ratio of the CPU clock period to the flash memory access time.

- 0000: Zero wait state
- 0001: One wait state
- 0010: Two wait states
- ...
- 1110: Fourteen wait states
- 1111: Fifteen wait states

3.9.3 Flash key register (FLASH_KEYR)

The Flash key register is used to allow access to the Flash control register and so, to allow program and erase operations.

Address offset: 0x04

Reset value: 0x0000 0000

Access: no wait state, word access

31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16
KEY[31:16]															
w	w	w	w	w	w	w	w	w	w	w	w	w	w	w	w
15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
KEY[15:0]															
w	w	w	w	w	w	w	w	w	w	w	w	w	w	w	w

Bits 31:0 **FKEYR[31:0]**: FPEC key

The following values must be programmed consecutively to unlock the FLASH_CR register and allow programming/erasing it:

- a) KEY1 = 0x45670123
- b) KEY2 = 0xCDEF89AB

3.9.4 Flash option key register (FLASH_OPTKEYR)

The Flash option key register is used to allow program and erase operations in the user configuration sector.

Address offset: 0x08

Reset value: 0x0000 0000

Access: no wait state, word access

31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16
OPTKEYR[31:16]															
w	w	w	w	w	w	w	w	w	w	w	w	w	w	w	w
15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
OPTKEYR[15:0]															
w	w	w	w	w	w	w	w	w	w	w	w	w	w	w	w

Bits 31:0 **OPTKEYR[31:0]**: Option byte key

The following values must be programmed consecutively to unlock the FLASH_OPTCR register and allow programming it:

- a) OPTKEY1 = 0x08192A3B
- b) OPTKEY2 = 0x4C5D6E7F

3.9.5 Flash status register (FLASH_SR) for STM32F405xx/07xx and STM32F415xx/17xx

The Flash status register gives information on ongoing program and erase operations.

Address offset: 0x0C

Reset value: 0x0000 0000

Access: no wait state, word, half-word and byte access

31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	
Reserved															BSY	
15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
Reserved															OPERR	EOP
								PGSERR	PGPERR	PGAERR	WRPERR	Reserved		rc_w1	rc_w1	

Bits 31:17 Reserved, must be kept cleared.

Bit 16 **BSY**: Busy

This bit indicates that a flash memory operation is in progress. It is set at the beginning of a flash memory operation and cleared when the operation finishes or an error occurs.

- 0: no flash memory operation ongoing
- 1: Flash memory operation ongoing

Bits 15:8 Reserved, must be kept cleared.

Bit 7 **PGSERR**: Programming sequence error

Set by hardware when a write access to the flash memory is performed by the code while the control register has not been correctly configured.

Cleared by writing 1.

Bit 6 **PGPERR**: Programming parallelism error

Set by hardware when the size of the access (byte, half-word, word, double word) during the program sequence does not correspond to the parallelism configuration PSIZE (x8, x16, x32, x64).

Cleared by writing 1.

Bit 5 **PGAERR**: Programming alignment error

Set by hardware when the data to program cannot be contained in the same 128-bit flash memory row.

Cleared by writing 1.

Bit 4 **WRPERR**: Write protection error

Set by hardware when an address to be erased/programmed belongs to a write-protected part of the flash memory.

Cleared by writing 1.

Bits 3:2 Reserved, must be kept cleared.

Bit 1 **OPERR**: Operation error

Set by hardware when a flash operation (programming / erase /read) request is detected and can not be run because of parallelism, alignment, or write protection error. This bit is set only if error interrupts are enabled (ERRIE = 1).

Bit 0 **EOP**: End of operation

Set by hardware when one or more flash memory operations (program/erase) has/have completed successfully. It is set only if the end of operation interrupts are enabled (EOPIE = 1). Cleared by writing a 1.

3.9.6 Flash status register (FLASH_SR) for STM32F42xxx and STM32F43xxx

The Flash status register gives information on ongoing program and erase operations.

