

1 Preliminaries

1.1 Color index

abbreviation
sublevel
partial result

1.2 Abbreviation

BR	break
CA	case
CO	construct
CT	continue
FA	false
FO	for
IF	if
IN	infinity
NU	null
SW	switch
TR	true
WH	while

1.3 Notation

1.3.1 Object

1. Empty object

\emptyset	null
	[]
	“”

2. Interior

O°	interior of O
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1.3.2 Operator

1. Operation

$\boxed{\circ}$	$\begin{bmatrix} a \\ b \end{bmatrix}$	$a \circ b$
-----------------	--	-------------

2. Assignment

$a \overset{\circ}{=} b$	$a = a \circ b$
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1	$a \overset{-}{=} b$	$a = a - b$
	$a \overset{\pm}{=} b$	$\boxed{\nabla} \begin{bmatrix} a = a + b \\ \text{add } b \text{ to an array or set } a \end{bmatrix}$
	$a \overset{\times}{=} b$	$a = a \times b$
	$a \overset{\div}{=} b$	$a = a \div b$
	$a \overset{\cup}{=} b$	$a = a \cup b$
	$a \overset{\cap}{=} b$	$a = a \cap b$

3. Increment

$\begin{smallmatrix} + \\ + \end{smallmatrix} a$	$++a$
$\begin{smallmatrix} + \\ a+ \end{smallmatrix}$	$a++$
$\begin{smallmatrix} - \\ - \end{smallmatrix} a$	$--a$
$\begin{smallmatrix} - \\ a- \end{smallmatrix}$	$a--$

4. **Comparison**

$a \equiv b$	a is equal to b
$b \neq b$	a is not equal to b

5. **Multiplication**

$a \times matrix$	scalar product
$coordinates \times coordinates$	inner product
$matrix \times matrix$	matrix multiplication

6. **Negation**

$\neg a$	not a
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7. **Absolute value** | |

$ real $	absolute value of $real$
$ array $	number of elements in $array$
$ matrix $	determinant of $matrix$
$ xy $	norm of xy
$ \mathbf{Point2D} $	norm of Point2D
$ \mathbf{Segment2D} $	length of Segment2D

1.3.3 **Array**

1. $\left[\begin{array}{c|c} value.1 & value.2 \end{array} \right]$

2. $\left[\begin{array}{c|c} key.1 & key.2 \\ \hline value.1 & value.2 \end{array} \right]$

3. $\left[\begin{array}{c|c} array \left[\begin{array}{c} key.1 \\ key.2 \end{array} \right] & array[key.1][key.2] \end{array} \right]$

4. We regard array as a set if there is no confusion.

1.3.4 **Control**

1. **Conditional**

IF	condition 1	excution 1
	condition 2	excution 2
	excution 3	

2. **For**

1	FO	condition
		excution
2	FO	$\left[\begin{array}{c c c} initial & condition & increment \end{array} \right]$
		excution
3	FO	$\left[\begin{array}{c c} array & value \end{array} \right]$
		excution
4	FO	$\left[\begin{array}{c c c} array & key & value \end{array} \right]$
		excution

3. **Switch**

SW	$value$	
	$value\ 1$	excution 1
	$value\ 2$	excution 2
	excution 3	

4. **While**

WH	condition
	excution

1.3.5 Function

1. Define

name	<i>variable</i>
	algorithm

2. Call

$\text{name} \left(\begin{array}{c} \textit{value} \\ \textit{value} \end{array} \right)$	$\text{name}(\textit{value}, \textit{value})$
--	---

1.3.6 Class

1. Define

name	<i>property</i>
	construct
	method

1

construct	<table><tr><td>CO</td><td><i>variable</i></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>algorithm</td></tr></table>	CO	<i>variable</i>		algorithm
CO	<i>variable</i>				
	algorithm				
method	<table><tr><td>name</td><td><i>variable</i></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>algorithm</td></tr></table>	name	<i>variable</i>		algorithm
name	<i>variable</i>				
	algorithm				

2. Assign

1

name (<i>value</i>)

2

We regard **name** as **name()** if there is no confusion

3. Access

1

name ► <i>sub</i>	
name ► <i>sub.1</i> ► <i>sub.2</i>	name ► $\left[\begin{array}{c} \textit{sub.1} \\ \textit{sub.2} \end{array} \right]$

