DBSeeder - Relational Database Data Generator.

build passing release v2.9.0 release date last saturday github repo or version not found

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1. Introduction

DBSeeder allows the flexible generation of large amounts of anonymised random dummy data for selected relational database systems (RDBMS) - useful e.g. for stress testing.

The database schema underlying the data generation can be freely defined. The names of the database, the schema and the user can be freely chosen, unless the respective database management system contains restrictions. If the selected database, schema or user already exist, they are deleted with all including data. DBSeeder then creates the selected database, schema or user and generates the desired dummy data. A maximum of 2 147 483 647 rows can be generated per database table. The database schema to be used, that is, the required database tables can be user defined using a JSON file. Details can be found here: 2.1 Database Schema.

Currently, depending on the capabilities of the specific RDBMS, the following functionalities and data types are supported:

- constraints
 - o foreign (referential) key
 - o not null constraint
 - o primary key
 - o unique (alternate) key
- data types
 - o BIGINT large integer
 - o BLOB large binary object
 - o CLOB large character Object
 - o TIMESTAMP timestamp including date
 - VARCHAR variable text

The database systems considered meet the following conditions:

- 1. The database system is freely available in a documented docker image for testing purposes.
- 2. The database system provides a well documented JDBC interface.
- 3. A complete documentation of the SQL commands is available.

1.1 RDBMS Overview

| RDBMS | Ticker Symbol(s) | RDBMS Versions | Latest JDBC |
|--------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| AgensGraph | agens | v2.1.1 - v2.1.3 | 1.4.2-c1 |
| Apache Derby | derby, derby_emb | 10.15.2.0 | 10.15.2.0 |
| CockroachDB | cockroach | v20.2.5 - v21.1.2 | see PostgreSQL |
| CrateDB | cratedb | 4.1.6 - 4.5.1 | 2.6.0 |
| • | | | |

| RDBMS | Ticker Symbol(s) | RDBMS Versions | Latest JDBC |
|--------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|--------------|
| CUBRID | cubrid | 10.2 - 11.0 | 11.0.1.0286 |
| Exasol | exasol | 6.2.8-d1 - 7.0.10 | 7.0.7 |
| Firebird | firebird | 3.0.5 - v4.0.0rc1 | 4.0.3.java11 |
| H2 Database Engine | h2, h2_emb | 1.4.200 | 1.4.200 |
| HSQLDB | hsqldb, hsqldb_emb | 2.5.1 - 2.6.0 | 2.6.0 |
| IBM Db2 Database | ibmdb2 | 11.5.1.0 - 11.5.5.1 | 11.5.5.0 |
| IBM Informix | informix | 14.10 FC3DE - 14.10.FC5DE | 4.50.4.1 |
| MariaDB Server | mariadb | 10.4.13 - 10.6.1 | 2.7.3 |
| Mimer SQL | mimer | v11.0.3c - v11.0.5a | 3.40 |
| MonetDB | monetdb | Jun2020-SP1 - Oct2020-SP5 | 3.0.jre8 |
| MySQL Database | mysql | 8.0.20 - 8.0.25 | 8.0.25 |
| OmniSciDB | omnisci | 5.6.1 | 5.6.0 |
| Oracle Database | oracle | 12c - 19c | 21.1.0.0 |
| Percona Server for MySQL | percona | 8.0.23-14 | see MySQL |
| PostgreSQL | postgresql | 12.3 - 13.3 | 42.2.20 |
| SQL Server | sqlserver | 2019-latest | 9.2.1.jre15 |
| SQLite | sqlite | 3.32.0 - 3.32.3 | 3.34.0 |
| trino | mysql_trino, | 339 - 358 | 358 |
| | oracle_trino, | | |
| | postgresql_trino, | | |
| | sqlserver_trino | | |
| VoltDB | voltdb | 9.2.1 | 10.1.1 |
| YugabyteDB | yugabyte | 2.2.2.0-b15 - 2.7.1.1-b1 | 42.2.7-yb-3 |

1.2 RDBMS Directory

The following database systems are included in the current version of **DBSeeder**:

• AgensGraph

- o client only version
- o commercial, open source
- o derived from PostgreSQL
- o property graph model and relational model
- o see technical details here

• Apache Derby

- o client and embedded version
- o open source
- o relational model
- o see technical details here

CockroachDB

- o client only version
- o commercial, open source
- o compatible with PostgreSQL JDBC
- o relational model
- o see technical details here

• CrateDB

- client only version
 - o commercial, open source
 - o compatible with PostgreSQL

- o relational model
- o see technical details here

• CUBRID

- o client only version
- o compatible with MySQL
- o open source
- o relational model
- o see technical details here

Exasol

- o client only version
- o commercial
- o in-memory, column-oriented, relational model
- o see technical details here

• Firebird

- o client and embedded (not supported here) version
- o open source
- o relational model
- o see technical details here

• H2 Database Engine

- o client and embedded version
- o compatible with HSQLDB, PostgreSQL
- o open source
- o relational model
- o see technical details here

HSQLDB

- o client and embedded version
- o open source
- o relational model
- o see technical details here

• IBM Db2 Database

- o client only version
- o commercial
- o relational model
- o see technical details here

• IBM Informix

- o client only version
- o commercial
- o relational model
- o see technical details here

MariaDB Server

- o client only version
- derived from MySQL
- o open source
- o relational model
- see technical details here

Mimer SQL

- o client only version
- o commercial
- o relational model
- o see technical details here

MonetDB

- o client only version
- o open source
- o column-oriented relational model
- o see technical details here

• MySQL Database

- o client only version
- o open source
- o relational model
- o see technical details here
- OmniSciDB

- o client only version
- o commercial, open source
- o GPU and CPU version
- o relational model
- o see technical details here

Oracle Database

- o client only version
- o commercial
- o relational model
- see technical details here

Percona Server for MySQL

- o client only version
- o commercial, open source
- o derived from MySQL
- o relational model
- o see technical details here

PostgreSQL

- o client only version
- o open source
- o relational model
- o see technical details here

SQL Server

- o client only version
- o commercial
- o derived from Adaptive Server Enterprise
- o relational model
- o see technical details here

SQLite

- o commercial, open source
- o embedded only version
- o relational model
- o see technical details here

• trino

- o compatible with Accumulo, Cassandra, Elasticsearch, Hive, Kudu, MongoDB, MySQL, Pinot, PostgreSQL, Redis, Redshift
- o distributed query engine
- o open source
- o see technical details here

For the RDBMS MySQL, Oracle, PostgreSQL and SQL Server the JDBC driver from trino can optionally be used instead of the original JDBC driver. The prerequisite for this is that trino is either installed locally (Linux) or is available as a Docker container (Linux and Windows). Details can be found here: 6. trino.

VoltDB

- o client only version
- o commercial, open source
- o derived from H-Store, HSQLDB
- o in-memory relational model
- o see technical details here

• YugabyteDB

- o client only version
- o commercial, open source
- o compatible with Cassandra, PostgreSQL, Redis
- o derived from PostgreSQL, RocksDB
- o inspired by Cloud Spanner
- o relational model
- o see technical details here

1.3 Performance Example

An interesting side effect of working with **DBSeeder** is the ability to compare the performance of the data generation (**INSERT**) between the individual RDBMSs (e.g. Version 2.9.0 Windows 10):



2. Data

2.1 Database Schema

The underlying database schema is defined in a JSON-based parameter file and the associated program code is generated and compiled with the script scripts/run_db_seeder_generate_schema. To validate the database schema in the JSON parameter file, the JSON schema file db seeder schema.schema.json in the directory src/main/resources is used.

2.1.1 Structure of the Database Schema Definition File

The definition of a database schema consists of the object global with the global parameters and the array tables, which contains the definition of the database tables.

2.1.1.1 globals - Global Parameters

- defaultNumberOfRows default value for the number of table rows to be generated, if no value is specified in the table definition
- encodingISO_8859_1 a string with Western Latin characters is inserted into generated character columns
- encodingUTF_8 a string with simplified Chinese characters is inserted into generated character columns specified in the table definition
- nullFactor determines the proportion of NULL values in optional columns and must be between 2 and 99 (inclusive): 2 means 50%, 4 means 25%, 10 means 10%, etc., default value is 4

2.1.1.2 tables - Database Table Definitions

- tableName database table name
- numberOfRows number of table rows to be generated
- columns an array of column definitions
 - o columnName column name
 - o dataType data type, is one of BIGINT, BLOB, CLOB, TIMESTAMP or VARCHAR
 - o size for data type VARCHAR the maximum size of the column value
 - o precision currently not used
 - o notNull is a NULL value allowed ?
 - o primaryKey is this the primary key column?
 - o references an array of foreign key definitions
 - referenceTable name of the reference database table
 - referenceColumn name of the reference column
 - o defaultValueInteger default value for integer columns
 - o defaultValueString default value for alphanumeric columns

- lowerRangeInteger lower limit for an integer column, requires also an upper limit
- lowerRangeString lower limit for an alphanumeric column, requires also an upper limit
- upperRangeInteger upper limit for an integer column
- upperRangeString upper limit for an alphanumeric column
- validValuesInteger valid values for an integer column
- validValuesString valid values for an alphanumeric column
- tableConstraints an array of table constraint definitions
 - o constraintType constraint type, is one of FOREIGN, PRIMARY or UNIQUE
 - o columns an arry with the names of the affected columns
 - referenceTable name of the reference database table, only for foreign keys
 - o referenceColumns an arry with the names of the affected reference columns, only for foreign keys

Only either a range restriction (lowerRange..., upperRange...) or a value restriction (validValues...) may be specified for each column.

