# OraBench - Benchmark Framework for Oracle Database Drivers.

build failing license not identifiable by github release no releases or repo not found release date no releases or repo not found github repo or version not found

#### **Table of Contents**

- 1. Introduction
- 2. Framework Tools
- 2.1 Benchmark Configuration
- 2.2 Installation
- 2.3 Benchmark Operation
- 2.4 Benchmark Results
- 2.5 Bulk File
- 3. Coding Pattern
- 3.1 Benchmark Function` (main function)
- 3.2 Trial Function
- 3.3 Insert Control Function
- 3.4 Insert Function
- **3.5 Select Control Function**
- **3.6 Select Function**
- 4. Driver Specific Features
- 4.1 Oracle cx\_Oracle and Python
- 4.2 Oracle JDBC and Java
- 4.3 Oracle JDBC and Kotlin
- 4.4 Oracle ODPI-C and C++ (gcc)
- 4.5 oranif and Erlang

## 1. Introduction

**OraBench** can be used to determine the performance of different Oracle database drivers under identical conditions. The framework parameters for a benchmark run are stored in a central configuration file.

The currently supported database drivers are:

Driver	Programming Language(s)		
godror	[Go]((https://golang.org)		
Oracle cx_Oracle	Python 3		
Oracle JDBC	Java & Kotlin		
Oracle ODPI-C	C++ [gcc)]((https://gcc.gnu.org)		

Driver	Programming Language(s)			
oranif	Elixir & Erlang			

The following Oracle database versions are provided in a benchmark run via Docker container:

Shortcut	Oracle Database Version			
db_18_4_xe	Oracle Database 18c 18.4 (Express Edition) - Linux x86-64			
db_19_3_ee	Oracle Database 19c 19.3 - Linux x86-64			

The results of the benchmark runs are collected in either csv (comma-separated values) or tsv (tab-separated values) files.

# 2. Framework Tools

# 2.1 Benchmark Configuration

The benchmark configuration file controls the execution and output of a benchmark run. The default name for the configuration file is <a href="mailto:priv/properties/ora\_bench.properties">properties</a>. A detailed description of the configuration options can be found here. For reasons of convenience the following files are generated:

- the configuration file priv/ora\_bench\_c.propperties for C++ (gcc),
- the configuration file <a href="mailto:priv/ora\_bench\_erlang.properties">properties</a> with a corresponding map for Erlang, and
- the configuration file priv/ora\_bench\_python.propperties for Python 3.

All the file names specified here are also part of the configuration file and can be changed if necessary.

#### 2.2 Installation

The easiest way is to download a current release of **OraBench** from the GitHub repository. You can find the necessary link here.

**OraBench** is tested under Ubuntu and Microsoft Windows. In addition, tests are always performed in Windows with Ubuntu under the Windows Subsystem for Linux (WSL).

To download the repository Git is needed and for compilation the following software components are needed:

- Elixir
- Erlang
- Go
- Gradle Build Tool
- Java, e.g.: the open-source JDK
- Kotlin
- Make for Windows
- Oracle Instant Client
- Python 3
- rebar3

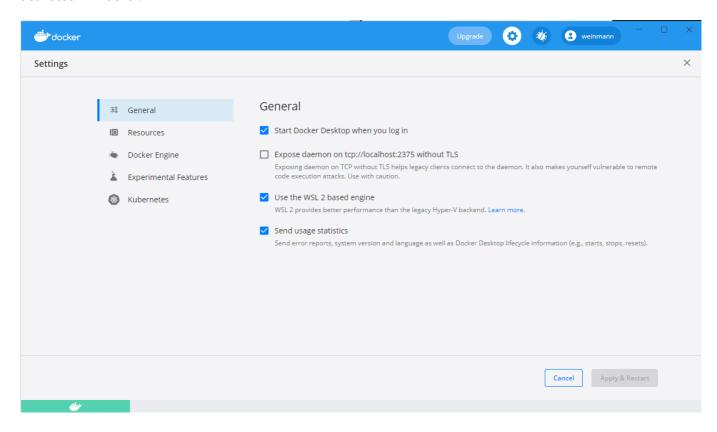
For changes to the **OraBench** repository it is best to use an editor (e.g. Vim) or a swuitable IDE. For using the Docker Image based databases in operational mode, Docker Desktop must also be installed. For the respective software versions, please consult the document release notes.

