

week8

P74: 4

P81: 1

3.3°, 3.4°

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## P74 T4

4. 设  $x$  不在  $p$  中自由出现. 求证:

$$1^\circ \vdash (p \rightarrow \forall x q) \rightarrow \forall x (p \rightarrow q).$$

$$2^\circ \vdash (p \rightarrow \exists x q) \rightarrow \exists x (p \rightarrow q).$$

- 4.1

(1)  $p \rightarrow \forall x q$  假定

(2)  $\forall x q \rightarrow q$   $K4$

(3)  $p \rightarrow q$  (1)(2)  $HS$

(4)  $\forall x (p \rightarrow q)$  (3)  $Gen$

考试不要遗漏  $GEN$  前面的 (3)

- 4.2

由演绎定理, 只需证:  $\{p \rightarrow \exists x q\} \vdash \exists x (p \rightarrow q)$

由归谬律, 只需证:  $\{p \rightarrow \exists x q, \forall x \neg (p \rightarrow q)\} \vdash \bot$   $\Leftrightarrow$   
且  $\{p \rightarrow \exists x q, \forall x \neg (p \rightarrow q)\} \vdash \exists x q$   $\Leftrightarrow$

$$(1) \forall x \neg(p \rightarrow q)$$

假设

$$(2) \forall x \neg(p \rightarrow q) \rightarrow \neg(p \rightarrow q)$$

K4

$$(3) \neg(p \rightarrow q)$$

(1), (2), MP

$$(4) \neg(p \rightarrow q) \rightarrow p$$

永真式

$$(5) p$$

(3), (4), MP

$$(6) p \rightarrow \exists x q$$

假设

$$(7) \exists x q$$

(3), (6), MP

式(1)得证

$$(8) \neg(p \rightarrow q) \rightarrow \neg q$$

永真式

$$(9) \neg q$$

(3), (8), MP

$$(10) \forall x \neg q$$

(9) Gen.

式(1)得证

## P81 1

1. 设  $x$  不在  $q$  中自由出现. 求证

$$1^\circ \vdash (\exists x p \rightarrow q) \rightarrow \forall x (p \rightarrow q).$$

$$2^\circ \vdash \exists x (p \rightarrow q) \rightarrow (\forall x p \rightarrow q).$$

• 第一问

**命题 2 ( $\exists$  规则)** 设项  $t$  对  $p(x)$  中的  $x$  自由, 则有

$$\vdash p(t) \rightarrow \exists x p(x).$$

先用一次演绎定理 等价证明  $\{\exists x p \rightarrow q\} \vdash \{\forall x (p \rightarrow q)\}$

- (1)  $p \rightarrow \exists x p$   $\exists_1$ 规则
- (2)  $\exists x p \rightarrow q$  假定
- (3)  $p \rightarrow q$  (1)(2)HS
- (4)  $\forall x(p \rightarrow q)$  (3)Gen

• 第二问

先用一次演绎定理 等价证明  $\{\exists x(p \rightarrow q), \forall x p\} \vdash \{q\}$

反证律 只需要证明  $\{\exists x(p \rightarrow q), \forall x p, \neg q\} \vdash \{\neg \forall x \neg(p \rightarrow q)\}$  而且  $\{\exists x(p \rightarrow q), \forall x p, \neg q\} \vdash \{\forall x \neg(p \rightarrow q)\}$

- (1)  $\forall x p$  假定
  - (2)  $\forall x p \rightarrow p$  K4
  - (3)  $p$  (1)(2)MP
  - (4)  $\neg q$  新假定
  - (5)  $p \rightarrow (\neg q \rightarrow \neg(p \rightarrow q))$  永真式
  - (6)  $\neg q \rightarrow \neg(p \rightarrow q)$  (4)(5)MP
  - (7)  $\neg(p \rightarrow q)$  (4)(6)MP
  - (8)  $\forall x \neg(p \rightarrow q)$  (7)GEN
  - (9)  $\neg \forall x \neg(p \rightarrow q)$  假定
- 故得证