2.1.2 Mapping of Data Types in the JDBC Driver

| Data Type | JDBC Method |
|-----------|--|
| BIGINT | setLong |
| BLOB | setBytes |
| CLOB | setString |
| TIMESTAMP | setTimestamp |
| VARCHAR | setNString (Firebird, MariaDB, MS SQL SERVER and Oracle) |
| | setString (else) |

2.1.3 Example File db_seeder_schema.company.json in the Directory resources/json

This file contains the definition of a simple database schema consisting of the database tables CITY, COMPANY, COUNTRY_STATE and TIMEZONE.

The abbreviations in the following illustration (created with Toad Data Modeler) mean:

- (AK1) alternate key (unique key)
- FK foreign key
- NN not null
- PK primary key



2.2 Construction of the Dummy Data Content

The proportion of NULL values in optional columns is defined by the global parameter nullFactor.

All methods for generating column contents can be overwritten if necessary.

2.2.1 BIGINT

Java method: getContentBigint

- If the column parameter validValuesInteger is defined in the database schema, a random value is taken from it.
- If the column parameters lowerRangeInteger and upperRangeInteger are defined in the database schema, a random value is taken from this interval.
- Otherwise the counter for the current row (row number) is used.

2.2.2 BLOB

Java method: getContentBlob

• The content of the file blob.png from the resource directory (src/main/resources) is loaded into these columns. This file contains the company logo of Konnexions GmBH.

2.2.3 CLOB

Java method: getContentClob

• The content of the file clob.md from the resource directory (src/main/resources) is loaded into these columns. This file contains the text of the Konnexions Public License (KX-PL).

2.2.4 TIMESTAMP

Java method: getContentTimestamp

· A randomly generated timestamp is assigned to all columns that can contain temporal data.

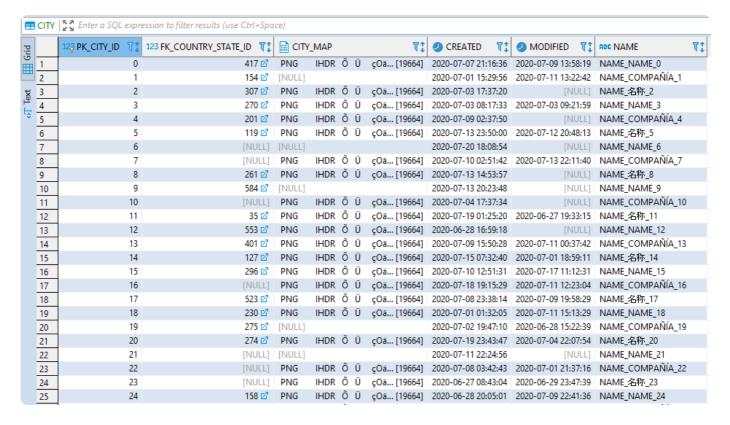
2.2.5 VARCHAR

Java method: getContentVarchar

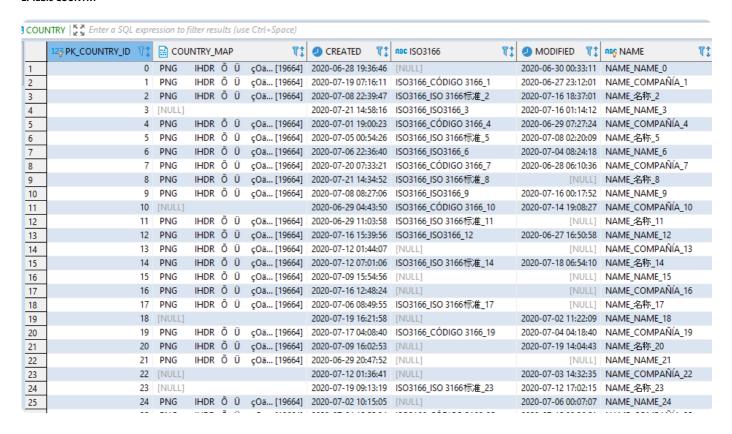
- If the column parameter validValuesString is defined in the database schema, a random value is taken from it.
- If the column parameters lowerRangeString and upperRangeString are defined in the database schema, a random value is taken from this interval.
- · Otherwise content of the column is constructed depending on the row number and the encoding flags as follows:
 - ASCII (all rows where the index modulo 3 is 0):
 - column name in capital letters
 - underscore
 - current row number left-justified
 - o ISO 8859 1 (all rows where the index modulo 3 is 1):
 - column name in capital letters
 - underscore _
 - a string containing specific Western European characters with accent (e.g. French, Portuguese or Spanish)
 - underscore _
 - current row number left-justified
 - the ISO 8859 1 version can be prevented by choosing encodingISO_8859_1 false in the database schema definition
 - UTF-8 (all rows where the index modulo 3 is 2):
 - column name in capital letters
 - underscore _
 - a string containing simplified Chinese characters
 - underscore _
 - current row number left-justified
 - the UTF-8 version can be prevented by choosing encodingUTF_8 false in the database schema definition
 - o If the resulting value exceeds the permissible column size, the value is shortened accordingly from the left

2.2.6 Examples

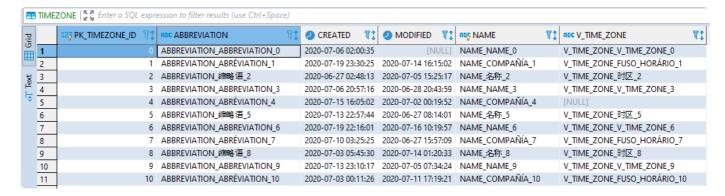
1. Table CITY



2. Table COUNTRY



3. Table TIMEZONE



3. Installation

The easiest way is to download a current release of DBSeeder from the GitHub repository. You can find the necessary link here.

To download the repository Git is needed and for compilation the Gradle Build Tool and the open-source JDK are needed. For changes to the DBSeeder repository it is best to use an editor (e.g. Vim) or an IDE (e.g. Eclipse IDE). For using the Docker Image based databases in operational mode, Docker Desktop must also be installed. For the respective software versions, please consult the document release notes.

4. Operating Instructions

4.1 Scripts

4.1.1 Script run_db_seeder

Using the DBSeeder development and operational Docker image from Docker Hub (see here) eliminates the need to install the runtime environment

With the script run_db_seeder the complete functionality of the DBSeeder application can be used:

- Creating a suitable database
- Generation of any number of dummy data.

All scripts are available in a Windows version (cmd / .bat) as well as in a Unix version (bash / .sh). To run the scripts, apart from the prerequisites as release notes (ReleaseNotes.md), only the libraries in the lib directory and the corresponding script of run_db_seeder are required. The creation of the databases also requires a working access to Docker Hub.

All control parameters used in **DBSeeder** (see section 4.3) can be adapted in the scripts to specific needs.

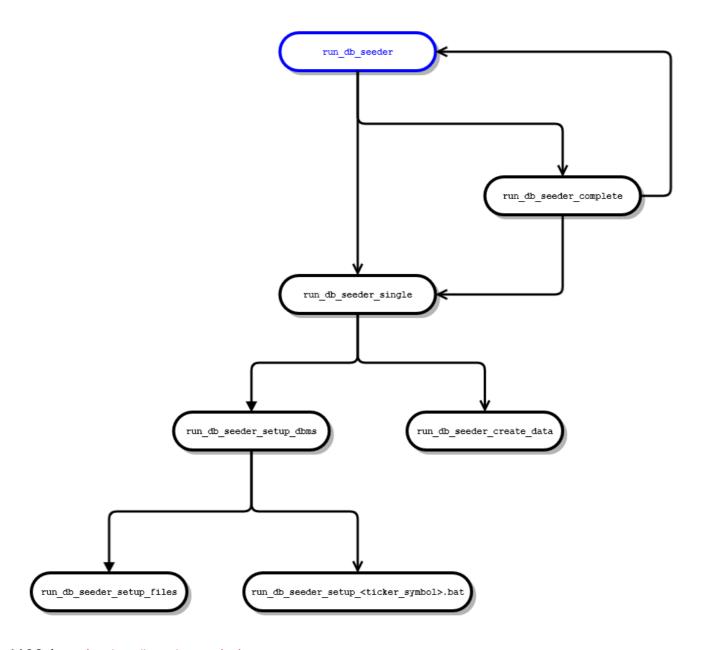
The run_db_seeder script is controlled by the following script parameters::

- DB_SEEDER_DBMS: the ticker symbol of the desired database management system (default value sqlite) or complete for all implemented RDBMS.
- DB_SEEDER_SETUP_DBMS: should an empty database be created:
 - o yes: a new database is created based on a suitable Docker image
 - o otherwise: no database is created
- DB_SEEDER_NO_CREATE_RUNS: Number of dummy data generation runs:
 - o 1: one run
 - o 2: two runs
 - o otherwise: no run

For the run variants complete, complete_client, complete_emb and complete_trino, statistics files with the following data name structure are created in the file directory resources/statistics by default:

```
db_seeder_<bash | cmd>_<run variant>_unknown_<DBSeeder release>.tsv
```

An overview of the structure of the scripts used can be taken from the following diagram:



4.1.2 Script scripts/run_db_seeder_statistics

This script aggregates the existing statistics files into a single overall file. The file name of this overall file is defined with parameter db_seeder.file.statistics.summary.name and the existing statistics files are searched in the file directories according to parameter db_seeder.file.statistics.summary.source. The file format csv or tsv depends on the parameter db_seeder.file.statistics.delimiter.

