TABLE S1. OSP component list and costs. The total instrument cost is <\$3,500. Laser cut and 3D-printed costs are reflected in material costs. Key: Blue = optics (O). Gray = Frame (F). Orange = Electronics (E). Green = Laser Cut (L). Pink = 3D Print (P).

| # | Vendor | Part Description | Part / Model Number | Unit cost | Number | Line subtotal |
|-----|--------------|---|---------------------|------------|--------|---------------|
| 01 | Thorlabs | Universal Base Plate, 2.5" x 2.5" x 3/8" | UBP2 | \$36.47 | 2 | \$72.94 |
| O2 | Thorlabs | Cage Assembly Rod, 4" Long, Ø6 mm | ER4 | \$7.10 | 1 | \$7.10 |
| О3 | Thorlabs | Cage Assembly Rod, 3" Long, Ø6 mm | ER3 | \$6.60 | 1 | \$6.60 |
| 04 | Thorlabs | SM1-Threaded 30 mm Cage Plate, 6 mm Thick | CP6S | \$19.16 | 2 | \$38.32 |
| O5 | Thorlabs | Aspheric Condenser Lens, Ø12 mm, f=10.5 mm, NA=0.54, Uncoated | ACL1210U | \$18.05 | 2 | \$36.10 |
| 06 | Thorlabs | SM05 Lens Tube, 0.50" Thread Depth, One Retaining Ring Included | SM05L05 | \$14.10 | 3 | \$42.30 |
| 07 | Thorlabs | Adapter with External SM1 Threads and Internal SM05 Threads, Knurled Edge | SM1A6FW | \$19.99 | 2 | \$39.98 |
| 08 | Thorlabs | SM1 Graduated Ring-Actuated Iris Diaphragm (Ø1 - Ø12 mm) | SM1D12C | \$103.02 | 1 | \$103.02 |
| О9 | Thorlabs | SM1 Lens Tube, 2" Thread Depth, One Retaining Ring Included | SM1L20 | \$16.50 | 1 | \$16.50 |
| O10 | Thorlabs | LED Socket | 8060-2 | \$9.89 | 5 | \$49.45 |
| 011 | Thorlabs | SM05-Threaded Mount for TO-18, TO-39, TO-46, or T-1 3/4 LEDs | S05LEDM | \$32.64 | 1 | \$32.64 |
| O12 | Thorlabs | SMA Fiber Adapter Plate with External SM1 (1.035"-40) Thread | SM1SMA | \$29.58 | 2 | \$59.16 |
| O13 | Thorlabs | SM1-Threaded Aluminum Mount for TO-5 Laser Diodes | S1LM05 | \$36.47 | 1 | \$36.47 |
| 014 | Thorlabs | LED with a Glass Lens, 430 nm, 8 mW, TO-18 | LED430L | \$11.73 | 1 | \$11.73 |
| O15 | Thorlabs | Epoxy-Encased White Light LED, 13.0 mW, 7.5° Half Viewing Angle, Qty. of 5 | LEDWE-15 | \$9.38 | 1 | \$9.38 |
| O16 | Thorlabs | 543 nm, f = 7.86 mm, NA = 0.51 SMA905 Fiber Collimation Pkg. | F240SMA-A | \$150.96 | 1 | \$150.96 |
| 017 | Thorlabs | 1/4"-20 Low-Profile Channel Screws (100 Screws/Box) | SH25LP38 | \$23.66 | 1 | \$23.66 |
| O18 | Thorlabs | Drop-In T-Nut, 1/4"-20 Tapped Hole | XE25T1 | \$29.33 | 1 | \$29.33 |
| O19 | Thorlabs | Si Photodiode, 10 ns Rise Time, 350 - 1100 nm, 3.6 mm x 3.6 mm Active Area | FDS100 | \$14.08 | 1 | \$14.08 |
