

Tutorial: Linking, Extending, Exploiting and Enhancing Tabular Data with Wikidata

Part 1: Introduction to Wikidata

Daniel Garijo, Pedro Szekely
Information Sciences Institute and
Department of Computer Science

@dgarijov, @szeke
{dgarijo, pszekely}@isi.edu

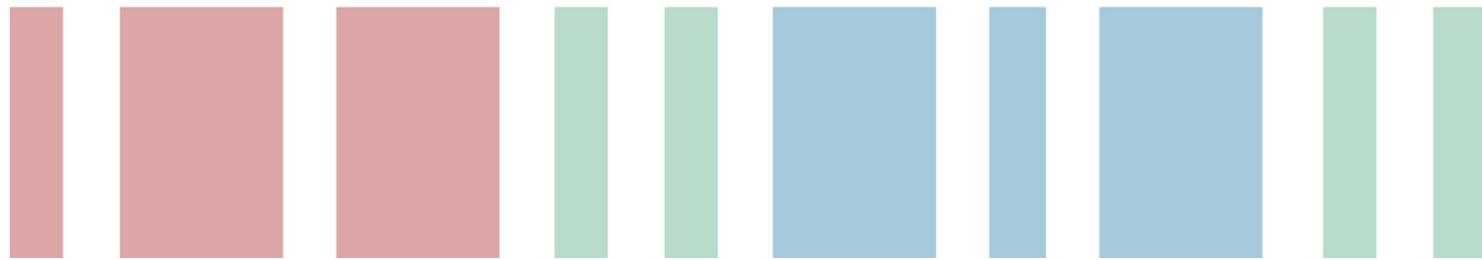
Introduction To Wikidata (25-30 min)

Goals of the Wikidata project

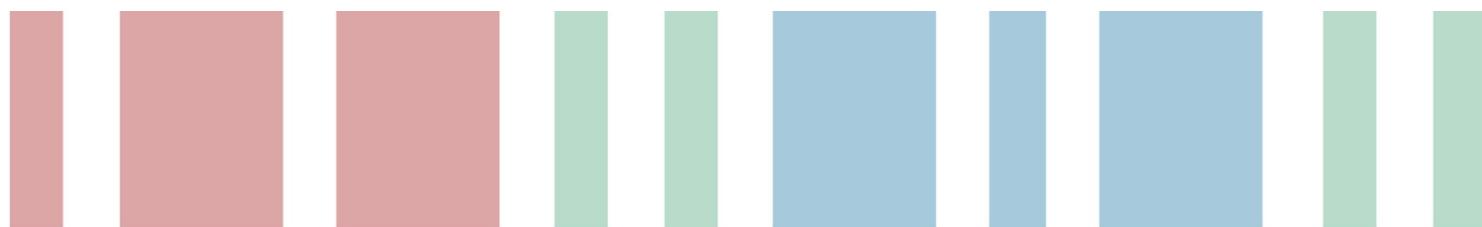
The Wikidata data model

Comparison with DBpedia, YAGO and Cyc

Interesting statistics about Wikidata



Goals of the Wikidata Project



WIKIDATA

Wikidata is a free, collaborative, multilingual, secondary database, collecting structured data to provide support for Wikipedia, Wikimedia Commons, the other wikis of the Wikimedia movement, and to anyone in the world.

<https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Wikidata:Introduction>

Free

The data in Wikidata is published under the [Creative Commons Public Domain Dedication 1.0](#).

Collaborative

Data is entered and maintained by Wikidata editors, who decide on the rules of content creation and management. Automated [bots](#) also enter data into Wikidata.

Multilingual

Editing, consuming, browsing, and reusing the data is fully multilingual. Data entered in any language is immediately available in all other languages.

A secondary database

Wikidata records not just statements, but also their sources, and connections to other databases.

Collecting structured data

Imposing a high degree of structured organization allows for easy reuse of data by Wikimedia projects and third parties, and enables computers to process and “understand” it.

Support for Wikimedia wikis

Wikidata assists Wikipedia with more easily maintainable information boxes and links to other languages.

Anyone in the world

Anyone can use Wikidata for any number of different ways by using its application programming interface, the *SPARQL endpoint* and the *JSON and RDF dumps*.

Why I ❤ Wikidata



Marina del Rey (Q988140)

census designated place

Statements

Own statements		From related entities
area	3.767749 square kilometre	>
population	8866 point in time : 2010	>
elevation above sea level	0 metre	>
located in time zone	Pacific Time Zone (time zone in North America) UTC-07:00 (identifier for a time offset from UTC of -7) valid in period : daylight saving time (practice of advancing clocks so that evenings have more daylight and mornings have less) UTC-08:00 (identifier for a time offset from UTC of -8) valid in period : standard time (synchronization of clocks within a geographical area or region)	> > >
coordinate location	(33°58'45" N, 118°27'10" W)	>
located in the administrative territorial entity	Los Angeles County (county in California, United States of America)	>
country	United States of America (federal republic in North America)	>

Media

page banner	Marina del Rey banner.jpg ↗	>
locator map image	LA County Incorporated Areas Marina del Rey highlighted.svg ↗	>
Commons category	Marina del Rey, California ↗	>
image	Marina Del Rey Looking South.jpg ↗	>

Wikimedia Categories and Portals

Own statements		From related entities
category of associated people	Category:People from Marina del Rey, California (Wikimedia category)	>
category for people born here	Q21000701 (Wikimedia category)	>
category for people who died here	Q21000703 (Wikimedia category)	>
topic's main category	Category:Marina del Rey, California (Wikimedia category)	>
Commons category	Marina del Rey, California ↗	>



Marina del Rey (Q9881)

census designated place

Good data, and lots of it



Statements

Own statements

From related entities

area	3.767749 square kilometre
population	8866 point in time : 2010
elevation above sea level	0 metre
located in time zone	Pacific Time Zone (time zone in North America) UTC-07:00 (identifier for a time offset from UTC of -7) valid in period : daylight saving time (practice of advancing clocks so that evenings have more daylight and mornings have less)
	UTC-08:00 (identifier for a time offset from UTC of -8) valid in period : standard time (synchronization of clocks within a geographical area or region)
coordinate location	(33°58'45" N, 118°27'10" W)
located in the administrative territorial entity	Los Angeles County (county in California, United States of America)
country	United States of America (federal republic in North America)

qualifiers

Media

page banner	Marina del Rey banner.jpg ↗
locator map image	LA County Incorporated Areas Marina del Rey highlighted.svg ↗
Commons category	Marina del Rey, California ↗
image	Marina Del Rey Looking South.jpg ↗

Wikimedia Categories and Portals

Own statements

From related entities

category of associated people	Category:People from Marina del Rey, California (Wikimedia category)
category for people born here	Q21000701 (Wikimedia category)
category for people who died here	Q21000703 (Wikimedia category)
topic's main category	Category:Marina del Rey, California (Wikimedia category)
Commons category	Marina del Rey, California ↗

identifiers

Inform

Viterbi

Kristabel Doebel-Hickok (Q19757547)

American bicycle racer

instance of: Kristabel Doebel-Hickok is a(n) [human](#)

Statements	
	Own statements
member of sports team	Rally Cycling (United States women's cycling team) start time : 2019
	Cylance Pro Cycling (United States women's cycling team) start time : 2016 end time : 2018
	Team TIBCO (women's cycling team) start time : 2014 end time : 2015
sport	cycle sport (competitive physical activity using bicycles)
country of citizenship	United States of America (federal republic in North America)
place of birth	Marina del Rey (census designated place)
date of birth	1989-04-28
occupation	sport cyclist (someone who competes in the sport of cycling)
sex or gender	female (human gender (use with P21))

Media	
	image
	Krista Doebel-Hickok, Giro Rosa 2016.jpg ↗ media legend : Au Tour d'Italie 2016 [fr]



Links

[Wikidata page](#)

[Wikipedia article](#)

[Reasonator](#)

Identifiers

[ProCyclingStats](#) 179437 ↗

cyclist ID

[Cycling](#) 98235 ↗

Archives cyclist
ID

[CQ Ranking](#) 7931 ↗

female cyclist
ID

Kristabel Doebe

American bicycle racer

instance of: Kristabel Doebel-Hickok is a

Statements

Own statements

member of sports team	Rally start Cylane start end t Team start end t
sport	cycle
country of citizenship	United
place of birth	Marin
date of birth	1989-
occupation	sport
sex or gender	fema

Media

image	Krista medi
-------	-------------

Dbpedia Browse using Formats Faceted Browser Sparql Endpoint

About: Kristabel Doebel-Hickok

An Entity of Type : cyclist, from Named Graph : http://dbpedia.org, within Data Space : dbpedia.org

Kristabel Doebel-Hickok (born April 28, 1989) is an American professional racing cyclist. She rides for Cylance Pro Cycling.

Property	Value
dbo:abstract	• Kristabel Doebel-Hickok (born April 28, 1989) is an American professional racing cyclist. She rides for Cylance Pro Cycling. (en)
dbo:birthDate	• 1989-04-28 (xsd:date) • 1989-4-28
dbo:thumbnail	• wiki-commons:Special:FilePath/Krista_Doebel-Hickok,_Giro_Rosa_2016.jpg?width=300
dbo:wikiPageID	• 46226373 (xsd:integer)
dbo:wikiPageRevisionID	• 729299224 (xsd:integer)
dbo:caption	• Kristabel Doebel-Hickok during the Giro Rosa 2016
dbo:role	• Rider
dct:description	• American bicycle racer (en)
dct:subject	• dbo:1989_births • dbo:Living_people • dbo:Place_of_birth_missing_(living_people) • dbo:American_female_cyclists
http://purl.org/linguistics/gold/hypernym	• dbo:Cyclist
rdf:type	• owl:Thing • foaf:Person • dbo:Person • dut:Agent • dut:NaturalPerson • wikidata:Q215627 • wikidata:Q24229398 • wikidata:Q5 • dbo:Agent • dbo:Athlete • dbo:Cyclist • schema:Person
rdfs:comment	• Kristabel Doebel-Hickok (born April 28, 1989) is an American professional racing cyclist. She rides for Cylance Pro Cycling. (en)
rdfs:label	• Kristabel Doebel-Hickok (en)
owl:sameAs	• freebase:Kristabel_Doebel-Hickok • wikidata:Kristabel_Doebel-Hickok • dbpedia-fr:Kristabel_Doebel-Hickok • dbpedia-wikidata:Kristabel_Doebel-Hickok
prov:wasDerivedFrom	• wikipedia-en:Kristabel_Doebel-Hickok?oldid=729299224
foaf:depiction	• wiki-commons:Special:FilePath/Krista_Doebel-Hickok,_Giro_Rosa_2016.jpg
foaf:gender	• female (en)
foaf:isPrimaryTopicOf	• wikipedia-en:Kristabel_Doebel-Hickok
foaf:name	• Kristabel Doebel-Hickok (en)
is dbo:wikiPageRedirects of	• dbo:Kristabel_Doebel_Hickok • dbo:Kristabel_Hickok • dbo:Krista_Doebel-Hickok
is foaf:primaryTopic of	• wikipedia-en:Kristabel_Doebel-Hickok

no sports team

no identifiers



Links

[Wikidata page](#)

[Wikimedia article](#)

[Seasonator](#)

Identifiers

[ProCyclingStats](#) 179437 ↗

[Cyclist ID](#)

[Cycling](#) 98235 ↗

[Archives cyclist](#)

[Q Ranking](#) 7931 ↗

[Female cyclist](#)

by Wikidata Toolkit & Wikidata SPARQL Query



Statistics based on data dump 11/11/2019 (

cycle sport (Q2215841)

bicycle sport | bike sport | cycling sport | sport cycling | sports cycling | cycling sports
competitive physical activity using bicycles

subclass of:

instance of: cycle sport is a(n) type of sport



Instances

Direct instances 2
Q65246005, Q11953089

All instances 865

Typical Properties stage classification, general classification of race participants, destination point, ProCyclingStats race ID, cumulative elevation gain, event distance, start point, teams classification by points, combination classification, series ordinal, teams classification by time, young rider classification, Cycling Archives race ID, points classification, CQ Ranking men's race ID,

Classification

Direct superclasses

Direct subclasses

With instances 6

With subclasses 6

All 16

road bicycle racing 818, time trial 31, track cycling 6, cyclo-cross 3, bicycle touring 3, mountain biking 2

All subclasses 44

Statements

Own statements

practiced by sport cyclist (someone who competes in the sport of cycling)

uses bicycle (pedal-driven two-wheel vehicle)

different from cycling (riding a bicycle)

rich ontology

a bit of
commonsens
e knowledge

Media

Commons category Cycling (sport) ↗

image Petacchi MSR 2005.jpg ↗

Wikimedia Categories and Portals

Own statements

From related entities

topic's main Wikimedia portal Portal:Cycling (Wikimedia portal) ↗

topic's main category Category:Cycle sport (Wikimedia category) ↗

Commons category Cycling (sport) ↗

Links

[Wikidata page](#)

[Wikipedia article](#)

[Reasonator](#)

Identifiers

Klexikon article Radsport ↗
ID

STW Thesaurus 29830-0 ↗
for Economics
ID mapping relation type : exact match (SKOS mapping relation (for use with P4390); two concepts have equivalent meaning, and the link can be exploited across a wide range of applications and schemes. The link is meant to be transitive.)

Encyclopædia Universalis ID sport-...clisme ↗
Great Russian Encyclopedia Online ID

Encyclopædia Britannica Online ID topic/cycling ↗

Iconclass notation 43C2132 ↗

BabelNet ID 00010253n ↗

OSM tag or key Tag:sp...cycling ↗

NE.se ID cykelsport ↗

GND ID 4125280-9 ↗

Uppslagsverket Finland ID Cykelsport ↗
Finland ID

external identifiers

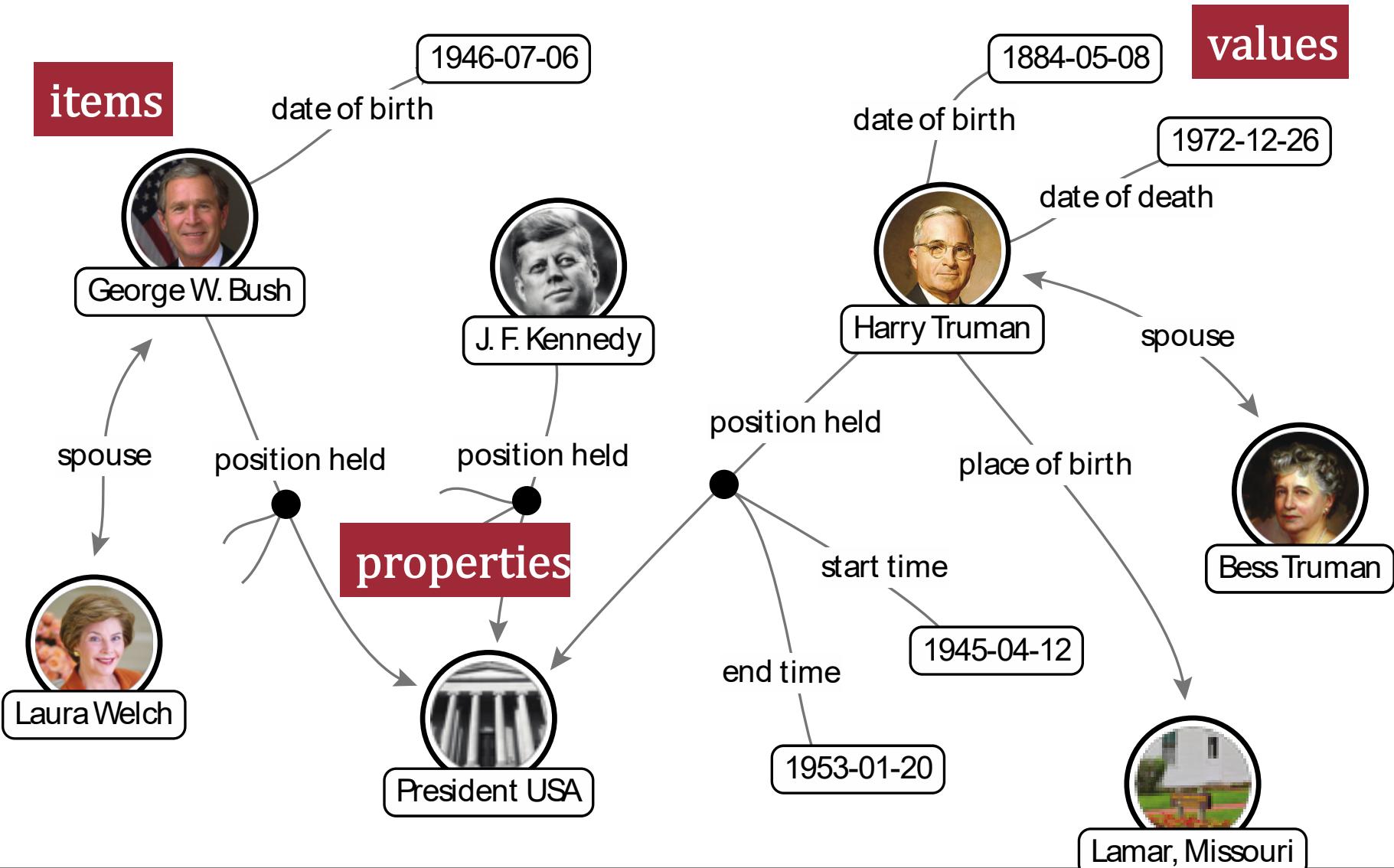
Language	Label	Description	Also known as
English	Marina del Rey	census designated place	
Spanish	Marina del Rey	lugar de California	
Traditional Chinese	洛杉磯縣 (卡利福尼亞州)	No description defined	瑪麗安德爾灣 瑪麗安德爾灣 (加州)
Chinese	馬里納戴爾雷伊	No description defined.	瑪瑞娜戴爾瑞
Catalan	Marina del Rey	No description defined.	
Cebuano	Marina del Rey	No description defined	
Czech	Marina del Rey	obec v Los Angeles County, Kalifornie	
Danish	Marina del Rey	No description defined.	
German	Marina del Rey	Census-designated place im US-Bundesstaat Kalifornien	Marina del Rey, CA
Basque	Marina del Rey (Kalifornia)	No description defined.	
Persian	مارینا دل ری، کالیفرنیا	No description defined.	
French	Marina Del Rey	census-designated place	
Hebrew	מַרִינָה דֶל רֵי	No description defined	
Croatian	Marina del Rey (Kalifornija)	No description defined	
Italian	Marina del Rey	census-designated place statunitense della California	
Japanese	マリナ・デル・レイ	No description defined	マリナデルレイ
Korean	머리나델레이	No description defined	
Latin	Marina Del Rey	No description defined.	
Malagasy	Marina del Rey	No description defined	
Min Nan Chinese	Marina del Rey	No description defined	
Norwegian Bokmål	Marina del Rey	No description defined.	
Newari	मारिना डेल रे, क्यालिफोर्निया	No description defined.	मारिना डेल रे (क्यालिफोर्निया)
Dutch	Marina del Rey	plaats in Los Angeles County	
Polish	Marina del Rey	No description defined	
Portuguese	Marina del Rey	No description defined	
Romanian	Marina del Rey	loc desemnat pentru recensământ	
Russian	Марина-дель-Рей	No description defined	
Serbo-Croatian	Marina del Rey	No description defined.	
Serbian	Марина дел Реј	No description defined	
Swedish	Marina del Rey	No description defined	
Swahili	Marina del Rey	No description defined	Mdr
Ukrainian	Марина-дель-Рей	переписна місцевість, США, штат California	
Volapük	Marina del Rey	No description defined	
Waray	Marina del Rey, California	No description defined.	
Chinese (China)	洛杉矶县 (卡利福尼亞州)	No description defined	玛丽安德尔湾
Simplified Chinese	玛丽安德尔湾	No description defined	玛丽安德尔湾 (加州)

