

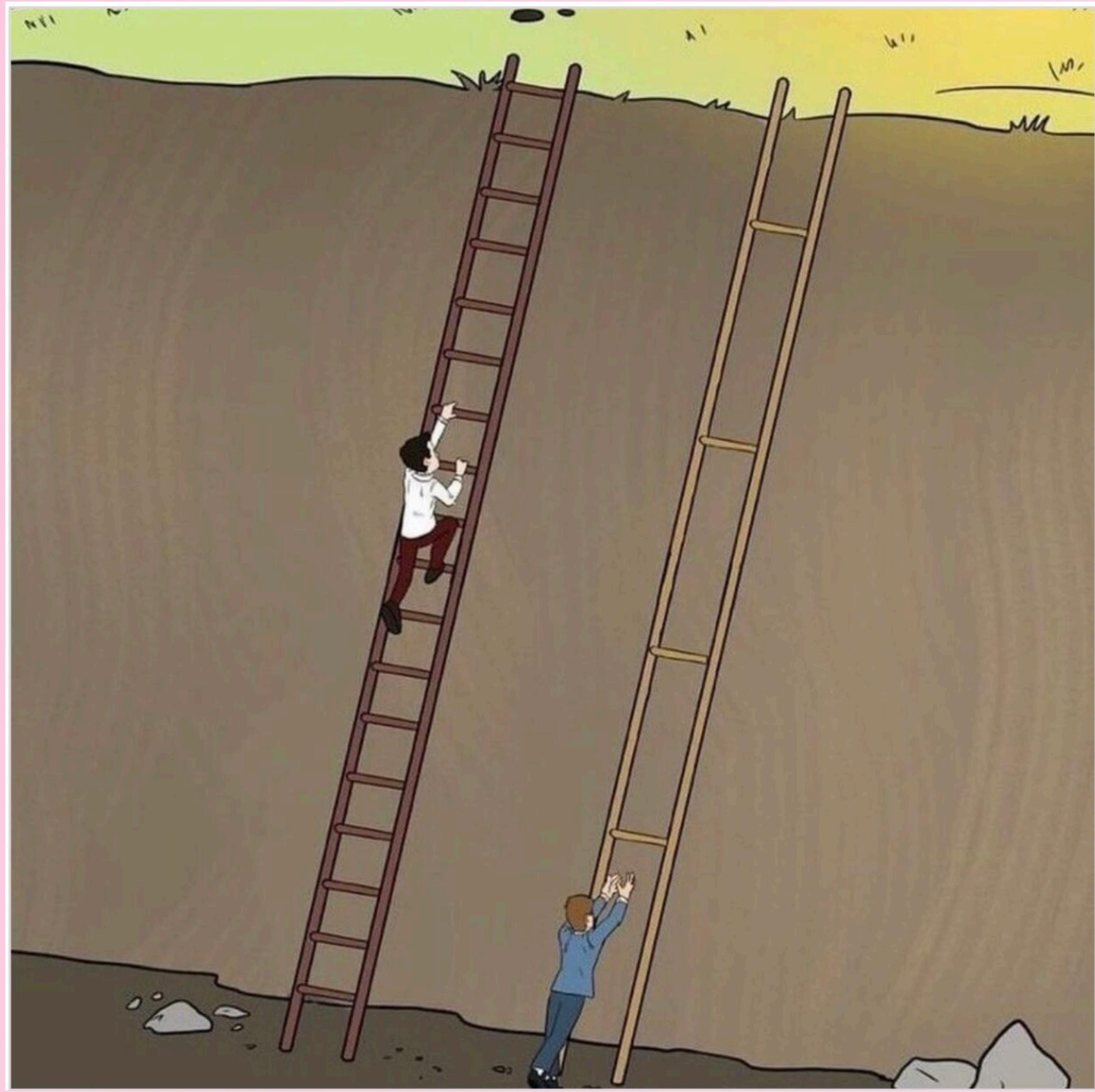
**TRUNK**  
**- BASED**

**PING**  
**- PONG**

KODY FINTAK

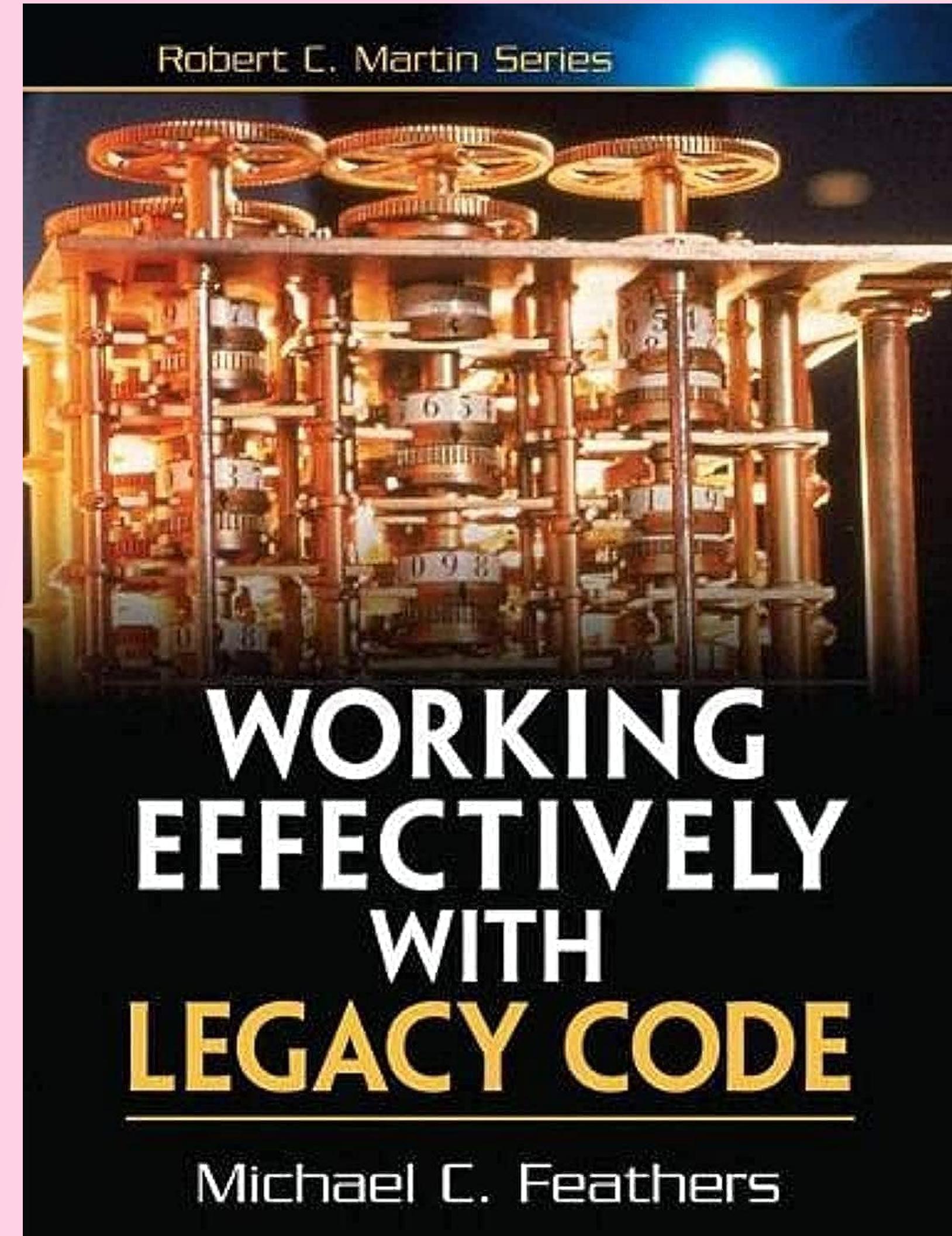
# Resources





**Biting more than you can chew**

“Programming is the art of  
doing one thing at a time”  
- Michael Feathers



# Make it smaller

Release

Story

Deployment

Integration

Commit

Code

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Code

# **micro-commits**

**“one small step”**

"a tiny commit" that does "one tightly-scoped change".

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*“add gap spacing between items on cart”*

# **micro-commits**

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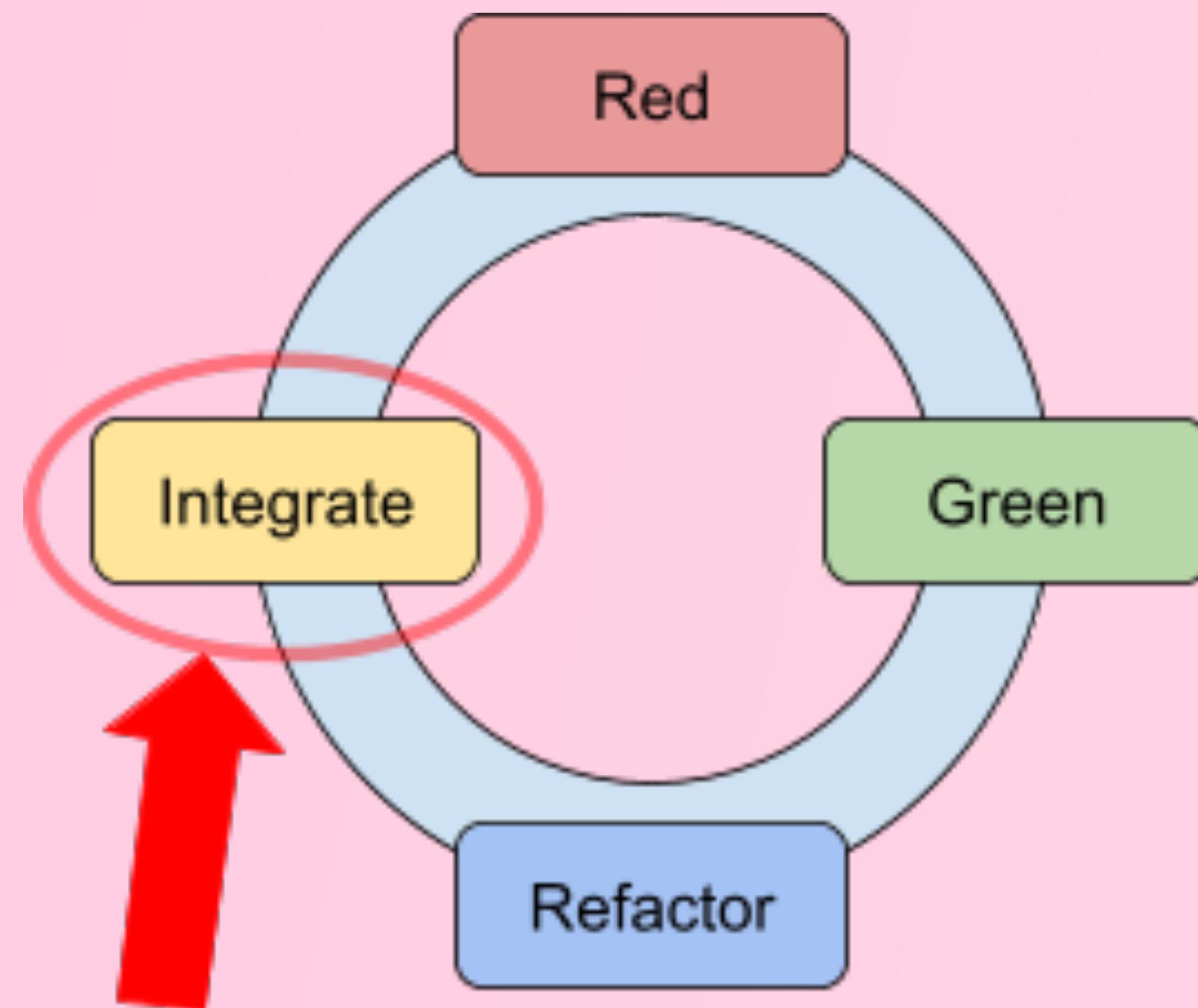
*“extract method totalTax on Cart”*

*“add gap spacing between items on cart”*

*“-r rename variable subtotal”*

# micro-commits

**“one small step”**



TURN-BASED

Astarion

10/10



Shadowheart receives status Difficult Terrain  
Gale receives status Difficult Terrain  
Lae'zel receives status Difficult Terrain



# SAVE YOUR GAME



A wide-angle photograph of a rugged mountain range. The mountains are covered in dark rock and patches of snow. In the foreground, a frozen lake reflects the surrounding peaks. A large, dark rectangular overlay covers the center of the image. Inside this overlay, the text "git reset --hard" is written in a white, sans-serif font.