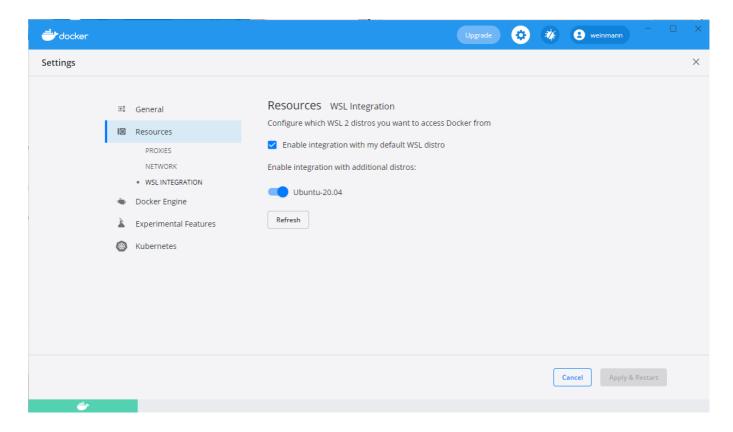
The whole software environment for the operation and further development of OraBench can be created most easily by using a Docker container based on the Konnexions Development Image (version 2.0.4 from here).

Alternatively, in an Ubuntu 20.04 based environment, e.g.: in the Windows Subsystem for Linux or in a virtual machine, the two following scripts can be used to install the necessary software:

- scripts/kxn\_dev/run\_install\_4-vm\_wsl2\_1.sh
- scripts/kxn\_dev/run\_install\_4-vm\_wsl2\_2.sh
  - o run sudo apt update
  - o run sudo apt install git
  - run git clone https://github.com/KonnexionsGmbH/ora\_bench (cloning the OraBench repository)
  - o run cd ora\_bench/scripts/kxn\_dev
  - o run ./run\_install\_4\_vm\_wsl2\_1.sh
  - close the Ubuntu shell and reopen it again
  - o run cd ora\_bench/scripts/kxn\_dev
  - o run ./run\_install\_4\_vm\_wsl2\_2.sh

If the Windows Subsystem for Linux (WSL) is to be used, then the WSL INTEGRATION for Ubuntu must be activated in Docker:





# 2.3 Benchmark Operation

#### 2.3.1 Script run\_bench\_all\_dbs\_props\_std

This script executes the run\_properties\_standard script for each of the databases listed in chapter Introduction with standard properties. At the beginning of the script it is possible to exclude individual databases or drivers from the current benchmark. The run log is stored in the run\_bench\_all\_dbs\_props\_std.log file.

#### 2.3.2 Script run\_bench\_all\_dbs\_props\_var

This script executes the run\_properties\_variations script for each of the databases listed in chapter Introduction with variations of properties. At the beginning of the script it is possible to exclude individual databases or drivers from the current benchmark. The run log is stored in the run\_bench\_all\_dbs\_props\_var.log file.