| O20 | Thorlabs | SM05 Lens Tube, 2" Thread Depth, One Retaining Ring Included | SM05L20 | \$20.60 | 1 | \$20.60 |
| O21 | Thorlabs | OEM Flange to Internal SM1 Adapter, 10 mm Thread Depth | SM1F1 | \$19.18 | 1 | \$19.18 |
| O22 | LED Supply | 5mm LED - Blue 470nm 15 Degree Viewing Angle | L1-0-B5TH15-1 | \$0.47 | 1 | \$0.47 |
| O23 | LED Supply | 5mm LED - Orange 610nm 30 Degree Viewing Angle | L4-0-O5TH30-1 | \$0.60 | 1 | \$0.60 |
| O24 | LED Supply | 5mm LED - Green 525nm 15 Degree Viewing Angle | L1-0-G5TH15-1 | \$0.49 | 1 | \$0.49 |
| O25 | Ocean Optics | STS-VIS Spec (Included fiber) | STS-VIS | \$1,000.00 | 1 | \$1,000.00 |
| F1 | 80/20 | 1.00" X 1.00" T-Slotted Profile - Four Open T-Slots (19 inch, 2x End Tap) | 1010 | \$10.22 | 5 | \$51.10 |
| F2 | 80/20 | 1.00" X 1.00" T-Slotted Profile - Four Open T-Slots (19 inch, Counter-bore) | 1010 | \$15.32 | 3 | \$45.96 |
| F3 | 80/20 | 1.00" X 1.00" T-Slotted Profile - Four Open T-Slots (22 inch, 2x End Tap) | 1010 | \$10.91 | 6 | \$65.46 |
| F4 | 80/20 | 1.00" X 1.00" T-Slotted Profile - Four Open T-Slots (10 inch, 2x End Tap) | 1010 | \$4.25 | 4 | \$17.00 |
| F5 | 80/20 | 1.00" X 1.00" T-Slotted Profile - Four Open T-Slots (8 inch, 2x End Tap) | 1010 | \$3.79 | 2 | \$7.58 |
| F6 | 80/20 | 10 Series 3 Way - Squared Corner Connector | 4042-Black | \$19.21 | 8 | \$153.68 |

| F7 | 80/20 | 10 Series 4 Hole - Detent Hinge | 2071 | \$14.45 | 3 | \$43.35 |
|-----|---------------|--|-----------|---------|-----|----------|
| F8 | 80/20 | 10 & 15 Series Magnetic Door Catch | 2090 | \$6.85 | 1 | \$6.85 |
| F9 | 80/20 | 10 Series 10-32 Short Double Anchor Assembly | 3091 | \$5.25 | 6 | \$31.50 |
| F10 | 80/20 | 10 Series 2 Hole - Inside Corner Bracket | 4119 | \$2.90 | 6 | \$17.40 |
| F11 | 80/20 | 1/4-20 x .500" Button Head Socket Cap Screw (BHSCS) | 3061 | \$0.23 | 22 | \$5.06 |
| F12 | 80/20 | 1/4-20 Slide-in Economy T-Nut - Centered Thread | 3382 | \$0.21 | 20 | \$4.20 |
| F13 | 80/20 | 10 & 25 Series 10-32 Standard Drop-in T-Nut | 14162 | \$0.68 | 200 | \$136.00 |
| F14 | 80/20 | 10 Series 90 Degree Structural Pivot Nub | 4188 | \$4.60 | 1 | \$4.60 |
| F15 | 80/20 | 1/4-20 x 1.000" Low Head Socket Cap Screw (LHSCS) | 3017 | \$0.53 | 28 | \$14.84 |
| F16 | 80/20 | Steel Door Handle | 2070 | \$4.45 | 2 | \$8.90 |
| F17 | 80/20 | 8-32 Double Slide-in Economy T-Nut | 3281 | \$0.69 | 4 | \$2.76 |
| F18 | 80/20 | 10 Series Single-Keyed UniBearing™ Pad | 6705 | \$2.05 | 9 | \$18.45 |
