

Task 2:

Unique Elements Identification

Given an array of integers where every element appears twice except for two, write a function that efficiently finds these two non-repeating elements using bitwise XOR operations.

ANS:

```
package com.Day18;
public class UniqueElements {
    public static int[] findUniqueElements(int[] nums) {
        // Step 1: XOR all elements to get XOR of the two unique
        // numbers
        int xor = 0;
        for (int num : nums) {
            xor ^= num;
        }
        // Step 2: Find a set bit in the XOR (rightmost set bit)
        int rightmostSetBit = xor & -xor;
        // Step 3: Divide elements into two groups and XOR within each
        // group
        int unique1 = 0, unique2 = 0;
        for (int num : nums) {
            if ((num & rightmostSetBit) == 0) {
                unique1 ^= num;
            } else {
                unique2 ^= num;
            }
        }
        return new int[]{unique1, unique2};
    }
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        int[] nums = {1, 2, 1, 3, 2, 5};
        int[] uniqueElements = findUniqueElements(nums);
        System.out.println("The two unique elements are: " +
            uniqueElements[0] + " and " + uniqueElements[1]);
    }
}
```

OUTPUT:

The two unique elements are: 5 and 3