# **SPRAWOZDANIE**

Zajęcia: Analiza procesów uczenia

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## Laboratorium 2 13 czerwca 2020

Temat: Procedura analitycznej hierarchizacji

Wariant: 1

Adres repozytorium: https://github.com/Konradbor/APU/tree/master/2

#### 1. Polecenie:

Podjać decyzje o kupowaniu smartfonu Samsung z systemem Android 6, ośmiordzieniowym procesorem dla klienta. Dla klienta uda lo sie określić cztery kryteria, które powinny s lużyć ocenie smartfonu: wyda- jność, jakość, styl, cena. Na podstawie wzgle dnej ważności poszczególnych kryteriów wybrać dla klienta smartfon. Uwzglendniamy naste pija ce dane: wyświetlacz, pamie ć RAM, pamie ć wbudowana, aparat foto, cena. Komunikacja (wifi itp) nie ma znaczenia. Dane (10 smartfonów) pobrać ze strony http://www.euro.com.pl

#### 2. Wprowadzane dane:

```
Version: 2.0
#############################
# Alternatives Section
Alternatives: &alternatives
# Here, we list all the alternatives, together with their
 → attributes.
# We can use these attributes later in the file when defining
# preferenceFunctions. The attributes can be quantitative or
# qualitative.
  Galaxy A2 Core:
    wyświetlacz: 5.0
    pamięć RAM: 1.0
    pamieć wbudowana: 8.0
    aparat foto: 5.0
    cena: 120.0
    liczba opinii: 36.0
    ocena: '5'
    status opinii: mniej niż 50 opinii
  Galaxy A6s:
    wyświetlacz: 6.0
    pamięć RAM: 6.0
    pamieć wbudowana: 64.0
    aparat foto: 12.0
    cena: 300.0
    liczba opinii: 86.0
    ocena: '5'
    status opinii: 50-100 opinii
  Galaxy A9 (2018):
    wyświetlacz: 6.3
    pamięć RAM: 6.0
```

```
pamieć wbudowana: 64.0
  aparat foto: 24.0
  cena: 359.0
  liczba opinii: 320.0
  ocena: '4.5'
  status opinii: więcej niż 100 opinii
Galaxy J2 Core (2020):
  wyświetlacz: 5.0
 pamięć_RAM: 1.0
 pamieć wbudowana: 16.0
  aparat_foto: 8.0
  cena: 80.0
  liczba_opinii: 17.0
  ocena: '3'
  status opinii: mniej niż 50 opinii
Galaxy M10:
 wyświetlacz: 6.22
 pamięć RAM: 2.0
 pamieć wbudowana: 16.0
  aparat foto: 13.0
  cena: 135.0
  liczba opinii: 107.0
  ocena: '4'
  status_opinii: więcej niż 100 opinii
Galaxy M20:
  wyświetlacz: 6.3
 pamięć RAM: 3.0
  pamieć wbudowana: 32.0
  aparat foto: 13.0
  cena: 300.0
  liczba_opinii: 358.0
  ocena: '4'
  status_opinii: więcej niż 100 opinii
Galaxy M30:
 wyświetlacz: 6.4
 pamięć_RAM: 3.0
 pamieć wbudowana: 32.0
  aparat_foto: 13.0
  cena: 300.0
  liczba opinii: 316.0
  ocena: '4'
  status opinii: więcej niż 100 opinii
Galaxy Tab A 8.0 (2018):
  wyświetlacz: 8.0
```

```
pamięć RAM: 2.0
   pamieć wbudowana: 32.0
   aparat foto: 8.0
   cena: 130.0
   liczba opinii: 40.0
   ocena: '4.5'
   status opinii: mniej niż 50 opinii
 Galaxy Tab Advanced2:
   wyświetlacz: 10.1
   pamięć RAM: 3.0
   pamieć_wbudowana: 32.0
   aparat foto: 8.0
   cena: 200.0
   liczba opinii: 8.0
   ocena: '5'
   status_opinii: mniej niż 50 opinii
 Galaxy View2:
   wyświetlacz: 17.3
   pamięć RAM: 3.0
   pamieć wbudowana: 64.0
   aparat foto: 0.0
   cena: 660.0
   liczba opinii: 50.0
   ocena: '4'
   status opinii: 50-100 opinii
 Galaxy Xcover FieldPro:
   wyświetlacz: 5.1
   pamięć RAM: 4.0
   pamieć wbudowana: 64.0
   aparat foto: 12.0
   cena: 1020.0
   liczba opinii: 48.0
   ocena: '5'
   status opinii: mniej niż 50 opinii
# End of Alternatives Section
# Goal Section
#
```

```
Goal:
# The goal spans a tree of criteria and the alternatives
      name: Buy smartphone
      author: Konrad
      preferences:
            # preferences are typically defined pairwise
            # 1 means: A is equal to B
            # 9 means: A is highly preferrable to B
            # 1/9 means: B is highly preferrable to A
            pairwise:
                  - [cena, jakosc, 3]
                  - [cena, styl, 7]
                  - [cena, wydajnosc, 3]
                  - [jakosc, styl, 9]
                  - [jakosc, wydajnosc, 2]
                  - [styl, wydajnosc, 1/7]
      children:
            cena:
                 preferences:
                        pairwiseFunction:
                              function(a1, a2) min(9, max(1/9, a2$cena/a1$cena))
                  children: *alternatives
                              # We don't need to retype the alternatives here. Instead
                              # we can simply make a reference to the alternatives
                                 → anchor
