



**nic** Cloud  
Connect

Oslo Spektrum  
November 7 - 9



# Morten Knudsen

## LogAnalytics v2: Automating the Transition to Log Ingestion API & Data Collection Rules



Microsoft Azure

Ma

Data Collector API will  
transition to DCR-based

**You're receiving this email because you currently use the Data Collector API for ingestion of custom logs to Azure Monitor logs.**

**On 14 September 2026, we'll retire Data Collector API for ingesting custom logs to Azure Monitor logs.**

Rules based log ingestion as well as new ones

- Secure token-based authentication
- Full control over the shape of the destination table
- Ability to filter and transform data during ingestion

Required actions

**To avoid ingestion errors and data loss, transition to the DCR-based Log Ingestion API before 14 September 2026.** Data Collector API endpoints will become unavailable after that date.

Microsoft Azure

Mail Sept 19, 2023 at 10:13



08:

I be

of

Data

We recently sent you an email regarding the retirement of Data Collector API. Our previous communication included an incorrect date in the title: 31 March 2026. This email contains the correct retirement date of 14 September 2026. We apologize for any confusion this error may have caused.

Data Collector API will be retired on 14 September 2026 – transition to DCR-based custom log ingestion.

**You're receiving this email because you currently use the Data Collector API for ingestion of custom logs to Azure Monitor logs.**

**On 14 September 2026, we'll retire Data Collector API for ingesting custom logs to Azure Monitor logs.** Before that date, you'll need to transition to the Data Collection

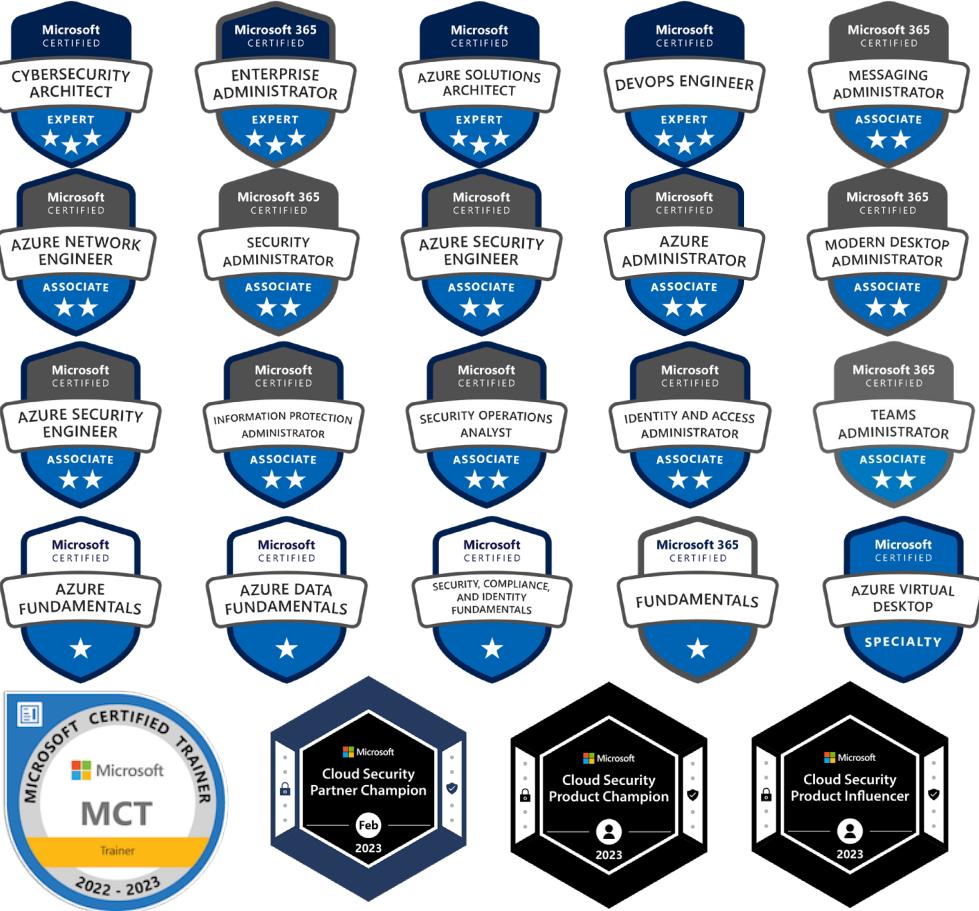
Rules based log ingestion API that provides all the functionality of the Data Collector API, as well as new ones, including:

- Secure token-based authentication
- Full control over the shape of the destination table
- Ability to filter and transform data during ingestion

Required action

**To avoid ingestion errors and data loss, transition to the DCR-based Log Ingestion API before 14 September 2026.** Data Collector API endpoints will become unavailable after that date.

# Speaker – Morten Knudsen



## About | Morten Knudsen



Microsoft MVP Security & Azure Hybrid MVP

Microsoft Certified Trainer

Cloud & Security Architect

Microsoft Sentinel Black Belt

Microsoft Defender Black Belt

Microsoft Cloud Security Influencer

Microsoft Sentinel Influencer

Microsoft Defender for Cloud Influencer



### Award Categories

Security

First year awarded:

2023

Number of MVP Awards:

1

# WHY ingest custom log data ?

## *Examples of Use Cases*

- Are we in control? (Bitlocker, Local admins, Windows Update, etc)
- Detect local printers – replace with large multi - function printers (prepare business case)
- PC replacement – yearly budget – Lenovo / Dell warranty lookup
- SQL monitoring
- Collection of TSM Spectrum log -files
- Monitoring of Production environment



**WHY?**

# Are We In Control - *Operational & Security Inventory of Clients*



ClientInspector  
FREE- community



## CLIENT KPI STATUS | MANAGED D...

Shared dashboard

[+ Create](#) [Upload](#) [Refresh](#) [Full screen](#) | [Edit](#) [Manage sharing](#) [Export](#) [Clone](#) [Assign tags](#) [Delete](#) | [Feedback](#)

Auto refresh : Off

UTC Time : Past 24 hours

**OTHER PRIMARY ANTIVIRUS (SECURITY CENTER) | CLIENTS | COUNT**  
log-platform-management-client-p (@ 3/19 3:11 PM)
**13**
**INCOMPLIANT BITLOCKER | CLIENTS | COUNT**  
log-platform-management-client-p (@ 3/19 3:11 PM)
**465**
**NO RESTART MORE THAN 7 DAYS DAY | CLIENTS | COUNT**  
log-platform-management-client-p (@ 3/19 3:11 PM)
**8**
**LAST GROUP POLICY REFRESH MORE THAN 7 DAYS AGO | CLIENTS | COUNT**  
log-platform-management-client-p (@ 3/19 3:11 PM)
**0**
**INCOMPLIANT LAPS | CLIENTS | COUNT**  
log-platform-management-client-p (@ 3/19 3:11 PM)
**15**
**INCOMPLIANT DEFENDER AV | CLIENTS | COUNT**  
log-platform-management-client-p (@ 3/19 3:11 PM)
**73**
**UNSUPPORTED WINDOWS OS BUILD, MDE | CLIENTS | COUNT**  
log-platform-management-client-p (@ 3/19 3:11 PM)
**34**
**SOON UNSUPPORTED WINDOWS OS BUILD, MDE | CLIENTS | COUNT**  
log-platform-management-client-p (@ 3/19 3:11 PM)
**1**
**DEVICES WITH NON-STANDARD MEMBERS LOCAL ADMINIS G...**  
log-platform-management-client-p (@ 3/19 3:11 PM)
**12,332**
**DEVICES WITH HIGH SEVERITY VULNERABILITIES > 9 | CLIENTS ...**  
log-platform-management-client-p (@ 3/19 3:11 PM)
**7**
**UPDATING O365 OFFICE NOT ENABLED | CLIENTS | COUNT**  
log-platform-management-client-p (@ 3/19 3:11 PM)
**572**
**INCOMPLIANT UPDATE CHANNEL O365 OFFICE | CLIENTS | CO...**  
log-platform-management-client-p (@ 3/19 3:11 PM)
**0**
**LEGACY OFFICE | CLIENTS | COUNT**  
log-platform-management-client-p (@ 3/19 3:11 PM)
**0**
**STANDALONE OFFICE 2016 | CLIENTS | COUNT**  
log-platform-management-client-p (@ 3/19 3:11 PM)
**0**
**INCOMPLIANT WINDOWS FIREWALL | CLIENTS | COUNT**  
log-platform-management-client-p (@ 3/19 3:11 PM)
**1**
**LAST WINDOWS UPDATE MORE THAN 40 DAYS AGO | CLIENT...**  
log-platform-management-client-p (@ 3/19 3:11 PM)
**134**
**CLIENTS WITH PENDING UPDATES OLDER THAN 40 DAYS | CLI...**  
log-platform-management-client-p (@ 3/19 3:11 PM)
**33**
**CLIENTS WITH PENDING UPDATES OLDER THAN 40 DAYS, NO ...**  
log-platform-management-client-p (@ 3/19 3:11 PM)
**25**
**UNEXPECTED SHUTDOWNS | CLIENTS | COUNT**  
log-platform-management-client-p (@ 3/19 3:11 PM)
**1819**
**DEVICES WITH COLLECTION ISSUES (FIX WMI) | CLIENTS | CO...**  
log-platform-management-client-p (@ 3/19 3:11 PM)
**14**
**DEVICES WITH CRITICAL OR HIGH RISKY BROWSER EXT | CLIE...**  
log-platform-management-client-p (@ 3/19 3:11 PM)
**552**
**DEVICES WITH HIGH SEVERITY VULNERABILITY > 9 | CLIENTS | TIME 7 DAYS**  
log-platform-management-client-p (@ 3/19 3:11 PM)
**4.67**
**DEVICES WITH EXPIRED CERTIFICATES, PERSONAL, EXCL. MEM...**  
log-platform-management-client-p (@ 3/19 3:11 PM)
**12,307**
**DEVICES WITH SOON TO EXPIRE CERTIFICATES (60 DAYS), PER...**  
log-platform-management-client-p (@ 3/19 3:11 PM)
**316**
**NO RESTART MORE THAN 7 DAYS DAY | CLIENTS | TIME 1 MONTH COLLECTI...**  
log-platform-management-client-p (@ 3/19 3:11 PM)
**1**
**UNEXPECTED SHUTDOWNS | CLIENTS | TIME 7 DAYS**  
log-platform-management-client-p (@ 3/19 3:11 PM)
**86**

PENDING UPDATES OLDER THAN 40 DAYS | CLIENTS | COUNT  
log-management-client-demo1-t (@ 3/23 7:19 PM)

5

PENDING UPDATES, NO DRV, OLDER THAN 40 DAYS | CLIENTS | COUNT  
log-management-client-demo1-t (@ 3/23 7:19 PM)

3

LAST WINDOWS UPDATE MORE THAN 40 DAYS AGO | CLIENTS...  
log-management-client-demo1-t (@ 3/23 7:19 PM)

0

PENDING UPDATES OLDER THAN 40 DAYS | CLIENTS | SUM BY CLIENTS  
log-management-client-demo1-t (@ 3/23 7:19 PM)

Search

Computer	↑↓	total↑↓
STRV-ACW-LT-01		7
STRV-MEW-DT-02		6
STRV-CEW-LT-03		4
STRV-ACW-DT-01		2
STRV-MOK-LT-02		1

PENDING UPDATES, NO DRV, OLDER THAN 40 DAYS | CLIENTS | SUM BY CLIE...  
log-management-client-demo1-t (@ 3/23 7:19 PM)

Computer	↑↓	total↑↓
STRV-ACW-LT-01		3
STRV-MEW-DT-02		2
STRV-CEW-LT-03		1

UPDATE SOURCE MICROSOFT UPDATE | CLIENTS | COUNT  
log-management-client-demo1-t (@ 3/23 7:19 PM)

8

UPDATE SOURCE WINDOWS UPDATE | CLIENTS | LIST  
log-management-client-demo1-t (@ 3/23 7:19 PM)

0

PENDING UPDATES OLDER THAN 40 DAYS | CLIENTS | LIST  
log-management-client-demo1-t (@ 3/23 7:19 PM)

Search

Computer	↑↓	UserLoggedOn	↑↓	Title_	↑↓	UpdateClassification	↑↓	UpdateKBPublished	↑↓	LastDeploymentChangeTime	↑↓	CollectionTime	↑↓	TimeGenerated	↑↓	AutoDownload↑↓	AutoSelection↑↓	AutoSel
STRV-ACW-DT-01	2LINKIT\Anne	Lenovo Ltd. - Firmware - 1.0.0.110		Drivers		11/25/2022, 12:00:00 AM		11/25/2022, 12:00:00 AM		3/21/2023, 1:13:04 PM		3/21/2023, 1:13:08 PM				2	1 false	
STRV-ACW-DT-01	2LINKIT\Anne	Hewlett-Packard - Imaging - Null Print - HP Photosmart 6...		Drivers		9/2/2018, 12:00:00 AM		9/2/2018, 12:00:00 AM		3/23/2023, 6:52:01 PM		3/23/2023, 6:52:03 PM				2	1 false	
STRV-ACW-LT-01	2LINKIT\Anne	Apple, Inc. - USBDevice - 486.0.0.0		Drivers		11/20/2020, 12:00:00 AM		11/20/2020, 12:00:00 AM		3/22/2023, 12:15:17 PM		3/22/2023, 12:15:26 PM				2	1 false	
STRV-ACW-LT-01	2LINKIT\Anne	Sikkerhedsopdatering 08-2022 til Windows 11 22H2 for x...		Security Updates		11/10/2022, 12:00:00 AM		11/10/2022, 12:00:00 AM		3/22/2023, 12:15:17 PM		3/22/2023, 12:15:26 PM				2	1 true	
STRV-ACW-LT-01	2LINKIT\Anne	Microsoft Azure Information Protection Unified Labeling ...		Updates		11/28/2022, 12:00:00 AM		11/28/2022, 12:00:00 AM		3/22/2023, 12:15:17 PM		3/22/2023, 12:15:26 PM				0	0 false	
STRV-ACW-LT-01	2LINKIT\Anne	Intel Corporation - System - 2.14.101.1		Drivers		11/1/2022, 12:00:00 AM		11/1/2022, 12:00:00 AM		3/22/2023, 12:15:17 PM		3/22/2023, 12:15:26 PM				2	1 false	
STRV-ACW-LT-01	2LINKIT\Anne	Intel Corporation - SoftwareComponent - 2.17.100.2		Drivers		2/11/2023, 12:00:00 AM		2/11/2023, 12:00:00 AM		3/22/2023, 12:15:17 PM		3/22/2023, 12:15:26 PM				2	1 false	
STRV-ACW-LT-01	2LINKIT\Anne	Lenovo - System - 1.2.0.11		Drivers		2/7/2023, 12:00:00 AM		2/7/2023, 12:00:00 AM		3/22/2023, 12:15:17 PM		3/22/2023, 12:15:26 PM				2	1 false	
STRV-ACW-LT-01	2LINKIT\Anne	2023-01 Opdatering til Windows 11 Version 22H2 til x64...		Critical Updates		1/18/2023, 12:00:00 AM		1/18/2023, 12:00:00 AM		3/22/2023, 12:15:17 PM		3/22/2023, 12:15:26 PM				2	1 true	
STRV-CEW-LT-03	2LINKIT\Caroline	Realtek - Extension - 10.44.0.2		Drivers		11/11/2021, 12:00:00 AM		11/11/2021, 12:00:00 AM		3/23/2023, 2:04:46 PM		3/23/2023, 2:04:48 PM				2	1 false	
STRV-CEW-LT-03	2LINKIT\Caroline	Lenovo - System - 1.2.0.11		Drivers		2/7/2023, 12:00:00 AM		2/7/2023, 12:00:00 AM		3/23/2023, 2:04:46 PM		3/23/2023, 2:04:48 PM				2	1 false	





LOCAL ADMINS | CLIENTS | MANA... ▾

Shared dashboard

+ Create ⌂ Upload ⌂ Refresh ⌂ Full screen | ⌂ Edit ⌂ Manage sharing ⌂ ⌂ |  
Auto refresh : Off UTC Time : Past 24 hours

DEVICES WITH NON-STANDARD MEMBERS LOCAL ADMINS G... ▾

log-management-client-demo1-t (@ 3/23 7:21 PM)

8

DEVICES WITH NON-STANDARD MEMBERS LOCAL ADMINS GROUP | CLIENT...

log-management-client-demo1-t (@ 3/23 7:21 PM)

Computer ↑↓

STRV-ACW-DT-01

STRV-MOK-LT-02

HEIM-NEW-DT-01

STRV-MOK-DT-02

STRV-CEW-LT-03

STRV-MEW-LT-02

STRV-MEW-DT-02

MEMBERS LOCAL ADMINS GROUP | CLIENTS | GROUPED

log-management-client-demo1-t (@ 3/23 7:21 PM)

Search

Group

Computer ↑↓

> 2LINKIT/Anne (2)

> WORKGROUP/STRV-MOK-LT-02/Morten Knudsen (1)

> 2LINKIT/mok (2)

> 2LINKIT/Niels.Waltpor (1)

> WORKGROUP/STRV-MOK-DT-02/mok (1)

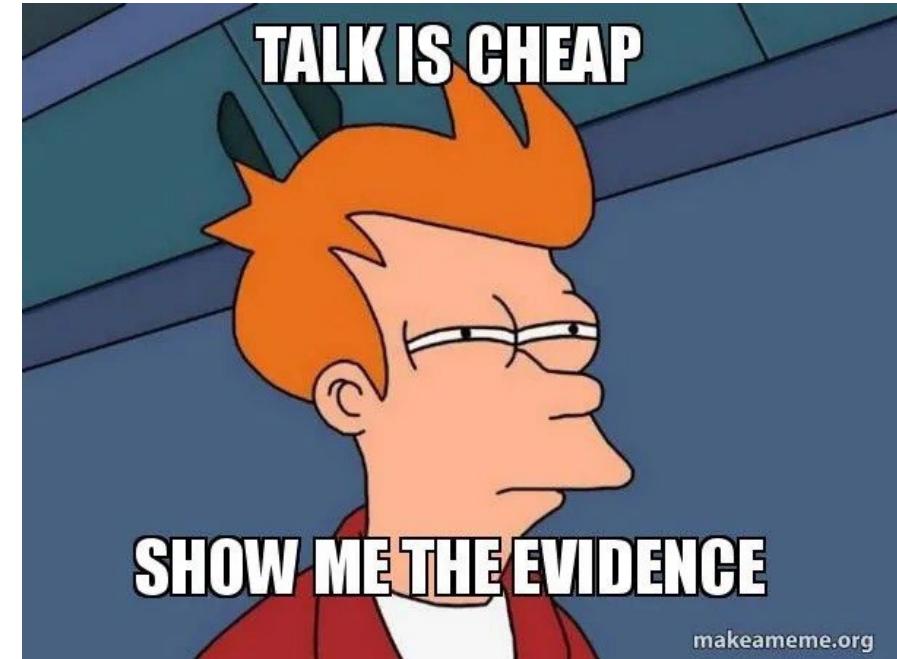
> 2LINKIT/Caroline (1)

> 2LINKIT/magnus (2)

> WORKGROUP/STRV-ACW-LT-01/annew (1)