Example content:

```
ticker symbol
               RDBMS version creator db type schema runtime in ms
                                                                   start time end time
                                                                                          host name
                                                                                                      no.
       operating system
                        file_name
cores
       AgensGraph v2.6.0 bash
                                 client unknown 14 2020-10-05 16:09:36.618076382
                                                                                  2020-10-05
agens
16:09:51.570013623 ubuntu 2 amd64 / Linux / 5.4.0-48-generic db_seeder_bash_client_unknown_2.6.0
                              client unknown 24 2020-10-05 16:11:40.160409347 2020-10-05
cratedb CrateDB v2.6.0 bash
16:12:04.695790414 ubuntu 2 amd64 / Linux / 5.4.0-48-generic
                                                               db_seeder_bash_client_unknown_2.6.0
                              client unknown 50 2020-10-05 16:13:22.287362093
cubrid CUBRID v2.6.0 bash
                                                                              2020-10-05
16:14:12.339067275 ubuntu 2 amd64 / Linux / 5.4.0-48-generic
                                                                db_seeder_bash_client_unknown_2.6.0
```

4.2 Operation Possibilities

DBSeeder is tested under Ubuntu and Microsoft Windows. In addition, tests are always performed in Windows with Ubuntu under the Windows Subsystem for Linux (WSL). Besides one of the two operating systems, these are the minimum requirements for running **DBSeeder**:

• Docker Desktop Community

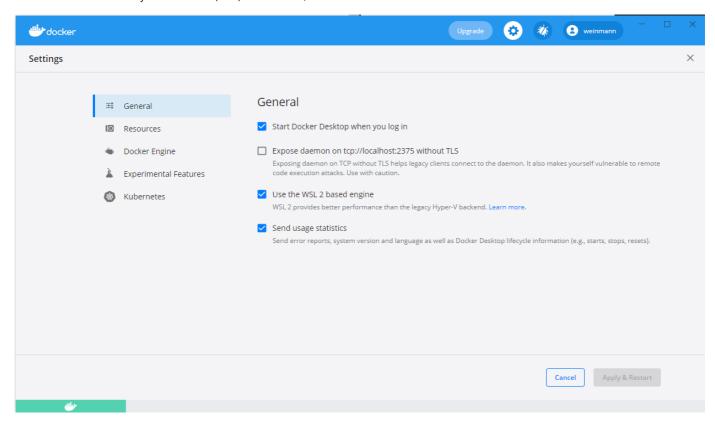
- Eclipse IDE
- Gradle Build Tool
- Java Development Kit

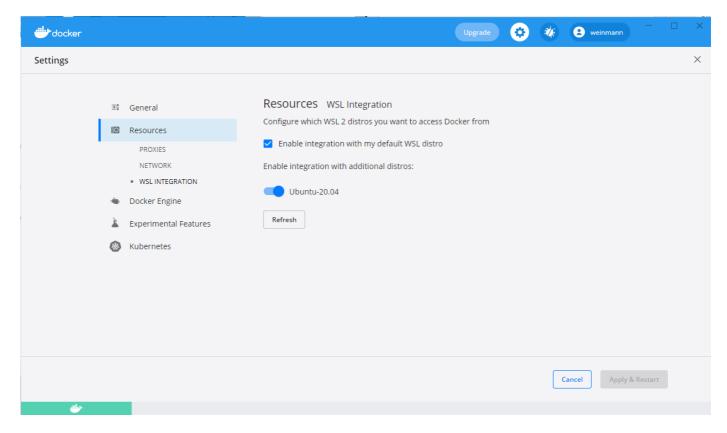
Details on the required software versions can be found in the release notes.

Special Features for the Operation with Ubuntu

run gradle copyJarToLibrun ./run_db_seeder.sh

- A suitable image is available on Docker Hub for development and operation, see here.
- In the directory scripts are the two scripts run_install_4_vm_wsl2_1.sh and run_install_4_vm_wsl2_1.sh with which an Ubuntu environment can be prepared for development and operation.
 - Ubuntu 20.04 installed directly or via VMware
 run sudo apt update
 run sudo apt install dos2unix git
 run git clone https://github.com/KonnexionsGmbH/db_seeder (cloning the DBSeeder repository)
 run cd db_seeder
 run ./scripts/run_install_4_vm_ws12_1.sh
 close the Ubuntu shell and reopen it again
 run cd db_seeder
 run ./scripts/run_install_4_vm_ws12_2.sh
- If the Windows Subsystem for Linux (WSL) is to be used, then the WSL INTEGRATION for Ubuntu must be activated in Docker





4.3 Control Parameters

4.3.1 Supported Parameters

The flow control parameters for **DBSeeder** are stored in the properties file src/main/resources/db_seeder.properties and can all be overridden by the environment variables defined in the scripts. The following control parameters are currently supported:

```
db_seeder_character_set_server=
db_seeder_collation_server=
db_seeder.connection.host=
db_seeder.connection.host.trino=
db_seeder.connection.port=0
db_seeder.connection.port.trino=0
db_seeder.connection.prefix=
db_seeder.connection.service=
db_seeder.connection.suffix=
db_seeder.database.sys=
db_seeder.database=
db_seeder.file.configuration.name=
db_seeder.file.json.name=resources/json/db_seeder_schema.company.json
db_seeder.file.statistics.delimiter=\t
db_seeder.file.statistics.header=ticker symbol;RDBMS;db type;runtime in ms;start time;end time;host name;no.
cores; operating system
db_seeder.file.statistics.name=resources/statistics/db_seeder_local.tsv
db_seeder.file.statistics.summary.name=resources/statistics/db_seeder_summary.tsv
db_seeder.file.statistics.summary.source=resources/statistics;Transfer
db_seeder.password.sys=
db_seeder.password=
db_seeder.schema=
db_seeder.user.sys=
db_seeder.user=
```

4.3.2 Explanation and Cross-reference

| Property incl. Default Value [db.seeder.] | Environment Variable [DB_SEEDER_] | Used By | Description |
|--|-----------------------------------|---|---|
| character.set.server= <xx></xx> | CHARACTER_SET_SERVER | mariadb | default server character set |
| collation.server= <xx></xx> | COLLATION_SERVER | mariadb | default server collation |
| connection.host= <xx></xx> | CONNECTION_HOST | all client RDBMS | host name or ip address of the database server |
| connection.host_trino= <xx></xx> | CONNECTION_HOST_TRINO | trino | host name or ip address of the trino |
| connection.port=<99> | CONNECTION_PORT | all client RDBMS | port number of the database server |
| connection.port_trino=<99> | CONNECTION_PORT_TRINO | trino | port number of the trino |
| connection.prefix= <xx></xx> | CONNECTION_PREFIX | all RDBMS | prefix of the database connection string |
| connection.service= <xx></xx> | CONNECTION_SERVICE | oracle | service name of the database connection string |
| connection.suffix= <xx></xx> | CONNECTION_SUFFIX | firebird, hsqldb, mysql, percona, voltdb | suffix of the database connection string |
| database.sys= <xx></xx> | DATABASE_SYS | agens, cockroach, informix, mariadb, mimer, monetdb, mysql, omnisci, percona, | privileged database name |
| | | postgresql, sqlserver, yugabyte | |
| database= <xx></xx> | DATABASE | all RDBMS except cratedb, exasol, monetdb, oracle, voltdb | database name |
| file.configuration.name= <xx></xx> | FILE_CONFIGURATION_NAME | n/a | directory and file name of the DBSeeder configuration file |
| file.json.name= <xx></xx> | FILE_JSON_NAME | scripts/run_db_seeder_generate_schema | directory and file name of the JSON file containing the database schema |
| file.statistics.delimiter= <xx></xx> | FILE_STATISTICS_DELIMITER | all RDBMS | separator of the statistics file created in run_db_seeder |
| file.statistics.header= <xx></xx> | FILE_STATISTICS_HEADER | all RDBMS | header line of the statistics file created in run_db_seeder |
| file.statistics.name= <xx></xx> | FILE_STATISTICS_NAME | all RDBMS | file name of the statistics file created in run_db_seeder |
| file.statistics.summary.name= <xx></xx> | FILE_STATISTICS_SUMMARY_NAME | all RDBMS | file name of the summary statistics file created in run_db_seeder_statistics |
| file.statistics.summary.source= <xx></xx> | FILE_STATISTICS_SUMMARY_SOURCE | all RDBMS | directory name(s) (separated by semicolon) of the source directories containing statistics files |
| password.sys= <xx></xx> | PASSWORD_SYS | agens, exasol, firebird, ibmdb2, informix, mariadb, mimer, monetdb, mysql, omnisci, | password of the privileged user |
| | | oracle, percona, postgresql, sqlserver | password of the privileged user |
| password= <xx></xx> | PASSWORD | all RDBMS except cockroach, derby, ibmdb2, informix | password of the normal user |
| | · | · | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · |

| Property incl. Default Value [db.seeder.] | Environment Variable [DB_SEEDER_] | Used By | Description |
|---|-----------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|
| schema=kxn_schema | SCHEMA | agens, derby, exasol, h2, hsqldb, ibmdb2, monetdb, postgresql, sqlserver, yugabyte | schema name |
| user.sys= <xx></xx> | USER_SYS | all RDBMS except derby, voltdb | name of the privileged user |
| user=kxn_user | USER | all RDBMS except derby, ibmdb2, informix | name of the normal user |