cycle sport (Q2215841)			
Language	Label	Description	Also known as
English	cycle sport	competitive physical activity using bicycles	bicycle sport bike sport cycling sport sport cycling sports cycling cycling sports
		+ In more languages	
Spanish	ciclismo de competición	competencia deportiva en donde se usan varios tipos de bicicletas	ciclismo de competicion
Traditional Chinese	自行車運動	No description defined	
Chinese	自行車運動	体育竞技	單車運動 單車競賽 自由車 自行車运动
Arabic	سباق الدراجات الارضية	No description defined	
Asturian	ciclismu de competición	competición deportiva onde s'usen bicicletes	deportu ciclista ciclismu deportivu
Azerbaijani	velospid idmanı	No description defined	
Balinese	Bélañscript	No description defined	
Belarusian	пашынны спорц	No description defined	веласпорт
Catalan	ciclisme de competició	Espot	
Central Kurdish	سپورت سوکول	No description defined	
Czech	športovní cyklistika	sport používající bicykly	cyklosport závodič cyklistika
Welsh	chwaraeon ciclo	No description defined	
Danish	cykelsport	No description defined	
German	Radsport	Sportart, die mit dem Fahrrad ausgeführt wird	Velosport
Swiss High German	Radsport	No description defined	
Greek	ράδικηστα	άθληση	
Canadian English	Bicycle racing	No description defined	
British English	Bicycle racing	No description defined	
Esperanto	bikila sport	No description defined	
Estonian	jahtlastisport	No description defined	
Basque	txirindularia	No description defined	
Persian	دوربادنی و دوچرخه سواری	فَعَالَتْ بِدْرَيْ وَرَأَتْهُ بِإِسْتَادَابَ إِزْجَهَهْ	
Finnish	kilpajärritys	palkupyrän ajamista kilpaa	cyclisme sportif sport cycliste cyclisme de compétition
French	cyclisme	sport de course à vélo	
Western Frisian	Hurdfysje	No description defined	
Irish	spórt rothaochta	No description defined	
Hebrew	רֹכֶב אֶרְגִּים	No description defined	
Hungarian	kerekársport	No description defined	
Armenian	գնդականի սպորտ	No description defined	Համայնքային
Interlingue	Ciclisme	No description defined	
Italian	ciclismo	sport in cui si utilizza la bicicletta	
Japanese	自転車競技	No description defined	
Kabyle	Otccce ssou aleya	No description defined	
Kazakh	Велоспорст	No description defined	
Korean	자전거 경기	자전거를 타고 서로 거리를 끊는 경기이다.	
Kyrgyz	Балсонаңдук спортын чыгуу	No description defined	
Luxembourgish	Vélosport	Sport dee mam Vélo genaach gëtt	
Limburgish	Fietsrennen	No description defined	
Lithuanian	dviračių sportas	No description defined	
Latvian	nieņrāvukāšanas sports	No description defined	
Macedonian	велосипедски спорт	No description defined	
Maltese	trekkixxi	No description defined	
Min Nan Chinese	Thih-be keng-chau	No description defined	
Norwegian Bokmål	sykling	sport	sykkelSport
Low German	Radsport	No description defined	
Low Saxon	Wetternen (sport)	No description defined	
Dutch	weelersport	No description defined	weelrennen
Norwegian Nynorsk	sykling	No description defined	sykkelSport
Oootan	ciclisme	No description defined	
Polish	wyczynki kolarskie	No description defined	
Portuguese	ciclismo de competição	No description defined	competição de ciclismo
Russian	велосипедный спорт	спортивные состязания на велосипедах	спорт на велосипедах
Slovak	športová cyklistika	druh športu, pri ktorom sa používajú bicykle	
Slovenian	športno kolesarstvo	No description defined	
Azerbaijan	qızılırmak	No description defined	
Serbian	бешансички спорт	No description defined	
Swedish	cykelsport	tyska tävlingsaktiviteter med cyklar	
Tamil	சிகிசை டிள்ளாப்புக்கள்	சிகிசை டிள்ளாப்புக்கள் என்றும் அழைகின்றன.	
Thai	กอล์ฟฟิตเนสกี้	No description defined	
Turkish	bisiklet sporu	bisiklet kultürel rehberlik edilen fiziksel aktivite	
Tatar	Velosipedi sporları	No description defined	
Ukrainian	велосипедні гонки	спортивні змагання на велосипедах	велоспорт
Uzbek	Velosiped sporti	No description defined	
Venetian	Xiclismo	No description defined	
Vietnamese	xe đạp thể thao	No description defined	dap xe the thao dip xe dap
Chinese (China)	自行车运动	No description defined	
Simplified Chinese	自行车运动	No description defined	
Chinese (Hong Kong)	單車運動	No description defined	
Chinese (Macau)	單車運動	No description defined	
Chinese (Malaysia)	自行车运动	No description defined	
Chinese (Singapore)	自行车运动	No description defined	
Chinese (Taiwan)	自由車運動	No description defined	

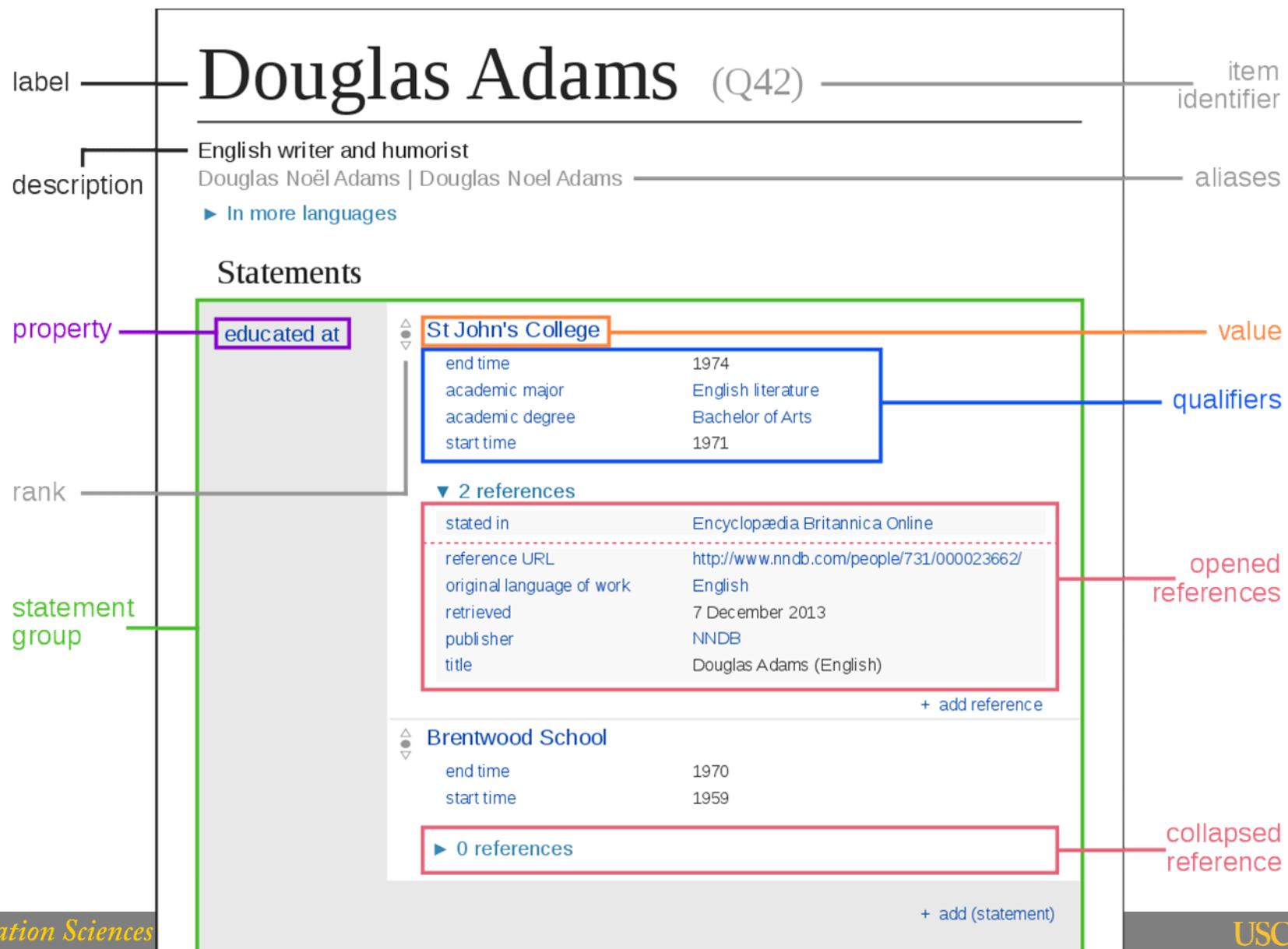
multi-lingual

The Wikidata Data Model

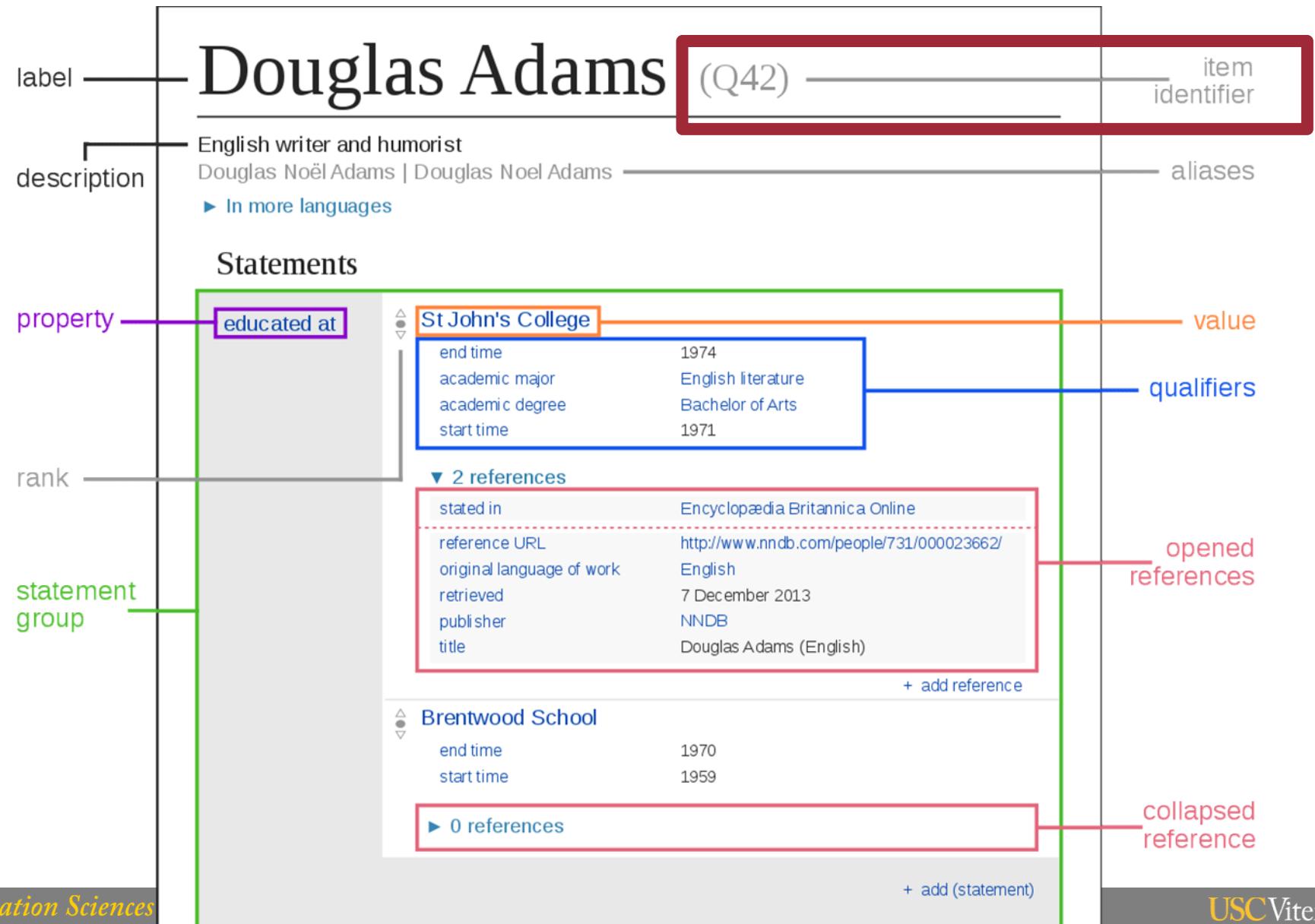
Wikidata Is A Knowledge Graph



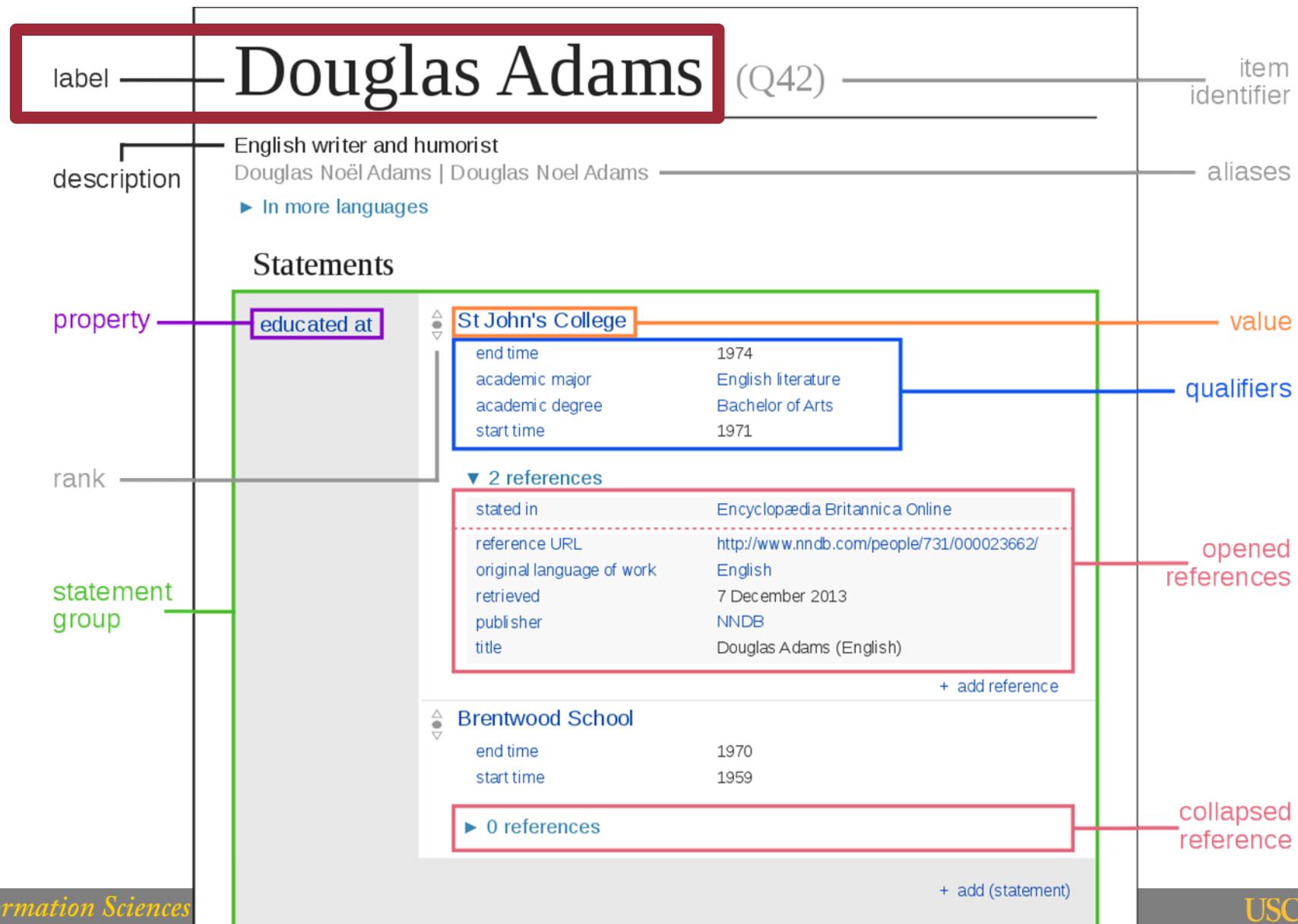
Data Model



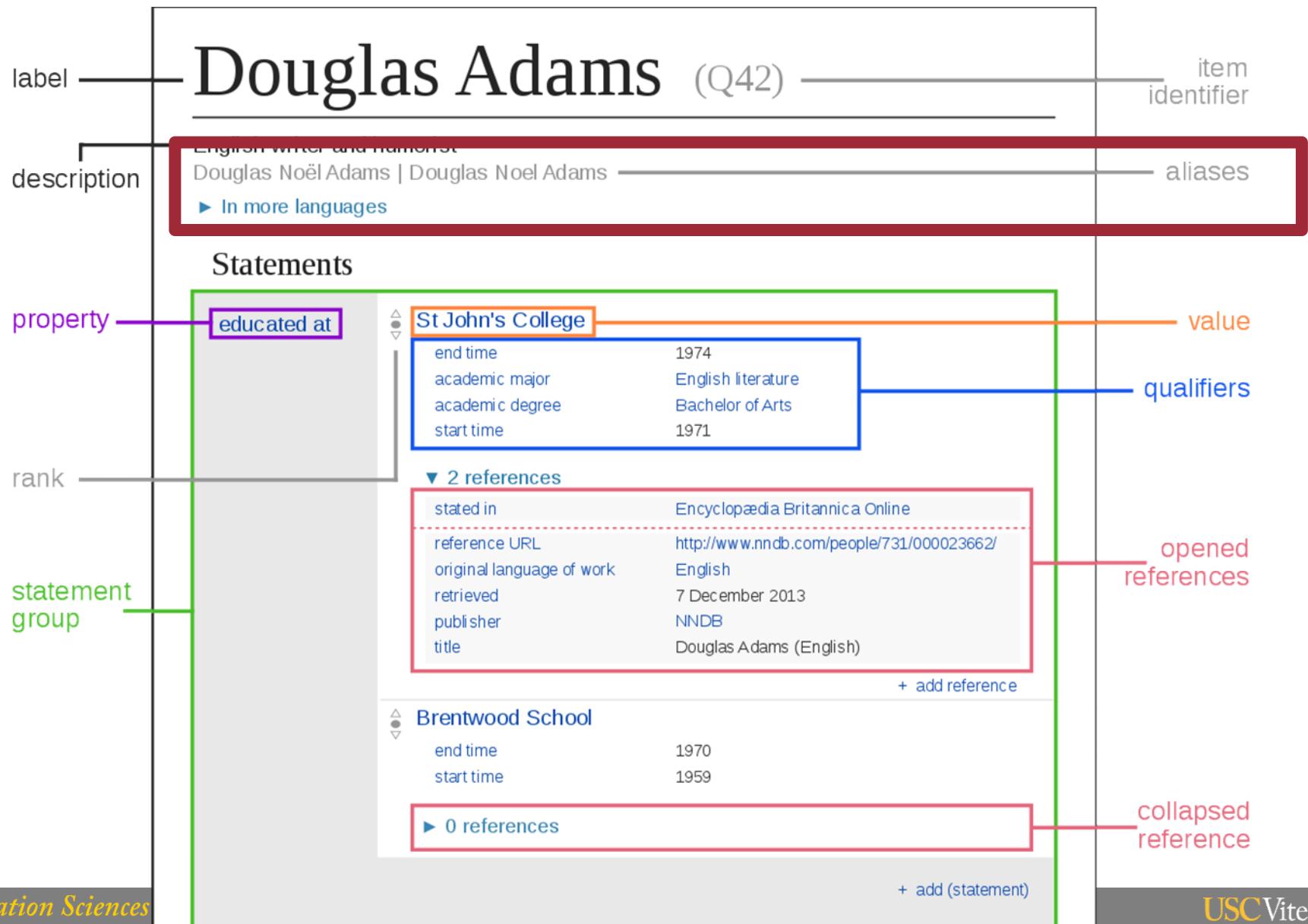
Data Model: Identifier (q-node)



