



# *Blazor Web Apps*

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# Agenda

- Overview
  - What is Blazor?
  - Overview of Blazor Hosting Model, Components , Bindings , Parameters
  - Dependency Injection
  - JS Interoperability
  - Demos
  - Wrap up
  - Q&A
- 



# What is Blazor? Why do need Blazor

- open-source Single Page Application development framework for building interactive client-side web UI with .NET
- Build rich UI using C# instead of Java script framework
- Capable of executing views on the client and server as well.
- Share server side and client-side app logic in .NET
- No additional plug-in installed on Browser to run Blazor App.
- Blazor is capability of running in server and client side.
- Blazor mobile bindings to build native mobile apps
- C# developer become a Full stack development



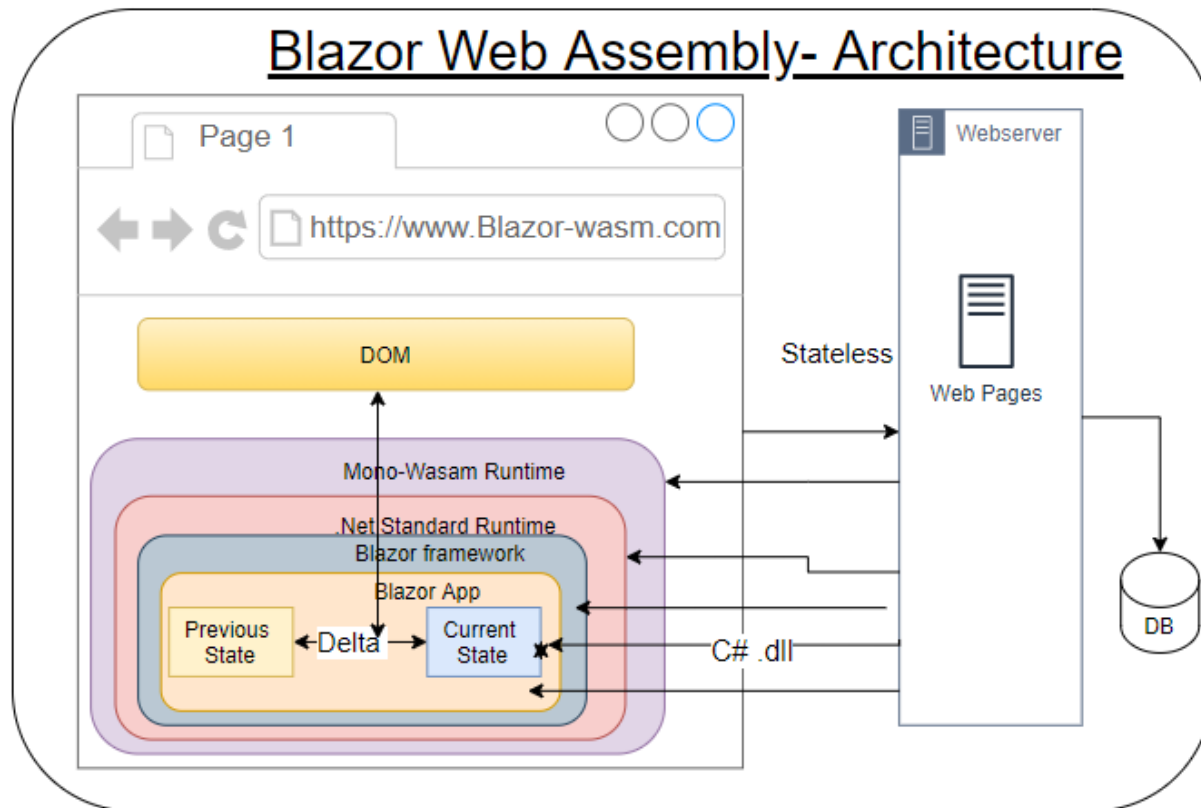
# Blazor Hosting model

## What is Web Assembly:-

Web Assembly is an instruction set (CIL) that is formatted in specific binary format to run on any host.

- doesn't require .NET to be installed on client to run through web assembly.
- supported by all latest browsers.

### Blazor Web Assembly- Architecture



Web Assembly runs on the client in side browser and download files as static files . it will not work on local file system due to security reason.

#### Pros

- Fully utilize the Client Resources
- latest version
- Suitable for off-line work loads
- Native speed
- No server side latency
- It can also quite easily run as a Progressive Web App,