2

We regard method as method() if there is no confusion

4. Extend

<i>this</i> ◀ <i>parent</i>

1.4 Types

1.4.1 Boolean

1. Every expression is either TH or FA.

2 JSON

2.1 Cartesian2D

menu			
elements			
axis			
grid			
font	color	text	
		background	
	size		
	decoration	underline	
		bold	
		italic	
position	left		
	top		
margin	top		
	bottom		
	left		
	right		
size			
ratio			
rotation			
flip	x		
	y		
bounds	x	min	
		max	
	y	min	
		max	
display			
elmAlign			
interaction	zooming		
	panning		
	rotation		

2.2 Angle2D

coords	center	x	
		y	
	start	x	
		y	
end		x	
		y	
style	color		
	height		
	curve		
	rigntAngle		
	fill		
	dash		
	arrow	start	
		end	
	marker		
	markerHegiht		
interaction	interactive		
	selected		

2.3 Arc2D

measure				
coords	center	<div><div>x</div><div>y</div></div>		
	start	<div><div>x</div><div>y</div></div>		
angle				
style	color			
	dash			
	arrow	<div><div>start</div><div>end</div></div>		
	marker1			
	marker2			
	marker3			
interaction				

2.4 Curve2D

domain	x	min		
		max		
	y	min		
		max		
points	[[x y]]			
equation				
style	color			
	dash			
interaction	movable-mode			
	selectable			
	removable			
	domain			

2.5 Face2D

coords	[[x y]]			
interaction	interactive			
	selected			
	selectable			
	movable			
style	color			

2.6 Label2D

label				
coords	x			
	y			
target	x			
	y			
arrowColor				
dash				

2.7 Measure2D

style	height			
	color			
	dash			
	arrow	x		
		y		
	marker			

2.8 MeasureArc2D

style	height		
	color		
	dash		
	arrow	start	
		end	
	marker		
	handle		
handleDash			
interaction	selectable		
	movable		

2.9 Point2D

coord	x	
	y	
style	fill	
	color	
interaction	selected	
	selectable	
	movable	
	removable	

2.10 Region2D

curves	[object]
fill	[<div>< fill</div> <div>> fill</div>]
style	<div>color</div>
interaction	<div>selectable</div>

2.11 Segment2D

measure				
coords	start	x		
		y		
	end	x		
		y		
style	color			
	dash			
	arrow	start		
		end		
	marker1			
	marker2			
	marker3			
interaction	interactive			
	selected			

3 Structure

3.1 Cartesian2D

type	Cartesian2D
elements	[]
rotation	
size	
zoom	

3.2 Angle-free

type	arc-free				
_id					
struct	coords	center	x		
			y		
		start	x		
	end		y		
	style	height			
		rightAngle			

3.3 Arc-free

type	angle-free				
_id					
struct	coords	center	x		
			y		
		start	x		
	angle		y		
	height				

3.4 Curve-free

type	curve-free
_id	
struct	

3.5 Face-free

type	face-free		
_id			
struct	coords	[[x y]]	

3.6 Label-free

type	label-free				
_id					
struct	coords		x		
			y		
	target		x		
			y		
	label	type			
		content			
	dependency	[]			

3.7 Point-free

type	point-free		
_id			
struct	coord		x
			y

3.8 Region-free

type	region-free
_id	
struct	

3.9 Segment-free

type	segment-free				
_id					
struct	coords	start	x		
			y		
	end	x			
			y		
	measure	height			

4 Basic

4.1 Math

4.1.1 numeric

1. Definition

numeric	
	method

2. Note

We omit **numeric** ► if there is no confusioion.