                              # defined in the alternatives section of the file.
            wydajnosc:
                  preferences:
                        pairwise:
                              - [RAM, wyświetlacz, 3]
                              - [RAM, pamieć_wbudowana, 5]
                              - [RAM, aparat, 4]
                              - [wyświetlacz, aparat, 4]
                              - [pamieć_wbudowana, wyświetlacz, 1/5]
                  children:
                        R.AM:
                             preferences:
                                    pairwiseFunction:
                                          function(a1, a2) min(9, max(1/9, max(
        a1$pamięć RAM/a2$pamięć RAM))
                              children: *alternatives
                        wyświetlacz:
                             preferences:
                                    pairwiseFunction:
```

```
function(a1, a2) min(9, max(1/9, max(
a1$wyświetlacz/a2$wyświetlacz))
                                children: *alternatives
                     pamieć wbudowana:
                               preferences:
                                          pairwiseFunction:
                                                     function(a1, a2) min(9, max(1/9, max(
a1$pamieć wbudowana/a2$pamieć wbudowana))
                                children: *alternatives
                     aparat:
                               preferences:
                                          pairwiseFunction:
                                                     function(a1, a2) min(9, max(1/9, max(
a1$aparat foto/a2$aparat foto))
                                children: *alternatives
styl:
          preferences:
                     pairwise:
                                - [Galaxy A2 Core, Galaxy A6s, 6]
                                - [Galaxy A2 Core, Galaxy A9 (2018), 6]
                                - [Galaxy A2 Core, Galaxy J2 Core (2020), 6]
                                - [Galaxy A2 Core, Galaxy M10, 6]
                               - [Galaxy A2 Core, Galaxy M20, 6]
                                - [Galaxy A2 Core, Galaxy M30, 6]
                                - [Galaxy A2 Core, Galaxy Tab A 8.0 (2018), 6]
                                - [Galaxy A2 Core, Galaxy Tab Advanced2, 6]
                                - [Galaxy A2 Core, Galaxy View2, 6]
                                - [Galaxy A2 Core, Galaxy Xcover FieldPro, 1/7]
                                - [Galaxy Xcover FieldPro, Galaxy A6s, 7]
                                - [Galaxy Xcover FieldPro, Galaxy A9 (2018), 7]
                                - [Galaxy Xcover FieldPro, Galaxy J2 Core (2020), 7]
                                - [Galaxy Xcover FieldPro, Galaxy M10, 7]
                                - [Galaxy Xcover FieldPro, Galaxy M20, 7]
                                - [Galaxy Xcover FieldPro, Galaxy M30, 7]
                               - [Galaxy Xcover FieldPro, Galaxy Tab A 8.0 (2018), 7]
                                - [Galaxy Xcover FieldPro, Galaxy Tab Advanced2, 7]
                                - [Galaxy Xcover FieldPro, Galaxy View2, 7]
                                - [Galaxy View2, Galaxy Tab Advanced2, 4]
                                - [Galaxy View2, Galaxy Tab A 8.0 (2018), 4]
                                - [Galaxy View2, Galaxy M30, 4]
                                - [Galaxy View2, Galaxy M20, 4]
                                - [Galaxy View2, Galaxy M10, 4]
                                - [Galaxy View2, Galaxy J2 Core (2020), 4]
                                - [Galaxy View2, Galaxy A9 (2018), 4]
```

```
- [Galaxy View2, Galaxy A6s, 4]
      - [Galaxy Tab Advanced2, Galaxy Tab A 8.0 (2018), 3]
      - [Galaxy Tab Advanced2, Galaxy M30, 3]
      - [Galaxy Tab Advanced2, Galaxy M20, 3]
      - [Galaxy Tab Advanced2, Galaxy M10, 3]
      - [Galaxy Tab Advanced2, Galaxy J2 Core (2020), 3]
      - [Galaxy Tab Advanced2, Galaxy A9 (2018), 3]
      - [Galaxy Tab Advanced2, Galaxy A6s, 3]
      - [Galaxy Tab A 8.0 (2018), Galaxy M30, 1]
      - [Galaxy Tab A 8.0 (2018), Galaxy M20, 1]
      - [Galaxy Tab A 8.0 (2018), Galaxy M10, 1]
      - [Galaxy Tab A 8.0 (2018), Galaxy J2 Core (2020), 1]
      - [Galaxy Tab A 8.0 (2018), Galaxy A9 (2018), 1]
      - [Galaxy Tab A 8.0 (2018), Galaxy A6s, 1]