## P81 3.3 3.4

### 3. 找出与所给公式等价的前束范式.

- 1°  $\forall x_1 R_1^1(x_1) \rightarrow \forall x_2 R_1^2(x_1, x_2).$
- 2°  $\forall x_1 (R_1^2(x_1, x_2) \rightarrow \forall x_2 R_1^2(x_1, x_2)).$
- 3°  $\forall x_1 (R_1^1(x_1) \rightarrow R_1^2(x_1, x_2)) \rightarrow (\exists x_2 R_1^1(x_2) \rightarrow \exists x_3 R_1^2(x_2, x_3)).$
- 4°  $\exists x_1 R_1^2(x_1, x_2) \rightarrow (R_1^1(x_1) \rightarrow \neg \exists x_3 R_1^2(x_1, x_3)).$

• 以第三问为例

$$3^\circ \forall x_1 (R_1^1(x_1) \rightarrow R_1^2(x_1, x_2)) \rightarrow (\exists x_2 R_1^1(x_2) \rightarrow \exists x_3 R_1^2(x_2, x_3)).$$

根据化前束范式定理中的可证等价关系, 直接进行公式变换

$$\begin{aligned} q_1 &= \forall x_1 (R_1^1(x_1) \rightarrow R_1^2(x_1, x_2)) \rightarrow (\exists x_4 R_1^1(x_4) \rightarrow \exists x_3 R_1^2(x_2, x_3)), \\ q_2 &= \forall x_1 (R_1^1(x_1) \rightarrow R_1^2(x_1, x_2)) \rightarrow \exists x_3 (\exists x_4 R_1^1(x_4) \rightarrow R_1^2(x_2, x_3)), \\ q_3 &= \forall x_1 (R_1^1(x_1) \rightarrow R_1^2(x_1, x_2)) \rightarrow \exists x_3 \forall x_4 (R_1^1(x_4) \rightarrow R_1^2(x_2, x_3)), \\ q_4 &= \exists x_3 (\forall x_1 (R_1^1(x_1) \rightarrow R_1^2(x_1, x_2)) \rightarrow \forall x_4 (R_1^1(x_4) \rightarrow R_1^2(x_2, x_3))), \\ q_5 &= \exists x_3 \forall x_4 (\forall x_1 (R_1^1(x_1) \rightarrow R_1^2(x_1, x_2)) \rightarrow (R_1^1(x_4) \rightarrow R_1^2(x_2, x_3))), \\ q_6 &= \exists x_3 \forall x_4 \exists x_1 ((R_1^1(x_1) \rightarrow R_1^2(x_1, x_2)) \rightarrow (R_1^1(x_4) \rightarrow R_1^2(x_2, x_3))). \end{aligned}$$

改名  
反复进行量词外移

#### 注意

- 前束范式不唯一;
- 约束变元代表所有个体;
- 一个命题中约束出现的变元和自由出现的变元是不同的变元.

• 第四问

类似

$$q_1 = \exists x_1 R_1^2(x_1, x_2) \rightarrow (R_1^1(x_1) \rightarrow \neg \exists x_3 R_1^2(x_1, x_3))$$

$$q_2 = \exists x_1 R_1^2(x_1, x_2) \rightarrow (R_1^1(x_1) \rightarrow \forall x_3 \neg R_1^2(x_1, x_3)) \quad (\text{由命题 2.3})$$

$$q_3 = \exists x_1 R_1^2(x_1, x_2) \rightarrow \forall x_3 (R_1^1(x_1) \rightarrow \neg R_1^2(x_1, x_3)) \quad (\text{由命题 2.2})$$

$$q_4 = \forall x_3 (\exists x_1 R_1^2(x_1, x_2) \rightarrow (R_1^1(x_1) \rightarrow \neg R_1^2(x_1, x_3))) \quad (\text{由命题 2.2})$$

$$q_5 = \forall x_3 (\exists x_4 R_1^2(x_4, x_2) \rightarrow (R_1^1(x_1) \rightarrow \neg R_1^2(x_1, x_3))) \quad (\text{由命题 2.1})$$

$$q_6 = \forall x_3 \forall x_4 (R_1^2(x_4, x_2) \rightarrow (R_1^1(x_1) \rightarrow \neg R_1^2(x_1, x_3))) \quad (\text{由命题 2.2})$$

## TIP

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gen要标号符号