3. Method

1	mod	compute remainder of division $real_1$ by $real_2$												
	mod	<table><tr><td>real_1</td><td>real_2</td></tr><tr><td>RE</td><td>$- \left[\times \left[\left[\begin{array}{c} real_1 \\ real_2 \end{array} \right] \left[\begin{array}{c} real_1 \\ real_2 \end{array} \right] \right] \right]$</td></tr></table>	real_1	real_2	RE	$- \left[\times \left[\left[\begin{array}{c} real_1 \\ real_2 \end{array} \right] \left[\begin{array}{c} real_1 \\ real_2 \end{array} \right] \right] \right]$								
real_1	real_2													
RE	$- \left[\times \left[\left[\begin{array}{c} real_1 \\ real_2 \end{array} \right] \left[\begin{array}{c} real_1 \\ real_2 \end{array} \right] \right] \right]$													
2	sign	sign of $real$												
	sign	<table><tr><td>real</td><td>$sign_zero = 0$</td></tr><tr><td rowspan="3">IF</td><td>$real < 0$</td><td>RE</td><td>-1</td></tr><tr><td>$real \equiv 0$</td><td>RE</td><td>$sign_zero$</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>RE</td><td>1</td></tr></table>	real	$sign_zero = 0$	IF	$real < 0$	RE	-1	$real \equiv 0$	RE	$sign_zero$		RE	1
real	$sign_zero = 0$													
IF	$real < 0$	RE	-1											
	$real \equiv 0$	RE	$sign_zero$											
		RE	1											
3	vector_angle	vector angle of point $\left[\begin{array}{c} x \\ y \end{array} \right]$												
	vector_angle	<table><tr><td>x</td><td>y</td></tr><tr><td>RE</td><td>$\text{atan2} \left(\begin{array}{c} y \\ x \end{array} \right)$</td></tr></table>	x	y	RE	$\text{atan2} \left(\begin{array}{c} y \\ x \end{array} \right)$								
x	y													
RE	$\text{atan2} \left(\begin{array}{c} y \\ x \end{array} \right)$													

4.1.2 angle (radian)

1. Definition

angle	
	method

2. Note

We omit **angle** ► if there is no confusioion.

3. Method

1	polar	polar coordinate angle of <i>angle</i>	
	polar	<i>angle</i>	<i>angle_start</i> = 0
		<div><div>RE</div><div>+</div><div>$\left[\begin{array}{c} \text{mod} \left(\begin{array}{c} - \\ 2\pi \end{array} \left[\begin{array}{c} \text{angle} \\ \text{angle_start} \end{array} \right] \right) \end{array} \right]$</div></div>	

4.1.3 xy

1. Description

- 1
- A class to reprensent coordinates in xy -plane.
- 2
- For simplicity, we regard it as a point $\left[\begin{array}{c|c} x & y \end{array} \right]$ in xy -plane.

2. Definition

xy	$type = xy$
	x
	y
	method

3. Method

- 1
- construct

CO

a

b

$type$

SW

$type$

Cartesian

$this = \left[\begin{array}{c|c} a & b \end{array} \right]$

polar

$this = \left[\begin{array}{c|c} a \cos(b) & a \sin(b) \end{array} \right]$
- 2
- angle

vector angle

angle

RE

$vector_angle \left(\begin{array}{c} this \blacktriangleright x \\ this \blacktriangleright y \end{array} \right)$

3

rotation

rotate around $center$ with angle $angle$

rotation

$center$

$angle$

RE

$+$

\times

$center$

$-$

$this$

$center$

$\cos(angle)$

$-\sin(angle)$

$\sin(angle)$

$\cos(angle)$

4

vector_angle

vetctor angle of $xy - this$

vector_angle

xy

RE

$vector_angle \left(\begin{array}{c} - \\ - \end{array} \left[\begin{array}{c} xy \blacktriangleright y \\ this \blacktriangleright y \\ xy \blacktriangleright x \\ this \blacktriangleright x \end{array} \right] \right)$

4.1.4 Bezier

1. Definition

Bezier	$start$
	mid
	end
	method

2. Method

- 1
- construct

CO

$start$

mid

end

$=$

$this \blacktriangleright start$

$start$

$=$

$this \blacktriangleright mid$

mid

$=$

$this \blacktriangleright end$

end
- 2
- center

center

center		
	$mid_segment = \boxed{+} \left[\begin{array}{l} this \blacktriangleright start \\ this \blacktriangleright end \end{array} \right] \times \frac{1}{2}$	
	$radius = \frac{1}{2} \times \boxed{-} \left[\begin{array}{l} mid_segment \\ this \blacktriangleright mid \end{array} \right] \parallel$	
	$\boxed{=}$ $\left[\begin{array}{l} angle \\ mid_segment \blacktriangleright vector_angle(this \blacktriangleright mid) \end{array} \right]$	
	$translation = \mathbf{xy} \left(\begin{array}{l} radius \\ angle \\ polar \end{array} \right)$	
	RE $\boxed{+} \left[\begin{array}{l} mid_segment \\ translation \end{array} \right]$	