git reset --hard

# **micro-commits**

**“one small step”**

Every commit is **deployable**

# **micro-commits**

**“one small step”**

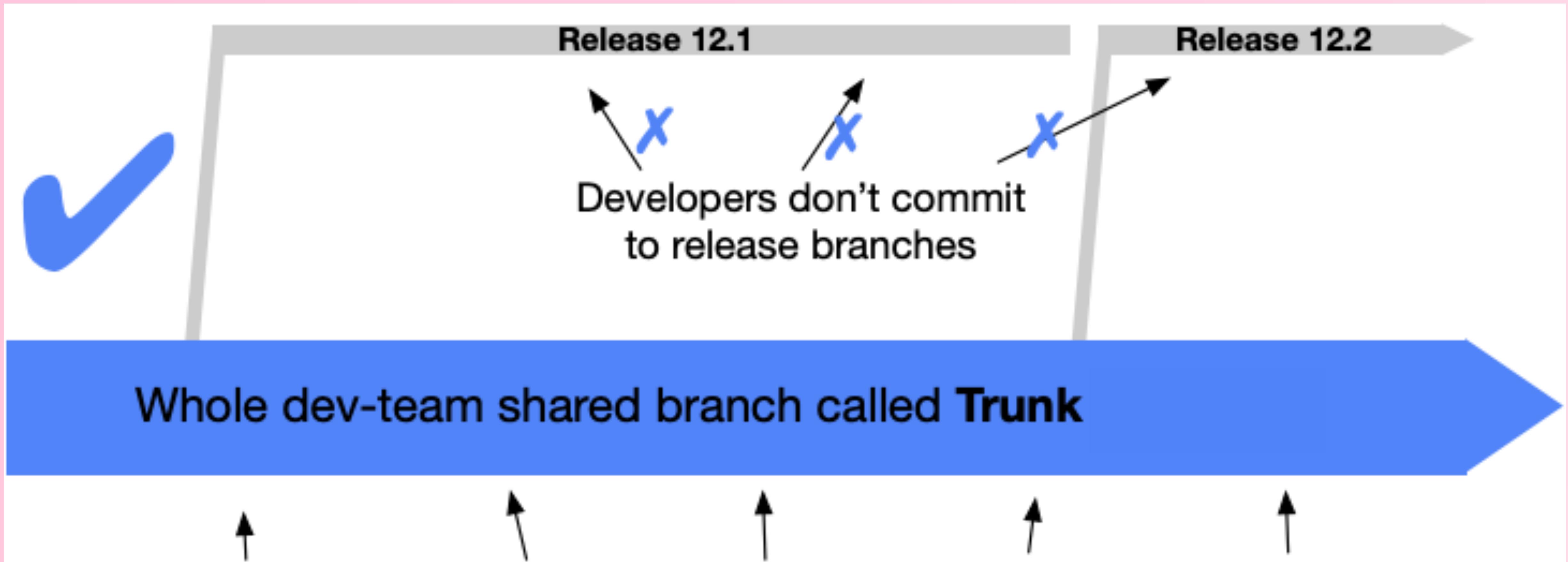
Every commit is **deployable**

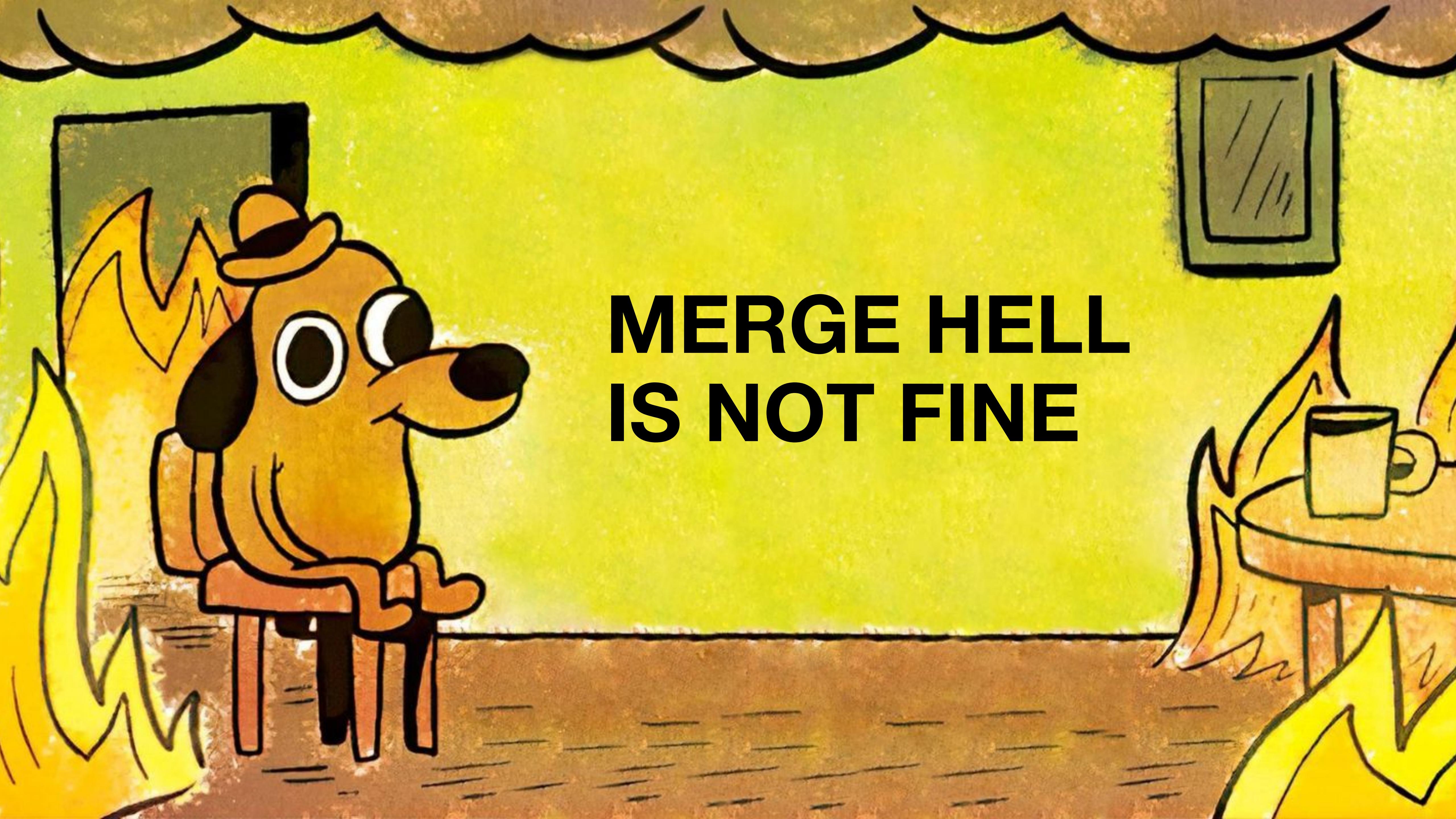
**Separate deployability with releasability**

Only make changes visible to users when you are ready to release

**Feature Flags**

# Trunk-Based Development





**MERGE HELL  
IS NOT FINE**

# Continuous Integration

“Development teams use [CodeOwnership](#) to minimize conflicts among people editing. The longer engineers hold on to modules, the more important it is to minimize conflicts.

