

Assignment 7

Create a script that takes a text file and replaces all occurrences of "old_text" with "new_text". Use sed to perform this operation and output the result to a new file.

ANS:

Check if the correct number of arguments is provided

if ["\$#" -ne 4]; then

echo "Usage: \$0 input_file old_text new_text output_file"

exit 1

fi

Assign input arguments to variables

INPUT_FILE=\$1

OLD_TEXT=\$2

NEW_TEXT=\$3

OUTPUT_FILE=\$4

Use sed to replace all occurrences of old_text with new_text

sed "s/\$OLD_TEXT/\$NEW_TEXT/g" "\$INPUT_FILE" > "\$OUTPUT_FILE"

Print a message indicating the operation is complete

echo "Replaced all occurrences of '\$OLD_TEXT' with '\$NEW_TEXT' in '\$INPUT_FILE' and saved"

ScreenShort:

```
~$ cd New
~/New$ # Check if the correct number of arguments is provided
~/New$ if [ "$#" -ne 4 ]; then
>     echo "Usage: $0 input_file old_text new_text output_file"
>     exit 1
> fi
Usage: /bin/bash input_file old_text new_text output_file
exit
```

[Process completed - press any key]

```
~$
~$ input_file=$1
~$ old_text=$2
~$ new_text=$3
~$ output_file="output_${input_file}"
~$
~$ # Use sed to replace all occurrences of old_text with new_text and save to a new file
~$ sed "s/${old_text}/${new_text}/g" "$input_file" > "$output_file"
sed: can't read : No such file or directory
~$
~$ # Notify the user of the operation completion
~$ echo "All occurrences of '${old_text}' have been replaced with '${new_text}' in the file '${input_file}'."
All occurrences of '' have been replaced with '' in the file ''.
~$ echo "The result has been saved to '${output_file}'."
The result has been saved to 'output_'.
~$
```