4.4 Statistics

 $Performance \ data \ for \ the \ different \ versions \ of \ {\tt DBSeeder} \ can \ be \ found \ in \ the \ file \ directory \ {\tt resources/statistics}:$

| Name |
|--|
| db_seeder_bash_complete_company_2.7.0_vmware.tsv |
| db_seeder_bash_complete_company_2.7.0_wsl2.tsv |
| db_seeder_bash_complete_company_2.7.1_vmware.tsv |
| db_seeder_bash_complete_company_2.7.1_wsl2.tsv |
| db_seeder_bash_complete_company_2.8.0_vmware.tsv |
| db_seeder_bash_complete_company_2.8.0_wsl2.tsv |
| db_seeder_bash_complete_company_2.8.1_vmware.tsv |
| db_seeder_bash_complete_company_2.8.1_wsl2.tsv |
| db_seeder_bash_complete_company_2.8.2_vmware.tsv |
| db_seeder_bash_complete_company_2.8.2_wsl2.tsv |
| db_seeder_bash_complete_company_2.9.0_vmware.tsv |
| db_seeder_bash_complete_company_2.9.0_wsl2.tsv |
| db_seeder_cmd_complete_company_2.7.0_win10.tsv |
| db_seeder_cmd_complete_company_2.7.1_win10.tsv |
| db_seeder_cmd_complete_company_2.8.0_win10.tsv |
| db_seeder_cmd_complete_company_2.8.1_win10.tsv |
| db_seeder_cmd_complete_company_2.8.2_win10.tsv |
| db_seeder_cmd_complete_company_2.9.0_win10.tsv |
| |

The different file name patterns result from the following system environments:

- ..._vmware.tsv: Ubuntu 21.04.2.0 LTS with VMware Workstation Player on Windows 10
-_win10.tsv: Windows 10
-_ws12.tsv: Ubuntu 21.04.2.0 LTS with Windows Subsystem for Linux on Windows 10

5. RDBMS Specific Technical Details

DBeaver is a great tool to analyze the database content. Below are also DBeaver based connection parameter examples for each database management system.

AgensGraph / Apache Derby / CockroachDB / CrateDB / CUBRID / Exasol /

Firebird /

H2 Database Engine /

HSQLDB /

IBM Db2 Database / IBM Informix / MariaDB Server / Mimer SQL / MonetDB / MySQL Database / OmniSciDB / Oracle Database / Percona Server for MySQL / PostgreSQL / SQL Server / SQLite / trino / VoltDB / YugabyteDB

5.1 AgensGraph

• data types:

| DBSeeder Type | AgensGraph Database Type |
|---------------|--------------------------|
| BIGINT | BIGINT |
| BLOB | BYTEA |
| CLOB | TEXT |
| TIMESTAMP | TIMESTAMP |
| VARCHAR | VARCHAR |

• DDL syntax:

- CREATE DATABASE: see PostgreSQL
- o CREATE SCHEMA: see PostgreSQL
- o CREATE TABLE: see PostgreSQL
- CREATE USER: see PostgreSQL

• Docker image (latest):

- pull command: docker pull bitnine/agensgraph:v2.1.3
- DockerHub
- encoding: see PostgreSQL
- issue tracking: GitHub
- JDBC driver (latest):
 - o version 1.4.2-c1
 - Maven repository
- source code: GitHub

5.2 Apache Derby

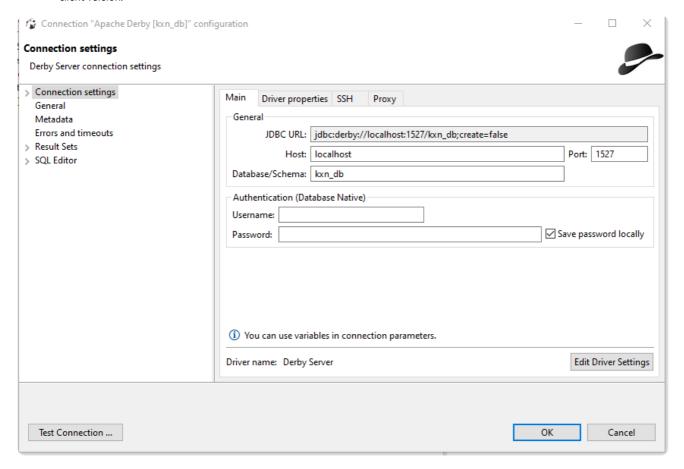
• data types:

| DBSeeder Type | Apache Derby Type |
|---------------|-------------------|
| BIGINT | BIGINT |
| BLOB | BLOB |
| CLOB | CLOB |
| TIMESTAMP | TIMESTAMP |
| VARCHAR | VARCHAR |

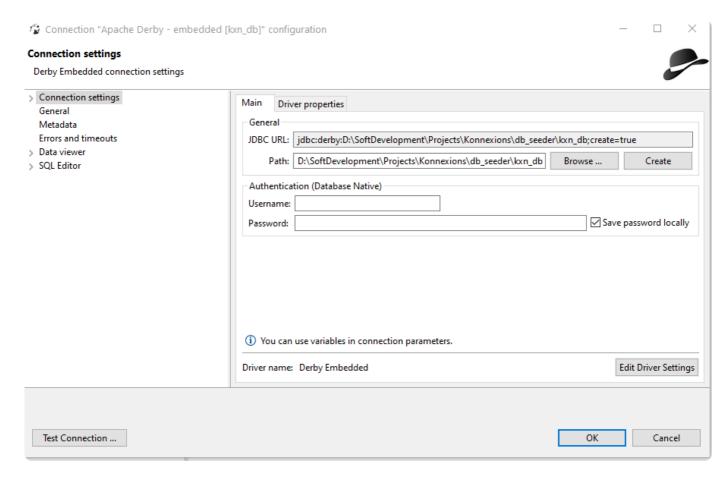
• DDL syntax:

- CREATE DATABASE n/a
- CREATE SCHEMA
- CREATE TABLE
- o CREATE USER n/a

- Docker image (latest only client version``):
 - pull command: docker pull konnexionsgmbh/apache_derby:10.15.2.0
 - DockerHub
- **encoding**: by using the following JVM parameter: -Dderby.ui.codeset=UTF8
- issue tracking: Jira
- JDBC driver (latest):
 - o version 10.15.2.0
 - o client version: Maven repository
 - o embedded version: Maven repository
- source code: Apache Derby
- DBeaver database connection settings:
 - -- client version:



-- embedded version:



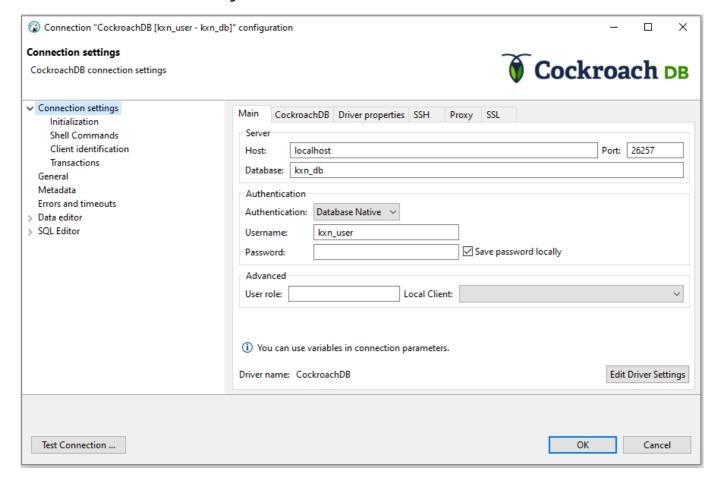
5.3 CockroachDB

• data types:

| DBSeeder Type | CockroachDB Type |
|---------------|------------------|
| BIGINT | INT |
| BLOB | BYTES |
| CLOB | STRING |
| TIMESTAMP | TIMESTAMP |
| VARCHAR | STRING |

- DDL syntax:
 - CREATE DATABASE
 - CREATE SCHEMA
 - CREATE TABLE
 - CREATE USER
- Docker image (latest):
 - pull command: docker pull cockroachdb/cockroach:v21.1.2
 - DockerHub
- encoding: by default utf8 encoding
- issue tracking: GitHub
- JDBC driver (latest):
 - o same as PostgreSQL
- privileged database access: user root
- source code: GitHub

• DBeaver database connection settings:



5.3 CrateDB

• data types:

| DBSeeder Type | CrateDB Type |
|---------------|--------------|
| BIGINT | BIGINT |
| BLOB | OBJECT |
| CLOB | TEXT |
| TIMESTAMP | TIMESTAMP |
| VARCHAR | TEXT |

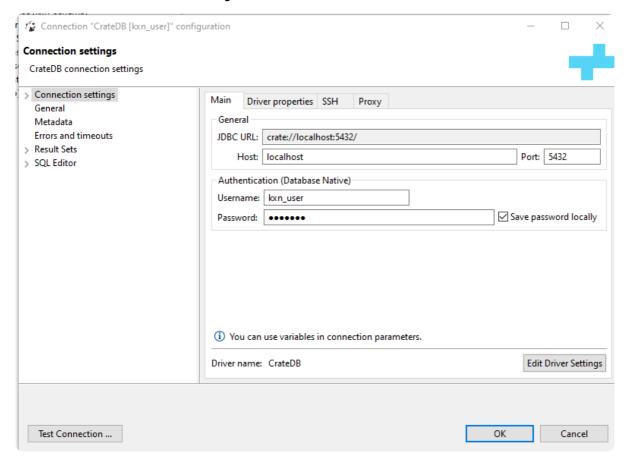
• DDL syntax:

- CREATE DATABASE n/a
- CREATE SCHEMA n/a
- CREATE TABLE
- CREATE USER

Docker image (latest):

