

1) To Find the list of employee names which are starting with the letter 'A' in the employee ?

→ Select First Name from employee
Where Firstname Like 'A%';

2) Write an SQL query for Current date?

→

Select Cur date (); — ①

Select current_date (); — ②

} Types.

3) Difference between SQL, MySQL and SQL server?

→ SQL stands for Structure Query Language,
Which contains the different SQL statements for querying
against database ~~statements~~ tables.

→ MySQL & SQL Server are software (RDBMS)

4) What is difference between primary key & unique key?

→ Unique key
 ↘
Integrity Constraints

Not Null
primary key
 unique + Not Null

(5) What are the different type of operators in SQL.

→ 1. Arithmetic operator

$+$, $-$, $/$, $*$, $\%$

2. Comparison operator

$=$, $<$, $>$, $<=$, $>=$, $<>$

3. Logical operator

And

All

Exist

OR

Between

in

Not

any

Like

4. SQL Bitwise operator .

$\&$, $|$, \wedge

5. SQL Compound Operator

$+=$

$/=$

$-=$

$\%=$

$*=$

any others.

* SQL is Case Sensitive ?

→ No ,
Bc

SQL. Find the third maximum price from products table?

→ Select max (price) from products where price <
(Select max (price) from products where price <
(Select max (price) from products));

* Write an SQL query for find list of employee who's
DOB is between '1925-11-25' and '1955-11-25'?

→ Select * from employees
Where date of Birth Between '1925-11-25' and
'1955-11-25';

* Find the list of employees who were born in the
year 1955

→ Select * from employees
where year (Birthdate) = '1955';

* Find city name which have 5 letters and end with the
letter 'l'?

→ Select Name from city Where Name like '-----l';

* Find the employee whose salary between 30000 and 10,000

→ Select * from employee
where salary between 3 and 10 ;

* Find the employee whose salary $\geq 30,000$
 $\leq 10,00000$

→ Select * from employee
where salary between 300000 and 1000000 ;

* Find Count of cities in each district in desc order

→ Select Count(Name), district from city
group By District
order By Desc Count(Name) Desc ;

* Round vs Truncate

Round (123.125, 2)

Result → 123.13

~~Round~~ .

Truncate (123.125, 2)

Result → 123.12