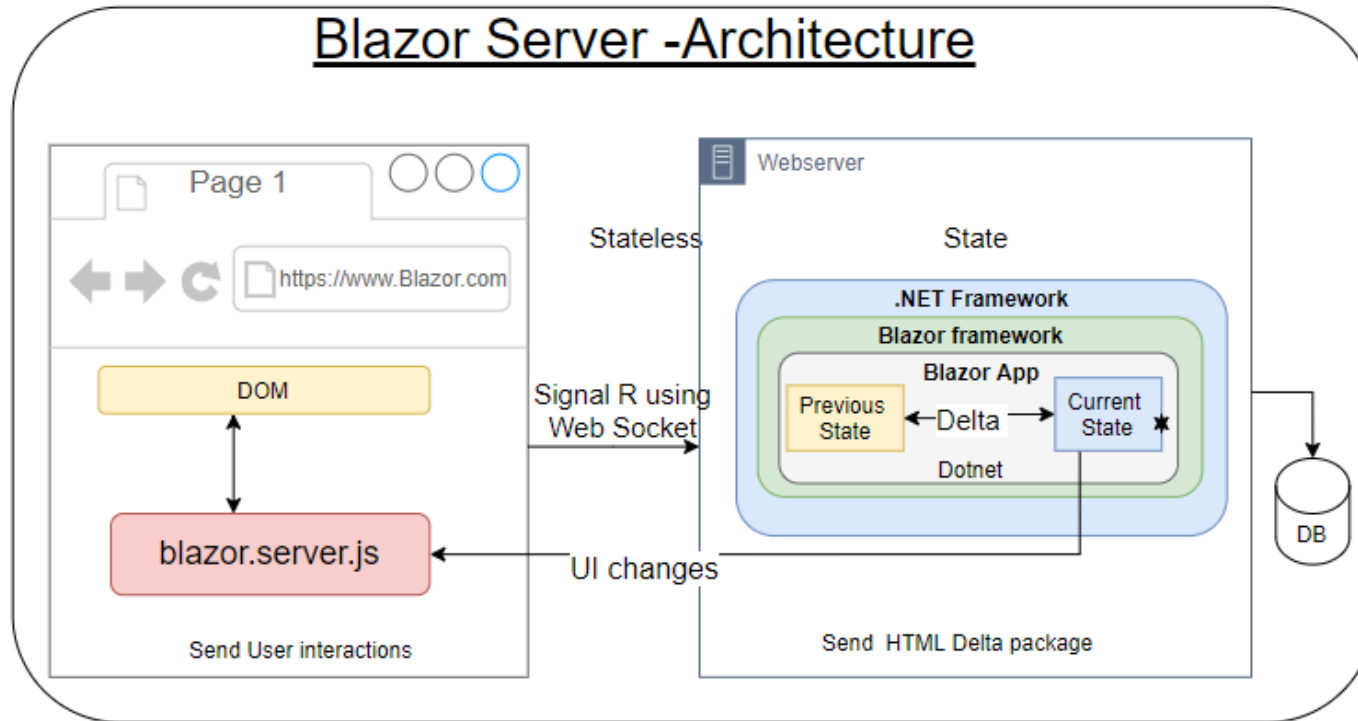
#### Cons

- Limited to Modern browsers
- Initial respond payload size is high
- support multi threading
- all processing happened on UI thread asynchronously so doesn't block UI responsiveness as



# Blazor Hosting model

## 2. Blazor –Server



### Pros

- Initial request payload size is small compare to Blazer-Wasm
- Fast development
- Support all Browsers
- Large Security sandbox

### Cons

- High usage of resources on the server if more no of users are connected
- Doesn't work if signal-R disconnected
- Not suitable for offline workloads
- Latency on each event
- Maintain client state on Server



# History

2002 – .NET Framework 1.0

2006 – Silverlight , JQuery

2007-2008 – Android & iPhones, HTML5

2010 – Angular JS

2011 – Silverlight – last version

2013 – React 0.3.0, asm.js

2014 – port Unreal Engine 4 to asm.js

2016 – .NET Core

2017 – Web Assembly

2017 – Blazor Announced – (Steve Sanderson)

2019 – Blazor Preview – (Daniel Roth) (April)

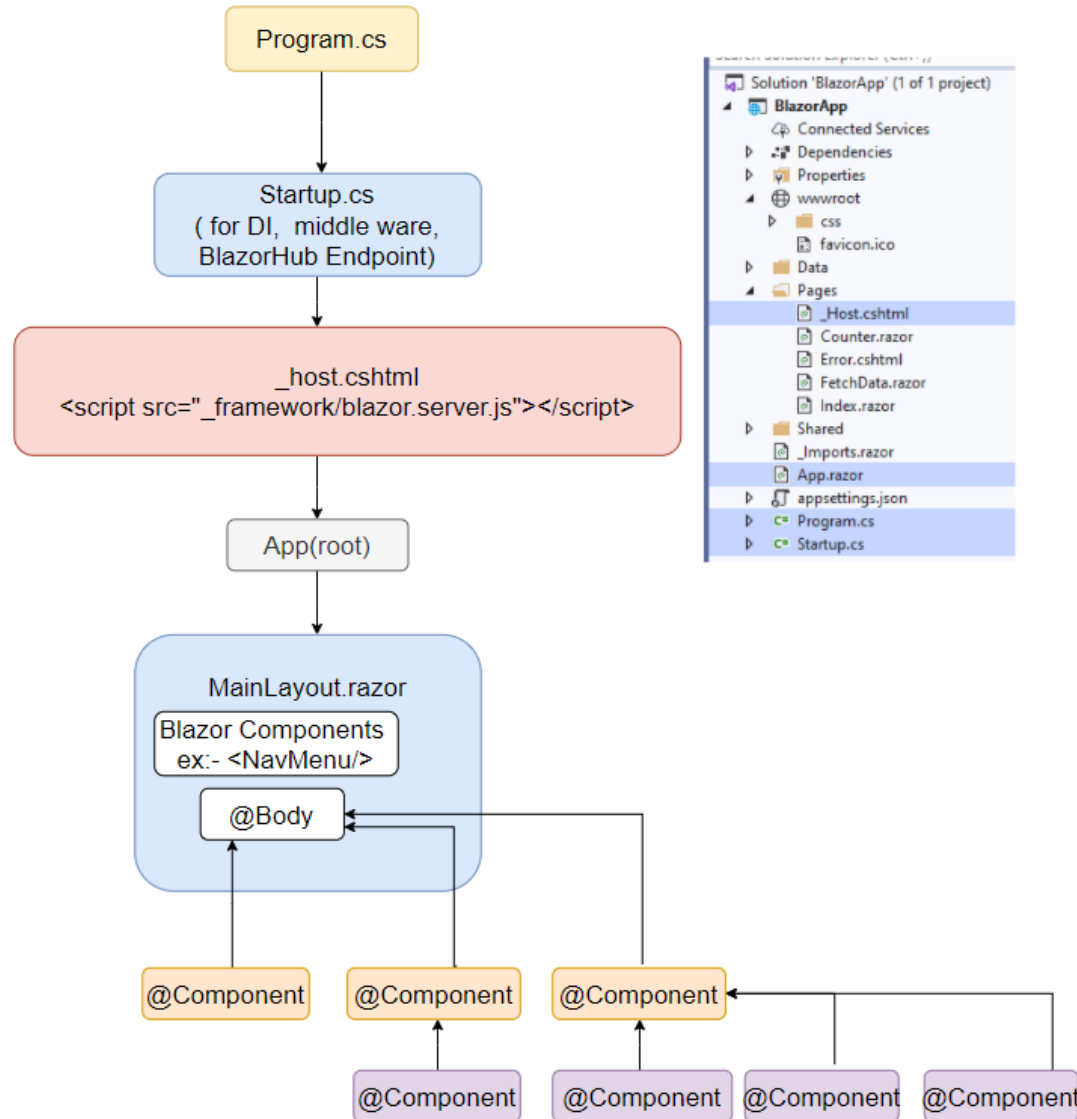
2020 – Blazor Server - .NET Core 3.0 (Sept)