| F19 | McMaster-Carr | Passivated 18-8 Stainless Steel, M4 x 0.70 mm Thread, 10mm Long (100 pack) | 92095A190 | \$9.05 | 2 | \$18.10 |
| F20 | McMaster-Carr | Scratch-Resistant Acrylic - Black, 12" x 24" x 1/8" | 8505K742 | \$14.75 | 6 | \$88.50 |
| F21 | McMaster-Carr | Scratch-Resistant Acrylic - Black, 12" x 24" x 1/4" | 8505K755 | \$19.93 | 2 | \$39.86 |
| F22 | McMaster-Carr | Medium-Strength Steel Hex Nut (100 pack) | 95462A029 | \$4.40 | 1 | \$4.40 |
| F23 | McMaster-Carr | Button Head Hex Drive Screw, Passivated 18-8 Stainless Steel, M3 x 0.50 mm Thread, 16mm Long (100 pack) | 92095A184 | \$8.85 | 1 | \$8.85 |
| F24 | McMaster-Carr | Zinc-Plated Steel Hex Nut, Medium-Strength, Class 8, M2.5 x 0.45 mm Thread (100 pack) | 90591A270 | \$2.22 | 1 | \$2.22 |
| F25 | McMaster-Carr | | 90591A255 | \$2.35 | 1 | \$2.35 |
| F26 | McMaster-Carr | Button Head Hex Drive Screw, Passivated 18-8 Stainless Steel, M4 x 0.70 mm Thread, 14mm Long (50 pack) | 92095A193 | \$8.16 | 1 | \$8.16 |
| F27 | McMaster-Carr | High-Strength Steel Nylon-Insert Locknut, Class 10, Zinc-Plated, M4 x 0.7 mm Thread (10 pack) | 94645A101 | \$10.62 | 1 | \$10.62 |
| F28 | McMaster-Carr | , | 91841A005 | \$2.91 | 1 | \$2.91 |
| F29 | McMaster-Carr | 18-8 Stainless Steel Button Head Hex Drive Screw, 4-40 Thread Size, 3/4" Long (100 pack) | 92949A113 | \$4.03 | 1 | \$4.03 |
| F30 | McMaster-Carr | Passivated 18-8 Stainless Steel Pan Head Phillips Screws, M4 x 0.7mm Thread, 25mm Long (100 pack) | 92000A230 | \$10.34 | 1 | \$10.34 |
| F31 | McMaster-Carr | Button Head Hex Drive Screw, Passivated 18-8 Stainless Steel, M2.5 x 0.45 mm Thread, 10mm Long (25 pack) | 92095A460 | \$8.51 | 1 | \$8.51 |
| F32 | McMaster-Carr | 18-8 Stainless Steel Button Head Hex Drive Screw, 4-40 Thread Size, 1/4" Long (100 pack) | 92949A106 | \$2.87 | 1 | \$2.87 |
| F33 | McMaster-Carr | 18-8 Stainless Steel Pan Head Slotted Screws, 2-56 Thread Size, 3/8" Long | 91792A079 | \$4.33 | 1 | \$4.33 |
| F34 | McMaster-Carr | Passivated 18-8 Stainless Steel Phillips Flat Head Screw, M3 x 0.5 mm Thread, 5 mm Long (100 pack) | 92010A114 | \$3.92 | 1 | \$3.92 |

| F35 | Amazon | Hilitchi 250-Pcs M2 / M3 /M4 Female Thread Brass Knurled Threaded Insert Embedment Nuts Assortment Kit | ASIN: B0784VYCYY | \$19.88 | 1 | \$19.88 |
|-----|--------------|--|-----------------------------------|---------|----|----------|
| F36 | Amazon | Neiko 50456A Spring Assortment Kit for Repairs, Steel Zinc Plated 200-Piece Set. | ASIN: B000K7M36W | \$8.49 | 1 | \$8.49 |
