Predicting High-Probability Exam Topics

Problem Statement

Identifying and predicting potential exam topics is a challenge faced by students and educators. Although question papers often repeat similar patterns, most analysis remains manual and time-consuming. The goal of this project is to build a **machine learning-based system** that analyzes past years' exam papers and predicts **high-probability topics** for future exams. The system aims to output a ranked list of high-probability topics for upcoming exams, enabling students to prioritize their preparation effectively.

Existing Solutions and Gaps

1. ExamPredict (https://exampredict.com)

What it does: An Al-powered platform that predicts "high-probability questions" using data from previous exams.

Strengths: Detects recurring questions and presents results through a simple web interface.

Gaps: It focuses mainly on **question prediction**, not **topic forecasting**, and is a **closed-source** commercial product with no model transparency or interpretability.

2. Predicting Difficulty of MCQs (PapersWithCode)

What it does: Predicts the difficulty of multiple-choice questions using linguistic and semantic features.

Strengths: Demonstrates how ML and NLP can analyze textual questions.

Gaps: Focuses on **difficulty estimation**, not **topic trends**, and depends on NLP pipelines — not ideal for numerical, trend-based datasets like past paper topics.

3. Automatic Question Paper Generation (IJIER Journal)

What it does: Uses keyword extraction and ML algorithms to generate question papers automatically from a syllabus database.

Strengths: Ensures topic coverage and balanced question distribution.

Gaps: Operates on static question banks and lacks time-series prediction of topics across years.

Summary of Gaps:

Existing tools mainly target question or paper generation, not topic prediction.

None integrate **topic frequency**, **marks weight**, and **yearly trends** within a single transparent model. Hence, there's a clear opportunity for a lightweight, interpretable system dedicated to **topic trend forecasting**.

Our Methods / Approaches

- 1. Collect past 5–10 years of question papers and preprocess them into a structured dataset.
- 2. Use **Logistic Regression** or **Decision Tree** algorithms to predict future topic probabilities.
- 3. Apply **trend analysis** to observe recurring topics and weightages over time.
- 4. Visualize predictions using graphs for clarity and better understanding.
- 5. Evaluate performance using metrics such as Accuracy, Precision, Recall, and ROC-AUC.

References Taken

- ExamPredict.com
- Predicting Difficulty of MCQs PapersWithCode
- Springer: Predicting Topics in Scholarly Papers
- ChatGPT and other online resource

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