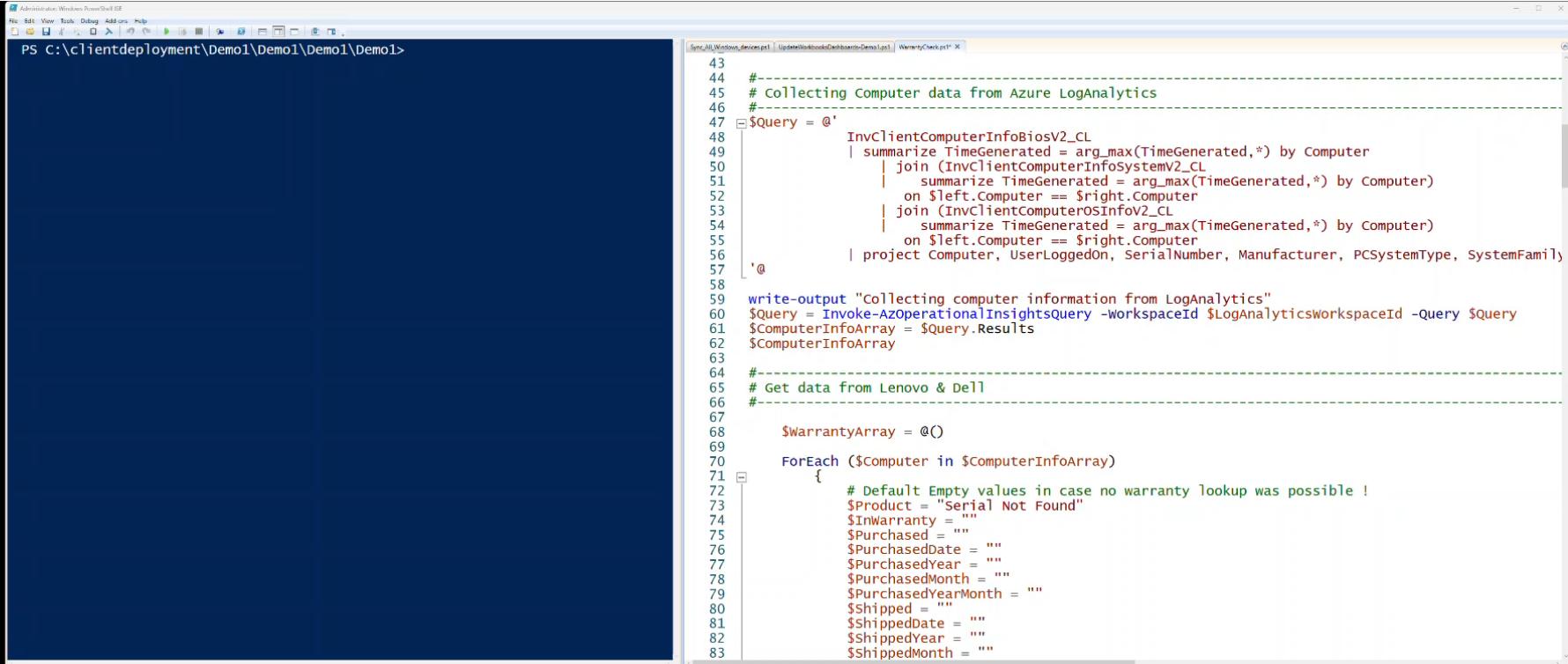
DKK 200 / USD 30  
PER MONTH

500 devices /  
daily inventory



# PC replacement – Warranty Lookup

*We re-use the inventory data from ClientInspector (serialnumber ) to identify computers to replace*



```

Administrator:Windows-Powershell ISE
File Edit View Tools Debug Add ons Help
C:\clientdeployment\Demo1\Demo1\Demo1>

PS C:\clientdeployment\Demo1\Demo1\Demo1>

```

```

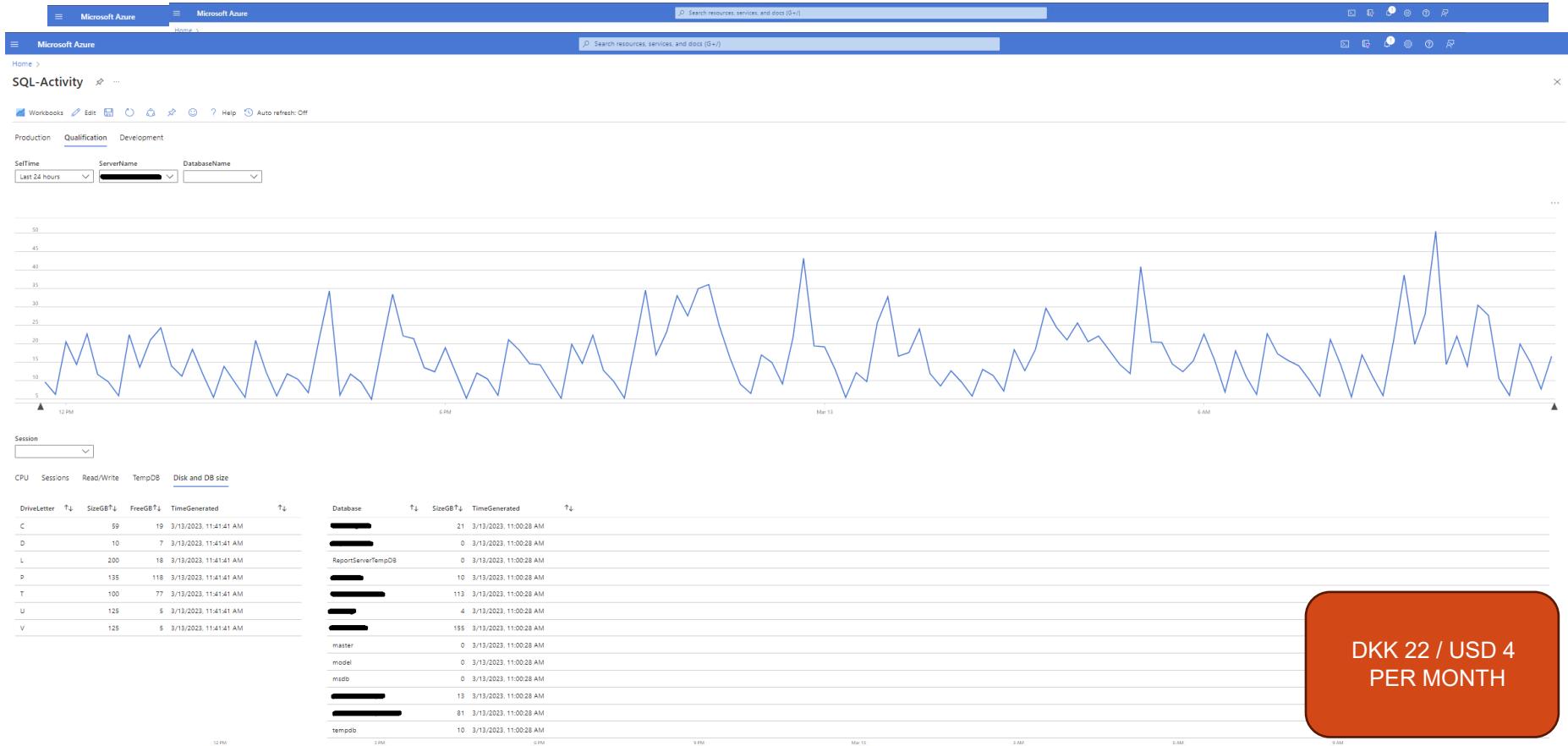
43
44 #-
45 # Collecting Computer data from Azure LogAnalytics
46 #
47 $Query = @'
48     InvClientComputerInfoBiosV2_CL
49     | summarize TimeGenerated = arg_max(TimeGenerated,*) by Computer
50     | join (InvClientComputerInfoSystemV2_CL
51             | summarize TimeGenerated = arg_max(TimeGenerated,*) by Computer)
52     on $left.Computer == $right.Computer
53     | join (InvClientComputerOSInfoV2_CL
54             | summarize TimeGenerated = arg_max(TimeGenerated,*) by Computer)
55     on $left.Computer == $right.Computer
56     | project Computer, UserLoggedOn, SerialNumber, Manufacturer, PCSystemType, SystemFamily
57     '@
58
59     write-output "Collecting computer information from LogAnalytics"
60     $Query = Invoke-AzOperationalInsightsQuery -WorkspaceId $LogAnalyticsWorkspaceId -Query $Query
61     $ComputerInfoArray = $Query.Results
62     $ComputerInfoArray
63
64 #-
65 # Get data from Lenovo & Dell
66 #
67
68     $WarrantyArray = @()
69
70     ForEach ($Computer in $ComputerInfoArray)
71     {
72         # Default Empty values in case no warranty lookup was possible !
73         $Product = "Serial Not Found"
74         $INWarranty = ""
75         $Purchased = ""
76         $PurchasedDate = ""
77         $PurchasedYear = ""
78         $PurchasedMonth = ""
79         $PurchasedYearMonth = ""
80         $Shipped = ""
81         $ShippedDate = ""
82         $ShippedYear = ""
83         $ShippedMonth = ""

```



# Monitoring of 1200 SQL databases on 120 SQL - servers

Global Enterprise Danish Production company



# Backup Monitoring of IBM TSM Spectrum

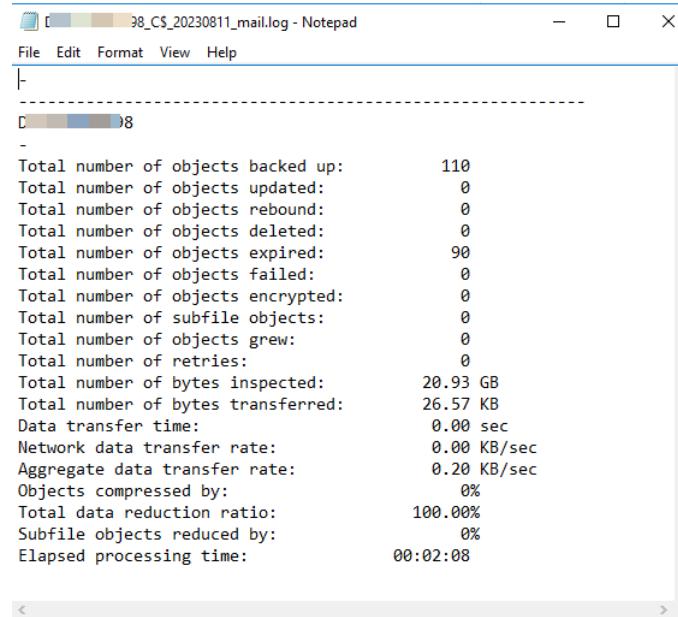
## Central Log Collection

Large Enterprise German  
Production company

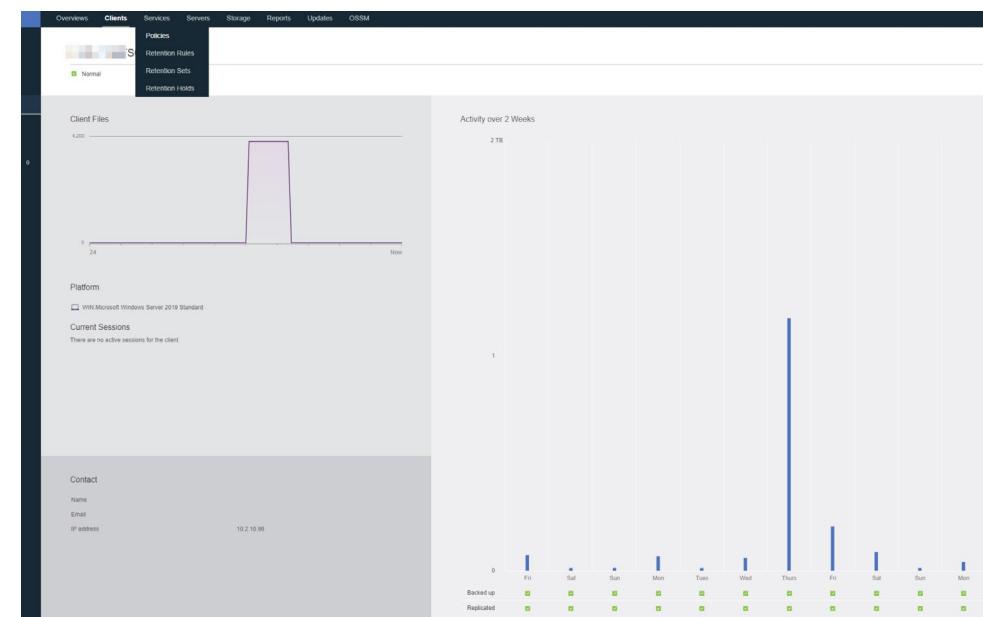
IBM Spectrum Protect aka. Tivoli TSM is used to perform backups especially on file -servers.

The backup agent writes a log file containing various information directly on the machine it runs.

Reporting capabilities of the TSM-Server are limited and do not allow detailed analysis.



```
38_C$_20230811_mail.log - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
-
C 38
-
Total number of objects backed up: 110
Total number of objects updated: 0
Total number of objects rebound: 0
Total number of objects deleted: 0
Total number of objects expired: 90
Total number of objects failed: 0
Total number of objects encrypted: 0
Total number of subfile objects: 0
Total number of objects grew: 0
Total number of retries: 0
Total number of bytes inspected: 20.93 GB
Total number of bytes transferred: 26.57 KB
Data transfer time: 0.00 sec
Network data transfer rate: 0.00 KB/sec
Aggregate data transfer rate: 0.20 KB/sec
Objects compressed by: 0%
Total data reduction ratio: 100.00%
Subfile objects reduced by: 0%
Elapsed processing time: 00:02:08
```



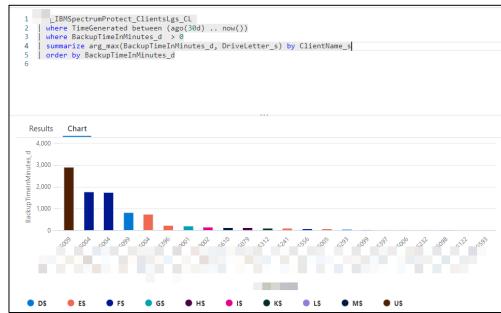
# Backup Monitoring of IBM TSM Spectrum

## Central Log Collection

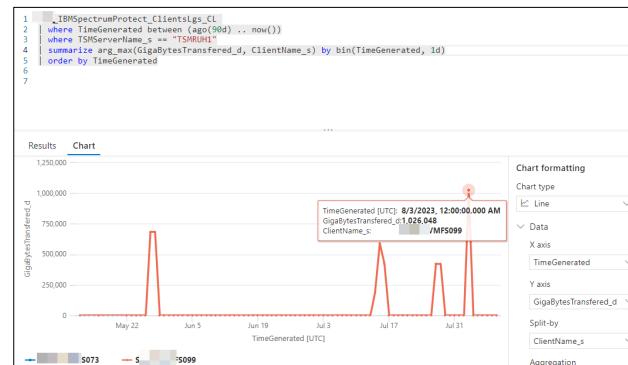
Large Enterprise German Production company

Building queries for Trending and Azure Monitor for Alerting

After having all information in the Log Analytics Workspace, KQL can be used for detailed analysis.:



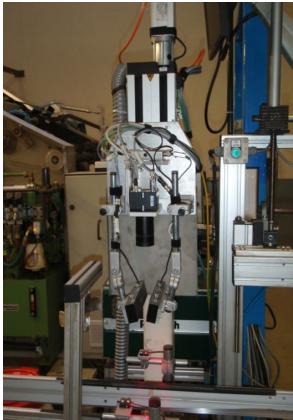
Servers, sorted by time taken for backup



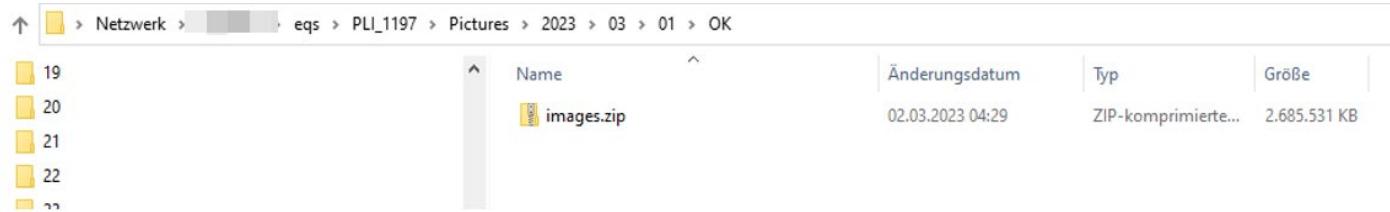
Plotting GBs transferred during backup

Servers with most failed objects during backup





XYZ is an image-processing-system. During one cycle about 10.000 pictures are taken and firstly stored on vendor proprietary hardware. A script runs regularly and copies the pictures to Fileserver on which data is than bundled to control the backup time.



Netzwerk > eqs > PLI_1197 > Pictures > 2023 > 03 > 01 > OK				
	Name	Änderungsdatum	Typ	Größe
19				
20				
21				
22				
..	images.zip	02.03.2023 04:29	ZIP-komprimierte...	2.685.531 KB

Multiple production lines are equipped with those image-processing-systems. The script is re-used and only passes in different parameters to distinct between the vendor-hardware devices.

Unfortunately, it happens that pictures are missed. – From power outage on the camera, IP connectivity loss to seldom script errors. The script neither offers monitoring capabilities nor the tooling of the image-processing-system does.

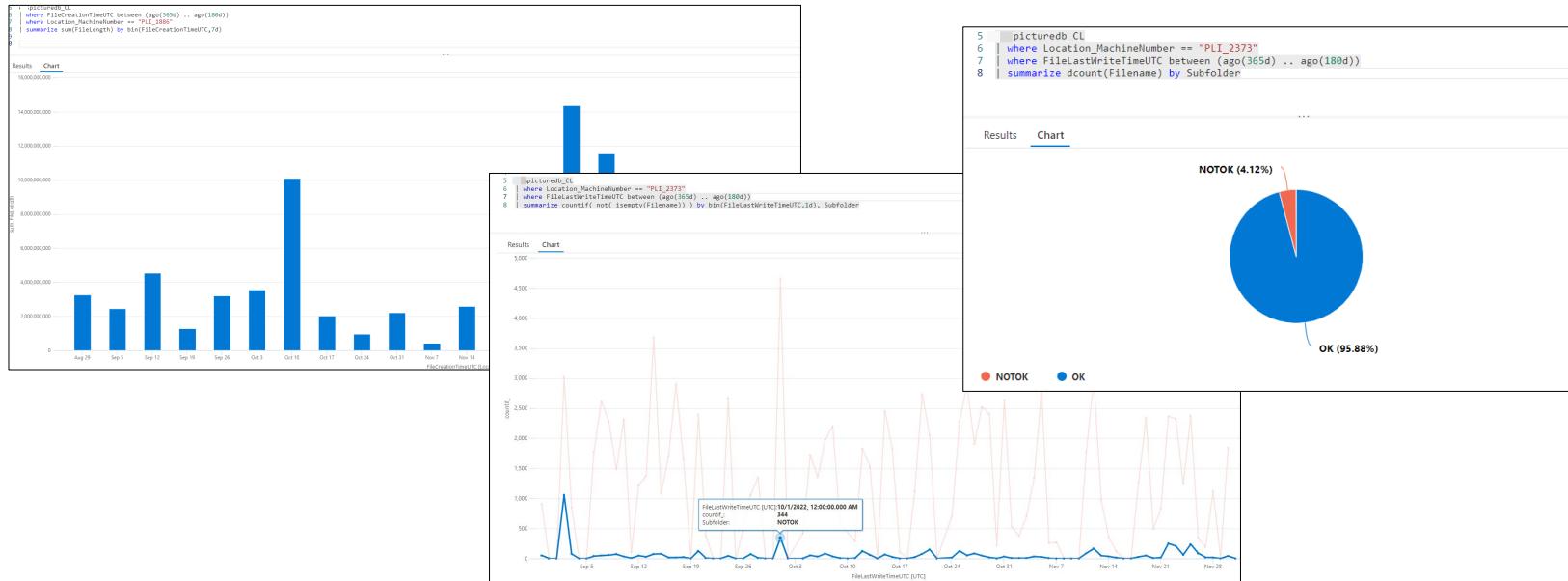
# Quality Inspection for Production

(3/3)

Large Enterprise German  
Production company

## Building queries for Trending and Azure Monitor for Alerting

After having all information in the Log Analytics Workspace, KQL can be used for detailed analysis:



# Topics we will cover ...

- Comparing LogAnalytics V1vs. V2
- Endpoint data collection using Azure Monitor Agent (AMA)
- Push & Pull data using Log Ingestion API, DCR & DCE
  - Challenges & options
  - Automate the transition using AzLogDcrIngestPS
  - Transformations: Data manipulations before & after sending data
- Migration strategies to Log Ingestion API

How many have tried Azure LogAnalytics before ?

