

题目：

Given a string s , find the longest palindromic subsequence's length in s . You may assume that the maximum length of s is 1000.

Example 1:

Input:

"bbbab"

Output:

4

One possible longest palindromic subsequence is "bbbb".

Example 2:

Input:

"cbbd"

Output:

2

One possible longest palindromic subsequence is "bb".

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1.时间 : $O(2^N)$; 空间 : $O(N)$ --> 超时

```
class Solution {
```

```
public:
```

```
    int longestPalindromeSubseq(string s) {
```

```
        if (s.empty()) return 0;
```

```
        int maxLen = 0;
```

```
        dfs(s, 0, "", maxLen);
```

```
        return maxLen;
```

```
    }
```

```
private:
```

```
    inline bool is_palindromic(const std::string& str){
```

```
        if (str.empty()) return false;
```

```
        const int len = str.size();
```

```
        for (int i = 0; i < len / 2; ++i){
```

```
            if (str[i] != str[len - 1 - i]) return false;
```

```
        }
```

```
        return true;
```

```
    }
```

```
    void dfs(const std::string& str, const int index, std::string sub_sequence, int&  
maxLen){
```

```
        if (is_palindromic(sub_sequence))
```

```
            maxLen = std::max(maxLen, (int)sub_sequence.size());
```

```

        if (index == str.size()) return;

        dfs(str, index + 1, sub_sequence + str[index], maxLen);

        dfs(str, index + 1, sub_sequence, maxLen);

    });

```

2.时间 : $O(N^2)$;空间 : $O(N^2)$

```

class Solution {
public:

    int longestPalindromeSubseq(string s) {

        if (s.empty()) return 0;

        std::vector<std::vector<int>> dp(s.size(), std::vector<int>(s.size(), 0));

        for (int i = 0; i < dp.size(); ++i) dp[i][i] = 1;

        for (int k = 1; k < s.size(); ++k){

            for (int i = k - 1; i >= 0; --i){

                if (s[i] == s[k]){

                    dp[i][k] = i + 1 < k ? 2 + dp[i + 1][k - 1] : 2;

                } else{

                    dp[i][k] = std::max(dp[i + 1][k], dp[i][k - 1]);

                }

            }

        }

        return dp[0][s.size() - 1];

    });

```