What if engineers didn't hold on to modules for more than a moment? What if they made their (correct) change, and *presto!* everyone's computer instantly had that version of the module?

You wouldn't ever have [IntegrationHell](#), because the system would always be integrated. You wouldn't need [CodeOwnership](#), because there wouldn't be any conflicts to worry about.”

- [c2 wiki](#)

**What is the hardest part of TDD?**

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Figuring out what the first failing test

**What is the hardest part of working in small steps?**

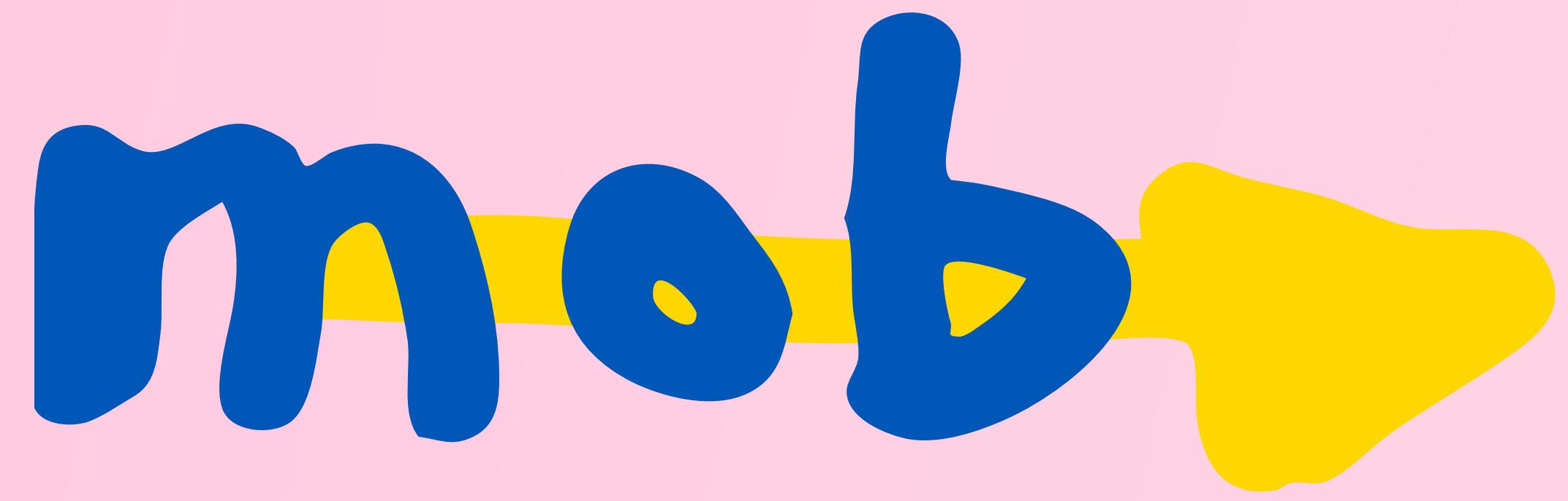
**What is the hardest part of working in small steps?**

Figuring out the next small step to take

- Are we only working on one thing?
- Is there a smallest step we can take?
- Is there a way we can make this change deployable?