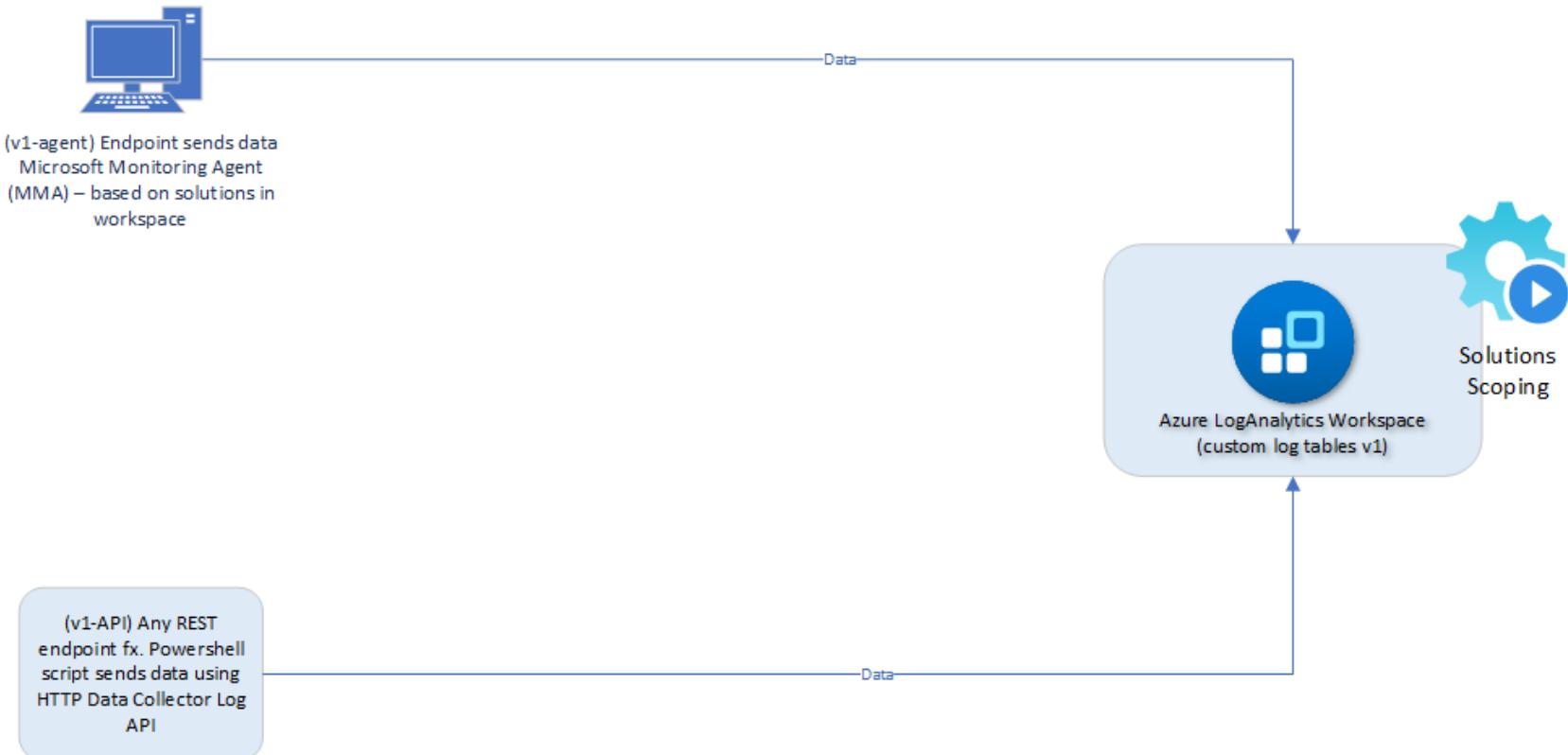
How many have used MMA agent to send data ?  
.... AMA agent ?

How many have used HTTP Data Collector API before ?

How many have tried to play with Log Ingestion API ?

## “V1” (legacy)

- LA Solutions
- MMA - Limited collection-capabilities – built- into agent
- Azure Monitor HTTP Data Collector API



“V2”

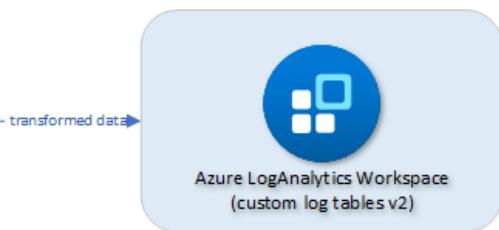
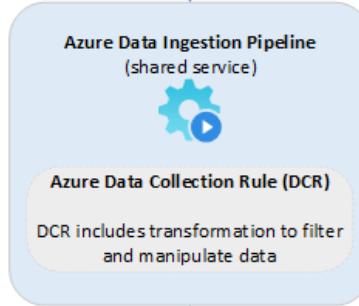
- Azure Pipeline
- DCRs
- Transformation
- DCEs
- Custom tables (v2)



Azure Pipeline  
PMs, Seattle, USA



Performance  
Event log  
IIS logs  
SNMP traps  
Syslog  
Change Tracking



Azure Log Analytics PMs, Israel



Azure DCR PMs &  
Dev Lead, Seattle, USA



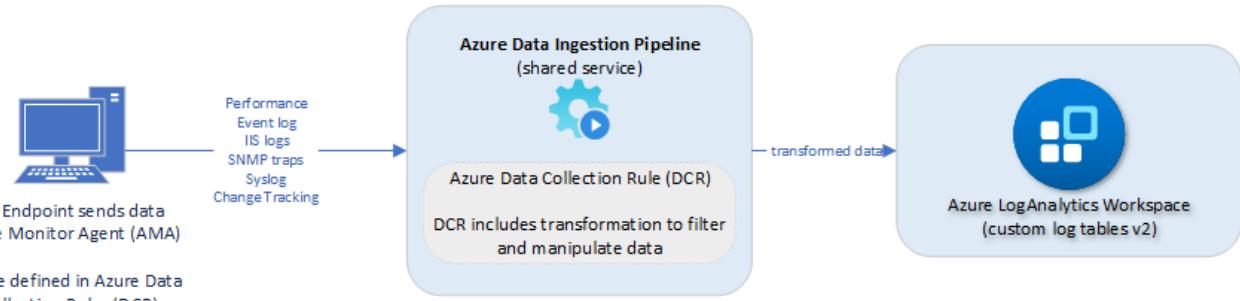
# Azure Logging V2 – current data sources (endpoint - based)



Meet the Azure Monitor PMs (Seattle, USA)



# I'm fan ☺



MS HQ - more really cool stuff is 'in the oven being backed' – coming soon ☺



- **remove data** before being sent into LogAnalytics (remove "noise" data/cost optimization, GDPR/compliance)
- **add data** before being sent into LogAnalytics
- **merge data** before being sent into LogAnalytics
- better data quality (**array data**), as array data is converted into dynamic - whereas the old MMA -method would convert array data into strings
- support to **send to other destinations**
- security is based on **Entra ID RBAC**
- **naming of data columns** are prettier, as they contain the actual name - and not for example `ComputerName_s` indicating it is a string value

# How to get started with Azure Logging v2 on Azure Monitor Agent ??

12 new blogs + AzureLogLibrary.net (templates)

Blog: [mortenknudsen.net](http://mortenknudsen.net)

VMInsight - Linux - Performance\_ServiceMap | Deploy DCR-rule to Azure

 Deploy to Azure



Topic	Link
Understanding Azure logging capabilities in depth	<a href="https://mortenknudsen.net/?p=1433">https://mortenknudsen.net/?p=1433</a>
How to do data transformation using Workspace transformation for legacy upload methods	<a href="https://mortenknudsen.net/?p=1436">https://mortenknudsen.net/?p=1436</a>
Understanding the fundamentals of log -collection with Azure Monitor Agent & Azure Data Collection Rules	<a href="https://mortenknudsen.net/?p=1438">https://mortenknudsen.net/?p=1438</a>
Understanding Azure Data Collection Endpoint	<a href="https://mortenknudsen.net/?p=1442">https://mortenknudsen.net/?p=1442</a>
Collecting Security events using Azure Monitor Agent	<a href="https://mortenknudsen.net/?p=1444">https://mortenknudsen.net/?p=1444</a>
Collecting System & Application events using Azure Monitor Agent	<a href="https://mortenknudsen.net/?p=1446">https://mortenknudsen.net/?p=1446</a>
Collecting Performance data using Azure Monitor Agent, VMInsights and ServiceMap	<a href="https://mortenknudsen.net/?p=1449">https://mortenknudsen.net/?p=1449</a>
Collecting IIS logs using Azure Monitor Agent	<a href="https://mortenknudsen.net/?p=1451">https://mortenknudsen.net/?p=1451</a>
Collecting text logs using Azure Monitor Agent	<a href="https://mortenknudsen.net/?p=1453">https://mortenknudsen.net/?p=1453</a>
Collecting Syslogs using Azure Monitor Agent	<a href="https://mortenknudsen.net/?p=1455">https://mortenknudsen.net/?p=1455</a>
Collecting CEFLogs using Azure Monitor Agent	<a href="https://mortenknudsen.net/?p=1457">https://mortenknudsen.net/?p=1457</a>
Tutorial – How to make data transformations using Data Collection Rules?	<a href="https://mortenknudsen.net/?p=1440">https://mortenknudsen.net/?p=1440</a>

# GiveAway Questions 1 & 2



When will Microsoft retire Microsoft Monitoring Agent (MMA) ?      Month + Year

When will Microsoft retire HTTP Data Collector api ?

Please come up to me afterwards ☺

# Challenges with v2 technologies

*compared to V1 - HTTP Data Collector API*

- Req: **Creation of DCR + tables** before sending data
- Req: **Data Collection EndPoint** must exist
- Req: **Schema** for data must be defined in both DCR and custom table (v2)
- **Naming conventions** & limitations / Prohibited names
- Handle new properties in source object (**merge, overwrite**)
- **Property changes** -> True (string) → True (Boolean) – “internalserver 500”
- **Upload changes** (32 mb -> 1 mb) per JSON (batches, calculations)
- **Data manipulations** of source data (filtering, remove)
- **DCR limitations** with large schema
- **Azure seconds** - timing / delays – dependencies
- **Platform** – no-internet access, TLS incompatibility



PowerShell Gallery

Packages      Pu

Search PowerShe

Az, etc...

25 functions  
+6000 lines of code



583,881

Downloads

329,721

Downloads of 1.4.4

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AzLogDcrIngestf

This module includes cm LogAnalytics tables and Az custom logs using Log ing

Functions can be used fo  
(1) manipulation of sourc  
[+ Show more](#)



# Great feedback about AzLogDcrIngestPS



*Really happy it gives value to the community*



Ruben Zimmermann • 1st

Infrastructure Architect (I&O)

g since his first day.

3m ...

e new approach  
ready about to

frustrated by the  
actors and naming

Thank you **Morten Waltorp Knudsen [MVP]** for providing this great tool-belt for simplifying log-ingestions, natively via **#PowerShell**.

It is a huge time saver and big productivity booster.

Awesome module for all who work in **#monitoring #azuremonitor** and  
**#observability** !

Assistance by AzLogDcrIngestPS:

- No wasting time for using templates and guessing valid column and resource types
- Simply passing objects to the module and knowing that data types match a lot of times, so no surprises happen



## Custom Log Ingestions

AzLogDcrIngestPS - Simplification and Time-Saver!

Aug 2023

# Official Microsoft documentation reference

<https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/azure-monitor/logs/custom-logs-migrate>

## Migrate from the HTTP Data Collector API to the Log Ingestion API to send data to Azure Monitor Logs

Article • 06/19/2023 • 5 contributors

[Feedback](#)

### In this article

[Advantages of the Log Ingestion API](#)

[Prerequisites](#)

[Create new resources required for the Log ingestion API](#)

[Migrate existing custom tables or create new tables](#)

[Show 3 more](#)

The Azure Monitor [Log Ingestion API](#) provides more processing power and greater flexibility in ingesting logs and managing tables than the legacy [HTTP Data Collector API](#). This article describes the differences between the Data Collector API and the Log Ingestion API and provides guidance and best practices for migrating to the new Log Ingestion API.



#### [Note](#)

As a Microsoft MVP, Morten Waltorp Knudsen<sup>✉</sup> contributed to and provided material feedback for this article. For an example of how you can automate the setup and ongoing use of the Log Ingestion API, see Morten's publicly available [AzLogDcrIngestPS](#) PowerShell module<sup>✉</sup>.

<https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/azure-monitor/logs/set-up-logs-ingestion-api-prerequisites>

Learn / Azure / Azure Monitor /

## Set up resources required to send data to Azure Monitor Logs using the Logs Ingestion API

Article • 06/22/2023 • 2 contributors

### In this article

[Create resources and permissions](#)

[PowerShell script](#)

[Next steps](#)

This article provides a PowerShell script that sets up all of the resources you need before you can send data to Azure Monitor Logs using the Logs ingestion API.

#### [Note](#)

As a Microsoft MVP, Morten Waltorp Knudsen<sup>✉</sup> contributed to and provided material feedback for this article. For an example of how you can automate the setup and ongoing use of the Log Ingestion API, see Morten's [AzLogDcrIngestPS](#) PowerShell module<sup>✉</sup>.



## Create resources and permissions

The script creates these resources, if they don't already exist:

- A Log Analytics workspace and a resource group for the Log Analytics workspace.

You probably already have a Log Analytics workspace, in which case, provide the



Administrator: Windows PowerShell  
PS C:\Users\mok.2LINKIT\OneDrive - 2linkIT\Desktop\Speaks\Fun with AzLogs\ClientInspectorV2\ClientInspectorV2-DeploymentKit\Demo1>

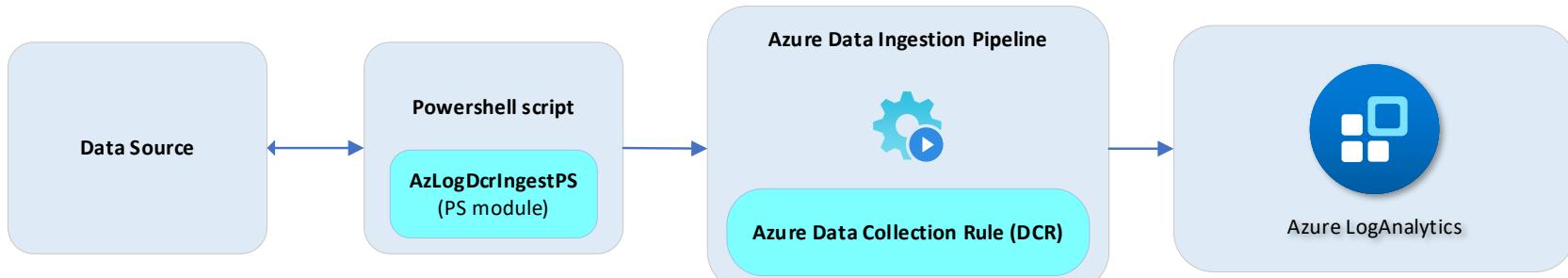
Administrator: Windows PowerShell

```
PS C:\Users\mok.2LINKIT\OneDrive - 2linkIT\Desktop\Speaks\Fun with AzLogs\ClientInspectorV2\ClientInspectorV2-DeploymentKit\Demo1> .\ClientInspector.ps1 -function:psgallery -scope:currentuser -verbose
```

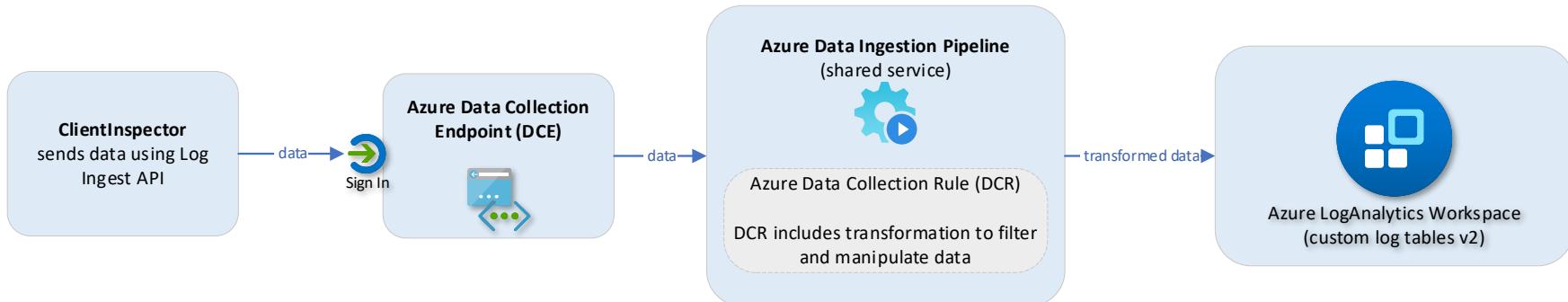
# Use-Case | AzLogDcrIngestPS

*“AnyConnector”*

Pull - Retrieve data from any 3rd party source using PS script (intermediate)



Push - Collect data from endpoint - send data from endpoint ( ClientInspector )





Run with

ConfigMgr  
Intune  
any deployment-tool

Servers:  
RemotePS  
CustomScript Extension

```
Administrator: Windows PowerShell
PS C:\Users\mok.2LINKIT\OneDrive - 2linkIT\Desktop\Speaks\Fun with AzLogs\ClientInspectorV2\ClientInspectorV2-DeploymentKit\demo1> .\ClientInspector.ps1 -function:download

ClientInspector | Inventory of Operational & Security-related information
Developed by Morten Knudsen, Microsoft MVP - for free community use

Downloading latest version of module AzLogDcrIngestPS from https://github.com/KnudsenMorten/AzLogDcrIngestPS
into local path C:\Users\mok.2LINKIT\OneDrive - 2linkIT\Desktop\Speaks\Fun with AzLogs\ClientInspectorV2\ClientInspectorV2-DeploymentKit\demo1

#####
User information [1]

Collecting User information ... Please Wait !

[ 1 / 1 ] - Posting data to Loganalytics table [ InvClientComputerUserLoggedOnV2_CL ] .... Please Wait !
SUCCESS - data uploaded to LogAnalytics

#####
COMPUTER INFORMATION [2]

Collecting Bios information ... Please Wait !

[ 1 / 1 ] - Posting data to Loganalytics table [ InvClientComputerInfoBiosV2_CL ] .... Please Wait !
SUCCESS - data uploaded to LogAnalytics

Collecting Processor information ... Please Wait !

[ 1 / 1 ] - Posting data to Loganalytics table [ InvClientComputerInfoProcessorV2_CL ] .... Please Wait !
SUCCESS - data uploaded to LogAnalytics

Collecting Computer system information ... Please Wait !

[ 1 / 1 ] - Posting data to Loganalytics table [ InvClientComputerInfoSystemV2_CL ] .... Please Wait !
SUCCESS - data uploaded to LogAnalytics

Collecting computer information ... Please Wait !

[ 1 / 1 ] - Posting data to Loganalytics table [ InvClientComputerInfoV2_CL ] .... Please Wait !
SUCCESS - data uploaded to LogAnalytics

Collecting OS information ... Please Wait !

[ 1 / 1 ] - Posting data to Loganalytics table [ InvClientComputerOSInfoV2_CL ] .... Please Wait !
SUCCESS - data uploaded to LogAnalytics

Collecting Last restart information ... Please Wait !

[ 1 / 1 ] - Posting data to Loganalytics table [ InvClientComputerInfoLastRestartV2_CL ] .... Please Wait !
SUCCESS - data uploaded to LogAnalytics
```

Home &gt; Endpoint analytics

## Endpoint analytics | Proactive remediations

&lt;&lt;



Refresh



Create script package



Columns

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Create and run script packages on devices to proactively find and fix the top support issues in your organization. Use this table to see the status of your deployed script packages and to monitor the detection and remediation results. Results are shown as number of devices affected. [Learn more](#).