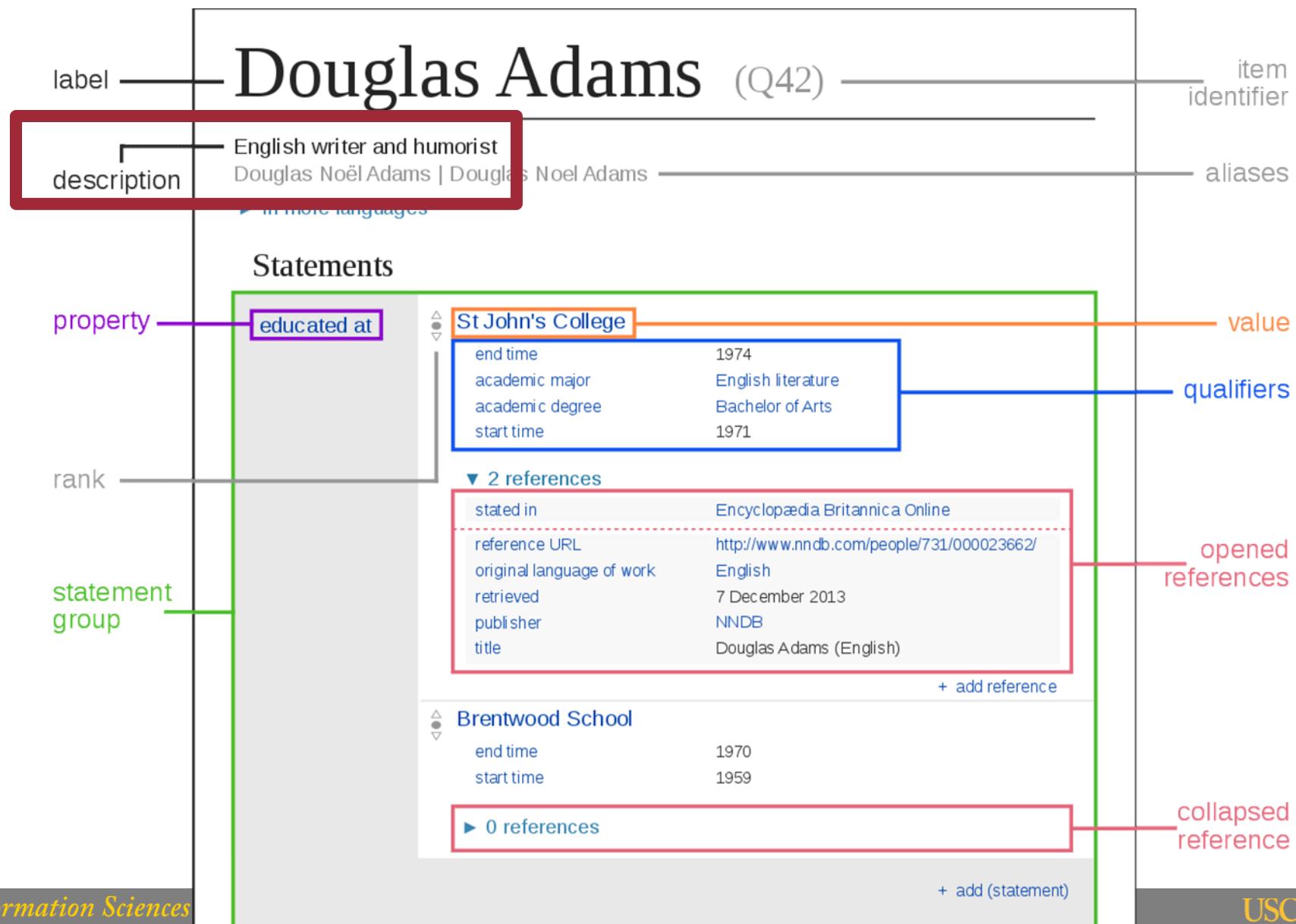
Data Model: Multi-Lingual Labels



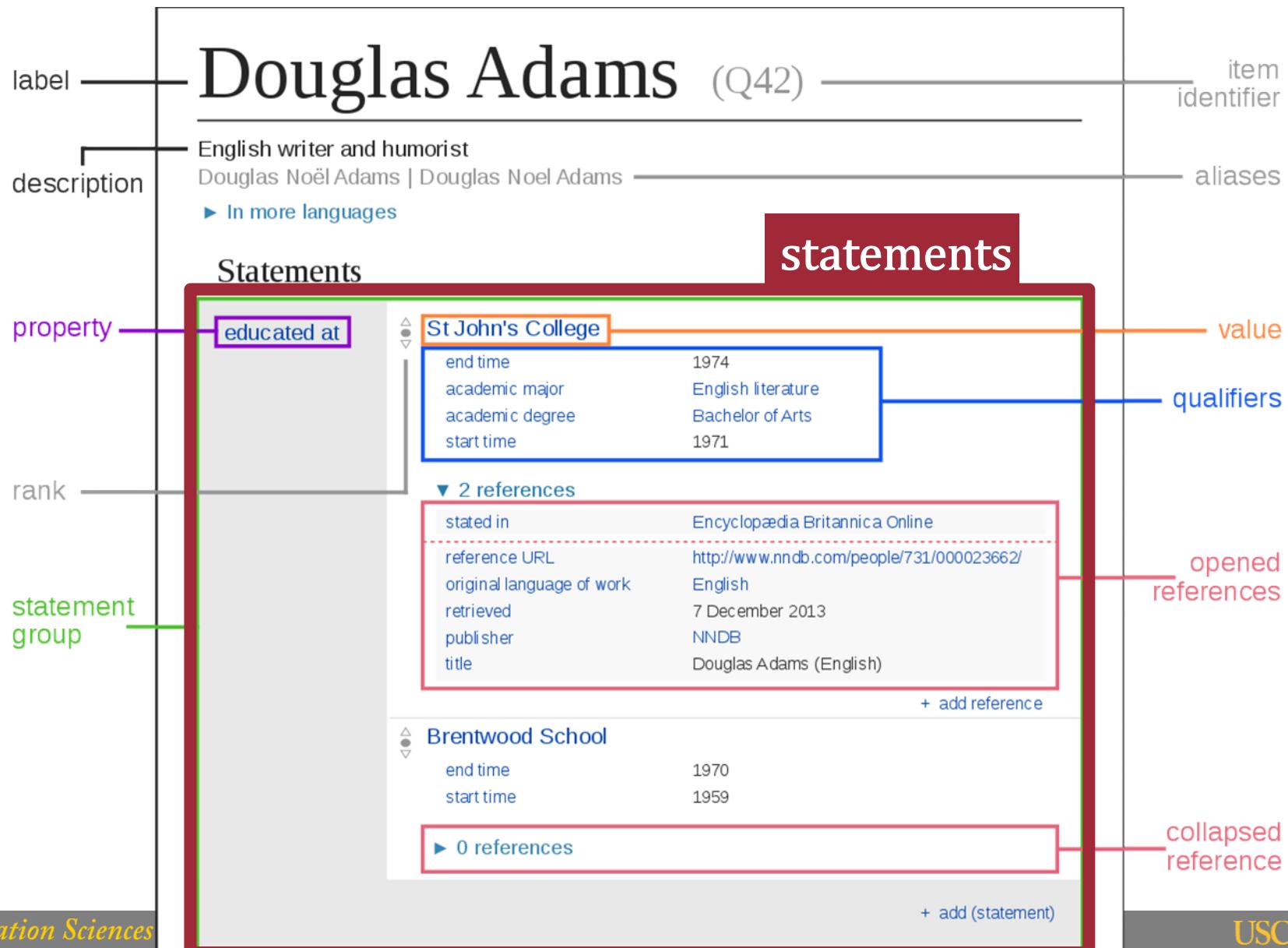
Data Model: Multi-Lingual Aliases



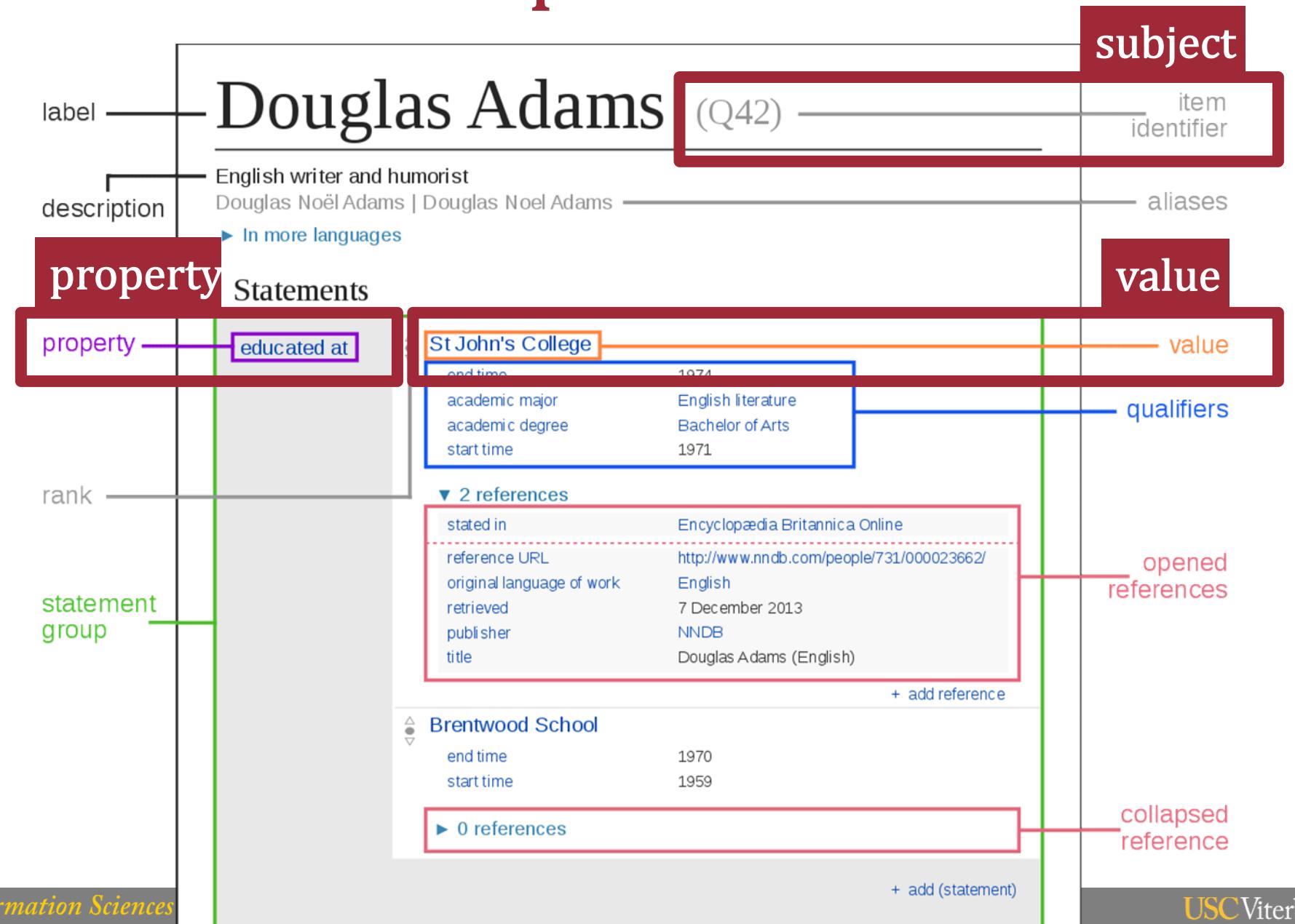
Data Model: Multi-Lingual Descriptions



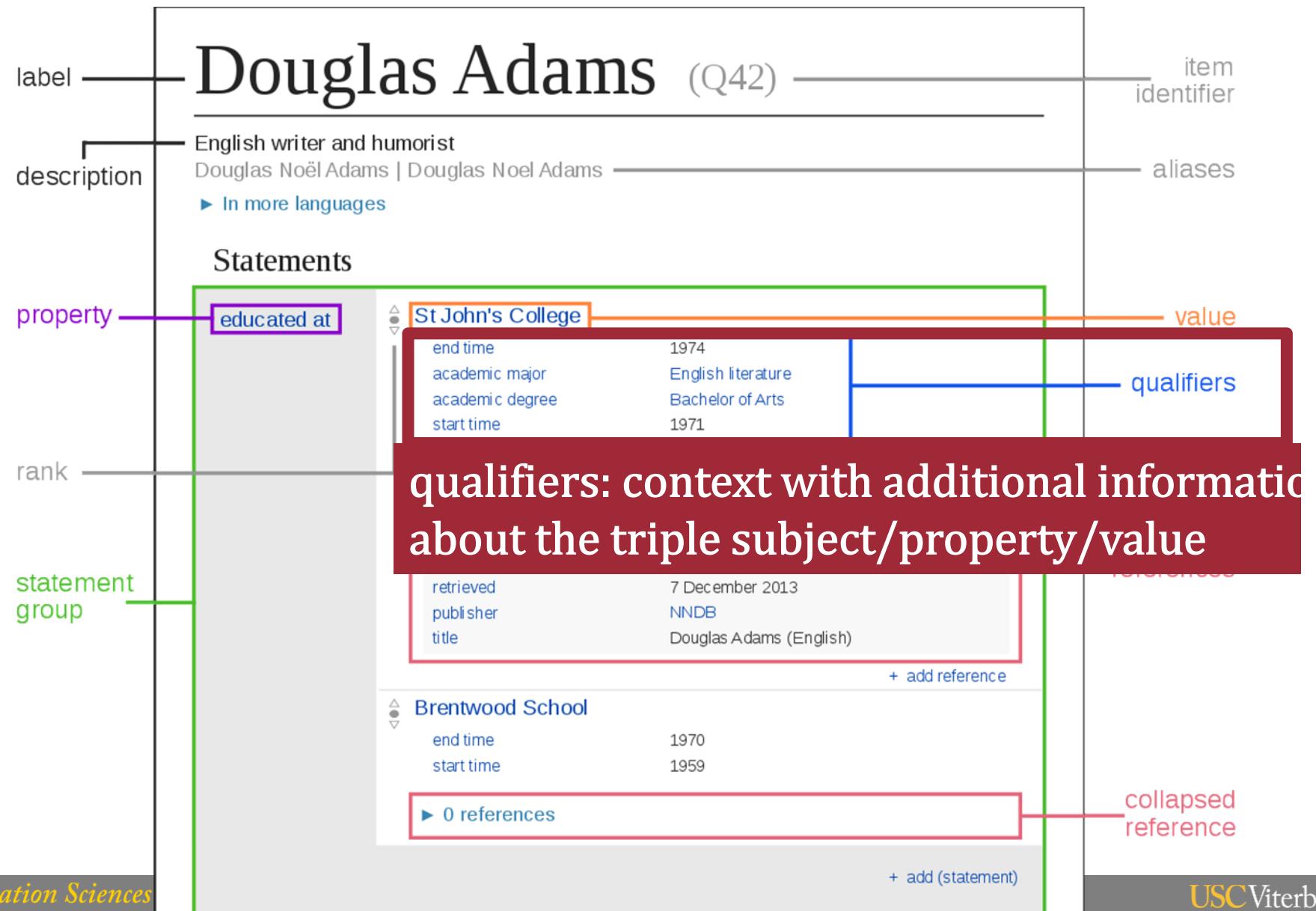
Data Model: Statements



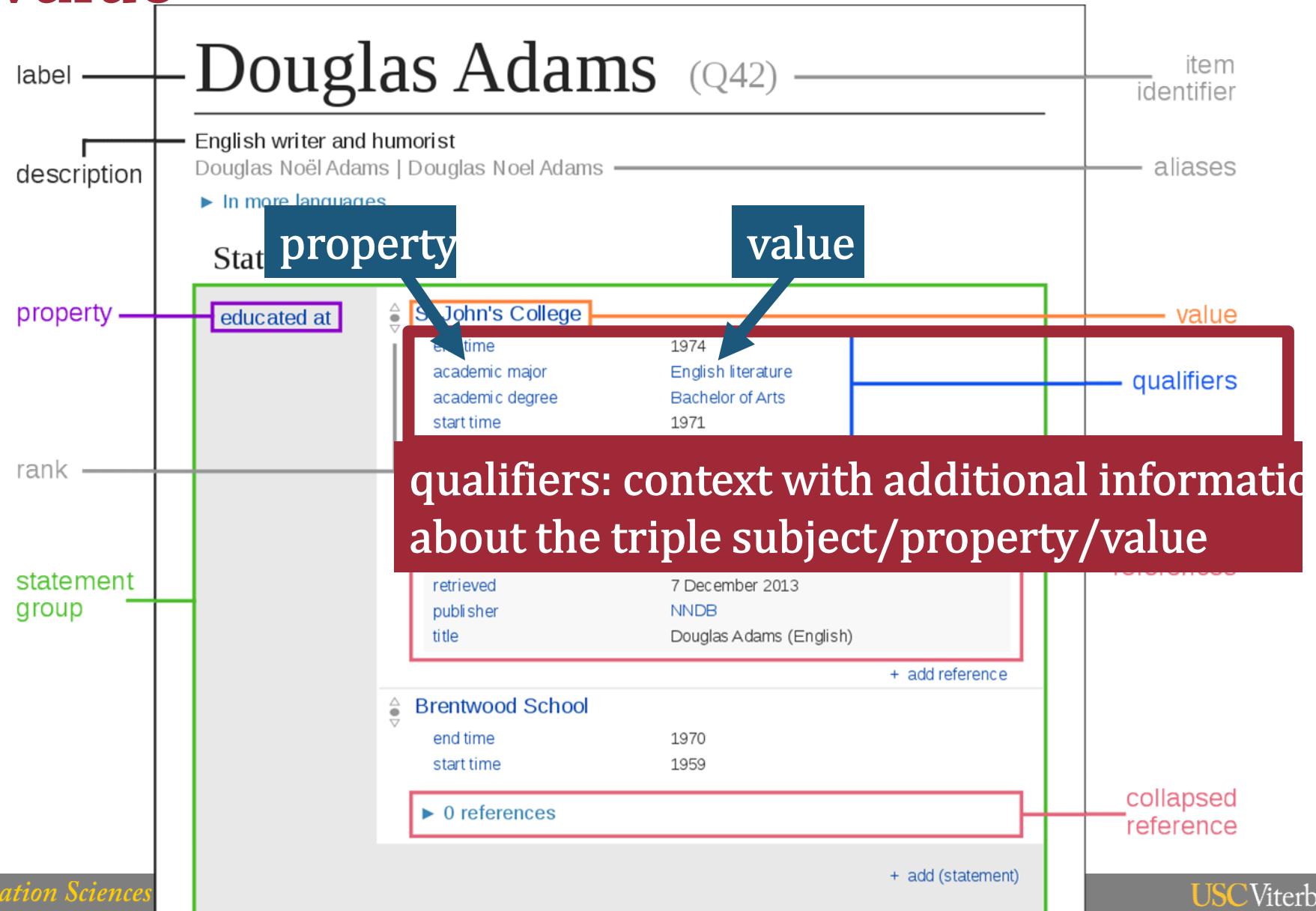
Data Model: Triples



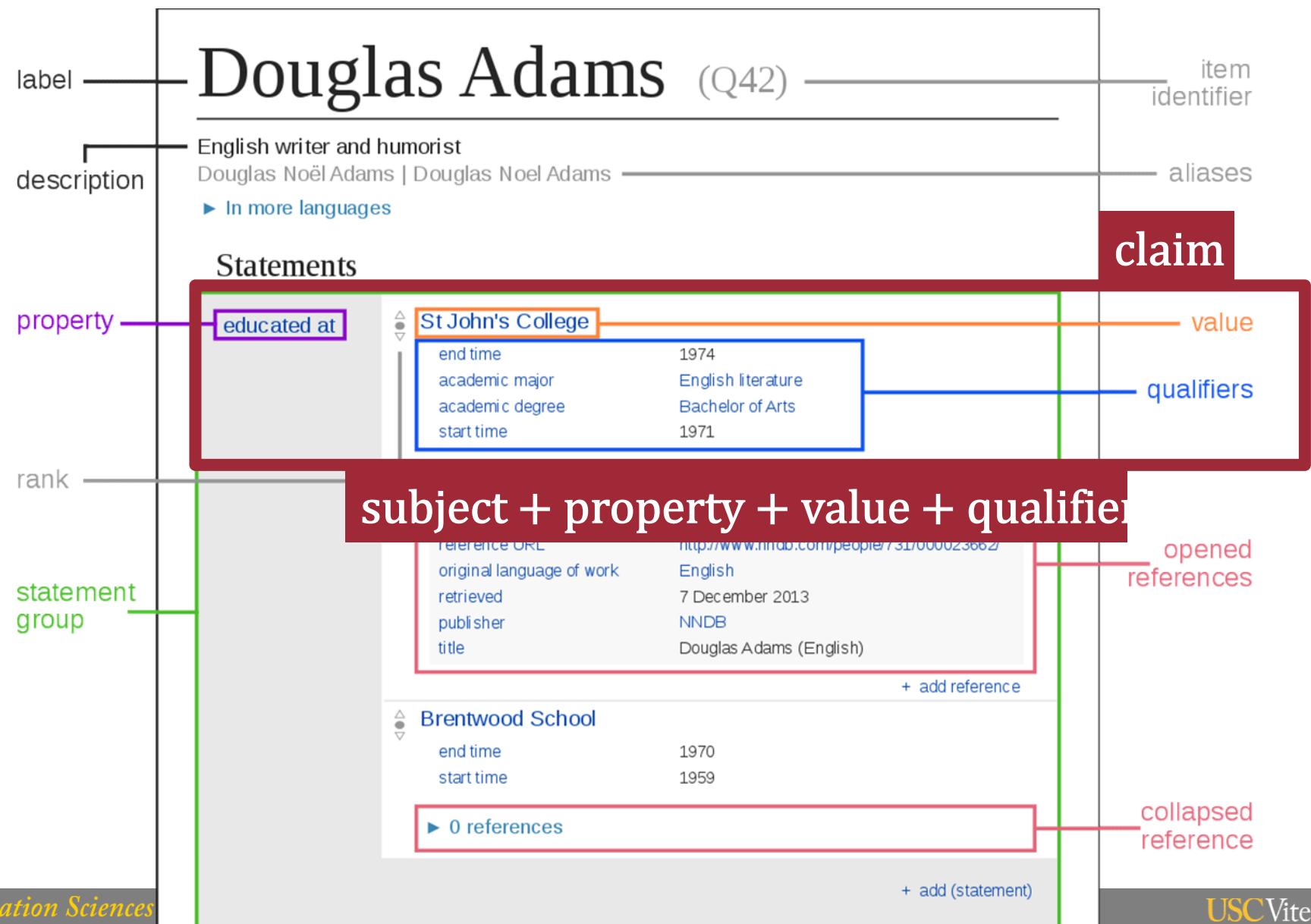
Data Model: Qualifiers



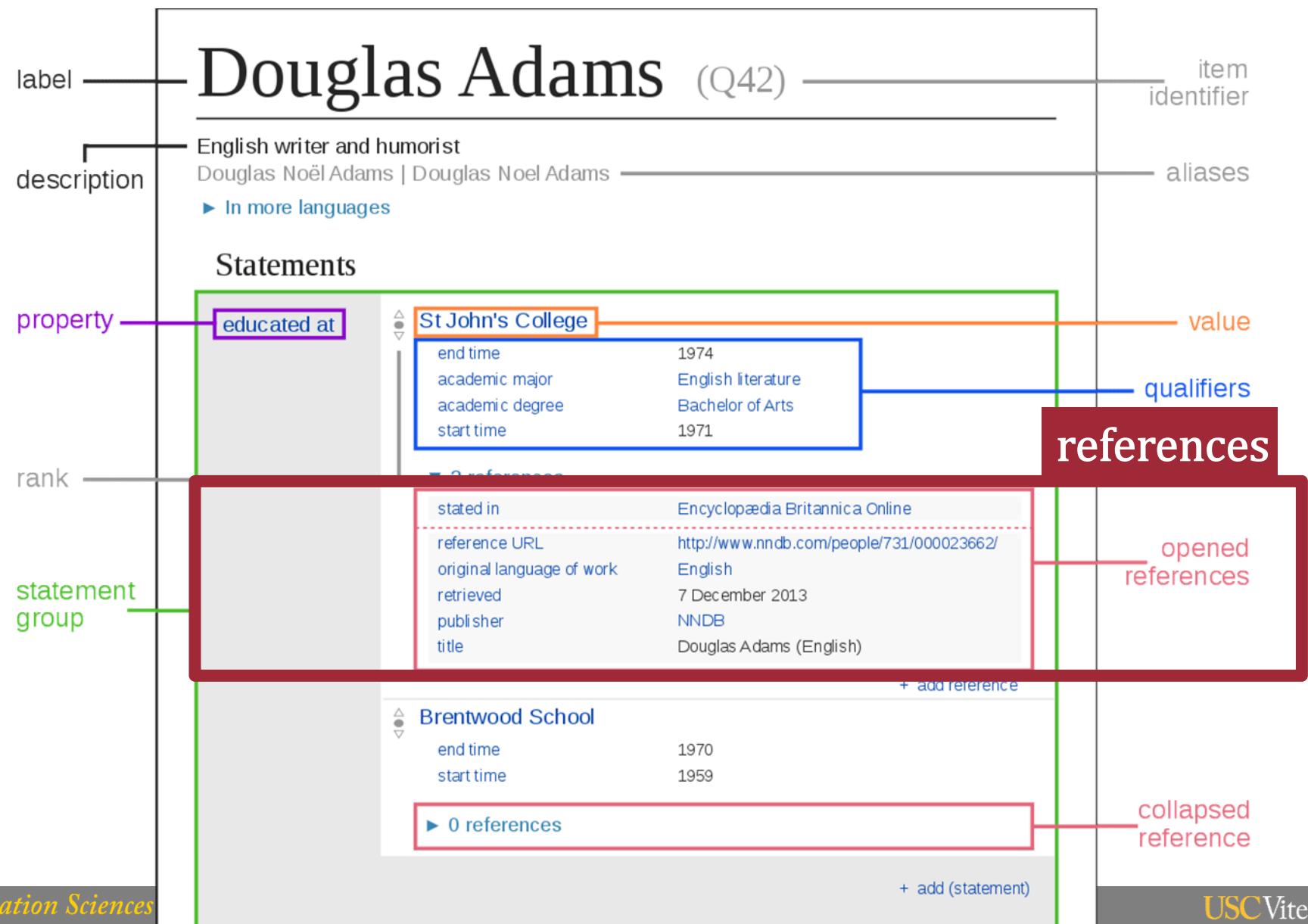
Data Model: Qualifiers = property + value



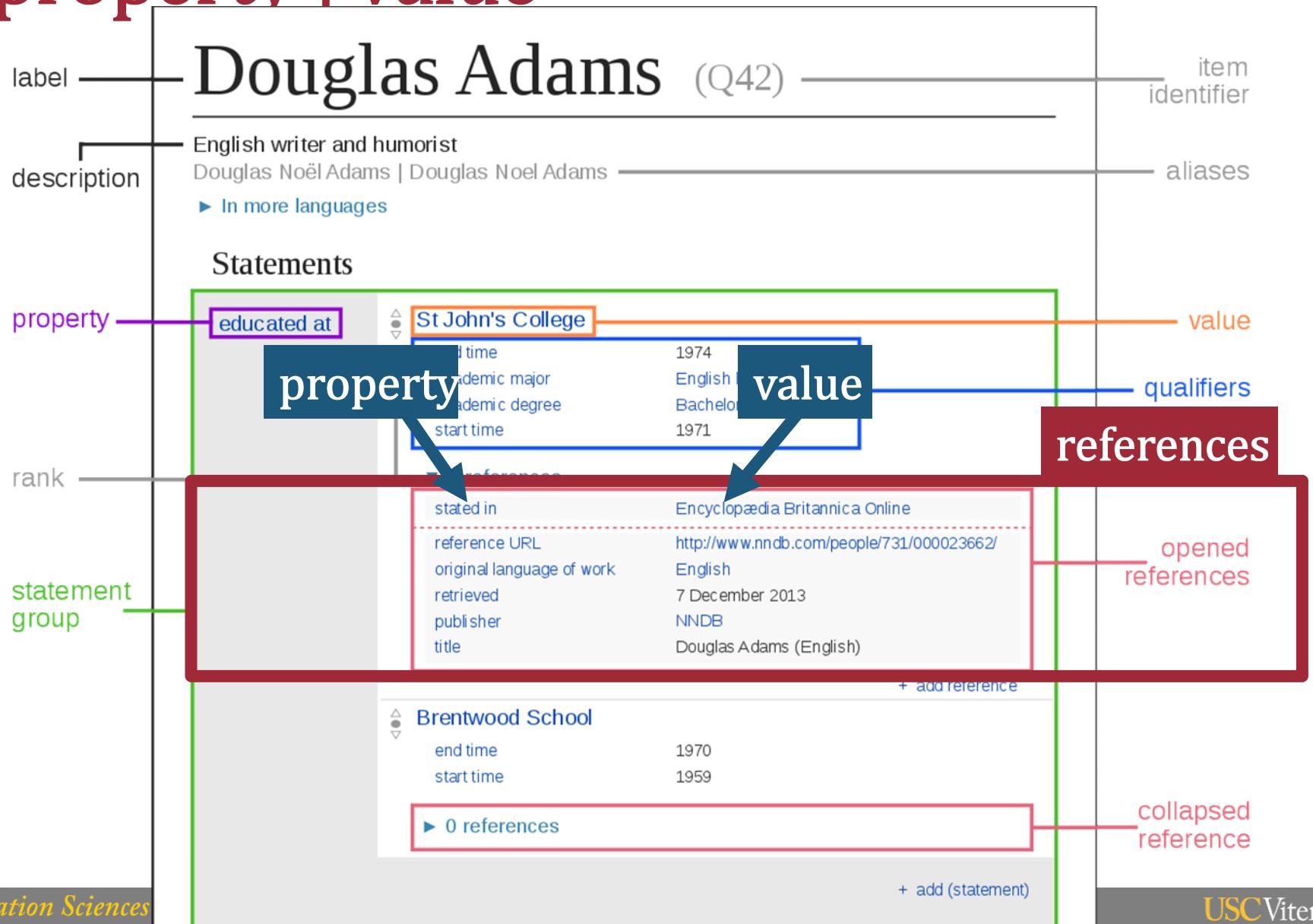
Data Model: Claims



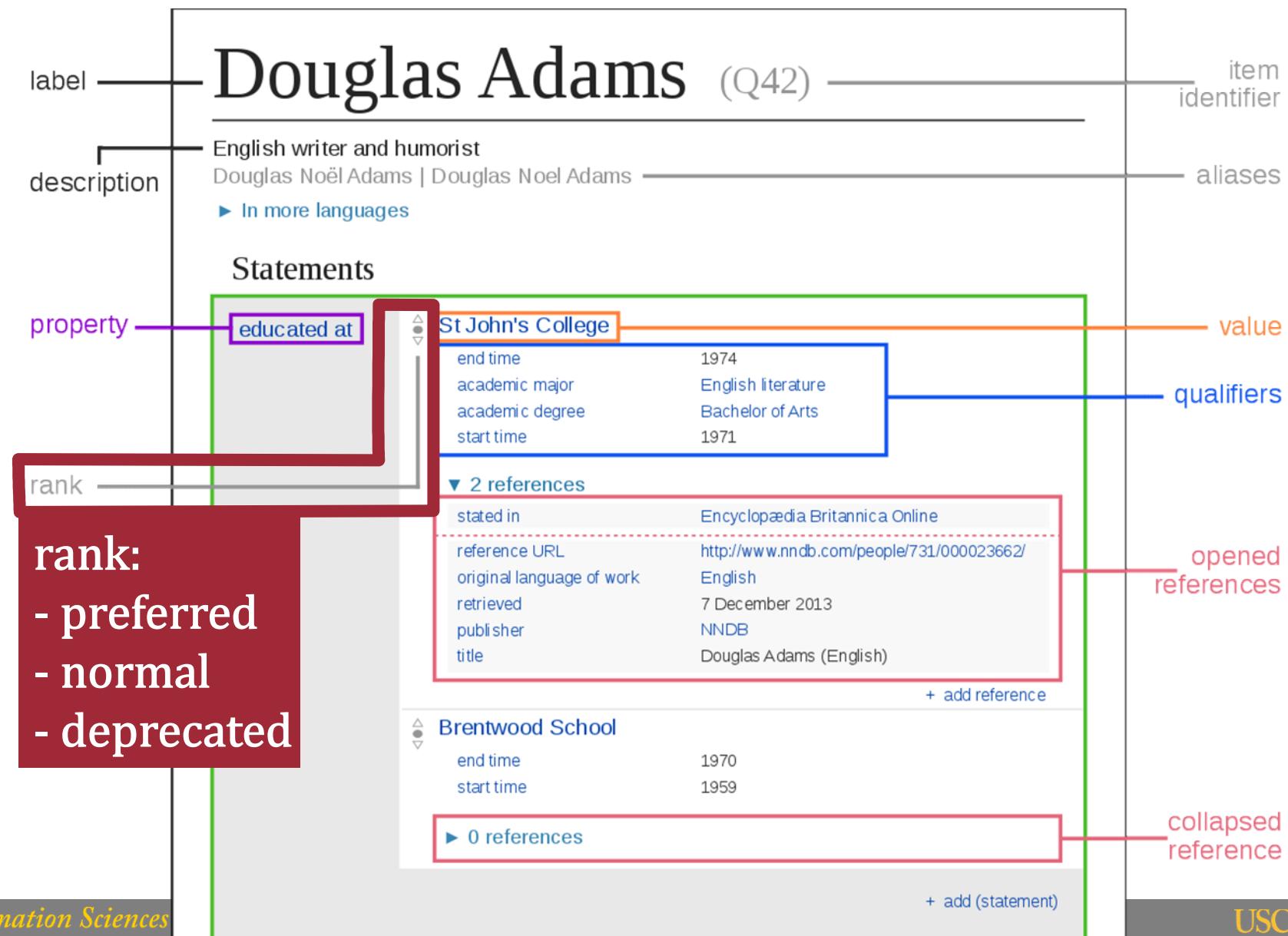
Data Model: References



