Section name references in \LaTeX

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https://github.com/latex3/hyperref/issues

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Documentation overview for hyperref

The documentation for package hyperref consists of several files:

Manual The USER MANUAL (also available as HTML).

ChangeLog This file records the version history.

Bookmark talk, slides Slides for the talk "PDF information and navigation elements with hyperref, pdfTeX and thumbpdf" at EuroT_EX 1999.

Bookmark talk, paper The paper version of the talk.

Source code documentation:

hyperref.dtx This is the source code documentation for hyperref.

backref.dtx "Back referencing from bibliographical citations"

nameref.dtx "Section name references in LATEX" (this file)

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^{*}This file has version number v2.47, last revised 2021-04-02.

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1 Introduction

Cross-referencing to include the *name* of the section, rather than just the number or page. This works by redefining some of the inside LATEX macros, so it is vulnerable to future changes.

2 History

```
Sebastian Rahtz, for Lou Burnard, March 15th 1994;
SPQR CERN July 1994;
Last mod. Sept. 3th MG;
Sept. 19th SPQR;
April 11th 1995 SPQR (added section formatting hook);
April 14th 1995 SPQR (compatibility with hyperref);
June 22 1995 SPQR (removed typeout from Sectionformat);
September 22 1997 added varioref hacks by Corey Minyard;
September 28th changes by David Carlisle.
More recent changes are recorded in ChangeLog.
```

The versions before 2009/11/27 v2.32 did not expand the title strings (of \section, \caption, ...). Then the behaviour switched to expanding, because this allows to remove unwanted macros (\label, ...). Despite this method is used in package titleref and class memoir, the first feedbacks let me conclude that this is not robust enough. Therefore I wrote package gettitlestring that uses the non-expanding method as default. It also allows me to use this package in package zref-titleref. See the package documentation of package gettitlestring how to change the method. It also provides a hook to remove additional unwanted macros, not supported by the package. Example:

```
\usepackage{gettitlestring}
\GetTitleStringDisableCommands{%
\let\mylabel\@gobble
\renewcommand\myindex[2]{}%
```

3 Implementation

```
1 \( \text{*package} \)
2 \RequirePackage{refcount} [2006/02/12]
3 \RequirePackage{gettitlestring} [2009/12/18]
4 \RequirePackage{ltxcmds} [2009/12/12]
```

We redefine \label so that it also writes the name of the current section to the .aux file; if the name ends in a dot, we zap it. To allow for the hyperref package, also write fourth and fifth fields (empty by default; used for cross-ref name, and file).

\NR@strip@period

```
\label{lem:condition} 5 \end{constrip} $$ \operatorname{NRQstrip} \operatorname{period} $$ 1. \tx \operatorname{qempty} $$ 2 \end{constrip} $$
```

\strip@period Macro \strip@period was removed in nameref 2012/07/28 v2.41 and reinserted in 2012/07/31 v2.42 for compatibilty reasons with package subfig.

```
6 \def\strip@period#1.\relax#2\@@@{#1}
7 \def\NR@sanitize@labelname{%
8  \@onelevel@sanitize\@currentlabelname
9  \edef\@currentlabelname{%
10  \expandafter\NR@strip@period\@currentlabelname
11  \ltx@empty.\ltx@empty\@nil
12  }%
13 }
```

3.1 \label stuff

Here is tested, whether package showkeys is loaded. But if option final is used, the macros of showkeys are not defined, so we have to check an additional test.

