# Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение высшего образования

«Московский государственный технический университет имени Н.Э. Баумана (национальный исследовательский университет)»

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Лабораторная работа № 2

по дисциплине: «Конструирование компиляторов»

Тема: «Преобразования грамматик»

Выполнил студент группы ИУ7-21М

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Москва 30 марта 2020 **Цель работы:** приобретение практических навыков реализации наиболее важных видов преобразований грамматик, чтобы удовлетворить требованиям алгоритмов синтаксического разбора.

### Задачи работы:

- 1) Принять к сведению соглашения об обозначениях, принятые в литературе по теории формальных языков и грамматик и кратко описанные в приложении.
- 2) Познакомиться с основными понятиями и определениями теории формальных языков и грамматик.
  - 3) Детально разобраться в алгоритме устранения левой рекурсии.
  - 4) Разработать, тестировать и отладить программу устранения левой рекурсии.
- 5) Разработать, тестировать и отладить программу преобразования грамматики в соответствии с предложенным вариантом.

#### Постановка задачи

#### Устранение левой рекурсии.

**Определение.** Нетерминал A КС-грамматики  $G = (N, \Sigma, P, S)$  называется рекурсивным, если  $A = > + \alpha A \beta$  для некоторых  $\alpha$  и  $\beta$ . Если  $\alpha = \varepsilon$ , то A называется леворекурсивным. Аналогично, если  $\beta = \varepsilon$ , то A называется праворекурсивным. Грамматика, имеющая хотя бы один леворекурсивный нетерминал, называется леворекурсивной. Аналогично определяется праворекурсивная грамматика. Грамматика, в которой все нетерминалы, кроме, быть может, начального символа, рекурсивные, называется рекурсивной.

Некоторые из алгоритмов разбора не могут работать с леворекурсивными грамматиками. Можно показать, что каждый КС-язык определяется хотя бы одной не леворекурсивной грамматикой.

Построить программу, которая в качестве входа принимает приведенную КС-грамматику  $G = (N, \Sigma, P, S)$  и преобразует ее в эквивалентную КС-грамматику G' без левой рекурсии.

### Вариант 7. Преобразование к нормальной форме Грейбах 1.

Определение. КС-грамматика  $G = (N, \Sigma, P, S)$  называется грамматикой в нормальной форме Грейбах, если в ней нет  $\varepsilon$ -правил и каждое правило из P, отличное от  $S -> \varepsilon$ , имеет вид  $A -> a\alpha$ , где  $a \in \Sigma$  и  $\alpha \in \mathbb{N}^*$ .

Постройте программу, которая в качестве входа принимает не леворекурсивную приведенную КС-грамматику  $G=(N, \Sigma, P, S)$  и преобразует ее в эквивалентную КС-грамматику G' в нормальной форме Грейбах.

# Текст программы, устраняющий левую рекурсию и применяющей левую факторизацию

Программа написана на языке С++.

