

ネットワークプログラミングⅡ

総合演習

402

411

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1 概要

今回、ネットワークプログラミング II の総合演習として作成した作品は「六目並べ」である。

2 ソースコード

総合演習で作成したソースコードをリスト 1~6 に示す。リスト 1 では、

リスト 1 sessionman.h

```
1 #include <stdlib.h>
2 #include <string.h>
3 #include <sys/types.h>
4 #include <netinet/in.h>
5
6 #define PORT      (in_port_t)50002
7 #define MAX_ATTENDANTS 5
8
9 extern void enter();
10 extern void sessionman_init(int num, int maxfd);
11 extern void sessionman_loop();
```

リスト 2 では、

リスト 2 sessionman.c

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <stdlib.h>
3 #include <string.h>
4 #include <unistd.h>
5 #include <sys/types.h>
6
7 #define MAX_ATTENDANTS 5
8 #define BUF_LEN      80
9
10 static char buf[BUF_LEN];
11 static fd_set mask;
12 static int width;
13 static int attendants;
14
15 typedef struct {
16     int fd;
17     // char name[16];
18 } ATTENDANT;
19
20 static ATTENDANT p[MAX_ATTENDANTS];
21
22 static void send_all(int i, int n);
23 static void ending();
24
25 void enter(int i, int fd)
26 {
27     int len;
28     static char *mesg = "Wait.\n";
29
30     p[i].fd = fd;
```

```

31
32     // Send "Wait." to player who is first entered room.
33     if (i == 0) {
34         write(fd, mesg, strlen(mesg));
35     }
36 }
37
38 void sessionman_init(int num, int maxfd)
39 {
40     int i;
41     // static char *mesg = "Game Start.\n";
42     char message[20];
43     int rnd;
44
45     srand(time(NULL));
46     rnd = random() % 2;
47
48     attendants = num;
49
50     width = maxfd + 1;
51     FD_ZERO(&mask);
52     FD_SET(0, &mask);
53     for (i = 0; i < num; i++) {
54         FD_SET(p[i].fd, &mask);
55     }
56
57     sprintf(message, ":%d Game Start.\n", rnd);
58     write(p[0].fd, message, strlen(message));
59     sprintf(message, ":%d Game Start.\n", 1 - rnd);
60     write(p[1].fd, message, strlen(message));
61 }
62
63 void sessionman_loop()
64 {
65     fd_set readOk;
66     int i;
67
68     while (1) {
69         readOk = mask;
70         select(width, (fd_set *)&readOk, NULL, NULL, NULL);
71
72         // Is there are input from keyboard?
73         if (FD_ISSET(0, &readOk)) {
74             ending();
75         }
76
77         for (i = 0; i < attendants; i++) {
78             if (FD_ISSET(p[i].fd, &readOk)) {
79                 int n;
80                 n = read(p[i].fd, buf, BUF_LEN);
81                 send_all(i, n);
82             }
83         }
84     }
85 }
86
87 // Sub routine
88

```

```

89 static void ending()
90 {
91     int i;
92     for (i = 0; i < attendants; i++) {
93         write(p[i].fd, "q", 1);
94     }
95     for (i = 0; i < attendants; i++) {
96         close(p[i].fd);
97     }
98     exit(0);
99 }
100
101 static void send_all(int i, int n)
102 {
103     int j;
104     for (j = 0; j < attendants; j++) {
105         write(p[j].fd, buf, n);
106     }
107 }

```

リスト3では、

リスト3 session.h

```

1  #include <stdio.h>
2  #include <stdlib.h>
3  #include <sys/types.h>
4  #include <netinet/in.h>
5
6  #define PORT (in_port_t)50002
7  #define HOSTNAME_LENGTH 64
8
9  extern void session_init(int soc);
10 extern void session_loop();

```

リスト3では、

リスト4 session.c

```

1  #include <stdlib.h>
2  #include <unistd.h>
3  #include <string.h>
4  #include <sys/types.h>
5  #include <signal.h>
6  #include <ncurses.h>
7
8  #define BUF_LEN 80
9
10 #define INFO_WIN_WIDTH 40
11 #define INFO_WIN_HEIGHT 1
12
13 #define GOBAN_SCREEN_HEIGHT 20
14 #define GOBAN_SCREEN_WIDTH 40
15
16 static char goban_my_stone;
17 static char goban_peer_stone;
18
19 static char goban_plane[GOBAN_SCREEN_HEIGHT][GOBAN_SCREEN_WIDTH] = {
20     ". . . . .",

```