Search by script package name

Script package name ↑

[Restart stopped Office C2R svc](#)[ClientInspector \(daily\) - part 2/2](#)[ClientInspector \(daily\) - part 1/2](#)[Remove Desktop Duplicates](#)[Update stale Group Policies](#)[Remove Built-in Teams - Windows 11](#)

Author

Microsoft

Not deployed

0

0

Morten Knudsen

Active

18

7

Morten Knudsen

Active

16

9

GT

Active

23

1

Microsoft

Not deployed

0

0

nlo

Active

58

4



Administrator: Windows PowerShell ISE

File Edit View Tools Debug Add-ons Help

RunCustomScriptsAsJobs.ps1 Untitled2.ps1\*

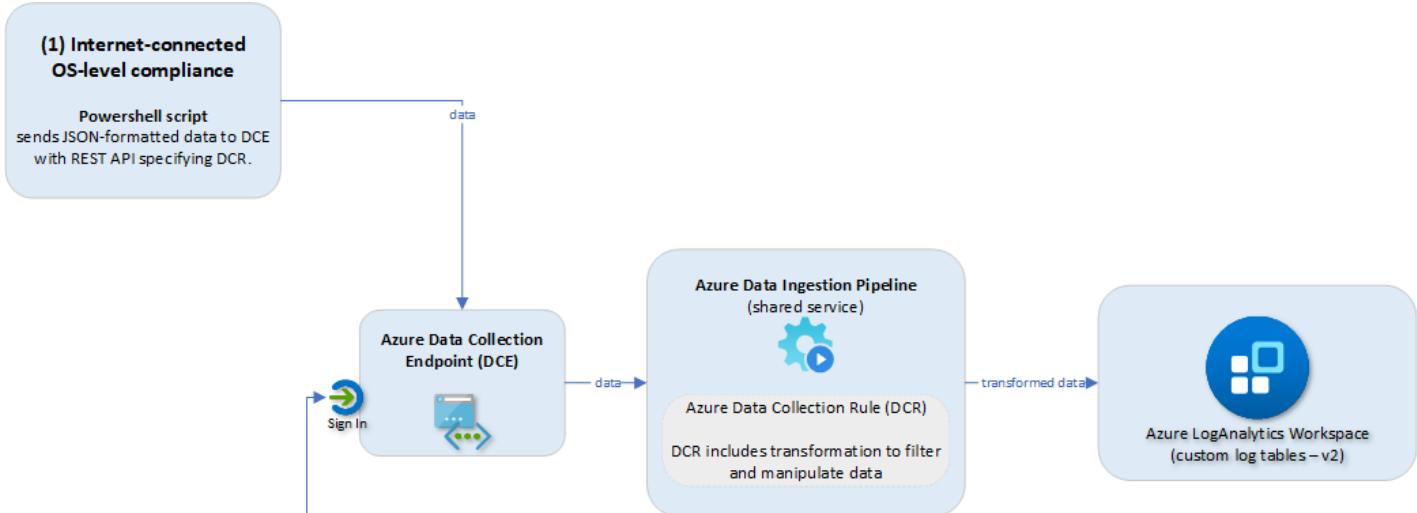
```
182     If ($Server.type -eq "MICROSOFT.COMPUTE/VIRTUALMACHINES")  
183     {  
184         $Context = Get-AzContext  
185         If ($Context.subscriptionId -ne $Server.subscriptionId)  
186         {  
187             $SetContext = Set-AzContext -Subscription $Server.subscriptionId  
188         }  
189     }
```

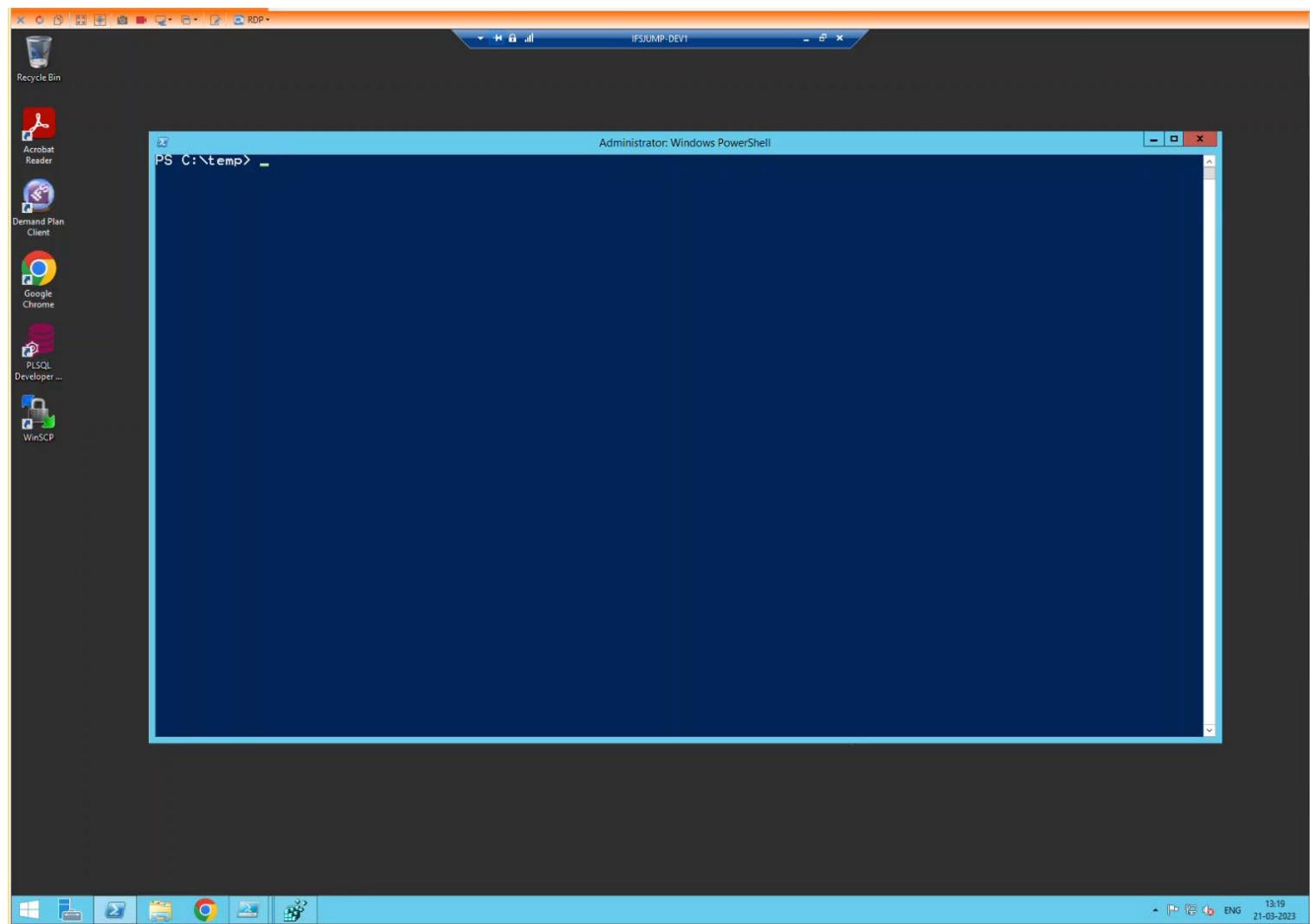
PS C:\Users\x-mok>

# LogHub

Available on [GitHub](#)

Free





# Schema – getting “under the hood”

Microsoft Azure Search resources, services, and docs (G+/-) Home Notifications Help Log out mok@2linkit.net 2LINKIT (MYFAMILYNETWORK.O...)

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 Logs  
Analyze and diagnose issues with log queries.  
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## GiveAway Question #3



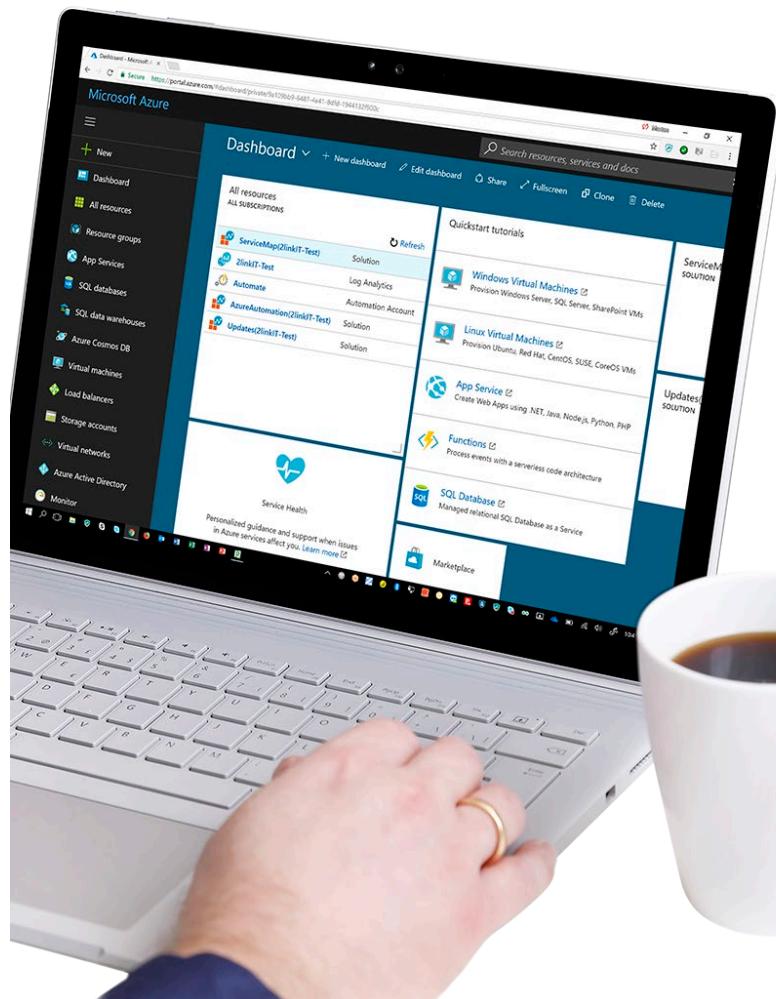
Who can mention the 2 main components you use when ingesting data through log ingestion api – besides Azure LogAnalytics custom table ( v2) and Azure Pipeline ?

Hints:

They both have a 3 -letter acronym - both starting with D

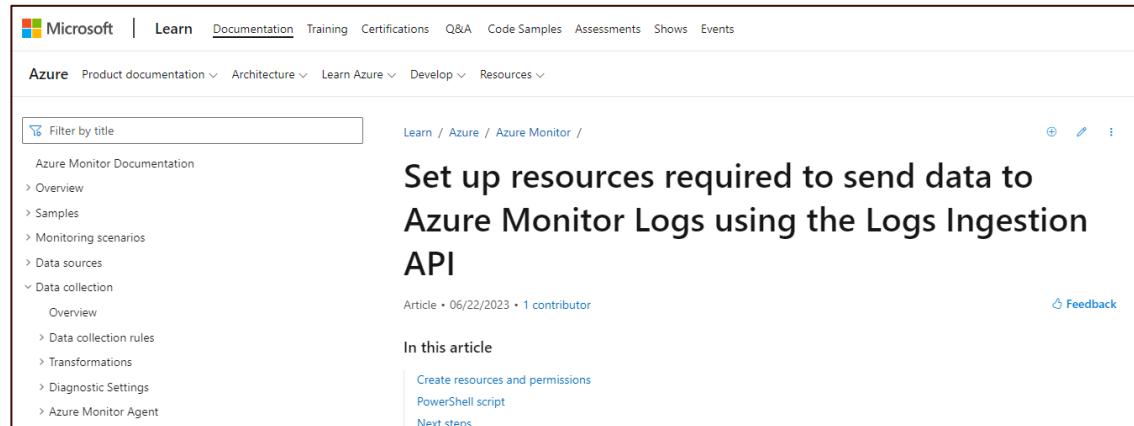
AzLogDcrIngestPS

# “AnyConnector” deep - dive



# Pre-req Environment for Log Analytics (v2)

1. create **Azure Resource Group** for Azure LogAnalytics Workspace
2. create **Azure LogAnalytics Workspace**
3. create **Azure App registration** used for upload of data
4. create **Azure service principal** on Azure App
5. create needed **secret** on Azure app
6. create the **Azure Resource Group** for **Azure Data Collection Endpoint (DCE)** in same region as Azure LogAnalytics Workspace
7. create the **Azure Resource Group** for **Azure Data Collection Rules (DCR)** in same region as Azure LogAnalytics Workspace
8. create **Azure Data Collection Endpoint (DCE)** in same region as Azure LogAnalytics Workspace
9. **delegate permissions** for Azure App on **LogAnalytics workspace**
10. **delegate permissions** for Azure App on Azure Resource Group for **Azure Data Collection Rules (DCR)**
11. **delegate permissions** for Azure App on Azure Resource Group for **Azure Data Collection Endpoints (DCE)**
12. define **naming convention for DCRs** – for example **dcr-clt-InvClientBitlockerInfoV2\_CL**



The screenshot shows a Microsoft Learn page for Azure Monitor. The left sidebar has a 'Data collection' section expanded, showing 'Overview', 'Data collection rules', 'Transformations', 'Diagnostic Settings', and 'Azure Monitor Agent'. The main content area is titled 'Set up resources required to send data to Azure Monitor Logs using the Logs Ingestion API'. It includes a note about a PowerShell script for setting up resources, which is highlighted with a red arrow. Below the note, there's a section titled 'Create resources and permissions' with links for 'Create resources and permissions', 'PowerShell script', and 'Next steps'.

This article provides a PowerShell script that sets up all of the resources you need before you can send data to Azure Monitor Logs using the [Logs ingestion API](#).



**Note**  
As a Microsoft MVP, Morten Waltpor Knudsen  contributed to and provided material feedback for this article. For an example of how you can automate the setup and ongoing use of the Log Ingestion API, see Morten's [AzLogDrIngestPS](#) PowerShell module .

## Create resources and permissions

The script creates these resources, if they don't already exist:

- A Log Analytics workspace and a resource group for the Log Analytics workspace.  
You probably already have a Log Analytics workspace, in which case, provide the workspace details so the script sets up the other resources in the same region as the workspace.
- An Azure AD application to authenticate against the API and:
  - A service principal on the Azure AD application
  - A secret for the Azure AD application
- A data collection endpoint (DCE) and a resource group for the data collection endpoint, in same region as Log Analytics workspace, to receive data.
- A resource group for data collection rules (DCR) in the same region as the Log Analytics workspace.

The script also grants the app `Contributor` permissions to:

Azure Monitor  
(unique resource)



## Data Collection Endpoint (DCE)

### Properties:

**immutableId**

**configurationAccess**  
(url for configuration)

**logsIngestion**  
(url for data upload)

**metricsIngestion**  
(url for monitoring)

**networkAcls**  
publicNetworkAccess  
= Enabled/Disabled

```
"properties": {  
    "description": "DCE for LogIngest to LogAnalytics log-management-client-demo1-t",  
    "immutableId": "dce-df70b659df0a47b99f09860ded66ee06",  
    "configurationAccess": {  
        "endpoint": "https://dce-log-management-client-demo1-t-2r31.westeuropre-1.handler.control.monitor.azure.com"  
    },  
    "logsIngestion": {  
        "endpoint": "https://dce-log-management-client-demo1-t-2r31.westeuropre-1.ingest.monitor.azure.com"  
    },  
    "metricsIngestion": {  
        "endpoint": "https://dce-log-management-client-demo1-t-2r31.westeuropre-1.metrics.ingest.monitor.azure.com"  
    },  
    "networkAcls": {  
        "publicNetworkAccess": "Enabled"  
    },  
    "provisioningState": "Succeeded"  
},  
    "location": "westeuropre",  
    "id": "/subscriptions/fce4f282-fcc6-43fb-94d8-bf1701b862c3/resourceGroups/rg-dce-log-management-client-demo1-t/providers/  
    "name": "dce-df70b659df0a47b99f09860ded66ee06",  
    "type": "Microsoft.Insights/DataCollection",  
    "etag": "0x8C59E01F00000000",  
    "systemData": {  
        "createdBy": "mok@2linkit.net",  
        "createdByType": "User",  
        "createdAt": "2023-03-19T10:57:58.6132975Z",  
        "lastModifiedBy": "mok@2linkit.net",  
        "lastModifiedByType": "User",  
        "lastModifiedAt": "2023-03-19T10:57:58.6132975Z"  
    }  
}
```

Possible to optimize networking with  
Azure Monitor Private Link Scope (AMPLS)

# Flow with AzLogDrIngestPS



## Data In ("AnyConnector")

- WMI, CIM, REST API, DBs, CSV, JSON, XML, etc.

## Data Manipulate

- remove data from the source object, if there are columns of data you don't want to send
- convert source objects based on CIM or PS objects into PSCustomObjects /array
- add relevant information to each record like UserLoggedOn, Computer, CollectionTime

## Table /DCR/Schema / Transformation management

- SchemaMode = Merge & Overwrite
- SchemaMode = Overwrite
  - create/update the DCRs and tables automatically based on the source object schema
- SchemaMode = Merge
  - create/update the tables automatically - based on the source object schema (add new properties to existing).
  - create/update DCR based on table schema
- validate the schema for naming convention issues. If exist found, it will mitigate the issues
- auto - fix if something goes wrong with a DCR or table (DELETE/PUT)

## Data Upload

- Upload data to LA
- Automatic calculation of batches (json size)
- Can be overwritten by batchAmount <number>

## Support

- Security (token REST)
- List DCRs/DCEs
- Maintenance (delete)
- Transformations (GET, UPDATE, RESET)

# Structure 1/5: Variables

*naming - where to send the data*

```

$TableName           = "V2CustomTable" + $DemoNumber
$TenantId           = "f0fa27a0-8e7c-4f63-9a77-ec94786b7c9e"
$LogIngestAppId     = "8cd71693-be69-421c-a04f-54d45e1e305d"
$LogIngestAppSecret = "Bgn8Q~a7-LvufU-PZmGyzSd7.ry0TeZNlmd2Yb_G"

$DceName            = "dce-log-loganalyticsv2-migration-demo"
$AzDcrResourceGroup = "rg-dcr-log-loganalyticsv2-migration-demo"

$LogAnalyticsworkspaceResourceId = ".../providers/Microsoft.OperationalInsights/workspaces/log-loganalyticsv2-demo"

$AzDcrSetLogIngestApiAppPermissionsDcrLevel = $false
$AzDcrLogIngestServicePrincipalObjectId     = "2f259c5a-503f-4c36-909d-9d97c4e5cf8d"

$AzLogDcrTableCreateFromReferenceMachine    = @()
$AzLogDcrTableCreateFromAnyMachine          = $true
$DcrName                                = "dcr-demo-" + $TableName + "_CL"

$Verbose                               = $true

```

```

#-----
# Variables
#-----
```

```

$TableName = 'InvClientDefenderAvV2' # must not contain _CL
$DcrName   = "dcr-" + $AzDcrPrefix + "-" + $TableName + "_CL"
```

# Structure 2/5: Data Collection

```

#-----
# Collecting data (in)
#-----

Write-Output ""
Write-Output "Collecting Bios information ... Please Wait !"

$DataVariable = Get-CimInstance -ClassName Win32_BIOS
""

#-----
# Collecting data (in)
#-----


Write-Output ""
Write-Output "Collecting Microsoft Defender Antivirus information ... Please Wait !"

$MPComputerStatus = Get-MpComputerStatus
$MPPreference = Get-MpPreference

```

```

AMEngineVersion : 1.1.23050.3
AMPProductVersion : 4.18.23050.3
AMRunningMode : Normal
AMServiceEnabled : True
AMServiceVersion : 4.18.23050.3
AntispywareEnabled : True
AntispywareSignatureAge : 0
AntispywareSignatureLastUpdated : 11-06-2023 06:18:21
AntispywareSignatureversion : 1.391.1111.0
AntivirusEnabled : True
AntivirusSignatureAge : 0
AntivirusSignatureLastUpdated : 11-06-2023 06:18:21
AntivirusSignatureversion : 1.391.1111.0
BehaviorMonitorEnabled : True
CimClass :
ROOT\Microsoft\Windows\Defender\MSFT_MpComputerStatus
CimInstanceProperties : {AMEngineversion, AMPproductversion, AMRunningMode, AMServiceEnabled...}
CimSystemProperties :
Microsoft.Management.Infrastructure.CimSystemProperties
CollectionTime : 11-06-2023 13:02:42
Computer : STRV-MOK-DT-02
ComputerFqdn : STRV-MOK-DT-02.WORKGROUP
ComputerID : A39E177B-9D86-A3AE-93EC-A9FA04ac9191
ComputerState : 0
DefenderSignatureOutOfDate : False
DeviceControlDefaultEnforcement : Default Allow
DeviceControlPoliciesLastupdated : 27-03-2023 00:34:19
DeviceControlState : Disabled
FullScanAge : 83
FullScanEndTime : 20-03-2023 01:35:18
FullScanOverdue : False
FullScanRequired : False
FullScanSignatureversion : 1.385.490.0
FullScanStartTime : 19-03-2023 22:31:53
IoavProtectionEnabled : True
IsTamperProtected : True
IsVirtualMachine : False
LastFullScanSource : 2
LastQuickScanSource : 2
NISEnabled : True
NISEnginenever : 1.1.23050.3
NISSignatureAge : 0
NISSignatureLastupdated : 11-06-2023 06:18:21
NISSignatureversion : 1.391.1111.0
OnAccessProtectionEnabled : True
ProductStatus : 524288
PSCpuName :
QuickScanAge :
QuickScanEndTime :
QuickScanOverdue :
QuickScanSignatureVersion :
QuickScanStartTime :
RealTimeProtectionEnabled : True
RealTimescanDirection : 0
RebootRequired : False
SmartAppControlExpiration :
SmartAppControlState :
TamperProtectionSource : Off
TDTMode : Intune
TDTSiloType : N/A
TDTstatus : N/A
TDTTelemetry : N/A
TroubleShootingDailyMaxQuota : 480
TroubleShootingDailyQuotaLeft : 480
TroubleShootingEndtime : INFINITE
TroubleShootingExpirationLeft : INFINITE
TroubleShootingMode : Disabled
TroubleShootingModeSource : Service
TroubleShootingQuotaResetetime : N/A
TroubleShootingStartTime : N/A
UserLoggedon : 2LINKIT\mok

