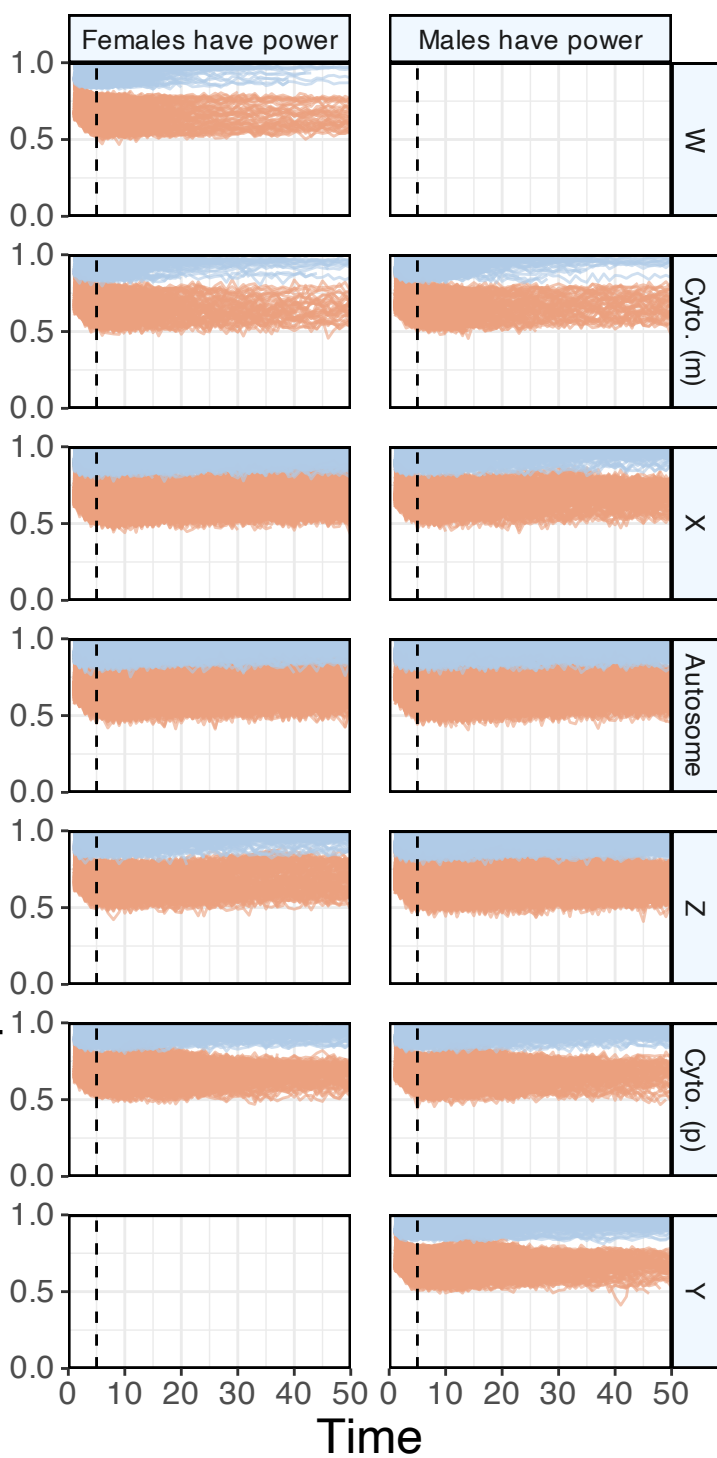


Prop. females that mate before death



Mate searching efficiency

High

Low