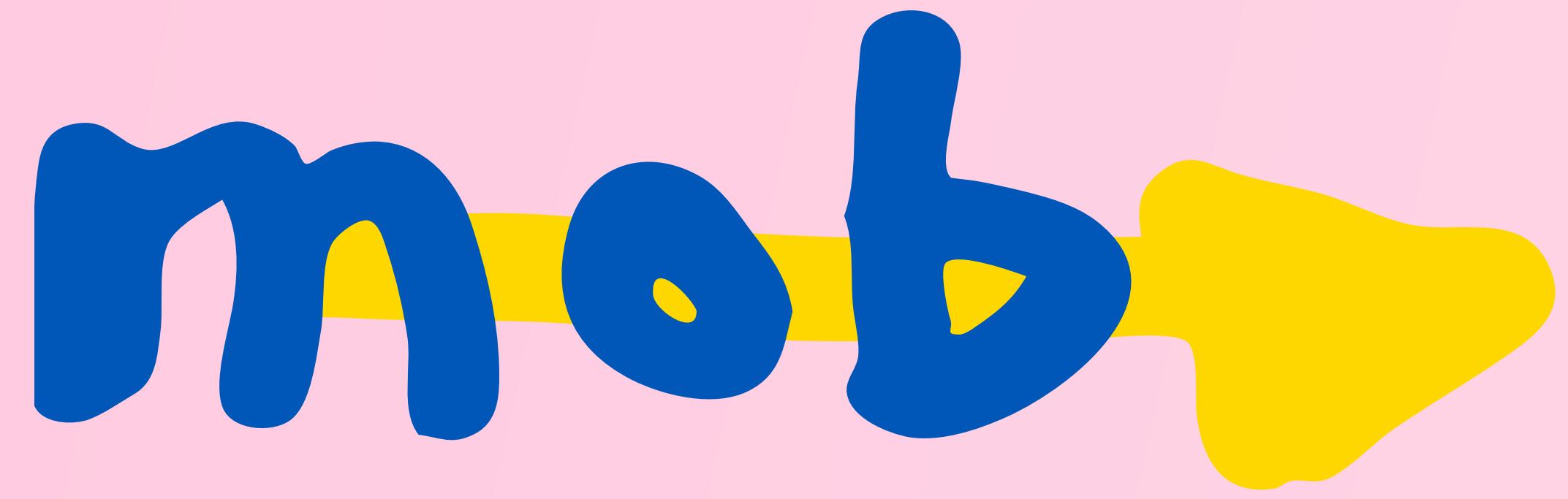


moby



**Carl**

**Maria**



**Carl**

**Maria**

```
# create mob session  
mob start  
mob start -b cart-total
```



**Carl**

```
# create mob session  
mob start  
mob start -b cart-total
```

**Maria**

```
# rotate  
mob next
```



**Carl**

```
# create mob session  
mob start  
mob start -b cart-total
```

**Maria**

```
# next typist  
mob start  
mob start -b cart-total
```

```
# rotate  
mob next
```



**Carl**

```
# create mob session  
mob start  
mob start -b cart-total