Address offset: 0x0C

Reset value: 0x0000 0000

Access: no wait state, word, half-word and byte access

31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16
Reserved															BSY
15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Reserved															OPERR
							RDERR	PGSERR	PGPERR	PGAERR	WRPERR	Reserved		EOP	
							rc_w1	rc_w1	rc_w1	rc_w1	rc_w1			rc_w1	rc_w1

Bits 31:17 Reserved, must be kept cleared.

Bit 16 **BSY**: Busy

This bit indicates that a flash memory operation is in progress to/from one bank. It is set at the beginning of a flash memory operation and cleared when the operation finishes or an error occurs.

- 0: no flash memory operation ongoing
- 1: Flash memory operation ongoing

Bits 15:9 Reserved, must be kept cleared.

Bit 8 **RDERR**: Proprietary readout protection (PCROP) error

Set by hardware when a read access through the D-bus is performed to an address belonging to a proprietary readout protected Flash sector.

Cleared by writing 1.

Bit 7 **PGSERR**: Programming sequence error

Set by hardware when a write access to the flash memory is performed by the code while the control register has not been correctly configured.

Cleared by writing 1.

Bit 6 **PGPERR**: Programming parallelism error

Set by hardware when the size of the access (byte, half-word, word, double word) during the program sequence does not correspond to the parallelism configuration PSIZE (x8, x16, x32, x64).

Cleared by writing 1.

Bit 5 **PGAERR**: Programming alignment error

Set by hardware when the data to program cannot be contained in the same 128-bit flash memory row.

Cleared by writing 1.

Bit 4 **WRPERR**: Write protection error

Set by hardware when an address to be erased/programmed belongs to a write-protected part of the flash memory.

Cleared by writing 1.

Bits 3:2 Reserved, must be kept cleared.

Bit 1 **OPERR**: Operation error

Set by hardware when a flash operation (programming/erase/read) request is detected and can not be run because of parallelism, alignment, write or read (PCROP) protection error. This bit is set only if error interrupts are enabled (ERRIE = 1).

Bit 0 **EOP**: End of operation

Set by hardware when one or more flash memory operations (program/erase) has/have completed successfully. It is set only if the end of operation interrupts are enabled (EOPIE = 1).

Cleared by writing a 1.

3.9.7 Flash control register (FLASH_CR) for STM32F405xx/07xx and STM32F415xx/17xx

The Flash control register is used to configure and start flash memory operations.

Address offset: 0x10

Reset value: 0x8000 0000

Access: no wait state when no flash memory operation is ongoing, word, half-word and byte access.

31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16
LOCK	Reserved				ERRIE	EOPIE	Reserved				STRT				
					rw	rw					rs				
15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Reserved				PSIZE[1:0]		Res.	SNB[3:0]				MER	SER	PG		
				rw	rw		rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw		

Bit 31 **LOCK:** Lock

Write to 1 only. When it is set, this bit indicates that the FLASH_CR register is locked. It is cleared by hardware after detecting the unlock sequence.

In the event of an unsuccessful unlock operation, this bit remains set until the next reset.

Bits 30:26 Reserved, must be kept cleared.

Bit 25 **ERRIE:** Error interrupt enable

This bit enables the interrupt generation when the OPERR bit in the FLASH_SR register is set to 1.

- 0: Error interrupt generation disabled
- 1: Error interrupt generation enabled

Bit 24 **EOPIE:** End of operation interrupt enable

This bit enables the interrupt generation when the EOP bit in the FLASH_SR register goes to 1.

- 0: Interrupt generation disabled
- 1: Interrupt generation enabled

Bits 23:17 Reserved, must be kept cleared.

Bit 16 **STRT:** Start

This bit triggers an erase operation when set. It is set only by software and cleared when the BSY bit is cleared.

Bits 15:10 Reserved, must be kept cleared.

Bits 9:8 **PSIZE[1:0]:** Program size

These bits select the program parallelism.

