

05/10/23

Tenses

Tenses → Time

Present

Past

Future

- i) • Simple Present
- ii) • Present Continuous
- iii) • Present perfect
- iii) • Present perfect Continuous

Pr.i) U.T ⇒ The sun rises in the East.

S V

⇒ Bees eat honey.

Plural

⇒ Bee eats honey.

Singl

⇒ I go for a walk in the morning

⇒ He goes to bed at 9 P.M.

* Boy

Singl

* Boys

Plural

- Always
- Usually
- Everyday

Pr.ii) Present Continuous

[S + am/is/are + v+ing + O]

[S + be verbs + V + ing + O]

am/is/are ⇒ /he, she, It /we, they, you

I am teaching English
We are listening the class.
He is writing the notes
They are playing in the ground.

Pr iii

Present Perfect

V₃

S + has/have + Past Participle + O

has ⇒ He/She/it (Singular)

have ⇒ We/They/You (Plural)

E.g : I have completed my assignment
He has taken his lunch.
They have received the text book.

Pr iv

Present Perfect Continuous :

S + be verbs + been + V + ing + O

Keyword : Since & for.

E.g : I have been working in this institute
since 2000.

We've been sitting in the classroom
since morning.

It has been raining for the Past 2
hours.

Past :

i) Simple Past

S + Past Verb + O

Eg: She wrote a letter.

ii) Past Continuous

S + was/were + V + ing + O

He They

she we

It you

I

Eg: We were watching T.V.

I was listening to music.

iii) Past Perfect :

S + had + P.P + O

has }
have } + P.P
had }

Eg: L & T had completed the roadways.

I had finished my school.

iv) Past perfect continuous :

S + had been + V + ing + O

Eg: I had been studying in the school.
for the past 12 years.

We had been living in this house
for 5 years.

i) Future

Simple Future : (will)

S + will + V + O

I will come tomorrow.

ii) Future Continuous :

S + will + be + V + ing + O

E.g :

We will be listening the class.

iii) Future Perfect :

S + will + have + P.P + O

E.g : I will have finished my test.

iv) Future Perfect Continuous

S + will + have been + V + ing + O

E.g : I will have been working in a company.