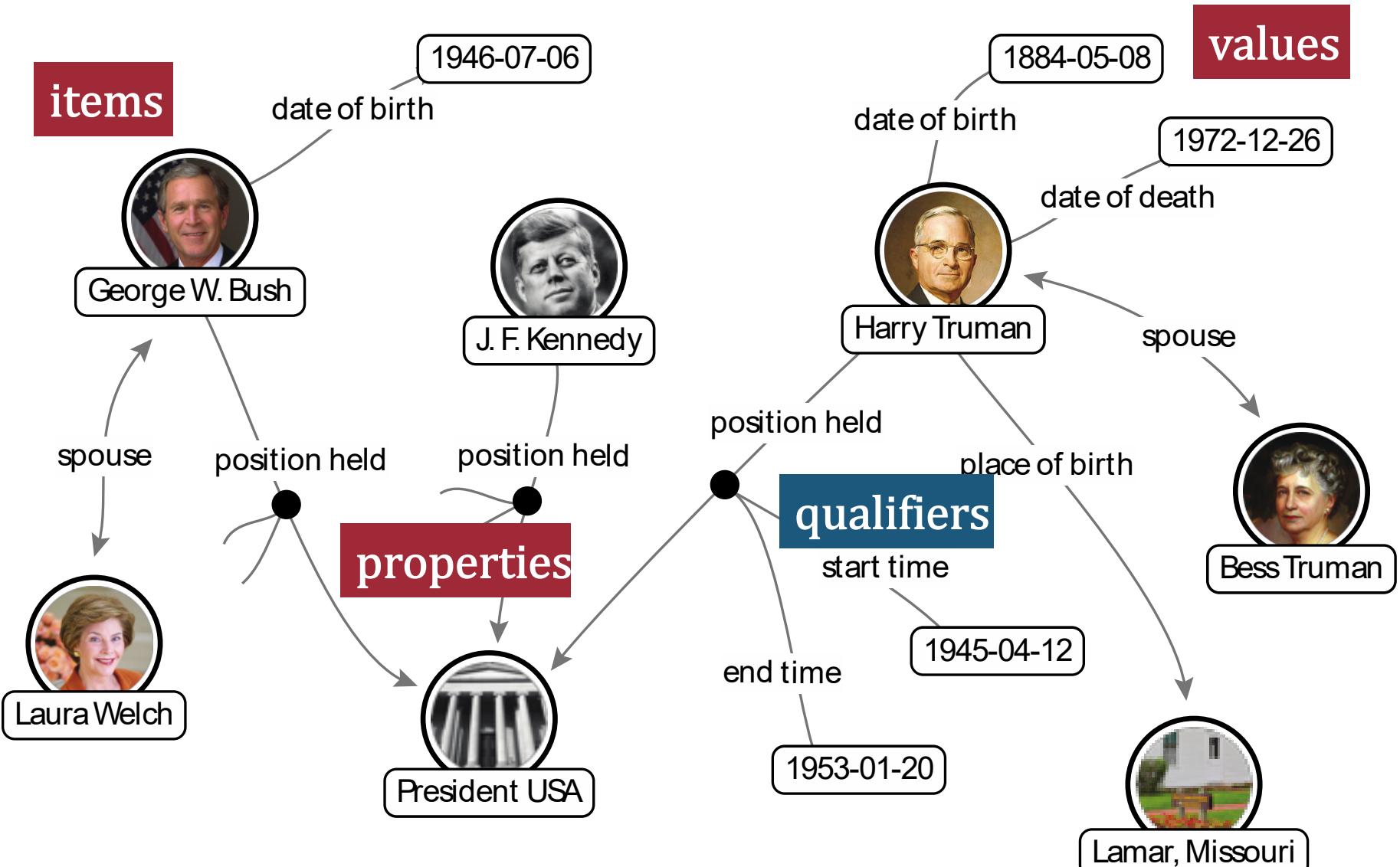
Data Model: Reference = property+value



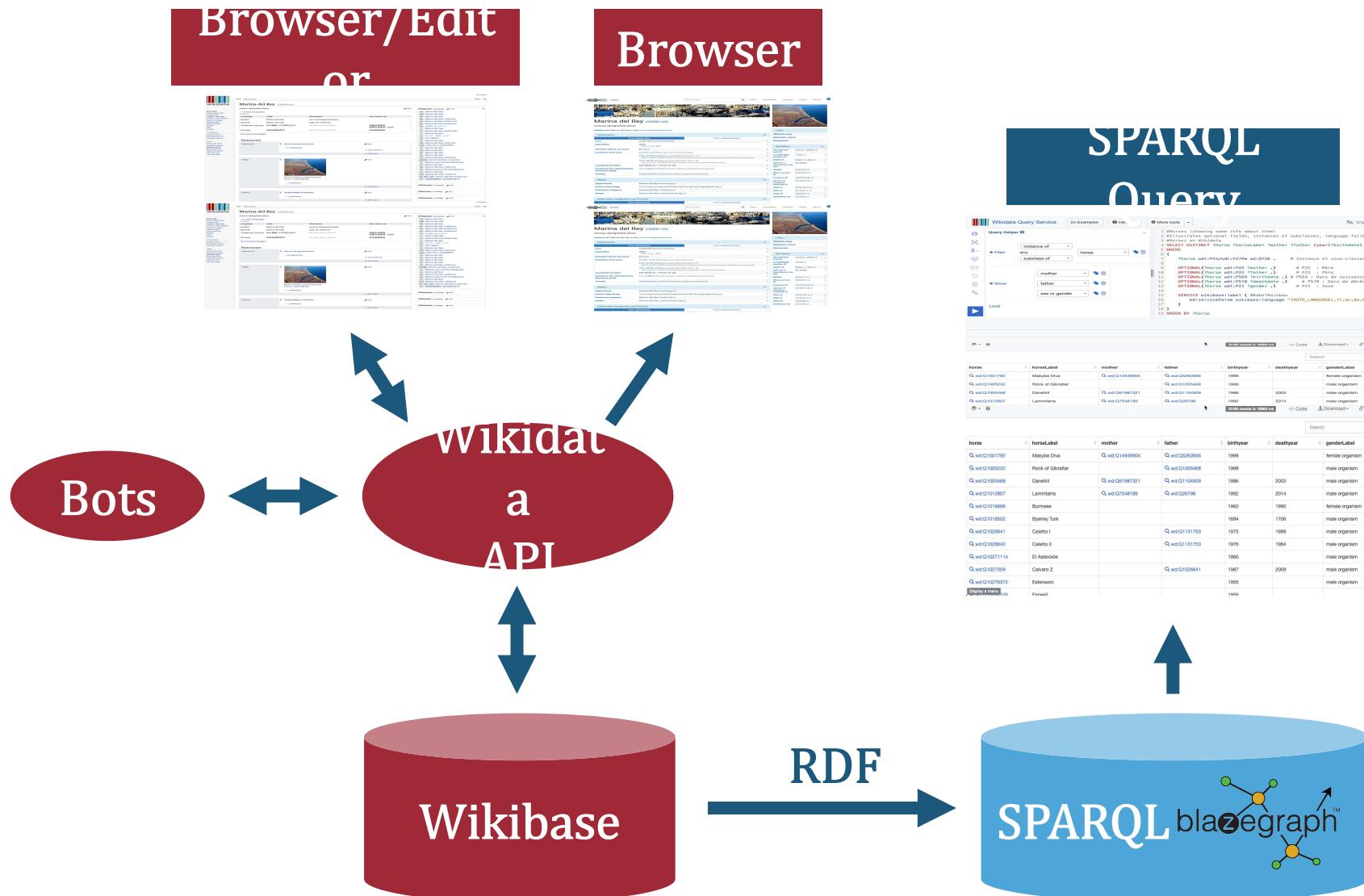
Data Model: Statement Rank



Wikidata Is A Knowledge Graph



Wikidata Architecture



Wikibase API

<https://www.mediawiki.org/wiki/Wikibase/API>

English Not logged in Talk Contributions Create account Log in

Page Discussion Read Edit View history Search MediaWiki

Wikibase/API

< Wikibase

Translate this page

Other languages: Deutsch • English • Nederlands • Türkçe • español • français • polski • português • português do Brasil • български • русский • ไทย • 中文 • 日本語 • 한국어

This page is part of the MediaWiki Action API documentation.