- 00 program x8
- 01 program x16
- 10 program x32
- 11 program x64

Bit 7 Reserved, must be kept cleared.

Bits 6:3 **SNB[3:0]:** Sector number

These bits select the sector to erase.

- 0000 sector 0
- 0001 sector 1
- ...
- 1011 sector 11
- Others not allowed

Bit 2 **MER:** Mass Erase

Erase activated for all user sectors.

Bit 1 **SER:** Sector Erase

Sector Erase activated.

Bit 0 **PG:** Programming

Flash programming activated.

3.9.8 Flash control register (FLASH_CR) for STM32F42xxx and STM32F43xxx

The Flash control register is used to configure and start flash memory operations.

Address offset: 0x10

Reset value: 0x8000 0000

Access: no wait state when no flash memory operation is ongoing, word, half-word and byte access.

31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16
LOCK	Reserved				ERRIE	EOPIE	Reserved				Reserved				STRT
					rw	rw									rs
15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
MER1	Reserved				PSIZE[1:0]		SNB[4:0]				MER	SER	PG		
					rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	

Bit 31 **LOCK:** Lock

Write to 1 only. When it is set, this bit indicates that the FLASH_CR register is locked. It is cleared by hardware after detecting the unlock sequence.

In the event of an unsuccessful unlock operation, this bit remains set until the next reset.

Bits 30:26 Reserved, must be kept cleared.

Bit 25 **ERRIE:** Error interrupt enable

This bit enables the interrupt generation when the OPERR bit in the FLASH_SR register is set to 1.

- 0: Error interrupt generation disabled
- 1: Error interrupt generation enabled

Bit 24 **EOPIE:** End of operation interrupt enable

This bit enables the interrupt generation when the EOP bit in the FLASH_SR register goes to 1.

- 0: Interrupt generation disabled
- 1: Interrupt generation enabled

Bits 23:17 Reserved, must be kept cleared.

Bit 16 **STRT:** Start

This bit triggers an erase operation when set. It is set only by software and cleared when the BSY bit is cleared.

Bit 15 **MER1:** Mass Erase of bank 2 sectors

Erase activated for bank 2 user sectors 12 to 23.

Bits 14:10 Reserved, must be kept cleared.

Bits 9:8 **PSIZE[1:0]:** Program size

These bits select the program parallelism.

- 00 program x8
- 01 program x16
- 10 program x32
- 11 program x64

Bits 7:3 **SNB[3:0]**: Sector number

These bits select the sector to erase.

0000: sector 0

0001: sector 1

...

01011: sector 11

01100: not allowed

01101: not allowed

01110: not allowed

01111: not allowed

10000: section 12

10001: section 13

...

11011: sector 23

11100: not allowed

11101: not allowed

11110: not allowed

11111: not allowed

Bit 2 **MER**: Mass Erase of bank 1 sectors

Erase activated of bank 1 sectors.

Bit 1 **SER**: Sector Erase

Sector Erase activated.

Bit 0 **PG**: Programming

Flash programming activated.

3.9.9 Flash option control register (FLASH_OPTCR) for STM32F405xx/07xx and STM32F415xx/17xx

The FLASH_OPTCR register is used to modify the user option bytes.

Address offset: 0x14

Reset value: 0xFFFF AAED. The option bits are loaded with values from flash memory at reset release.

Access: no wait state when no flash memory operation is ongoing, word, half-word and byte access.

31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16
Reserved				nWRP[11:0]											
15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
RDP[7:0]								nRST_STDBY	nRST_STOP	WDG_SW	Reserve d	BOR_LEV		OPTST_RT	OPTLO CK
rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw		rw	rw	rs	rs

Bits 31:28 Reserved, must be kept cleared.

Bits 27:16 nWRP[11:0]: Not write protect

These bits contain the value of the write-protection option bytes after reset. They can be written to program a new write protect value into flash memory.

0: Write protection active on selected sector

1: Write protection inactive on selected sector

Bits 15:8 RDP[7:0]: Read protect

These bits contain the value of the read-protection option level after reset. They can be written to program a new read protection value into flash memory.

