**Domanda 1**

Considerando il processore MIPS64 e l’architettura descritta in seguito:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| * + Integer ALU: 1 clock cycle   + Data memory: 1 clock cycle   + FP multiplier unit: pipelined 8 stages | * + FP arithmetic unit: pipelined 4 stages   + FP divider unit: not pipelined unit that requires 8 clock cycles   + branch delay slot: 1 clock cycle, and the branch delay slot disabled | * + forwarding enabled   + it is possible to complete instruction EXE stage in an out-of-order fashion. |

Usando il frammento di codice riportato, si calcoli il tempo di esecuzione dell’intero programma in colpi di clock e si completi la seguente tabella.

; for (i = 0; i < 100; i++) {

; v4[i] = (v1[i] \* v2[i]) / v3[i];

; v5[i] = v1[i]\* v3[i]; }

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Clock cycles |
| .data |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| V1: .double “100 values” |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| V2: .double “100 values” |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| V3: .double “100 values”  …  V5: .double “100 zeros” |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| .text |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| main: daddui r1,r0,0 | F | D | E | M | W |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 5 |
| daddui r2,r0,100 |  | F | D | E | M | W |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |
| loop: l.d f1,v1(r1) |  |  | F | D | E | M | W |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |
| l.d f2,v2(r1) |  |  |  | F | D | E | M | W |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |
| mul.d f4,f1,f2 |  |  |  |  | F | D | s | \* | \* | \* | \* | \* | \* | \* | \* | M | W |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 9 |
| l.d f3,v3(r1) |  |  |  |  |  | F | s | D | E | M | W |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0 |
| div.d f4,f4,f3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | F | D | s | s | s | s | s | s | / | / | / | / | / | / | / | / | M | W |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 8 |
| s.d f4,v4(r1) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | F | s | s | s | s | s | s | D | E | s | s | s | s | s | s | S | M | W |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |
| mul.d f5,f1,f3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | F | D | \* | \* | \* | \* | \* | \* | \* | \* | M | W |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |
| s.d f5,v5(r1) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | F | D | E | s | s | s | s | s | s | S | M | W |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |
| daddui r1,r1,8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | F | D | s | s | s | s | s | s | s | E | M | W |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |
| daddi r2,r2,-1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | F | s | s | s | s | s | s | s | D | E | M | W |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |
| bnez r2,loop |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | F | s | D | E | M | W |  |  |  |  | 2 |
| Halt |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | F | - | - | - | - |  |  |  | 1 |
| TOTAL |  |  |  | 6+100\*27 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2706 |

**Domanda 2**

Considerando il programma precedente, calcolare la miss prediction ratio per i seguenti casi:

* + - 1. processore con predittore di salti statico di tipo always taken 🡪 1/100 = 1%
      2. processore con predittore di salti statico di tipo always not taken 🡪 99/100 = 99%
      3. processore con predittore di salti dinamico di tipo BHT di 2-bit con 1024 linee, con tutti i predittori inizializzati a 0 🡪 0-1-2 (2MP)…-3-2 (1MP) = 3/100 = 3%

**Domanda 3**

Considerando il processore e il programma riportati nella prima domanda, si ottimizzi il programma utilizzando tutte le strategie di ottimizzazione statica inclusa l’abilitazione del branch delay slot.

Si riporti il nuovo codice e si calcoli il tempo di esecuzione dell’intero programma in colpi di clock.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Clock cycles |
| V1: .double “100 values” |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| V2: .double “100 values” |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| V3: .double “100 values”  …  V5: .double “100 zeros” |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| .text |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| main: daddui r1,r0,0 | F | D | E | M | W |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 5 |
| daddui r2,r0,100 |  | F | D | E | M | W |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |
| loop: l.d f1,v1(r1) |  |  | F | D | E | M | W |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |
| l.d f2,v2(r1) |  |  |  | F | D | E | M | W |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |
| mul.d f4,f1,f2 |  |  |  |  | F | D | s | \* | \* | \* | \* | \* | \* | \* | \* | M | W |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 9 |
| l.d f3,v3(r1) |  |  |  |  |  | F | s | D | E | M | W |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0 |
| l.d f6,v1(r1+8) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | F | D | E | M | W |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0 |
| l.d f7,v2(r1+8) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | F | D | E | M | W |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0 |
| l.d f8,v3(r1+8) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | F | D | E | M | W |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0 |
| mul.d f5,f1,f3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | F | D | \* | \* | \* | \* | \* | \* | \* | \* | M | W |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 5 |
| div.d f4,f4,f3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | F | D | / | / | / | / | / | / | / | / | M | W |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |
| daddi r2,r2,-2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | F | D | E | M | W |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0 |
| daddui r1,r1,16 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | F | D | E | M | W |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0 |
| mul.d f9,f6,f7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | F | D | \* | \* | \* | \* | \* | \* | \* | \* | M | W |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3 |
| mul.d f10,f6,f8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | F | D | \* | \* | \* | \* | \* | \* | \* | \* | M | W |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |
| s.d f5,v5(r1-16) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | F | D | E | s | S | S | M | W |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0 |
| s.d f4,v4(r1-16) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | F | D | s | s | s | E | M | W |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0 |
| div.d f9,f9,f8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | F | s | s | s | D | s | / | / | / | / | / | / | / | / | M | W |  |  | 7 |
| s.d f10,v5(r1-8) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | F | s | D | E | M | W |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0 |
| bnez r2,loop |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | F | D | E | M | W |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0 |
| s.d f9,v4(r1-8) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | F | D | E | s | s | s | s | S | M | W |  | 1 |
| Halt |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | F | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  | 0 |
| TOTAL |  |  |  | 6+50\*29 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  |  |  |  |  | 1456 |

**Domanda 3**

Considerando il programma ottimizzato della domanda precedente, che benefici si potrebbero trarre dall’introduzione di un’unità di divisione floating point pipelined di 8 stages?

UNA MINCHIA DI NIENTE