3	coordinates	coordinates at t
---	-------------	--------------------

coordinates	t
	$\boxed{\text{RE}}$ $\boxed{+}$ $\boxed{\times} \left[\begin{array}{l} (1-t)^2 \\ this \blacktriangleright start \\ 2(1-t)t \\ this \blacktriangleright mid \\ t^2 \\ this \blacktriangleright end \end{array} \right] \parallel$

4	height	height
---	--------	--------

height	
	$\boxed{\text{RE}}$ $\boxed{+} \left[\begin{array}{l} this \blacktriangleright start \\ this \blacktriangleright end \\ -2 \times this \blacktriangleright mid \end{array} \right] \parallel \times \frac{1}{4}$

5	interval	Interval with given $axis$
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interval	$axis$
	$\boxed{\text{RE}}$ $this \blacktriangleright \left[\begin{array}{l} quadratic(axis) \\ image \left(\mathbf{Interval} \left(\begin{array}{l} 0 \\ 1 \end{array} \right) \right) \end{array} \right]$

6	quadratic	quadratic
---	-----------	-----------

quadratic	$axis$
	$a = \boxed{+} \left[\begin{array}{l} this \blacktriangleright \left[\begin{array}{l} start \\ axis \end{array} \right] \\ -2 \times this \blacktriangleright \left[\begin{array}{l} mid \\ axis \end{array} \right] \\ this \blacktriangleright \left[\begin{array}{l} end \\ axis \end{array} \right] \end{array} \right]$
	$b = \boxed{-} \left[\begin{array}{l} this \blacktriangleright \left[\begin{array}{l} mid \\ axis \end{array} \right] \\ this \blacktriangleright \left[\begin{array}{l} end \\ axis \end{array} \right] \end{array} \right] \times 2$
	$c = this \blacktriangleright \left[\begin{array}{l} start \\ axis \end{array} \right]$
	$\boxed{\text{RE}}$ Quadratic $\left(\begin{array}{l} a \\ b \\ c \end{array} \right)$

7	vector_tangent	tangent vector at t
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vector_tangent	t	
	\equiv	$\left[\begin{array}{l} quadratic.x \\ this \blacktriangleright quadratic(x) \end{array} \right]$
	\equiv	$\left[\begin{array}{l} quadratic.y \\ this \blacktriangleright quadratic(y) \end{array} \right]$
	$x =$	$\left[\begin{array}{l} 2t \times quadratic.x \blacktriangleright a \\ quadratic.x \blacktriangleright b \end{array} \right]$
	$y =$	$\left[\begin{array}{l} 2t \times quadratic.y \blacktriangleright a \\ quadratic.y \blacktriangleright b \end{array} \right]$
	RE	$\mathbf{xy} \left(\begin{array}{c} x \\ y \end{array} \right)$

4.1.5 index

1. Definition

index	$type = \text{index}$		
	CO	$value$	
		IF	<div> <div>is_array($value$)</div> <div> <div>FO</div> <div> $index \in value$ <div> $\equiv \left[\begin{array}{l} this \blacktriangleright index \\ \emptyset \end{array} \right]$ </div> </div> </div> </div>
			<div> <div>is_string($value$)</div> <div> <div>SW</div> <div>value</div> <div> <div>direction</div> <div> $\equiv \left[\begin{array}{l} this \blacktriangleright left \\ \emptyset \end{array} \right]$ $\equiv \left[\begin{array}{l} this \blacktriangleright right \\ \emptyset \end{array} \right]$ </div> </div> <div> <div>position</div> <div> $\equiv \left[\begin{array}{l} this \blacktriangleright start \\ \emptyset \end{array} \right]$ $\equiv \left[\begin{array}{l} this \blacktriangleright end \\ \emptyset \end{array} \right]$ </div> </div> <div> <div>sign</div> <div> $\equiv \left[\begin{array}{l} this \blacktriangleright positive \\ \emptyset \end{array} \right]$ $\equiv \left[\begin{array}{l} this \blacktriangleright negative \\ \emptyset \end{array} \right]$ </div> </div> </div> </div>

4.1.6 Interval

1. Definition

Interval	$type = \text{Interval}$	
	$min = \emptyset$	
	$max = \emptyset$	
	method	