\ifNR@showkeys

```
14 \newif\ifNR@showkeys
              15 \NR@showkeysfalse
              16 \@ifpackageloaded{showkeys}{%
                  \begingroup
              17
                    \@ifundefined{SK@@label}{%
              18
              19
                    }{%
                       \global\NR@showkeystrue
              20
                    }%
              21
                  \endgroup
              23 }{}
\label@hook
              24 \providecommand*{\label@hook}{}
              25 \ltx@GlobalAppendToMacro{\label@hook}{%
                  \NR@sanitize@labelname
              27 }
     \label
              28 \left| 4\% \right|
                  \@bsphack
              29
                  \begingroup
              30
                    \def\label@name{#1}%
              31
                    \label@hook
              32
                    \protected@write\@auxout{}{%
              33
              34
                       \string\newlabel{#1}{%
              35
                         {\@currentlabel}%
              36
                         {\theta}
                         {\@currentlabelname}%
              37
                         {\@currentHref}{}%
              38
                      }%
              39
                    }%
              40
                  \endgroup
              41
                  \@esphack
              42
              43 }%
              44 \ifNR@showkeys
```

```
\def\label#1{%
             45
                   \@bsphack
             46
                   \SK@\SK@@label{#1}%
             47
                   \begingroup
             48
                      \def \label@name{#1}%
             49
             50
                      \label@hook
                      \protected@write\@auxout{}{%
             51
             52
                        \string\newlabel{#1}{%
                          {\@currentlabel}%
             53
                          {\thepage}%
             54
                          {\@currentlabelname}%
             55
                          {\@currentHref}{}%
             56
                        }%
             57
                     }%
             58
                    \endgroup
             59
                   \@esphack
             60
             61
             62 \fi
\ltx@label
             63 \let\ltx@label\label
            Needed for the subequarray package.
   \slabel
             64 \@ifundefined{slabel}{}{%
                 \def\slabel#1{%}
             65
                   \@bsphack
             66
                   \if@filesw
             67
                      \begingroup
             68
                        \def\label@name{#1}%
             69
                        \label@hook
             70
             71
                        \let\thepage\relax
             72
                        \def\protect{\noexpand\noexpand\noexpand}%
             73
                        \edef\@tempa{%
             74
                          \write\@auxout{%
                            \string\newlabel{#1}{%}
             75
                              {\thesubequation}%
             76
                              {\theta}
             77
                              {\@currentlabelname}%
             78
                              {\@currentHref}{}%
             79
                            }%
             80
                          }%
             81
             82
             83
                      \expandafter\endgroup
                      \@tempa
             84
                      \if@nobreak\ifvmode\nobreak\fi\fi
             85
                   \fi
             86
             87
                   \@esphack
                 }%
            88
            89 }
```

Overload an AMS IATEX command, which uses \newlabel. Sigh!

\@writetocindents@

```
90 \def\@writetocindents@{%
     \begingroup
91
     \ensuremath{\texttt{Qfor}\ensurema:=-1,0,1,2,3\do{\%}}
92
        \immediate\write\@auxout{%
93
           \string\newlabel{tocindent\@tempa}{%
94
95
             \csname r@tocindent\@tempa\endcsname{}{}{}{}}%
96
97
        }%
98
     }%
99
      \endgroup
100 }
```

3.2 Changes of section macros

Add to the underlying section heading macros so that they note the section name for use by label.

If a section heading or the like has a **\label** in it, we need to extract it, or subsequent processing breaks.

```
\NR@gettitle
```

```
101 \def\NR@gettitle#1{%
102 \GetTitleString{#1}%
103 \let\@currentlabelname\GetTitleStringResult
104 }
```

First the numbered sections. While we are about it, put in a useful section formatting macro.

```
\NR@sect
```

```
105 \let\NR@sect\@sect
106 \newcounter{section@level}

\@sect

107 \def\@sect#1#2#3#4#5#6[#7]#8{%
108 \setcounter{section@level}{#2}%
109 \NR@gettitle{#7}%
110 \NR@sect{#1}{#2}{#3}{#4}{#5}{#6}[{#7}]{\Sectionformat{#8}{#2}}%
111 }

and now the unnumbered ones

\NR@ssect

112 \let\NR@ssect\@ssect
```

\NR@ssect

```
113 \def\@ssect#1#2#3#4#5{%
114 \NR@gettitle{#5}%
115 \NR@ssect{#1}{#2}{#3}{#4}{\Sectionformat{#5}{#1}}%
116 }
```

Support for class memoir.