```

# Structure 3/5: Data Manipulation

*ensure data is in correct format and any "noise" was removed and relevant information has been added*

```
# removing apps without DisplayName fx KBS
$DataVariable = $DataVariable | Where-Object { $_.DisplayName -ne $null }

# convert PS object and remove PS class information
$DataVariable = Convert-PSArrayToObjectFixStructure -Data $DataVariable -Verbose:$verbose

# add CollectionTime to existing array
$DataVariable = Add-CollectionTimeToAllEntriesInArray -Data $DataVariable -Verbose:$verbose

# add Computer, ComputerFqdn & UserLoggedOn info to existing array
$DataVariable = Add-ColumnDataToAllEntriesInArray -Data $DataVariable -ColumnName Computer -Column1Data $Env:ComputerName -Column2Name ComputerFqdn -Column2

# Get insight about the schema structure of an object BEFORE changes. Command is only needed to verify columns in schema
# $SchemaBefore = Get-ObjectSchemaAsArray -Data $DataVariable

# Remove unnecessary columns in schema
$DataVariable = Filter-ObjectExcludeProperty -Data $DataVariable -ExcludeProperty Memento*,Inno*,'(default)',1033 -Verbose:$verbose

# Validating/fixing schema data structure of source data
$DataVariable = ValidateFix-AzLogAnalyticsTableSchemaColumnNames -Data $DataVariable -Verbose:$verbose

# Aligning data structure with schema (requirement for DCR)
$DataVariable = Build-DataArrayToAlignwithSchema -Data $DataVariable -Verbose:$verbose
```

```
VERBOSE: Getting Data Collection Rules from Azure Resource Graph .... Please Wait !
VERBOSE: POST with -1-byte payload
VERBOSE: received 1468-byte response of content type application/json; charset=utf-8
VERBOSE: POST with -1-byte payload
VERBOSE: received 11713-byte response of content type application/json; charset=utf-8
VERBOSE: Adding CollectionTime to all entries in array .... please wait !
VERBOSE: Adding columns to all entries in array .... please wait !
VERBOSE: Validating schema structure of source data ... Please Wait !
VERBOSE: SUCCESS - No issues found in schema structure
VERBOSE: Aligning source object structure with schema ... Please Wait !
```



# Data Manipulation demo

The screenshot shows a Windows PowerShell ISE window with a script titled "DataManipulation.ps1". The script is written in PowerShell and performs the following steps:

- Collects data from the registry via the HKLM:\Software\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Uninstall key.
- Creates a variable \$DataVariable containing the collected data.
- Filters out applications without a DisplayName (e.g., KBs).
- Saves the first entry of \$DataVariable to \$DataVariable[0].
- Converts the PS object to JSON.
- Removes unnecessary columns from the schema.
- Filters out properties Memento\*, Inno\*, and '(default)'.
- Gets the object schema as an array.
- Adds CollectionTime to the existing array.

```
Administrator: Windows PowerShell ISE
File Edit View Tools Debug Add-ons Help
PS C:\WINDOWS\system32>
D:\DataManipulation.ps1
1 #--#
2 # Collecting data (in)
3 #
4 Write-Output ""
5 Write-Output "Collecting installed applications information via registry ... Please Wait !"
6
7 $UninstallValuesX86 = Get-ItemProperty HKLM:\Software\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Uninstall\* -ErrorAction SilentlyContinue
8 $UninstallValuesX64 = Get-ItemProperty HKLM:\Software\Wow6432Node\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Uninstall\* -ErrorAction SilentlyContinue
9
10 $DataVariable      = $UninstallValuesX86
11 $DataVariable      += $UninstallValuesX64
12
13 #--#
14 # Preparing data structure
15 #
16 # removing apps without DisplayName fx KBs
17 $DataVariable = $DataVariable | Where-Object { $_.DisplayName -ne $null }
18
19 #-----
20
21 # here we data in first entry
22 $DataVariable[0]
23
24 # here we see that lots of "noice" columns exist (PS-info, Memento*, Inno*) - don't want to save that !
25 $DataVariable[0] | ConvertTo-Json
26
27 #-----
28
29 # convert PS object and remove PS class information
30 $DataVariable = Convert-PSArrayToObjectFixStructure -Data $DataVariable -Verbose:$Verbose
31
32 # Remove unnecessary columns in schema
33 $DataVariable = Filter-ObjectExcludeProperty -Data $DataVariable -ExcludeProperty Memento*,Inno*,'(default)',1033 -Verbose:$Verbose
34
35 #-----
36
37 # now we have removed "noice"
38 $DataVariable[0]
39
40 Get-ObjectSchemaAsArray -Data $DataVariable
41
42 #-----
43
44 # add CollectionTime to existing array
45 $DataVariable = Add-CollectionTimeToAllEntriesInArray -Data $DataVariable -Verbose:$Verbose
```

# Structure 4/5: Table & DCR management

```
CheckCreateUpdate-TableDcr-Structure -AzLogWorkspaceResourceId $LogAnalyticsworkspaceResourceId -SchemaMode Merge
-AzAppId $LogIngestAppId -AzAppSecret $LogIngestAppSecret -TenantId $TenantId -Verbose:$Verbose
-DceName $DceName -DcrName $DcrName -DcrResourceGroup $AzDcrResourceGroup -TableName $TableName
-LogIngestServicePrincipleObjectId $AzDcrLogIngestServicePrincipalObjectId
-Data $DataVariable -AzDcrSetLogIngestApiAppPermissionsDcrLevel $AzDcrSetLogIngestApiAppPermissionsDcrLevel
-AzLogDcrTableCreateFromAnyMachine $AzLogDcrTableCreateFromAnyMachine
-AzLogDcrTableCreateFromReferenceMachine $AzLogDcrTableCreateFromReferenceMachine
```

```
VERBOSE: Checking LogAnalytics table and Data collection Rule configuration .... Please wait !
VERBOSE: POST with -1-byte payload
VERBOSE: received 1468-byte response of content type application/json; charset=utf-8
VERBOSE: GET with 0-byte payload
VERBOSE: LogAnalytics table wasn't found !
VERBOSE: DCR was not found [ dcr-demo-v2CustomTable5778_CL ]
VERBOSE: GET with 0-byte payload
VERBOSE: POST with -1-byte payload
VERBOSE: received 1468-byte response of content type application/json; charset=utf-8
VERBOSE: GET with 0-byte payload
VERBOSE:
VERBOSE: Trying to update existing LogAnalytics table schema for table [ v2CustomTable5778_CL ] in
VERBOSE: /subscriptions/fce4f282-fcc6-43fb-94d8-bf1701b862c3/resourceGroups/rg-loganalyticsv2demo/providers/Microsoft.operationalInsights/workspaces/log-loganalyticsv2-migration-demo
VERBOSE: PUT with -1-byte payload
VERBOSE: received 8133-byte response of content type application/json; charset=utf-8
VERBOSE: POST with -1-byte payload
VERBOSE: received 1468-byte response of content type application/json; charset=utf-8
VERBOSE: Found required DCE info using Azure Resource Graph
VERBOSE:
VERBOSE: GET with 0-byte payload
VERBOSE: received 893-byte response of content type application/json; charset=utf-8
VERBOSE: Found required LogAnalytics info
VERBOSE:
VERBOSE: GET with 0-byte payload
VERBOSE:
VERBOSE: Creating/updating DCR [ dcr-demo-v2CustomTable5778_CL ] with limited payload
VERBOSE: /subscriptions/fce4f282-fcc6-43fb-94d8-bf1701b862c3/resourceGroups/rg-dcr-log-loganalyticsv2-migration-demo/providers/microsoft.insights/dataCollectionRules/dcr-demo-v2CustomTable5778_CL
VERBOSE: PUT with -1-byte payload
VERBOSE: received 2089-byte response of content type application/json; charset=utf-8
VERBOSE:
VERBOSE: updating DCR [ dcr-demo-v2CustomTable5778_CL ] with full payload
VERBOSE: /subscriptions/fce4f282-fcc6-43fb-94d8-bf1701b862c3/resourceGroups/rg-dcr-log-loganalyticsv2-migration-demo/providers/microsoft.insights/dataCollectionRules/dcr-demo-v2CustomTable5778_CL
VERBOSE: PUT with -1-byte payload
VERBOSE: received 4805-byte response of content type application/json; charset=utf-8
VERBOSE:
VERBOSE: Waiting 10 sec to let Azure sync up so DCR rule can be retrieved from Azure Resource Graph
VERBOSE:
```

## Structure 5/5: Upload data using Log Ingestion API

```
Post-AzLogAnalyticsLogIngestCustomLogDcrDce -Output -DceName $DceName  
-DcrName $DcrName  
-Data $DataVariable  
-TableName $TableName  
-AzAppId $LogIngestAppId  
-AzAppSecret $LogIngestAppSecret  
-TenantId $TenantId  
-Verbose:$Verbose
```

Automatic  
calculation  
of size of  
JSON

```
VERBOSE:  
VERBOSE: Getting Data Collection Rules from Azure Resource Graph .... Please wait !  
VERBOSE: POST with -1-byte payload  
VERBOSE: received 1468-byte response of content type application/json; charset=utf-8  
VERBOSE: POST with -1-byte payload  
VERBOSE: received 11713-byte response of content type application/json; charset=utf-8  
VERBOSE: POST with -1-byte payload  
VERBOSE: received 1468-byte response of content type application/json; charset=utf-8  
VERBOSE: POST with -1-byte payload  
VERBOSE: received 1302-byte response of content type application/json; charset=utf-8
```



# Upload - mitigation of POST error 513 (dataset too large)

*Upload data using DCR / DCE/ Log Ingestion API*

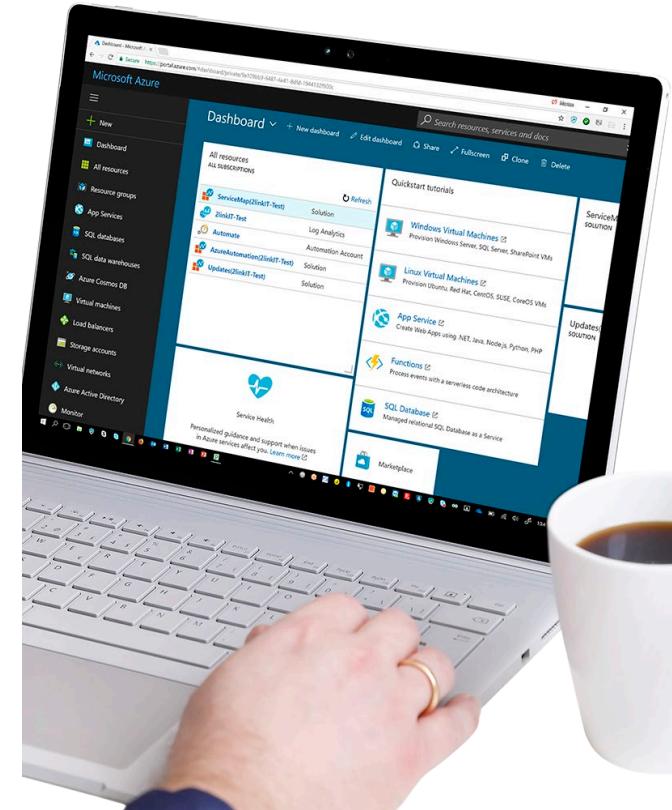
```
Post-AzLogAnalyticsLogIngestCustomLogDcrDce-Output -DceName $DceName  
          -DcrName $DcrName  
          -Data $DataVariable  
          -TableName $TableName  
          -AzAppId $LogIngestAppId  
          -AzAppSecret $LogIngestAppSecret  
          -TenantId $TenantId  
          -Verbose:$Verbose  
          -BatchAmount <number of rows>
```

*Multiple records in data - set with different size – force specific batch - amounts per POST*

Limit	Value
Maximum size of API call	1 MB for both compressed and uncompressed data.
Maximum data/minute per DCR	2 GB for both compressed and uncompressed data.  Retry after the duration listed in the <code>Retry-After</code> header in the response.
Maximum requests/minute per DCR	12,000.  Retry after the duration listed in the <code>Retry-After</code> header in the response.

# Migration to LogAnalytics ( v2 ) using API

Scenarios

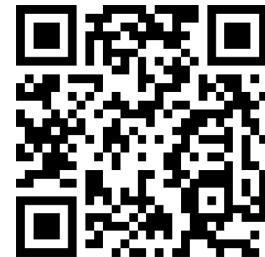


# Migration Scenarios from v1 to v2

## Side-by-Side

- New table with nice naming convention
- Any integrations, dashboards, etc. can be adjusted before “turn -key”
- Migration can be done ‘per table’
- Old data will exist until retention period runs out

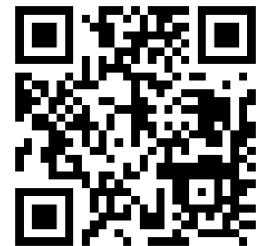
Video 8:30 min



## Migrate existing table to DataCollectionRules -format

- Re-use existing table name
- Naming – 2 options
- Add new naming convention to columns + make transformation into old columns
- Re-use old naming
- “Big bang” per table (not possible to revert back)
- After migration of table
- Sending using HTTP Data Collector with SAME schema is allowed – data will be accepted.
- No schema changes using old HTTP Data Collector method
- Schema-changes can only be made using DCR -based method

Video 6:00 min



# Migration guide

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  - > Logs ingestion API
    - Overview
    - Migrate from Data Collector API**
    - > Tutorials
    - > Data collector API
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## Migrate from the HTTP Data Collector API to the Log Ingestion API to send data to Azure Monitor Logs

Article • 06/19/2023 • 5 contributors [Feedback](#)

### In this article

- [Advantages of the Log Ingestion API](#)
- [Prerequisites](#)
- [Create new resources required for the Log ingestion API](#)
- [Migrate existing custom tables or create new tables](#)

[Show 3 more](#)

The Azure Monitor [Log Ingestion API](#) provides more processing power and greater flexibility in ingesting logs and managing tables than the legacy [HTTP Data Collector API](#). This article describes the differences between the Data Collector API and the Log Ingestion API and provides guidance and best practices for migrating to the new Log Ingestion API.

**Note**

As a Microsoft MVP, Morten Waltorp Knudsen<sup>2</sup> contributed to and provided material feedback for this article. For an example of how you can automate the setup and ongoing use of the Log Ingestion API, see Morten's publicly available [AzLogDcrIngestPS PowerShell module<sup>2</sup>](#).

### Advantages of the Log Ingestion API

The Log Ingestion API provides the following advantages over the Data Collector API:

- Supports [transformations](#), which enable you to modify the data before it's ingested into the destination table, including filtering and data manipulation.
- Lets you send data to multiple destinations.
- Enables you to manage the destination table schema, including column names, and whether to add new columns to the destination table when the source data schema changes.

### Prerequisites



# Get Started - Detailed Documentation

<https://github.com/KnudsenMorten/AzLogDcrIngestPS>

## Videos

I have provided 4 demos for you to try, but if you want to see it first using video, check out these videos:

Video 3m 19s - Running ClientInspector using commandline (normal mode)

Video 1m 40s - Automatic creation of 2 tables & DCRs (verbose mode)

Video 1m 37s - Automatic creation of 2 tables & DCRs (normal mode)

Video 1m 34s - See schema of DCR and table)

Video 2m 19s - Data manipulation

Video 1m 58s - Kusto queries against data

Video 3m 01s - Dashboards

Video 0m 48s - Sample usage of data - lookup against table

Video 7m 25s - Deployment via ClientInspector Deployment

## Download latest version

You can download latest version of AzLogDcrIngestPS

[Install AzLogDcrIngestPS from Powershell Gallery](#)

`install-module AzLogDcrIngestPS`

[Download AzLogDcrIngestPS module from this GitHub](#)

## Quick links for more information

[How to get started in your own environment \(demo\)](#)

[Background for building this Powershell module](#)

[Deep-dive about Azure Data Collection Rules \(DCRs\)](#)

[Deep-dive about Log Ingestion API](#)

[Architecture, Schema & Networking](#)

[Security](#)

[Source data - what data can I use ?](#)

[Example of how to use the functions](#)

[How can I modify the schema of LogAnalytics table](#)

[How to enable verbose-mode & get more help ?](#)

[Integration of AzLogDcrIngest in your scripts](#)

[Function synopsis](#)

[Detailed - Data Manipulation](#)

[Detailed - Table/DCR/Schema/Transformation management](#)

[Detailed - Data Out \(upload to Azure LogAnalytics\)](#)

[Contact me](#)



PS C:\Users\mok.2LINKIT> `get-command -module azlogdcringestps`

CommandType	Name	Version	Source
Function	Add-CollectionTimeToAllEntriesInArray	1.2.36	azlogdcringestps
Function	Add-ColumnDataToAllEntriesInArray	1.2.36	azlogdcringestps
Function	Build-DataArrayToAlignWithSchema	1.2.36	azlogdcringestps
Function	CheckCreateUpdate-TableDcr-Structure	1.2.36	azlogdcringestps
Function	Convert-CimArrayToObjectFixStructure	1.2.36	azlogdcringestps
Function	Convert-PSArrayToObjectFixStructure	1.2.36	azlogdcringestps
Function	CreateUpdate-AzDataCollectionRuleLogIngestCustomLogTableDcr	1.2.36	azlogdcringestps
Function	Delete-AzDataCollectionRules	1.2.36	azlogdcringestps
Function	Edit-AzLogAnalyticsCustomLogTables	1.2.36	azlogdcringestps
Function	Filter-ObjectExcludeProperty	1.2.36	azlogdcringestps
Function	Get-AzAccessTokenManagement	1.2.36	azlogdcringestps
Function	Get-AzDataCollectionRuleTransformKql	1.2.36	azlogdcringestps

PS C:\Users\mok.2LINKIT> `KnudsenMorten / AzLogDcrIngestPS` (Public)

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main AzLogDcrIngestPS / RELEASENOTES

KnudsenMorten def

Latest commit bc2916f 2 days ago History

Ax1 contributor

29 lines (18 sloc) | 1.35 KB

1 RELEASE NOTES  
2 v1.2.38 Changed the logic around SchemaMode = Merge, so the schema in DCR will be based on LogAnalytics table  
3  
4 v1.2.37 Adding another check to SchemaMode = Merge, so it will support existing properties are changing type  
5  
6 v1.2.36 Bugfix  
7  
8 v1.2.35 Changing so \$AzDcrLogIngestServicePrincipalObjectId is not a mandatory parameter  
9  
10 v1.2.34 Bugfix - schememode = merge wasn't updating table correctly  
11  
12 v1.2.33 Bugfix - signature was by mistake in source file (removed)  
13  
14 v1.2.32 Bugfix - skip TimeGenerated in DCR table schema when doing a merge. TimeGenerated only exist in table  
15  
16 v1.2.31 Added parameter SchemaMode = Merge/Overwrite for functions CheckCreateUpdate-TableDcr-Structure, Create-TableDcr-Structure  
17 SchemaMode = Merge (default)  
18 It will do a merge/union of new properties and existing schema properties. DCR will ignore the schema  
19  
20 SchemaMode = Overwrite  
21 It will overwrite existing schema in DCR/table - based on source object schema  
22 This parameter can be useful for separate overflow work

## Step 1 - Get demo environment up and running.

Download the Powershell script [Step1-Deployment-DemoEnvironment](#)

Modify the SubscriptionId and TenantId in the header before running the deployment

The deployment-script will setup the following tasks:

- create Azure Resource Group for Azure LogAnalytics Workspace
- create Azure LogAnalytics Workspace
- create Azure App registration used for upload of data by demo-upload script
- create Azure service principal on Azure App
- create needed secret on Azure app
- create the Azure Resource Group for Azure Data Collection Endpoint (DCE) in same region as Azure LogAnalytics Workspace
- create the Azure Resource Group for Azure Data Collection Rules (DCR) in same region as Azure LogAnalytics Workspace
- create Azure Data Collection Endpoint (DCE) in same region as Azure LogAnalytics Workspace
- delegate permissions for Azure App on LogAnalytics workspace
- delegate permissions for Azure App on Azure Resource Group for Azure Data Collection Rules (DCR)
- delegate permissions for Azure App on Azure Resource Group for Azure Data Collection Endpoints (DCE)

## Step 2 - Adjust the demo-script with the needed variables (sample below).

Demo-script can also be found [here](#)

```
#####
# VARIABLES
#####

<# ----- onboarding lines ----- BEGIN #>

$TenantId           = "xxxxxxxxxxxxf63-9a77-ec94786b7c9e"
$LogIngestAppId     = "xxxxxxxxxx-b45b-fc5e78392285"
$LogIngestAppSecret = "xxxxxxxxxx_NjFrBH_o-QdHR1Ga.T"

$LogAnalyticsWorkspaceResourceId = "/subscriptions/xxxxxx/resourceGroups/rg-logworkspaces-client

$dceName            = "dce-log-management-client-demo1-t"
$AzDcrResourceGroup = "rg-dcr-log-management-client-demo1-t"
$AzDcrSetLogIngestApiAppPermissionsDcrLevel = $false

$AzDcrPrefix        = "clt" # used to make it easy to find the DCRs when searching

# Used so schema changes will only happen on reference machines and not from other machines, if AzLogDcrIngest
$AzLogDcrTableCreateFromReferenceMachine = @{$() # you will add your machine like @{$("MyDeviceName")}
$AzLogDcrTableCreateFromAnyMachine      = $true # should be $false when you are ready for production. I

$global:Verbose       = $true # can be removed from script and added as parameter

<# ----- onboarding lines ----- END #>
```



## How to get started ? (demo)

### Step 3 - Run demos

You can now run the different sections in the script and see the demos. The demos will use most functions in AzLogDcrIngestPS

Start by running lines 1-275, which will load the initial header and build variables

Demo #1 will demonstrate data manipulation + show schema content

Demo #2 will demonstrate collection data + create LogAnalytics table + DCR + send data

Demo #3 will demonstrate collection of data, remove unnecessary data-properties, create schema with modified structure

Demo #4 will demonstrate schema change of existing table

NOTE:

Have patience :-)

Making schema changes + creating new pipelines will require 10-15 min delays right now. Data WILL come - have patience.