leftrecursion.h	
<pre>#pragma once #include <map></map></pre>	
<pre>#include <set></set></pre>	

```
#include <vector>
#include <string>
class Rhs {
       // true - терминал; false - нетерминал
       std::vector<std::pair<bool, std::string>> rhs;
public:
      Rhs();
       void insert_symbol(bool sym_type, std::string symbol);
       std::vector<std::pair<bool, std::string>> get_rhs();
       friend bool operator<(const Rhs& left, const Rhs& right);</pre>
       ~Rhs();
};
class Grammar {
       std::set<std::string> nonterminalsymbols;
       std::map<std::string, std::string> terminalsymbols;
       std::map<std::string, std::set<Rhs>> rules;
       std::string startsymbol;
       static std::pair<int, std::vector<std::pair<int, int>>>
max elements(std::vector<std::vector<int>> matr);
public:
       Grammar();
       void insert_nonterminalsymbol(std::string nonterminalsymbol);
       void insert_terminalsymbol(std::string name, std::string spell);
       void insert_rule(std::string nonterminalsymbol, Rhs rhs);
       void set_rules(std::map<std::string, std::set<Rhs>> rules);
       void set_startsymbol(std::string startsymbol);
       std::set<std::string> get_nonterminalsymbols();
       std::map<std::string, std::string> get_terminalsymbols();
       std::map<std::string, std::set<Rhs>> get_rules();
       std::string get_startsymbol();
       static Grammar remove_left_recursion(Grammar grammar);
       static Grammar left factorization(Grammar grammar);
       ~Grammar();
};
class XmlHandler {
public:
       Grammar read xml(std::string in file);
       void write xml(std::string out file, Grammar grammar);
```

```
leftrecursion.cpp
#include "leftrecursion.h"
#include "tinyxml2.h"
#include <algorithm>
#include <iostream>

using namespace std;
using namespace tinyxml2;

Rhs::Rhs(): rhs(vector<pair<bool, string>>()) { }

void Rhs::insert_symbol(bool sym_type, string symbol) {
    rhs.push_back(pair<bool, string>(sym_type, symbol)); }

vector<pair<bool, string> Rhs::get_rhs() {
```

```
return rhs;
}
Rhs::~Rhs()
       for (int i = 0; i < rhs.size(); i++)</pre>
              rhs[i].second.clear();
       rhs.clear();
}
bool operator<(const Rhs & left, const Rhs & right)</pre>
       if (left.rhs.size() < right.rhs.size())</pre>
              return true;
       if (left.rhs.size() > right.rhs.size())
              return false;
       for (int i = 0; i < left.rhs.size(); i++)</pre>
              if (left.rhs[i].first < right.rhs[i].first)</pre>
                     return true;
              if (left.rhs[i].first > right.rhs[i].first)
                     return false;
              if (left.rhs[i].second < right.rhs[i].second)</pre>
                     return true;
              if (left.rhs[i].second > right.rhs[i].second)
                     return false;
       }
       return false;
}
pair<int, vector<pair<int, int>>> Grammar::max_elements(vector<vector<int>> matr)
       pair<int, vector<pair<int, int>>> positions;
       int maxv = 0, maxx = -1, maxy = -1, size = matr.size();
       for (int i = 0; i < size; i++)
              for (int j = 0; j < size; j++)
                     if (matr[i][j] > maxv)
                     {
                            maxv = matr[i][j];
                            maxx = i;
                            maxy = j;
       if (maxv == 0)
              return positions;
       for (int i = 0; i < size; i++)
              if (matr[maxx][i] == maxv)
                     positions.second.push_back(pair<int, int >(maxx, i));
       positions.first = maxv;
       return positions;
}
Grammar::Grammar() : nonterminalsymbols(set<string>()),
                                    terminalsymbols(map<string, string>()),
                                    rules(map<string, set<Rhs>>()),
                                    startsymbol("") { }
```

```
void Grammar::insert_nonterminalsymbol(string nonterminalsymbol)
       nonterminalsymbols.insert(nonterminalsymbol);
}
void Grammar::insert terminalsymbol(string name, string spell)
       terminalsymbols.insert(pair<string, string>(name, spell));
}
void Grammar::insert_rule(string nonterminalsymbol, Rhs rhs)
       if (rules.find(nonterminalsymbol) == rules.end())
             rules.insert(pair<string, set<Rhs>>(nonterminalsymbol, set<Rhs>()));
       rules[nonterminalsymbol].insert(rhs);
}
void Grammar::set rules(map<string, set<Rhs>> rules)
       this->rules = rules;
void Grammar::set_startsymbol(string startsymbol)
       this->startsymbol = startsymbol;
}
set<string> Grammar::get_nonterminalsymbols()
{
       return nonterminalsymbols;
}
map<string, string> Grammar::get_terminalsymbols()
       return terminalsymbols;
}
map<string, set<Rhs>> Grammar::get_rules()
       return rules;
}
string Grammar::get startsymbol()
       return startsymbol;
}
Grammar Grammar::remove_left_recursion(Grammar grammar)
       Grammar g;
       map<string, set<Rhs>> rules = grammar.get_rules();
       set<string> nonterminals = grammar.get_nonterminalsymbols();
       map<string, string> terminals = grammar.get_terminalsymbols();
       set<string> new_nonterminals = set<string>();
       for (string i : nonterminals)
       {
```

```
if (rules.count(i) == 0)
                    continue;
              for (string j : nonterminals)
                    if (i <= j)
                           break;
                     if (rules.count(j) == 0)
                            continue;
                    set<Rhs> new rhs;
                    for (Rhs r : rules[i])
                           if (!(r.get_rhs().begin()->first) && r.get_rhs().begin()->second ==
j)
                           {
                                  for (Rhs r1 : rules[j])
                                  {
                                         Rhs rhs;
                                         for (pair<bool, string> pr : r1.get_rhs())
                                                rhs.insert_symbol(pr.first, pr.second);
                                         for (int k = 1; k < r.get_rhs().size(); k++)</pre>
                                                rhs.insert_symbol(r.get_rhs()[k].first,
r.get_rhs()[k].second);
                                         new_rhs.insert(rhs);
                                  }
                           }
                           else
                                  Rhs rhs;
                                  for (pair<bool, string> pr : r.get_rhs())
                                         rhs.insert_symbol(pr.first, pr.second);
                                  new_rhs.insert(rhs);
                           }
                    rules[i].clear();
                    rules[i] = new_rhs;
              string nonterminal = "";
              for (Rhs r : rules[i])
                    if (!(r.get_rhs().begin()->first) && r.get_rhs().begin()->second == i)
                           if (nonterminal == "")
                                  unsigned int k = 0;
                                  while (nonterminals.find(i + to_string(++k)) !=
nonterminals.end() ||
                                         new_nonterminals.find(i + to_string(k)) !=
new_nonterminals.end());
                                  nonterminal = i + to_string(k);
                                  new_nonterminals.insert(nonterminal);
                                  //terminals.insert(pair<string, string>("EPSILON", ""));
                                  rules.insert(pair<string, set<Rhs>>(nonterminal,
set<Rhs>()));
                                  //Rhs rhs;
                                  //rhs.insert_symbol(true, "EPSILON");
                                  //rules[nonterminal].insert(rhs);
```

```
break;
                           }
                    }
              }
              if (nonterminal != "")
                     set<Rhs> chains;
                    for (Rhs r : rules[i])
                     {
                           Rhs rhs;
                           if (!(r.get_rhs().begin()->first) && r.get_rhs().begin()->second ==
i)
                                   for (int i = 1; i < r.get_rhs().size(); i++)</pre>
                                         rhs.insert_symbol(r.get_rhs()[i].first,
r.get_rhs()[i].second);
                                  rules[nonterminal].insert(rhs); // Ликвидация эпсилон-
переходов
                                  rhs.insert_symbol(false, nonterminal);
                                  rules[nonterminal].insert(rhs);
                           else
                            {
                                  for (pair<bool, string> p : r.get_rhs())
                                         rhs.insert_symbol(p.first, p.second);
                                  chains.insert(rhs); // Ликвидация эпсилон-переходов
                                  rhs.insert_symbol(false, nonterminal);
                                  chains.insert(rhs);
                            }
                    rules[i].clear();
                     rules[i] = chains;
              }
       for (pair<string, string> term : terminals)
              g.insert_terminalsymbol(term.first, term.second);
       for (string nonterm : nonterminals)
              g.insert_nonterminalsymbol(nonterm);
       for (string nonterm : new_nonterminals)
              g.insert_nonterminalsymbol(nonterm);
       g.set_startsymbol(grammar.get_startsymbol());
       g.set_rules(rules);
       return g;
}
Grammar Grammar::left_factorization(Grammar grammar)
{
       Grammar g;
       map<string, set<Rhs>> rules = grammar.get_rules();
       set<string> nonterminals = grammar.get_nonterminalsymbols();
       map<string, string> terminals = grammar.get_terminalsymbols();
       set<string> new_nonterminals = set<string>();
       for (string nonterminal : nonterminals)
       {
              if (rules.count(nonterminal) == 0)
                     continue;
```

```
while (true)
              {
                     vector<vector<int>> matr;
                     vector<Rhs> rs;
                     for (Rhs r : rules[nonterminal])
                            rs.push back(r);
                           vector<int> str;
                           for (Rhs r1 : rules[nonterminal])
                                  if (!(r < r1) && !(r1 < r))
                                          str.push_back(-1);
                                         continue;
                                   int minsize = min(r.get_rhs().size(), r1.get_rhs().size());
                                  bool b = true;
                                  for (int i = 0; i < minsize; i++)</pre>
                                          if (r.get_rhs()[i].first != r1.get_rhs()[i].first ||
r.get_rhs()[i].second != r1.get_rhs()[i].second)
                                                 str.push_back(i);
                                                 b = false;
                                                 break;
                                         }
                                  }
                                  if (b)
                                          str.push back(minsize);
                           matr.push_back(str);
                     }
                     pair<int, vector<pair<int, int>>> maxelements = max_elements(matr);
                     if (maxelements.first < 1)</pre>
                     // Создание нового нетерминала и добавление его в список правил
                     string new_nonterminal;
                     unsigned int k = 0;
                     while (nonterminals.find(nonterminal + to_string(++k)) !=
nonterminals.end() ||
                            new nonterminals.find(nonterminal + to string(k)) !=
new nonterminals.end());
                     new_nonterminal = nonterminal + to_string(k);
                     new_nonterminals.insert(new_nonterminal);
                     rules.insert(pair<string, set<Rhs>>(new_nonterminal, set<Rhs>()));
                     // Добавление всех правил для нового нетерминала
                     Rhs rhs;
                     for (int j = maxelements.first; j <</pre>
rs[maxelements.second[0].first].get_rhs().size(); j++)
       rhs.insert_symbol(rs[maxelements.second[0].first].get_rhs()[j].first,
rs[maxelements.second[0].first].get rhs()[j].second);
                     if (rhs.get_rhs().size() == 0)
                            terminals.insert(pair<string, string>("EPSOLON", ""));
```

```
rhs.insert_symbol(true, "EPSOLON");
                     }
                     rules[new_nonterminal].insert(rhs);
                     rhs.~Rhs();
                     for (pair<int, int> p : maxelements.second)
                            for (int j = maxelements.first; j < rs[p.second].get_rhs().size();</pre>
j++)
                                   rhs.insert_symbol(rs[p.second].get_rhs()[j].first,
rs[p.second].get_rhs()[j].second);
                           if (rhs.get_rhs().size() == 0)
                                   terminals.insert(pair<string, string>("EPSOLON", ""));
                                   rhs.insert_symbol(true, "EPSOLON");
                            rules[new_nonterminal].insert(rhs);
                            rhs.~Rhs();
                     }
                     // Изменение правил для текущего нетерминала
                     set<Rhs> srhs;
                     set<int> v;
                     v.insert(maxelements.second[0].first);
                     for (pair<int, int> p : maxelements.second)
                            v.insert(p.second);
                     // Изменившаяся правая часть
                     for (int j = 0; j < maxelements.first; j++)</pre>
       rhs.insert_symbol(rs[maxelements.second[0].first].get_rhs()[j].first,
rs[maxelements.second[0].first].get_rhs()[j].second);
                     rhs.insert_symbol(false, new_nonterminal);
                     srhs.insert(rhs);
                     rhs.~Rhs();
                     // Остальное без изменений
                     for (int j = 0; j < rs.size(); j++)</pre>
                            if (v.find(j) != v.end())
                                   continue;
                            for (pair<bool, string> p : rs[j].get_rhs())
                                   rhs.insert_symbol(p.first, p.second);
                            srhs.insert(rhs);
                            rhs.~Rhs();
                     rules[nonterminal].clear();
                     rules[nonterminal] = srhs;
              }
       for (pair<string, string> term : terminals)
              g.insert_terminalsymbol(term.first, term.second);
       for (string nonterm : nonterminals)
              g.insert_nonterminalsymbol(nonterm);
       for (string nonterm : new_nonterminals)
              g.insert_nonterminalsymbol(nonterm);
       g.set_startsymbol(grammar.get_startsymbol());
       g.set_rules(rules);
```

```
return g;
}
Grammar::~Grammar()
       nonterminalsymbols.clear();
       terminalsymbols.clear();
       rules.clear();
       startsymbol.clear();
}
Grammar XmlHandler::read xml(string in file)
       Grammar grammar;
       XMLDocument doc;
       doc.LoadFile(in_file.c_str());
       if (doc.ErrorID())
             throw runtime error("He удалось обработать XML файл\n");
       XMLHandle docHandle(&doc);
       XMLHandle root = docHandle.FirstChildElement("grammar");
       XMLElement* terminalsymbols = root.FirstChildElement("terminalsymbols").ToElement();
       XMLElement* term;
       while (terminalsymbols)
       {
             term = terminalsymbols->FirstChildElement("term");
             while (term) {
                    grammar.insert terminalsymbol(term->Attribute("name"), term-
>Attribute("spell"));
                    term = term->NextSiblingElement();
             }
             terminalsymbols = terminalsymbols->NextSiblingElement();
      XMLElement* nonterminalsymbols =
root.FirstChildElement("nonterminalsymbols").ToElement();
      XMLElement* nonterm;
       while (nonterminalsymbols)
       {
             nonterm = nonterminalsymbols->FirstChildElement("nonterm");
             while (nonterm) {
                    grammar.insert_nonterminalsymbol(nonterm->Attribute("name"));
                    nonterm = nonterm->NextSiblingElement();
             nonterminalsymbols = nonterminalsymbols->NextSiblingElement();
       XMLElement* startsymbol = root.FirstChildElement("startsymbol").ToElement();
       if (!startsymbol)
             throw runtime_error("Отсутствует стартовый символ\n");
       grammar.set_startsymbol(startsymbol->Attribute("name"));
       set<string> nonterminals = grammar.get_nonterminalsymbols();
       if (nonterminals.find(startsymbol->Attribute("name")) == nonterminals.end())
             throw runtime_error("Стартовый символ не найден в списке нетерминалов\n");
       map<string, string> terminals = grammar.get terminalsymbols();
       XMLElement* productions = root.FirstChildElement("productions").ToElement();
       XMLElement* production, *lhs, *rhs;
       while (productions)
       {
```

```
production = productions->FirstChildElement("production");
             while (production)
             {
                    lhs = production->FirstChildElement("lhs");
                    if (!lhs)
                           throw runtime error("Одна из продукций не имеет левой части\n");
                    rhs = production->FirstChildElement("rhs");
                    if (!rhs)
                           throw runtime error("Одна из продукций не имеет правой части\n");
                    string lhs_name;
                    lhs name = lhs->Attribute("name");
                    if (nonterminals.find(lhs name) == nonterminals.end())
                           throw runtime error("В списке правил обнаружен неизвестный
символ\п");
                    XMLElement* symbol = rhs->FirstChildElement("symbol");
                    Rhs rhs;
                    bool sym_type;
                    string sym;
                    while (symbol)
                           if (string(symbol->Attribute("type")) == "nonterm")
                                  sym_type = false;
                           else if (string(symbol->Attribute("type")) == "term")
                                  sym_type = true;
                           else
                                  throw runtime_error("Неизвестный тип элемента в правой части
продукции\n");
                           sym = symbol->Attribute("name");
                           if (sym_type)
                                  if (!terminals.count(sym))
                                         throw runtime_error("Неизвестный терминал в правой
части продукции\n");
                           }
                           else
                                  if (nonterminals.find(sym) == nonterminals.end())
                                         throw runtime error("Неизвестный нетерминал в правой
части продукции\n");
                           rhs.insert symbol(sym type, sym);
                           symbol = symbol->NextSiblingElement();
                    grammar.insert_rule(lhs_name, rhs);
                    production = production->NextSiblingElement();
             }
             productions = productions->NextSiblingElement();
       return grammar;
}
void XmlHandler::write_xml(std::string out_file, Grammar grammar)
       static const char* xml =
              "<?xml version=\"1.0\" encoding=\"UTF-8\"?>"
              "<grammar name=\"G1\">"
```

```
<terminalsymbols/>"
                    <nonterminalsymbols/>"
                    cproductions/>"
                    <startsymbol/>"
             "</grammar>";
       XMLDocument doc;
       doc.Parse(xml);
       XMLElement* terminalsymbols = doc.FirstChildElement("grammar") -
>FirstChildElement("terminalsymbols");
       map<string, string> terminals = grammar.get_terminalsymbols();
       for (pair<string, string> term : terminals)
       {
             XMLElement* termelement = terminalsymbols->InsertNewChildElement("term");
             termelement->SetAttribute("name", term.first.c_str());
             termelement->SetAttribute("spell", term.second.c_str());
      XMLElement* nonterminalsymbols = doc.FirstChildElement("grammar")-
>FirstChildElement("nonterminalsymbols");
       set<string> nonterminals = grammar.get_nonterminalsymbols();
       for (string nonterm : nonterminals)
             nonterminalsymbols->InsertNewChildElement("nonterm")->SetAttribute("name",
nonterm.c str());
       map<string, set<Rhs>> rules = grammar.get_rules();
       XMLElement* productions = doc.FirstChildElement("grammar") -
>FirstChildElement("productions");
       for (pair<string, set<Rhs>> term : rules)
             for (Rhs rhs : term.second)
             {
                    XMLElement* production = productions->InsertNewChildElement("production");
                    production->InsertNewChildElement("lhs")->SetAttribute("name",
term.first.c_str());
                    XMLElement* rhselement = production->InsertNewChildElement("rhs");
                    vector<pair<bool, string>> chain = rhs.get_rhs();
                    for (pair<bool, string> sym : chain)
                           XMLElement* symbolelement = rhselement-
>InsertNewChildElement("symbol");
                           if (sym.first)
                                  symbolelement->SetAttribute("type", "term");
                           else
                                  symbolelement->SetAttribute("type", "nonterm");
                           symbolelement->SetAttribute("name", sym.second.c str());
             }
       doc.FirstChildElement("grammar")->FirstChildElement("startsymbol")->SetAttribute("name",
grammar.get_startsymbol().c_str());
       doc.SaveFile(out_file.c_str());
```

```
Source.cpp
#include "leftrecursion.h"
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
int main(int argc, char* argv[])
```

```
{
    setlocale(LC_ALL, "Russian");
    XmlHandler xml_handler;
    try {
        Grammar grammar = xml_handler.read_xml(argv[1]);
        grammar = Grammar::remove_left_recursion(grammar);
        grammar = Grammar::left_factorization(grammar);
        xml_handler.write_xml(argv[2], grammar);
    }
    catch (const exception& err) {
        cerr << err.what() << endl;
    }
    return 0;
}</pre>
```

#### Результаты тестирования

Файл UnitTests. cpp содержит тесты для проверки грамматик в XML-файлах после устранения левой рекурсии и левой факторизации. Все тесты пройдены успешно.