117 \ltx@IfUndefined{ifheadnameref}{%

```
118 }{%
               \ltx@IfUndefined{M@sect}{%
119
              }{%
120
                     \let\NRorg@M@sect\M@sect
121
                     \def\M@sect#1#2#3#4#5#6[#7][#8]{%
122
123
                           \ifheadnameref
124
                                 \NR@gettitle{#8}%
125
                           \else
                                 \NR@gettitle{#7}%
126
                           \fi
127
                           \NRorg@M@sect{#1}{#2}{#3}{#4}{#5}{#6}[{#7}][{#8}]%
128
129
                    }%
             }%
130
131 }
         Parts and chapters are treated differently. sigh. \@part and \@spart are
\long because of class memoir.
132 \let\NR@part\@part
133 \long\def\@part[#1]#2{%
               \NR@gettitle{#1}%
135
               \NR@part[{#1}]{#2}%
136 }
137 \label{lem:nrospart} 137 \end{spart}
138 \long\def\@spart#1{%}
139
               \NR@gettitle{#1}%
140
               \NR@spart{#1}%
141 }
142 \let\NR@chapter\@chapter
143 \def\@chapter[#1]#2{%
144
               \NR@gettitle{#1}%
               \NR@chapter[{#1}]{#2}%
146 }
147 \c if classloaded {memoir} {%
148
              \ltx@IfUndefined{ifheadnameref}{%
149
                     150
                          \ltx@IfUndefined{ch@pt@c}{%
151
                                 \NR@gettitle{#1}%
152
153
                          }{%
                                 \ifx\ch@pt@c\ltx@empty
154
155
                                       \NR@gettitle{#2}%
                                 \else
156
                                       \def\NR@temp{#1}%
157
158
                                       \ifx\NR@temp\ltx@empty
                                            \verb|\expandafter| NR@gettitle| expandafter{\ch@pt@c}|| % and after{\ch@pt@c}|| % and after{\ch@pt@c}||
159
                                       \else
160
                                             \ifheadnameref
161
                                                  \NR@gettitle{#1}%
162
                                             \else
163
164
                                                  \expandafter\NR@gettitle\expandafter{\ch@pt@c}%
165
                                             \fi
166
                                      \fi
167
                                 \fi
                          }%
168
```

```
\NR@chapter[{#1}] {#2}%
169
       }%
170
     }%
171
172 }{}
173 \let\NR@schapter\@schapter
174 \def\@schapter#1{%
     \NR@gettitle{#1}%
176
     \NR@schapter{#1}%
177 }
   Captions
178 \AtBeginDocument{%
     \@ifpackageloaded{hyperref}{%
179
       \@ifpackagelater{hyperref}{2009/12/05}\@gobble\@firstofone
180
     }\@firstofone
181
     {%
182
       \let\NR@@caption\@caption
183
       184
         \NR@gettitle{#2}%
185
         \NR@@caption{#1}[{#2}]%
186
187
       }%
188
     }%
     \@ifpackageloaded{longtable}{%
189
       \let\NRorg@LT@c@ption\LT@c@ption
190
       \def\LT@c@ption#1[#2]#3{%
191
192
         \NRorg@LT@c@ption{#1}[{#2}]{#3}%
193
         \def\@tempa{#2}%
194
         \ifx\@tempa\@empty
195
         \else
           \NR@gettitle{#2}%
196
197
         \fi
       }%
198
     }{}%
199
   Environment 'description'.
     \ltx@IfUndefined{descriptionlabel}{%
200
     }{%
201
       \let\NRorg@descriptionlabel\descriptionlabel
202
       \def\descriptionlabel#1{%
203
         \NR@gettitle{#1}%
204
         \NRorg@descriptionlabel{#1}%
205
       }%
206
     }%
207
208 }
   Compatibility for package titlesec.
209 \AtBeginDocument{%
     \@ifpackageloaded{titlesec}{%
210
       \let\NRorg@ttl@sect@i\ttl@sect@i
211
       \def \ttl@sect@i#1#2[#3]#4{\%}
212
         \NR@gettitle{#4}%
213
         \NRorg@ttl@sect@i{#1}{#2}[{#3}]{#4}%
214
       }%
215
     }{}%
216
217 }
```