#### 2.4 Benchmark Results

In a file defined by the configuration parameters file.result.delimiter, file.result.header and file.result.name, the results of the benchmark run with the actions benchmark, trial and query are stored. In the file directory priv/statistics reference statistics files are available per version of OraBench. The different file name patterns result from the following operating system environments:

- ... vmware.tsv: Ubuntu with VMware Workstation Player on Windows
- .... win10.tsv: Windows
- ....\_ws12.tsv: Ubuntu LTS with Windows Subsystem for Linux on Windows

Excerpts from a sample file can be seen in the following image:

release	host name	no. cores 💌 os	✓ database    ✓ language	✓ driver	🕶 trial no. 💌 fetch :	size 💌 transact	ion size 💌 bulk length 🛚	bulk size 💌	batch size 💌 action 🕒	duration (sec)	durat	tion (ns) 💌
1.0.0	ubuntu	8 amd64 / Linux / 5.8.0-55-generi	ic db_18_4_xe Python 3 3.10.0b2 (default, Jun 13 2021, 13:52:49) [GCC 10.2.0]	Oracle cx_Oracle (Version v8.2.1)	1	1024	512 102	4 100000	256 query		2 1	1863205000
1.0.0	ubuntu	8 amd64 / Linux / 5.8.0-55-generi	ic db_18_4_xe Python 3 3.10.0b2 (default, Jun 13 2021, 13:52:49) [GCC 10.2.0]	Oracle cx_Oracle (Version v8.2.1)	1	1024	512 102	4 100000	256 query	(	)	352902000
1.0.0	ubuntu	8 amd64 / Linux / 5.8.0-55-generi	ic db_18_4_xe Python 3 3.10.0b2 (default, Jun 13 2021, 13:52:49) [GCC 10.2.0]	Oracle cx_Oracle (Version v8.2.1)	1	1024	512 102	4 100000	256 trial		3 2	2657345000
1.0.0	ubuntu	8 amd64 / Linux / 5.8.0-55-generi	ic db_18_4_xe Python 3 3.10.0b2 (default, Jun 13 2021, 13:52:49) [GCC 10.2.0]	Oracle cx_Oracle (Version v8.2.1)	2	1024	512 102	4 100000	256 query	1	1 1	1373481000
1.0.0	ubuntu	8 amd64 / Linux / 5.8.0-55-generi	ic db_18_4_xe Python 3 3.10.0b2 (default, Jun 13 2021, 13:52:49) [GCC 10.2.0]	Oracle cx_Oracle (Version v8.2.1)	2	1024	512 102	4 100000	256 query		)	327202000
1.0.0	ubuntu	8 amd64 / Linux / 5.8.0-55-generi	ic db_18_4_xe Python 3 3.10.0b2 (default, Jun 13 2021, 13:52:49) [GCC 10.2.0]	Oracle cx_Oracle (Version v8.2.1)	2	1024	512 102	4 100000	256 trial		2 1	1973594000
1.0.0	ubuntu	8 amd64 / Linux / 5.8.0-55-generi	ic db_18_4_xe Python 3 3.10.0b2 (default, Jun 13 2021, 13:52:49) [GCC 10.2.0]	Oracle cx_Oracle (Version v8.2.1)	3	1024	512 102	4 100000	256 query		. 1	1420224000
1.0.0	ubuntu	8 amd64 / Linux / 5.8.0-55-generi	ic db_18_4_xe Python 3 3.10.0b2 (default, Jun 13 2021, 13:52:49) [GCC 10.2.0]	Oracle cx_Oracle (Version v8.2.1)	3	1024	512 102	4 100000	256 query		)	394371000
1.0.0	ubuntu	8 amd64 / Linux / 5.8.0-55-generi	ic db_18_4_xe Python 3 3.10.0b2 (default, Jun 13 2021, 13:52:49) [GCC 10.2.0]	Oracle cx_Oracle (Version v8.2.1)	3	1024	512 102	4 100000	256 trial		2 2	2068830000