Contents [hide]

- 1 What is the Wikibase API?
- 2 How to use it
 - 2.1 Request format
- 3 A simple query
 - 3.1 GET request
 - 3.2 Response
- 4 API documentation and Wikibase modules
 - 4.1 Meta submodules
 - 4.2 Property submodules
 - 4.3 API modules
- 5 Possible errors
- 6 Additional notes
- 7 See also

MediaWiki version: ≥ 1.9

MediaWiki Action API

Basics

- All Query modules
- Get properties of pages
- List pages matching a criterion
- Get module parameters information
- Get meta information about the wiki and user

Authentication

- Get tokens for data modifying operations
- Login
- Logout

Accounts and Users

- Create an account
- Block or unblock a user
- Get info about the current user
- Get the current user's watchlist as a feed
- Change user options
- Change user group membership

What is the Wikibase API? [edit]

Wikibase provides a general mechanism to store statements as structured data. The statements about items live on the server at [wikidata.org](#). See [Wikidata:Glossary](#) for more information on Wikibase and other concepts.

items

property

values

qualifiers

references

```
Q988140.json UNREGISTERED
[{"id": "Q988140$E364A74E-1CEE-4361-A909-9C604B42FC2F", "rank": "normal", "statements": [{"property": "P1082", "value": "+8866", "unit": "1", "type": "quantity", "datatype": "quantity", "qualifiers": [{"P585": {"snaktype": "value", "property": "P585", "hash": "f685a3b38f035c344da64e6c1dc211dd86558ae5", "datavalue": {"value": {"time": "+2010-01-01T00:00:00Z", "timezone": 0, "before": 0, "after": 0, "precision": 9, "calendarmodel": "http://www.wikidata.org/entity/Q1985727"}, "type": "time"}, "datatype": "time"}], "qualifiers-order": ["P585"]}], "references": [{"snaks": {"P143": [{"hash": "8f08ac3e0839bdbcb4c6eb8d671e772deb12ba423"}]}]}]}
```

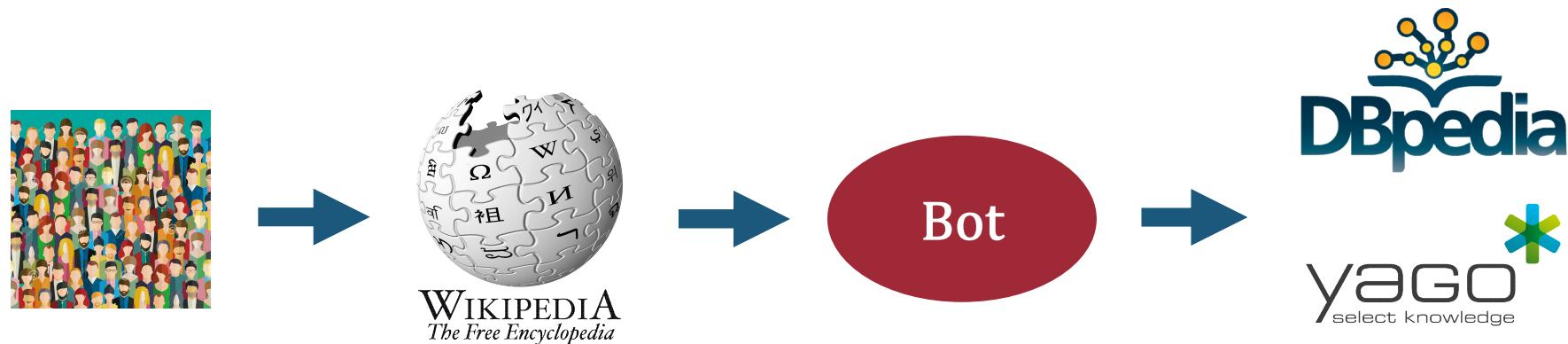
Comparison With DBpedia, YAGO and Cyc

Wikidata Data Model

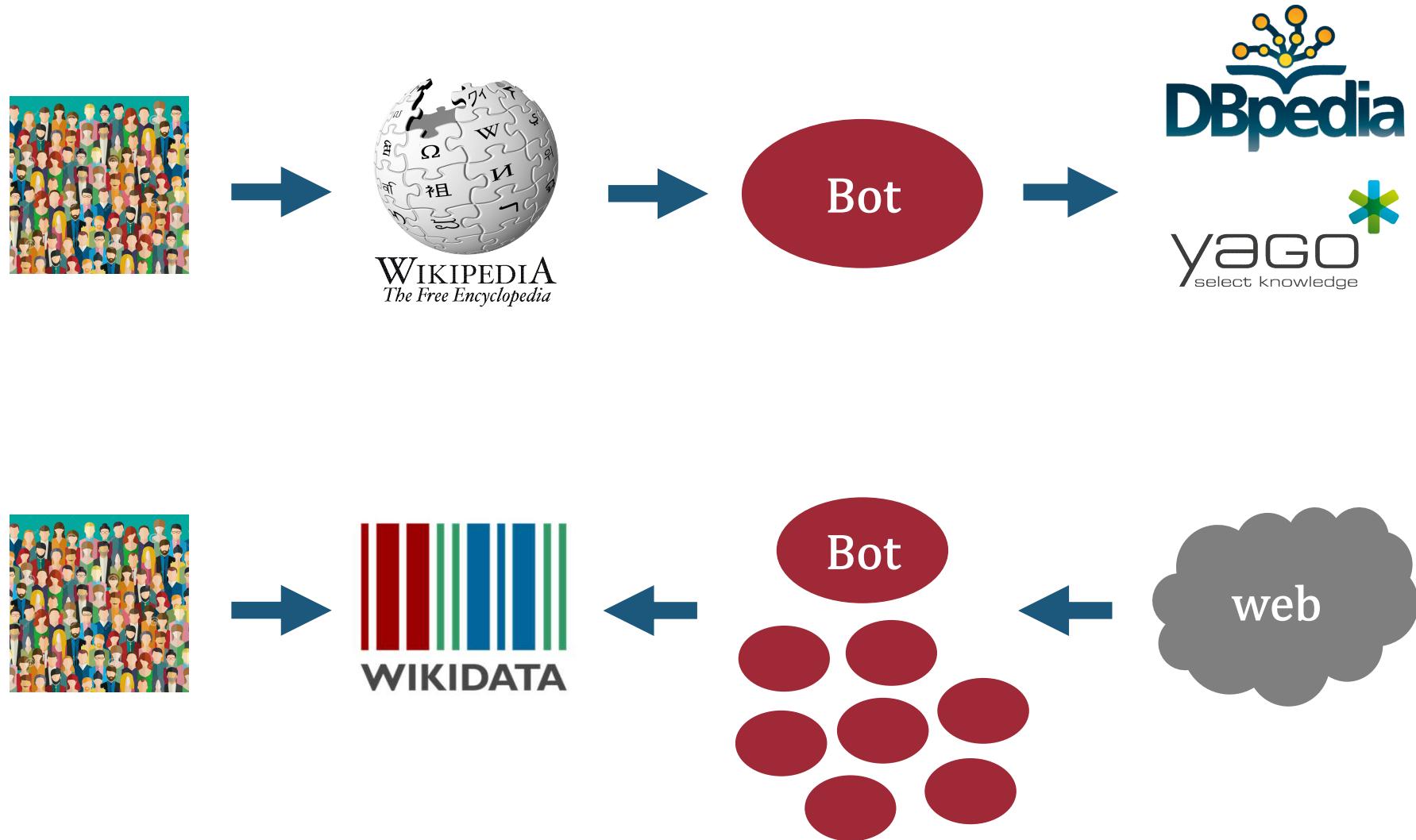
Dbpedia and YAGO: RDF Triples
subject + property + value

Wikidata Statements
subject + property + value + qualifiers + references

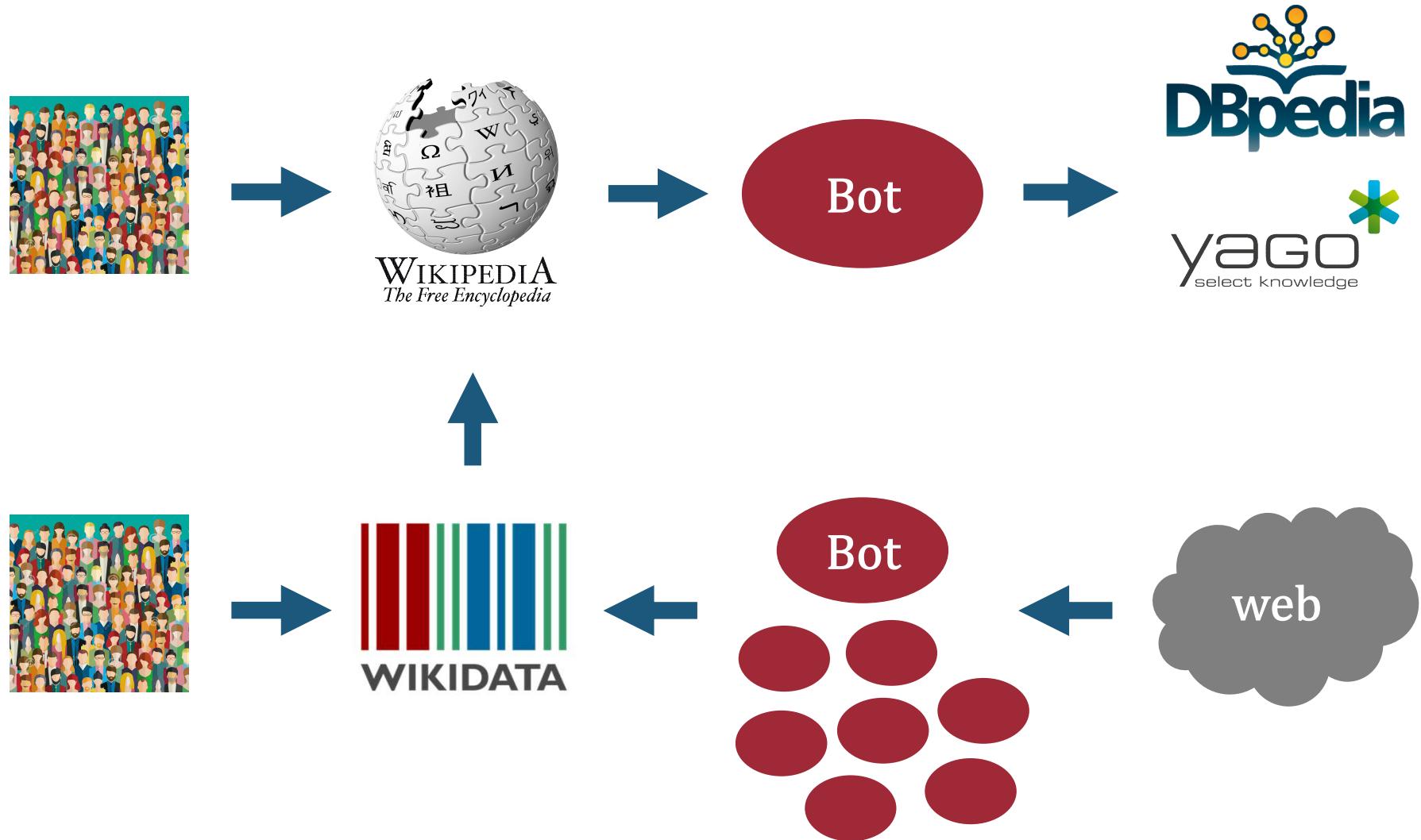
DBpedia & YAGO: Built From Wikipedia



Wikidata: Crowdsourced + Bots



Wikidata Feeds Wikipedia Infoboxes



Cyc

<https://www.cyc.com/>



The Cyc Platform ▾ Products ▾ Resources ▾ Careers ▾ About Us ▾

[Request A Demo](#)

[Customer Login](#)

CYC'S KNOWLEDGE BASE > 10,000 predicates
> 25M assertions

The World's Broadest and Deepest Common Sense Knowledge Base

Practical, Retargetable, and Reusable Real-World Knowledge

Cyc has the world's broadest and deepest common sense knowledge base (KB), by orders of magnitude. The KB is not a database – it consists of real world axioms that Cyc uses to reason about the world and understand your data. Cyc's KB includes more than 10,000 predicates, millions of collections and concepts, and more than 25 million assertions. When coupled with the inference engines, Cyc can quickly prove trillions of bits of usable, real world knowledge.

While the size of the KB is impressive, Cycorp's chief goal is quality over quantity. Knowledge is represented as generally as possible so that it can be broadly reused and efficiently reasoned with. For example, rather than express that “nurses require medical training” and “doctors require medical training” and “paramedics require medical training”, Cyc only has one assertion that all medical professionals require medical training. In terms of counting, this is just one piece of knowledge, but that knowledge can be efficiently re-targeted to prove the relevant claim for any particular type of medical professional. For another example, Cyc knows that “If a conduit is pinched, then pressure builds upstream and decreases downstream.” This fact about fluid dynamics applies to blood in veins, oil in pipes, milkshakes in drinking straws, and so on.



Info

rbi

Wikidata “Ontology”

No OWL file
No RDF Schema file

... but there is a very large “Ontology”

instance of (P31)

SQID

Search Item Start Properties Classes Rules About Login

Kristabel Doebel-Hickok (Q19757547)

American bicycle racer

instance of: Kristabel Doebel-Hickok is a(n) [human](#)

Statements	
	Own statements
member of sports team	Rally Cycling (United States women's cycling team) start time : 2019
	Cylance Pro Cycling (United States women's cycling team) start time : 2016 end time : 2018
	Team TIBCO (women's cycling team) start time : 2014 end time : 2015
sport	cycle sport (competitive physical activity using bicycles)
country of citizenship	United States of America (federal republic in North America)
place of birth	Marina del Rey (census designated place)
date of birth	1989-04-28
occupation	sport cyclist (someone who competes in the sport of cycling)
sex or gender	female (human gender (use with P21))

Media	
image	Krista Doebel-Hickok, Giro Rosa 2016.jpg ↗ media legend : Au Tour d'Italie 2016 [fr]



A photograph of Kristabel Doebel-Hickok riding a bicycle on a road. She is wearing a green and white cycling jersey, black shorts, and a yellow helmet. She is leaning forward in a cycling position. In the background, there are buildings and two other people standing on the side of the road.

Links	
Wikidata page	↗
Wikipedia article	↗
Reasonator	↗

Identifiers	
ProCyclingStats	179437 ↗
cyclist ID	↗
Cycling	98235 ↗

subclass of (P279)

human (Q5)

human being | humankind | people | homosapiens | person

common name of *Homo sapiens*, unique extant species of the genus *Homo*

subclass of: every human is also a(n) person, natural person, omnivore

instance of: human is a(n) group of organisms known by one particular common name [i](#)

Instances

Direct instances

4

Yanka Kupala , František Plánička , Augusto Pinochet , Julian Assange , Blanche of Castile , Adolf Hitler , Piet Kraak , Louis IX of France , Patricio Aylwin , Nicolas Sarkozy , Ricardo Lagos , Eduardo Frei Ruiz-Tagle , Michelle Bachelet , Galileo Galilei , Sebastian Piñera , El Greco , Elvis Presley , Diego Velázquez , Claude Monet , Paul Morand , ... further results

All instances

5511999

Typical Properties

occupation , sex or gender , date of birth , country of citizenship , given name , place of birth , family name , date of death , VIAF ID , educated at , ISNI , place of death , Library of Congress authority ID , languages spoken , written or signed , position held , GND ID , employer , ORCID iD , sport , member of sports team , CBDB ID , name in native language , SUDOC authorities ID ,

Classification

Direct superclasses

person [5567561](#) , natural person [5512007](#) , omnivore [5511999](#)

Direct subclasses

With instances 24

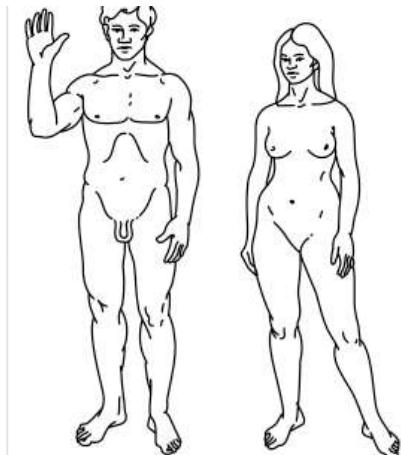
With subclasses 48

All 178

female [491](#) , woman [394](#) , male [227](#) , elected person [153](#) , spouse [114](#) , person of color [83](#) , technician [61](#) , child [54](#) , migrant [37](#) , Guantanamo Bay detainees [36](#) , citizen [19](#) , candidate [14](#) , Caucasian [12](#) , missing person [11](#) , acquaintance [10](#) , inhabitant [9](#) , sick person [9](#) , patient [8](#) , widow or widower [8](#) , accused [7](#) , anonymous [6](#) , eligible voter [6](#) , disabled person [6](#) , substitute [5](#) , adult human [5](#) , vacationer [5](#) , prenate [4](#) , teenager [4](#) , women in STEM fields [4](#) , Israeli [3](#) , live person [3](#) , lover [2](#) , bog body [2](#) , suspect [2](#) , alumnus [2](#) , conscientious objection [2](#) , Military dependent [2](#) , Vulnerable person [2](#) , Disadvantaged [1](#) , special purpose artist [1](#) , drug user [1](#) , subject [1](#) , colleague [1](#) , municipality president [1](#) , dead person [1](#) , anatomically modern human [1](#) , centenarian [1](#) , plantsman [1](#)

All subclasses

1474



Links

[Wikidata page](#)

[Wikipedia article](#)

[Reasonator](#)

Identifiers

[Klexikon article](#) Mensch ↗

ID

[Wolfram](#) Person ↗

Language entity type

[PSH ID](#) 2693 ↗

[OmegaWiki](#) 2234 ↗

Defined Meaning

[NicoNicoPedia](#) ヒト ↗

article ID

[JSTOR topic ID](#) humans ↗

[Australian Educational](#) scot/1144 ↗

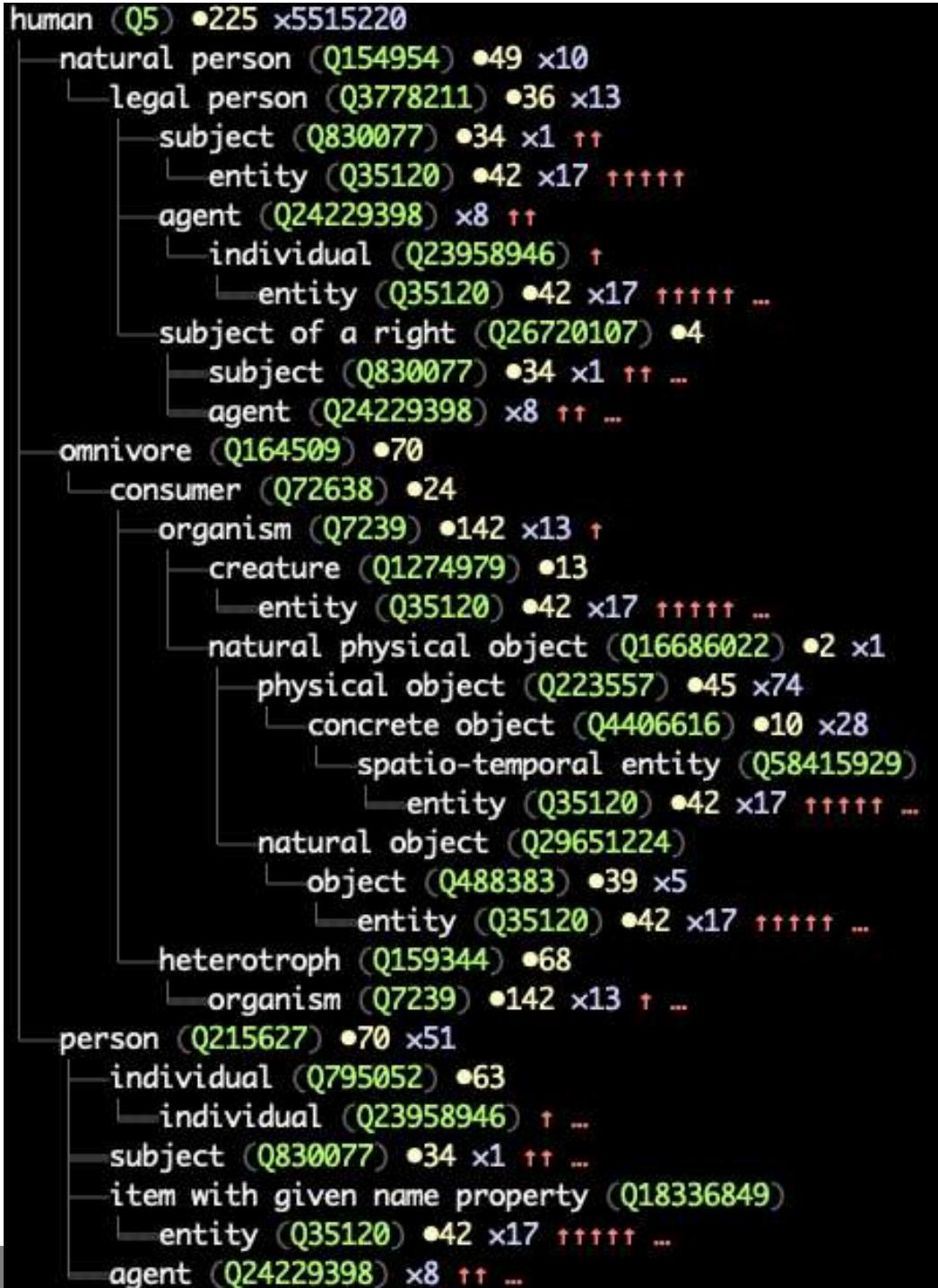
“Classes” Are Items (e.g., Human)