2020 – Blazor WebAssembly - .NET Core 3.1 ( May)

2021 – Blazor LTS

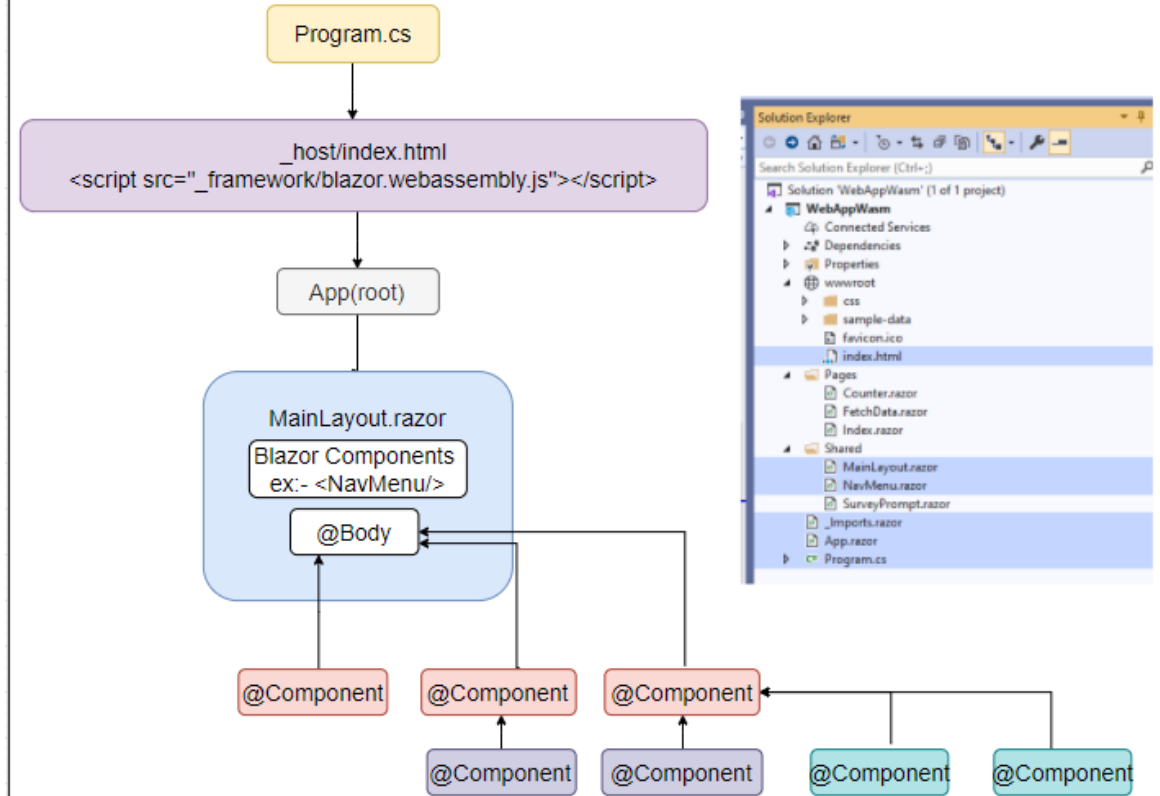


## Blazor Server Request Flow & Project Structure



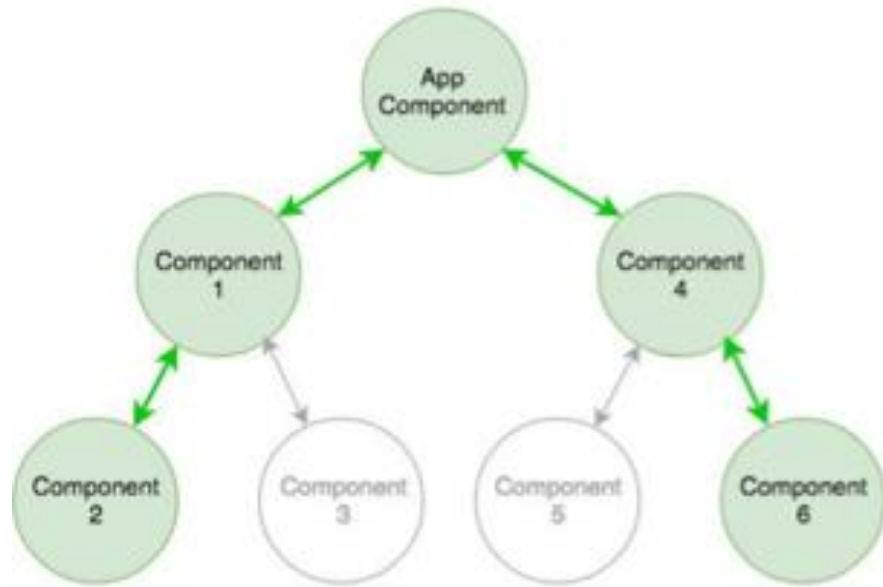
dotnet new blazorserver -o BlazorApp

## Blazor WASM request Flow & Project Structure



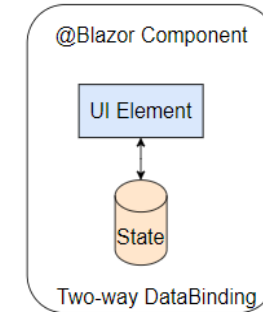
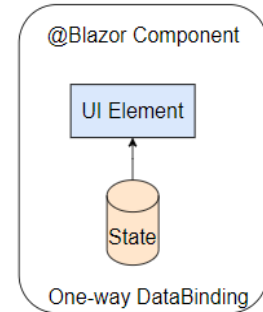
dotnet new blazorwasm -o BlazorWasmApp





## DataBinding

1. One Databinding is used to display data on UI
2. Two Databinding is used for manipulate data



```

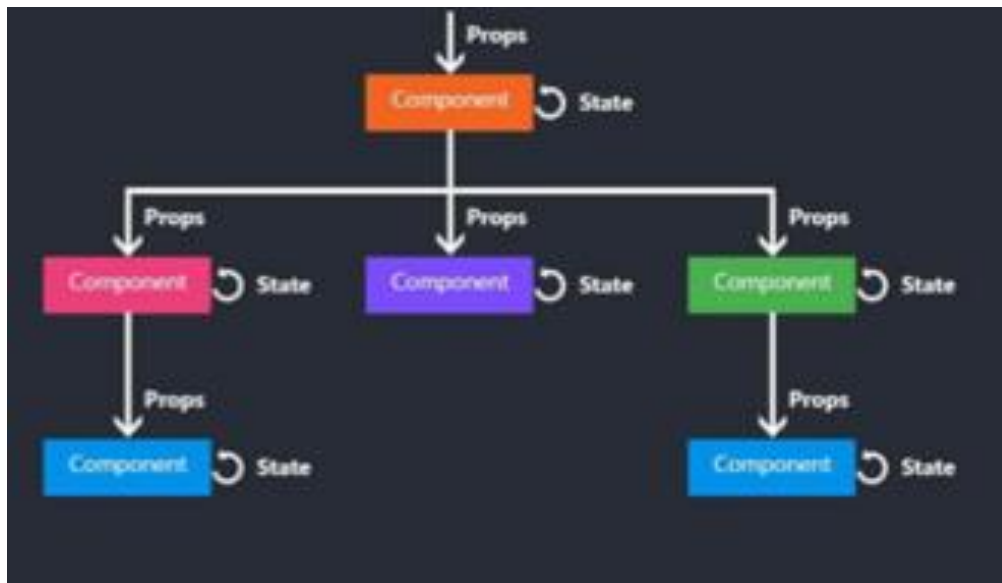
1 <tr>
2   <td>
3     <NavLink href="@($"product/{Product.Id}")">
4       <span> @Product.Title</span>
5     </NavLink>
6   </td>
7   <td>@Product.Maker </td>
8 </tr>
9
10 @code {
11   [Parameter]
12   public Product Product { get; set; }
13
14 }
15

```

```

1 <div>
2   <label for="searchCriterion">Search: &nbsp;</label>
3   <input type="text" placeholder="Search Products"
4     @bind-value="searchCriterion
5     @bind-value:event="oninput"/>
6   <span>@($" Given search criterion : {searchCriterion}")
7   </span>
8 </div>
9 @code {
10
11   private string searchCriterion;
12 }

```





## Life Cycle events of Components :- Every component has series of events to render Blazor Component

```
/* order of life cycle events for Blazor component*/