Далее приведены примеры тестов. Все тесты имеют схожую структуру, поэтому приведён пример только одной тестовой функции.

```
UnitTests.cpp
#include "pch.h"
#include "CppUnitTest.h"
#include "../leftrecursion/leftrecursion.h"
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
using namespace Microsoft::VisualStudio::CppUnitTestFramework;
namespace UnitTests
       TEST_CLASS(UnitTests)
       public:
              TEST_METHOD(Factorization1)
                     setlocale(LC_ALL, "Russian");
                    try {
                           // Входная грамматика
                           const char* inp = "..\\inps\\inp0.xml";
                           // Преобразованная грамматика
                           const char* outp = "..\outps\\outp0.xml";
                           // Эталонная грамматика
                           const char* standard = "..\\standards\\standard0.xml";
                           XmlHandler xml handler;
                           Grammar grammar = xml handler.read xml(inp);
                           grammar = Grammar::remove left recursion(grammar);
                           grammar = Grammar::left_factorization(grammar);
                           xml_handler.write_xml(outp, grammar);
                           std::fstream fin1(outp, std::ios::in | std::ios::ate |
std::ios::binary);
                           std::fstream fin2(standard, std::ios::in | std::ios::ate |
std::ios::binary);
                           if (!fin1.is_open())
                                  throw std::runtime_error("Ошибка открытия тестируемого
файла\п");
                           if (!fin2.is open())
```

```
throw std::runtime_error("Ошибка открытия эталонного
файла\n");
                            if(fin1.tellg() != fin2.tellg())
                                   Assert::IsTrue(false);
                            fin1.seekg(0);
                            fin2.seekg(0);
                            bool result = true;
                            char ch1, ch2;
                            while (fin1.get(ch1) && fin2.get(ch2))
                                   if (ch1 != ch2)
                                          result = false;
                                          break;
                            fin1.close();
                            fin2.close();
                            Assert::IsTrue(result);
                     catch (const std::exception& err) {
                            std::cerr << err.what() << std::endl;</pre>
                            Assert::IsTrue(false);
                     }
              TEST_METHOD(Factorization2)
              // Тело функции Factorization2
              }
              // Остальные функции
       };
```

## Содержимое всех XML-файлов приведено в приложении A.

№	Название функции	Входная грамматика	Эталонная грамматика
1	Factorization1	inp0.xml	standard0.xml
2	Factorization2	inp1.xml	standard1.xml
3	Recursion1	inp2.xml	standard2.xml
4	Recursion2	inp3.xml	standard3.xml
5	Recursion3	inp4.xml	standard4.xml
6	Recursion4	inp5.xml	standard5.xml
7	Recursion5	inp6.xml	standard6.xml

# Результаты выполнения программы

Программа принимает XML-файл, описывающий грамматику. Результатом является XML-файл, описывающий эту же грамматику после удаления левой рекурсии и левой факторизации.

# Текст программы, преобразовывающий приведённую КС-грамматику без левой рекурсии к нормальной форме Грейбах

Программа написана на языке С++.

```
Greibach.h

#pragma once
#include <map>
#include <set>
#include <vector>
```

```
#include <string>
class Rhs {
       // true - терминал; false - нетерминал
       std::vector<std::pair<bool, std::string>> rhs;
public:
      Rhs();
       void insert_symbol(bool sym_type, std::string symbol);
       std::vector<std::pair<bool, std::string>> get_rhs();
       friend bool operator<(const Rhs& left, const Rhs& right);</pre>
       ~Rhs();
};
class Grammar {
       std::set<std::string> nonterminalsymbols;
       std::map<std::string, std::string> terminalsymbols;
       std::map<std::string, std::set<Rhs>> rules;
       std::string startsymbol;
       bool start_from_termianl(std::set<Rhs> chain);
public:
       Grammar();
       void insert_nonterminalsymbol(std::string nonterminalsymbol);
       void insert terminalsymbol(std::string name, std::string spell);
       void insert_rule(std::string nonterminalsymbol, Rhs rhs);
       void set_rules(std::map<std::string, std::set<Rhs>> rules);
       void set_startsymbol(std::string startsymbol);
       std::set<std::string> get_nonterminalsymbols();
       std::map<std::string, std::string> get_terminalsymbols();
       std::map<std::string, std::set<Rhs>> get_rules();
       std::string get_startsymbol();
       void greibach_normal_form();
       ~Grammar();
};
class XmlHandler {
public:
       Grammar read_xml(std::string in_file);
       void write_xml(std::string out_file, Grammar grammar);
```

```
Greibach.cpp
#include "Greibach.h"
#include "tinyxml2.h"
#include <algorithm>
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
using namespace tinyxml2;
Rhs::Rhs() : rhs(vector<pair<bool, string>>()) { }
void Rhs::insert_symbol(bool sym_type, string symbol)
{
       rhs.push_back(pair<bool, string>(sym_type, symbol));
vector<pair<bool, string>> Rhs::get_rhs()
       return rhs;
}
Rhs::~Rhs()
       for (int i = 0; i < rhs.size(); i++)
```

```
rhs[i].second.clear();
       rhs.clear();
bool operator<(const Rhs & left, const Rhs & right)</pre>
       if (left.rhs.size() < right.rhs.size())</pre>
              return true;
       if (left.rhs.size() > right.rhs.size())
              return false;
       for (int i = 0; i < left.rhs.size(); i++)</pre>
              if (left.rhs[i].first < right.rhs[i].first)</pre>
                     return true;
              if (left.rhs[i].first > right.rhs[i].first)
                     return false;
              if (left.rhs[i].second < right.rhs[i].second)</pre>
                     return true;
              if (left.rhs[i].second > right.rhs[i].second)
                     return false;
       return false;
}
bool Grammar::start_from_termianl(set<Rhs> chain)
       for (Rhs r : chain)
              if (!r.get_rhs()[0].first)
                     return false;
       return true;
}
Grammar::Grammar() : nonterminalsymbols(set<string>()),
                                    terminalsymbols(map<string, string>()),
                                    rules(map<string, set<Rhs>>()),
                                    startsymbol("") { }
void Grammar::insert_nonterminalsymbol(string nonterminalsymbol)
       nonterminalsymbols.insert(nonterminalsymbol);
}
void Grammar::insert_terminalsymbol(string name, string spell)
       terminalsymbols.insert(pair<string, string>(name, spell));
}
void Grammar::insert rule(string nonterminalsymbol, Rhs rhs)
       if (rules.find(nonterminalsymbol) == rules.end())
              rules.insert(pair<string, set<Rhs>>(nonterminalsymbol, set<Rhs>()));
       rules[nonterminalsymbol].insert(rhs);
}
void Grammar::set rules(map<string, set<Rhs>> rules)
{
       this->rules = rules;
}
void Grammar::set startsymbol(string startsymbol)
{
       this->startsymbol = startsymbol;
}
```

```
set<string> Grammar::get_nonterminalsymbols()
       return nonterminal symbols;
}
map<string, string> Grammar::get terminalsymbols()
       return terminalsymbols;
}
map<string, set<Rhs>> Grammar::get rules()
       return rules;
}
string Grammar::get startsymbol()
       return startsymbol;
void Grammar::greibach_normal_form()
       Grammar g;
       for (string nonterminal : nonterminalsymbols)
              if (rules.count(nonterminal) == 0)
                     continue;
              while (!start_from_termianl(rules[nonterminal]))
                     set<Rhs> new_rhs;
                     for (Rhs rhs : rules[nonterminal])
                            if (rhs.get_rhs()[0].first == true)
                                   new_rhs.insert(rhs);
                            else
                                   string sym = rhs.get_rhs()[0].second;
                                   for (Rhs rhs2 : rules[sym])
                                   {
                                          Rhs r;
                                          r = rhs2;
                                          int i = 0;
                                          for (pair<bool, string> s : rhs.get_rhs())
                                                 if (i++ != 0)
                                                        r.insert_symbol(s.first, s.second);
                                          new rhs.insert(r);
                                   }
                     rules[nonterminal].clear();
                     rules[nonterminal] = new_rhs;
              }
       set<string> additional_nonterminals;
       map<string, set<Rhs>> additional_rules;
       for (string nonterminal : nonterminalsymbols)
       {
              if (rules.count(nonterminal) == 0)
                     continue;
              set<Rhs> new_rhs;
              for (Rhs rhs : rules[nonterminal])
              {
                     Rhs <u>r;</u>
```

```
r.insert_symbol(rhs.get_rhs()[0].first, rhs.get_rhs()[0].second);
                    for (int i = 1; i < rhs.get_rhs().size(); i++)</pre>
                     {
                            if (!rhs.get rhs()[i].first)
                                   r.insert_symbol(rhs.get_rhs()[i].first,
rhs.get_rhs()[i].second);
                            else
                            {
                                   string sym;
                                   bool b = false;
                                   for (pair<string, set<Rhs>> pr : additional_rules)
                                          for (Rhs rr: pr.second) // 1 элемент
                                                 if (rr.get_rhs()[0].second ==
rhs.get rhs()[i].second)
                                                 {
                                                        sym = pr.first;
                                                        b = true;
                                          if (b)
                                                 break;
                                   if (!b)
                                          int k = 0;
                                          sym = rhs.get_rhs()[i].second;
                                          while (nonterminalsymbols.find(sym + to_string(++k))
!= nonterminalsymbols.end() ||
                                                 additional_nonterminals.find(sym + to_string(k))
!= additional_nonterminals.end());
                                          sym = sym + to_string(k);
                                          additional_nonterminals.insert(sym);
                                          Rhs t;
                                          set<Rhs> st;
                                          t.insert_symbol(true, rhs.get_rhs()[i].second);
                                          st.insert(t);
                                          additional_rules.insert(pair<string, set<Rhs>>(sym,
st));
                                   r.insert_symbol(false, sym);
                     new_rhs.insert(r);
              rules[nonterminal].clear();
              rules[nonterminal] = new_rhs;
       for (string s : additional nonterminals)
              nonterminalsymbols.insert(s);
       for (pair<string, set<Rhs>> p : additional_rules)
              rules.insert(p);
}
Grammar::~Grammar()
       nonterminalsymbols.clear();
       terminalsymbols.clear();
      rules.clear();
       startsymbol.clear();
}
Grammar XmlHandler::read_xml(string in_file)
       Grammar grammar;
```

```
XMLDocument doc;
       doc.LoadFile(in_file.c_str());
       if (doc.ErrorID())
              throw runtime error("Не удалось обработать XML файл\n");
      XMLHandle docHandle(&doc);
       XMLHandle root = docHandle.FirstChildElement("grammar");
       XMLElement* terminalsymbols = root.FirstChildElement("terminalsymbols").ToElement();
       XMLElement* term;
       while (terminalsymbols)
       {
             term = terminalsymbols->FirstChildElement("term");
             while (term) {
                    grammar.insert_terminalsymbol(term->Attribute("name"), term-
>Attribute("spell"));
                    term = term->NextSiblingElement();
             terminalsymbols = terminalsymbols->NextSiblingElement();
       XMLElement* nonterminalsymbols =
root.FirstChildElement("nonterminalsymbols").ToElement();
       XMLElement* nonterm;
       while (nonterminalsymbols)
             nonterm = nonterminalsymbols->FirstChildElement("nonterm");
             while (nonterm) {
                    grammar.insert_nonterminalsymbol(nonterm->Attribute("name"));
                    nonterm = nonterm->NextSiblingElement();
             }
             nonterminalsymbols = nonterminalsymbols->NextSiblingElement();
       XMLElement* startsymbol = root.FirstChildElement("startsymbol").ToElement();
       if (!startsymbol)
             throw runtime_error("Отсутствует стартовый символ\n");
       grammar.set startsymbol(startsymbol->Attribute("name"));
       set<string> nonterminals = grammar.get nonterminalsymbols();
       if (nonterminals.find(startsymbol->Attribute("name")) == nonterminals.end())
             throw runtime error("Стартовый символ не найден в списке нетерминалов\n");
       map<string, string> terminals = grammar.get_terminalsymbols();
       XMLElement* productions = root.FirstChildElement("productions").ToElement();
       XMLElement* production, *lhs, *rhs;
       while (productions)
             production = productions->FirstChildElement("production");
             while (production)
                    lhs = production->FirstChildElement("lhs");
                    if (!lhs)
                           throw runtime error("Одна из продукций не имеет левой части\n");
                    rhs = production->FirstChildElement("rhs");
                    if (!rhs)
                           throw runtime error("Одна из продукций не имеет правой части\n");
                    string lhs name;
                    lhs name = lhs->Attribute("name");
                    if (nonterminals.find(lhs name) == nonterminals.end())
                           throw runtime error("В списке правил обнаружен неизвестный
символ\n");
                    XMLElement* symbol = rhs->FirstChildElement("symbol");
                    Rhs rhs:
                    bool sym_type;
                    string sym;
                    while (symbol)
                    {
                           if (string(symbol->Attribute("type")) == "nonterm")
                                  sym_type = false;
```

```
else if (string(symbol->Attribute("type")) == "term")
                                  sym_type = true;
                           else
                                  throw runtime error("Неизвестный тип элемента в правой части
продукции\n");
                           sym = symbol->Attribute("name");
                           if (sym_type)
                                  if (!terminals.count(sym))
                                         throw runtime error("Неизвестный терминал в правой
части продукции\n");
                           }
                           else
                                  if (nonterminals.find(sym) == nonterminals.end())
                                         throw runtime error("Неизвестный нетерминал в правой
части продукции\n");
                           rhs.insert_symbol(sym_type, sym);
                           symbol = symbol->NextSiblingElement();
                    grammar.insert_rule(lhs_name, rhs);
                    production = production->NextSiblingElement();
             productions = productions->NextSiblingElement();
       return grammar;
}
void XmlHandler::write_xml(std::string out_file, Grammar grammar)
       static const char* xml =
              "<?xml version=\"1.0\" encoding=\"UTF-8\"?>"
              "<grammar name=\"G1\">"
                    <terminalsymbols/>"
                    <nonterminalsymbols/>"
                    cproductions/>"
                    <startsymbol/>"
             "</grammar>";
       XMLDocument doc;
       doc.Parse(xml);
       XMLElement* terminalsymbols = doc.FirstChildElement("grammar") -
>FirstChildElement("terminalsymbols");
       map<string, string> terminals = grammar.get_terminalsymbols();
       for (pair<string, string> term : terminals)
       {
             XMLElement* termelement = terminalsymbols->InsertNewChildElement("term");
             termelement->SetAttribute("name", term.first.c_str());
             termelement->SetAttribute("spell", term.second.c_str());
      XMLElement* nonterminalsymbols = doc.FirstChildElement("grammar")-
>FirstChildElement("nonterminalsymbols");
       set<string> nonterminals = grammar.get nonterminalsymbols();
       for (string nonterm : nonterminals)
             nonterminalsymbols->InsertNewChildElement("nonterm")->SetAttribute("name",
nonterm.c_str());
       map<string, set<Rhs>> rules = grammar.get_rules();
       XMLElement* productions = doc.FirstChildElement("grammar") -
>FirstChildElement("productions");
       for (pair<string, set<Rhs>> term : rules)
             for (Rhs rhs : term.second)
             {
                    XMLElement* production = productions->InsertNewChildElement("production");
```

```
Source.cpp
#include "Greibach.h"
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

int main(int argc, char* argv[]) {
    setlocale(LC_ALL, "Russian");
    XmlHandler xml_handler;
    try {
        Grammar grammar = xml_handler.read_xml(argv[1]);
        grammar.greibach_normal_form();
        xml_handler.write_xml(argv[2], grammar);
    }
    catch (const exception& err) {
        cerr << err.what() << endl;
    }
    return 0;
}</pre>
```