Statements			
		Own statements	From related entities
properties for this type	sex or gender		
	date of birth		
	date of death		
equivalent class	http://dbpedia.org/ontology/Person		
model item	Douglas Adams (English writer and humorist)		
	Marie Curie (Polish-French physicist and chemist)		
	Leonardo da Vinci (Italian Renaissance polymath (1452-1519))		
produced sound	human voice (sound made by a human being using the vocal folds for talking, singing, laughing, crying, screaming, etc)		
studied by	anthropology (science of humanity)		
	human ecology (interdisciplinary and transdisciplinary study of the relationship between humans and their natural, social, and built environments)		
topic's main template	Template:Infobox person (Wikimedia template)		
	Template:Infobox Biography2 (Wikipedia template page: LUA based infobox for biographic articles) use : English Wikipedia (English-language edition of Wikipedia)		
	Q25990294 (Wikimedia template)		
Wikidata property	Grammy Awards artist ID		
permanent duplicated item	Q22828631 (Wikimedia permanent duplicate item)		
male form of label	homulo [io]		
female form of label	homino [eo]		
	ser humana [es]		
	homino [io]		
	umana [it]		
has effect	artificial entity (anything created by humans (either material or mental))		
described by source	Catholic Encyclopedia (English-language encyclopedia) section, verse, paragraph, or clause : Human Race		
	Brockhaus and Efron Encyclopedic Dictionary (comprehensive multi-volume encyclopedia in Russian)		
	statement is subject of : Q24515683 (encyclopedic article)		
	statement is subject of : Q24515684 (encyclopedic article)		
			MeSH descriptor ID D006801 ↗ named as : Humans
			Panorama de l'art ID I-humain ↗
			BabelNet ID 00044576n ↗
			Encyclopædia Britannica Online ID topic/...-being ↗
			MeSH code B01.05...00.400 ↗
			Krugosvet biolog...apiens ↗ article
			Gran Encyclopædia Catalana ID 0187830 ↗
			Quora topic ID Humans ↗
			Encyclopedia of Modern Ukraine ID 59900 ↗
			NE.se ID människan ↗
			Freebase ID /m/0dgw9r ↗
			Catholic 12620b ↗
			Encyclopædia ID
			GND ID 4038639-9 ↗
			National Library of Israel identifier 000710772 ↗
			Giant Bomb ID 3015-810 ↗
			Wolfram Language unit code "..."
			US National Archives Identifier 10639765 ↗

Large Class Hierarchy

2,464,270 classes:
items with a subclass of
(P279) property

63,672 classes with instances:
appear as values of instance of
(P31) property



Properties

inception (P571)

date founded | date created | incorporated | foundation | created | date of foundation | date of creation | established | establishment date | foundation date | creation date | incorporation date | date incorporated | date of incorporation | date of establishment | founding date | date of founding | date formed | formation date | formed on date | founded on date | incorporated on date | established on date | created on date | commencement date | date commenced | commenced on date | date of commencement | time of foundation or creation | date of foundation or creation | written on date | time of inception | year founded | year created | year incorporated | year written | year commenced | year established | date constructed | construction date | constructed | inititated | formation | dedication date | formed in | formed at | inaugurated | launch date | introduced | introduction | start date | completed | first issue | built | foundation/ creation date | founded

date or point in time when the subject came into existence as defined

Type: Time

subproperty of: every inception is also a(n) start time

Instance of: inception is a(n) Wikidata property for items about organizations, Wikidata property with datatype 'time'

Property Usage	
Entities	1713499 Venus of Petřkovice , Venus of Hohle Fels , Mehrgarh , Göbekli Tepe , Tel Megiddo , Venus of Laussel , Çatalhöyük , Knossos , Cave of Altamira , Venus of Willendorf , ... further results
Typical Properties	creator , inventory number , collection , official website , width , height , material used , location , headquarters location , image , described at URL , country , dissolved , abolished or demolished , LfDS object ID , IIIF manifest , depicts , National Gallery of Art artwork ID , located in the administrative territorial entity , coordinate location , IUCN protected areas category ,
Statements	1731900 (1.01 per entity)
Qualifiers	latest date 80852 , earliest date 79715 , sourcing circumstances 79150 , instance of 10430 , applies to part 8814 , stated as 4862 , start time 4458 , end time 4337 , refine date 2220 , statement is subject of 323 , has cause 151 , location 137 , object has role 123 , subject has role 103 , named as 98 , identity of subject in context 80 , of 70 ,
Uses as qualifier	1685
Uses in references	114
Statements	
Own statements	
equivalent property	http://schema.org/foundingDate ★
subproperty of	start time
subject item of this property	date of establishment (date something was established)
Wikidata property example	Society of Jesus (male religious congregation of the Roman Catholic Church) inception : 1539
	Church of Saint Michael (church in Olomouc District of Olomouc region) inception : 1300
	Dracula (1897 Gothic horror novel by Irish author Bram Stoker) inception : 1890 start time : 1890-03-08 end time : 1897-05-26

property proposal discussion	https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Wikidata:Property_proposal/Archive/8#P571
property constraint	single value constraint (type of constraint for Wikidata properties: used to specify that this property generally contains a single value per item) exception to constraint : Italian National Society separator : applies to part separator : applies to jurisdiction separator : named as separator : subject has role separator : identity of subject in context separator : series ordinal separator : nature of statement
7 statements	
see also	service entry
9 statements	date of official opening
	location of final assembly
inverse property	dissolved, abolished or demolished
Wikimedia Categories and Portals	
category for value different from Wikidata	Q22013004 (Wikimedia category)
category for value not in Wikidata	Category:Inception not in Wikidata, but available on Wikipedia (Wikimedia category)
category for value same as Wikidata	Q32085204 (Wikimedia category)
property usage tracking category	Category:Pages using Wikidata property P571 (Wikimedia category)

data type



Type: Time
subproperty of: every inception is also a(n) start time
instance of: inception is a(n) Wikidata property for items about organizations, Wikidata property with datatype 'time'

hierarchy

Property Usage	
Entities	1713499 Venus of Petřkovice , Venus of Hohle Fels , Mehrgarh , Göbekli Tepe , Tel Megiddo , Venus of Laussel , Çatalhöyük , Knossos , Cave of Altamira , Venus of Willendorf , ... further results
Typical Properties	creator , inventory number , collection , official website , width , height , material used , location , headquarters location , image , described at URL , country , dissolved, abolished or demolished , LfDS object ID , IIIF manifest , depicts , National Gallery of Art artwork ID , located in the administrative territorial entity , coordinate location , IUCN protected areas category ,
Statements	1731900 (1.01 per entity)
Qualifiers	latest date 80852 , earliest date 79715 , sourcing circumstances 79150 , instance of 10430 , applies to part 8814 , stated as 4862 , start time 4458 , end time 4337 , refine date 2220 , statement is subject of 323 , has cause 151 , location 137 , object has role 123 , subject has role 103 , named as 98 , identity of subject in context 80 , of 70 ,
Uses as qualifier	1685
Uses in references	114

“domain”



Statements		
	Own statements	From related entities
equivalent property	http://schema.org/foundingDate ↗ ★	
subproperty of	start time	
subject item of this property	date of establishment (date something was established)	
Wikidata property example	Society of Jesus (male religious congregation of the Roman Catholic Church) inception : 1539	
	Church of Saint Michael (church in Olomouc District of Olomouc region) inception : 1300	
	Dracula (1897 Gothic horror novel by Irish author Bram Stoker) inception : 1890 start time : 1890-03-08 end time : 1897-05-26	

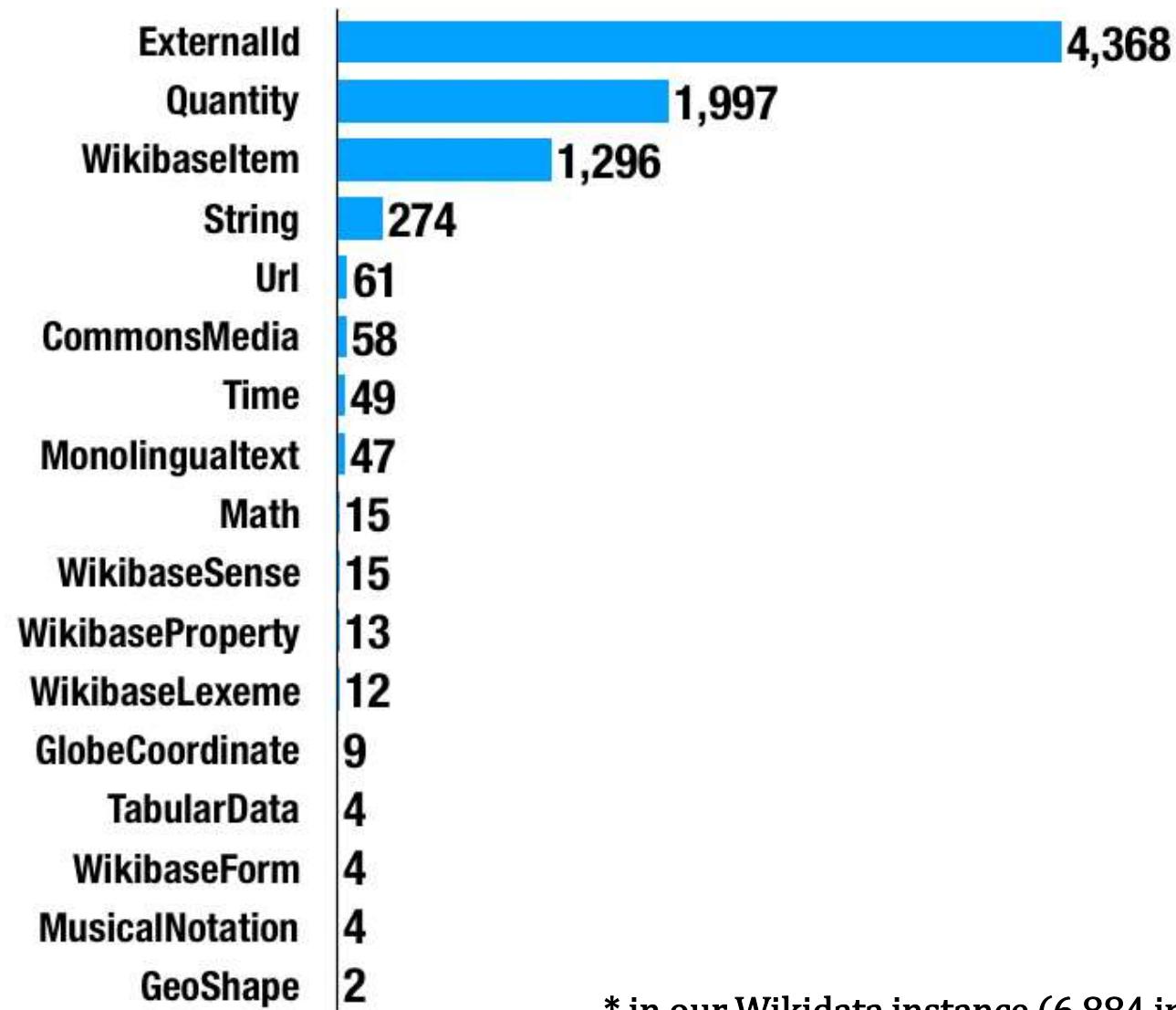
discussion

constraints

inverse

property proposal discussion	
https://www.wikidata.org/wikidata_proposal/Archive/8#P571	
property constraint	
7 statements >	
	single value constraint (type of constraint for Wikidata properties: used to specify that this property generally contains a single value per item) exception to constraint : Italian National Society separator : applies to part separator : applies to jurisdiction separator : named as separator : subject has role separator : identity of subject in context separator : series ordinal separator : nature of statement
	conflicts-with constraint (type of constraint for Wikidata properties: used to specify that an item must not have a given statement) property : instance of item of property constraint : Wikimedia disambiguation page (type of page in the Wikimedia system. Use with P31 'instance of' for disambiguation pages) item of property constraint : Wikimedia category (use with 'instance of' (P31) for Wikimedia category) item of property constraint : Wikimedia list article (page of a Wikimedia project with a list of something) group by : instance of
	allowed qualifiers constraint (type of constraint for Wikidata properties: used to specify that only the listed qualifiers should be used. No value disallows any qualifier) property : earliest date property : latest date property : sourcing circumstances property : instance of property : applies to part property : statement is subject of property : start time property : end time property : refine date property : has cause property : time index property : identity of subject in context property : subject has role property : applies to jurisdiction property : named as property : statement disputed by property : stated as property : location property : has quality property : quote property : object has role property : statement supported by property : criterion used property : series ordinal exception to constraint : Newtontoppen (largest and highest mountain in Svalbard, Norway) exception to constraint : JOSM (free software editor for OpenStreetMap data)
see also	
9 statements >	
	service entry date of official opening location of final assembly
inverse property	dissolved, abolished or demolished

Properties By Type (Total 8,228*)



* in our Wikidata instance (6,884 in the public Wikida

Property Explorer

<https://tools.wmflabs.org/prop-explorer/>

Wikidata Property Explorer		Home	About	English	
Search the tree...		ID	Label	Description	Type
<input type="checkbox"/> Show properties in sub-branches <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		P5972	translation	word in another language that corresponds exactly to this meaning of the lexeme	WikibaseSense
▼ Wikidata property		P1074	fictional analog of fictional version of	used to link an entity or class of entities appearing in a creative work with the analogous entity or class of entities in the real world	WikibaseItem
▶ Wikidata property about Wikimedia entities		P4200	Christie's creator ID	identifier for an artist in the Christie's online database	ExternalId
▼ Wikidata property associated with people		P5140	coordinates of geographic center geographical center geographical centre geographical midpoint coordinates of geographic centre geographic center geographic centre	coordinates of the center of an area. Use qualifier "determination method" (P459) to indicate how	GlobeCoordinate
▶ Wikidata property for items about people or organisations		P5029	Researchmap ID	identifier for a researcher on researchmap.jp.	ExternalId
property likely to be challenged		P6	head of government governor premier first	head of the executive power of this town. civ. municipality. state.	WikibaseItem
Wikidata property encoding a vCard value					
▶ Wikidata property for Wikivoyage					
Wikidata property for a discontinued website					
▶ Wikidata property for an identifier					
Wikidata property for causes and effects					
Wikidata property for items about positions					
▶ Wikidata property for items about works					
▶ Wikidata property for perceptual properties					
▶ Wikidata property for properties					
▶ Wikidata property for quantities					
Wikidata property for spacecraft					
Wikidata property for the relationship between classes					
▶ Wikidata property in special need of sourcing					
Wikidata property linking to a representative					

List Of Properties

https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Wikidata:Database_reports/List_of_properties/all

Project page Discussion Read Edit Edit source View history Search Wikidata

Wikidata:Database reports/List of properties/all

< Wikidata:Database reports | List of properties

Afrikaans · العربية · беларуская · беларуская (тарашкевіца) · български · Banjar · ବାଂଗା · brezhoneg · bosanski · català · کوردی · čeština · словѣньскъ / କୌଣ୍ଡିଆ · dansk · Deutsch · زازاکی · dolnoserbski · Ελληνικά · English · Esperanto · español · eesti · فارسی · suomi · føroyskt · français · Nordfriisk · galego · Alemannisch · ગુજરાતી · હિન્ડી · hrvatski · hornjoserbsce · magyar · હિન્ડી · Bahasa Indonesia · interlingua · ilocano · íslenska · italiano · 日本語 · ქართული · қазақша · ດັ່ງວຽກ · 한국어 · kurdi · Latina · lietuvių · latviešu · Malagasy · Minangkabau · македонски · മലയാളം · മരാറ്റി · Bahasa Melayu · Mirandés · سازوونی · Nedersaksies · ନେପାଲୀ · Nederlands · norsk bokmål · norsk nynorsk · occitan · ଓଡ଼ିଆ · polski · português · Runa Simi · română · русский · Scots · davvisámegiella · srpskohrvatski / српскохрватски · ଶବ୍ଦାଳ୍ଙ୍ଗ · Simple English · slovenčina · slovenščina · shqip · српски / srpski · svenska · šlūnski · தமிழ் · தெலுங் · ໄທ · Tagalog · Türkçe · українська · اردو · o'zbekcha/ўзбекча · Tiếng Việt · Yorùbá · 中文 (简体) · 中文 (繁體) · 粵語

ID	label	description	aliases	Data type	Count
P6	head of government	head of the executive power of this town, city, municipality, state, country, or other governmental body	chancellor, mayor, prime minister, governor, premier, first minister, executive power headed by, government headed by, head of national government	WikibaseItem	22,478
P10	video	relevant video. For images, use the property P18	animation, media, gif	CommonsMedia	3,267
P14	traffic sign	graphic symbol describing the item, used at the side of or above roads to give instructions or provide information to road users	highway shield, shield, highway marker, motorway sign, road marker, route marker, trail blazer	CommonsMedia	14,837
P15	route map	image of route map at Wikimedia Commons	schema, highway map, map of route, metro map, railroad map, railway map, road atlas, road map, street map, subway map, transit map, underground map	CommonsMedia	19,371
P16	highway system	system (or specific country specific road type) of which the highway is a part	transport network, network of routes, part of network, road type, routes system, system of routes	WikibaseItem	39,952
P17	country	sovereign state of this item; don't use on humans	state, land, sovereign state, host country	WikibaseItem	12,016,889
P18	image	image of relevant illustration of the subject; if available, use more specific properties (sample: coat of arms image, locator map, flag image, signature image, logo image)	illustration, screen capture, screenshot, still, drawing, portrait, photo, picture, diagram, img, Commons image, Image on	CommonsMedia	Display a menu

Wikidata Data Modeling

About: Dianne Feinstein

An Entity of Type : [person](#), from Named Graph : <http://dbpedia.org>, within Data Space : [dbpedia.org](#)

Dianne Goldman Berman Feinstein (/fainstain/; born Dianne Emiel Goldman; June 22, 1933) is the senior United States Senator from California. A member of the Democratic Party, she has served in the Senate since 1992. She also served as the 38th Mayor of San Francisco from 1978 to 1988.

