## 葉適穎 Shih-Ying Yeh

#### **Personal Profile**

• Contact: kohaku@kblueleaf.net

Personal Homepage: <a href="https://kblueleaf.net">https://kblueleaf.net</a>

GitHub Profile: https://github.com/KohakuBlueleaf

• HuggingFace Profile: <a href="https://huggingface.co/KBlueLeaf">https://huggingface.co/KBlueLeaf</a>

• Google Scholar: https://scholar.google.com/citations?user=XmW5oGIAAAAJ

#### **Education & Career History**

•	<b>Undergrad student</b>	Computer Science, National Tsinghua University	(2021 - Present)
•	ML Engineer PT	Apple Inc.	(2024/07 - 2024/11)
•	Consultant	Element, Inc.	(2023/09 - 2024/07)
•	Web Developer	Fungs Design	(2021/08 - 2022/02)

### **Expertise**

• Generative Models: Text-to-Image Models, LLM

- Parameter-Efficient Fine-Tuning
- Deep Learning
- Computer Vision
- Web development

#### **Publications**

- 1. Shih-Ying Yeh, Yu-Guan Hsieh, Zhidong Gao, Bernard B W Yang, Giyeong Oh, & Yanmin Gong (2024). Navigating Text-To-Image Customization: From LyCORIS Fine-Tuning to Model Evaluation. In *The Twelfth International Conference on Learning Representations*.
  - ICLR 2024 Poster
  - Related open-source projects got over 3500 stars on GitHub in total.
- 2. Yu-Guan Hsieh, Cheng-Yu Hsieh, Shih-Ying Yeh, Louis Béthune, Hadi Pour Ansari, Pavan Kumar Anasosalu Vasu, Chun-Liang Li, Ranjay Krishna, Oncel Tuzel, & Marco Cuturi. (2024). Graph-Based Captioning: Enhancing Visual Descriptions by Interconnecting Region Captions.
  - Collaborated with Apple Inc.
  - Has been submitted to related conference.
- 3. Shih-Ying Yeh, Sang-Hyun Park, Giyeong Oh, Min Song, & Youngjae Yu. (2024). TIPO: Text to Image with Text Pre-sampling for Prompt Optimization.
  - Originated as my undergraduate project (advisor: Shang-Hong Lai prof.). Later collaborated with Yonsei University's laboratories and OnomaAI company.
  - Related open-source models have achieved over 200k downloads, related open source projects have received over 300 stars on GitHub in total.
  - Has been submitted to related conference.

### **Open-Source Projects / Contributions / Models**

# 1. LyCORIS - Lora beYond Conventional methods, Other Rank adaptation Implementations for Stable diffusion.

- GitHub Link: https://github.com/KohakuBlueleaf/LyCORIS
- Open-source implementation of paper: "Navigating Text-To-Image Customization: From LyCORIS Fine-Tuning to Model Evaluation."
- Besides the algorithms introduced by LyCORIS, this project also implemented other frontier PEFT method, such as: GLoRA, DoRA, Diag-OFT, BOFT, (IA)<sup>3</sup>
- Has been widely used by Text-to-Image model and LLM community: have been included in Stable-Diffusion-Webui, sd-scripts, SimpleTuner, PEFT

#### 2. PixelOE - Detail-Oriented Pixelization based on Contrast-Aware Outline Expansion.

- GitHub Link: <a href="https://github.com/KohakuBlueleaf/PixelOE">https://github.com/KohakuBlueleaf/PixelOE</a>
- Contrast-Aware Outline Expansion: Use contrast (difference between median and mean value of this patch) as information to blend eroded and dilated images.
- Contrast-based down sample: Select most significant value within the patch to apply down sample
- Near SoTA quality of pixelized images, without any Neural Network.

#### 3. KGen - A System for Prompt Generation to Improve Text-to-Image Performance.

- GitHub Link: <a href="https://github.com/KohakuBlueleaf/KGen">https://github.com/KohakuBlueleaf/KGen</a>
- Open-source implementation of paper "TIPO: Text to Image with Text Pre-sampling for Prompt Optimization." and its prototype "DanTagGen".
- z-tipo-extension: open-source implementation to utilize TIPO in sd-webui or ComfyUI.

# 4. TIFI: Temporal Inpainting for Frame Interpolation via Latent Diffusion Models and Jigsaw Sampling

- GitHub Link: https://github.com/KohakuBlueleaf/TIFI
- Use conventional method (such as optical flow) to generate initial frame for interpolated frame
- Use AnimateDiff-based LDM to train residual LDM on interpolated frames.
- Use jigsaw sampling to enable the ability to produce infinite long videos.

#### 5. (Model) Kohaku-XL: Open sourced anime-style text-to-image generative model

- HuggingFace: Kohaku XL a KBlueLeaf Collection
- Finetuned SDXL-based text-to-image model.
- Have been widely used by t2i community or company.
- Million-scale dataset (8.4M for Kohaku-XL Zeta)
- Trained on Consumer level hardware

#### 6. (Model) DTG and TIPO: pretrained automatic prompt engineering model for t2i task

- HuggingFace: <u>TIPO a KBlueLeaf Collection</u>, <u>DanTagGen a KBlueLeaf Collection</u>
- Pretrained models to be utilized in KGen library.
- 100~500M LLM trained from scratch with 10~50B token seen.

#### 7. (Contribution) Stable-diffusion-webui

- GitHub Link: <a href="https://github.com/AUTOMATIC1111/stable-diffusion-webui">https://github.com/AUTOMATIC1111/stable-diffusion-webui</a>
- Top10 contributor and collaborator of this open-source project.
- Over 140k star

#### **Research Interests**

- Generative Models
  - Small model, PEFT, Customization.
  - Image: Text-to-Image, strong control (sketch to image or AI drawing software)
  - Text: General LLM, LM for transformation task, Agent System
  - Other: Multi-modal, Voice Clone TTS、AI Singer、Sheet Music Generation
- Representation Learning
  - Temporal, Spatial, Hierarchical
  - Real-world data
- Ranking Systems
  - Prediction of competition outcomes

#### **Other Interests**

- Literary, Visual Arts, Music
- Writing, Photography