

ARRAY DSA Questions

EASY

	COMPANY	QUESTION NAME	APPROACH	GFG	LEETCODE	NOTES
1	Infosys, Oracle, Wipro, Morgan Stanley	Largest Element in Array TC: O(n) SC : O(1)		GFG		If n is not initialized, u r using the size of the vector &arr, you must explicitly initialize int n = arr.size();
2	SAP Labs,Rockstand	Second Largest elem in array without sorting TC: O(n) SC : O(1)		GFG		Visible array→ <code>arr[0]</code> . Invisible data→ <code>INT_MIN</code> Can't trust the data→ <code>INT_MAX</code> <code>INT_MIN</code> → start with the worst max <code>INT_MAX</code> → start with the worst min
3		Check if array is sorted TC: O(n) SC : O(1)		GFG		
4	Zoho, Morgan Stanley, Microsoft, Samsung, Google, Wipro, Xome	Remove Duplicates Sorted Array TC: O(n) SC : O(1)	2 pointers	GFG	LEETCODE	
5		Intersection of two sorted arrays TC: O(n1 +n2) SC :O(n1+n2) WC Intersection of two unsorted arrays (LC)	2 pointers	GFG	LEETCODE	Intersection of two unsorted arrays (LC) We used unordered map
6	Flipkart, Morgan Stanley, Accolite, D-E-Shaw, OlaCabs, Pay, Visa, Intuit, Adobe, CISCO, Qualcomm TCS	Missing number	XOR	GFG	LEETCODE	<p>Range Type: 1 to n (like GFG) → XOR loop range: from 1 to n-1 → <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes, you need to add xor1 ^= n outside the loop to include the last number.</p> <p>Range Type: 0 to n (like Leetcode) → XOR loop range: from 0 to n → <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No extra step needed — the loop already covers the full range.</p>
7	Amazon, Google ,META	Max Consecutive 1's			LEETCODE	
8	Amazon	Single Number		GFG	LEETCODE	
9	Zoho, Flipkart, Morgan Stanley, Accolite, Amazon, Microsoft, FactSet, Hike, Adobe, Google, Wipro, SAP Labs, CarWale	Two Sum - Pair with Given Sum	2 pointers, HASHMAP	GFG	LEETCODE	<p>HashMAP --> Return True/False OR Return Indices TC: O(NlogN) MAP O(N) UMAP(B/A) O(N^2) worst SC: O(N)</p> <p>2 POINTERS →Return True/False TC: O(N) + O(NlogN) sorting SC: O(N)</p>
		Valid Anagram		GFG	LEETCODE	
		Find All Numbers Disappeared in an Array		GFG	LEETCODE	
		Convert 1D Array Into 2D Array		GFG	LEETCODE	
				GFG	LEETCODE	

MEDIUM

1		Rotate Array by One (clockwise direction/right) TC: $O(n)$ SC: $O(1)$				Whenever they say rotate left/right, look at the key elem that moves, either first/last & shift accordingly. Right Rotation by 1→ last element ($arr[n-1]$) Left Rotation by 1→ first element ($arr[0]$) Dont focus on shifting all elements
2	Amazon, Microsoft, MAQ Software	Rotate the array to the left (counter-clockwise) rotate the array to the right		GFG	LEETCODE	Left = F-R-A → First–Rest–All Right = A-F-R → All–First–Rest
3	Paytm, Amazon, Microsoft, Samsung, SAP Labs, LinkedIn, Bloomberg	Move All Zeroes to End TC: $O(n)$ SC: $O(1)$	2 pointers	GFG	LEETCODE	
4	Amazon	Union of 2 Sorted Arrays TC: $O(n1 + n2)$ SC: $O(n1 + n2)$ WC	2 pointers	GFG		
5.	Paytm, Flipkart, Morgan Stanley, Amazon, Microsoft, OYO Rooms, Samsung, Snapdeal, Hike, MakeMyTrip, Ola Cabs, Walmart, MAQ Software, Adobe, Yatra.com, SAP Labs, Qualcomm	Sort 0s, 1s and 2s	Dutch National flag algo	GFG	LEETCODE	
6	Amazon	Longest Subarray with Sum K	2 pointers, HASHMAP	GFG		HashMAP → FOR +VE, -VE AND 0'S TC: $O(N \log N)$ MAP $O(N)$ UMAP(B/A) $O(N^2)$ worst SC: $O(N)$ 2 POINTERS → FOR POSITIVE NUMS IN ARRAY TC: $O(2N)$ SC: $O(1)$
7	Flipkart, Accolite, Amazon, Microsoft, D-E-Shaw, Google, Nagarro, Atlassian	Majority Element TC: $O(n) + (O(n) \rightarrow \text{only where maynot condition occurs})$ SC: $O(1)$	Moore's Voting algo	GFG	LEETCODE	
		Group Anagrams				
		Top K Frequent Elements		GFG	LEETCODE	
		Encode and Decode Strings		GFG	LEETCODE	
		Product of Array Except Self		GFG	LEETCODE	
		Find the Duplicate Number		GFG	LEETCODE	
		Find All Duplicates in an Array				

		Set Matrix Zeroes				
		Spiral Matrix				
		Rotate Image				
		Valid Sudoku				
		Factor Combinations				