#### Результаты тестирования

Файл UnitTests.cpp содержит тесты для проверки грамматик в XML-файлах после их преобразования к нормальной форме Грейбах. Все тесты пройдены успешно.

```
UnitTests.cpp
#include "pch.h"
#include "CppUnitTest.h"
#include "../Greibach/Greibach.h"
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
using namespace Microsoft::VisualStudio::CppUnitTestFramework;

namespace UnitTests
{
    TEST_CLASS(UnitTests)
    {
        public:
```

```
TEST METHOD(Greibach1)
                     setlocale(LC ALL, "Russian");
                    try {
                            // Входная грамматика
                            const char* inp = "..\\inps\\inp0.xml";
                           // Преобразованная грамматика
                            const char* outp = "..\outps\\outp0.xml";
                            // Эталонная грамматика
                            const char* standard = "..\\standards\\standard0.xml";
                           XmlHandler xml handler;
                           Grammar grammar = xml handler.read xml(inp);
                            grammar.greibach_normal_form();
                            xml_handler.write_xml(outp, grammar);
                            std::fstream fin1(outp, std::ios::in | std::ios::ate |
std::ios::binary);
                           std::fstream fin2(standard, std::ios::in | std::ios::ate |
std::ios::binary);
                           if (!fin1.is_open())
                                  throw std::runtime_error("Ошибка открытия тестируемого
файла\n");
                            if (!fin2.is open())
                                  throw std::runtime_error("Ошибка открытия эталонного
файла\п");
                            if(fin1.tellg() != fin2.tellg())
                                  Assert::IsTrue(false);
                           fin1.seekg(0);
                           fin2.seekg(0);
                            bool result = true;
                            char ch1, ch2;
                           while (fin1.get(ch1) && fin2.get(ch2))
                                  if (ch1 != ch2)
                                         result = false;
                                         break;
                           fin1.close();
                           fin2.close();
                           Assert::IsTrue(result);
                     catch (const std::exception& err) {
                            std::cerr << err.what() << std::endl;</pre>
                           Assert::IsTrue(false);
                    }
              }
              TEST METHOD(Greibach2)
                     setlocale(LC_ALL, "Russian");
                    try {
                            const char* inp = "..\\inps\\inp1.xml";
                            const char* outp = "..\\outps\\outp1.xml";
                            const char* standard = "..\\standards\\standard1.xml";
                           XmlHandler xml handler;
                           Grammar grammar = xml handler.read xml(inp);
                           grammar.greibach_normal_form();
                           xml_handler.write_xml(outp, grammar);
                           std::fstream fin1(outp, std::ios::in | std::ios::ate |
std::ios::binary);
                           std::fstream fin2(standard, std::ios::in | std::ios::ate |
std::ios::binary);
                           if (!fin1.is_open())
                                  throw std::runtime error("Ошибка открытия тестируемого
файла\п");
```

```
if (!fin2.is_open())
                                   throw std::runtime_error("Ошибка открытия эталонного
файла\п");
                            if (fin1.tellg() != fin2.tellg())
                                   Assert::IsTrue(false);
                            fin1.seekg(0);
                            fin2.seekg(0);
                            bool result = true;
                            char ch1, ch2;
                            while (fin1.get(ch1) && fin2.get(ch2))
                                   if (ch1 != ch2)
                                          result = false;
                                          break;
                            fin1.close();
                            fin2.close();
                            Assert::IsTrue(result);
                     catch (const std::exception& err) {
                            std::cerr << err.what() << std::endl;</pre>
                            Assert::IsTrue(false);
                     }
              }
       };
```

Содержимое всех XML-файлов приведено в приложении Б.

№	Название функции	Входная грамматика	Эталонная грамматика
1	Greibach1	inp0.xml	standard0.xml
2	Greibach2	inp1.xml	standard1.xml

#### Результаты выполнения программы

Программа принимает XML-файл, описывающий приведённую КС-грамматику без левой рекурсии. Результатом является XML-файл, описывающий эту же грамматику после её преобразования к нормальной форме Грейбах.

#### Выводы

В результате выполнения лабораторной работы было выполнено следующее:

- 1. написаны функции для чтения грамматики из XML-файла и записи её в XML-файл;
- 2. составлен преобразователь грамматики из леворекурсивной нелеворекурсивную;
  - 3. написана функция, проводящая левую факторизация грамматики;
- 4. написана функция, преобразовывающая приведённую КС-грамматику без левой рекурсии к нормальной форме Грейбах.

```
inp0.xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<grammar name="G0">
       <terminalsymbols>
              <term name="a" spell="a" />
              <term name="b" spell="b" />
       </terminalsymbols>
       <nonterminal symbols>
              <nonterm name="S" />
              <nonterm name="X" />
       </nonterminalsymbols>
       cproductions>
              cproduction>
                     <lhs name="S" />
                     <rhs>
                            <symbol type="nonterm" name="X" />
                            <symbol type="nonterm" name="S" />
                     </rhs>
              </production>
              cproduction>
                     <lhs name="S" />
                     <rhs>
                            <symbol type="term" name="a" />
                     </rhs>
              </production>
              cproduction>
                     <lhs name="X" />
                            <symbol type="term" name="b" />
                     </rhs>
              </production>
              cproduction>
                     <lhs name="X" />
                            <symbol type="term" name="a" />
                     </rhs>
              </production>
              oduction>
                     <lhs name="X" />
                     <rhs>
                            <symbol type="term" name="b" />
                            <symbol type="nonterm" name="S" />
                     </rhs>
              </production>
              oduction>
                     <lhs name="X" />
                     <rhs>
                     <symbol type="term" name="b" />
                            <symbol type="nonterm" name="S" />
                            <symbol type="term" name="a" />
                     </rhs>
              </production>
              cproduction>
                     <lhs name="X" />
                     <symbol type="term" name="b" />
                            <symbol type="nonterm" name="X" />
                            <symbol type="term" name="b" />
                     </rhs>
              </production>
       </productions>
       <startsymbol name="S" />
```