Property	Value	rdf:type
dbo:abstract	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Dianne Goldman Berman Feinstein (/fainstain/; born Dia California. A member of the Democratic Party, she has se	<ul style="list-style-type: none">owl:Thingfoaf:Persondbo:Persondul:Agentdul:NaturalPersonwikidata:Q215627wikidata:Q24229398wikidata:Q5dbo:Agent
is dbo:afterElection of	<ul style="list-style-type: none">dbr:United_States_Senate_special_election_in_California_2013dbr:United_States_Senate_election_in_California_2012dbr:United_States_Senate_election_in_California_2010dbr:United_States_Senate_election_in_California_2008dbr:United_States_Senate_election_in_California_2006	<ul style="list-style-type: none">dbo:OfficeHolderschema:Personumbel-rc:PersonWithOccupationyago:WikicatFemaleUnitedStatesSenatorsyago:WikicatJewishAmericanMayorsyago:WikicatJewishUnitedStatesSenatorsyago:WikicatStanfordLawSchoolAlumniyago:WikicatStanfordUniversityAlumniyago:Adult109605289yago:Advocate109774783
is dbo:alongside of	<ul style="list-style-type: none">dbr:Barbara_Boxerdbr:Alan_Cranston	
is dbo:before of	<ul style="list-style-type: none">dbr:Art_Agnos	
is dbo:beforeElection of	<ul style="list-style-type: none">dbr:United_States_Senate_election_in_California_2012dbr:United_States_Senate_election_in_California_2010dbr:United_States_Senate_election_in_California_2008dbr:United_States_Senate_election_in_California_2006	

Dianne Feinstein (Q230733)

Dianne Goldman Berman Feinstein | Dianne Emiel Goldman

United States Senator from California

instance of: Dianne Feinstein is a(n) [human](#)

date of birth

1933-06-22

occupation

politician (person involved in politics, person who holds or exercises political power)

Human relationships

type

family name

Feinstein (farmer)

[Own statements](#)

[From related entities](#)

spouse

Richard C. Blum (American politician)

start time : 1980-01-20

Statements

[Own statements](#)

[From related entities](#)

work location

Washington, D.C. (capital city of the United States)

member of political party

Democratic Party (political party in the United States)

languages spoken, written or signed

English (West Germanic language originating in England with linguistic roots in French, German and Vulgar Latin)

position held

[19 statements >](#)

United States senator (member of the United States Senate)

parliamentary term : 115th United States Congress (meeting of the legislative branch of the United States federal government)

parliamentary group : Democratic Party (political party in the United States)

start time : 2017-01-03

end time : 2019-01-03

electoral district : California (constituency of the United States Senate)

elected in : 2012 United States Senate elections (United States Senate election of 2012)

position held

United States senator (member of the United States Senate)

parliamentary term : 114th United States Congress (2015–2017 legislative term)

parliamentary group : Democratic Party (political party in the United States)

DBpedia Class Hierarchy (Person)

<http://mappings.dbpedia.org/server/ontology/classes/>

- Person (edit)
 - Archeologist (edit)
 - Architect (edit)
 - Aristocrat (edit)
 - Artist (edit)
 - Actor (edit)
 - AdultActor (edit)
 - VoiceActor (edit)
 - Comedian (edit)
 - ComicsCreator (edit)
 - Dancer (edit)
 - FashionDesigner (edit)
 - Humorist (edit)
 - MusicalArtist (edit)
 - BackScene (edit)
 - ClassicalMusician (edit)
 - Instrumentalist (edit)
 - Guitarist (edit)
 - Cleric (edit)
 - Cardinal (edit)
 - ChristianBishop (edit)
 - Archbishop (edit)
 - ChristianPatriarch (edit)
 - Pope (edit)
 - Priest (edit)
 - Saint (edit)
 - Vicar (edit)
 - Coach (edit)
 - AmericanFootballCoach (edit)
 - CollegeCoach (edit)
 - VolleyballCoach (edit)
 - Criminal (edit)
 - Murderer (edit)
 - SerialKiller (edit)
- Politician (edit)
 - Ambassador (edit)
 - Chancellor (edit)
 - Congressman (edit)
 - Deputy (edit)
 - Governor (edit)
 - Lieutenant (edit)
 - Mayor (edit)
 - MemberOfParliament (edit)
 - Minister (edit)
 - President (edit)
 - PrimeMinister (edit)
 - Senator (edit)
 - VicePresident (edit)
 - VicePrimeMinister (edit)
- PoliticianSpouse (edit)
- Presenter (edit)
 - RadioHost (edit)

occupation

position held

Wikidata Models Use Roles

type

Instance of: Dianne Feinstein is a(n) **human**

occupation role

occupation

politician (person involved in politics, person)

Qualifiers used
to provide
context for the

position held role

position held

19 statements >

United States senator (member of the United States Senate)
parliamentary term : 115th United States Congress (meeting of the United States Congress)
parliamentary group : Democratic Party (political party in the United States)
start time : 2017-01-03
end time : 2019-01-03
electoral district : California (constituency of the United States Senate)
elected in : 2012 United States Senate elections (United States Senate election)

Wikidata Occupations Hierarchy

```
D22ML-PSZEKELY:~ pedroszekely$ wd summary Q702269  
id Q702269
```

109,566 subclasses of professional (Q702269)

Label professional

Description person who is paid to undertake a specialized set of tasks and to complete them for a fee
instance of (P31): occupation (Q12737077)
subclass of (P279): worker (Q327055)

```
D22ML-PSZEKELY:~ pedroszekely$ wdtaxonomy -c Q82955
```

```
politician (Q82955) •113 ×20 ↑  
|— president (Q30461) •136 ×8 ↑↑  
|— Provincial governor (of the Ming and Qing dynasties) (Q56911) •8 ↑  
|— minister (Q83307) •82 ×38 ↑↑  
|— Genrō (Q254907) •20  
|— independent politician (Q327591) •52  
|— prefect (Q371909) •33 ↑↑  
|   |— prefect (Q1285463) •12 ×2 ↑  
|   |— sub-prefect (Q3382119) •4 ×1 ↑↑↑  
|— statesperson (Q372436) •46  
|   |— posadnik (Q2587924) •15 ↑↑↑  
|— cacique (Q599898) •27 ↑  
|— party secretary (Q836971) •8 ×1  
|— pretender (Q845929) •28  
|— ??? (Q1021222) •1 ↑  
|— ruler (Q1097498) •9 ×8 ↑↑  
|— Deputy mayor (Q1207353) •2 ↑  
|— prefekt (Q1285463) •12 ×2 ↑
```

politician (Q82955) hierarchy (59,421 subclasses)

Pluto Is Instance Of ???

DBpedia Browse using Formats

About: Pluto

An Entity of Type : [planet](#), from Named Graph : <http://dbpedia.org>, within Data Space : dbpedia.org

Pluto (minor-planet designation: 134340 Pluto) is a dwarf planet in the Kuiper belt, a ring of first Kuiper belt object to be discovered. It is the largest and second-most-massive known d

Dbpedia:
Pluto is a planet

rdf:type

- owl:Thing
- dbo:Place
- dbo:Location
- wikidata:Q634
- dbo:CelestialBody
- dbo:Planet
- schema:Place
- umbel-rc:Planet
- yago:WikicatTrans-NeptunianObjects

Wikidata:

- Pluto was a planet until 2006-09-13
- Since 2006-09-13 it is a trans-Neptunian object

Pluto (Q339)

(134340) Pluto | Sol | 134340 Pluto | (134340) Pluto nan

planet in the Solar System | end time : 2006-09-13

start time : 2006-09-13
statement is subject of : IAU definition of planet

Instance of: Pluto is a(n) [planet](#)  [trans-Neptunian object](#), [plutino](#), [dwarf planet](#)  [plutoid](#)

deprecated

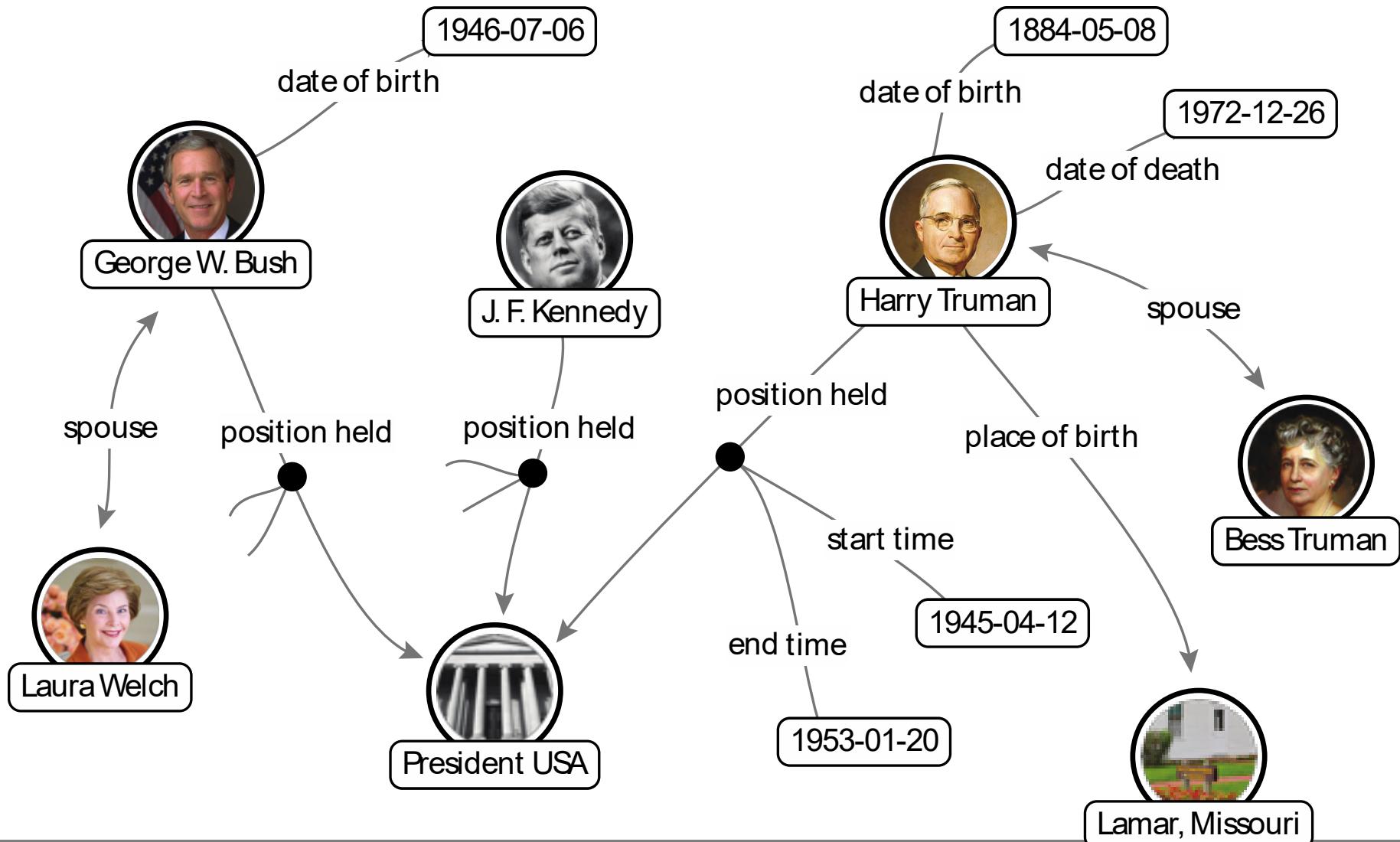
Information Sciences Institute

Statements

preferred

RDF Data Model

Edges Are Statements (Reification)



Truthy Statements

All statements with rank = preferred

if there are any such statements

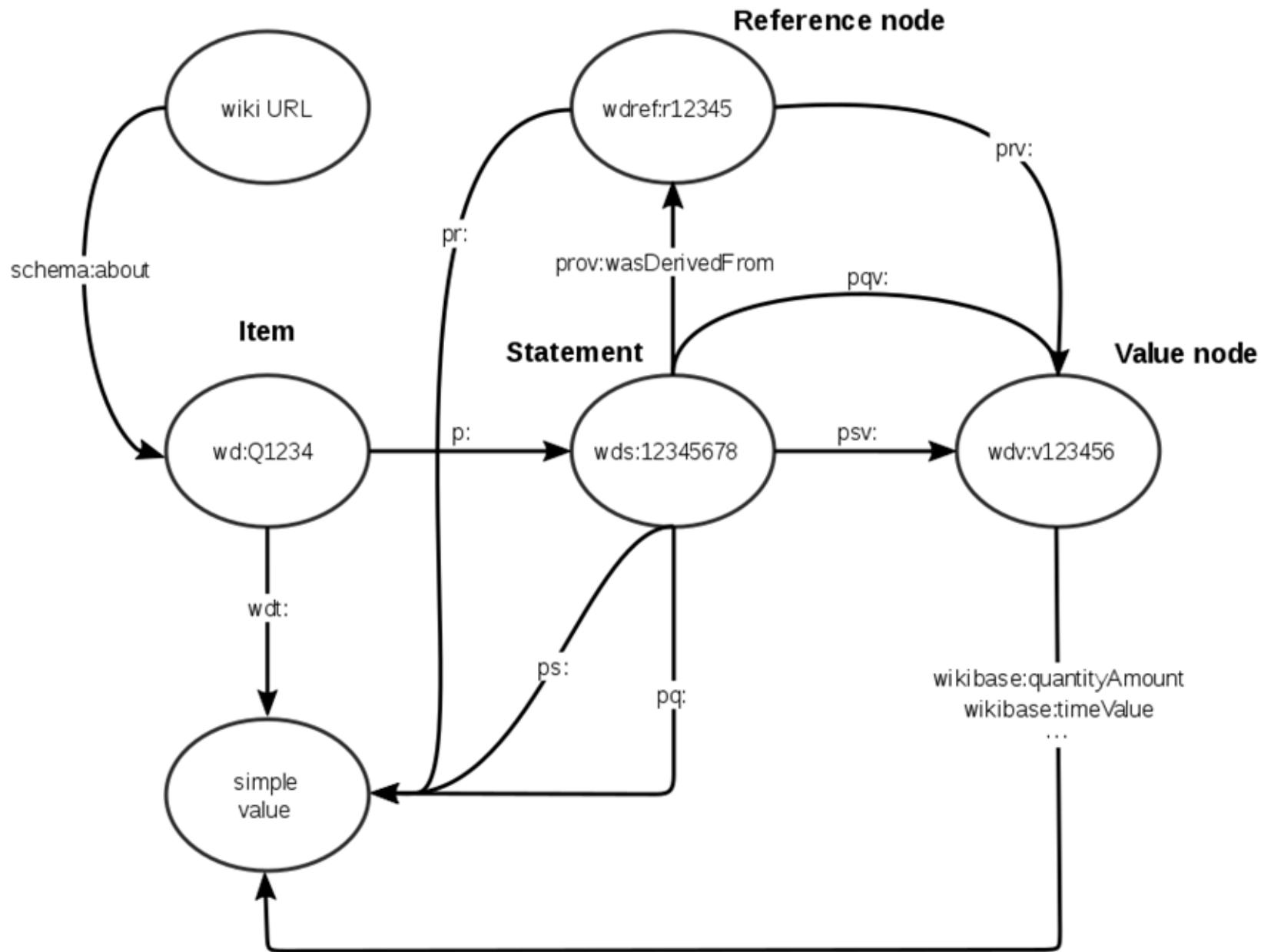
All statements with rank = normal

if there are no preferred statements

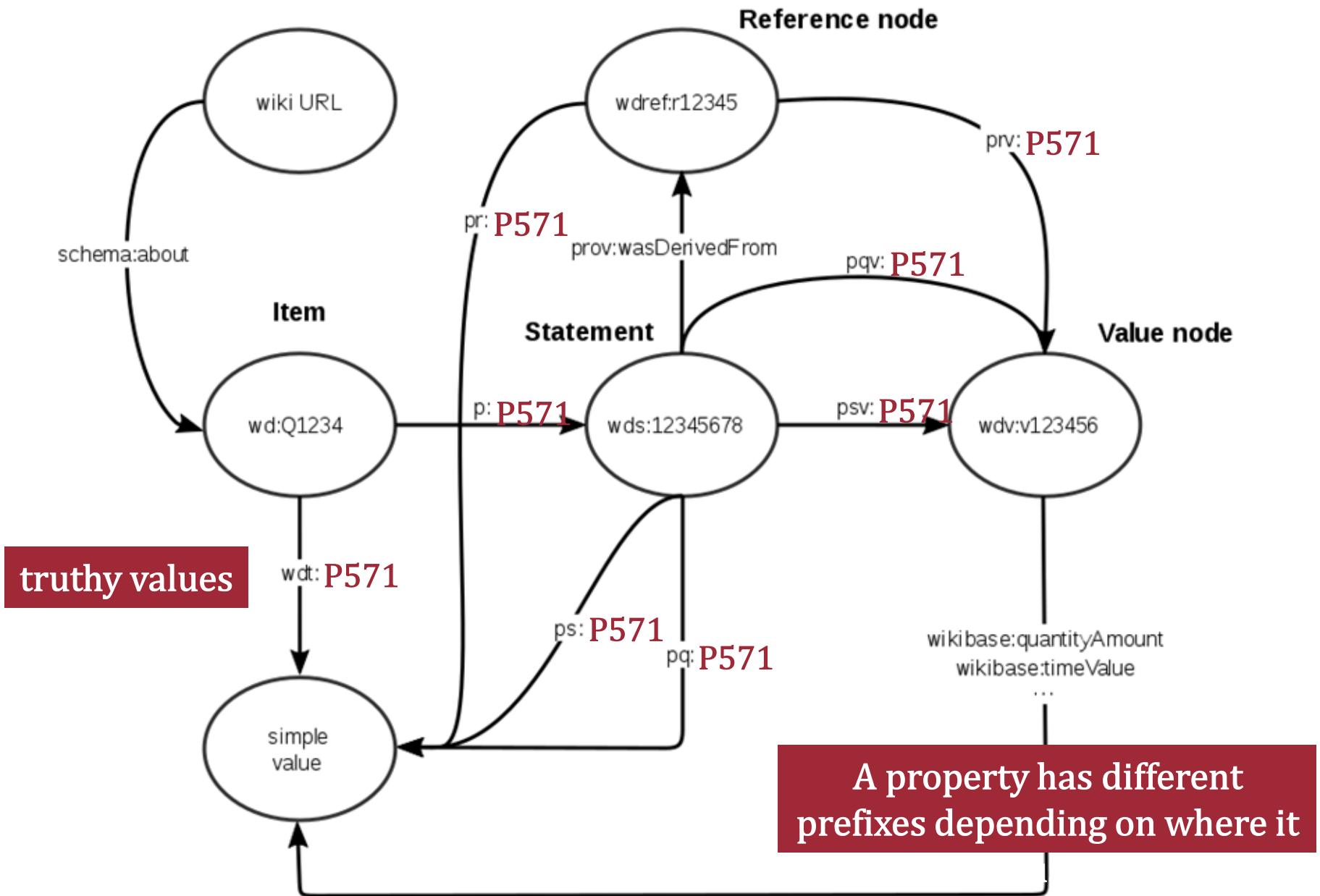
and there are statements with rank = normal

Statements with rank = deprecated are not truthy

RDF Model



RDF Model



Wikidata RDF Format

https://www.mediawiki.org/wiki/Wikibase/Indexing/RDF_Dump_Format

Item

```
wd:Q3 a wikibase:Item ;
    rdfs:label "The Universe"@en ;
    skos:prefLabel "The Universe"@en ;
    schema:name "The Universe"@en ;
    schema:description "The Universe is big"@en ;
    skos:altLabel "everything"@en ;
    wdt:P2 wd:Q3 ;
    wdt:P7 "value1", "value2" ;
    p:P2 wds:Q3-4cc1f2d1-490e-c9c7-4560-46c3cce05bb7 ;
    p:P7 wds:Q3-24bf3704-4c5d-083a-9b59-1881f82b6b37,
        wds:Q3-45abf5ca-4ebf-eb52-ca26-811152eb067c .
```

RDF Representation

```
wds:Q3-24bf3704-4c5d-083a-9b59-1881f82b6b37 a
wikibase:Statement, wikibase:BestRank ;
    ps:P2 wd:Q3 ;
    wikibase:rank wikibase:PreferredRank ;
    pq:P8 "-13000000000-01-01T00:00:00Z"^^xsd:dateTime ;
    pqv:P8 wdv:382603eaa501e15688076291fc47ae54 ;
    prov:wasDerivedFrom
wdref:87d0dc1c7847f19ac0f19be978015dfb202cf59a,
    wdref:d95dde070543a0e0115c8d5061fce6754bb82280 .
```

Statement

RDF Representation

```
wds:Q3-24bf3704-4c5d-083a-9b59-1881f82b6b37 a
wikibase:Statement, wikibase:BestRank ;
    ps:P2 wd:Q3 ;
    wikibase:rank wikibase:PreferredRank ;
    pq:P8 "-13000000000-01-01T00:00:00Z"^^xsd:dateTime ;
    pqv:P8 wdv:382603eaa501e15688076291fc47ae54 ;
    prov:wasDerivedFrom
wdref:87d0dc1c7847f19ac0f19be978015dfb202cf59a,
    wdref:d95dde070543a0e0115c8d5061fce6754bb82280 .
```

Statement

```
wdv:b74072c03a5ced412a336ff213d69ef1 a wikibase:TimeValue ;
wikibase:timeValue "+1976-01-12T00:00:00Z"^^xsd:dateTime ;
wikibase:timePrecision "11"^^xsd:integer ;
wikibase:timeTimezone "0"^^xsd:integer ;
wikibase:timeCalendarModel
<http://www.wikidata.org/entity/Q1985727> .
```

Time

RDF Representation

```
wds:Q3-24bf3704-4c5d-083a-9b59-1881f82b6b37 a wikibase:Statement, wikibase:BestRank ;
    ps:P2 wd:Q3 ;
    wikibase:rank wikibase:PreferredRank ;
    pq:P8 "-13000000000-01-01T00:00:00Z"^^xsd:dateTime ;
    pqv:P8 wdv:382603eaa501e15688076291fc47ae54 ;
    prov:wasDerivedFrom
wdref:87d0dc1c7847f19ac0f19be978015dfb202cf59a,
    wdref:d95dde070543a0e0115c8d5061fce6754bb82280 .
```

Statement

```
wdv:b74072c03a5ced412a336ff213d69ef1 a wikibase:TimeValue ;
    wikibase:timeValue "+1976-01-12T00:00:00Z"^^xsd:dateTime ;
    wikibase:timePrecision "11"^^xsd:integer ;
    wikibase:timeTimezone "0"^^xsd:integer ;
    wikibase:timeCalendarModel
<http://www.wikidata.org/entity/Q1985727> .
```