2. Method

1	construct	
	CO	min max
		<div> <div> <div>IF</div> <div>$min \leq max$</div> <div> <div> $\equiv \left[\begin{array}{l} this \blacktriangleright min \\ min \end{array} \right]$ $\equiv \left[\begin{array}{l} this \blacktriangleright max \\ max \end{array} \right]$ </div> <div>$this = \emptyset$</div> </div> </div> </div>
2	extension	minimal Interval that contains $this$ and $real$

	extension	real	
		RE	Interval $\left(\begin{array}{l} \min \left(\begin{array}{l} this \blacktriangleright min \\ real \end{array} \right) \\ \max \left(\begin{array}{l} this \blacktriangleright max \\ real \end{array} \right) \end{array} \right)$
3	indicator	determine if <i>this</i> contains <i>real</i>	
	indicator	real	
		IF	$real \in this$
		RE	1
		RE	0
4	translation	translated with <i>real</i>	
	translation	<i>real</i>	
		\equiv	$\left[\begin{array}{l} this_translated \\ this \end{array} \right]$
		\pm	$\left[\begin{array}{l} this_translated \blacktriangleright min \\ real \end{array} \right]$
		\pm	$\left[\begin{array}{l} this_translated \blacktriangleright max \\ real \end{array} \right]$
		RE	<i>this_translated</i>

4.1.7 Interval_angle

1. Definition

Interval_angle	<i>type</i> = Interval_angle
	<i>start</i> = \emptyset
	<i>size</i> = \emptyset
	method

2. Method

1	construct	
	CO	<i>start</i> <i>size</i>
		$this \blacktriangleright start = \left[\begin{array}{l} start \\ \left[\begin{array}{l} \times \left[\begin{array}{l} \min \left(\begin{array}{l} 0 \\ \text{sign}(size) \end{array} \right) \\ size \end{array} \right] \end{array} \right] \end{array} \right]$
	\equiv	$\left[\begin{array}{l} this \blacktriangleright size \\ size \end{array} \right]$
2	end	end
	end	IF $this \equiv \emptyset$ RE NU
		RE $\left[\begin{array}{l} + \left[\begin{array}{l} this \blacktriangleright start \\ this \blacktriangleright size \end{array} \right] \end{array} \right]$
3	mid	mid angle
	mid	RE $\left[\begin{array}{l} + \left[\begin{array}{l} this \blacktriangleright start \\ \frac{1}{2} \times this \blacktriangleright size \end{array} \right] \end{array} \right]$

4.1.8 Matrix

1. Description

We regard a 2×2 matrix M as a 2-dimensional matrix with $M = \begin{bmatrix} M[0][0] & M[0][1] \\ M[1][0] & M[1][1] \end{bmatrix}$

2. Definition

Matrix \blacktriangleleft Array	<i>array</i>
	method

3. Method

1	linear_equation_solution	linear equation solution with <i>constants</i>				
linear_equation_solution		$constants = \left[\begin{array}{c c} a & b \end{array} \right]$				
		<table><tr><td>IF</td><td>$this \blacktriangleright this \equiv 0$</td><td>RE</td><td>NU</td></tr></table>	IF	$this \blacktriangleright this \equiv 0$	RE	NU
		IF	$this \blacktriangleright this \equiv 0$	RE	NU	
<table><tr><td>RE</td><td>$constants \times (this)^{-1}$</td></tr></table>	RE	$constants \times (this)^{-1}$				
RE	$constants \times (this)^{-1}$					

4.1.9 Poset

1. Definition

Poset	<i>relations</i>
	<i>poset</i>
	$rank_max = 0$
method	

2. Method

1	construct			
CO	<i>relations</i>			
	<table><tr><td>=</td><td>$\left[\begin{array}{c} this \blacktriangleright relations \\ relations \end{array} \right]$</td></tr></table>		=	$\left[\begin{array}{c} this \blacktriangleright relations \\ relations \end{array} \right]$
	=	$\left[\begin{array}{c} this \blacktriangleright relations \\ relations \end{array} \right]$		
<i>this</i> \blacktriangleright poset()				
2	poset			