</grammar>

```
inp1.xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<grammar name="G0">
       <terminalsymbols>
              <term name="IDENT" spell="a" />
              <term name="ADD" spell="+" />
              <term name="MUL" spell="*" />
              <term name="LPAREN" spell="(" />
              <term name="RPAREN" spell=")" />
       </terminalsymbols>
       <nonterminalsymbols>
              <nonterm name="E" />
<nonterm name="T" />
<nonterm name="F" />
       </nonterminalsymbols>
       oductions>
              cproduction>
                     <lhs name="E" />
                     <rhs>
                            <symbol type="nonterm" name="E" />
                            <symbol type="term" name="ADD" />
                            <symbol type="nonterm" name="T" />
                     </rhs>
              </production>
              cproduction>
                     <lhs name="E" />
                     <rhs>
                            <symbol type="nonterm" name="T" />
                     </rhs>
              </production>
              cproduction>
                     <lhs name="T" />
                     <rhs>
                            <symbol type="nonterm" name="T" />
                            <symbol type="term" name="MUL" />
                            <symbol type="nonterm" name="F" />
                     </rhs>
              </production>
              cproduction>
                     <lhs name="T" />
                     <rhs>
                            <symbol type="nonterm" name="F" />
                     </rhs>
              </production>
              cproduction>
                     <lhs name="F" />
                            <symbol type="term" name="IDENT" />
                     </rhs>
              </production>
              oduction>
                     <lhs name="F" />
                     <rhs>
                            <symbol type="term" name="LPAREN" />
                            <symbol type="nonterm" name="E" />
                            <symbol type="term" name="RPAREN" />
                     </rhs>
              </production>
       </productions>
       <startsymbol name="E" />
</grammar>
```

```
inp2.xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<grammar name="G0">
      <terminalsymbols>
             <term name="a" spell="a" />
             <term name="b" spell="b" />
      </terminalsymbols>
      <nonterminal symbols>
             <nonterm name="S" />
             <nonterm name="X" />
      </nonterminalsymbols>
      oductions>
             cproduction>
                     <lhs name="S" />
                     <rhs>
                           <symbol type="nonterm" name="S" />
                           <symbol type="nonterm" name="X" />
                     </rhs>
             </production>
             cproduction>
                    <lhs name="S" />
                     <rhs>
                           <symbol type="nonterm" name="S" />
                           <symbol type="nonterm" name="S" />
                           <symbol type="term" name="b" />
                    </rhs>
             </production>
             cproduction>
                    <lhs name="S" />
                     <rhs>
                           <symbol type="nonterm" name="X" />
                           <symbol type="nonterm" name="S" />
                     </rhs>
             </production>
             oduction>
                     <lhs name="S" />
                     <rhs>
                           <symbol type="term" name="a" />
                     </rhs>
             </production>
              oduction>
                     <lhs name="X" />
                     <rhs>
                           <symbol type="nonterm" name="S" />
                           <symbol type="term" name="a" />
                     </rhs>
             </production>
             cproduction>
                     <lhs name="X" />
                     <rhs>
                           <symbol type="nonterm" name="X" />
                           <symbol type="term" name="b" />
                     </rhs>
             </production>
      </productions>
      <startsymbol name="S" />
</grammar>
```

```
<term name="+" spell="+"/>
       <term name="-" spell="-"/>
       <term name="*" spell="*"/>
       <term name="/" spell="/"/>
       <term name="(" spell="("/>
<term name=")" spell=")"/>
       <term name="id" spell="id"/>
</terminalsymbols>
<nonterminal symbols>
       <nonterm name="E" />
<nonterm name="T" />
<nonterm name="F" />
</nonterminalsymbols>
cproductions>
       cproduction>
              <lhs name="E" />
              <rhs>
                      <symbol type="nonterm" name="E" />
                      <symbol type="term" name="+" />
                      <symbol type="nonterm" name="T" />
              </rhs>
       </production>
       oduction>
              <lhs name="E" />
              <rhs>
                      <symbol type="nonterm" name="E" />
                      <symbol type="term" name="-" />
                      <symbol type="nonterm" name="T" />
              </rhs>
       </production>
       cproduction>
              <lhs name="E" />
              <rhs>
                      <symbol type="nonterm" name="T" />
              </rhs>
       </production>
       cproduction>
              <lhs name="T" />
              <rhs>
                      <symbol type="nonterm" name="T" />
                      <symbol type="term" name="*" />
                      <symbol type="nonterm" name="F" />
              </rhs>
       </production>
       cproduction>
              <lhs name="T" />
              <rhs>
                      <symbol type="nonterm" name="T" />
                      <symbol type="term" name="/" />
                      <symbol type="nonterm" name="F" />
              </rhs>
       </production>
       oduction>
              <lhs name="T" />
              <rhs>
                      <symbol type="nonterm" name="F" />
              </rhs>
       </production>
       oduction>
              <lhs name="F" />
              <rhs>
                      <symbol type="term" name="id" />
              </rhs>
       </production>
```

```
inp4.xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<grammar name="G0">
       <terminalsymbols>
               <term name="a" spell="a" />
<term name="b" spell="b" />
<term name="c" spell="c" />
<term name="d" spell="d" />
               <term name="EPSILON" spell="" />
       </terminalsymbols>
       <nonterminal symbols>
               <nonterm name="A" />
               <nonterm name="S" />
       </nonterminalsymbols>
       cproductions>
               cproduction>
                       <lhs name="S" />
                       <rhs>
                               <symbol type="nonterm" name="A" />
                               <symbol type="term" name="a" />
                       </rhs>
               </production>
               cproduction>
                       <lhs name="S" />
                       <rhs>
                               <symbol type="term" name="b" />
                       </rhs>
               </production>
               cproduction>
                       <lhs name="A" />
                       <rhs>
                               <symbol type="nonterm" name="A" />
                               <symbol type="term" name="c" />
                       </rhs>
               </production>
               cproduction>
                       <lhs name="A" />
                               <symbol type="nonterm" name="S" />
                               <symbol type="term" name="d" />
                       </rhs>
               </production>
               cproduction>
                       <lhs name="A" />
                       <rhs>
                               <symbol type="term" name="EPSILON" />
                       </rhs>
               </production>
       </productions>
       <startsymbol name="S" />
</grammar>
```

```
inp5.xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<grammar name="G0">
       <terminalsymbols>
               <term name="a" spell="a" />
<term name="b" spell="b" />
<term name="i" spell="i" />
<term name="e" spell="e" />
<term name="t" spell="t" />
       </terminalsymbols>
       <nonterminal symbols>
               <nonterm name="E" />
<nonterm name="S" />
       </nonterminalsymbols>
       cproductions>
               cproduction>
                        <lhs name="S" />
                        <rhs>
                                <symbol type="term" name="i" />
                                <symbol type="nonterm" name="E" />
                                <symbol type="term" name="t" />
                                <symbol type="nonterm" name="S" />
                        </rhs>
               </production>
               oduction>
                        <lhs name="S" />
                        <rhs>
                                <symbol type="term" name="a" />
                       </rhs>
               </production>
               oduction>
                        <lhs name="S" />
                        <rhs>
                                <symbol type="term" name="i" />
                                <symbol type="nonterm" name="E" />
                                <symbol type="term" name="t" />
                                <symbol type="nonterm" name="S" />
                                <symbol type="term" name="e" />
                                <symbol type="nonterm" name="S" />
                        </rhs>
                </production>
                oduction>
                        <lhs name="E" />
                        <rhs>
                                <symbol type="term" name="b" />
                        </rhs>
               </production>
       </productions>
       <startsymbol name="S" />
</grammar>
```

```
</nonterminalsymbols>
       oductions>
              cproduction>
                     <lhs name="S" />
                     <rhs>
                            <symbol type="nonterm" name="B" />
                            <symbol type="term" name="a" />
                     </rhs>
              </production>
              cproduction>
                     <lhs name="S" />
                     <rhs>
                            <symbol type="nonterm" name="A" />
                            <symbol type="term" name="b" />
                     </rhs>
              </production>
              cproduction>
                     <lhs name="A" />
                     <rhs>
                            <symbol type="nonterm" name="A" />
<symbol type="nonterm" name="A" />
                            <symbol type="term" name="b" />
                     </rhs>
              </production>
              cproduction>
                     <lhs name="A" />
                     <rhs>
                            <symbol type="term" name="a" />
                     </rhs>
              </production>
              cproduction>
                     <lhs name="A" />
                     <rhs>
                            <symbol type="nonterm" name="S" />
                            <symbol type="term" name="a" />
                     </rhs>
              </production>
              cproduction>
                     <lhs name="B" />
                     <rhs>
                            <symbol type="nonterm" name="B" />
                            <symbol type="nonterm" name="B" />
                            <symbol type="term" name="a" />
                     </rhs>
              </production>
              cproduction>
                     <lhs name="B" />
                            <symbol type="term" name="b" />
                     </rhs>
              </production>
              oduction>
                     <lhs name="B" />
                            <symbol type="nonterm" name="S" />
                            <symbol type="term" name="b" />
                     </rhs>
              </production>
       </productions>
       <startsymbol name="S" />
</grammar>
```

```
standard0.xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
```

```
<grammar name="G1">
   <terminalsymbols>
        <term name="EPSOLON" spell=""/>
        <term name="a" spell="a"/>
        <term name="b" spell="b"/>
   </terminalsymbols>
   <nonterminal symbols>
        <nonterm name="S"/>
        <nonterm name="X"/>
        <nonterm name="X1"/>
        <nonterm name="X2"/>
   </nonterminalsymbols>
   oductions>
        oduction>
            <lhs name="S"/>
            <rhs>
                <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
            </rhs>
        </production>
        cproduction>
            <lhs name="S"/>
            <rhs>>
                <symbol type="nonterm" name="X"/>
                <symbol type="nonterm" name="S"/>
            </rhs>
       </production>
        oduction>
            <lhs name="X"/>
            <rhs>
                <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
            </rhs>
       </production>
        oduction>
            <lhs name="X"/>
            <rhs>
                <symbol type="term" name="b"/>
                <symbol type="nonterm" name="X2"/>
            </rhs>
       </production>
        oduction>
            <lhs name="X1"/>
                <symbol type="term" name="EPSOLON"/>
            </rhs>
        </production>
        cproduction>
            <lhs name="X1"/>
                <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
            </rhs>
       </production>
        oduction>
            <lhs name="X2"/>
                <symbol type="term" name="EPSOLON"/>
            </rhs>
       </production>
        oduction>
            <lhs name="X2"/>
                <symbol type="nonterm" name="S"/>
                <symbol type="nonterm" name="X1"/>
            </rhs>
       </production>
```

```
standard1.xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<grammar name="G1">
    <terminalsymbols>
        <term name="ADD" spell="+"/>
        <term name="EPSOLON" spell=""/>
        <term name="IDENT" spell="a"/>
<term name="LPAREN" spell="("/>
        <term name="MUL" spell="*"/>
        <term name="RPAREN" spell=")"/>
    </terminalsymbols>
    <nonterminal symbols>
        <nonterm name="E"/>
        <nonterm name="E1"/>
        <nonterm name="E11"/>
        <nonterm name="E2"/>
        <nonterm name="F"/>
        <nonterm name="T"/>
        <nonterm name="T1"/>
        <nonterm name="T11"/>
        <nonterm name="T2"/>
        <nonterm name="T3"/>
    </nonterminalsymbols>
    cproductions>
        cproduction>
            <lhs name="E"/>
            <rhs>
                 <symbol type="nonterm" name="T"/>
                 <symbol type="nonterm" name="E2"/>
            </rhs>
        </production>
        oduction>
            <lhs name="E1"/>
                 <symbol type="term" name="ADD"/>
                 <symbol type="nonterm" name="T"/>
                 <symbol type="nonterm" name="E11"/>
            </rhs>
        </production>
        cproduction>
            <lhs name="E11"/>
                 <symbol type="nonterm" name="E1"/>
            </rhs>
        </production>
        cproduction>
            <lhs name="E11"/>
                 <symbol type="term" name="EPSOLON"/>
            </rhs>
        </production>
        oduction>
            <lhs name="E2"/>
```

```
<rhs>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="E1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="E2"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="EPSOLON"/>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="F"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="IDENT"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
cproduction>
    <lhs name="F"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="LPAREN"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="E"/>
        <symbol type="term" name="RPAREN"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
cproduction>
    <lhs name="T"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="IDENT"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="T3"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="T"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="LPAREN"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="E"/>
        <symbol type="term" name="RPAREN"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="T2"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="T1"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="MUL"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="F"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="T11"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
cproduction>
    <lhs name="T11"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="T1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="T11"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="EPSOLON"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="T2"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="T1"/>
```

```
</rhs>
        </production>
        oduction>
            <lhs name="T2"/>
            <rhs>
                <symbol type="term" name="EPSOLON"/>
            </rhs>
        </production>
        oduction>
            <lhs name="T3"/>
            <rhs>
                <symbol type="nonterm" name="T1"/>
            </rhs>
        </production>
        cproduction>
            <lhs name="T3"/>
            <rhs>
                <symbol type="term" name="EPSOLON"/>
            </rhs>
        </production>
    </productions>
    <startsymbol name="E"/>
</grammar>
```

```
standard2.xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<grammar name="G1">
    <terminalsymbols>
        <term name="EPSOLON" spell=""/>
        <term name="a" spell="a"/>
        <term name="b" spell="b"/>
    </terminalsymbols>
    <nonterminalsymbols>
        <nonterm name="S"/>
        <nonterm name="S1"/>
        <nonterm name="S11"/>
        <nonterm name="S12"/>
        <nonterm name="S2"/>
        <nonterm name="S3"/>
        <nonterm name="X"/>
        <nonterm name="X1"/>
        <nonterm name="X11"/>
        <nonterm name="X12"/>
        <nonterm name="X13"/>
        <nonterm name="X14"/>
        <nonterm name="X2"/>
        <nonterm name="X3"/>
        <nonterm name="X4"/>
    </nonterminalsymbols>
    oductions>
        cproduction>
            <lhs name="S"/>
                <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
                <symbol type="nonterm" name="S3"/>
            </rhs>
        </production>
        cproduction>
            <lhs name="S"/>
            <rhs>
                <symbol type="nonterm" name="X"/>
                <symbol type="nonterm" name="S"/>
                <symbol type="nonterm" name="S2"/>
            </rhs>
```

```
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="S1"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="X"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="S12"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="S1"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="S"/>
        <symbol type="term" name="b"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name="S11"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="S11"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="S11"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="EPSOLON"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="S12"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="S12"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="EPSOLON"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="S2"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="S2"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="EPSOLON"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="S3"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="S3"/>
        <symbol type="term" name="EPSOLON"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
```

```
cproduction>
    <lhs name="X"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="X4"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="X1"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="S"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name="X14"/>
</production>
cproduction>
    <lhs name="X1"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="b"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="X13"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