1.0.0	ubuntu	8 amd64 / Linux / 5.8.0-55-generi	ic db_18_4_xe Python 3 3.10.0b2 (default, Jun 13 2021, 13:52:49) [GCC 10.2.0]	Oracle cx_Oracle (Version v8.2.1)	0	1024	512 102	4 100000	256 benchmark	: 8	3 7	7597838000
1.0.0	ubuntu	8 amd64 / Linux / 5.8.0-55-generi	ic db_18_4_xe Go go1.16.5	godror v0.25.2	1	1024	512 102	4 100000	256 query		ı	701127339
1.0.0	ubuntu	8 amd64 / Linux / 5.8.0-55-generi	ic db_18_4_xe Go go1.16.5	godror v0.25.2	1	1024	512 102	4 100000	256 query		)	99706717
1.0.0	ubuntu	8 amd64 / Linux / 5.8.0-55-generi	ic db_18_4_xe Go go1.16.5	godror v0.25.2	1	1024	512 102	4 100000	256 trial		l	800841756
1.0.0	ubuntu	8 amd64 / Linux / 5.8.0-55-generi	ic db_18_4_xe Go go1.16.5	godror v0.25.2	2	1024	512 102	4 100000	256 query	1	l	608365334
1.0.0	ubuntu	8 amd64 / Linux / 5.8.0-55-generi	ic db_18_4_xe Go go1.16.5	godror v0.25.2	2	1024	512 102	4 100000	256 query		)	103085171
1.0.0	ubuntu	8 amd64 / Linux / 5.8.0-55-generi	ic db_18_4_xe Go go1.16.5	godror v0.25.2	2	1024	512 102	4 100000	256 trial		l	711452835
1.0.0	ubuntu	8 amd64 / Linux / 5.8.0-55-generi	ic db_18_4_xe Go go1.16.5	godror v0.25.2	3	1024	512 102	4 100000	256 query	1	ı	547438903
1.0.0	ubuntu	8 amd64 / Linux / 5.8.0-55-generi	ic db_18_4_xe Go go1.16.5	godror v0.25.2	3	1024	512 102	4 100000	256 query		)	107924057
1.0.0	ubuntu	8 amd64 / Linux / 5.8.0-55-generi	ic db_18_4_xe Go go1.16.5	godror v0.25.2	3	1024	512 102	4 100000	256 trial		ı	655365120
1.0.0	ubuntu	8 amd64 / Linux / 5.8.0-55-generi	ic db_18_4_xe Go go1.16.5	godror v0.25.2	0	1024	512 102	4 100000	256 benchmark	: :	3 2	2828905672
1.0.0	ubuntu	8 amd64 / Linux / 5.8.0-55-generi	ic db 18 4 xe Kotlin 1.4.32	Oracle JDBC (Version 21.1.0.0.0)	1	1024	512 102	4 100000	256 query		2 1	1590996377
1.0.0	ubuntu	8 amd64 / Linux / 5.8.0-55-generi	ic db 18 4 xe Kotlin 1.4.32	Oracle JDBC (Version 21.1.0.0.0)	1	1024	512 102	4 100000	256 query		)	188452505
1.0.0	ubuntu	8 amd64 / Linux / 5.8.0-55-generi	ic db 18 4 xe Kotlin 1.4.32	Oracle JDBC (Version 21.1.0.0.0)	1	1024	512 102	4 100000	256 trial		2 2	2317318877
1.0.0	ubuntu	8 amd64 / Linux / 5.8.0-55-generi	ic db 18 4 xe Kotlin 1.4.32	Oracle JDBC (Version 21.1.0.0.0)	2	1024	512 102	4 100000	256 query	1	1 1	1445069036
1.0.0	ubuntu	8 amd64 / Linux / 5.8.0-55-generi	ic db_18_4_xe_Kotlin 1.4.32	Oracle JDBC (Version 21.1.0.0.0)	2	1024	512 102	4 100000	256 query		)	164810917
1.0.0	ubuntu	8 amd64 / Linux / 5.8.0-55-generi	ic db_18_4_xe Kotlin 1.4.32	Oracle JDBC (Version 21.1.0.0.0)	2	1024	512 102	4 100000	256 trial		2 1	1857446648
1.0.0	ubuntu	8 amd64 / Linux / 5.8.0-55-generi	ic db_18_4_xe Kotlin 1.4.32	Oracle JDBC (Version 21.1.0.0.0)	3	1024	512 102	4 100000	256 query		1 1	1487572133