| F37 | MakerBot | True Black PLA Large Spool / 1.75mm / 1.8mm Filament | | \$48.00 | 1 | \$48.00 |
| E1 | Actuonix | Linear Actuator Control Board | LAC | \$40.00 | 2 | \$80.00 |
| E2 | Actuonix | L16-P Linear Actuator with Feedback (140mm Stroke Length, 63:1 Gear Ratio) | L16-P | \$80.00 | 2 | \$160.00 |
| E3 | Arduino | Arduino-UNO | A000066 | \$22.00 | 1 | \$22.00 |
| E4 | Adafruit | Raspberry Pi 3 - Model B+ - 1.4GHz Cortex-A53 with 1GB RAM | Website: 3775 | \$35.00 | 1 | \$35.00 |
| E5 | Raspberry-Pi | Raspberry Pi Touch Display | Touch Display | \$59.99 | 1 | \$59.99 |
| E6 | Amazon | Case for the Official Raspberry Pi 7" Touchscreen Display - Adjustable angle | ASIN: B01HV97F64 | \$27.99 | 1 | \$27.99 |
| E7 | Amazon | LEDMO Power Supply, Transformers, LED Adapter, 12V, 5A Max | ASIN: B01461MOGQ | \$10.99 | 1 | \$10.99 |
| E8 | Amazon | IDC Serial to Panel Mount Serial Cable (PNL9M16) | ASIN: B0067DB6RU; OEM: PNL9M16 | \$6.27 | 1 | \$6.27 |
| E9 | Amazon | Raspberry Pi 3 Model B Power Charger 5V 2.5A Power Adapter Micro Cable | ASIN: B07BKSLGYX | \$8.55 | 2 | \$17.10 |
| E10 | Amazon | USB3.0 Coupler Female to Female Adapter | ASIN: B0B:C0J4NMTMQ | \$7.99 | 1 | \$7.99 |
| E11 | Amazon | AmazonBasics 4-Port USB 2.0 Ultra-Mini Hub | ASIN: B003M0NURK | \$6.99 | 1 | \$6.99 |
| E12 | Amazon | JST Conenctor Kit | ASIN: B0731MZCGF | \$13.87 | 1 | \$13.87 |
| E13 | Amazon | Pc Accessories 50-PACK IDC 2X3 6 Pins Dual Row Sockets for Flat Ribbon Cable, 6P 2.54mm FC Female Connectors | ASIN: B00T9BJGRE | \$12.95 | 1 | \$12.95 |
| E14 | Amazon | Case for The Official Raspberry Pi 7" Touchscreen Display - Adjustable Angle | ASIN: B01HV97F64 | \$24.99 | 1 | \$24.99 |
| E15 | Mouser | IRF520NPBF - Mosfet | IRF520NPBF | \$0.98 | 6 | \$5.88 |
| E16 | Sparkfun | Voltage Regulator - 5V - STMicroelectronics L7805CV | COM-00107; OEM: L7805CV | \$0.95 | 1 | \$0.95 |
| E17 | Sparkfun | 2x3 Pin Shrouded Header | PRT-10877 | \$1.50 | 4 | \$6.00 |
| E18 | Sparkfun | 2x5 Pin Shrouded Header | PRT-08506 | \$1.50 | 1 | \$1.50 |
| E19 | Sparkfun | Rocker Switch - SPST (right-angle) | COM-08837 | \$0.95 | 1 | \$0.95 |
| E20 | Sparkfun | DC Barrel Jack Adapter - Female | PRT-10288 | \$2.95 | 1 | \$2.95 |
| E21 | Sparkfun | Break Away Headers - Straight (40 count) | PRT-00116 | \$1.50 | 2 | \$3.00 |
| E22 | Sparkfun | Photon Stackable Header - 12 Pin | PRT-14322 | \$0.50 | 2 | \$1.00 |
| E23 | Sparkfun | Screw Terminals 3.5mm Pitch (2-Pin) | PRT-08084 | \$0.95 | 2 | \$1.90 |