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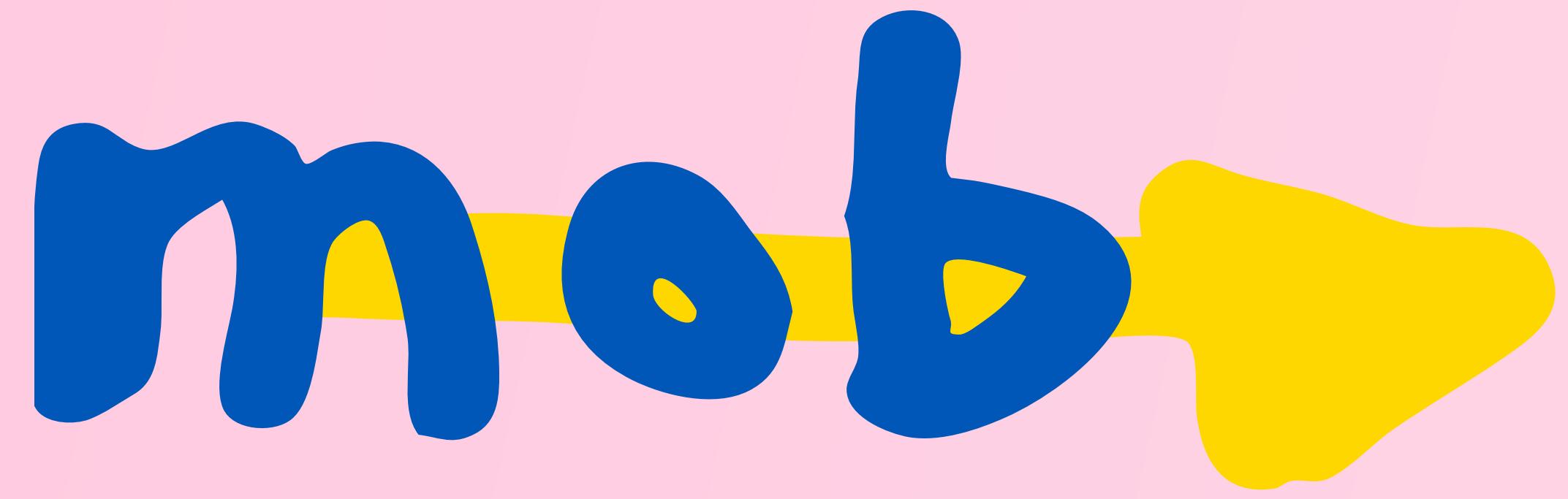
```
# next typist  
mob start  
mob start -b cart-total
```

```
# rotate  
mob next
```

```
# done – ready to commit  
mob done  
git commit -m "extract method totalTax on Cart"
```



**what if we want to commit a change before the 1st rotation timer is up?**

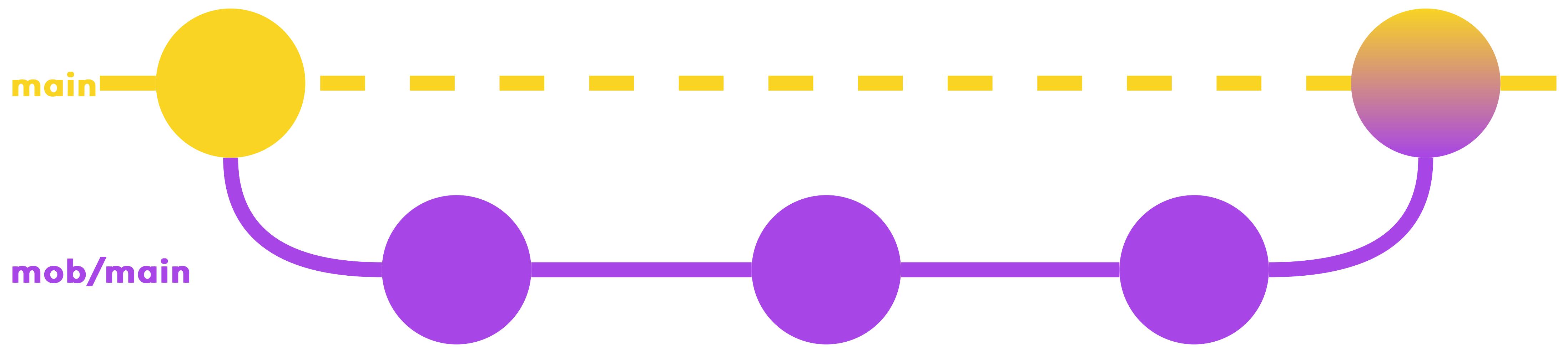


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# create mob session  
mob start  
mob start -b cart-total
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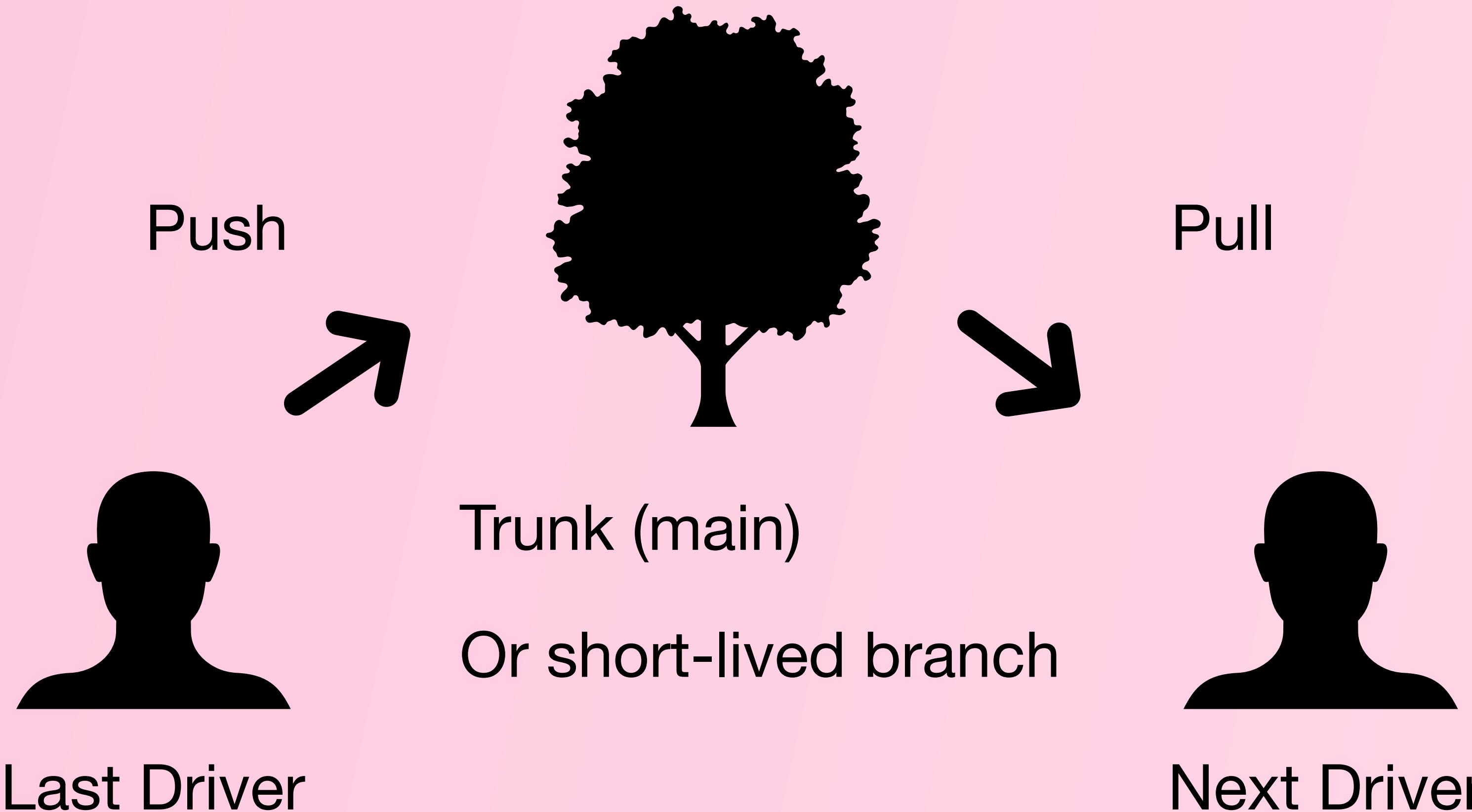