poset

$poset = \left[\emptyset \mid \emptyset \right]$				
$relations = this \blacktriangleright relations$				
FO	$relations \quad key_relation \quad relation$			
	FO	$relation \blacktriangleright lowers \quad key_lower \quad lower$		
		IF	$\sqcap \left[\begin{array}{l} relation \blacktriangleright lowers \\ lower \blacktriangleright uppers \end{array} \right] \neq \emptyset \quad \equiv \left[\begin{array}{l} relation \blacktriangleright lowers[key_lower] \\ \emptyset \end{array} \right]$	
	FO	$relation \blacktriangleright uppers \quad key_upper \quad upper$		
		IF	$\sqcap \left[\begin{array}{l} relation \blacktriangleright uppers \\ upper \blacktriangleright lowers \end{array} \right] \neq \emptyset \quad \equiv \left[\begin{array}{l} relation \blacktriangleright uppers[key_upper] \\ \emptyset \end{array} \right]$	
	IF	$\neq \left[\begin{array}{l} relation \blacktriangleright lowers \\ \emptyset \end{array} \right] \quad poset[0] \pm relation$		
		$\begin{array}{l} + \\ +relation \blacktriangleright rank \end{array}$		
		$poset[1] \pm relation$		
	$\equiv \left[\begin{array}{l} relations[relation \blacktriangleright element] \\ relation \end{array} \right]$			
	$rank_max = 1$			
WH	$\neq \left[\begin{array}{l} poset[rank_max] \\ \emptyset \end{array} \right]$			
	$\equiv \left[\begin{array}{l} poset[rank_max + 1] \\ \emptyset \end{array} \right]$			
	$keys_removed = \emptyset$			
	sublevel			
	FO	$keys_removed \quad key_removed$		
		$poset \left[\begin{array}{l} rank_max \\ key_removed \end{array} \right] = \emptyset$		
	$\begin{array}{l} + \\ +rank_max \end{array}$			
$\equiv \left[\begin{array}{l} poset[rank_max] \\ \emptyset \end{array} \right]$				
$\equiv \left[\begin{array}{l} this \blacktriangleright rank_max \\ rank_max - 1 \end{array} \right]$				
$\equiv \left[\begin{array}{l} this \blacktriangleright poset \\ poset \end{array} \right]$				

21	FO	poset[rank_max]		key	relation	
	FO	relation ► lowers lower				
		FO	poset[rank_max] relation_1			
			IF	≡	lower relation_1 ► element	+relation ► rank +this ► [relations[relation ► element] rank] ± [poset[rank_max + 1] relation] keys_removed ± key BR 2

4.1.10 Relation

1. Definiton

Relation	<i>element</i>
	<i>lowers</i>
	<i>uppers</i>
	<i>rank</i>
	method

2. Method

1	construct			
CO	<i>element</i>	<i>uppers</i> = ∅	<i>lowers</i> = ∅	<i>rank</i> = 0
	$\boxed{=}$ $\left[\begin{array}{l} \textit{this} \blacktriangleright \textit{element} \\ \textit{element} \end{array} \right]$			
	$\boxed{=}$ $\left[\begin{array}{l} \textit{this} \blacktriangleright \textit{uppers} \\ \textit{uppers} \end{array} \right]$			
	$\boxed{=}$ $\left[\begin{array}{l} \textit{this} \blacktriangleright \textit{lowers} \\ \textit{lowers} \end{array} \right]$			
	$\boxed{=}$ $\left[\begin{array}{l} \textit{this} \blacktriangleright \textit{rank} \\ \textit{rank} \end{array} \right]$			