When the DCR + table + schema is in place, normal upload of data will happen very fast afterwards.

I have outlined the things to notice during the demos - run the lines one by one (sample below)

# Thank You for today



- Blog: <https://mortenknudsen.net/>
- Mail: mok@mortenknudsen.net | mok@2linkit.net
- LinkedIn: <https://www.linkedin.com/in/mortenwaltorpknudsen/>
- GitHub: <https://github.com/KnudsenMorten>
- Twitter: <https://twitter.com/knudsenmortendk>



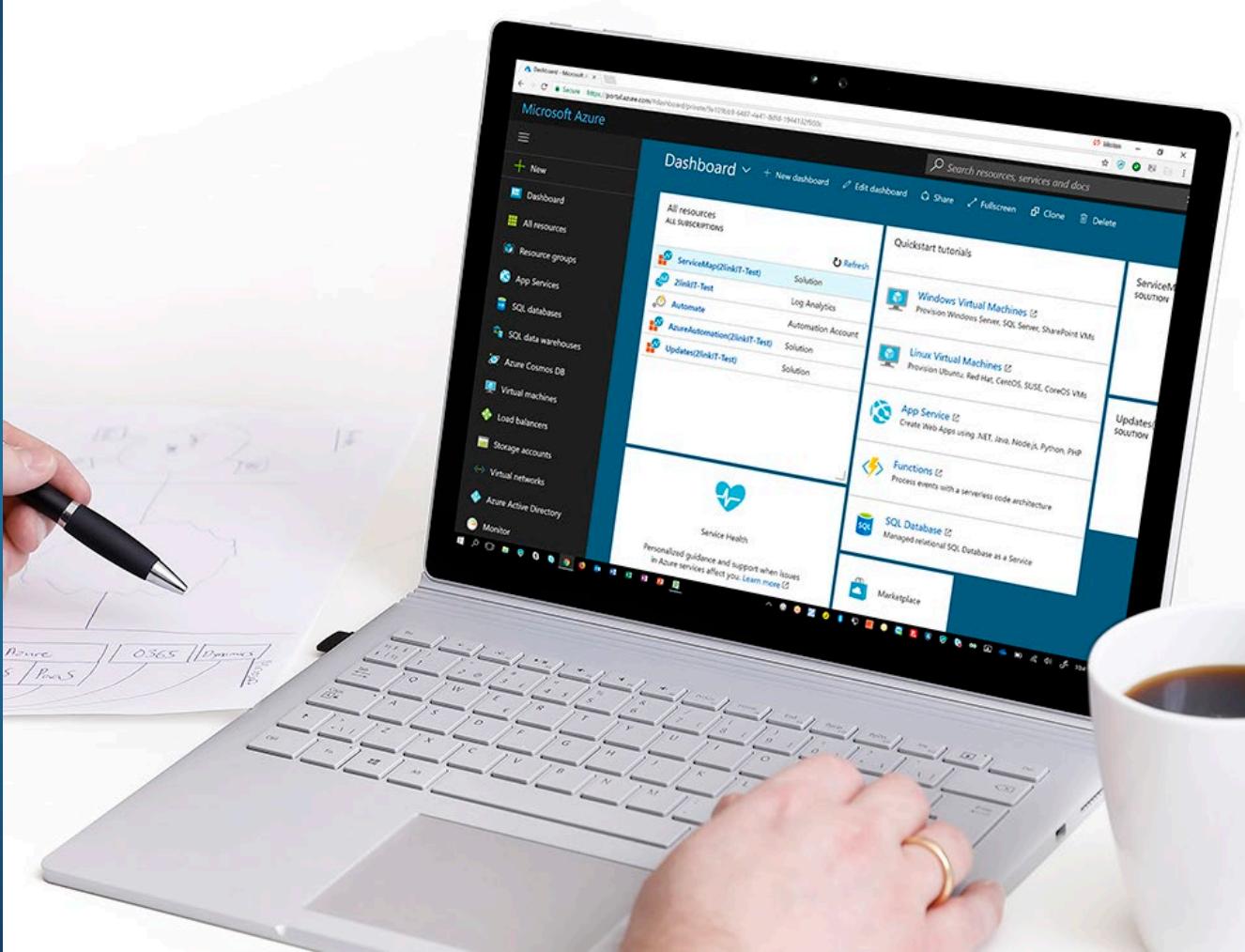
This Presentation

Topic	Link
Client Inspector	<a href="https://github.com/KnudsenMorten/ClientInspectorV2">https://github.com/KnudsenMorten/ClientInspectorV2</a>
Client Inspector Deployment Kit	<a href="https://github.com/KnudsenMorten/ClientInspectorV2-DeploymentKit">https://github.com/KnudsenMorten/ClientInspectorV2-DeploymentKit</a>
Powershell module AzLogDcrIngestPS	<a href="https://github.com/KnudsenMorten/AzLogDcrIngestPS">https://github.com/KnudsenMorten/AzLogDcrIngestPS</a>
Log Hub (AzLogDcrIngestPSLogHub)	<a href="https://github.com/KnudsenMorten/AzLogDcrIngestPSLogHub">https://github.com/KnudsenMorten/AzLogDcrIngestPSLogHub</a>
Deep-dive about Azure Data Collection Rules (DCRs)	<a href="https://github.com/KnudsenMorten/AzLogDcrIngestPS#deep-dive-about-azure-data-collection-rules-dcrs">https://github.com/KnudsenMorten/AzLogDcrIngestPS#deep-dive-about-azure-data-collection-rules-dcrs</a>
Deep-dive about Log Ingestion API	<a href="https://github.com/KnudsenMorten/AzLogDcrIngestPS#deep-dive-about-log-ingestion-api">https://github.com/KnudsenMorten/AzLogDcrIngestPS#deep-dive-about-log-ingestion-api</a>



More deep - dive  
information, if  
people are  
interested

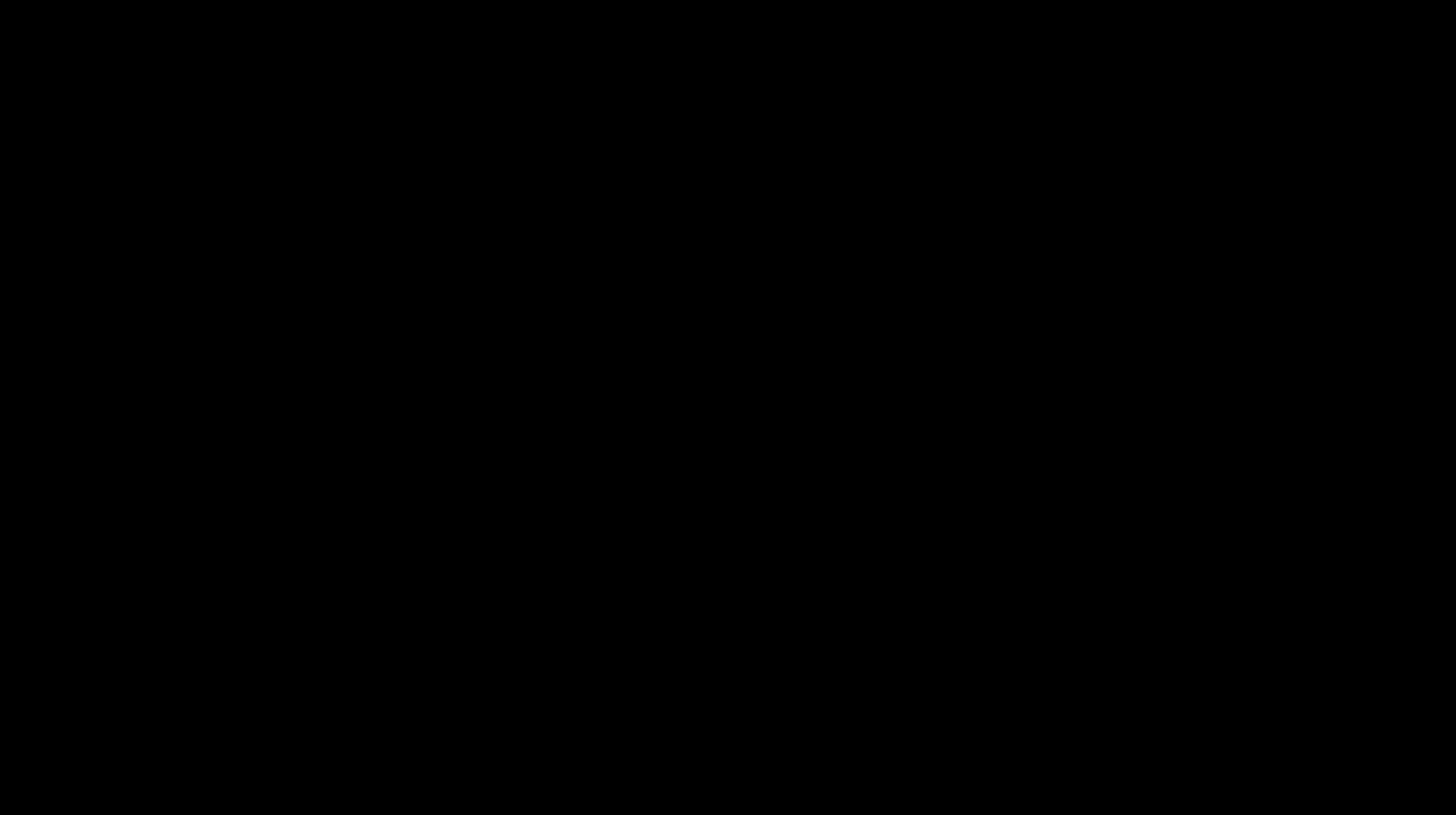
*(not part of main  
presentation)*





# Side - by - Side Migration using AzLogDcrIngestPS

Video  
(8:30)

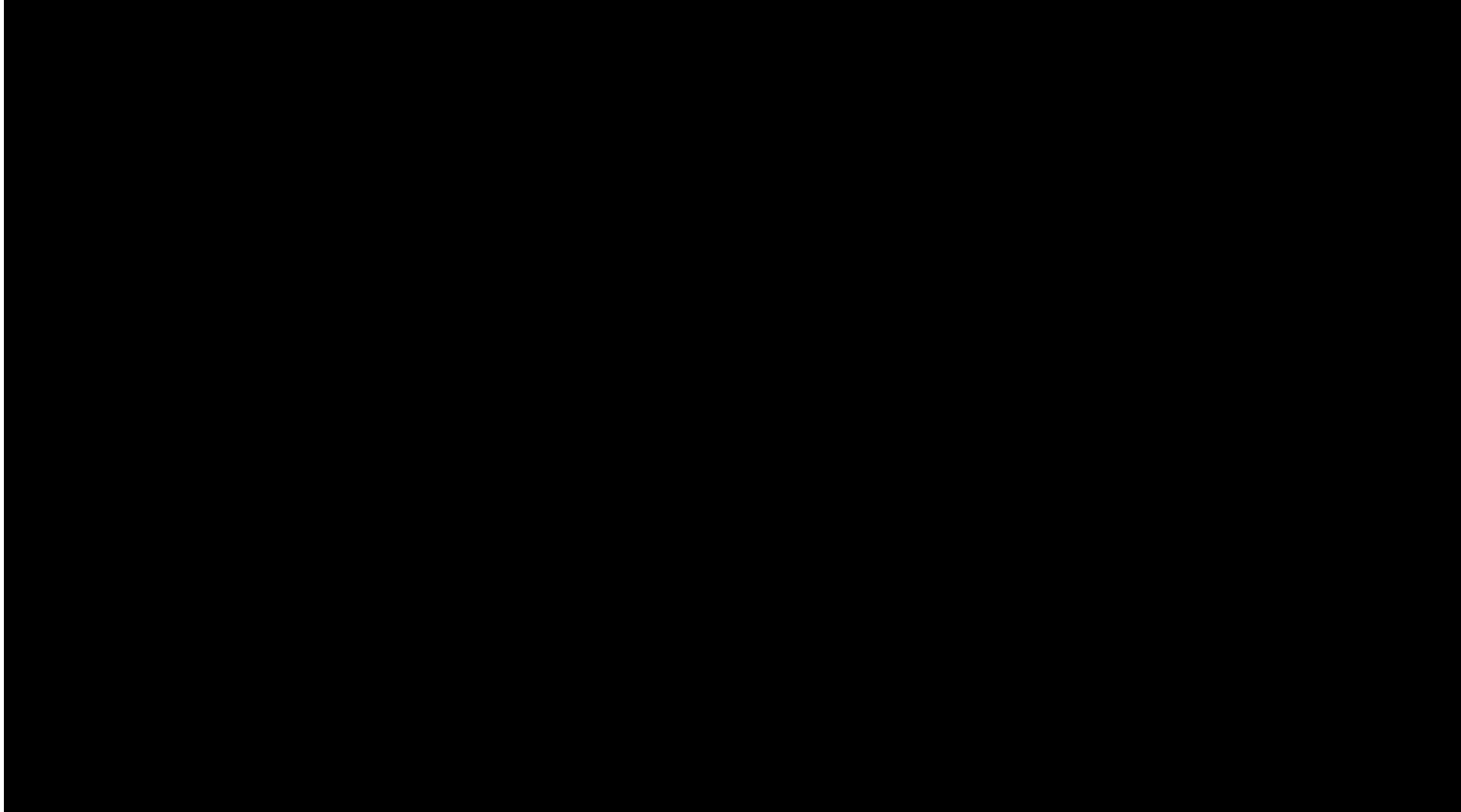




## Migrate existing table to

## Data Collection Rules - format

Video  
(6:00)



# Migrate existing table to DataCollectionRules -format (Step 1/5) - Migration of existing table to V2-format (DCR -based)

```
$Headers = Get-AzAccessTokenManagement -AzAppId $LogIngestAppId
                                         -AzAppSecret $LogIngestAppSecret
                                         -TenantId $TenantId
                                         -Verbose:$Verbose

# Get existing LA table info
$TableUrl = "https://management.azure.com" + $LogAnalyticsWorkspaceResourceId + "/tables?api-version=2021-12-01-preview"
$tbl = invoke-restmethod -UseBasicParsing -Uri $TableUrl -Method GET -Headers $Headers
$res = $tbl.value.properties | Where-Object { $_.schema.name -like "*$($DemoNumber)*" }
$res.schema
$res.schema.columns

# Migrate table
$Uri      = "https://management.azure.com" + $LogAnalyticsWorkspaceResourceId + "/tables/$($TableName)_CL/migrate?api-version=2021-12-01-preview"
$Response = invoke-webrequest -UseBasicParsing -Method POST -Uri $Uri -Headers $Headers
```

```
# Get existing LA table info
$TableUrl = "https://management.azure.com" + $LogAnalyticsWorkspaceResourceId + "/tables?api-version=2021-12-01-preview"
$tbl = invoke-restmethod -UseBasicParsing -Uri $TableUrl -Method GET -Headers $Headers
$res = $tbl.value.properties | Where-Object { $_.schema.name -like "*$($DemoNumber)*" }
$res.schema
$res.schema.columns
```

tableSubType	:	Classic
name	:	V1CustomTable2997_CL
tableType	:	CustomLog
columns	:	



tableSubType	:	DataCollectionRuleBased
name	:	V1CustomTable2997_CL
tableType	:	CustomLog
columns	:	

# Migrate existing table to DataCollectionRules -format (Step 2/5) - Add new table structure/naming

```

#-----
# (M1) Data to Upload (sample)
#-----

$DataVariable = @()

$item = New-Object PSObject
$item | Add-Member -type NoteProperty -Name 'Computer' -Value $Env:ComputerName
$item | Add-Member -type NoteProperty -Name 'ColumnString' -Value 'StringText'
$item | Add-Member -type NoteProperty -Name 'ColumnDate' -Value (Get-date)
$item | Add-Member -type NoteProperty -Name 'ColumnNumber' -Value (Get-random -max 10000)
#$item | Add-Member -type NoteProperty -Name 'ColumnStringExtra' -Value "Extra"

$DataVariable += $item

#-----
# (M2) Get info about DCEs & DCRs
#-----


# building global variable with all DCEs, which can be viewed by Log Ingestion app
$global:AzDceDetails = Get-AzDceListAll -AzAppId $LogIngestAppId -AzAppSecret $LogIngestAppSecret -TenantId $TenantId -Verbose:$verbose

# building global variable with all DCRs, which can be viewed by Log Ingestion app
$global:AzDcrDetails = Get-AzDcrListAll -AzAppId $LogIngestAppId -AzAppSecret $LogIngestAppSecret -TenantId $TenantId -Verbose:$verbose

```

# Migrate existing table to DataCollectionRules -format (Step 3/5) - Add new table structure/naming

```
#-----
# (M3) Data Manipulation
#-----

# add CollectionTime to existing array
$DataVariable = Add-CollectionTimeToAllEntriesInArray -Data $DataVariable -Verbose:$Verbose

# add Computer, ComputerFqdn & UserLoggedOn info to existing array
$DataVariable = Add-ColumnDataToAllEntriesInArray -Data $DataVariable -Column1Name Computer -Column1Data $Env:ComputerName -Column2Name ComputerFqdn -Column2Data $DnsName -Column3Name UserLoggedOn -Column3Data $UserLoggedOn -Verbose:$Verbose

# validating/fixing schema data structure of source data
$Datavariable = ValidateFix-AzLogAnalyticsTableSchemaColumnNames -Data $Datavariable -Verbose:$Verbose

# Aligning data structure with schema (requirement for DCR)
$DataVariable = Build-dataArrayToAlignWithSchema -Data $DataVariable -Verbose:$Verbose
```



# Migrate existing table to DataCollectionRules -format (Step 4/5) - Add new table structure/naming

```
#-----
# (M4) Create/Update Schema for LogAnalytics Table & Data Collection Rule schema
#-----

CheckCreateUpdate-TableDcr-Structure -AzLogWorkspaceResourceId $LogAnalyticsworkspaceResourceId -SchemaMode Migrate`  
-AzAppId $LogIngestAppId -AzAppSecret $LogIngestAppSecret -TenantId $TenantId -Verbose:$Verbose`  
-DceName $DceName -DcrName $DcrName -DcrResourceGroup $AzDcrResourceGroup`  
-TableName $TableName -Data $DataVariable`  
-LogIngestServicePricipleObjectId $AzDcrLogIngestServicePrincipalObjectId`  
-AzDcrSetLogIngestApiAppPermissionsDcrLevel $AzDcrSetLogIngestApiAppPermissionsDcrLevel`  
-AzLogDcrTableCreateFromAnyMachine $AzLogDcrTableCreateFromAnyMachine`  
-AzLogDcrTableCreateFromReferenceMachine $AzLogDcrTableCreateFromReferenceMachine`
```

LogAnalytics table schema will be extended with any new data (merge)  
DCR will be created with schema based on (updated) Log Analytics table

Table + DCR is now ready to accept new data !



