

SYNOPSIS ON

Innovations in Object Detection: The Power of Convolutional Neural Networks

Submitted to the

Department of Master of Computer Applications
in partial fulfilment of the requirements
for the Seminar (MCAS1)

by

Komal S Kallanagoudar 1MS22MC016

Under the guidance of

Abhishek K L Assistant Professor

Department of Master of Computer Applications RAMAIAH INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

(Autonomous Institute, Affiliated to VTU)
Accredited by National Board of Accreditation & NAAC with 'A+' Grade
MSR Nagar, MSRIT Post, Bangalore-560054
www.msrit.edu

2024

1. Abstract

Object detection has undergone transformative advancements, primarily due to the advent of Convolutional Neural Networks (CNNs). These deep learning models have significantly improved the capability of computers to analyze visual data, allowing for precise identification and localization of objects within images and videos. This abstract delves into the breakthroughs in CNN architectures, such as YOLO, Faster R-CNN, and SSD, which have set new benchmarks for detection speed and accuracy. It also explores the integration of CNNs with technologies like edge computing and the Internet of Things (IoT), enhancing applications in autonomous driving, security surveillance, and medical diagnostics. The ongoing improvement of training datasets and hardware accelerates further strengthen the performance and efficiency of these models. In essence, CNNs are revolutionizing object detection, driving forward advanced AI applications and widespread industry use.

2. Introduction

Object detection has seen remarkable advancements in recent years, primarily due to the power of Convolutional Neural Networks (CNNs). These deep learning models have revolutionized the way computers interpret visual data, enabling machines to accurately identify and locate objects within images and videos. Unlike traditional methods, CNNs automatically learn to recognize patterns and features through layers of convolutional operations, leading to significant improvements in accuracy and efficiency. This innovation is driving progress in various fields such as autonomous driving, security surveillance, and medical imaging, highlighting the transformative impact of CNNs on object detection technology.

One of the key breakthroughs in this area is the development of sophisticated CNN architectures like YOLO (You Only Look Once), Faster R-CNN, and SSD (Single Shot MultiBox Detector). These models have set new benchmarks for speed and accuracy in object detection, making real-time processing feasible even on mobile devices. Additionally, advancements in hardware, such as GPUs and TPUs, have accelerated the training and deployment of these deep learning models.

3. Topics to be covered

- Introduction to Convolutional Neural Networks (CNNs)
- Advancements in CNN Architectures for Object Detection.
- Applications of Object Detection Using CNN.

4. References

- [1]. Shaukat Hayat, She Kun, Zuo Tengtao, Yue Yu, Tianyi Tu, Yantong Du worked on A Deep Learning Framework Using Convolutional Neural Network for Multi-class Object Recognition paper released in 2018 3rd IEEE International Conference on Image, Vision and Computing https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/document/8492777
- [2].Zewen Li ,FanLiu,Wenjie Yang, Shouheng,Peng and Jun Zhou worked on A Survey of Convolutional Neural Networks: Analysis, Applications, and Prospects paper released in IEEE TRANSACTIONS ON NEURAL NETWORKS AND LEARNING SYSTEMS, VOL. 33, NO. 12, DECEMBER 2022 https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/document/9451544
- [3].Rahul Chauhan, Kamal Kumar Ghanshala, R.C Joshi worked on Convolutional Neural Network (CNN) for Image Detection and Recognition paper released in 2018 First International Conference on Secure Cyber Computing and Communication (ICSCCC) https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/document/8703316
- [4].Prasoon Bharat Mishra1, Abdul Malik2, M.Safa,Saranaya G4,Arun D5 worked on Enhanced Object Detection with Deep Convolutional Neural Networks for Vehicle Detection paper released in 2022 International Conference on Power, Energy, Control and Transmission Systems (ICPECTS) https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/document/10047323
- [5].Xin Hu, Hua Ouyang and Yang Yin worked on Image Recognition based on Convolution Neural Network paper released in 2020 IEEE 9th Joint International Information Technology and Artificial Intelligence Conference (ITAIC) https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/document/9339197
- [6]. Prof. Sujata Bhairnallykar, Aniket Prajapati, Anurag Rajbhar, Sahil Mujawar worked on Convolutional Neural Network (CNN) for Image Detection paper released in International Research Journal of Engineering and Technology (IRJET) 2020 https://www.irjet.net/archives/V7/i11/IRJET-V7II1204.pdf