4.1.11 Quadratic

1. Definition

Quadratic	<i>type</i> = Quadratic
	<i>a</i>
	<i>b</i>
	<i>c</i>
	method

2. Method

1	construct						
	CO	<table><tr><td>a</td><td>b</td><td>c</td></tr></table>		a	b	c	
		a	b	c			
		<table><tr><td>$\boxed{=}$</td><td>$\left[\begin{array}{l} this \blacktriangleright a \\ a \end{array} \right]$</td></tr></table>		$\boxed{=}$	$\left[\begin{array}{l} this \blacktriangleright a \\ a \end{array} \right]$		
		$\boxed{=}$	$\left[\begin{array}{l} this \blacktriangleright a \\ a \end{array} \right]$				
<table><tr><td>$\boxed{=}$</td><td>$\left[\begin{array}{l} this \blacktriangleright b \\ b \end{array} \right]$</td></tr></table>		$\boxed{=}$	$\left[\begin{array}{l} this \blacktriangleright b \\ b \end{array} \right]$				
$\boxed{=}$	$\left[\begin{array}{l} this \blacktriangleright b \\ b \end{array} \right]$						
<table><tr><td>$\boxed{=}$</td><td>$\left[\begin{array}{l} this \blacktriangleright c \\ c \end{array} \right]$</td></tr></table>		$\boxed{=}$	$\left[\begin{array}{l} this \blacktriangleright c \\ c \end{array} \right]$				
$\boxed{=}$	$\left[\begin{array}{l} this \blacktriangleright c \\ c \end{array} \right]$						
2	discriminat	discriminant					
	discriminant	<table><tr><td rowspan="2">RE</td><td rowspan="2">$\boxed{-}$</td><td>$\left[\begin{array}{l} (this \blacktriangleright a)^2 \\ \boxed{\times} \left[\begin{array}{l} 4 \times this \blacktriangleright a \\ this \blacktriangleright c \end{array} \right] \end{array} \right]$</td></tr><tr><td></td></tr></table>		RE	$\boxed{-}$	$\left[\begin{array}{l} (this \blacktriangleright a)^2 \\ \boxed{\times} \left[\begin{array}{l} 4 \times this \blacktriangleright a \\ this \blacktriangleright c \end{array} \right] \end{array} \right]$	
	RE	$\boxed{-}$	$\left[\begin{array}{l} (this \blacktriangleright a)^2 \\ \boxed{\times} \left[\begin{array}{l} 4 \times this \blacktriangleright a \\ this \blacktriangleright c \end{array} \right] \end{array} \right]$				
3	evaluation	eveluate with x					
	evaluation	x					
		<table><tr><td>RE</td><td>$\boxed{+}$</td><td>$\left[\begin{array}{l} x^2 \times this \blacktriangleright a \\ x \times this \blacktriangleright b \\ this \blacktriangleright c \end{array} \right]$</td></tr></table>	RE	$\boxed{+}$	$\left[\begin{array}{l} x^2 \times this \blacktriangleright a \\ x \times this \blacktriangleright b \\ this \blacktriangleright c \end{array} \right]$		
RE	$\boxed{+}$	$\left[\begin{array}{l} x^2 \times this \blacktriangleright a \\ x \times this \blacktriangleright b \\ this \blacktriangleright c \end{array} \right]$					
4	image	image with <i>domain</i>					

image	domain	
\equiv	$\left[\begin{array}{l} evaluation_min \\ this \blacktriangleright evaluation(domain \blacktriangleright min) \end{array} \right]$	
\equiv	$\left[\begin{array}{l} evaluation_max \\ this \blacktriangleright evaluation(domain \blacktriangleright max) \end{array} \right]$	
$image = \mathbf{Interval}()$		
$image \blacktriangleright min = \min \left(\begin{array}{l} evaluation_min \\ evaluation_max \end{array} \right)$		
$image \blacktriangleright max = \max \left(\begin{array}{l} evaluation_min \\ evaluation_max \end{array} \right)$		
IF	$\equiv \left[\begin{array}{l} this \blacktriangleright a \\ 0 \end{array} \right]$	RE image
$x_apex = \boxed{\div} \left[\begin{array}{l} -2 \times this \blacktriangleright b \\ this \blacktriangleright a \end{array} \right]$		
IF	$x_apex \notin domain$	RE image
\equiv	$\left[\begin{array}{l} y_apex \\ this \blacktriangleright evaluation(x_apex) \end{array} \right]$	
$image \blacktriangleright min = \min \left(\begin{array}{l} image \blacktriangleright min \\ y_apex \end{array} \right)$		
$image \blacktriangleright max = \max \left(\begin{array}{l} image \blacktriangleright max \\ y_apex \end{array} \right)$		
RE	image	