protected override void OnParametersSet()
{
    base.OnParametersSet();
}

protected override void OnInitialized()
{
    base.OnInitialized();
}

protected override bool ShouldRender()
{
    return base.ShouldRender();
}

protected override void OnAfterRender(bool firstRender)
{
    base.OnAfterRender(firstRender);
}
```

```
/* order of life cycle async events for Blazor component*/
protected override async Task OnParametersSetAsync()
{
    await base.OnParametersSetAsync();
}

protected override async Task OnInitializedAsync()
{
    await base.OnInitializedAsync();
}

protected override bool ShouldRender()
{
    return base.ShouldRender();
}

protected override async Task OnAfterRenderAsync(bool firstRender)
{
    await base.OnAfterRenderAsync(firstRender);
}
```

```
}
base.OnAfterRenderAsync(firstRender);
}
protected override void OnAfterRender(bool firstRender)
{
    base.OnAfterRender(firstRender);
}
```

```
}
await base.OnAfterRenderAsync(firstRender);
}
protected override async Task OnAfterRenderAsync(bool firstRender)
{
    await base.OnAfterRenderAsync(firstRender);
}
```



## Layout Component

Component to define common static content (Header , menu , Footer ,etc.) by using `@LayoutComponentBase`

## Page Component

decorated with `@page` directive to define route for page.