- pull command: docker pull crate:4.5.1
- DockerHub
- encoding: by default utf8 encoding
- issue tracking: GitHub
- JDBC driver (latest):
 - o version 2.6.0
 - JFrog Bintray repository

- privileged database access: user crate
- restrictions:
 - o no constraints (e.g. foreign keys or unique keys)
 - o no transaction concept
 - o no triggers
 - o only a very proprietary BLOB implementation
- source code: GitHub
- DBeaver database connection settings:



5.4 CUBRID

• data types:

| DBSeeder Type | CUBRID Type |
|---------------|-------------|
| BIGINT | INT |
| BLOB | BLOB |
| CLOB | CLOB |
| TIMESTAMP | TIMESTAMP |
| VARCHAR | VARCHAR |

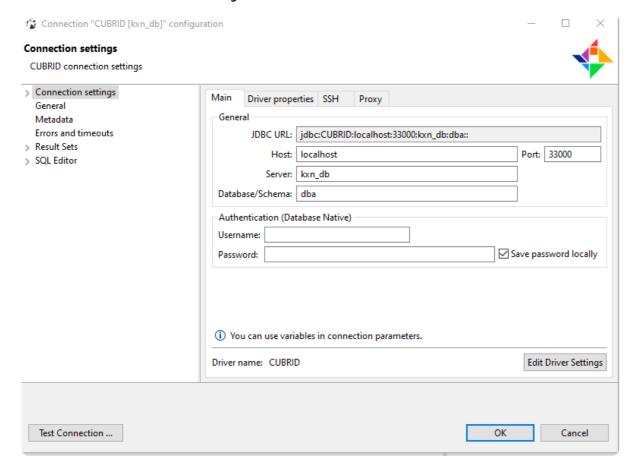
• DDL syntax:

- CREATE DATABASE n/a
- CREATE SCHEMA n/a
- CREATE TABLE
- CREATE USER

• Docker image (latest):

- pull command: docker pull cubrid/cubrid:11.0
 - DockerHub

- **encoding**: by specifying after the database name when database is created: kxn_db de_DE.utf8
- issue tracking:
 - Jira
- JDBC driver (latest):
 - o version 11.0.1.0286
 - Maven repository
- privileged database access: users DBA and PUBLIC
- restrictions: no full UTF-8 support
- source code: GitHub
- DBeaver database connection settings:



5.5 Exasol

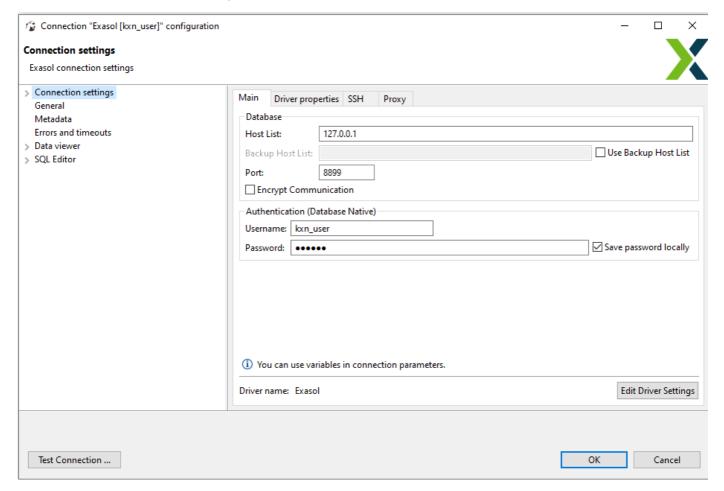
• data types:

| DBSeeder Type | Exasol Type |
|---------------|------------------|
| BIGINT | BIGINT |
| BLOB | VARCHAR(2000000) |
| CLOB | VARCHAR(2000000) |
| TIMESTAMP | TIMESTAMP |
| VARCHAR | VARCHAR |

• DDL syntax:

- CREATE DATABASE n/a
- CREATE SCHEMA
- CREATE TABLE

- CREATE USER
- Docker image (latest):
 - pull command: docker pull exasol/docker-db:7.0.10
 - DockerHub
- JDBC driver (latest):
 - o version 7.0.7
 - Maven repository
- privileged database access: user sys password exasol
- DBeaver database connection settings:



5.6 Firebird

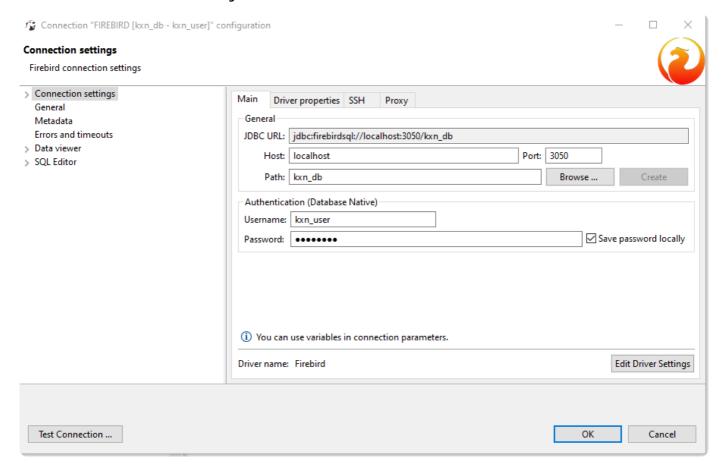
• data types:

| DBSeeder Type | Firebird Type |
|---------------|-----------------|
| BIGINT | INTEGER |
| BLOB | BLOB |
| CLOB | BLOB SUB_TYPE 1 |
| TIMESTAMP | TIMESTAMP |
| VARCHAR | VARCHAR |

• DDL syntax:

- CREATE DATABASE
- CREATE SCHEMA n/a
- CREATE TABLE
- CREATE USER

- Docker image (latest):
 - pull command: docker pull jacobalberty/firebird:v4.0.0rc1
 - DockerHub
- **encoding**: by using the following JDBC URL parameter: **encoding=UTF8**
- issue tracking: GitHub
- JDBC driver (latest):
 - o version 4.0.3.java11
 - Maven repository
- privileged database access: user SYSDBA
- source code: GitHub
- DBeaver database connection settings:



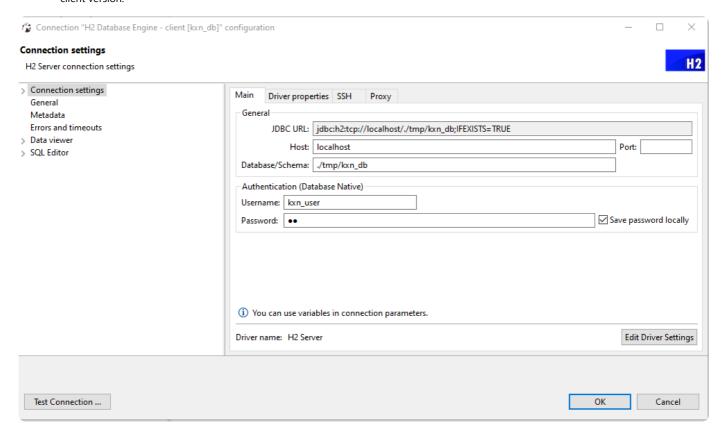
5.7 H2 Database Engine

• data types:

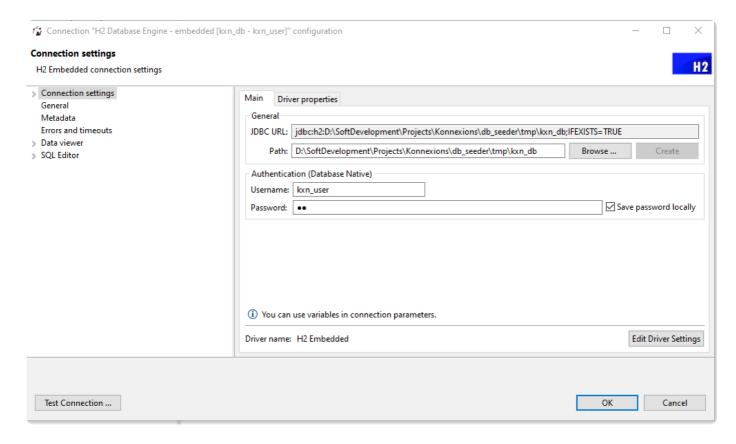
| DBSeeder Type | H2 Database Engine Type |
|---------------|-------------------------|
| BIGINT | BIGINT |
| BLOB | BLOB |
| CLOB | CLOB |
| TIMESTAMP | TIMESTAMP |
| VARCHAR | VARCHAR |

- DDL syntax:
 - CREATE DATABASE n/a
 - CREATE SCHEMA

- CREATE TABLE
- CREATE USER
- Docker image (latest):
 - pull command: docker pull konnexionsgmbh/h2_database_engine:1.4.200
 - DockerHub
- encoding: H2 internally uses Unicode, and supports all character encoding systems and character sets supported by the virtual machine you use
- issue tracking: GitHub
- JDBC driver (latest):
 - o version 1.4.200
 - Maven repository
- privileged database access: user sa
- source code: GitHub
- DBeaver database connection settings:
 - -- client version:



-- embedded version:



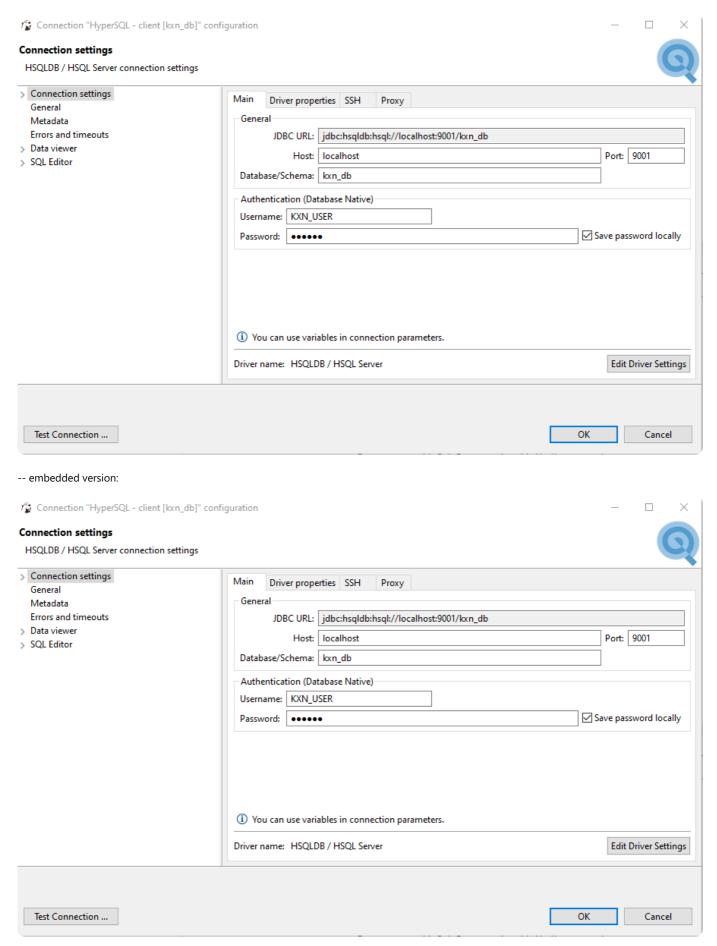
5.8 HSQLDB

• data types:

| DBSeeder Type | HSQLDB Type |
|---------------|-------------|
| BIGINT | BIGINT |
| BLOB | BLOB |
| CLOB | CLOB |
| TIMESTAMP | TIMESTAMP |
| VARCHAR | VARCHAR |

- DDL syntax:
 - CREATE DATABASE n/a
 - CREATE SCHEMA
 - CREATE TABLE
 - CREATE USER
- Docker image (latest):
 - pull command: docker pull konnexionsgmbh/hypersql_database:2.6.0
 - DockerHub
- **encoding**: by using the following system property sqlfile.charset=UTF-8.
- issue tracking: SourceForge
- JDBC driver (latest):
 - o version 2.6.0
 - Maven repository
- privileged database access: user SA
- source code: SourceForge
- DBeaver database connection settings:

-- client version:



5.9 IBM Db2 Database

• data types:

| DBSeeder Type | IBM Db2 Database Type |
|---------------|-----------------------|
| BIGINT | BIGINT |
| BLOB | BLOB |
| CLOB | CLOB |
| TIMESTAMP | TIMESTAMP |
| VARCHAR | VARCHAR |

• DDL syntax:

- CREATE DATABASE
- CREATE SCHEMA
- CREATE TABLE
- CREATE USER

• Docker image (latest):

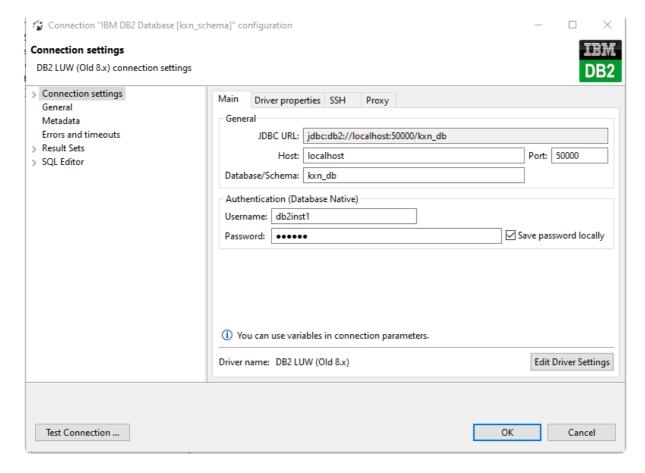
- pull command: docker pull ibmcom/db2:11.5.5.1
- DockerHub

• encoding:

- $\circ~$ by using the CCSID clause in the CREATE statements for any of the following objects:
 - Database
 - Table space
 - Table
 - procedure or function

• JDBC driver (latest):

- o version 11.5.54.0
- Maven repository
- privileged database access: user db2inst1
- restrictions: the IBM Db2 DBMS only accepts operating system accounts as database users
- DBeaver database connection settings:



5.10 IBM Informix

• data types:

| DBSeeder Type | IBM Informix Database Type |
|---------------|----------------------------|
| BIGINT | BIGINT |
| BLOB | BLOB |
| CLOB | CLOB |
| TIMESTAMP | DATETIME YEAR TO FRACTION |
| VARCHAR | VARCHAR (1-254) / LVARCHAR |

• DDL syntax:

- CREATE DATABASE
- CREATE SCHEMA n/a
- CREATE TABLE
- CREATE USER

• Docker image (latest):

- pull command: docker pull ibmcom/informix-developer-database:14.10.FC5DE
- DockerHub

• encoding:

o code-set conversion value is extracted from the DB_LOCALE value specified at the time the connection is made

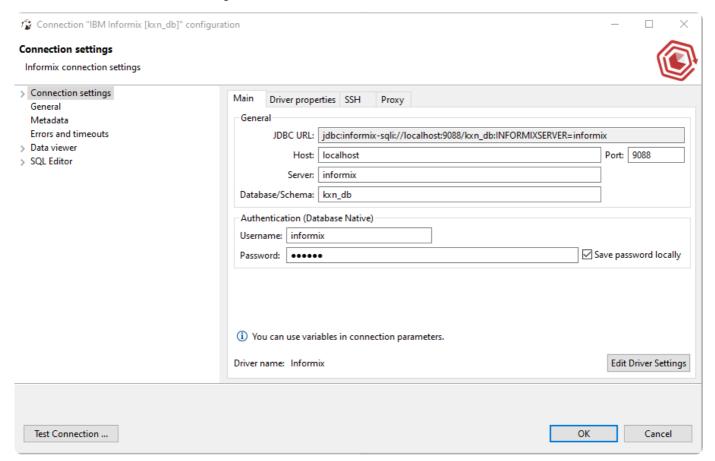
• JDBC driver (latest):

- o version 4.50.4.1
- Maven repository

• privileged database access:

user informix

- o password in4mix
- o database / schema sysmaster
- INFORMIXSERVER informix
- **restrictions**: the IBM Informix DBMS only accepts operating system accounts or users mapped to operating system accounts as database users
- DBeaver database connection settings:



5.11 MariaDB Server

• data types:

| DBSeeder Type | MariaDB Type |
|---------------|--------------|
| BIGINT | BIGINT |
| BLOB | LONGBLOB |
| CLOB | LONGTEXT |
| TIMESTAMP | DATETIME |
| VARCHAR | VARCHAR |

• DDL syntax:

- CREATE DATABASE
- CREATE SCHEMA n/a
- CREATE TABLE
- CREATE USER

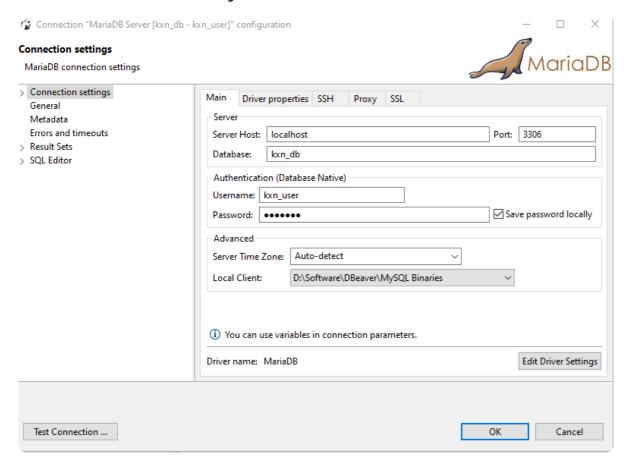
• Docker image (latest):

- pull command: docker pull mariadb:10.6.1
- DockerHub

• encoding:

o server level: SET character_set_server = 'latin2';

- o database level: CHARACTER SET = 'keybcs2'
- table level: CHARACTER SET 'utf8'
- o column level: CHARACTER SET 'greek'
- issue tracking: Jira
- JDBC driver (latest):
 - o version 2.7.2
 - Maven repository
- privileged database access:
 - o user: mysql
 - o password; root
- source code: GitHub
- DBeaver database connection settings:



5.12 Mimer SQL

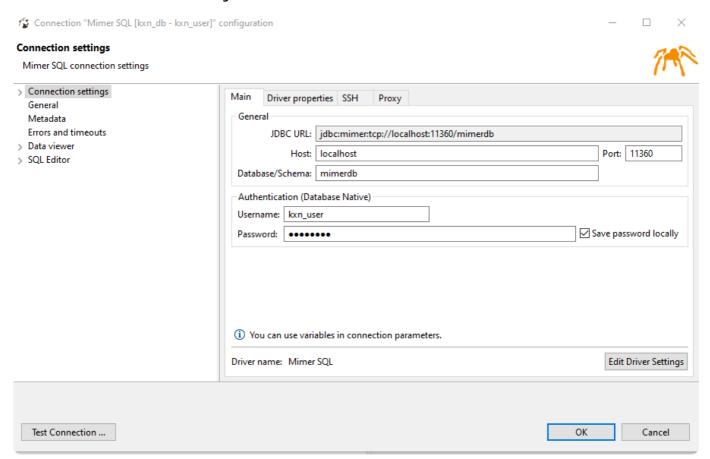
• data types:

| DBSeeder Type | MimerSQL Type |
|---------------|---------------|
| BIGINT | BIGINT |
| BLOB | BLOB |
| CLOB | CLOB |
| TIMESTAMP | TIMESTAMP |
| VARCHAR | NVARCHAR |