1.0.0	ubuntu	8 amd64 / Linux / 5.8.0-55-generi	ic db_18_4_xe Kotlin 1.4.32	Oracle JDBC (Version 21.1.0.0.0)	3	1024	512 102	4 100000	256 query		)	170519255
1.0.0	ubuntu	8 amd64 / Linux / 5.8.0-55-generi	ic db 18 4 xe Kotlin 1.4.32	Oracle JDBC (Version 21.1.0.0.0)	3	1024	512 102	4 100000	256 trial		2 1	1928886239
1.0.0	ubuntu	8 amd64 / Linux / 5.8.0-55-generi	ic db 18 4 xe Kotlin 1.4.32	Oracle JDBC (Version 21.1.0.0.0)	0	1024	512 102	4 100000	256 benchmark	: :	7 7	7165612898
1.0.0	ubuntu	8 amd64 / Linux / 5.8.0-55-generi	ic db 18 4 xe Java 16.0.1	Oracle JDBC (Version 21.1.0.0.0)	1	1024	512 102	4 100000	256 query		2 1	1703377743
1.0.0	ubuntu	8 amd64 / Linux / 5.8.0-55-generi	ic db 18 4 xe Java 16.0.1	Oracle JDBC (Version 21.1.0.0.0)	1	1024	512 102	4 100000	256 query		)	289754072
1.0.0	ubuntu	8 amd64 / Linux / 5.8.0-55-generi	ic db 18 4 xe Java 16.0.1	Oracle JDBC (Version 21.1.0.0.0)	1	1024	512 102	4 100000	256 trial		2 2	2267529968
1.0.0	ubuntu	8 amd64 / Linux / 5.8.0-55-generi	ic db_18_4_xe_Java 16.0.1	Oracle JDBC (Version 21.1.0.0.0)	2	1024	512 102	4 100000	256 query	1	1 1	1489423695
1.0.0	ubuntu	8 amd64 / Linux / 5.8.0-55-generi	ic db_18_4_xe_Java 16.0.1	Oracle JDBC (Version 21.1.0.0.0)	2	1024	512 102	4 100000	256 query		)	179636373
1.0.0	ubuntu	8 amd64 / Linux / 5.8.0-55-generi	ic db_18_4_xe Java 16.0.1	Oracle JDBC (Version 21.1.0.0.0)	2	1024	512 102	4 100000	256 trial		2 1	1924773590
1.0.0	ubuntu	8 amd64 / Linux / 5.8.0-55-generi	ic db 18 4 xe Java 16.0.1	Oracle JDBC (Version 21.1.0.0.0)	3	1024	512 102	4 100000	256 query		1 1	1481805818
1.0.0	ubuntu	8 amd64 / Linux / 5.8.0-55-generi	ic db 18 4 xe Java 16.0.1	Oracle JDBC (Version 21.1.0.0.0)	3	1024	512 102	4 100000	256 query		)	182336324
1.0.0	ubuntu	8 amd64 / Linux / 5.8.0-55-generi	ic db 18 4 xe Java 16.0.1	Oracle JDBC (Version 21.1.0.0.0)	3	1024	512 102	4 100000	256 trial		2 1	1908040585
1.0.0	ubuntu	8 amd64 / Linux / 5.8.0-55-generi	ic db 18 4 xe Java 16.0.1	Oracle JDBC (Version 21.1.0.0.0)	0	1024	512 102	4 100000	256 benchmark		7 7	7345812121
1.0.0	ubuntu	8 amd64 / Linux / 5.8.0-55-generi	ic db_18_4_xe gnu 10.2.0	OCPI-C (v4.2.1)	1	1024	512 102	4 100000	256 query		)	462500195
1.0.0	ubuntu	8 amd64 / Linux / 5.8.0-55-generi	ic db 18 4 xe gnu 10.2.0	OCPI-C (v4.2.1)	1	1024	512 102	4 100000	256 query	(	)	96694704
1.0.0	ubuntu	8 amd64 / Linux / 5.8.0-55-generi	ic db_18_4 xe gnu 10.2.0	OCPI-C (v4.2.1)	1	1024	512 102	4 100000	256 trial	(	)	830490959
1.0.0	ubuntu	8 amd64 / Linux / 5.8.0-55-generi	ic db_18_4 xe gnu 10.2.0	OCPI-C (v4.2.1)	2	1024	512 102	4 100000	256 query	(	)	284975919
1.0.0	ubuntu	8 amd64 / Linux / 5.8.0-55-generi	ic db_18_4 xe gnu 10.2.0	OCPI-C (v4.2.1)	2	1024	512 102	4 100000	256 query		)	107636133