      - [Galaxy M30, Galaxy M20, 1/2]
      - [Galaxy M30, Galaxy M10, 1/2]
      - [Galaxy M30, Galaxy J2 Core (2020), 1/2]
      - [Galaxy M30, Galaxy A9 (2018), 1/2]
      - [Galaxy M30, Galaxy A6s, 1/2]
      - [Galaxy M20, Galaxy M10, 1/2]
      - [Galaxy M20, Galaxy J2 Core (2020), 1/2]
      - [Galaxy M20, Galaxy A9 (2018), 1/2]
      - [Galaxy M20, Galaxy A6s, 1/2]
      - [Galaxy M10, Galaxy J2 Core (2020), 1/2]
      - [Galaxy M10, Galaxy A9 (2018), 1/2]
      - [Galaxy M10, Galaxy A6s, 1/2]
      - [Galaxy J2 Core (2020), Galaxy A9 (2018), 3]
      - [Galaxy J2 Core (2020), Galaxy A6s, 3]
      - [Galaxy A9 (2018), Galaxy A6s, 3]
  children: *alternatives
jakosc:
 preferences:
    pairwise:
      - [opinie, cena, 3]
      - [ocena, cena, 5]
  children:
    cena:
     preferences:
        pairwiseFunction:
          function(a1, a2) min(9, max(1/9, a1\$cena/a2\$cena))
      children: *alternatives
    opinie:
     preferences:
        pairwiseFunction:
```

```
function(a1, a2) min(9, max(1/9, max(
                     a1$liczba_opinii/a2$liczba opinii))
                                                         children: *alternatives
                                             ocena:
                                                       preferences:
                                                                    pairwiseFunction:
                                                                                function(a1, a2) min(9, max(1/9, max(
                     as.numeric(a1$ocena)/as.numeric(a2$ocena)))
                                                         children: *alternatives
# End of Goal Section
3. Wykorzystane komendy:
                                   a) kod źródłowy A
                                                   library(ahp)
                                                         ahpFile <- file.path("./dane.ahp")</pre>
                                                         data <- Load(ahpFile)</pre>
                                                         Calculate(data)
                                                         Analyze(data)
                                                         AnalyzeTable(data)
                                   b) eksport danych z zadania 1 do pliku yaml, w celu ponownego wykorzy-
                                                   stania w pliku ahp:
                                                                                          as.yaml(list(samples=split(replace(ramka, "nazwa",
                                 → NULL), ramka$nazwa)))
                           cat(yaml)
                           write(yaml, file = "smartfony.yaml")
            4. Wynik działania:
                          > Analyze(data)
                                                                                                                                                                     Weight Galaxy J2 Core (2020) Galaxy A2
                                → Core Galaxy M10
                                                                                                                                                                                             100.0%
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   13.1%
                           1 Buy smartphone
                                → 10.9%
                                                                                                                 10.2%
                           2 |--cena
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   11.0%
                                                                                                                                                                                                   50.6%

    √ 7.5%

                                                                                                                 6.7%
                           3 |--jakosc
                                                                                                                                                                                                   27.4%
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        1.1%
                                                  1.8%
                                                                                                     2.1%
```