cproduction>
    <lhs name="X11"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="X1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="X11"/>
        <symbol type="term" name="EPSOLON"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="X12"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="X1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="X12"/>
        <symbol type="term" name="EPSOLON"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
cproduction>
    <lhs name="X13"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="X1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="X13"/>
        <symbol type="term" name="EPSOLON"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="X14"/>
        <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="X12"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
```

```
cproduction>
            <lhs name="X14"/>
            <rhs>
                <symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
                <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
                <symbol type="nonterm" name="X11"/>
            </rhs>
        </production>
        oduction>
            <lhs name="X2"/>
            <rhs>
                <symbol type="nonterm" name="X1"/>
            </rhs>
       </production>
        cproduction>
            <lhs name="X2"/>
            <rhs>
                <symbol type="term" name="EPSOLON"/>
            </rhs>
        </production>
        cproduction>
            <lhs name="X3"/>
            <rhs>
                <symbol type="nonterm" name="X1"/>
            </rhs>
       </production>
        oduction>
            <lhs name="X3"/>
            <rhs>
                <symbol type="term" name="EPSOLON"/>
            </rhs>
        </production>
        oduction>
            <lhs name="X4"/>
            <rhs>
                <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
                <symbol type="nonterm" name="X3"/>
            </rhs>
        </production>
        oduction>
            <lhs name="X4"/>
            <rhs>
                <symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
                <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
                <symbol type="nonterm" name="X2"/>
            </rhs>
        </production>
   </productions>
   <startsymbol name="S"/>
</grammar>
```

```
<nonterminalsymbols>
   <nonterm name="E"/>
   <nonterm name="E1"/>
   <nonterm name="E11"/>
   <nonterm name="E12"/>
   <nonterm name="E2"/>
   <nonterm name="F"/>
   <nonterm name="T"/>
   <nonterm name="T1"/>
   <nonterm name="T11"/>
    <nonterm name="T12"/>
    <nonterm name="T2"/>
    <nonterm name="T3"/>
</nonterminalsymbols>
cproductions>
    cproduction>
        <lhs name="E"/>
        <rhs>
            <symbol type="nonterm" name="T"/>
            <symbol type="nonterm" name="E2"/>
        </rhs>
    </production>
    oduction>
        <lhs name="E1"/>
        <rhs>
            <symbol type="term" name="+"/>
            <symbol type="nonterm" name="T"/>
            <symbol type="nonterm" name="E11"/>
        </rhs>
   </production>
    oduction>
        <lhs name="E1"/>
        <rhs>
            <symbol type="term" name="-"/>
            <symbol type="nonterm" name="T"/>
            <symbol type="nonterm" name="E12"/>
        </rhs>
    </production>
    oduction>
        <lhs name="E11"/>
        <rhs>
            <symbol type="nonterm" name="E1"/>
        </rhs>
    </production>
    cproduction>
        <lhs name="E11"/>
        <rhs>
            <symbol type="term" name="EPSOLON"/>
        </rhs>
    </production>
    oduction>
        <lhs name="E12"/>
        <rhs>
            <symbol type="nonterm" name="E1"/>
        </rhs>
   </production>
    oduction>
        <lhs name="E12"/>
            <symbol type="term" name="EPSOLON"/>
        </rhs>
    </production>
    oduction>
        <lhs name="E2"/>
```

```
<rhs>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="E1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="E2"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="EPSOLON"/>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="F"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="id"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="F"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="("/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="E"/>
        <symbol type="term" name=")"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
cproduction>
    <lhs name="T"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="id"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="T3"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="T"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="("/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="E"/>
        <symbol type="term" name=")"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="T2"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="T1"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="*"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="F"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="T11"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
cproduction>
    <lhs name="T1"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="/"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="F"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="T12"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="T11"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="T1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="T11"/>
```

```
<rhs>
                <symbol type="term" name="EPSOLON"/>
            </rhs>
        </production>
        oduction>
            <lhs name="T12"/>
            <rhs>
                <symbol type="nonterm" name="T1"/>
            </rhs>
        </production>
        oduction>
            <lhs name="T12"/>
            <rhs>
                <symbol type="term" name="EPSOLON"/>
            </rhs>
        </production>
        cproduction>
            <lhs name="T2"/>
            <rhs>
                <symbol type="nonterm" name="T1"/>
            </rhs>
        </production>
        cproduction>
            <lhs name="T2"/>
            <rhs>
                <symbol type="term" name="EPSOLON"/>
            </rhs>
        </production>
        oduction>
            <lhs name="T3"/>
            <rhs>
                <symbol type="nonterm" name="T1"/>
            </rhs>
        </production>
        oduction>
            <lhs name="T3"/>
                <symbol type="term" name="EPSOLON"/>
            </rhs>
        </production>
    </productions>
    <startsymbol name="E"/>
</grammar>
```

```
standard4.xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<grammar name="G1">
    <terminalsymbols>
        <term name="EPSILON" spell=""/>
        <term name="EPSOLON" spell=""/>
        <term name="a" spell="a"/>
        <term name="b" spell="b"/>
        <term name="c" spell="c"/>
        <term name="d" spell="d"/>
    </terminalsymbols>
    <nonterminalsymbols>
        <nonterm name="A"/>
        <nonterm name="A1"/>
        <nonterm name="A11"/>
        <nonterm name="A2"/>
        <nonterm name="A3"/>
        <nonterm name="S"/>
        <nonterm name="S1"/>
        <nonterm name="S11"/>
```

```
<nonterm name="S12"/>
    <nonterm name="S13"/>
   <nonterm name="S2"/>
   <nonterm name="S3"/>
    <nonterm name="S4"/>
    <nonterm name="S5"/>
</nonterminalsymbols>
oductions>
    oduction>
        <lhs name="A"/>
            <symbol type="term" name="EPSILON"/>
            <symbol type="nonterm" name="A3"/>
        </rhs>
    </production>
    cproduction>
        <lhs name="A"/>
        <rhs>
            <symbol type="nonterm" name="S"/>
            <symbol type="term" name="d"/>
            <symbol type="nonterm" name="A2"/>
        </rhs>
    </production>
    cproduction>
        <lhs name="A1"/>
        <rhs>
            <symbol type="term" name="c"/>
            <symbol type="nonterm" name="A11"/>
        </rhs>
   </production>
    oduction>
        <lhs name="A11"/>
        <rhs>
            <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
        </rhs>
    </production>
    oduction>
        <lhs name="A11"/>
        <rhs>
            <symbol type="term" name="EPSOLON"/>
        </rhs>
    </production>
    oduction>
        <lhs name="A2"/>
        <rhs>
            <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
        </rhs>
    </production>
    cproduction>
        <lhs name="A2"/>
        <rhs>
            <symbol type="term" name="EPSOLON"/>
        </rhs>
    </production>
    oduction>
        <lhs name="A3"/>
        <rhs>
            <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
        </rhs>
    </production>
    oduction>
        <lhs name="A3"/>
            <symbol type="term" name="EPSOLON"/>
```

```
</rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="S"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="EPSILON"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="S5"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="S"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="b"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="S4"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="S1"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="d"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="S13"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
cproduction>
    <lhs name="S11"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="S11"/>
        <symbol type="term" name="EPSOLON"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="S12"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="S12"/>
        <symbol type="term" name="EPSOLON"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="S13"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="S12"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="S13"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
        <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="S11"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="S2"/>
```

```
<rhs>
                <symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
            </rhs>
        </production>
        oduction>
            <lhs name="S2"/>
            <rhs>
                <symbol type="term" name="EPSOLON"/>
            </rhs>
        </production>
        oduction>
            <lhs name="S3"/>
            <rhs>
                <symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
            </rhs>
       </production>
        cproduction>
            <lhs name="S3"/>
            <rhs>
                <symbol type="term" name="EPSOLON"/>
            </rhs>
        </production>
        cproduction>
            <lhs name="S4"/>
            <rhs>
                <symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
            </rhs>
       </production>
        oduction>
            <lhs name="S4"/>
            <rhs>
                <symbol type="term" name="EPSOLON"/>
            </rhs>
       </production>
        oduction>
            <lhs name="S5"/>
                <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
                <symbol type="nonterm" name="S3"/>
            </rhs>
       </production>
        oduction>
            <lhs name="S5"/>
            <rhs>
                <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
                <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
                <symbol type="nonterm" name="S2"/>
            </rhs>
        </production>
   </productions>
   <startsymbol name="S"/>
</grammar>
```

```
<nonterminalsymbols>
       <nonterm name="E"/>
       <nonterm name="S"/>
       <nonterm name="S1"/>
   </nonterminalsymbols>
   oductions>
       oduction>
            <lhs name="E"/>
            <rhs>
                <symbol type="term" name="b"/>
            </rhs>
       </production>
       oduction>
            <lhs name="S"/>
            <rhs>
                <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
            </rhs>
       </production>
       cproduction>
            <lhs name="S"/>
            <rhs>
                <symbol type="term" name="i"/>
                <symbol type="nonterm" name="E"/>
                <symbol type="term" name="t"/>
                <symbol type="nonterm" name="S"/>
                <symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
            </rhs>
       </production>
       oduction>
            <lhs name="S1"/>
            <rhs>
                <symbol type="term" name="EPSOLON"/>
            </rhs>
       </production>
       oduction>
            <lhs name="S1"/>
            <rhs>
                <symbol type="term" name="e"/>
                <symbol type="nonterm" name="S"/>
            </rhs>
       </production>
   </productions>
   <startsymbol name="S"/>
</grammar>
```

```
standard6.xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<grammar name="G1">
    <terminalsymbols>
        <term name="EPSOLON" spell=""/>
        <term name="a" spell="a"/>
        <term name="b" spell="b"/>
    </terminalsymbols>
    <nonterminalsymbols>
        <nonterm name="A"/>
        <nonterm name="A1"/>
        <nonterm name="A11"/>
        <nonterm name="A2"/>
        <nonterm name="A3"/>
        <nonterm name="B"/>
        <nonterm name="B1"/>
        <nonterm name="B11"/>
        <nonterm name="B2"/>
        <nonterm name="B3"/>
```

```
<nonterm name="S"/>
    <nonterm name="S1"/>
   <nonterm name="S11"/>
   <nonterm name="S12"/>
   <nonterm name="S13"/>
   <nonterm name="S14"/>
   <nonterm name="S15"/>
   <nonterm name="S16"/>
   <nonterm name="S2"/>
   <nonterm name="S3"/>
   <nonterm name="S4"/>
   <nonterm name="S5"/>
   <nonterm name="S6"/>
    <nonterm name="S7"/>
</nonterminalsymbols>
cproductions>
    cproduction>
        <lhs name="A"/>
        <rhs>
            <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
            <symbol type="nonterm" name="A3"/>
        </rhs>
    </production>
    cproduction>
        <lhs name="A"/>
        <rhs>
            <symbol type="nonterm" name="S"/>
            <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
            <symbol type="nonterm" name="A2"/>
        </rhs>
    </production>
    cproduction>
        <lhs name="A1"/>
        <rhs>
            <symbol type="nonterm" name="A"/>
            <symbol type="term" name="b"/>
            <symbol type="nonterm" name="A11"/>
        </rhs>
    </production>
    oduction>
        <lhs name="A11"/>
            <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
        </rhs>
    </production>
    cproduction>
        <lhs name="A11"/>
            <symbol type="term" name="EPSOLON"/>
        </rhs>
   </production>
    oduction>
        <lhs name="A2"/>
            <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
        </rhs>
   </production>
    oduction>
        <lhs name="A2"/>
            <symbol type="term" name="EPSOLON"/>
        </rhs>
    </production>
    cproduction>
```

```
<lhs name="A3"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="A3"/>
        <symbol type="term" name="EPSOLON"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="B"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="b"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="B3"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
cproduction>
    <lhs name="B"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="S"/>
        <symbol type="term" name="b"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="B2"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="B1"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="B"/>
        <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="B11"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="B11"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="B11"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="EPSOLON"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="B2"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="B2"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="EPSOLON"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="B3"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
```

```
oduction>
    <lhs name="B3"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="EPSOLON"/>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="S"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="S6"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="S"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="b"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="S7"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="S1"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="S15"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="S1"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="b"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="S16"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="S11"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="S11"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="EPSOLON"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="S12"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="S12"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="EPSOLON"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="S13"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
```

```
oduction>
    <lhs name="S13"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="EPSOLON"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="S14"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="S14"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="EPSOLON"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
cproduction>
    <lhs name="S15"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="b"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="S13"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
cproduction>
    <lhs name="S15"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
        <symbol type="term" name="b"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="S11"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="S16"/>
        <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="S14"/>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="S16"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
        <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="S12"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
cproduction>
    <lhs name="S2"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="S2"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="EPSOLON"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="S3"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
```

```
</rhs>
    </production>
    oduction>
        <lhs name="S3"/>
        <rhs>
            <symbol type="term" name="EPSOLON"/>
        </rhs>
    </production>
    oduction>
        <lhs name="S4"/>
        <rhs>
            <symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
        </rhs>
    </production>
    cproduction>
        <lhs name="S4"/>
        <rhs>
            <symbol type="term" name="EPSOLON"/>
        </rhs>
    </production>
    oduction>
        <lhs name="S5"/>
        <rhs>
            <symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
        </rhs>
    </production>
    oduction>
        <lhs name="S5"/>
        <rhs>
            <symbol type="term" name="EPSOLON"/>
        </rhs>
    </production>
    oduction>
        <lhs name="S6"/>
        <rhs>
            <symbol type="term" name="b"/>
            <symbol type="nonterm" name="S4"/>
        </rhs>
    </production>
    oduction>
        <lhs name="S6"/>
        <rhs>
            <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
            <symbol type="term" name="b"/>
            <symbol type="nonterm" name="S2"/>
        </rhs>
    </production>
    oduction>
        <lhs name="S7"/>
        <rhs>
            <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
            <symbol type="nonterm" name="S5"/>
        </rhs>
   </production>
    oduction>
        <lhs name="S7"/>
        <rhs>
            <symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
            <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
            <symbol type="nonterm" name="S3"/>
        </rhs>
    </production>
</productions>
<startsymbol name="S"/>
```