```

21     ". . . . .",
22     ". . . . .",
23     ". . . . .",
24     ". . . . .",
25     ". . . . .",
26     ". . . . .",
27     ". . . . .",
28     ". . . . .",
29     ". . . . .",
30     ". . . . .",
31     ". . . . .",
32     ". . . . .",
33     ". . . . .",
34     ". . . . .",
35     ". . . . .",
36     ". . . . .",
37     ". . . . .",
38     ". . . . .",
39     ". . . . .";
40 };
41 static char goban_plane_orig[GOBAN_SCREEN_HEIGHT][GOBAN_SCREEN_WIDTH];
42
43 static WINDOW *win_info, *win_goban;
44 static WINDOW *frame_info, *frame_goban;
45
46 static char send_buf[BUF_LEN];
47 static char recv_buf[BUF_LEN];
48 static int session_soc;
49 static fd_set mask;
50 static int width;
51
52 static void init_goban();
53 static int is_my_turn(int, char);
54 static int put_stone(int, int, char);
55 static void die();
56 static int detect_rokumoku(char);
57
58 void session_init(int soc)
59 {
60     int i;
61     int x, y;
62     session_soc = soc;
63     width = soc + 1;
64     FD_ZERO(&mask);
65     FD_SET(0, &mask);
66     FD_SET(soc, &mask);
67
68     initscr();
69     signal(SIGINT, die);
70
71     win_info = newwin(INFO_WIN_HEIGHT, INFO_WIN_WIDTH, 22, 1);
72     scrollok(win_info, FALSE);
73     wmove(win_info, 0, 0);
74
75     frame_goban = newwin(GOBAN_SCREEN_HEIGHT + 2, GOBAN_SCREEN_WIDTH + 2, 0, 0);
76     win_goban = newwin(GOBAN_SCREEN_HEIGHT, GOBAN_SCREEN_WIDTH, 1, 1);
77     box(frame_goban, '|', '-');
78     scrollok(win_goban, FALSE);

```

```

79     wmove(win_goban, 0, 0);
80
81     cbreak();
82     noecho();
83
84     memcpy(goban_plane_orig, goban_plane, sizeof(goban_plane));
85     init_goban();
86
87     wrefresh(frame_info);
88     wrefresh(win_info);
89     wrefresh(frame_goban);
90     wrefresh(win_goban);
91 }
92
93 void session_loop()
94 {
95     int c;
96     fd_set readOk;
97     int i;
98     int y, x;
99     char message[BUF_LEN];
100    int status;
101    int is_game_loop    = 1;
102    int is_game_finish = 0;
103    int game_step = 0;
104
105    while (1) {
106        readOk = mask;
107        select(width, (fd_set *)&readOk, NULL, NULL, NULL);
108
109        if (FD_ISSET(0, &readOk)) {
110            c = getchar();
111            getyx(win_goban, y, x);
112            switch (c) {
113                case 'j':
114                    wmove(win_goban, y+1, x);
115                    break;
116                case 'k':
117                    wmove(win_goban, y-1, x);
118                    break;
119                case 'h':
120                    wmove(win_goban, y, x-2);
121                    break;
122                case 'l':
123                    wmove(win_goban, y, x+2);
124                    break;
125                case ' ':
126                    if (is_game_finish) break;
127                    if (!is_my_turn(game_step, goban_my_stone)) break;
128                    if (!put_stone(y, x, goban_my_stone)) break;
129
130                    sprintf(send_buf, "(%d,%d) %c\n", x, y, goban_my_stone);
131                    write(session_soc, send_buf, strlen(send_buf));
132
133                    break;
134                case 'r':
135                case 'c':
136                    sprintf(send_buf, "reset\n");

```