3.2.1 Class beamer

```
218 \@ifclassloaded{beamer}{%
     \def\NR@PatchBeamer#1{%
219
       \expandafter\let\csname NRorg@beamer@#1\expandafter\endcsname
220
221
                        \csname beamer@#1\endcsname
222
       \begingroup
223
          \edef\x{\endgroup
           \long\def\expandafter\noexpand\csname beamer@#1\endcsname
224
225
                [####1]{% hash-ok
226
              \noexpand\NR@gettitle{####1}%
227
              \expandafter\noexpand\csname NRorg@beamer@#1\endcsname
              [{####1}]%
228
           }%
229
         }%
230
       ١x
231
     }%
232
     \NR@PatchBeamer{section}%
233
234
     \NR@PatchBeamer{subsection}%
235
     \NR@PatchBeamer{subsubsection}%
236
     \addtobeamertemplate{theorem begin}{%
237
       \expandafter\NR@gettitle\expandafter{\inserttheoremaddition}%
238
     \@ifdefinable{\NRorg@beamer@descriptionitem}{%
239
       \let\NRorg@beamer@descriptionitem\beamer@descriptionitem
240
       \renewcommand{\beamer@descriptionitem}[1]{%
241
          \NR@gettitle{#1}%
242
243
          \NRorg@beamer@descriptionitem{#1}%
245
     }%
246 }{}
3.2.2 Theorems
247 \ltx@IfUndefined{@opargbegintheorem}{}{%
     \let\NRorg@opargbegintheorem\@opargbegintheorem
249
     \def\@opargbegintheorem#1#2#3{%
250
       \NR@gettitle{#3}%
       \NRorg@opargbegintheorem{#1}{#2}{#3}%
251
     }%
252
253 }
254 \AtBeginDocument{%
     \@ifpackageloaded{amsthm}{%
255
256
       \let\NRorg@begintheorem\@begintheorem
257
       \begingroup
         \edef\x{macro:\string#1\string#2[\string#3]}%
258
259
         \@onelevel@sanitize\x
260
         \def \y#1->#2\0nil{#1}%
         \edef\z{\expandafter\y\meaning\@begintheorem->\@nil}%
261
          \@onelevel@sanitize\z
262
       \expandafter\endgroup
263
       \int x x z
264
265
         \def\@begintheorem#1#2[#3]{%
266
           \NR@gettitle{#3}%
```

```
267 \NRorg@begintheorem{#1}{#2}[{#3}]%
268 }%
269 \fi
270 }{}%
271 }
```

3.3 Referencing stuff

We default the label and hypertext reference to be empty.

```
272 \providecommand*{\@currentlabelname}{}
```

273 \providecommand*{\@currentHref}{}

Since the second part of the preserved reference now has five parts (number, page, name, hypertext reference and file), we need extra utility macros:

\@firstoffive

```
274 \end{firstoffive} \$1\$2\$3\$4\$5\{\$1\}
```

\@secondoffive

```
275 \long\def\@secondoffive#1#2#3#4#5{#2}
```

\@thirdoffive

```
276 \ \end{cm} def\end{cm} thirdoffive#1#2#3#4#5{#3}
```

\@fourthoffive

```
277 \long\def\@fourthoffive#1#2#3#4#5\{#4\}
```

\@offive

We have to redefine \ref and \pageref to know about extra reference elements. Make them robust, and compatible with Babel. The Babel switch is mimicked if not already defined. Some support for package showkeys is implemented. If option notref of that package is set, \SK@ref has the meaning of \@empty.

\@safe@activestrue

```
279 \providecommand*\@safe@activestrue{}%
```

\@safe@activesfalse

```
280 \verb|\providecommand*| @safe@activesfalse{}% \\
```

\NR@setref

```
281 \def\NR@setref#1{%
282 \begingroup
283 \@safe@activestrue
284 \expandafter
285 \endgroup
286 \expandafter\NR@@setref\csname r@#1\endcsname
287 }
```

\NR@@setref

```
288 \def\NR@@setref#1{%
289 \ifx\@undefined#1%
290 \let#1\relax
```

```
\fi
            291
            292
                 \@setref#1%
            293 }
    \T@ref
            294 \def\T@ref#1{%
            \tt 295 \qquad \tt NR@setref{\#1}\\ \tt @firstoffive{\#1}\%
            296 }%
\T@pageref
            297 \def\T@pageref#1{%
            298 \NR@setref{#1}\@secondoffive{#1}%
            299 }%
            \ifx\SK@ref\@empty
            302
                 \else
    \T@ref
            303
                    \def\T@ref#1{%}
                      \@safe@activestrue
            305
                      \SK@\SK@@ref{#1}%
            306
                      \@safe@activesfalse
                      \label{local_norm_local_state} $$ \R@setref{#1}\@firstoffive{#1}% $$
            307
                    }%
            308
\T@pageref
            309
                    \def\T@pageref#1{%
                      \@safe@activestrue
            311
                      \SK@\SK@@ref{#1}%
            312
                      \@safe@activesfalse
                      \NR@setref{#1}\@secondoffive{#1}%
            313
                   }%
            314
            315 \fi
            316 \fi
            Package hyperref uses its own definitions of \ref and \pageref because it extends
            the syntax by the star form. \DeclareRobustCommand is used by hyperref. Pack-
            age nameref can be loaded before, after hyperref or after hyperref's definitions in
            \AtBeginDocument.
            317 \@ifpackageloaded{hyperref}{%
            318 }{%
      \ref
                 \DeclareRobustCommand{\ref}{\T@ref}%
            319
  \pageref
            320
                 \DeclareRobustCommand{\pageref}{\T@pageref}%
            321 }
```