0xAA: Level 0, read protection not active

0xCC: Level 2, chip read protection active

Others: Level 1, read protection of memories active

Bits 7:5 USER[2:0]: User option bytes

These bits contain the value of the user option byte after reset. They can be written to program a new user option byte value into flash memory.

Bit 7: nRST_STDBY

Bit 6: nRST_STOP

Bit 5: WDG_SW

Note: When changing the WDG mode from hardware to software or from software to hardware, a system reset is required to make the change effective.

Bit 4 Reserved, must be kept cleared. Always read as "0".

Bits 3:2 BOR_LEV[1:0]: BOR reset Level

These bits contain the supply level threshold that activates/releases the reset. They can be written to program a new BOR level. By default, BOR is off. When the supply voltage (V_{DD}) drops below the selected BOR level, a device reset is generated.

00: BOR Level 3 (VBOR3), brownout threshold level 3

01: BOR Level 2 (VBOR2), brownout threshold level 2

10: BOR Level 1 (VBOR1), brownout threshold level 1

11: BOR off, POR/PDR reset threshold level is applied

Note: For full details about BOR characteristics, refer to the "Electrical characteristics" section in the device datasheet.

Bit 1 OPTSTRT: Option start

This bit triggers a user option operation when set. It is set only by software and cleared when the BSY bit is cleared.

Bit 0 OPTLOCK: Option lock

Write to 1 only. When this bit is set, it indicates that the FLASH_OPTCR register is locked. This bit is cleared by hardware after detecting the unlock sequence.

In the event of an unsuccessful unlock operation, this bit remains set until the next reset.

3.9.10 Flash option control register (FLASH_OPTCR) for STM32F42xxx and STM32F43xxx

The FLASH_OPTCR register is used to modify the user option bytes.

Address offset: 0x14

Reset value: 0xFFFF AAED. The option bits are loaded with values from flash memory at reset release.

Access: no wait state when no flash memory operation is ongoing, word, half-word and byte access.

31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16
SPR MOD	DB1M	Reserved		nWRP[11:0]											
rw	rw			rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw
15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
RDP[7:0]								nRST_ STDBY	nRST_ STOP	WDG_ SW	BFB2	BOR_LEV		OPTST RT	OPTLO CK
rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rw	rs	rs

Bit 31 **SPRMOD**: Selection of protection mode for nWRPi bits

0: PCROP disabled. nWRPi bits used for Write protection on sector i.

1: PCROP enabled. nWRPi bits used for PCROP protection on sector i

Bit 30 **DB1M**: Dual-bank on 1 Mbyte flash memory devices

0: 1 Mbyte single bank flash memory (contiguous addresses in bank1)

1: 1 Mbyte dual bank flash memory. The flash memory is organized as two banks of 512 Kbytes each (see [Table 7: 1 Mbyte flash memory single bank vs dual bank organization \(STM32F42xxx and STM32F43xxx\)](#) and [Table 9: 1 Mbyte dual bank flash memory organization \(STM32F42xxx and STM32F43xxx\)](#)). To perform an erase operation, the right sector must be programmed (see [Table 7](#) for information on the sector numbering scheme).

Note: If DB1M is set and an erase operation is performed on Bank 2 while the default sector number is selected (as an example, sector 8 is configured instead of sector 12), the erase operation on Bank 2 sector is not performed.

Bits 29:28 Reserved, must be kept cleared.

Bits 27:16 **nWRP[11:0]**: Not write protect

These bits contain the value of the write-protection and read-protection (PCROP) option bytes for sectors 0 to 11 after reset. They can be written to program a new write-protect or PCROP value into flash memory.

If SPRMOD is reset:

0: Write protection active on sector i

1: Write protection not active on sector i

If SPRMOD is set:

0: PCROP protection not active on sector i

1: PCROP protection active on sector i

Bits 15:8 **RDP[7:0]**: Read protect

These bits contain the value of the read-protection option level after reset. They can be written to program a new read protection value into flash memory.