```
# create mob session  
mob start  
mob start -b cart-total
```

```
# done - ready to commit  
mob done  
git commit -m "-r rename variable subtotal"
```



# Git Handoff



# Git Handoff

- Driver types some code, commits and pushes to trunk.
- Then decide should we rotate or keep going?
- Hmmmmmmmmmmmmmm?

# Git Handoff

- Driver types some code, commits and pushes to trunk.
  - Then decide should we rotate or keep going?
  - Hmmmmmmmmmmmm?

I types some code, commits and pushes to trunk.  
decide should we rotate or keep going?  
mmmmmmmmmmmm?  
**Hmmmmmmmmmmmmmmmm?**



Write a Test.

Make it Pass.

Integrate.

Rotate.

Write a Test.

Make it Pass.

Integrate.

Rotate.

Refactor.

Integrate.

Rotate.

Write a Test.

Make it Pass.

Integrate.

Rotate.

Refactor.

Integrate.

Rotate.

Refactor.

Integrate.

Rotate.

# Trunk-Based Ping-Pong

we (*can*) rotate anytime we can **commit and push** our changes to Trunk

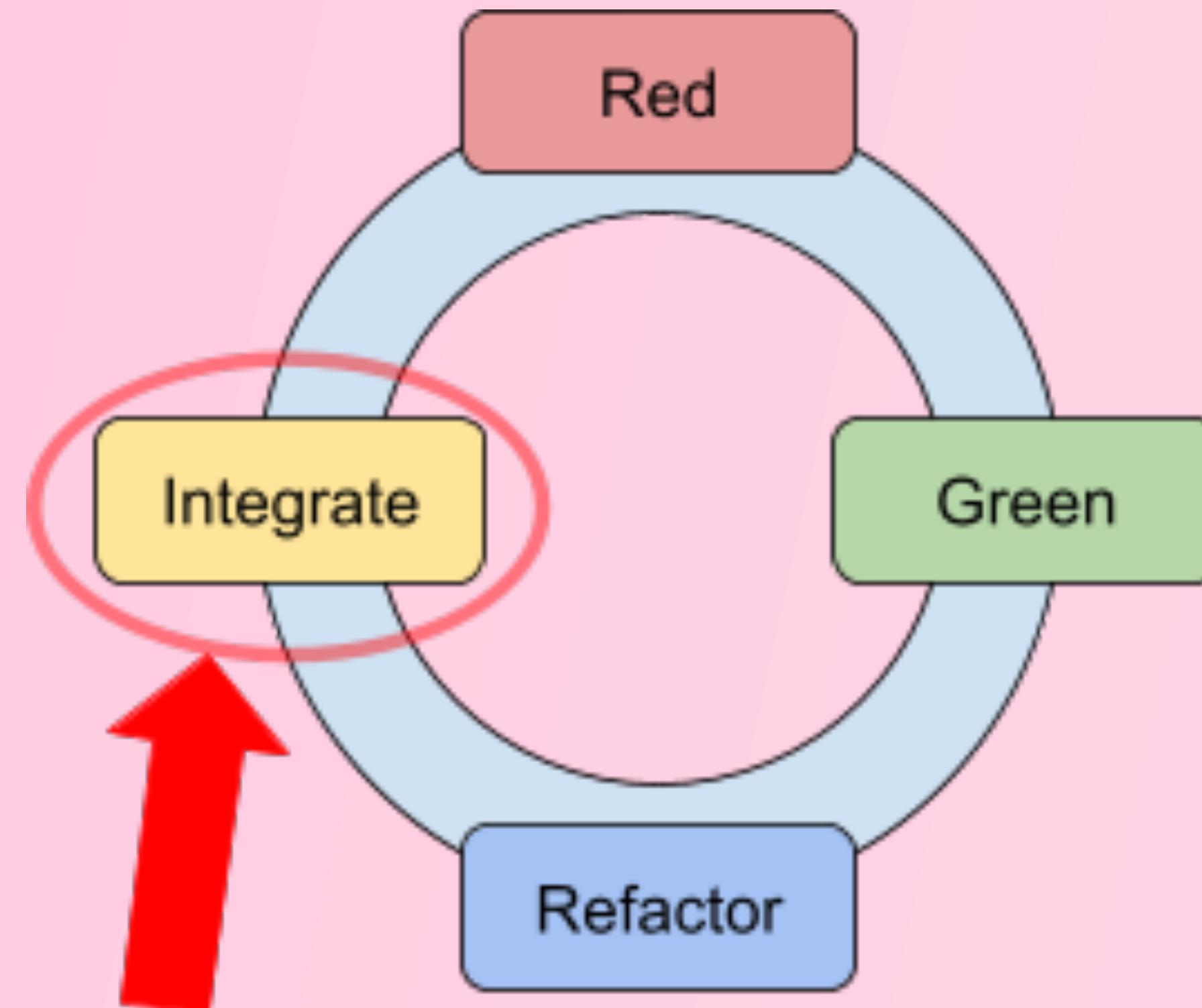
# Trunk-Based Ping-Pong

we (*can*) rotate anytime we can **commit and push** our changes to Trunk

This assumes we are working in small-steps

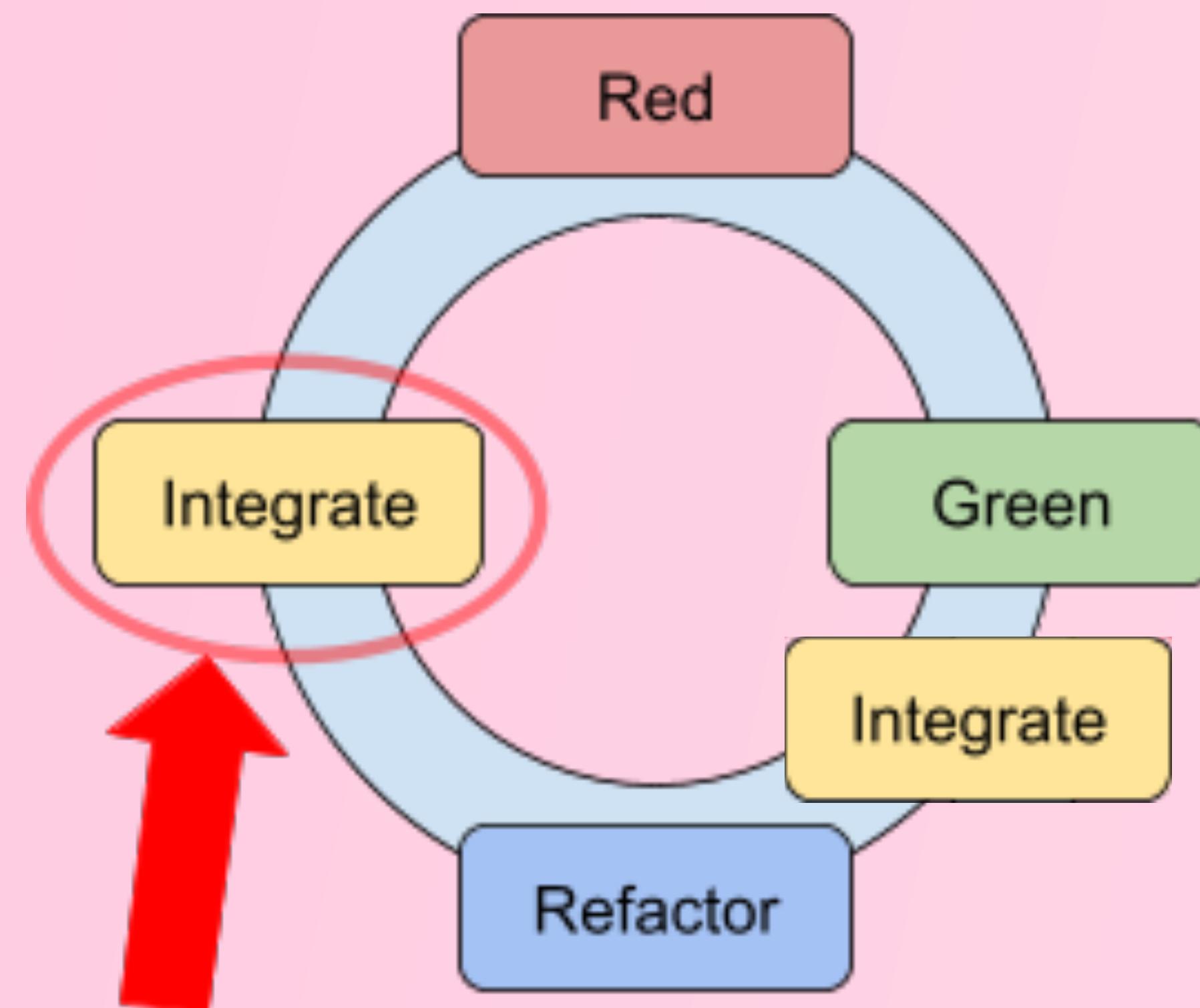
# Trunk-Based Ping-Pong

## In a TDD Workflow



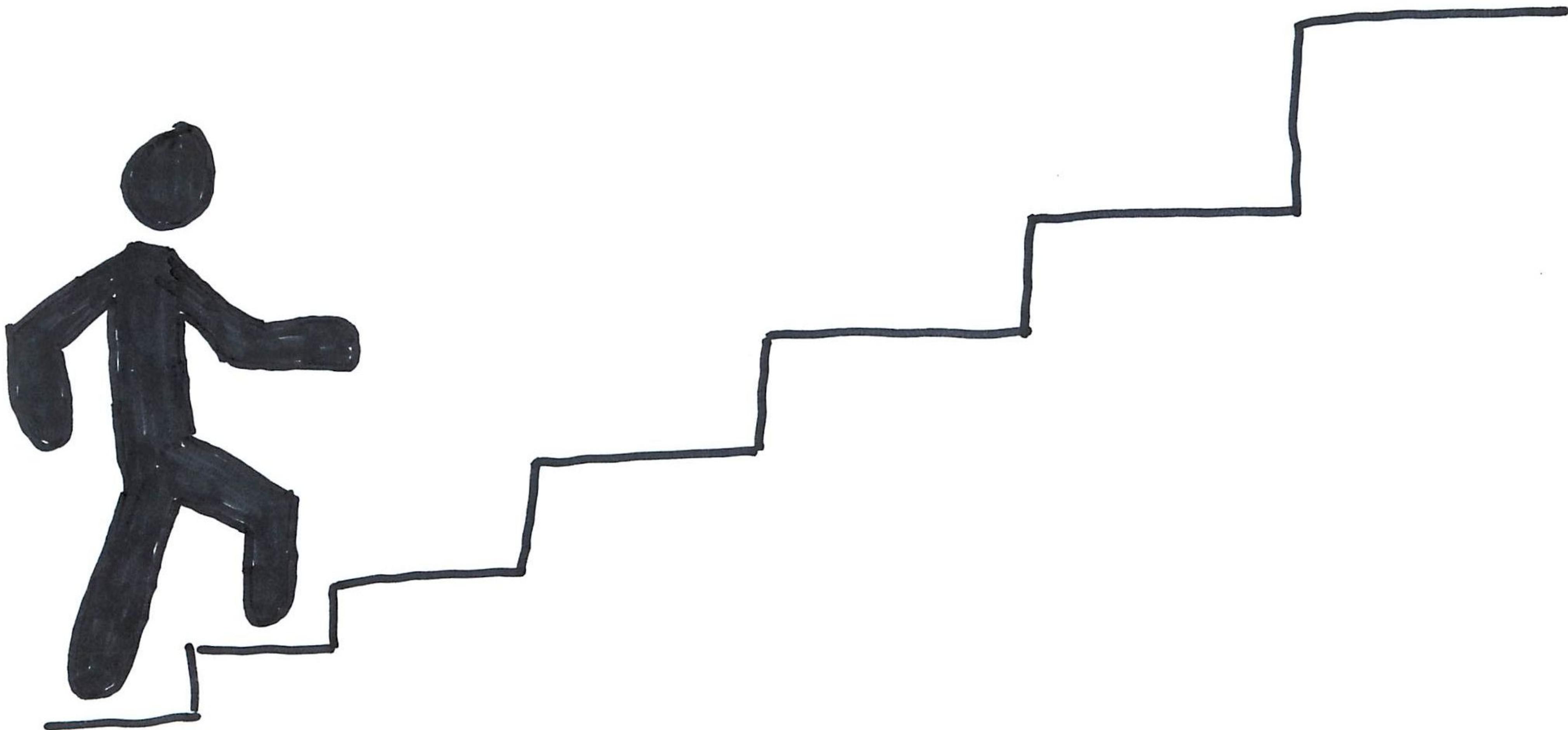
# Trunk-Based Ping-Pong

## In a TDD Workflow



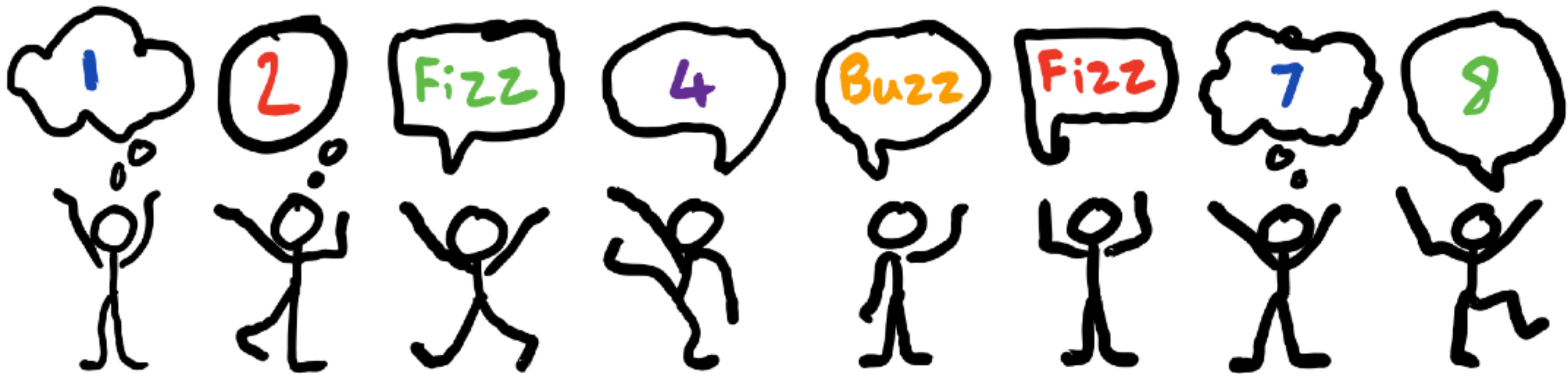
**How many step(s) before rotating?**

"ONE SMALL STEP"



# **Exercise:**

# **FizzBuzz**



**What did we think?**

# Rotation Style 1

## mob.sh

Pros:

- Easy to rotate
- Consistent rotation
- Easier to take consistent breaks

Cons:

- Extra work to push to trunk