3.4 Usage and frontend

Access the (third) name part with \nameref;

```
\T@nameref
               322 \left( T@nameref#1{\%} \right)
               323
                     \begingroup
                       \let\label\@gobble
               324
                       \NR@setref{#1}\@thirdoffive{#1}%
               325
                     \endgroup
               326
               327 }%
               328 \ifNR@showkeys
                    \ifx\SK@ref\@empty
               329
               330
               331
                       \def\T@nameref#1{%
               332
                         \@safe@activestrue
                         \SK@\SK@@ref{#1}%
               333
                         \@safe@activesfalse
               334
                         \begingroup
               335
                           \let\label\@gobble
               336
                           \NR@setref{#1}\@thirdoffive{#1}%
               337
                         \endgroup
               338
               339
                       }%
               340
                     \fi
               341 \fi
               342 %\@ifclassloaded{memoir}{%
               343 % \ltx@IfUndefined{@mem@titlerefnolink}\ltx@secondoftwo{%
                        \ltx@IfUndefined{@mem@titleref}\ltx@secondoftwo\ltx@firstoftwo
               344 %
               345 % }%
               346 \%}\tx@secondoftwo
               347 %{%
               348 % \DeclareRobustCommand*{\nameref}{%
                        \@ifstar\@mem@titlerefnolink\@mem@titleref
               349 %
               350 % }%
               351 %}{%
      \nameref
                     \DeclareRobustCommand*{\nameref}{%
               353
                       \@ifstar\T@nameref\T@nameref
                     }%
               354
               355 %}
      \Nameref An extended form which gives title and page number.
                356 \def\Nameref#1{`\nameref{#1}' on page~\pageref{#1}}
\Sectionformat The default for \Sectionformat
```

3.5 Package ifthen support

357 \providecommand\Sectionformat[2]{#1}

Package ifthen's \isodd does not work with \pageref because of the extra link and the star form. Therefore we need an expandable variant.

Unfortunately there is no hook in **\ifthenelse** in order to provide expandable versions without link of **\ref** and **\pageref**. As possible target I could only find **\begingroup**:

```
358 \@ifpackageloaded{ifthen}{%
     \let\NROrg@ifthenelse\ifthenelse
360
     \def\ifthenelse{%
       \let\begingroup\NR@TE@begingroup
361
       \NROrg@ifthenelse
362
363
     \let\NROrg@begingroup\begingroup
364
     \def\NR@TE@begingroup{%
365
       \let\begingroup\NROrg@begingroup
366
367
       \begingroup
368
       \def\ref##1{\getrefbykeydefault{##1}{}{??}}%
       \def\pageref##1{\getrefbykeydefault{##1}{page}{0}}%
370
     }%
371 }{}
```