```

137         write(session_soc, send_buf, strlen(send_buf));
138         break;
139     case 'q':
140         sprintf(send_buf, "quit\n");
141         write(session_soc, send_buf, strlen(send_buf));
142         break;
143     }
144     wrefresh(win_info);
145     wrefresh(win_goban);
146 }
147
148 if (FD_ISSET(session_soc, &readOk)) {
149     status = read(session_soc, recv_buf, BUF_LEN);
150     if (recv_buf[0] == ':') {
151         // Game start!
152         int id;
153         sscanf(recv_buf, ":%d", &id);
154         if (id == 0) {
155             goban_my_stone = 'x';
156             goban_peer_stone = 'o';
157             strcpy(message, "Wait.");
158         } else {
159             goban_my_stone = 'o';
160             goban_peer_stone = 'x';
161             strcpy(message, "It's your turn!");
162         }
163         sprintf(recv_buf, "Game start! %s\n", message);
164         werase(win_info);
165         waddstr(win_info, recv_buf);
166     }
167     else if (recv_buf[0] == '(') {
168         // Player put stone.
169         char stone_char;
170         sscanf(recv_buf, "(%d,%d) %c", &x, &y, &stone_char);
171         put_stone(y, x, stone_char);
172         game_step++;
173         if ((status = is_my_turn(game_step, goban_my_stone)) > 0) {
174             sprintf(message, "It's your turn! (remains: %d)\n", status);
175         } else {
176             sprintf(message, "%s\n", "Wait");
177         }
178         werase(win_info);
179         waddstr(win_info, message);
180
181         if (stone_char == goban_my_stone && detect_rokumoku(stone_char)) {
182             werase(win_info);
183             waddstr(win_info, "You win!");
184             is_game_finish = 1;
185         }
186         if (stone_char == goban_peer_stone && detect_rokumoku(stone_char)) {
187             werase(win_info);
188             waddstr(win_info, "You lose!");
189             is_game_finish = 1;
190         }
191     }
192     else if (strstr(recv_buf, "reset") != NULL) {
193         // Reset game.
194         init_goban();

```

```

195         game_step = 0;
196         is_game_finish = 0;
197         if (goban_my_stone == 'x') {
198             strcpy(message, "Wait.");
199         } else {
200             strcpy(message, "It's your turn!");
201         }
202         sprintf(recv_buf, "Game start! %s\n", message);
203         werase(win_info);
204         waddstr(win_info, recv_buf);
205     }
206     else if (strstr(recv_buf, "quit") != NULL) {
207         // Quit game.
208         is_game_loop = 0;
209     }
210     else {
211         // Received broadcast message.
212         werase(win_info);
213         waddstr(win_info, recv_buf);
214     }
215
216     wrefresh(win_info);
217     wrefresh(win_goban);
218 }
219
220     if (is_game_loop == 0) break;
221 }
222
223     die();
224 }
225
226 static void init_goban()
227 {
228     int x, y;
229     memcpy(goban_plane, goban_plane_orig, sizeof(goban_plane_orig));
230
231     wclear(win_goban);
232     x = 0;
233     for (y = 0; y < GOBAN_SCREEN_HEIGHT; y++) {
234         wmove(win_goban, y, x);
235         waddstr(win_goban, goban_plane[y]);
236     }
237     wmove(win_goban, GOBAN_SCREEN_HEIGHT/2, GOBAN_SCREEN_WIDTH/2);
238 }
239
240 // Return true if it's my turn.
241 // game_step: 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 ...
242 // stone:      o x x o o x x o o x x ...
243 static int is_my_turn(int game_step, char stone_char)
244 {
245     int mod;
246     if (stone_char == 'o' && game_step == 0) return 1;
247     if (stone_char == 'x' && game_step == 0) return 0;
248     mod = (game_step - 1) % 4;
249     if (stone_char == 'o' && mod == 2) return 2;
250     if (stone_char == 'o' && mod == 3) return 1;
251     if (stone_char == 'x' && mod == 0) return 2;
252     if (stone_char == 'x' && mod == 1) return 1;

```