## Migrate existing table to DataCollectionRules -format (Step 5/5) - Transformation

```
$transformKql = "source | extend TimeGenerated = now(), columnDate_value_t = ColumnDate, columnString_s = ColumnString"  
  
$DcrResourceId = ($global:AzDcrDetails | Where-Object { $_.name -eq $DcrName }).id  
Update-AzDataCollectionRuleTransformKql -DcrResourceId $DcrResourceId -transformKql $transformKql -verbose:$Verbose  
  
Get-AzDataCollectionRuleTransformKql -DcrResourceId $DcrResourceId
```

# Migrate existing table to DataCollectionRules -format (Step 1/5) - Migration of existing table to V2-format (DCR -based)

```
$Headers = Get-AzAccessTokenManagement -AzAppId $LogIngestAppId
                                         -AzAppSecret $LogIngestAppSecret
                                         -TenantId $TenantId
                                         -Verbose:$Verbose

# Get existing LA table info
$TableUrl = "https://management.azure.com" + $LogAnalyticsWorkspaceResourceId + "/tables?api-version=2021-12-01-preview"
$tbl = invoke-restmethod -UseBasicParsing -Uri $TableUrl -Method GET -Headers $Headers
$res = $tbl.value.properties | Where-Object { $_.schema.name -like "*$($DemoNumber)*" }
$res.schema
$res.schema.columns

# Migrate table
$Uri      = "https://management.azure.com" + $LogAnalyticsWorkspaceResourceId + "/tables/$($TableName)_CL/migrate?api-version=2021-12-01-preview"
$Response = invoke-webrequest -UseBasicParsing -Method POST -Uri $Uri -Headers $Headers
```

```
# Get existing LA table info
$TableUrl = "https://management.azure.com" + $LogAnalyticsWorkspaceResourceId + "/tables?api-version=2021-12-01-preview"
$tbl = invoke-restmethod -UseBasicParsing -Uri $TableUrl -Method GET -Headers $Headers
$res = $tbl.value.properties | Where-Object { $_.schema.name -like "*$($DemoNumber)*" }
$res.schema
$res.schema.columns
```

tableSubType	:	Classic
name	:	V1CustomTable2997_CL
tableType	:	CustomLog
columns	:	



tableSubType	:	DataCollectionRuleBased
name	:	V1CustomTable2997_CL
tableType	:	CustomLog
columns	:	



## Migrate existing table to DataCollectionRules -format (Step 2/5) - Add new table structure/naming

```
#-----
# (M1) Data to Upload (sample)
#-----

$DataVariable = @()

$item = New-Object PSObject
$item | Add-Member -type NoteProperty -Name 'Computer' -Value $Env:ComputerName
$item | Add-Member -type NoteProperty -Name 'ColumnString' -Value 'StringText'
$item | Add-Member -type NoteProperty -Name 'ColumnDate' -Value (Get-date)
$item | Add-Member -type NoteProperty -Name 'ColumnNumber' -Value (Get-random -max 10000)
#$item | Add-Member -type NoteProperty -Name 'ColumnStringExtra' -Value "Extra"

$Datavariable += $item

#-----
# (M2) Get info about DCEs & DCRs
#-----


# building global variable with all DCEs, which can be viewed by Log Ingestion app
$global:AzDceDetails = Get-AzDceListAll -AzAppId $LogIngestAppId -AzAppSecret $LogIngestAppSecret -TenantId $TenantId -Verbose:$verbose

# building global variable with all DCRs, which can be viewed by Log Ingestion app
$global:AzDcrDetails = Get-AzDcrListAll -AzAppId $LogIngestAppId -AzAppSecret $LogIngestAppSecret -TenantId $TenantId -Verbose:$verbose
```

## Migrate existing table to DataCollectionRules -format (Step 3/5) - Add new table structure/naming

```
#-----
# (M3) Data Manipulation
#-----

# add CollectionTime to existing array
$DataVariable = Add-CollectionTimeToAllEntriesInArray -Data $DataVariable -Verbose:$Verbose

# add Computer, ComputerFqdn & UserLoggedOn info to existing array
$DataVariable = Add-ColumnDataToAllEntriesInArray -Data $DataVariable -Column1Name Computer -Column1Data $Env:ComputerName -Column2Name ComputerFqdn -Column2Data $DnsName -Column3Name UserLoggedOn -Column3Data $UserLoggedOn -Verbose:$Verbose

# validating/fixing schema data structure of source data
$Datavariable = ValidateFix-AzLogAnalyticsTableSchemaColumnNames -Data $Datavariable -Verbose:$Verbose

# Aligning data structure with schema (requirement for DCR)
$DataVariable = Build-dataArrayToAlignWithSchema -Data $DataVariable -Verbose:$Verbose
```

# Migrate existing table to DataCollectionRules -format (Step 4/5) - Add new table structure/naming

```
#-----
# (M4) Create/Update Schema for LogAnalytics Table & Data Collection Rule schema
#-----

CheckCreateUpdate-TableDcr-Structure -AzLogWorkspaceResourceId $LogAnalyticsworkspaceResourceId -SchemaMode Migrate`  
-AzAppId $LogIngestAppId -AzAppSecret $LogIngestAppSecret -TenantId $TenantId -Verbose:$Verbose`  
-DceName $DceName -DcrName $DcrName -DcrResourceGroup $AzDcrResourceGroup`  
-TableName $TableName -Data $DataVariable`  
-LogIngestServicePricipleObjectId $AzDcrLogIngestServicePrincipalObjectId`  
-AzDcrSetLogIngestApiAppPermissionsDcrLevel $AzDcrSetLogIngestApiAppPermissionsDcrLevel`  
-AzLogDcrTableCreateFromAnyMachine $AzLogDcrTableCreateFromAnyMachine`  
-AzLogDcrTableCreateFromReferenceMachine $AzLogDcrTableCreateFromReferenceMachine`
```

LogAnalytics table schema will be extended with any new data (merge)  
DCR will be created with schema based on (updated) Log Analytics table

Table + DCR is now ready to accept new data !



## Migrate existing table to DataCollectionRules -format (Step 5/5) - Transformation

```
$transformKql = "source | extend TimeGenerated = now(), ColumnDate_value_t = ColumnDate, ColumnString_s = ColumnString"  
  
$DcrResourceId = ($global:AzDcrDetails | Where-Object { $_.name -eq $DcrName }).id  
Update-AzDataCollectionRuleTransformKql -DcrResourceId $DcrResourceId -transformKql $transformKql -verbose:$Verbose  
  
Get-AzDataCollectionRuleTransformKql -DcrResourceId $DcrResourceId
```



# ClientInspector - What is being collected ?

- User Logged On to Client
- Computer information
  - bios, processor, hardware info, Windows OS info, OS information, last restart
- Installed applications
  - both using WMI and registry
- Antivirus Security Center from Windows
  - default antivirus, state , configuration
- Microsoft Defender Antivirus
  - all settings including ASR,exclusions , realtime protection , etc
- Office - version, update channel config , SKUs
- VPNclient - version, product
- LAPS – version
- Admin By Request (3rd party) – version
- Bitlocker - configuration
- Windows Update
  - last result (when ), windows update source information( where ), pending updates , last installations (what )
- Eventlog
  - look for specific events including logon events, blue screens , etc.
- Network adapters - configuration , installed adapters
- IP information for all adapters
- Local administrators group membership
- Windows firewall
  - settings for all 3 modes
- Group Policy - last refresh
- TPM information
  - relevant to detect machines with/ without TPM

```
PS get-command -module AzLogDcrIngestPS
```

CommandType	Name	Version	Source
Function	Add-CollectionTimeToAllEntriesInArray	1.1.17	AzLogDcrIngestPS
Function	Add-ColumnDataToAllEntriesInArray	1.1.17	AzLogDcrIngestPS
Function	Build-DataArrayToAlignWithSchema	1.1.17	AzLogDcrIngestPS
Function	CheckCreateUpdate-TableDcr-Structure	1.1.17	AzLogDcrIngestPS
Function	Convert-CimArrayToObjectFixStructure	1.1.17	AzLogDcrIngestPS
Function	Convert-PSAarrayToObjectFixStructure	1.1.17	AzLogDcrIngestPS
Function	CreateUpdate-AzDataCollectionRuleLogIngestCusto...	1.1.17	AzLogDcrIngestPS
Function	CreateUpdate-AzLogAnalyticsCustomLogTableDcr	1.1.17	AzLogDcrIngestPS
Function	Delete-AzDataCollectionRules	1.1.17	AzLogDcrIngestPS
Function	Delete-AzLogAnalyticsCustomLogTables	1.1.17	AzLogDcrIngestPS
Function	Filter-ObjectExcludeProperty	1.1.17	AzLogDcrIngestPS
Function	Get-AzAccessTokenManagement	1.1.17	AzLogDcrIngestPS
Function	Get-AzDcelistAll	1.1.17	AzLogDcrIngestPS
Function	Get-AzDcrDceDetails	1.1.17	AzLogDcrIngestPS
Function	Get-AzDcrListAll	1.1.17	AzLogDcrIngestPS
Function	Get-AzLogAnalyticsTableAzDataCollectionRuleStatus	1.1.17	AzLogDcrIngestPS
Function	Get-ObjectSchemaAsArray	1.1.17	AzLogDcrIngestPS
Function	Get-ObjectSchemaAsHash	1.1.17	AzLogDcrIngestPS
Function	Post-AzLogAnalyticsLogIngestCustomLogDcrDce	1.1.17	AzLogDcrIngestPS
Function	Post-AzLogAnalyticsLogIngestCustomLogDcrDce-Output	1.1.17	AzLogDcrIngestPS
Function	Update-AzDataCollectionRuleDceEndpoint	1.1.17	AzLogDcrIngestPS
Function	Update-AzDataCollectionRuleResetTransformKqlDef...	1.1.17	AzLogDcrIngestPS
Function	Update-AzDataCollectionRuleTransformKql	1.1.17	AzLogDcrIngestPS
Function	ValidateFix-AzLogAnalyticsTableSchemaColumnNames	1.1.17	AzLogDcrIngestPS

```
get-help Add-CollectionTimeToAllEntriesInArray -full
```

**NAME**  
**Add-CollectionTimeToAllEntriesInArray**

**SYNOPSIS**  
Add property CollectionTime (based on current time) to all entries on the object

**SYNTAX**  
Add-CollectionTimeToAllEntriesInArray [-Data] <Array> [<CommonParameters>]

**DESCRIPTION**  
Gives capability to do proper searching in queries to find latest set of records with same collection time  
Time Generated cannot be used when you are sending data in batches, as TimeGenerated will change  
An example where this is important is a complete list of applications for a computer. We want all applications to show up when querying for the latest data

**PARAMETERS**

-Data <Array>	Object to modify
Required?	true
Position?	1
Default value	
Accept pipeline input?	false
Accept wildcard characters?	false

<CommonParameters>  
This cmdlet supports the common parameters: Verbose, Debug, ErrorAction, ErrorVariable, WarningAction, WarningVariable, OutBuffer, PipelineVariable, and OutVariable. For more information, see about\_CommonParameters (<https://go.microsoft.com/fwlink/?LinkID=113216>).

**INPUTS**  
None. You cannot pipe objects

**OUTPUTS**  
Updated object with CollectionTime

----- EXAMPLE 1 -----

```
PS C:\>#-----  

# Variables  

#-----  

$Verbose = $true # $true or $false  

#-----  

# Collecting data (in)  

#-----  

$DNSSName = (Get-CimInstance Win32_computerSystem).DNSSHostName "+" + (Get-CimInstance Win32_computerSystem).DNSHostName  

$ComputerName = (Get-CimInstance Win32_computerSystem).ComputerName
```

```
.\ClientInspector.ps1 -verbose:$false -function:download
```

```
ClientInspector | Inventory of Operational & Security-related information  
Developed by Morten Knudsen, Microsoft MVP - for free community use
```

```
Downloading latest version of module AzLogDcrIngestPS from https://github.com/KnudsenMorten/ClientInspectorV2  
into local path D:\scripts\ClientInspectorV2
```



```
.\ClientInspector.ps1 -verbose:$false -function:localpath
```

```
ClientInspector | Inventory of Operational & Security-related information  
Developed by Morten Knudsen, Microsoft MVP - for free community use
```

```
Using AzLogDcrIngestPS module from local path D:\scripts\ClientInspectorV2
```

```
.\ClientInspector.ps1 -verbose:$false -function:PSGallery -scope:CurrentUser
```

```
ClientInspector | Inventory of Operational & Security-related information  
Developed by Morten Knudsen, Microsoft MVP - for free community use
```

```
Powershell module was not found !  
Installing in scope currentuser .... Please Wait !
```

```
.\ClientInspector.ps1 -verbose:$false -function:PsGallery -scope:currentuser
```

```
ClientInspector | Inventory of Operational & Security-related information  
Developed by Morten Knudsen, Microsoft MVP - for free community use
```

```
Checking latest version at PsGallery for AzLogDcrIngestPS module  
OK - Running latest version
```



Home > Monitor | Data Collection Rules >

**dcr-clt-InvClientComputerInfoSystemV2**

Data collection rule |  Directory: 2linkIT

 Search

[Delete](#)

^ Essential

Resource group ([move](#)) : [rg-dcr-log-management-client](#)

Status : Provisioned

Location : West Europe

Subscription (move) : 2LINKIT CLOUD (MS SPONSOR)

Subscription ID : fce4f282-fcc6-43fb-94d

## Resource JSON

dcr-clt-InvClientComputerInfoSystemV2 CL

### Resource ID

/subscriptions/fce4f282-fcc6-43fb-94d8-bf1701b862c3/resourceGroups/rg-dcr-log-management-client-demo1-t/providers/microsoft.insights/dataCol...   2022-06-01 

```
1 "properties": {
2     "immutableId": "dcr-857e7b752da1400bac1e302c194bf1f3",
3     "dataCollectionEndpointId": "/subscriptions/fce4f282-fcc6-43fb-94d8-bf1701b862c3/resourceGroups/rge-dce-log-management-client",
4     "streamDeclarations": {
5         "Custom-InClientComputerInfoSystemV2_CL": {
6             "columns": [
7                 {
8                     "name": "AdminPasswordStatus",
9                     "type": "int"
10                },
11                {
12                    "name": "AutomaticManagedPagefile",
13                    "type": "boolean"
14                },
15                {
16                    "name": "AutomaticResetBootOption",
17                    "type": "boolean"
18                },
19                {
20                    "name": "AutomaticResetCapability",
21                    "type": "boolean"
22                },
23                {
24                    "name": "BootOptionOnLimit",
25                    "type": "dynamic"
26                },
27                {
28                    "name": "BootOptionOnWatchDog",
29                    "type": "dynamic"
30                },
31                {
32                    "name": "BootROMSupported",
33                    "type": "boolean"
34                },
35                {
36                    "name": "BootStatus",
37                    "type": "dynamic"
38                },
39                {
40                    "name": "BootupState",
41                    "type": "string"
42                },
43                {
44                    "name": "Caption",
45                    "type": "string"
46                },
47                {
48                    "name": "ChassisBootupState",
49                    "type": "int"
50                },
51                {
52                    "name": "ChassisSKUNumber",
53                    "type": "string"
54                },
55            ],
56        }
57    }
58 }
```

## log-management-client-demo1-t | Tables

Log Analytics workspace    Directory: 2linkIT

Search

Overview

Activity log

Access control (IAM)

Tags

Diagnose and solve problems

Logs

## Settings

Tables

Agents

Usage and estimated costs

Data export

Network isolation

Linked storage accounts

Properties

Locks

## Classic

Legacy agents management

Legacy custom logs

Legacy activity log connector

Legacy storage account logs

Legacy computer groups

Legacy solutions

System center

Workspace summary (deprecated)

Service map (deprecated)

Virtual machines (deprecated)

Scope configurations (deprecated)

## Monitoring

Insights

Alerts

Diagnostic settings

Workbooks

Automation

For the list of tables supporting ingestion-time transformations please refer to [documentation](#)

Create



Showing 27 results

<input type="checkbox"/> Table name ↑	Type ↑↓	Plan ↑↓
<input type="checkbox"/> invClientAdminByRequestV2_CL	Custom table	Analytics
<input type="checkbox"/> invClientAntivirusV2_CL	Custom table	Analytics
<input type="checkbox"/> invClientApplicationsFromRegistryV2_CL	Custom table	Analytics
<input type="checkbox"/> invClientApplicationsFromWmiV2_CL	Custom table	Analytics
<input type="checkbox"/> invClientBitLockerInfoV2_CL	Custom table	Analytics
<input type="checkbox"/> invClientComputerInfoBiosV2_CL	Custom table	Analytics
<input type="checkbox"/> invClientComputerInfoLastRestartV2_CL	Custom table	Analytics
<input type="checkbox"/> invClientComputerInfoProcessorV2_CL	Custom table	Analytics
<input type="checkbox"/> invClientComputerInfoSystemV2_CL	Custom table	Analytics
<input type="checkbox"/> invClientComputerInfoV2_CL	Custom table	Analytics
<input type="checkbox"/> invClientComputerOSInfoV2_CL	Custom table	Analytics
<input type="checkbox"/> invClientComputerUserLoggedOnV2_CL	Custom table	Analytics
<input type="checkbox"/> invClientDefenderAvV2_CL	Custom table	Analytics
<input type="checkbox"/> invClientEventLogInfoV2_CL	Custom table	Analytics
<input type="checkbox"/> invClientGroupPolicyRefreshV2_CL	Custom table	Analytics
<input type="checkbox"/> invClientHardwareTPMInfoV2_CL	Custom table	Analytics
<input type="checkbox"/> invClientLAPSInfoV2_CL	Custom table	Analytics
<input type="checkbox"/> invClientLocalAdminsV2_CL	Custom table	Analytics
<input type="checkbox"/> invClientNetworkAdapterInfoV2_CL	Custom table	Analytics
<input type="checkbox"/> invClientNetworkPv4InfoV2_CL	Custom table	Analytics
<input type="checkbox"/> invClientOfficeInfoV2_CL	Custom table	Analytics
<input type="checkbox"/> invClientVpnV2_CL	Custom table	Analytics
<input type="checkbox"/> invClientWindowsFirewallInfoV2_CL	Custom table	Analytics
<input type="checkbox"/> invClientWindowsUpdateLastInstallationsV2_CL	Custom table	Analytics
<input type="checkbox"/> invClientWindowsUpdateLastResultsV2_CL	Custom table	Analytics
<input type="checkbox"/> invClientWindowsUpdatePendingUpdatesV2_CL	Custom table	Analytics