## Приложение Б

```
inp0.xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<grammar name="G0">
       <terminalsymbols>
              <term name="a" spell="a" />
              <term name="(" spell="(" />
              <term name=")" spell=")" />
              <term name="+" spell="+" />
              <term name="*" spell="*" />
       </terminalsymbols>
       <nonterminal symbols>
              <nonterm name="E" />
              <nonterm name="T" />
              <nonterm name="E1" />
              <nonterm name="T1" />
              <nonterm name="F" />
       </nonterminalsymbols>
       cproductions>
              cproduction>
                     <lhs name="E" />
                             <symbol type="nonterm" name="T" />
                     </rhs>
              </production>
              cproduction>
                     <lhs name="E" />
                     <rhs>
                             <symbol type="nonterm" name="T" />
                             <symbol type="nonterm" name="E1" />
                     </rhs>
              </production>
              cproduction>
                     <lhs name="E1" />
                             <symbol type="term" name="+" />
                             <symbol type="nonterm" name="T" />
                     </rhs>
              </production>
              cproduction>
                     <lhs name="E1" />
                     <rhs>
                             <symbol type="term" name="+" />
                             <symbol type="nonterm" name="T" />
<symbol type="nonterm" name="E1" />
                     </rhs>
              </production>
              cproduction>
                     <lhs name="T" />
                     <rhs>
                             <symbol type="nonterm" name="F" />
                     </rhs>
              </production>
              cproduction>
                     <lhs name="T" />
                     <rhs>
                             <symbol type="nonterm" name="F" />
                             <symbol type="nonterm" name="T1" />
                     </rhs>
              </production>
              cproduction>
```

```
<lhs name="T1" />
                       <rhs>
                               <symbol type="term" name="*" />
                               <symbol type="nonterm" name="F" />
                       </rhs>
               </production>
               oduction>
                       <lhs name="T1" />
                       <rhs>
                               <symbol type="term" name="*" />
                               <symbol type="nonterm" name="F" />
<symbol type="nonterm" name="T1" />
               </production>
               cproduction>
                       <lhs name="F" />
                       <rhs>
                               <symbol type="term" name="(" />
<symbol type="nonterm" name="E" />
                               <symbol type="term" name=")" />
                       </rhs>
               </production>
               cproduction>
                       <lhs name="F" />
                       <rhs>
                               <symbol type="term" name="a" />
                       </rhs>
               </production>
       </productions>
       <startsymbol name="E" />
</grammar>
```

```
inp1.xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<grammar name="G1">
    <terminalsymbols>
        <term name="a" spell="a"/>
        <term name="b" spell="b"/>
    </terminalsymbols>
    <nonterminal symbols>
        <nonterm name="A"/>
        <nonterm name="A1"/>
        <nonterm name="B"/>
        <nonterm name="B1"/>
        <nonterm name="S"/>
        <nonterm name="S1"/>
    </nonterminalsymbols>
    oductions>
        oduction>
            <lhs name="A"/>
                <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
            </rhs>
        </production>
        cproduction>
            <lhs name="A"/>
                <symbol type="nonterm" name="S"/>
                <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
            </rhs>
        </production>
        oduction>
            <lhs name="A"/>
            <rhs>
```

```
<symbol type="term" name="a"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="A"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="S"/>
        <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="A1"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="A"/>
        <symbol type="term" name="b"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="A1"/>
    <rhs>>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="A"/>
        <symbol type="term" name="b"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="B"/>
        <symbol type="term" name="b"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
   <lhs name="B"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="S"/>
        <symbol type="term" name="b"/>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="B"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="b"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="B"/>
   <rhs>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="S"/>
        <symbol type="term" name="b"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
   <lhs name="B1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="B"/>
        <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="B1"/>
```

```
<rhs>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="B"/>
        <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="S"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
        <symbol type="term" name="b"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="S"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="b"/>
<symbol type="term" name="a"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="S"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
        <symbol type="term" name="b"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="S"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
        <symbol type="term" name="b"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="S"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="b"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
        <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="S"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="b"/>
        <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="S"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
        <symbol type="term" name="b"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="S"/>
    <rhs>
```

```
<symbol type="term" name="b"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
        <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="S1"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
        <symbol type="term" name="b"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="S1"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="b"/>
<symbol type="term" name="a"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="S1"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
        <symbol type="term" name="b"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="S1"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
        <symbol type="term" name="b"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="S1"/>
    <rhs>
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        <symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
        <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="S1"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="b"/>
        <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="S1"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
        <symbol type="term" name="b"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="S1"/>
    <rhs>
```

```
standard0.xml
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<grammar name="G1">
    <terminalsymbols>
        <term name="(" spell="("/> <term name=")" spell=")"/>
        <term name="*" spell="*"/>
        <term name="+" spell="+"/>
        <term name="a" spell="a"/>
    </terminalsymbols>
    <nonterminalsymbols>
        <nonterm name=")1"/>
        <nonterm name="E"/>
        <nonterm name="E1"/>
        <nonterm name="F"/>
        <nonterm name="T"/>
        <nonterm name="T1"/>
    </nonterminalsymbols>
    cproductions>
        cproduction>
            <lhs name=")1"/>
            <rhs>
                 <symbol type="term" name=")"/>
            </rhs>
        </production>
        cproduction>
            <lhs name="E"/>
            <rhs>
                 <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
            </rhs>
        </production>
        oduction>
            <lhs name="E"/>
            <rhs>
                 <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
                 <symbol type="nonterm" name="E1"/>
            </rhs>
        </production>
        oduction>
            <lhs name="E"/>
                 <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
                 <symbol type="nonterm" name="T1"/>
            </rhs>
        </production>
        cproduction>
            <lhs name="E"/>
            <rhs>
                 <symbol type="term" name="("/>
                 <symbol type="nonterm" name="E"/>
                 <symbol type="nonterm" name=")1"/>
            </rhs>
        </production>
        cproduction>
```

```
<le><le><le>ins name="E"/>
    <rhs>
         <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="T1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="E1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="E"/>
    <rhs>
         <symbol type="term" name="("/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="E"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name=")1"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name="E1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="E"/>
    <rhs>
         <symbol type="term" name="("/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="E"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name=")1"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name="T1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
cproduction>
    <lhs name="E"/>
    <rhs>
         <symbol type="term" name="("/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="E"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name=")1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="T1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="E1"/>
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</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="E1"/>
         <symbol type="term" name="+"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="T"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="E1"/>
    <rhs>
         <symbol type="term" name="+"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="T"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="E1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="F"/>
    <rhs>
         <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="F"/>
         <symbol type="term" name="("/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="E"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name=")1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
```

```
oduction>
            <lhs name="T"/>
            <rhs>
                <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
            </rhs>
        </production>
        oduction>
            <lhs name="T"/>
            <rhs>
                <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
                <symbol type="nonterm" name="T1"/>
            </rhs>
        </production>
        oduction>
            <lhs name="T"/>
            <rhs>
                <symbol type="term" name="("/>
                <symbol type="nonterm" name="E"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name=")1"/>
            </rhs>
        </production>
        cproduction>
            <lhs name="T"/>
            <rhs>
                <symbol type="term" name="("/>
                <symbol type="nonterm" name="E"/>
                <symbol type="nonterm" name=")1"/>
                <symbol type="nonterm" name="T1"/>
            </rhs>
        </production>
        oduction>
            <lhs name="T1"/>
            <rhs>
                <symbol type="term" name="*"/>
                <symbol type="nonterm" name="F"/>
            </rhs>
        </production>
        oduction>
            <lhs name="T1"/>
            <rhs>
                <symbol type="term" name="*"/>
                <symbol type="nonterm" name="F"/>
                <symbol type="nonterm" name="T1"/>
            </rhs>
        </production>
   </productions>
   <startsymbol name="E"/>
</grammar>
```

```
<nonterm name="b1"/>
</nonterminalsymbols>
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        <rhs>
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        </rhs>
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    oduction>
        <lhs name="A"/>
        <rhs>
            <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
            <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
        </rhs>
    </production>
    cproduction>
        <lhs name="A"/>
        <rhs>
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            <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
            <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
        </rhs>
    </production>
    cproduction>
        <lhs name="A"/>
        <rhs>
            <symbol type="term" name="b"/>
            <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
            <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
        </rhs>
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    oduction>
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        <rhs>
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            <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
            <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
            <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
        </rhs>
    </production>
    oduction>
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        <rhs>
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            <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
            <symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
            <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
        </rhs>
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    oduction>
        <lhs name="A"/>
        <rhs>
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            <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
            <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
            <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
        </rhs>
    </production>
    oduction>
        <lhs name="A"/>
        <rhs>
            <symbol type="term" name="b"/>
            <symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
```

```
<symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="A"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="b"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="A"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="b"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="A"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="A"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="A"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
cproduction>
    <lhs name="A"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="b"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="A"/>
```

```
<rhs>
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        <symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="A"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="b"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="A"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="A"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="b"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="A1"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="A1"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="A1"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
cproduction>
```

```
<lhs name="A1"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="A1"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
cproduction>
    <lhs name="A1"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="b"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="A1"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="A1"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="A1"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="A1"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
```

```
</rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="A1"/>
    <rhs>
         <symbol type="term" name="b"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="A1"/>
    <rhs>
         <symbol type="term" name="b"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="A1"/>
    <rhs>
         <symbol type="term" name="b"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="A1"/>
    <rhs>
         <symbol type="term" name="b"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="A1"/>
    <rhs>
         <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="A1"/>
    <rhs>
         <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
```

```
oduction>
    <lhs name="A1"/>
    <rhs>
         <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="A1"/>
    <rhs>
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        <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
cproduction>
    <lhs name="A1"/>
    <rhs>
         <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="A1"/>
    <rhs>
         <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
cproduction>
    <lhs name="A1"/>
    <rhs>
         <symbol type="term" name="b"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="A1"/>
    <rhs>
         <symbol type="term" name="b"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
```

```
</rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="A1"/>
    <rhs>
         <symbol type="term" name="b"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="A1"/>
    <rhs>
         <symbol type="term" name="b"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
cproduction>
    <lhs name="A1"/>
    <rhs>
         <symbol type="term" name="b"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="A1"/>
    <rhs>
         <symbol type="term" name="b"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="A1"/>
    <rhs>
         <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="A1"/>
    <rhs>
         <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
```

```
<symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="A1"/>
    <rhs>
         <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
        <symbol type="cerm" name= a //
<symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="A1"/>
    <rhs>
         <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="A1"/>
    <rhs>
         <symbol type="term" name="b"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="A1"/>
    <rhs>
         <symbol type="term" name="b"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="A1"/>
    <rhs>
         <symbol type="term" name="b"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
```

```
</rhs>
</production>
oduction>
     <lhs name="A1"/>
     <rhs>
           <symbol type="term" name="b"/>
           <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
</production>
cproduction>
     <lhs name="A1"/>
     <rhs>
           <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
           <symbol type= term name= a />
<symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
           <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
     </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
     <lhs name="A1"/>
     <rhs>
           <symbol type="term" name="b"/>
           <symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
           <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
           <symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
           <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
           <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
           <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
           <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
     </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
     <lhs name="B"/>
     <rhs>
           <symbol type="term" name="b"/>
     </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
     <lhs name="B"/>
     <rhs>
           <symbol type="term" name="b"/>
           <symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
     </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
     <lhs name="B"/>
     <rhs>
           <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
           <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
           <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
     </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
     <lhs name="B"/>
     <rhs>
```

```
<symbol type="term" name="b"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
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    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
</production>
cproduction>
    <lhs name="B"/>
    <rhs>
         <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
cproduction>
    <lhs name="B"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
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        <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
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oduction>
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    <rhs>
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        <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="B"/>
    <rhs>
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        <symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
    </rhs>
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oduction>
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    <rhs>
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        <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="B"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
```