5 preimage preimage with *codomain*

preimage	<i>codomain</i>	
$\boxed{=}\left[\begin{array}{l} solutions_min \\ this \blacktriangleright solution(codomain \blacktriangleright min) \end{array}\right]$		
$\boxed{=}\left[\begin{array}{l} solutions_max \\ this \blacktriangleright solution(codomain \blacktriangleright max) \end{array}\right]$		
<i>preimage</i> = Interval ()		
IF	$\boxed{\wedge}\left[\begin{array}{l} solutions_min \equiv \emptyset \\ solutions_max \equiv \emptyset \end{array}\right]$	RE <i>preimage</i>
<i>solutions_min</i> $\stackrel{+}{=} \text{IN}$		
<i>solutions_max</i> $\stackrel{+}{=} -\text{IN}$		
IF	<i>this</i> $\blacktriangleright a \equiv 0$	RE <i>preimage</i>
$y_apex = \boxed{\div}\left[\begin{array}{l} \boxed{+}\left[\begin{array}{l} -(this \blacktriangleright b)^2 \\ 4 \times this \blacktriangleright a \end{array}\right] \\ \boxed{\times}\left[\begin{array}{l} 4 \times this \blacktriangleright a \\ this \blacktriangleright c \end{array}\right] \end{array}\right]$		
IF	<i>y_apex</i> $\notin codomain$	RE <i>preimage</i>
$x_apex = \boxed{\div}\left[\begin{array}{l} -2 \times this \blacktriangleright b \\ this \blacktriangleright a \end{array}\right]$		
$preimage \blacktriangleright min = \min\left(\begin{array}{l} preimage \blacktriangleright min \\ x_apex \end{array}\right)$		
$preimage \blacktriangleright max = \min\left(\begin{array}{l} preimage \blacktriangleright max \\ x_apex \end{array}\right)$		
RE	<i>preimage</i>	

6 solution solve *this* $\equiv constant = 0$

solution	constant	
$quadratic = \mathbf{Quadratic} \left(\begin{array}{l} this \blacktriangleright a \\ this \blacktriangleright b \\ \boxed{-} \left[\begin{array}{l} this \blacktriangleright c \\ constant \end{array} \right] \end{array} \right)$		
$\boxed{=} \left[\begin{array}{l} d \\ quadratic \blacktriangleright \text{discriminant}() \end{array} \right]$		
solutions = \emptyset		
	IF	$d < 0$
	$\boxed{\neq} \left[\begin{array}{l} quadratic \blacktriangleright a \\ 0 \end{array} \right]$	RE solutions
		$solutions \stackrel{\pm}{=} \boxed{\div} \left[\begin{array}{l} -\sqrt{d} - quadratic \blacktriangleright b \\ 2 \times quadratic \blacktriangleright a \end{array} \right]$
		$solutions \stackrel{\pm}{=} \boxed{\div} \left[\begin{array}{l} \sqrt{d} - quadratic \blacktriangleright b \\ 2 \times quadratic \blacktriangleright a \end{array} \right]$
		RE solutions
	$\boxed{\neq} \left[\begin{array}{l} quadratic \blacktriangleright b \\ 0 \end{array} \right]$	$solutions \stackrel{\pm}{=} \boxed{\div} \left[\begin{array}{l} -quadratic \blacktriangleright c \\ quadratic \blacktriangleright b \end{array} \right]$
		RE solutions
	RE	solutions

4.1.12 Union_interval_angle

1. Definition

Union_interval_angle ◀ Array	
	method

2. Method

1	construct	
	CO	intervals_angle
	$\boxed{=}$	$\left[\begin{array}{l} intervals_angle_unioned \\ \emptyset \end{array} \right]$
	sublevel	
	parent ▶	CO (intervals_angle_unioned)

max			
	<div><div><div><div></div><div><div><div>$\left[\begin{array}{l} this_max \\ \emptyset \end{array} \right]$</div></div></div></div></div></div>		
	size_max = 0		
	<div><div><div><div>FO</div><div><div>this</div><div>key</div><div>interval_angle</div></div></div><div><div><div><div>IF</div><div><div><div><div><</div><div><div><div>$\left[\begin{array}{l} size_max \\ interval_angle \blacktriangleright size \end{array} \right]$</div></div></div><div><div><div>$\left[\begin{array}{l} this_max \\ interval_angle \end{array} \right]$</div><div>$\left[\begin{array}{l} size_max \\ interval_angle \blacktriangleright size \end{array} \right]$</div></div></div><div><div><div>$\left[\begin{array}{l} size_max \\ interval_angle \blacktriangleright size \end{array} \right]$</div><div><div>$\left[\begin{array}{l} this_max \\ interval_angle \end{array} \right]$</div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div>		
	<div><div><div><div>RE</div><div>this_max</div></div></div></div>		