Дискретная математика

Домашнее задание №7 «Умножение чисел с плавающей запятой» Вариант №59

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Варианты задания

| A | В |
|-----|-------|
| 6,8 | 0,049 |

Ход работы

#1

1. Формат Ф1

$$SignC = SignA \oplus SignB.$$

$$XA = PA + d$$
; $XB = PB + d$;

$$\begin{split} XC &= XA + XB - d; \\ P_C + d &= \frac{P_A + d + P_B}{P_C} + d - d. \end{split}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} X_A = & 1000001 \\ X_B = & 0111111 \\ X_A + X_B = & 10000000 \\ d = & 1000000 \\ X_C = & 1000000 \end{array}$$

$$PC = 0$$

| Nº | Операнды | | разряды) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | B/ | C | H | I (1 | ΜЛ | ад | Ш | Ш | e j | pa | зря | яд: | Ы | 1) | Признак коррекции | |
|----|-------------------|-------------------------------|----------|---|---|-----|-----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----|-----|----|---|---|-------------|----|----|---|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|----|----|----------------------|---|
| 0 | СЧП | 00000000000000000011000100011 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | $[-M_A]_{ m ДОП}$ | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | . (|) (|) | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | C |)] | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | -N | 1 | A | |
| 1 | СЧП | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | . (|) (|) | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | C |)] | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | (|) | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| | СЧП->2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | . 1 | 1 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | (|) (| 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |)] | l | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | (|) | |
| 2 | $[-M_A]_{ m ДОП}$ | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | . (|) (|) | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | C |)] | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | -N | 1 | A | 1 |

| | СЧП | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | (| 0 0 | 1 | (|) | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | |
|---|-------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----|---|-----|---|---|---|----|-------------|---|
| | СЧП->2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 1 | C |) (|) | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | $[M_A]_{\pi p}$ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | N | I_{A} | |
| 3 | СЧП | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 1 | C |) (|) | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | СЧП->2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |] | 1 1 | 1 | . 1 | L | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | |
| | $[2M_A]_{\pi p}$ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | 2N | I_{A} | |
| 4 | СЧП | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 1 | 1 | . 1 | L | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| | СЧП->2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 1 | 1 | . 1 | L | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | |
| | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | - | |
| 5 | СЧП | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 1 | 1 | . 1 | L | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | СЧП->2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | (| 0 0 | 1 | . 1 | l | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| | $[-M_A]_{	extsf{JOII}}$ | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | -N | I_{A} | |
| 6 | СЧП | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | (| 0 (| 1 | . 1 | l | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| | СЧП->2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | (|) 1 | C |) (|) | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| | $[M_A]_{\pi p}$ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | N | $I_{\rm A}$ | |
| 7 | СЧП | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | (|) 1 | 0 |) (|) | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| | $M_{\rm C}$ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | (|) 1 | 0 |) (|) | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |

$$C^* = (0,554)_{16} \cdot 16^0 = 0,33300781.$$

Определим абсолютную и относительную погрешности результата:

$$\Delta C = 0.3332 - 0.33300781 = 0.00019219$$

$$\delta C = \left| \frac{0,00019219}{0,3332} \right| \cdot 100\% = 0,05767932\%$$

2. Формат Ф2

$$A = (6.8)10 = (6,CCCCCD)16 = (0,1101100110011001101)2 \cdot 2^{3}$$

$$PC = -1$$

| No | Операнды | СЧП (старшие | В/СЧП (младшие разряды) | Признак |
|------|----------|--------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|
| J 12 | Опсранды | разряды) | Б /С III (младшис разряды) | коррекции |

| | СЧП | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |) (|) | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | |
|---|------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----|---|---|----|---------------------------|----|---------------------------|---|
| 0 | $[-M_A]_{ m доп}$ | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | | | | | | | | | | -N | I_{A} | 4N | - ⁄I _А | 1 |
| | [-4М _А] _{доп} | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | СЧП | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | C |) (|) | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | |
| 1 | СЧП->4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | (|) | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | $[M_A]_{\pi p}$ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | | | | | | | | | | N | \mathbf{I}_{A} | 81 | I_{A} | 0 |
| | $[8M_A]_{\pi p}$ | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | СЧП | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | (|) | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | СЧП->4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | , | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | |
| 2 | [-4МА]доп | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | | | | | | | 4N | - И _А | ON | I_{A} | 1 |
| | $[0M_A]_{\pi p}$ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | СЧП | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | |
| 3 | СЧП->4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | C |) (|) | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| | $[M_A]_{\pi p}$ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | N | \mathbf{I}_{A} | |
| | СЧП | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | C |) (|) | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | |

$$C^* = (0,1010101010101) \cdot 2^{-1} = 0,33312988.$$

Определим абсолютную и относительную погрешности результата:

$$\Delta C = 0.3332 - 0.33312988 = 0.00007012$$

$$\delta C = \left| \frac{0,00007012}{0,3332} \right| \cdot 100\% = 0,02104357\%$$

Погрешности результатов вызваны неточным представлением операндов. В формате $\Phi 2$ операнды представлены точнее и погрешность меньше.