3.6 Compatibility with varioref

[This section was derived by Corey Minyard minyard@acm.org from the varioref package] Changed in 2019-09-12 by Frank Mittelbach to adapt to changes in varioref

```
372 \AtBeginDocument{%
                 \ifx\csname @@vpageref\endcsname\relax
                 \else
374
375 %FMi
Test if we are using the new varioref ...
                     \ifdefined\vp@gerefstar
                     \let\NR@@vpageref\@@vpageref
if not then old patching code
378
                                \def\NR@@vpageref#1[#2]#3{%
379
380
                                      \leavevmode\unskip
                                       \global\advance\c@vrcnt\@ne
381
                                      \@ifundefined{r@\the\c@vrcnt @vr}%
382
                                              383
                                      \edef\@tempa{%
384
                                              \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter
385
                                              \@secondoffive\csname r@\the\c@vrcnt @vr\endcsname
386
387
                                       \@ifundefined{r@\the\c@vrcnt @xvr}%
388
389
                                              {\color=0 \color=0 
390
                                      \edef\@tempb{%
                                              \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter
391
                                              \@secondoffive\csname r@\the\c@vrcnt @xvr\endcsname
392
                                      }%
393
                                      {%
394
                                              \let\@currentlabel\@empty
395
396
                                              \expandafter\label\expandafter{\the\c@vrcnt @xvr}%
397
                                      \ifx\@tempa\@tempb
398
```

```
\else
399
             \vref@err{%
400
                \noexpand\vref at page boundary %
401
                \@tempb-\@tempa\space (may loop)%
402
             }%
403
404
           \fi
           405
406
           \edef\thevpagerefnum{%
             \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter
407
             \@secondoffive\csname r@#3\endcsname
408
           }%
409
           \ifx\vref@space\@undefined
410
             \space
411
           \else
412
             \vref@space
413
414
415
           \ifx\@tempa\thevpagerefnum
416
             #1%
           \else
417
             #2%
418
             \verb|\is@pos@number\thevpagerefnum{% }
419
                \is@pos@number\@tempa{%
420
                  \@tempcnta\@tempa
421
                  \verb|\advance|@tempcnta|@ne|
422
               }{%
423
                  \@tempcnta\maxdimen
424
425
               }%
426
                \ifnum \thevpagerefnum =\@tempcnta
427
                 \ifodd\@tempcnta
                    \if@twoside
428
                      \reftextfaceafter
429
                    \else
430
                      \reftextafter
431
                    \fi
432
                  \else
433
434
                    \reftextafter
435
                  \fi
436
                \else
                  \advance\@tempcnta-2 %
437
                  \ifnum \thevpagerefnum =\@tempcnta
438
                    \ifodd\@tempcnta
439
440
                      \reftextbefore
                    \else
441
                      \if@twoside
442
                        \reftextfacebefore
443
                      \else
444
                        \reftextbefore
445
446
                      \fi
447
                   \fi
448
                  \else
449
                    \reftextfaraway{#3}%
                  \fi
450
               \fi
451
             }{%
452
```

```
\reftextfaraway{#3}%
453
              }%
454
            \fi
455
            {%
456
              \let\@currentlabel\@empty
457
458
              \expandafter\label\expandafter{\the\c@vrcnt @vr}%
459
           }%
         }%
460
461
       \fi
462 \, \text{\%FM} - end mod
       \def\@@vpageref#1[#2]#3{%
463
          \begingroup
464
            \csname @safe@activestrue\endcsname
465
            \left( x{\#3}\right)
466
            \@onelevel@sanitize\x
467
            \toks@{%
468
              \NR@@vpageref{#1}[{#2}]%
469
470
            \edef\x{\endgroup
471
              472
           }%
473
         /x
474
       }%
475
       \DeclareRobustCommand\vnameref[1]{%
476
          477
          \@vpageref[\unskip]{#1}%
478
479
       }%
480
     \fi
481 }
482 \ensuremath{\texttt{QRefstar}}{\%}
     \def\T@Ref#1{%
483
       \NR@setref{#1}\NR@MakeUppercaseFirstOfFive{#1}%
484
485
     \def\NR@MakeUppercaseFirstOfFive#1#2#3#4#5{%
486
       \MakeUppercase#1%
487
     }%
488
489 }{}%
490 \AtBeginDocument{%
     \@ifpackageloaded{varioref}{%
491
       \@ifundefined{@Refstar}{%
492
          \DeclareRobustCommand*{\Ref}[1]{%
493
494
            \T@Ref{#1}%
495
         }%
496
       }{}%
     }{}%
497
498 }%
```

3.7 Support for package listings

```
499 \AtBeginDocument{%
500 \@ifpackageloaded{listings}{%
501 \let\NROrg@lst@MakeCaption\lst@MakeCaption
502 \def\lst@MakeCaption{%
503 \ifx\lst@label\@empty
```

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Numbers written in italic refer to the page where the corresponding entry is described; numbers underlined refer to the code line of the definition; numbers in roman refer to the code lines where the entry is used.

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