

Task 6

Depth-First Search (DFS) Recursive

Write a recursive DFS function for a given undirected graph. The function should visit every node and print it out.

ANS:

```
package Day14;
import java.util.*;
public class DFS {
    // Recursive DFS function
    public static void dfs(Map<Integer, List<Integer>> graph, int node,
boolean[] visited) {
        // Mark the current node as visited
        visited[node] = true;
        // Print the current node
        System.out.println(node);
        // Recur for all adjacent nodes
        for (int neighbor : graph.get(node)) {
            if (!visited[neighbor]) {
                dfs(graph, neighbor, visited);
            }
        }
    }

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        // Example graph represented as an adjacency list
        Map<Integer, List<Integer>> graph = new HashMap<>();
        graph.put(0, Arrays.asList(1, 2));
        graph.put(1, Arrays.asList(0, 3, 4));
        graph.put(2, Arrays.asList(0, 5));
        graph.put(3, Arrays.asList(1));
        graph.put(4, Arrays.asList(1, 5));
        graph.put(5, Arrays.asList(2, 4));
        int numNodes = graph.size();
        boolean[] visited = new boolean[numNodes]; // Array to keep track
of visited nodes
        // Perform DFS starting from node 0
        dfs(graph, 0, visited);
    }
}
```