`@page "/customer"`

## Non-Page Component

Blazor components are defined with out `@page` directive.

## Custom component

Custom components by using `ComponentBase` class in C# without defining .razor file

## Component Inheritance

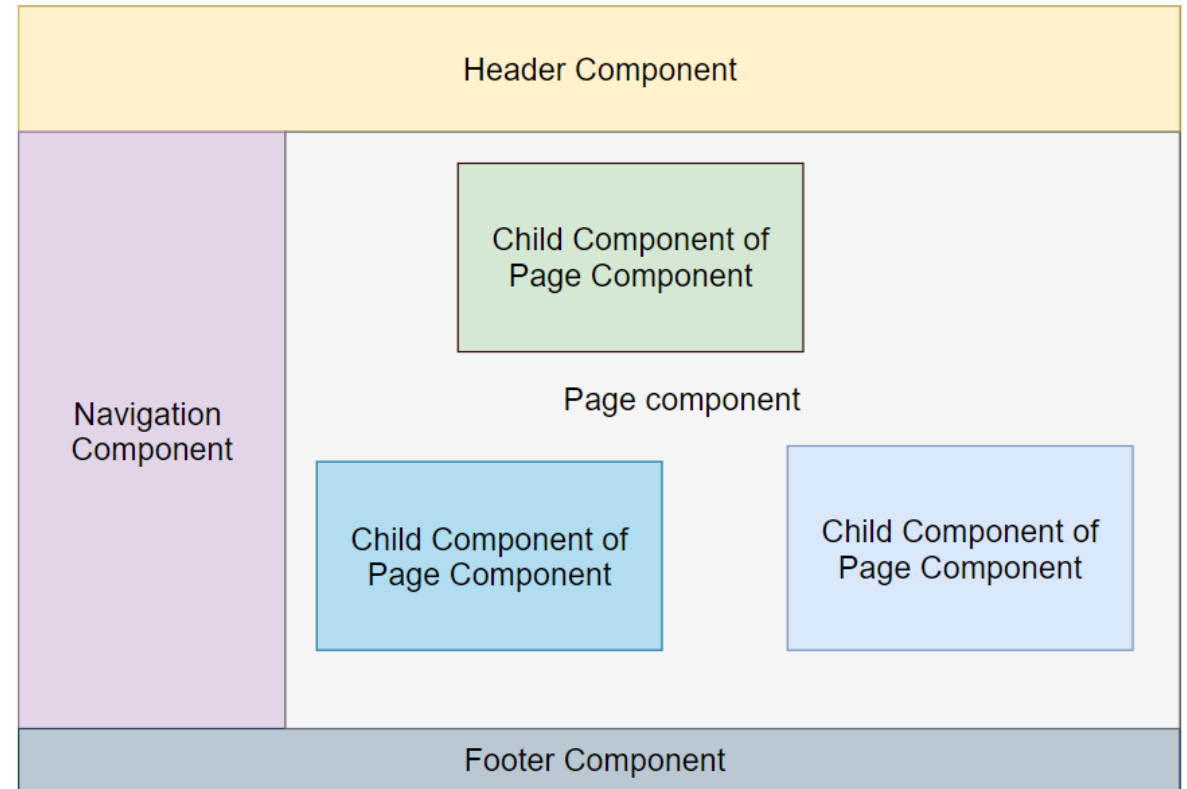
Can be inherit component by using `@inherits` directive .

## Code block in Blazor Components

Used to write C# code for following things by using `@code`

- UI logic
- State
- Route parameters
- Component life cycle events,
- custom events in C#

