### Задача 46

$$\lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{10000n}{n^2 + 1} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{10000 \cdot \frac{1}{n}}{1 + \frac{1}{n^2}} = \frac{10000 \cdot \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{1}{n}}{1 + \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{1}{n^2}} = \frac{10000 \cdot 0}{1 + 0} = \frac{0}{1} = 0$$

### Задача 47

$$\lim_{n \to \infty} (\sqrt{n+1} - \sqrt{n}) = \lim_{n \to \infty} \left( \frac{n+1-n}{\sqrt{n+1} + \sqrt{n}} \right) = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{n+1} + \sqrt{n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}}}{\sqrt{\frac{n+1}{n}} + 1} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}}}{\sqrt{\frac{n+1}{n}} + 1} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{n+1} + \sqrt{n}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{n+1} + \sqrt{n}}$$

### Задача 48

$$\lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{n^2} \sin n!}{n+1} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{n^{\frac{2}{3}} \sin n!}{n+1} = \frac{\frac{1}{n^{\frac{1}{3}}} \sin n!}{1 + \frac{1}{n}} = \frac{\lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{1}{n^{\frac{1}{3}}} \sin n!}{1 + \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{1}{n}} = \frac{0 \cdot \sin n!}{1 + 0} = \frac{0}{1} = 0$$

Так как при любом х верно условие:  $-1 \le \sin x \le 1$ , поэтому  $\sin n! \in [-1, 1]$ 

### Задача 49

$$\lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{(-2)^n + 3^n}{(-2)^{n+1} + 3^{n+1}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{\left(-\frac{2}{3}\right)^n \cdot \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{3}}{\left(-\frac{2}{3}\right)^{n+1} + 1} = \frac{\frac{1}{3} \cdot \lim_{n \to \infty} \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right)^n + \frac{1}{3}}{\lim_{n \to \infty} \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right)^{n+1} + 1} = \frac{\frac{1}{3} \cdot 0 + \frac{1}{3}}{0 + 1} = \frac{1}{3}$$

# Задача 50

$$\lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{1 + a + a^2 + \dots + a^n}{1 + b + b^2 + \dots + b^n} \qquad \text{При } |a| < 1, |b| < 1$$

Сумма геометрической прогрессии  $1 + a + a^2 + \dots + a^n = \frac{a_1(1 - a^n)}{1 - a} = \frac{(1 - a^n)}{1 - a}$ 

$$\lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{1 + a + a^2 + \dots + a^n}{1 + b + b^2 + \dots + b^n} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \left( \frac{1 - a^n}{1 - a} \cdot \frac{1 - b}{1 - b^n} \right) = \frac{1 - \lim_{n \to \infty} a^n}{1 - a} \cdot \frac{1 - b}{1 - a} \cdot \frac{1 - b}{1 - \lim_{n \to \infty} b^n} = \frac{1 - b}{1 - a}$$

# Задача 51

$$\lim_{n \to \infty} \left( \frac{1}{n^2} + \frac{2}{n^2} + \dots + \frac{n-1}{n^2} \right) = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{1 + 2 + 3 + \dots + n - 1}{n^2}$$

Сумма аифметической прогрессии:  $1+2+\cdots+n-1=\frac{1+n-1}{2}\cdot(n-1)=\frac{n\cdot(n-1)}{2}$ 

$$\lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{n \cdot (n-1)}{2n^2} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{\frac{n}{n} \cdot (\frac{n}{n} - \frac{1}{n})}{2 \cdot \frac{n^2}{n^2}} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{1 - \frac{1}{n}}{2} = \frac{1 - \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{1}{n}}{2} = \frac{1 - 0}{2} = \frac{1}{2}$$

#### Задача 52

$$\lim_{n \to \infty} \left( \frac{1}{n} - \frac{2}{n} + \frac{3}{n} + \dots + \frac{(-1)^n \cdot n}{n} \right) = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{1 - 2 + 3 + \dots + (-1)^n \cdot n}{n}$$

$$1 - 2 + 3 + \dots + (-1)^n \cdot n = (1 + 3 + \dots + (-1)^{2k-2} \cdot (2k+1) - (2 + 4 + \dots + (-1)^{2k-1} \cdot 2k) = (2k+1) + (2k+1$$

### Задача 53

$$\lim_{n\to\infty} \left(\frac{1^2}{n^3} + \frac{2^2}{n^3} + \dots + \frac{(n-1)^2}{n^3}\right) = \lim_{n\to\infty} \frac{1^2 + 2^2 + \dots + (n-1)^2}{n^3}$$

$$1^2 + 2^2 + 3^2 + \dots + (n-1)^2 = \frac{n \cdot (n-1) \cdot (2n-1)}{6} \qquad \text{(верно из задачи 2)}$$

$$\lim_{n\to\infty} \frac{n(n-1)(2n-1)}{6n^3} = \lim_{n\to\infty} \frac{(n-1)(2n-1)}{6n^2} = \lim_{n\to\infty} \frac{(1-\frac{1}{n})(2-\frac{1}{n})}{6} = \frac{(1-\lim_{n\to\infty} \frac{1}{n})(2-\lim_{n\to\infty} \frac{1}{n})}{6} = \lim_{n\to\infty} \frac{(1-0)(2-0)}{6} = \frac{1\cdot 2}{6} = \frac{1}{3}$$

## Задача 54

$$\lim_{n\to\infty} \left(\frac{1^2}{n^3} + \frac{3^2}{n^3} + \dots + \frac{(2n-1)^2}{n^3}\right) = \lim_{n\to\infty} \frac{1^2 + 3^2 + \dots + (2n-1)^2}{n^3}$$

$$1^2 + 3^2 + \dots + (2n-1)^2 = 1^2 + 2^2 + \dots + (2n-1)^2 - (2^2 + 4^2 + \dots + (2n)^2) =$$

$$1^2 + 2^2 + 3^2 + \dots + (n-1)^2 = \frac{n \cdot (n-1) \cdot (2n-1)}{6} \qquad \text{(верно из задачи 2)}$$

$$1^2 + 2^2 + 3^2 + \dots + (2n-2^2) + (2n-1)^2 - 4(1^2 + 2^2 + 3^2 + \dots + (n-1)^2 + n^2) =$$

$$\frac{2n(2n+1)(4n+1)}{6} - 4 \cdot \frac{n(n+1)(2n+1)}{6} = \frac{2n(2n+1)(4n+1) - 4n(n+1)(2n+1)}{6}$$

$$\frac{2n(2n+1)(4n+1 - 2(n+1))}{6} = \frac{2n(2n+1)(4n+1 - 2n-2)}{6} = \frac{n(2n+1)(2n-1)}{3} = \frac{n(4n^2-1)}{3}$$

$$\lim_{n\to\infty} \frac{n(4n^2-1)}{3n^3} = \lim_{n\to\infty} \frac{4n^2-1}{3n^2} = \lim_{n\to\infty} \frac{4 + \frac{1}{n^2}}{3} = \frac{4 + \lim_{n\to\infty} \frac{1}{n^2}}{3} = \frac{4 + 0}{3} = \frac{4}{3}$$