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         <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
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oduction>
    <lhs name="B"/>
    <rhs>
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        <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
cproduction>
    <lhs name="B"/>
    <rhs>
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<symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
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cproduction>
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    <rhs>
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         <symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
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         <symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
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</production>
oduction>
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    <rhs>
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         <symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
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oduction>
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    <rhs>
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         <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
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    <rhs>
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         <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
```

```
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oduction>
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    <rhs>
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<symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="B1"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="b"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
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    <rhs>
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        <symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="B1"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="b"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="B1"/>
    <rhs>
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        <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="B1"/>
    <rhs>
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        <symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="B1"/>
    <rhs>
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        <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
cproduction>
```

```
<last red <1 hs name="B1"/>
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        <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
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    <rhs>
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        <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
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oduction>
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    <rhs>
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        <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="B1"/>
    <rhs>
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        <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="B1"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="b"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="B1"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="b"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="B1"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="b"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
```

```
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         <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="B1"/>
    <rhs>
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        <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
cproduction>
    <lhs name="B1"/>
    <rhs>
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         <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
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<symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
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</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="B1"/>
    <rhs>
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         <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
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</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="B1"/>
    <rhs>
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         <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
cproduction>
    <lhs name="B1"/>
    <rhs>
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         <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
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</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="B1"/>
    <rhs>
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         <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
```

```
<symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
cproduction>
    <lhs name="B1"/>
    <rhs>
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        <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
cproduction>
    <lhs name="B1"/>
    <rhs>
         <symbol type="term" name="b"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="B1"/>
    <rhs>
         <symbol type="term" name="b"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="B1"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="b"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="B1"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="b"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="B1"/>
    <rhs>
```

```
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         <symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="B1"/>
    <rhs>
         <symbol type="term" name="b"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="B1"/>
    <rhs>
         <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
cproduction>
    <lhs name="B1"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="B1"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
cproduction>
    <lhs name="B1"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
```

```
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    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="B1"/>
    <rhs>
         <symbol type="term" name="b"/>
         <symbol type="cerm" name= b //
<symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
cproduction>
    <lhs name="B1"/>
    <rhs>
         <symbol type="term" name="b"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="B1"/>
    <rhs>
         <symbol type="term" name="b"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="B1"/>
    <rhs>
         <symbol type="term" name="b"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="B1"/>
    <rhs>
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         <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
         <symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
```

```
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    <rhs>
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        <symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="S"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="S"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="b"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
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    <rhs>
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        <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
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    <rhs>
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        <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
cproduction>
    <lhs name="S"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="b"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
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    <rhs>
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        <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
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    <rhs>
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        <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
```

```
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    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
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    <rhs>
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        <symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="S1"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
    <lhs name="S1"/>
    <rhs>
        <symbol type="term" name="b"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
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    <rhs>
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        <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
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    <rhs>
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        <symbol type="nonterm" name="b1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
cproduction>
    <lhs name="S1"/>
    <rhs>
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        <symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
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    <rhs>
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        <symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
        <symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
    </rhs>
</production>
oduction>
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    <rhs>
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        <symbol type="nonterm" name="A1"/>
```

```
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                    <symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
               </rhs>
         </production>
         oduction>
               <lhs name="S1"/>
               <rhs>
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<symbol type="nonterm" name="B1"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name="a1"/>
<symbol type="nonterm" name="S1"/>
               </rhs>
         </production>
          oduction>
               <lhs name="a1"/>
               <rhs>
                    <symbol type="term" name="a"/>
               </rhs>
         </production>
          oduction>
               <lhs name="b1"/>
               <rhs>
                    <symbol type="term" name="b"/>
               </rhs>
         </production>
    </productions>
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</grammar>
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