# Component Structure of Webpage



# Components Overview & Inheritance

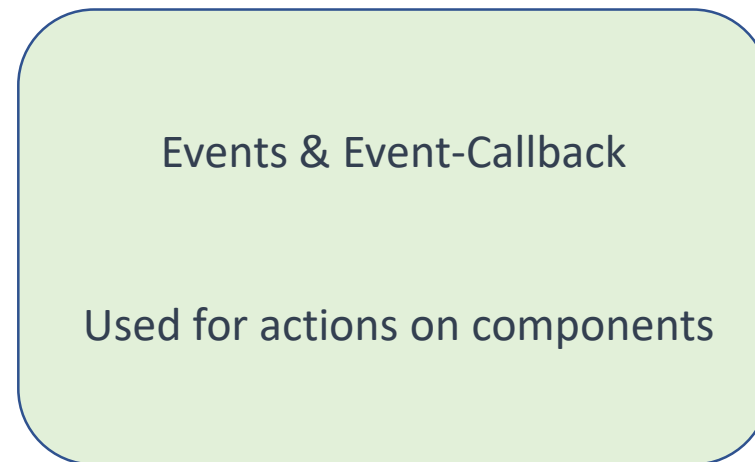
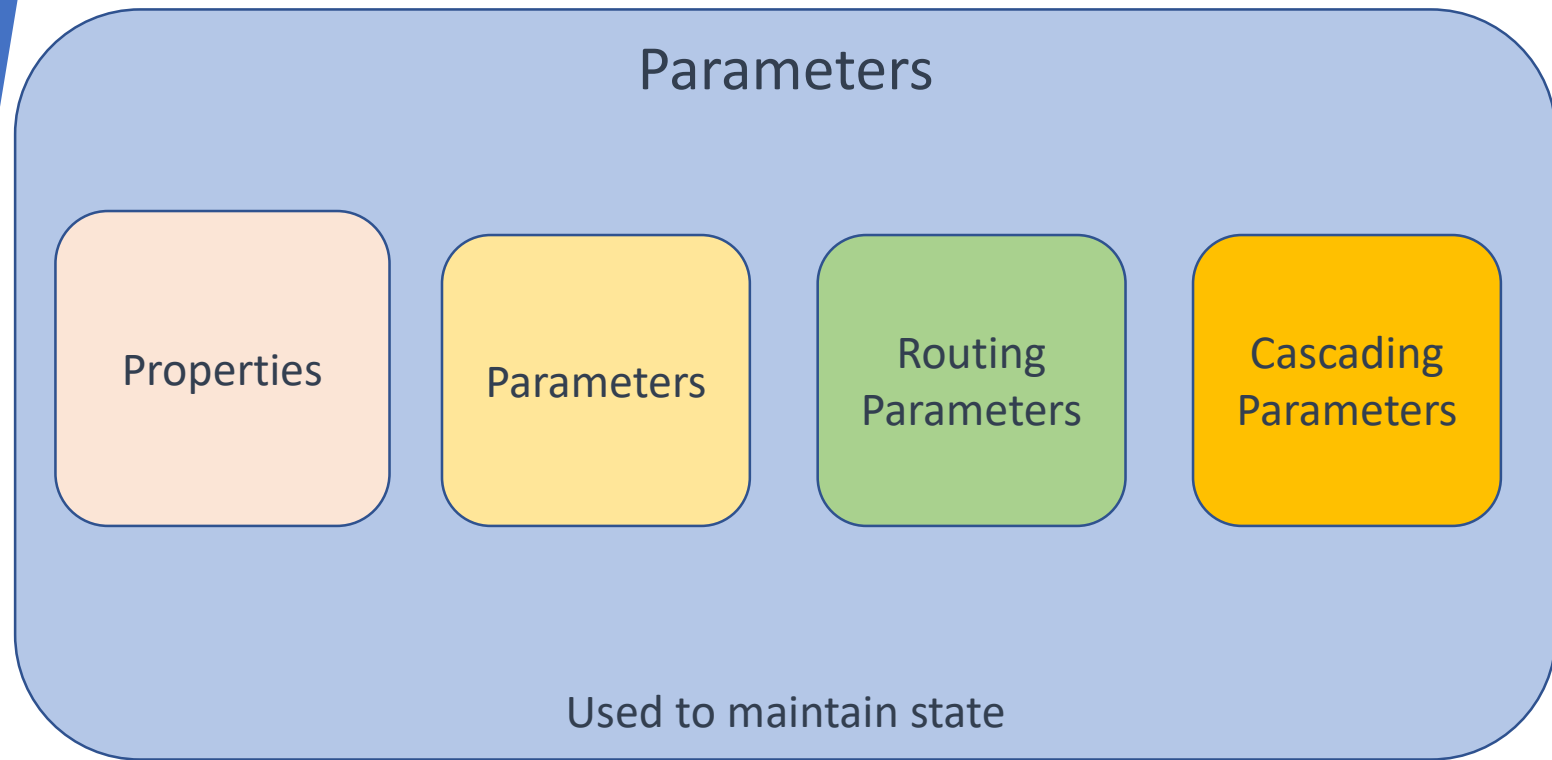
```
public class EmployeeComponent : ComponentBase
{
    1 reference
    public int id { get; set; }
    2 references
    public string Name { get; set; }
    1 reference
    public string Dept { get; set; }
    1 reference
    public string Address { get; set; }

    0 references
    protected override void OnInitialized()
    {
        base.OnInitialized();
        var employee = EmployeeService.GetEmployee();
        id = employee.id;
        Name = employee.Name;
        Dept = employee.Dept;
        Address = employee.Address;
    }
}
```

```
1 @page "/counter"
2 @inherits EmployeeComponent
3
4 <span>@id</span>
5 <span>@Name</span>
6 <span>@Dept</span>
7 <span>@Address</span>
```



# Communication between components & within component



# Communication between components & within component

## Properties

```
<div class="card" style="width: 28rem;">
  <div class="card-body">
    
    <h5 class="card-title">@product.Title</h5>
    <h6 class="card-subtitle mb-2 text-muted">@product.Maker</h6>
    <hr />
    <p class="card-text">@product.Description</p>
  </div>
</div>
@code {
  private Product product;
```

## Parameters

```
SearchProduct.razor* ProductCard.razor*
1 <div class="card" style="width: 28rem;">
2   <div class="card-body">
3     
4     <h5 class="card-title">@product.Title</h5>
5     <h6 class="card-subtitle mb-2 text-muted">@product.Maker</h6>
6     <hr />
7     <p class="card-text">@product.Description</p>
8   </div>
9 </div>
10 @code {
11   private Product product;
12
13   [Parameter]
14   public int Id { get; set; }
```

```
SearchProduct.razor* ProductCard.razor
22 {
23
24   <ProductCard Id =@id/>
25 }
```