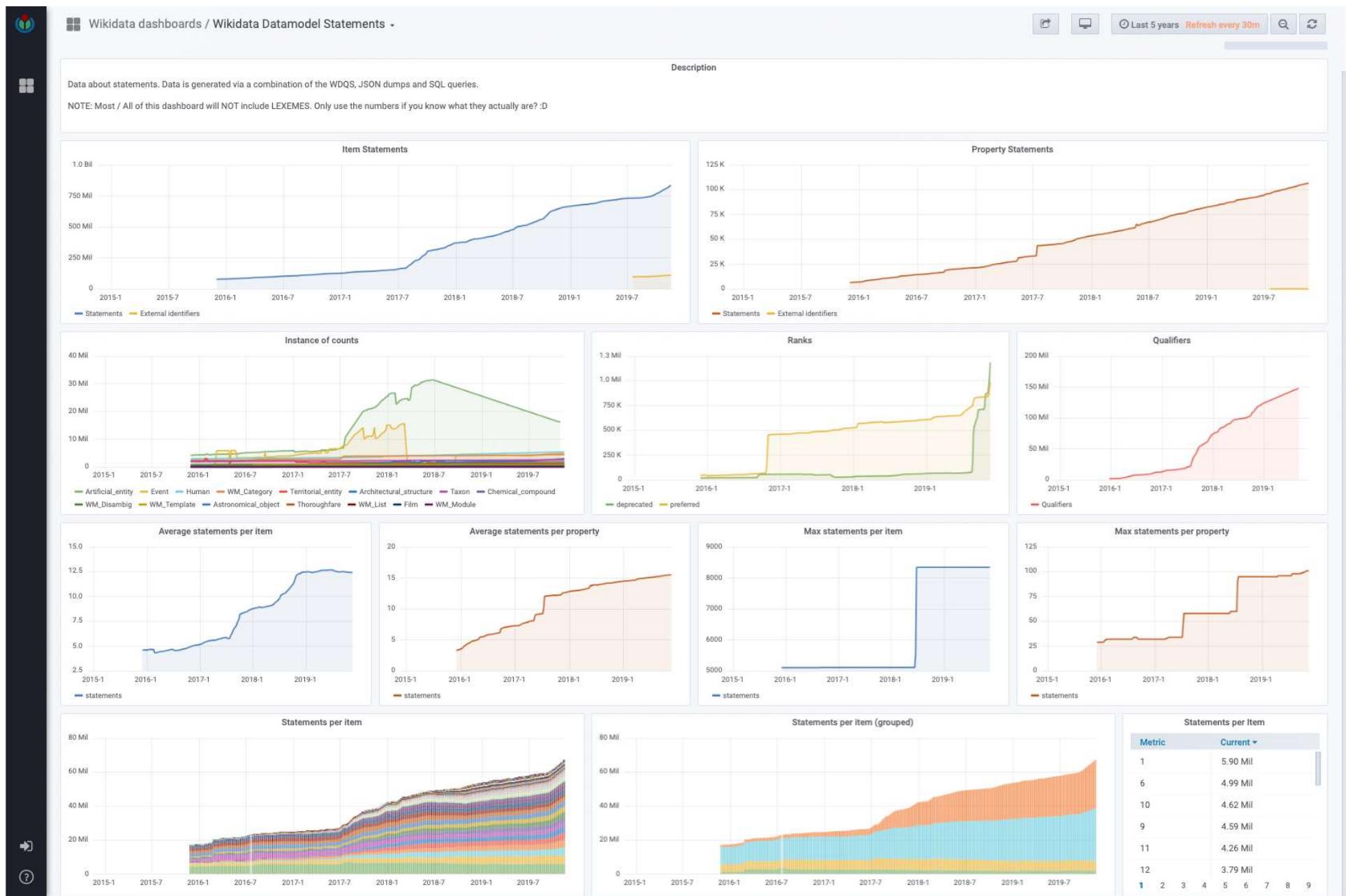
Time

```
v:cb213eea7a0b90d1d7f65c6eabfab9da a wikibase:QuantityValue ;
    wikibase:quantityAmount "+123"^^xsd:decimal ;
    wikibase:quantityUpperBound "+124"^^xsd:decimal ;
    wikibase:quantityLowerBound "+122"^^xsd:decimal ;
    wikibase:quantityUnit <http://www.wikimedia.org/entity/Q199> .
```

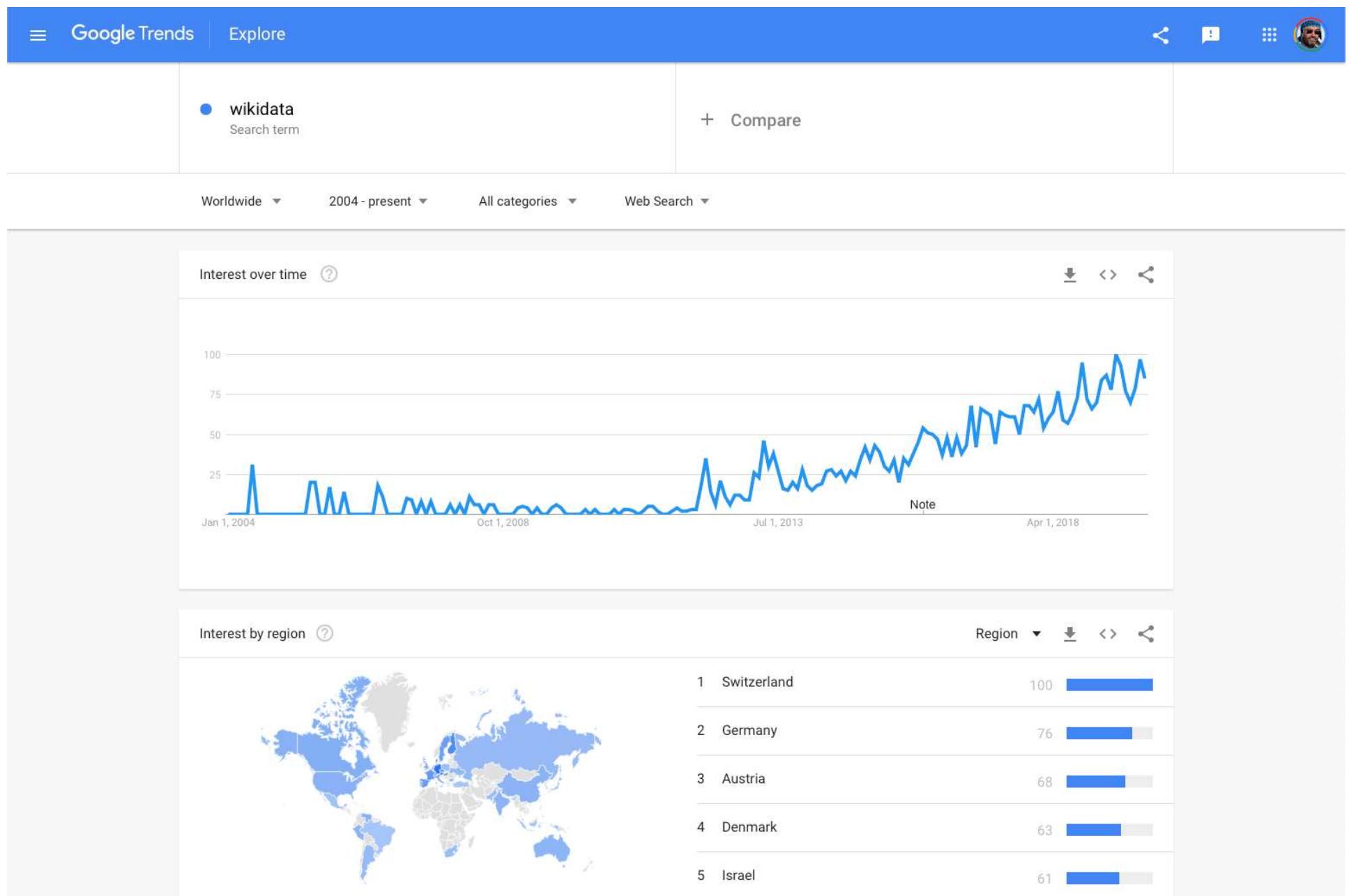
Quantity
Value

Wikidata Statistics

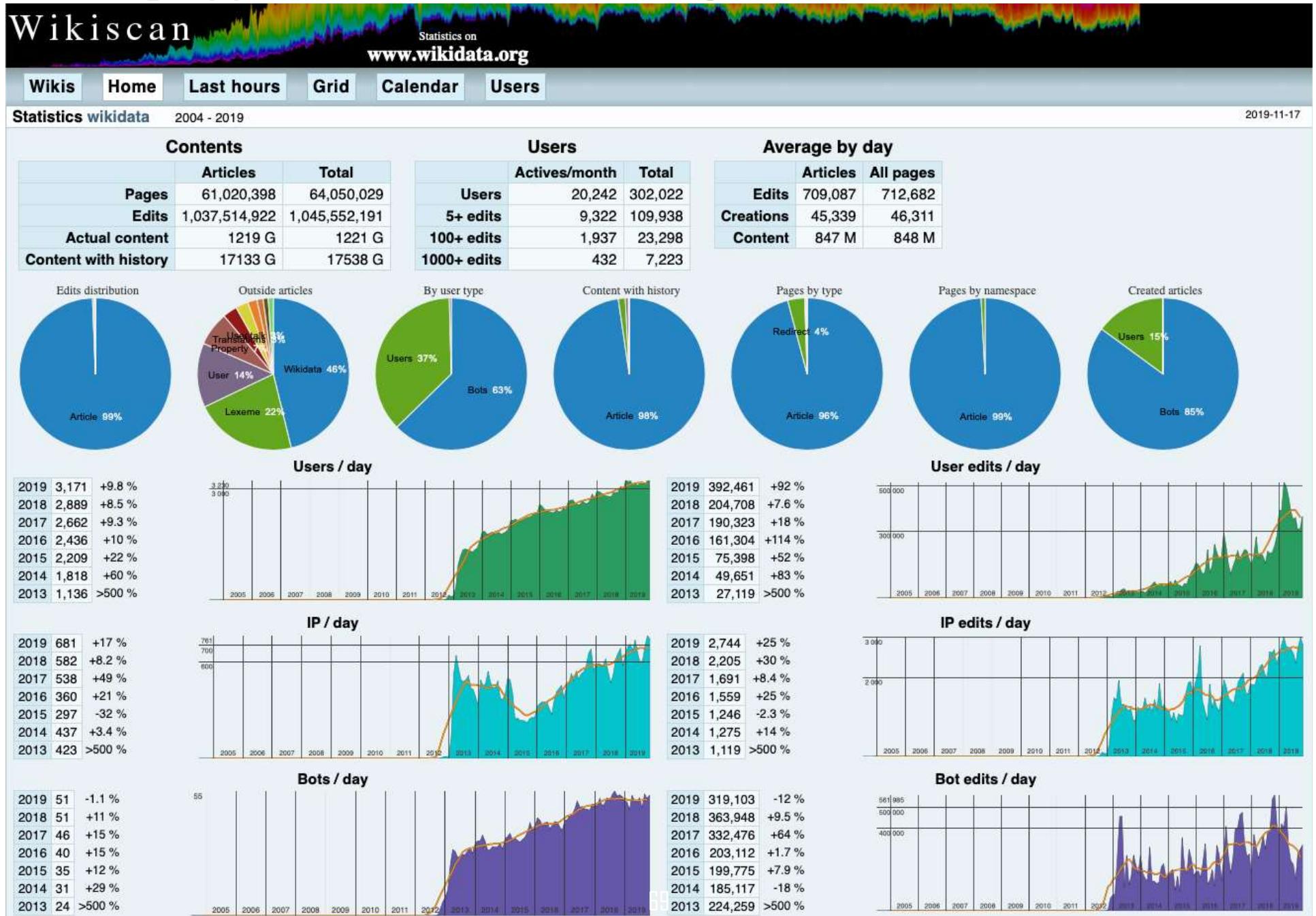
<https://grafana.wikimedia.org/d/000000175/>



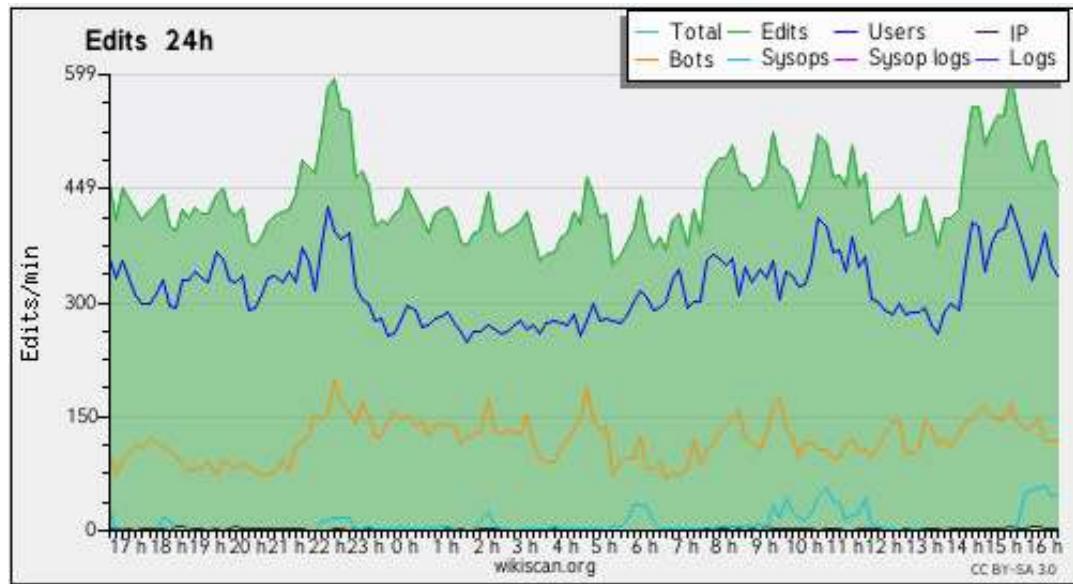
Google Trends



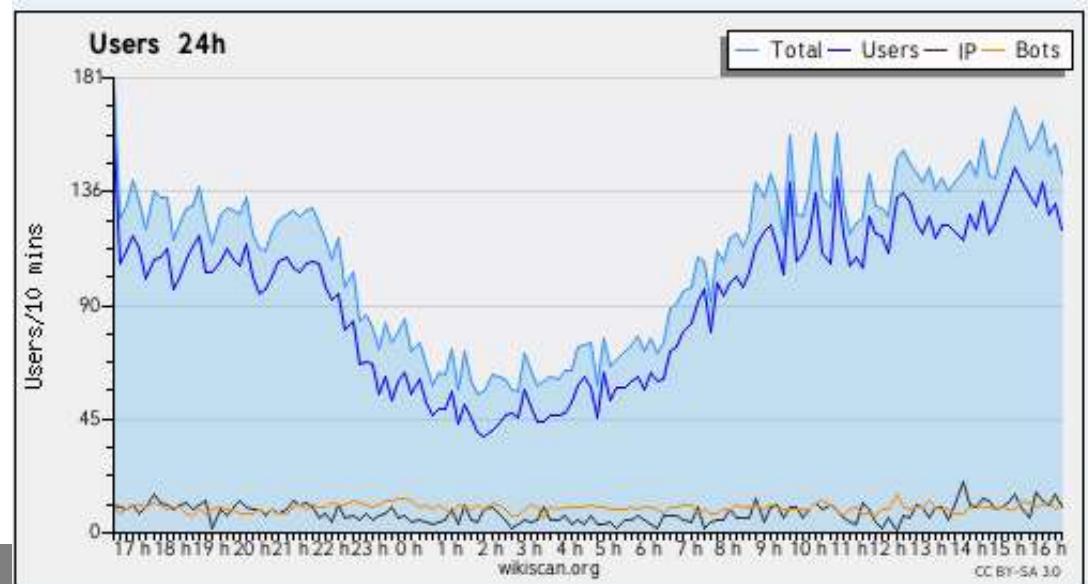
<https://wikidata.wikiscan.org>



<https://wikidata.wikiscan.org/hours>



~10 edits/second





Project page Discussion

English Szeke Talk Preferences Beta Watchlist Contributions Log out

Main page
Community portal
Project chat
Create a new item
Create a new Lexeme
Recent changes
Random item
Query Service
Nearby
Help
Donate

Print/export
Create a book
Download as PDF
Printable version

Tools
What links here
Related changes
Special pages
Permanent link
Page information

In Wikipedia

Add links

Wikidata:Status updates/2019 11 11

< Wikidata:Status updates

This is the Wikidata summary of the week before 2019-11-11.

Contents [hide]

- 1 Discussions
- 2 Events
- 3 Tool of the week
- 4 Other Noteworthy Stuff
- 5 Did you know?
- 6 Development
- 7 Monthly Tasks

https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Wikidata:Status_updates

Discussions [edit | edit source]

- New request for comments: Wikidata to use data schemas to standardise data structure on a subject

Events [edit | edit source]

- Past: Wikidata office hour ([notes](#))
- Past: "Using Wikidata to describe the structure of a book" Webinar by Martin Poulter for LD4P2 project ([Video](#)®, ([Slides](#)®), ([Notes](#)®))
- Upcoming: Wikidata Workshop OpenRefine in Prague on 12 November
- Upcoming: Online editathon in Swedish 17 November

Tool of the week [edit | edit source]

- [Speedpatrolling](#)® is a tool to easily patrol Wikidata recent changes, typically on mobile devices.

Other Noteworthy Stuff [edit | edit source]

- Wikipedia Personality Infobox in Catalan and French now displays the Heritage Institution in charge of their archives via P485 (archives at).
- The Discord server [Wikimedia Community](#)® has now a Wikidata channel.
- [@Wikipedia](#) talks about [@Wikidata](#)® by GerardM

Did you know? [edit | edit source]

- Newest properties:
 - General datatypes: [landscape architect](#), [charge conjugation quantum number](#), [statement is regarded as spoiler for](#), [room number](#), [scope and content](#)
 - External identifiers: [startrek.com Database ID](#), [Alfred P. Sloan Foundation Grant ID](#), [Chinese Professional Baseball League player ID](#), [Software Preservation Society ID](#), [Sega Retro ID](#), [classicamiga ID](#), [Filmový přehled film ID](#), [Filmový přehled person ID](#), [Gaming-History company ID](#), [SK cinema authority ID](#), [SK cinema film ID](#), [CA PROP 65 ID](#), [ePSD identifier](#), [Czech cadastral area ID](#), [dp.ru company ID](#), [Fortuna liga player ID](#), [MEA Indian Mission ID](#), [AaRC person ID](#), [MIC market code](#)
- New property proposals to review:

Keeping Up With New Developments

https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Wikidata:Development_plan

Project page Discussion Read Edit Edit source View history Search Wikidata Shortcuts: WD:DP, WD:DEVPLAN

Wikidata:Development plan

Development plan Usability and usefulness Status updates Development input Contact the development team

Wikidata and Wikibase roadmap for 2019 [edit | edit source]

You will find below the roadmap of the Wikidata development team (Wikimedia Germany) for Wikidata and [Wikibase](#) for 2019. If you have any question or comment, feel free to write on [Wikidata:Contact the development team](#).

Please note that the roadmap presents the main projects that the development team will work on during 2019. Things like maintenance of the software and fixing pressing bugs are not mentioned in the roadmap, but will be included in the workflow over the year.

Overview of the roadmap [edit | edit source]

The most up-to-date version of the roadmap can be found on an online project management tool: [view in blocks](#), [view in timeline](#). You can click on the different items to see further information, like a description or planned start date.

You can also find screenshots below:

WIKIDATA ROADMAP - ROUGH OVERVIEW 2019

INCREASE DATA QUALITY & TRUST	BUILD OUT THE ECOSYSTEM	ENCOURAGE MORE DATA USE	ENABLE MORE DIVERSE DATA & USERS	OTHER
basic ShEx support	federation (ontology reuse)	editing Wikidata from Wikipedia and co (client editing)	better mobile web support (viewing terms)	WikidataCon
signed statements (signing statements not linking to other entities)	Wikibase website	query builder	better mobile web support (editing terms)	storage infrastructure improvements
improved reference support (Citoid)	develop a partnership model around Wikibase			
automated adding of references based on semantic markup	define the landscape and segments of Wikibase users			

WIKIDATA ROADMAP - ROADMAP OF EVERYONE

Jan 1, 2019 - Dec 31, 2019

Wikidata Summary

Free	> 60M items
Collaborative	> 6,000 properties
Multilingual	> 2,000,000 classes
A secondary database	> 4,000 external id types
Collecting structured data	
Support for Wikimedia wikis	
Anyone in the world	
	Model using statements
	Subject, property, value
	Qualifiers, references