• DDL syntax:

- CREATE DATABASE
- CREATE SCHEMA n/a

- CREATE TABLE
- CREATE USER
- Docker image (latest):
 - pull command: docker pull mimersql/mimersql_v11.0.5a
 - DockerHub
- encoding: NCHAR, NVARCHAR
- JDBC driver (latest):
 - o version 3.41a
 - Mimer Website
- privileged database access:
 - o database; mimerdb
 - o user: SYSADM
- DBeaver database connection settings:



5.13 MonetDB

• data types:

| DBSeeder Type | MonetDB Type |
|---------------|--------------|
| BIGINT | BIGINT |
| BLOB | BLOB |
| CLOB | CLOB |
| TIMESTAMP | TIMESTAMP |
| VARCHAR | VARCHAR |

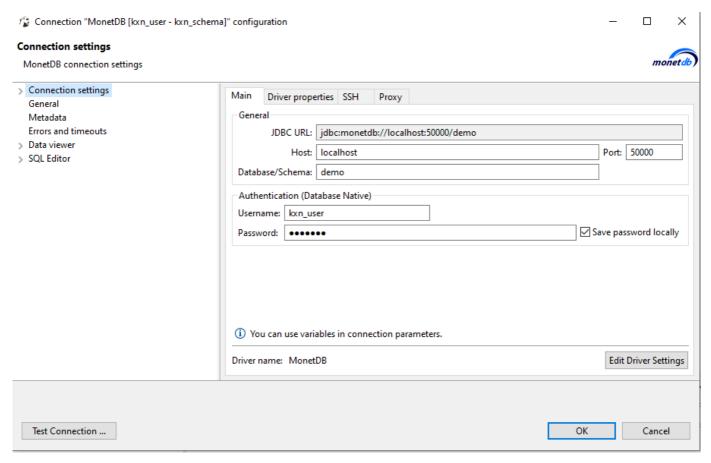
• DDL syntax:

• CREATE DATABASE - n/a

- CREATE SCHEMA
- CREATE TABLE
- CREATE USER

• Docker image (latest):

- pull command: docker pull monetdb/monetdb:Oct2020-SP5
- DockerHub
- encoding: no special configuration should be needed
- issue tracking: GitHub
- JDBC driver (latest):
 - o version 3.0.jre8
 - MonetDB Java Download Area
- privileged database access:
 - o database: demo
 - o user: monetdb
 - o password: monetdb
- source code: GitHub
- DBeaver database connection settings:



5.14 MySQL Database

• data types:

| DBSeeder Type | MySQL Database Type |
|---------------|---------------------|
| BIGINT | BIGINT |
| BLOB | LONGBLOB |
| CLOB | LONGTEXT |

| DBSeeder Type | MySQL Database Type |
|---------------|---------------------|
| TIMESTAMP | DATETIME |
| VARCHAR | VARCHAR |

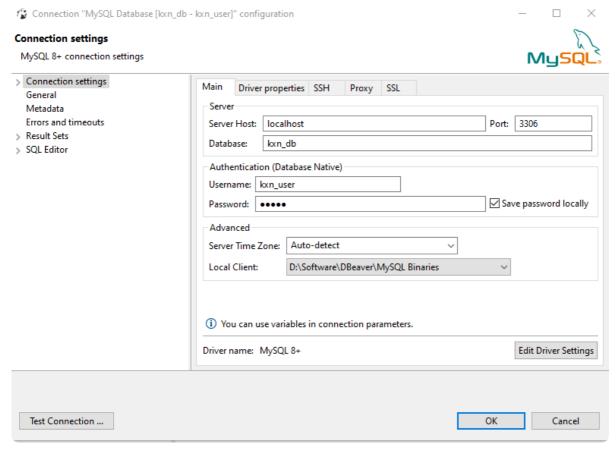
• DDL syntax:

- CREATE DATABASE
- o CREATE SCHEMA n/a
- CREATE TABLE
- CREATE USER

• Docker image (latest):

- o pull command: docker pull mysql:8.0.25
- DockerHub
- **encoding**: for applications that store data using the default MySQL character set and collation (utf8mb4, utf8mb4_0900_ai_ci), no special configuration should be needed
- JDBC driver (latest):
 - o version 8.0.25
 - Maven repository
- privileged database access:
 - o database: sys
 - o user: root
- source code: GitHub
- •

• DBeaver database connection settings:



5.15 OmniSciDB

• data types:

| DBSeeder Type | OmniSciDB Type |
|---------------|--------------------|
| BIGINT | BIGINT |
| BLOB | TEXT ENCODING NONE |
| CLOB | TEXT ENCODING NONE |
| TIMESTAMP | TIMESTAMP(0) |
| VARCHAR | TEXT ENCODING NONE |

• DDL syntax:

- CREATE DATABASE
- CREATE SCHEMA n/a
- CREATE TABLE
- CREATE USER

• Docker image (latest):

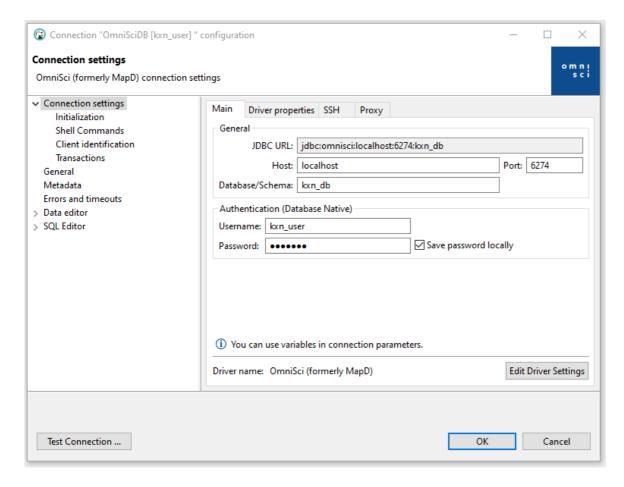
- pull command: docker pull omnisci/core-os-cpu
- DockerHub
- **encoding**: no special configuration should be needed
- issue tracking: GitHub
- JDBC driver (latest):
 - o version 5.6.0
 - Maven repository

• privileged database access:

- o database: omnisci
- o user: admin

• restrictions:

- o column and table names case sensitive
- o max. column length 32767 bytes
- o no binary columns
- o no constraints, e.g. unique keys
- o no foreign / referential keys
- o no primary key
- o no triggerss
- source code: GitHub
- DBeaver database connection settings:



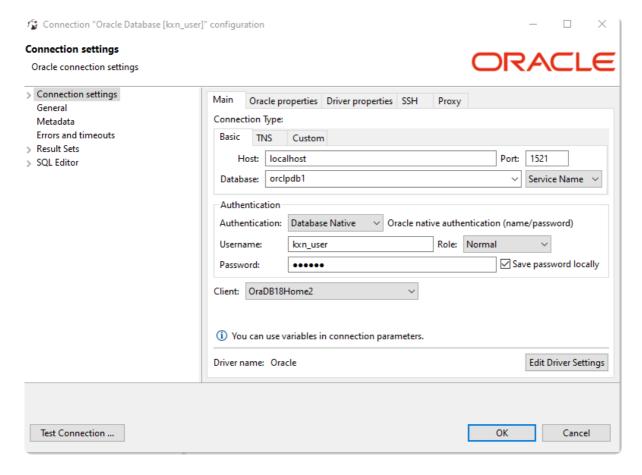
5.16 Oracle Database

• data types:

| DBSeeder Type | Oracle Database Type |
|---------------|----------------------|
| BIGINT | NUMBER |
| BLOB | BLOB |
| CLOB | CLOB |
| TIMESTAMP | TIMESTAMP |
| VARCHAR | VARCHAR2 |

• DDL syntax:

- CREATE DATABASE n/a
- CREATE SCHEMA n/a
- CREATE TABLE
- CREATE USER
- Docker image: DockerHub
- encoding: since Oracle Database 12c Release 2 the default database character set used is the Unicode character set AL32UTF8
- JDBC driver (latest):
 - o version 21.1.0.0
 - Maven repository
- privileged database access:
 - o database: orclpdb1
 - o user: SYS AS SYSDBA
- DBeaver database connection settings:



5.17 Percona Server for MySQL

• data types:

| DBSeeder Type | Percona Sercver Type |
|---------------|----------------------|
| BIGINT | BIGINT |
| BLOB | LONGBLOB |
| CLOB | LONGTEXT |
| TIMESTAMP | DATETIME |
| VARCHAR | VARCHAR |

• DDL syntax:

- CREATE DATABASE: see MySQL Database
- CREATE SCHEMA n/a
- CREATE TABLE: see MySQL Database
- CREATE USER: see MySQL Database

• Docker image (latest):

- pull command: docker pull percona/percona-server:8.0.23-14
- DockerHub
- **encoding**: for applications that store data using the default MySQL character set and collation (utf8mb4, utf8mb4_0900_ai_ci), no special configuration should be needed
- issue tracking: Jira
- JDBC driver (latest):
 - o version 8.0.23
 - Maven repository
- privileged database access:

- o database: sys
- o user: root
- source code: GitHub

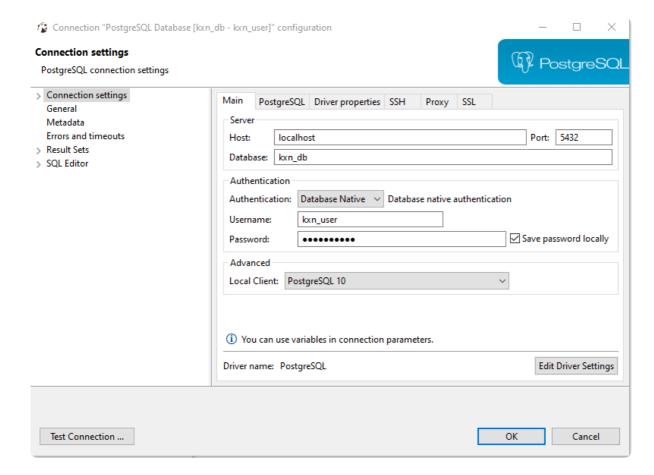
5.18 PostgreSQL

• data types:

| DBSeeder Type | PostgreSQL Type |
|---------------|-----------------|
| BIGINT | BIGINT |
| BLOB | BYTEA |
| CLOB | TEXT |
| TIMESTAMP | TIMESTAMP |
| VARCHAR | VARCHAR |

• DDL syntax:

- CREATE DATABASE
- CREATE SCHEMA
- CREATE TABLE
- CREATE USER
- Docker image (latest):
 - pull command: docker pull postgres:13.3-alpine
 - o DockerHub
- encoding: when creating the database: CREATE DATABASE testdb WITH ENCODING 'EUC_KR' ...
- issue tracking: PostgreSQL
- JDBC driver (latest):
 - o version 42.2.19
 - Maven repository
- source code: GitHub
- DBeaver database connection settings:



5.19 SQL Server

• data types:

| DBSeeder Type | SQL Server Type |
|---------------|-----------------|
| BIGINT | BIGINT |
| BLOB | VARBINARY (MAX) |
| CLOB | VARCHAR (MAX) |
| TIMESTAMP | DATETIME2 |
| VARCHAR | VARCHAR |

• DDL syntax:

- CREATE DATABASE
- CREATE SCHEMA
- CREATE TABLE
- CREATE USER

• Docker image (latest):

- pull command: docker pull mcr.microsoft.com/mssql/server:2019-latest
- DockerHub
- **encoding**: to use the UTF-8 collations that are available in SQL Server 2019 (15.x), you must select UTF-8 encoding-enabled collations (_UTF8)

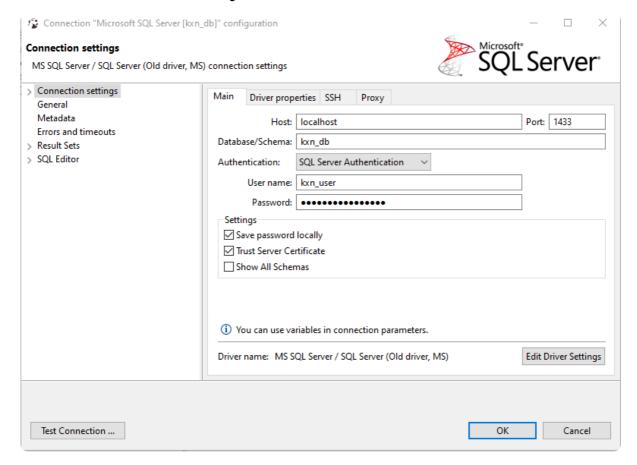
• JDBC driver (latest):

- o version 9.2.1.jre15
- Maven repository

• privileged database access:

- o database: master
- o user: sa

- restrictions: no full UTF-8 support in the given Docker images
- DBeaver database connection settings:



5.20 SQLite

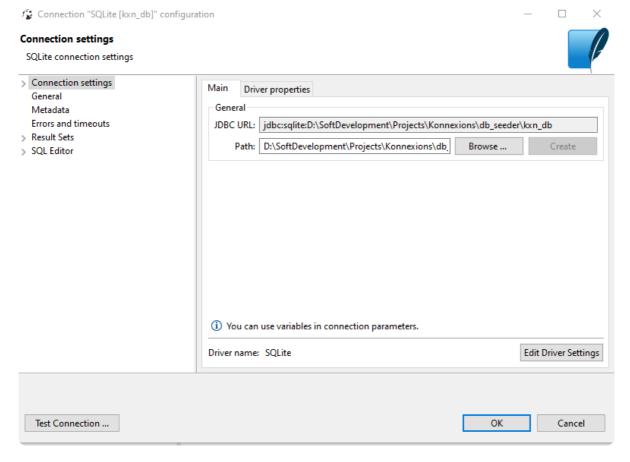
• data types:

| DBSeeder Type | SQLite Type |
|---------------|-------------|
| BIGINT | INTEGER |
| BLOB | BLOB |
| CLOB | CLOB |
| TIMESTAMP | DATETIME |
| VARCHAR | VARCHAR2 |

• DDL syntax:

- CREATE DATABASE n/a
- CREATE SCHEMA n/a
- CREATE TABLE
- CREATE USER n/a
- encoding: by using the following parameter: PRAGMA encoding='UTF-8';
- issue tracking: SQLite
- JDBC driver (latest):
 - o version 3.34.0
 - Maven repository
 - o determines also the DBMS version
- restrictions:
 - o no Docker image necessary, hence not available

- o no user management
- source code: SQLite
- DBeaver database connection settings:



5.21 trino

• data types:

| DBSeeder Type | trino Type |
|---------------|------------|
| BIGINT | BIGINT |
| BLOB | BLOB |
| CLOB | CLOB |
| TIMESTAMP | TIMESTAMP |
| VARCHAR | VARCHAR |

- DDL syntax:
 - CREATE DATABASE n/a
 - CREATE SCHEMA
 - CREATE TABLE
 - CREATE USER n/a
- Docker image (latest):
 - pull command: docker pull trinodb/trino:358
 - DockerHub
- encoding: full support of UTF-8 (see here)
- issue tracking: GitHub
- JDBC driver (latest):

- o version 358
- Maven repository
- source code: GitHub

5.22 VoltDB

• data types:

| DBSeeder Type | VoltDB Type |
|---------------|--------------------|
| BIGINT | BIGINT |
| BLOB | VARBINARY(1048576) |
| CLOB | VARCHAR(1048576) |
| TIMESTAMP | TIMESTAMP |
| VARCHAR | VARCHAR |

• DDL syntax:

- CREATE DATABASE n/a
- CREATE SCHEMA n/a
- CREATE TABLE
- CREATE USER n/a

• Docker image (latest):

- pull command: docker pull voltdb/voltdb-community:9.2.1
- DockerHub
- issue tracking: Jira
- JDBC driver (latest):
 - o version 10.1.1
 - Maven repository
- source code: GitHub

5.23 YugabyteDB

• data types:

| DBSeeder Type | YugabyteDB Database Type |
|---------------|--------------------------|
| BIGINT | BIGINT |
| BLOB | BYTEA |
| CLOB | TEXT |
| TIMESTAMP | TIMESTAMP |
| VARCHAR | VARCHAR |

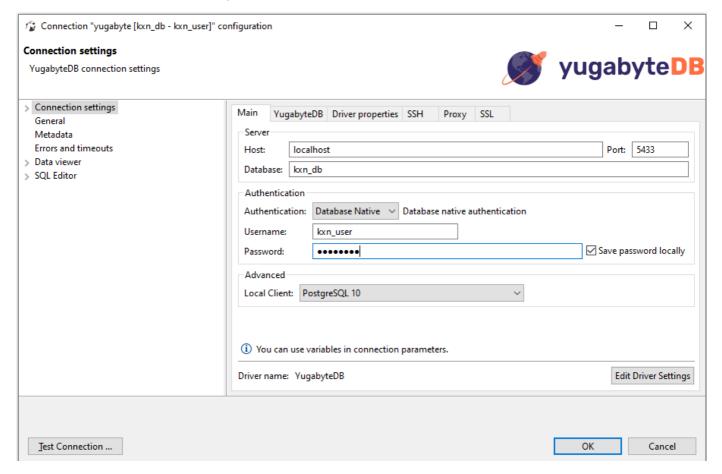
• DDL syntax:

- CREATE DATABASE
- CREATE SCHEMA
- CREATE TABLE
- CREATE USER

• Docker image (latest):

- pull command: docker pull yugabytedb/yugabyte:2.7.1.1-b1
- DockerHub
- encoding: see PostgreSQL
- issue tracking: GitHub

- JDBC driver (latest):
 - o version 42.2.7-yb-3
 - Maven repository
- source code: GitHub
- DBeaver database connection settings:



6. trino

trino can integrate the following DBMS, among others:

- MySQL via the MySQL Connector,
- Oracle via the Oracle Connector, and
- PostgreSQL via the PostgreSQL Connector.
- SQL Server via the SQL Server Connector,

DBSeeder makes it possible to use trino's JDBC driver and the corresponding connectors as an alternative to the JDBC drivers of the DBMS suppliers. To use the trino JDBC driver, a trino server is required. With the script db_seeder_trino_environment a trino server can be set up. Since trino does not support the Windows operating system, a suitable Docker image is created for Windows. For Linux, e.g. Ubuntu, the script can alternatively be used to perform a local installation of the trino server.