- Because it's easy to rotate, easy to increase WIP
- Longer the WIP branch, the longer we haven't pulled from trunk

# Rotation Style 2

## Git Handoff

Pros:

- Easy to push to trunk
- Incentivized to lower WIP to keep rotation easy
- Easier to keep up to date with trunk

Cons:

- Harder to rotate
- No consistency for rotation
- Remembering to take breaks is hard

# Rotation Style 3

## Trunk Based Ping Pong

### Pros:

- Easy to push to trunk
- Constantly rotating
- Easy to keep up to date with trunk
- Fun
- Easy to rotate (If large WIP.... git reset –hard)

### Cons:

- Remembering to take breaks is still hard
- Can be inefficient if the cost of rotating is expensive
- Need to be able to take small steps

# TDD Ping-Pong

# TDD Ping-Pong

- Person A writes a Failing unit test (red)

# TDD Ping-Pong

- Person A writes a Failing unit test (red)
- Person B makes it pass

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- Person A writes a Failing unit test (red)
- Person B makes it pass
- Person B writes the next failing test

# TDD Ping-Pong

- Person A writes a Failing unit test (red)
- Person B makes it pass
- Person B writes the next failing test
- Person A makes it pass

# TDD Ping-Pong

- Person A writes a Failing unit test (red)
- Person B makes it pass
- Person B writes the next failing test
- Person A makes it pass
- **Either developer can refactor as much as they want when the tests are passing**

# TDD Ping-Pong

We rotate on **Red**

# Trunk-Based Ping-Pong

We rotate on **Green**

**working collaboratively <--> working in small-steps**

# Thank You!



LinkedIn: @Kody Fintak

Link-to-the-resource



**end**