2022/6/27

计算机组成原理实验报告1

徐亦昶 PB20000156

程序设计

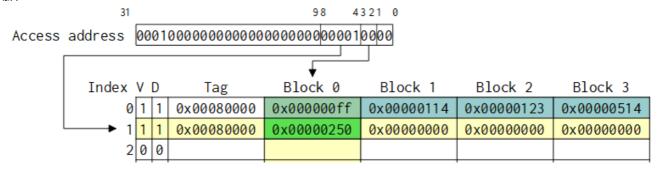
```
.data
.word 0x123
.word 0x250
.word 0x114
.word 0x514
.word 0xff
.text
jal x0, main
sort: #a0 stores the base address,a1 stores the legnth of the array
addi t0,a0,0
add a1,a1,a1 #a1*=4
add a1,a1,a1
add t1,t0,a1
addi t2,t0,0 #i
OUTER_FOR:
beq t2,t1,END_OUTER
addi t3,t2,4 #j
INNER_FOR:
beq t3,t1,END_INNER
lw t4,0(t2)
lw t5,0(t3)
ble t4,t5,NEXT_INNER #no need to swap
addi t6,t4,0 #swap
addi t4,t5,0
addi t5,t6,0
sw t4,0(t2) #restore
sw t5,0(t3)
NEXT_INNER:
addi t3,t3,4 #j moves on
jal x0, INNER_FOR
END INNER:
addi t2,t2,4 #i moves on
jal x0,OUTER_FOR
END_OUTER:
jalr x0,(ra)0
main:
addi a0, x0, 1
slli a0,a0,28
addi a1, x0, 5
jal sort
```

运行结果

在Ripes中运行,程序结束后数据段如下:

0x10000014	0x00000000	0x00	0x00	0x00	0x00
0x10000010	0x00000514	0x14	0x05	0x00	0x00
0x1000000c	0x00000250	0x50	0x02	0x00	0x00
0x10000008	0x00000123	0x23	0x01	0x00	0x00
0x10000004	0x00000114	0x14	0x01	0x00	0x00
0×10000000	0x000000ff	0xff	0x00	0x00	0x00

数据Cache:



命中率: 0.9375

写回: 0 命中: 30

Miss: 2指令Cache:



命中率: 0.9592

写回: 0 命中: 188 Miss: 8

程序执行效率

共使用了195个时钟周期, 127条指令, CPI为1.54, IPC为0.651。

现在考虑最坏情况:将数据段的数据全部降序排放。这时时钟周期数为209,指令数147,CPI1.41,IPC0.71。在Cache中指令的命中次数为200,丢失仍为8次,命中率提升到0.9615,说明了程序的局部性,在这种循环很多的程序中,使用Cache可以大幅度降低开销。