# Communication between components & within component

## Routing Parameters:-

Routing Parameter used to pass data to component through route data

```
SearchProduct.razor ProductCard.razor -p X
1 @page "/productcard/{Id:int}"
2 <div class="card" style="width: 28rem;">
3     <div class="card-body">
4         
5         <h5 class="card-title">@product.Title</h5>
6         <h6 class="card-subtitle mb-2 text-muted">@product.Maker</h6>
7         <hr />
8         <p class="card-text">@product.Description</p>
9     </div>
10 </div>
11 @code {
12     private Product product;
13
14     [Parameter]
15     public int Id { get; set; }
16     protected override async Task OnParametersSetAsync()
17     {
18         await base.OnParametersSetAsync();
19
20         product = await viewProduct.Execute(Id);
21     }
22 }
```

Routing Parameter with constraints used to restrict to datatype of route data

```
@page "/ComponentName/{parameterName:DataType}"
```





# Communication between components & within component

## Cascading Parameters:-

**Cascading Parameters** Cascading values and cascading parameters allow their values to cascade down the render tree without being passed explicitly from parent to child.

```
<CascadingValue Name="ProductId" Value=@ProductIdValue>  
<FirstLevelComponent />  
</CascadingValue>
```

```
<ul><li>@ProductIdValue</li>  
<SecondLevelComponent />
```

```
<ul><li>@ProductIdValue</li>  
<ThirdLevelComponent />
```

```
<ul><li>@ProductIdValue</li>  
<FourthLevelComponent />
```



Communication  
between  
components  
&  
within  
component

## Event Handlers:-

```
1 <form class="form-inline" >
2   <div class="form-group mx-sm-3 mb-2">
3     <label for="searchCriterion">Search: &nbsp;</label>
4     <input type="text" class="form-control" id="filter"
5       placeholder="@placeholder" @bind-value="searchCriterion">
6   </div>
7   <button type="button" class="btn btn-primary mb-2" @onclick="HandleSearch">
8     Search</button>
9 </form>
10 @code {
11   private string searchCriterion;
12   private string placeholder = "Search Products";
13
14   private void HandleSearch()
15   {
16     Console.WriteLine($" Handled search event");
17   }
18
19 }
```





# Navigation

- NavLink component is used to navigate to another page component
- NavigationManager Class used to navigate to another page component

```
ProductItem.razor  -p X
1  <tr>
2      <td>
3          <NavLink href="@($"product/{Product.Id}")">
4              <span> @Product.Title</span>
5          </NavLink>
6      </td>
7      <td>@Product.Maker </td>
8      <td>@AverageRating(Product)</td>
9  </tr>
10
```



# Dependency Injection In Blazor

- Registering dependable objects in Blazor App with the help in the configuring services
- .Net Core provide Dependency Injection (IoC) Container service to maintain singleton, transient & scoped objects

```
builder.Services.AddSingleton<IProductRepositoryAsync, ProductRepositoryAsync>();  
builder.Services.AddTransient<ISearchProductAsync, SearchProductAsync>();  
builder.Services.AddTransient<IViewProductAsync, ViewProductAsync>();  
builder.Services.AddScoped(sp => new HttpClient { BaseAddress = new Uri(builder.HostEnvironment.BaseAddress)
```

- @inject directive helps to inject dependency objects into Razor component
- Inject attribute helps to inject dependency object in Razor component backend class

```
ProductCard.razor  X  
1  @page "/product/{id}"  
2  @inject IViewProductAsync viewProduct  
3  @inject NavigationManager navigationManager  
4  
5  <h3> Product Details </h3>
```

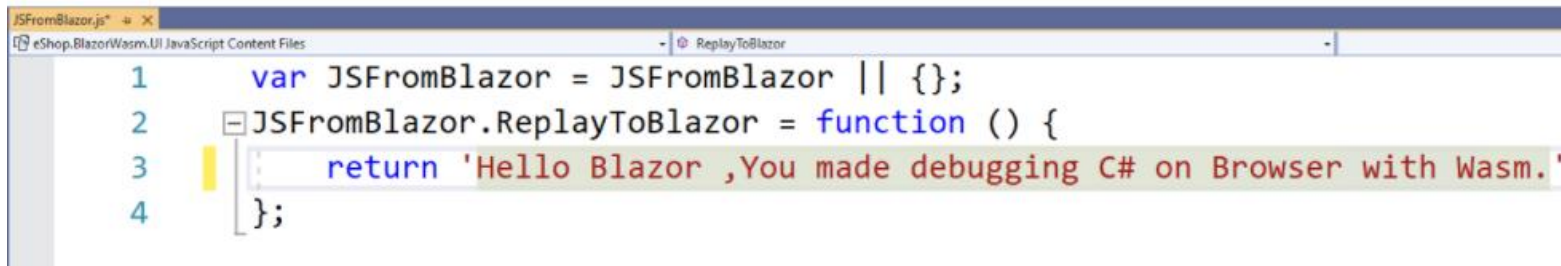


# JS- Interoperability

- Call JavaScript from Blazor using JSRuntime object

```
jsText = await JSRuntime.InvokeAsync<string>("JSFromBlazor.ReplayToBlazor");
```

```
<script src="scripts/JSFromBlazor.js"></script>
```