In detail, the following information is available in the result files:

Column	Format	Content
release	alphanumeric	config param benchmark.release
benchmark id	alphanumeric	config param benchmark.id
benchmark comment	alphanumeric	config param benchmark.comment
host name	alphanumeric	config param benchmark.host.name
no. cores	integer	config param benchmark.number.cores
os	alphanumeric	config param benchmark.os
user name	alphanumeric	config param benchmark.user.name
database	alphanumeric	config param benchmark.database
language	alphanumeric	config param benchmark.language
driver	alphanumeric	config param benchmark.driver
trial no.	integer	0 if action equals benchmark, trial no. otherwise
SQL statement	alphanumeric	SQL statement if action equals query, empty otherwise
core multiplier	integer	config param benchmark.core.multiplier
fetch size	integer	config param connection.fetch.size
transaction size	integer	config param benchmark.transaction.size
bulk length	integer	config param file.bulk.length
bulk size	integer	config param file.bulk.size
batch size	integer	config param benchmark.batch.size
		5 / 10

Column	Format	Content
action	alphanumeric	one of benchmark, query or trial
start day time	yyyy-mm-dd hh24:mi:ss.ffffffff	current date and time at the start of the action
end day time	yyyy-mm-dd hh24:mi:ss.ffffffff	current date and time at the end of the action
duration (sec)	integer	time difference in seconds between start time and end time of the action
duration (ns)	integer	time difference in nanoseconds between start time and end time of the action

#### 2.5 Bulk File

The bulk file in csv or tsv format is created in the run\_create\_bulk\_file script if it does not already exist. The following configuration parameters are taken into account:

- file.bulk.delimiter
- file.bulk.header
- file.bulk.length
- file.bulk.name
- file.bulk.size

The data column in the bulk file is randomly generated with a unique key column (MD5 hash code).

# 3. Coding Patterns

#### 3.1 Benchmark Function (main function)

```
run benchmark()
        save the current time as the start of the 'benchmark' action
        READ the configuration parameters into the memory (config params
`file.configuration.name ...`)
        READ the bulk file data into the partitioned collection
bulk_data_partitions (config param 'file.bulk.name')
            partition key = modulo (ASCII value of 1st byte of key * 256 + ASCII
value of 2nd byte of key,
                                    number partitions (config param
'benchmark.number.partitions'))
        Create a separate database connection (without auto commit behaviour) for
each partition
        trial no = 0
        WHILE trial_no < config_param 'benchmark.trials'
            DO run_benchmark_trial(database connections, trial_no,
bulk_data_partitions)
```

#### 3.2 Trial Function

```
run_trial(database connections, trial_no, bulk_data_partitions)
   INPUT: the database connections
          the current trial number
           the partitioned bulk data
        save the current time as the start of the 'trial' action
        create the database table (config param 'sql.create')
       IF error
           drop the database table (config param 'sql.drop')
            create the database table (config param 'sql.create')
        ENDIF
        DO run_benchmark_insert(database connections, trial_no,
bulk data partitions)
        DO run_benchmark_select(database connections, trial_no,
bulk_data_partitions)
        drop the database table (config param 'sql.drop')
        WRITE an entry for the action 'trial' in the result file (config param
'file.result.name')
```

