Html basics

<h1>…<h6> (Header) - text yozish **h1 kattaro h6 esa kichikro** qilib yozadi

<p> (Paragraph) **– oddiy** textlar yozish

<br> (Line-break) – textlardan keyin **pastda joy qoldirib** berish

<hr> (Horizontal role) – textlardan keyin **pastda chiziq chizish**

“lorem” – **taxminiy text** yozish

<pre> (Pre-formated) – textni VsCode da qanaqa o’zgartirilsa wunaqa qilib berish

<!-- --> (comment) – kodlarni to’liqroq yoritib berish

Hyperlinks

<a> (Anchor) -**giperhavola** ya’ni boshqa bir yerga olib boradigan havolani yaratib berish

<a target= “blank”> - target atributi boshqa saytga o’tmoqchi bo’lgan **hyperlinkni boshqa bir oynada ochib beradi**

<a title= “…”> - title atributi hyperlinkka yozilgan textni ustiga sichqonchani olib borsa … degan yozuv chiqarib beradi

Images

<img> (Image) – **rasm** qo’yish

<img height > rasmning **bo’yiga uzunligi**

<img width > rasmning **eniga kengligi**

<img alt > agar rasm joylanme qoladigan bolsa uning o’rniga yozib qo’yiladigan text

Audio

<audio> -audiolarni joylashtirish lekin **“controls” atributisiz ishlamidi**

<audio controls > - audiolani ishlatib beradi

<audio autoplay > - sitega kirgandan srazi qowiq qoyilib ketadi

<audio muted > - music **ovozsiz boshlanadi**

<audio loop > - music tugashida ovozi sekinlashib tugedi

Video

<video> - video joylashtirish lekin **“controls” atributisiz ishlamedi**

<video controls > - videoni ishlatib beradi

<video autoplay > - sitega kirgandan srazi video qoyilib ketadi

<video muted > - video **ovozsiz boshlanadi**

<video loop > - video tugashida ovozi sekinlashib tugedi

Icon

<link rel= “icon” > **- relga icon deb yozish shart** chunki biz icon quyayabmiz

Text formatting

<b> (Bold) – textni **qalin** qilib berish

<i> (italic) – textni ***qiyshig’ro*** qilib berish

<u> (underlined) – textni **tagiga chiziq chizib** berish

<del> (deleted) – textni **ustidan chizib** berish

<big> - textni **salgina kattaro** qilib berish

<small> - textni **salgina kichikro** qilib berish

<sub> (subscript) – textni kichikro **va sal pastroga** tushirib berish

<sup> (superscript) – textni kichikro **vas al teparo qilib** beradi xuddi sonning darajasiga o’xshab

<tt> (monospaced) – textni sal qalinroq va **bosma** qilib beradi

<mark> - textni **orqasini rangli** qilib beradi

Groups

<span> - tegi textni har qanday joyiga qo’yilsa ham gurulab beradi

<div> - tegi yopiq teg bo’lib text qatorini boshidan oxirigacha to’ldirib guruhlaydi xattoki qator oxirida text bo’lmasa ham

Lists

<ul> (unordered list) – **sanalmaydigan list** yani list ichidagi textlar tuqtacha bilan belgilanadi

<ol> (ordered list) – **sanaladigan list** yani list ichidagi textlar raqamlar bilan sanaladi

<li> (lis item) – listlani ichiga textlani joylashtirish uchun foydalaniladi

<dl> (description list) – bu list bilan nimagadir **ta’rif berish** uchun foydalaniladi

<dt> (description terms) – **“<dl>”** listlariga text qo’yishda foydalaniladi

<dd> (description definition) – **“<dl>” listlariga yozilgan textlar** uchun ta’rif joylashtirish ya’ni “<dt>” tegi orqali textni yozgandan so’ng mana shu tegni qo’ysa uning tagida tafsifini chiqazib beradi

Tables

<table> - **jadval** yaratish

<tr> (table row) – **jadval chizig’I** “<table>” tegini ichiga yoziladi

<th> (table header) – **jadval boshi** ya’ni “<tr>” tegini ichiga yoziladi <td> (table data) – jadval boshi “<tr>” tegini **pasidan yoziladi**

<td align= “center” > - jadvalga yozilgan **textlarni chapga o’nga sentrga qilib beradi**

<table border > **- jadval chizig’ini** chizib beradi

Buttons

<button> **- button** yaratish

<button style =”font-size” > - buttonni **katta yoki kichik qilish**

Forms

<form> - **forma** yaratish

<label> - formani old tarafida **nima uchun ekanligini yozib qo’ysa** bo’ladi

<label for= “username, email, password, phone, bday, quantity, title, payment, checkbox, comment, file” > - bu ham forma nima uchunliginini korsatib turadi

<input> - Form tegi ichiga yoziladi va **formani ochib beradi**

<input type= “username, email, password, tel, date, number, radio, checkbox, file” > - “form” tegiga quyilgani kabi qoyilishi shart

<input id= “username, email, password, phone, bday, quantity” > - **“<label for= “…” >** tegining atributiga nima deb yozilsa usha yoziladi

<input placeholder= “something” > - forma ichiga **bilinear bilinmas** **yozuv** chiqazib beradi

<input type= “submit” > -tepadagi input formasi uchun **qabul qilish** **tugmasini** yaratib beradi

<input required > - bu atribut qo’yilmasa **“submit” tugmasi ishlamedi**

<input minlength= “8” > (minimum length) – **8 tadan kam harf** **yozilmasin** degan qonun chiqazadi

<input maxlength= “15” > (maximum length) – **15 tadan ortiq harf** **yozilmasin** degan qonun chiqazadi

<input type= “reset” > - forma ichiga yozilgan **textni hammasini**  chiqazadi

<input pattern= “[0-9]{3}-[0-9]{2}-[0-9]{3}-[0-9]{2}-[0-9]{2}” > - faqat telefon raqami uchun **raqamlarni qanday joylashtirish** **kerakligini** o’rnatadi

<input type= “radio” value= “<label for>” , name= “<label>**…**<label>” **– tanlash imkoniyati** bo’lgan forma

<select> - bu teg **“payment”** metodi uchun qo’llaniladi

<select id= “<label for>” > - “<label for=>” ga nima yozilsa shu yoziladi

<option> - “select” tegiga **optionlar yaratadi**

<option value= “…” > - optionga nima yozilsa “value”ga ham shu narsa yoziladi

<textarea> - **comment uchun input o’rniga ishlatiladi**

<textarea id= ““<label for>” > - “<label for=>” ga nima yozilsa shu yoziladi

<textarea rows= “3”, cols= “15” > - commentni bo’yiga va eniga qancha yozish kerakligini qo’yadi

<input type= “file” accept= “image/png, video/mp4” > - **file formasi uchun** rasm yoki videoni joylashtirish

<form action= “…” > - yaratgan formamizni **qayrgadir jo’natishni** **istasak** action atributidan foydalanimiz

<form method= “…” > - malumotni yuborishimizda **qanaqa malumotligiga qaraymiz** va shu atributni ishlatamiz

<form method= “GET” > - agar **maxfiy malumotlar** yuboradigan bo’lsak “get” so’zi bilan yuboramiz

<form method= “POST” > - agar **oddiy malumotlar** yuboradigan bo’lsak “post” so’zi biulan yuboramiz

<form enctype= “multipart/form-data” > - **recommend**

Header and footer

<header> - sitening **bosh qismi**

<main> - sitening **o’rta qismi**

<footer> - sitening **pastki qismi**

&copy; - **copy icon**