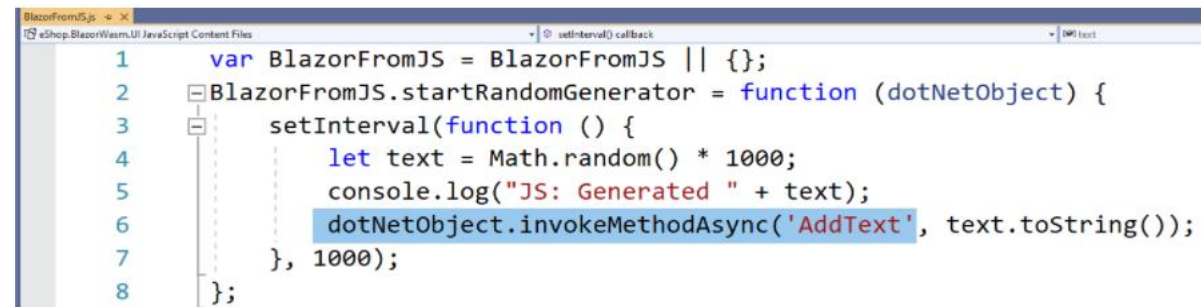


```
JSFromBlazor.js
1 var JSFromBlazor = JSFromBlazor || {};
2 JSFromBlazor.ReplayToBlazor = function () {
3     return 'Hello Blazor ,You made debugging C# on Browser with Wasm.';
4 };
```

- Call C# function from JS in Blazor using JSInvokable Attribute, DotNetObjectReference

```
var dotNetReference = DotNetObjectReference.Create(this);
JSRuntime.InvokeVoidAsync("BlazorFromJS.startRandomGenerator", dotNetReference);
```

```
[JSInvokable("AddText")]
public void AddTextToTextHistory(string text)
{
    System.Diagnostics.Debug.WriteLine("DotNet: Received " + text);
}
```



```
BlazorFromJS.js
1 var BlazorFromJS = BlazorFromJS || {};
2 BlazorFromJS.startRandomGenerator = function (dotNetObject) {
3     setInterval(function () {
4         let text = Math.random() * 1000;
5         console.log("JS: Generated " + text);
6         dotNetObject.invokeMethodAsync('AddText', text.toString());
7     }, 1000);
8 };
```

```
<script src="scripts/JSFromBlazor.js"></script>
```



# EditorForms & Validation

```
ProductViewModel.cs ProductRepositoryAsync.cs SearchProduct.razor JSInterOp.razor
eShop.BlazorWasm.UI eShop.BlazorWasm.UI.ViewModel.ProductViewModel

1 using FluentValidation;
2 using System;
3 using System.Collections.Generic;
4 using System.ComponentModel.DataAnnotations;
5 using System.Text;
6
7 namespace eShop.BlazorWasm.UI.ViewModel
8 {
9     2 references
10     public class ProductViewModel
11     {
12         0 references
13         public int Id { get; set; }
14         // [Required]
15         // [StringLength(12, ErrorMessage = "Maker Name is too long (12 characters limit)")]
16         5 references
17         public string Maker { get; set; }
18         // [Required]
19         // [StringLength(15, ErrorMessage = "Title is too long (15 characters limit)")]
20         5 references
21         public string Title { get; set; }
22         // [StringLength(50, ErrorMessage = "Description Name is too long (50 characters limit)")]
23         // [Required]
24         5 references
25         public string Description { get; set; }
26     }
27     1 reference
28     public class ProductViewModelValidator: AbstractValidator<ProductViewModel>
29     {
30         0 references
31         public ProductViewModelValidator()
32         {
33             RuleFor(x => x.Maker).NotEmpty().Length(5, 12);
34             RuleFor(x => x.Title).NotEmpty().Length(5, 15);
35             RuleFor(x => x.Description).NotEmpty().MaximumLength(50);
36         }
37     }
38 }
```

```
EditProduct.razor
1 @page "/addproduct"
2 <h3>Edit Product</h3>
3 <EditForm Model="ProductModel"
4     OnValidSubmit="HandleSumitForm">
5     @*<DataAnnotationsValidator />*@
6     <FluentValidationValidator/>
7
8
9     <div class="form-group mx-sm-3 mb-2">
10         <label for="Maker">Maker: &nbsp;  </label>
11         <InputText id="Maker" class="form-control"
12             placeholder="Maker Name" @bind-Value="ProductModel.Maker">Maker</InputText>
13     </div>
14     <div class="form-group mx-sm-3 mb-2">
15         <label for="Title">Title : &nbsp;  </label>
16         <InputText id="Title" class="form-control"
17             placeholder="Title Name" @bind-Value="ProductModel.Title">Title</InputText>
18     </div>
19     <div class="form-group mx-sm-3 mb-2">
20         <label for="Description">Description : &nbsp;  </label>
21         <InputText id="Description" class="form-control"
22             placeholder="Product Description" @bind-Value="ProductModel.Description">Title</InputText>
23     </div>
24
25     <ValidationSummary />
26     <span class="bg-success">@Message </span>
27
28
29     <button type="submit" class="btn btn-primary mb-2">
30         Add Product
31     </button>
32
33 </EditForm>
34 @code {
35
36     private ProductViewModel ProductModel;
37     private string Message;
```

dotnet add package Blazored.FluentValidation



*Demos*





*Q&A*





*Thank you!*

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