#### 3.3 Insert Control Function

```
run_insert(database connections, trial_no, bulk_data_partitions)
INPUT: the database connections
    the current trial number
    the partitioned bulk data

save the current time as the start of the 'query' action

partition_no = 0
WHILE partition_no < config_param 'benchmark.number.partitions'
    IF config_param 'benchmark.core.multiplier' = 0
        DO Insert(database connections(partition_no),</pre>
```

#### 3.4 Insert Function

```
insert(database connection, bulk_data_partition)
    INPUT: the database connection
           the bulk data partition
        count = 0
        collection batch_collection = empty
        WHILE iterating through the collection bulk_data_partition
            count + 1
            add the SQL statement in config param 'sql.insert' with the current
bulk_data entry to the collection batch_collection
            IF config_param 'benchmark.batch.size' > 0
                IF count modulo config param 'benchmark.batch.size' = 0
                    execute the SQL statements in the collection batch_collection
                    batch_collection = empty
                ENDIF
            END IF
            IF config param 'benchmark.transaction.size' > 0 AND count modulo
config param 'benchmark.transaction.size' = 0
                commit
            ENDIF
        ENDWHILE
        IF collection batch collection is not empty
            execute the SQL statements in the collection batch collection
        ENDIF
        commit
```

#### 3.5 Select Control Function

```
run_select(database connections, trial_no, bulk_data_partitions)
INPUT: the database connections
the current trial number
the partitioned bulk data
```

```
save the current time as the start of the 'query' action

partition_no = 0

WHILE partition_no < config_param 'benchmark.number.partitions'

IF config_param 'benchmark.core.multiplier' = 0

DO Select(database connections(partition_no),

bulk_data_partitions(partition_no, partition_no)

ELSE

DO Select(database connections(partition_no),

bulk_data_partitions(partition_no, partition_no) as a thread

ENDWHILE

WRITE an entry for the action 'query' in the result file (config param 'file.result.name')</pre>
```

#### 3.6 Select Function

```
run_select(database connection, bulk_data_partition, partition_no)
INPUT: the database connection
    the bulk data partition
    the current partition number

save the current time as the start of the 'query' action

count = 0

execute the SQL statement in config param 'sql.select'

WHILE iterating through the result set
    count + 1
ENDWHILE

IF NOT count = size(bulk_data_partition)
    display an error message
ENDIF
```

# 4. Driver Specific Features

# 4.1 Oracle cx\_Oracle and Python 3

- all configuration parameters are managed by the program OraBench.java and made available in a suitable file (file.configuration.name.python)
- Python 3 uses for batch operations the executemany method of the cursor class for the operation
   INSERT
- the value fetch size (connection.fetch.size) is not used because the operation SELECT uses the operation Cursor.fetchall()

#### 4.2 Oracle JDBC and Java

- the Java source code is compiled with the help of Gradle
- Java uses the PreparedStatement class for the operations INSERT and SELECT
- Java uses for batch operations the executeBatch method of the PreparedStatement class for the operation INSERT

#### 4.3 Oracle JDBC and Kotlin

- the Kotlin source code is compiled with the help of Gradle
- Kotlin uses the PreparedStatement class for the operations INSERT and SELECT
- Kotlin uses for batch operations the executeBatch method of the PreparedStatement class for the operation INSERT

# 4.4 Oracle ODPI-C and C++ (gcc)

• all configuration parameters are managed by the program OraBench.java and made available in a suitable file (file.configuration.name.c)

# 4.5 oranif and Erlang

• all configuration parameters are managed by the program OraBench.java and made available in a suitable file (file.configuration.name.erlang)