```

253     return 0;
254 }
255
256 static int put_stone(int y, int x, char stone_char)
257 {
258     if (goban_plane[y][x] != '.') return 0;
259     goban_plane[y][x] = stone_char;
260
261     wmove(win_goban, y, x);
262     waddch(win_goban, stone_char);
263     wmove(win_goban, y, x);
264     return 1;
265 }
266
267 static void die()
268 {
269     endwin();
270     close(session_soc);
271     exit(0);
272 }
273
274 static int detect_rokumoku(char stone_char)
275 {
276     int cnt = 0;
277     int cnt2 = 0;
278     int x, y;
279     int k;
280     for (y = 0; y < GOBAN_SCREEN_HEIGHT; y++) {
281         cnt = 0;
282         for (x = 0; x < GOBAN_SCREEN_WIDTH - 1; x += 2) {
283             cnt = (goban_plane[y][x] == stone_char) ? (cnt + 1) : 0;
284             if (cnt == 6) return 1;
285         }
286     }
287
288     for (x = 0; x < GOBAN_SCREEN_WIDTH - 1; x += 2) {
289         cnt = 0;
290         for (y = 0; y < GOBAN_SCREEN_HEIGHT; y++) {
291             cnt = (goban_plane[y][x] == stone_char) ? (cnt + 1) : 0;
292             if (cnt == 6) return 1;
293         }
294     }
295
296     for (y = 0; y < GOBAN_SCREEN_HEIGHT; y++) {
297         for (x = 0; x < GOBAN_SCREEN_WIDTH - 1; x += 2) {
298             cnt = 0;
299             cnt2 = 0;
300             for (k = 0; k < GOBAN_SCREEN_WIDTH / 2 - 1; k++) {
301                 if (!(y + k >= 0 && y + k < GOBAN_SCREEN_HEIGHT)) continue;
302                 if (!(y + k * 2 < GOBAN_SCREEN_WIDTH - 1)) continue;
303                 if (!(GOBAN_SCREEN_WIDTH - 2 - x - k * 2 >= 0)) continue;
304                 cnt = (goban_plane[y + k][x + k * 2] == stone_char) ? (cnt + 1) :
305                     0;
306                 cnt2 = (goban_plane[y + k][GOBAN_SCREEN_WIDTH - 2 - x - k * 2] ==
307                     stone_char) ? (cnt2 + 1) : 0;
308                 if (cnt == 6) return 1;
309                 if (cnt2 == 6) return 1;
310             }
311         }
312     }
313 }

```

```

309     }
310 }
311
312     return 0;
313 }

```

リスト??では、

リスト 5 server.c

```

1  #include <stdio.h>
2  #include <stdlib.h>
3  #include "sessionman.h"
4  #include "mylib.h"
5
6  int main(int argc, char const *argv[]) {
7      int num;
8      int soc;
9      int maxfd;
10
11     num = 2; // player count
12
13     if ((soc = mserver_socket(PORT, num)) == -1) {
14         fprintf(stderr, "cannot setup server\n");
15         exit(1);
16     }
17
18     maxfd = mserver_maccept(soc, num, enter);
19
20     sessionman_init(num, maxfd);
21
22     sessionman_loop();
23
24     return 0;
25 }

```

リスト??では、

リスト 6 client.c

```

1  #include "session.h"
2
3  int main(int argc, char const *argv[]) {
4      int soc;
5      char hostname[HOSTNAME_LENGTH];
6
7      printf("Input sever's hostname: ");
8      fgets(hostname, HOSTNAME_LENGTH, stdin);
9      chop_newline(hostname, HOSTNAME_LENGTH);
10
11     if ((soc = setup_client(hostname, PORT)) == -1) {
12         exit(1);
13     }
14
15     session_init(soc);
16
17     session_loop();
18
19     return 0;

```

20 }

最後に、作成したプログラムをコンパイルする Makefile をリスト 7 に示す。

リスト 7 Makefile