| E24 | Mouser | Various Resistors (1kOhm, 330Ohm, 100MOhm) | FMP200JR-52-1K | \$0.20 | 15 | \$3.00 |
| E25 | Mouser | .1uF Capacitor | FA24NP02E103JNU06 | \$0.61 | 1 | \$0.61 |
| E26 | 4PCB | Custom Made PCBs - Main Power Board | | \$47.51 | 1 | \$47.51 |
| E27 | 4PCB | Custom Made PCBs - Power-switch Board | | \$24.56 | 1 | \$24.56 |
| E28 | 4PCB | Custom Made PCBs - LED Circuit | | \$26.63 | 1 | \$26.63 |
| E29 | 4PCB | Custom Made PCBs - Photodiode Circuit | | \$25.24 | 1 | \$25.24 |
| L1 | Laser Cut | Part #L1 - Front Floor | | | | |

| | | | I | I | 1 | |
|-----|-----------|--|------------------|--------|-------|------------|
| L2 | Laser Cut | Part #L2 - Back Floor | | | | |
| L3 | Laser Cut | Part #L3 - Front Panel | | | | |
| L4 | Laser Cut | Part #L4 - Back Panel | | | | |
| L5 | Laser Cut | Part #L5 - Right Panel | | | | |
| L6 | Laser Cut | Part #L6 - Right Panel Door | | | | |
| L7 | Laser Cut | Part #L7 - Front Panel Door | | | | |
| L8 | Laser Cut | Part #L8 - Front Top Panel | | | | |
| L9 | Laser Cut | Part #L9 - Back Top Panel | | | | |
| L10 | Laser Cut | Part #L10 - Y-Axis Motor Floor | | | | |
| L11 | Laser Cut | Part #L11 - Primary Electronics Mount | | | | |
| L12 | Laser Cut | Part #L12 - Detector Wall Mount | | | | |
| L13 | Laser Cut | Part #L13 - LAC Board Panel Mount | | | | |
| L14 | Laser Cut | Part #L14 - LAC Alignment Frame | | | | |
| L15 | Laser Cut | Part #L15 - External Device Plate | | | | |
| L16 | Laser Cut | Part #L16 - Top Optics LED Insert Tab | | | | |
| L17 | Laser Cut | Part #L17 - Top Optics LED Cage Aligner | | | | |
| L18 | Laser Cut | Part #L18 - 24-Well Calibration Lid | | | | - |
| L19 | Laser Cut | Part #L19 - 96-Well Calibration Lid | | | | |
| L20 | Laser Cut | Part #L20 - Left Panel | | | | |
| P1 | 3D Print | Part #P1 - X-Axis Motor Holder | | | | |
| P2 | 3D Print | Part #P2 - Y-Axis Motor Tab | | | | |
| Р3 | 3D Print | Part #P3 - Plate Holder | | | | |
| P4 | 3D Print | Part #P4 - PCB Stability Columns | | | | |
| P5 | 3D Print | Part #P5 - Excitation LED Mount | | | | |
| P6 | 3D Print | Part #P6 - Top Auxiliary Plug | | | | |
| P7 | 3D Print | Part #P7 - Wire Holder | | | | |
| | Amazon | Alternative to #P7: Adhesive Cable Clips | ASIN: B01HR9VS4I | \$6.39 | 1 | \$6.39 |
| P8 | 3D Print | Part #P8 - 24-Well Calibration Lid Plug | | | | |
| Р9 | 3D Print | Part #P9 - 96-Well Calibration Lid Plug | | | | |
| P10 | 3D Print | Part #P10 - X-Motor Stabilizer | | | | |
| | | • | • | | TOTAL | \$3,396.29 |