## InvClientComputerInfoSystemV2\_CL

Schema Editor

Search column

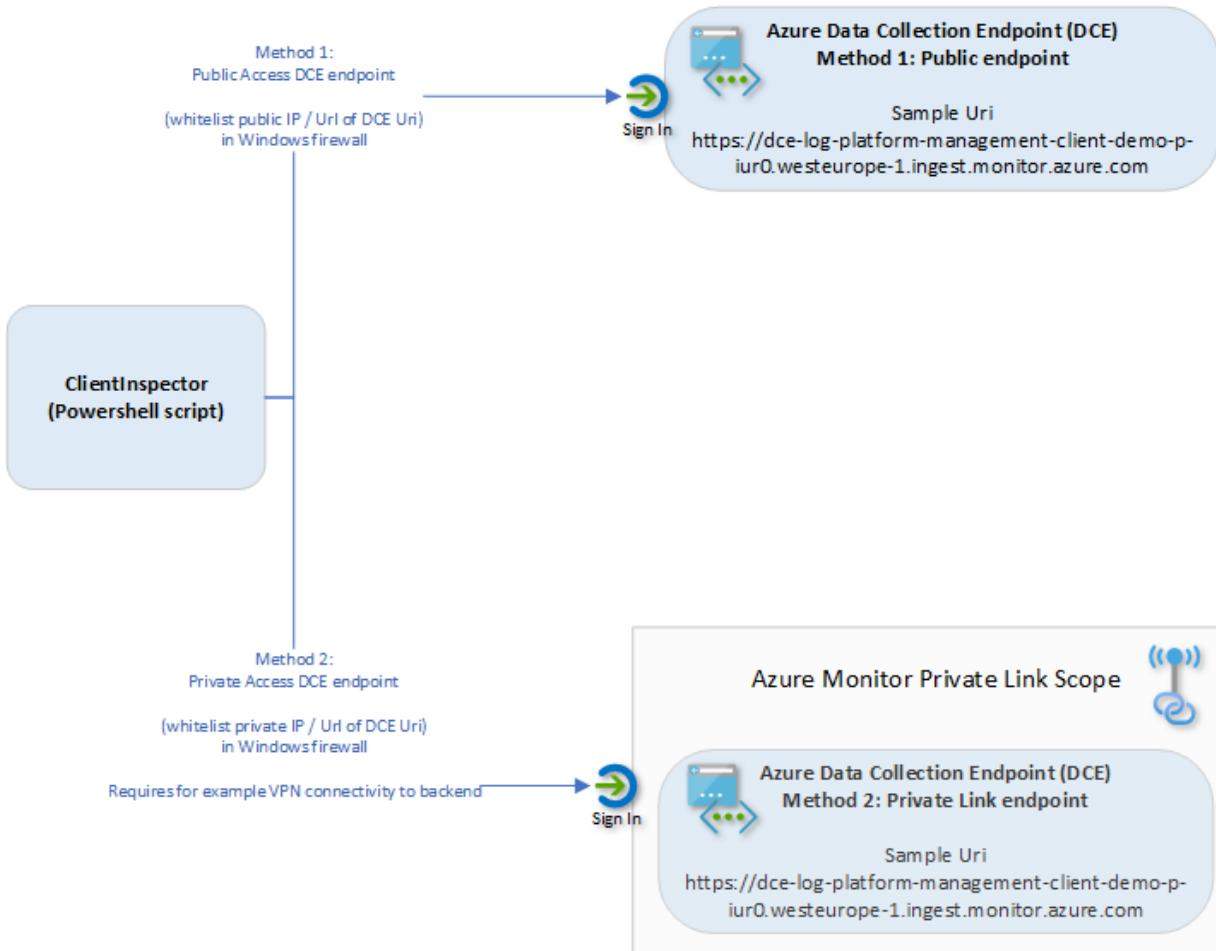
Azure Columns (4)

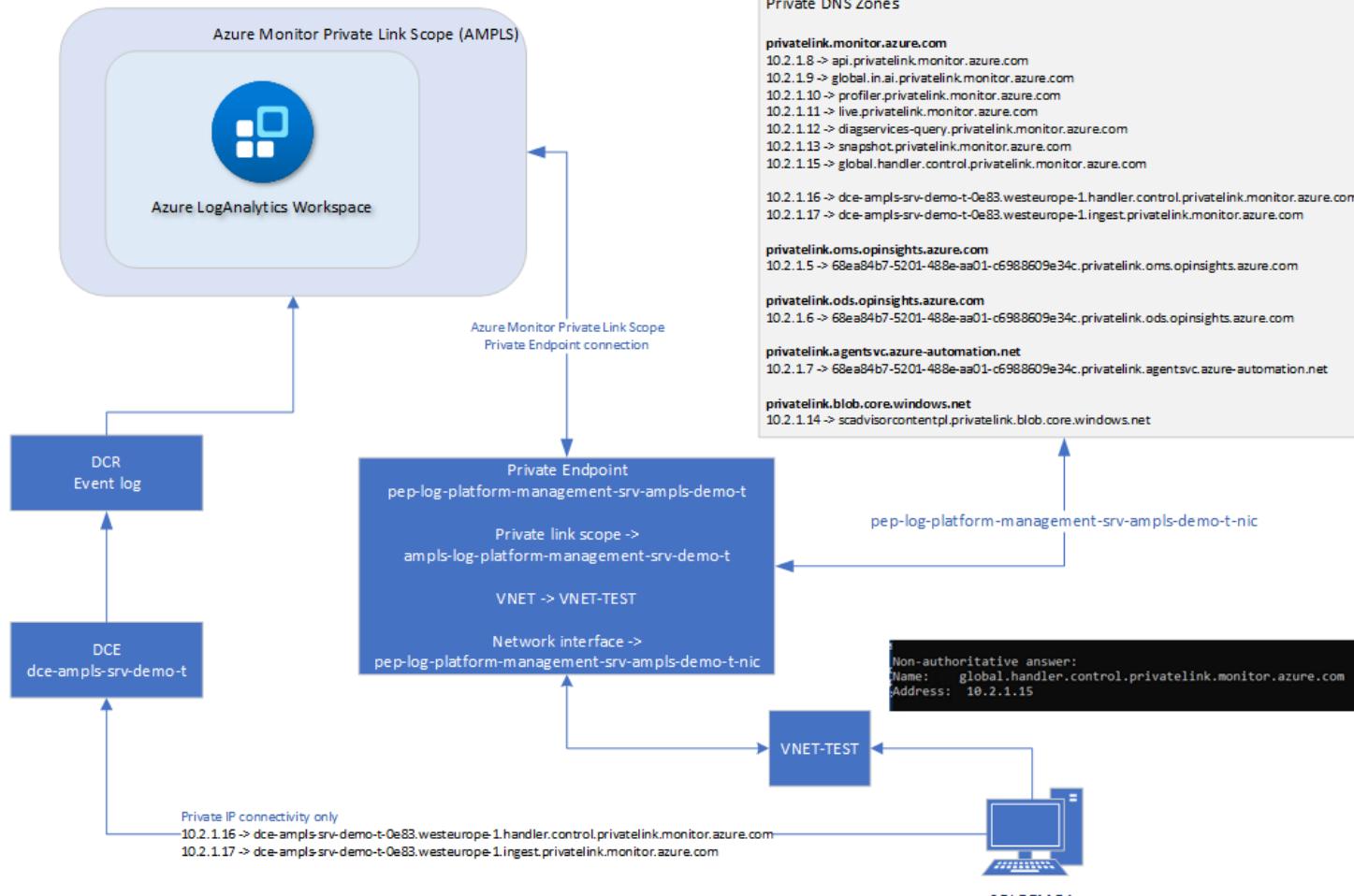
Column name ↓	Description	Type	Show column
_ResourceId	A unique identifier for the resource that the record...	String	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
_SubscriptionId	A unique identifier for the subscription that the re...	String	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
TenantId		Guid	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Type	The name of the table	String	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Custom Columns (70)			
AdminPasswordStatus		Int	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
AutomaticManagedPagefile		Boolean	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
AutomaticResetBootOption		Boolean	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
AutomaticResetCapability		Boolean	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
BootOptionOnLimit		Dynamic	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
BootOptionOnWatchDog		Dynamic	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
BootROMSupported		Boolean	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
BootStatus		Dynamic	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
BootupState		String	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Caption		String	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
ChassisBootupState		Int	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
ChassisSKUNumber		String	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
CollectionTime		Datetime	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Computer		String	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
ComputerFqdn		String	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
CreationClassName		String	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>



# Networking

Client endpoint (REST api)  
sends data to DCE



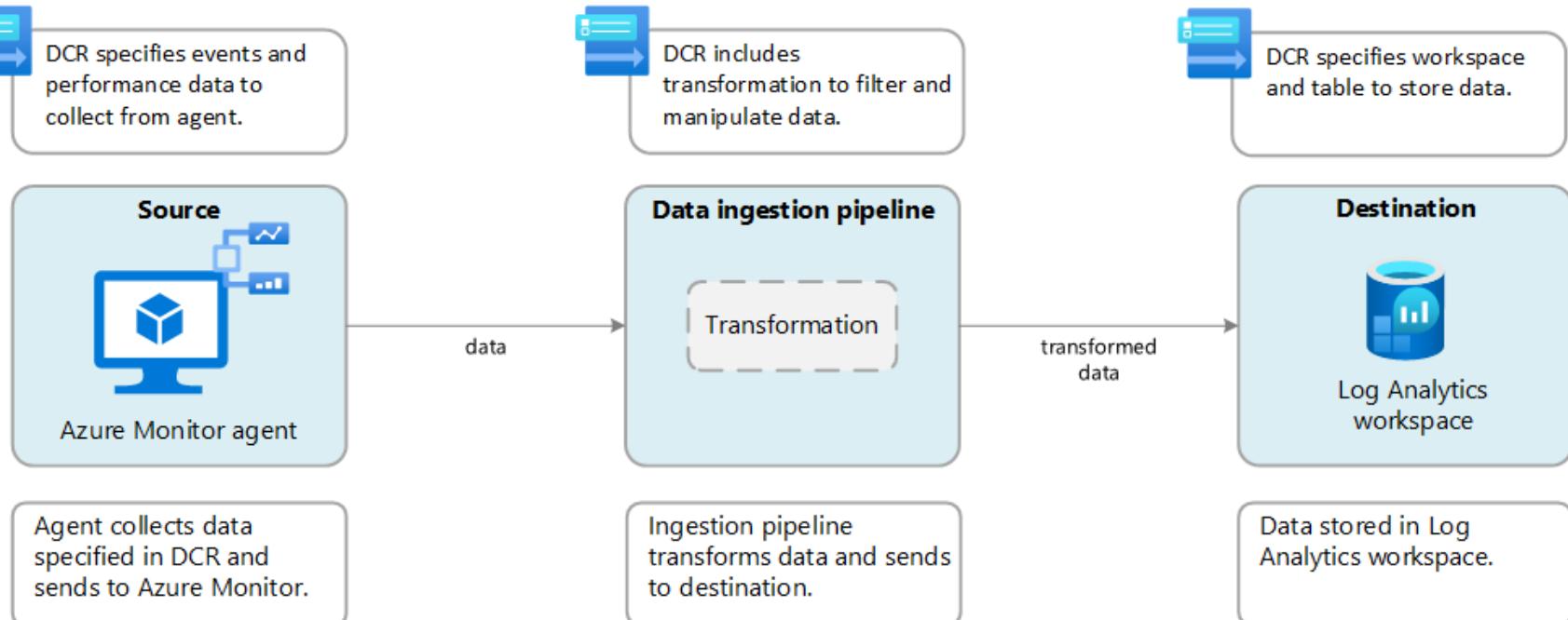


AMPLS has 2 connected resources: DCE + LA workspace

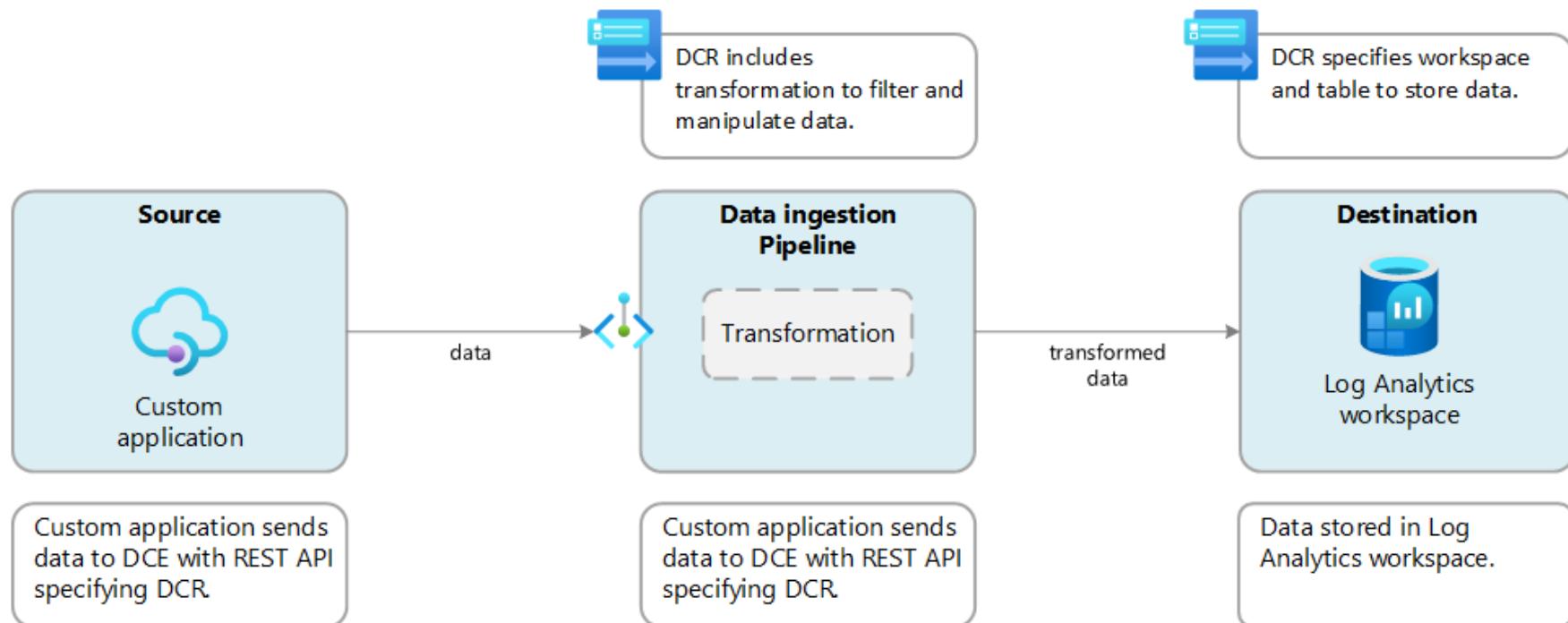
AMPLS is connected to PEP

AMPLS - Private Link Scope access modes – ingestion = open, query access = open

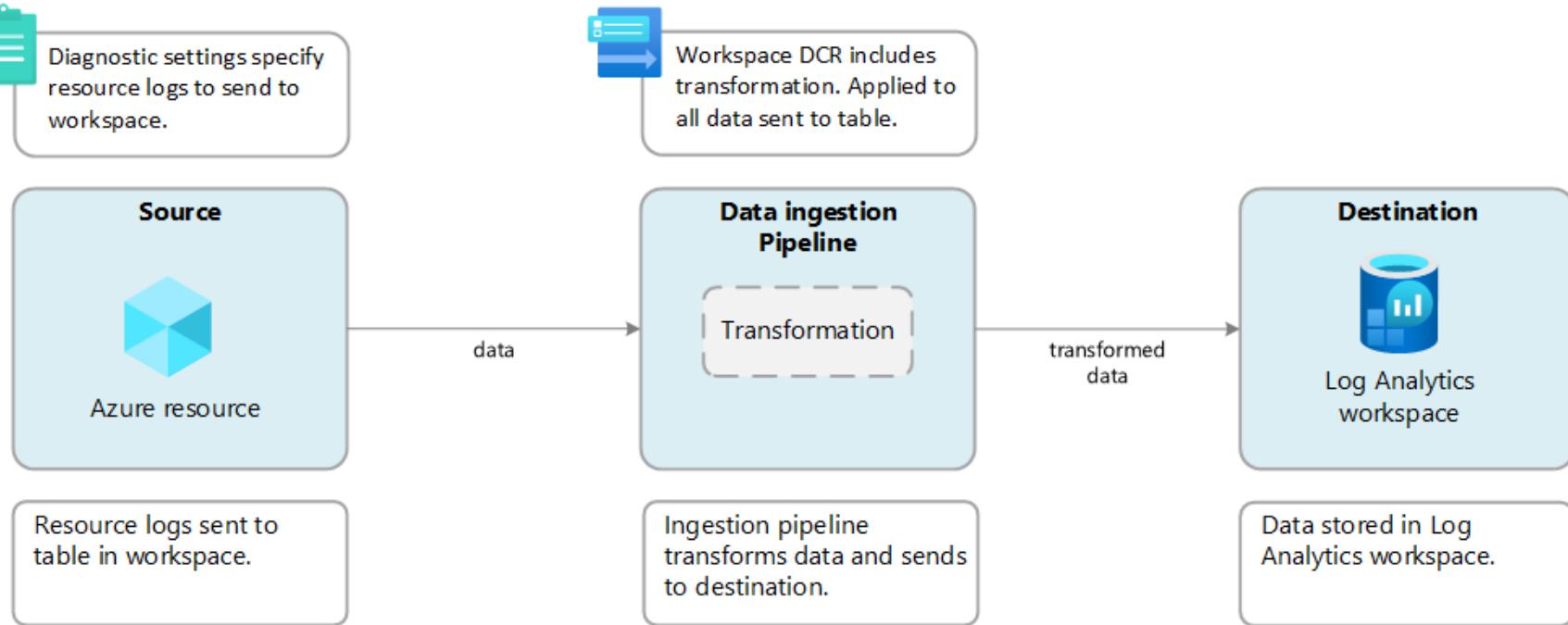
# Transformation using AMA & DCR



# Transformation using Log ingestion API, DCR & DCE



# Workspace Transformation DCR



Collection Source	Technologies needed	Resource Association	Target (today)
Performance Eventlog Syslog	AMA / DCR	Required (DCR)	Standard table (LogAnalytics)
Text logs IIS logs Windows Firewall logs (preview)	AMA / DCR /DCE	Required (DCR)	Custom Log table (LogAnalytics)
SNMP traps	Linux with SNMP trap receiver -and- AMA (syslog file) / DCR - or - AMA (syslog stream) / DCR	Required (DCR)	(LogAnalytics)
Change Tracking (legacy)	Change Tracking extension ( FIM) / DCR	Required (DCR)	Standard table (LogAnalytics)
Custom logs (Log Ingest API)	DCR /DCE	N/A	Custom Log table (LogAnalytics)
Standard logs (Log Ingest API) (*)	DCR /DCE	N/A	Standard table (LogAnalytics)
Standard/Platform Metrics/Telemetry (Azure Paas)	DCR (built-in, non-manageable, hidden)	N/A	Azure Monitor Metrics
Custom Metrics/Telemetry (custom app)	AMA / DCR -or- Azure Diagnostics extension -or- Azure Monitor REST API -or- Linux: InfluxData Telegraf agent (Linux) + Azure Monitor output plugin	Required (DCR)	Azure Monitor Metrics
Platform Logs (diagnostics per resource) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• AllMetrics (don't send to LA – you already have data via Azure Monitor Metrics)</li> <li>• Resource logs ( allogs , audit)</li> </ul>	Azure Policy (Diagnostics) DCR (built-in, non-manageable, hidden)	Required (Policy)	Standard table (LogAnalytics)
Activity logs (audit per subscription)	Azure Policy (Diagnostics) DCR (built-in, non-manageable, hidden)		Standard table (LogAnalytics)



Collection Source	Technologies needed	Flow
Performance Eventlog Syslog	AMA / DCR	AMA-> DCR Ingestion Pipeline (backend) → LA
Text logs IIS logs Windows Firewall logs (preview)	AMA / DCR / DCE	AMA-> DCE -> DCR Ingestion Pipeline (backend) → LA
SNMP traps	Linux with SNMP trap receiver -and- AMA(syslog file) / DCR - or - AMA(syslog stream) / DCR	AMA-> DCR Ingestion Pipeline (backend) → LA
Change Tracking (legacy)	Change Tracking extension (FIM) / DCR	FIM-> DCR Ingestion Pipeline (backend) → LA
Custom logs (Log Ingest API)	DCR / DCE	REST EndPoint -> DCE -> DCR Ingestion Pipeline (backend) → LA
Standard logs (Log Ingest API) (*)	DCR / DCE	REST EndPoint -> DCE -> DCR Ingestion Pipeline (backend) → LA
Platform (Standard) Metrics/Telemetry (Azure Paas)	DCR (built-in, non-manageable)	Azure Resource -> DCR Ingestion Pipeline (backend)-> Azure Monitor Metrics
Custom Metrics/Telemetry (custom app)	AMA/ DCR - or - Azure Diagnostics extension -or- Azure Monitor REST API -or- Linux: InfluxData Telegraf agent (Linux) + Azure Monitor output plugin	AMA-> DCR Ingestion Pipeline (backend) → LA AzDiag Ext -> LA REST EndPoint -> DCE -> DCR Ingestion Pipeline (backend) → LA InfluxData Telegraf -> Azure Monitor output plugin -> LA
Platform Logs (diagnostics per resource) • AllMetrics • Resource logs (alllogs, audit)	Azure Policy (Diagnostics) DCR	Azure Resource -> DCR -> LA
Activity logs (audit per subscription)	Azure Policy (Diagnostics) DCR	Azure Resource -> DCR -> LA