```
1 MYLIBDIR = mylib
2 MYLIB     = $(MYLIBDIR)/mylib.a
3 OBJS1     = server.o sessionman.o
4 OBJS2     = client.o session.o
5 CFLAGS    = -I$(MYLIBDIR)
6
7 all: bin bin/s bin/c
8
9 bin:
10     mkdir $@
11
12 bin/s: $(OBJS1)
13     $(CC) -o $@ $^ $(MYLIB) -lncurses
14
15 bin/c: $(OBJS2)
16     $(CC) -o $@ $^ $(MYLIB) -lncurses
17
18 server.o: sessionman.h
19 client.o: session.h
20
21 clean:
22     $(RM) bin/s bin/c $(OBJS1) $(OBJS2) *~
```

3 実行結果

リスト 7 の Makefile を使って make すると、bin ディレクトリの下に s と c という実行ファイルができる。s と c はそれぞれサーバ用とクライアント用を表しているので、まず bin/s を実行してから bin/c を実行する。今回は「六目並べ」で二人対戦なので、2 つ画面を用意してそれぞれで bin/c を実行した結果を図 1 と 2 に示す。

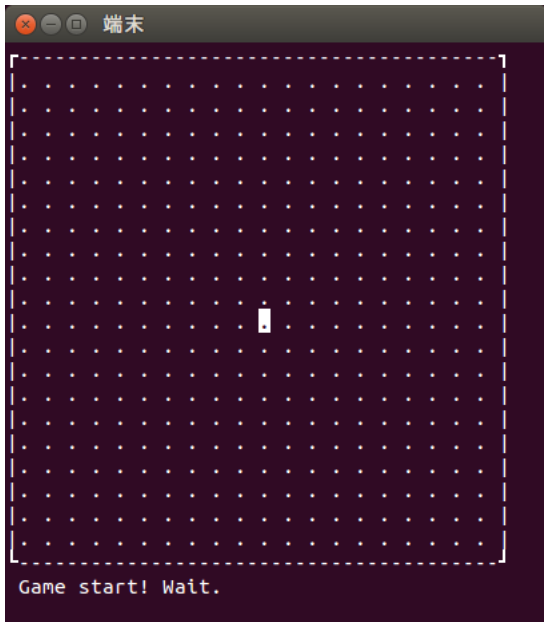


图 1 Caption

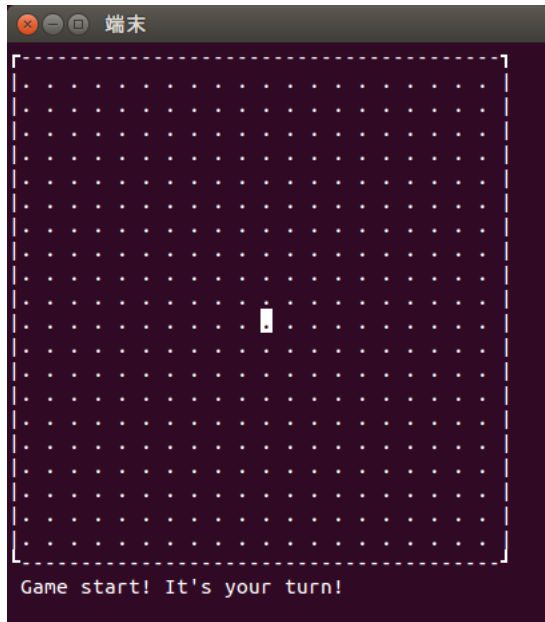


图 2 Caption

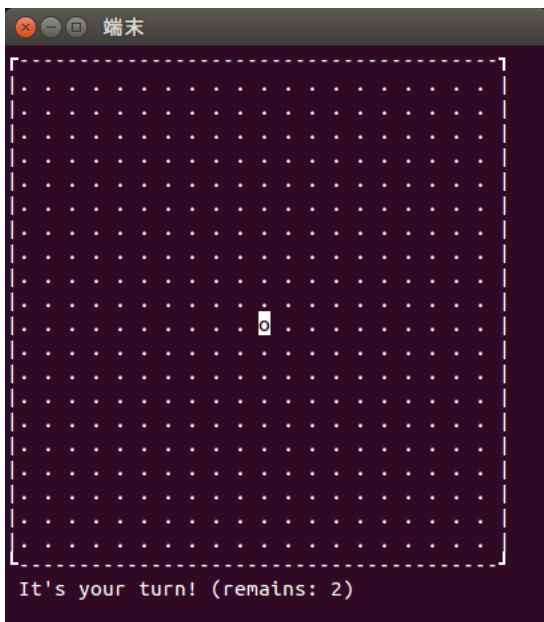


图 3 Caption

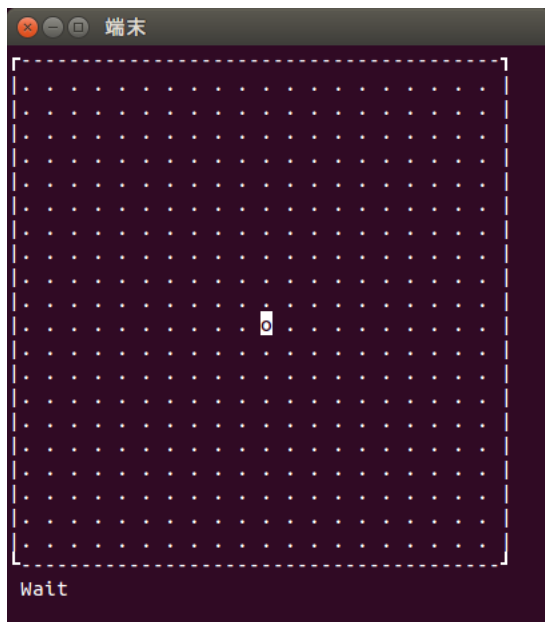


图 4 Caption

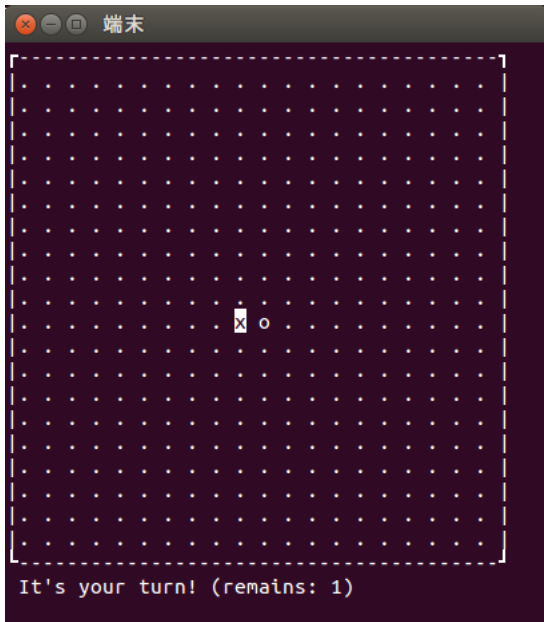


图 5 Caption

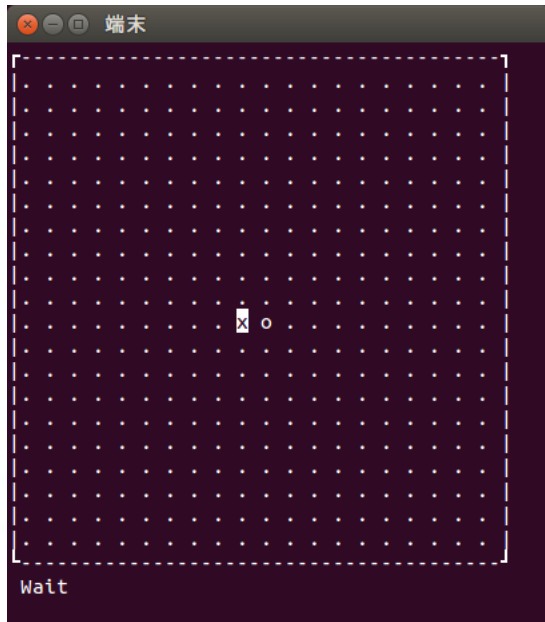


图 6 Caption

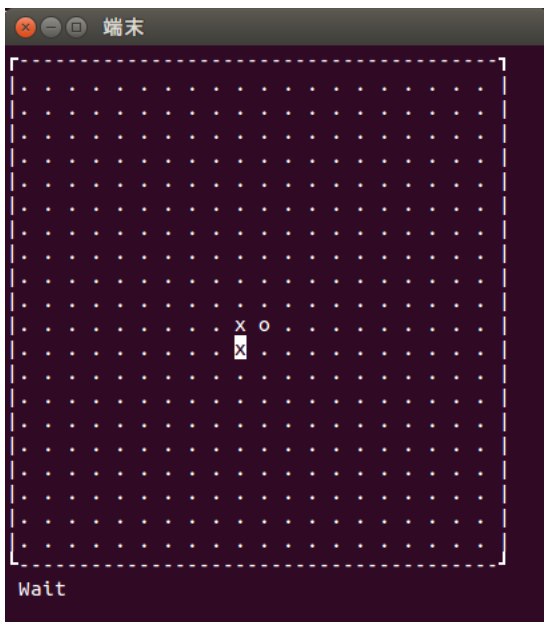


图 7 Caption

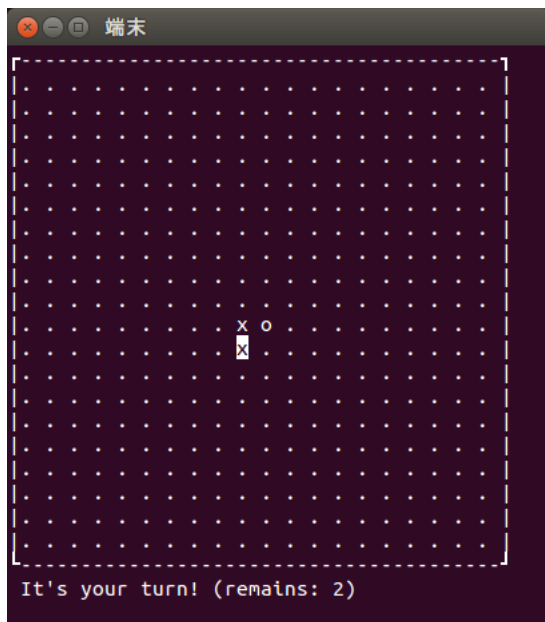


图 8 Caption