0xAA: Level 0, read protection not active

0xCC: Level 2, chip read protection active

Others: Level 1, read protection of memories active

Bits 7:5 USER: User option bytes

These bits contain the value of the user option byte after reset. They can be written to program a new user option byte value into flash memory.

Bit 7: nRST_STDBY

Bit 6: nRST_STOP

Bit 5: WDG_SW

Note: When changing the WDG mode from hardware to software or from software to hardware, a system reset is required to make the change effective.

Bit 4 BFB2: Dual-bank Boot option byte

0: Dual-bank boot disabled. Boot can be performed either from flash memory bank 1 or from system memory depending on boot pin state (default)

1: Dual-bank boot enabled. Boot is always performed from system memory.

Note: For STM32F42xx and STM32F43xx 1MB part numbers, this option bit must be kept cleared when DB1M=0.

Bits 3:2 BOR_LEV: BOR reset Level

These bits contain the supply level threshold that activates/releases the reset. They can be written to program a new BOR level. By default, BOR is off. When the supply voltage (V_{DD}) drops below the selected BOR level, a device reset is generated.

00: BOR Level 3 (VBOR3), brownout threshold level 3

01: BOR Level 2 (VBOR2), brownout threshold level 2

10: BOR Level 1 (VBOR1), brownout threshold level 1

11: BOR off, POR/PDR reset threshold level is applied

Note: For full details on BOR characteristics, refer to the “Electrical characteristics” section of the product datasheet.

Bit 1 OPTSTRT: Option start

This bit triggers a user option operation when set. It is set only by software and cleared when the BSY bit is cleared.

Bit 0 OPTLOCK: Option lock

Write to 1 only. When this bit is set, it indicates that the FLASH_OPTCR register is locked. This bit is cleared by hardware after detecting the unlock sequence.

In the event of an unsuccessful unlock operation, this bit remains set until the next reset.

3.9.11 Flash option control register (FLASH_OPTCR1) for STM32F42xxx and STM32F43xxx

This register is available only on STM32F42xxx and STM32F43xxx.

The FLASH_OPTCR1 register is used to modify the user option bytes for bank 2.

Address offset: 0x18

Reset value: 0xFFFF 0000. The option bits are loaded with values from flash memory at reset release.

Access: no wait state when no flash memory operation is ongoing, word, half-word and byte access.

31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16
Reserved				nWRP[11:0]											
15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Reserved															

Bits 31:28 Reserved, must be kept cleared.

Bits 27:16 nWRP[11:0]: Not write protect

These bits contain the value of the write-protection and read-protection (PCROP) option bytes for sectors 0 to 11 after reset. They can be written to program a new write-protect or PCROP value into flash memory.

If SPRMOD is reset (default value):

- 0: Write protection active on sector i.
- 1: Write protection not active on sector i.

If SPRMOD is set:

- 0: PCROP protection not active on sector i.
- 1: PCROP protection active on sector i.

Bits 15:0 Reserved, must be kept cleared.

3.9.12 Flash interface register map

Table 20. Flash register map and reset values
(STM32F405xx/07xx and STM32F415xx/17xx)

Table 21. Flash register map and reset values (STM32F42xxx and STM32F43xxx)

Table 21. Flash register map and reset values (STM32F42xxx and STM32F43xxx) (continued)

Offset	Register	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
0x10	FLASH_CR	LOCK	Reserved			EOPIE	Reserved			STRT	Reserved			PSIZE[1:0]			SNB[4:0]			MER			SER			PG							
	Reset value	1					0	0	0					0	0																		
0x14	FLASH_OPTCR	SPRIMOD	DBIIM	Reserved	nWRP[11:0]										RDP[7:0]						nRST_STDBY	0	0	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
	Reset value	0	0		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0		
0x18	FLASH_OPTCR1	Reserved	nWRP[11:0]										Reserved																				
	Reset value		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		