|                   | ocena              | 13         | 3.2%               |        | 0.8%             |
|-------------------|--------------------|------------|--------------------|--------|------------------|
|                   | 1.4% 1.1%          |            |                    |        |                  |
|                   | opinie             | 11         | L.1%               |        | 0.2%             |
|                   | 0.3% 0.9%          |            |                    |        |                  |
|                   | °cena              | 3          | 3.1%               |        | 0.1%             |
|                   | 0.1% 0.1%          |            |                    |        |                  |
|                   | wydajnosc          | 18         | 3.0%               |        | 0.8%             |
|                   | 0.7% 1.2%          |            | -04                |        | 0/               |
|                   | RAM                | S          | 9.5%               |        | 0.3%             |
|                   | 0.3% 0.6%          | -          | - 40/              |        | 0.0%             |
|                   | wyświetlad         | CZ 5       | 5.4%               |        | 0.3%             |
|                   | 0.3% 0.4%          | 4          | L C0/              |        | 0 49/            |
|                   | aparat             | 1          | L.6%               |        | 0.1%             |
|                   | 0.1% 0.2%          | idorrono 1 | L = 0/             |        | 0 1%             |
|                   | °pamieć_wbu        | uuuwalla   | L. 0/0             |        | 0.1%             |
|                   | °styl              | ,          | 1.0%               |        | 0.2%             |
|                   | 0.9% 0.1%          | -          | £. 0/ <sub>0</sub> |        | 0.2/0            |
|                   | axy Tab A 8.0 (201 | IS) Calayy | 49 (2018)          | Calavy | MOO Galayy MOO   |
|                   | Galaxy Tab Advand  | -          |                    | dalaky | 1120 dalaky 1100 |
| 7                 | darany rab havan   | 10.1%      |                    | . 3%   | 8.7%             |
|                   | 8.4%               | 8.2%       |                    |        | 0 1 70           |
|                   |                    |            | 2                  |        | 3.0%             |
|                   | 3.0%               | 4.5%       |                    |        |                  |
|                   |                    | 1.7%       | 4                  | .0%    | 4.0%             |
| $\rightarrow$     | 3.7%               | 1.7%       | 2.4%               | )      |                  |
|                   |                    | 1.2%       | 1                  | 2%     | 1.1%             |
| $\hookrightarrow$ | 1.1%               | 1.4%       | 1.4%               | )      |                  |
|                   |                    | 0.4%       | 2                  | 2.4%   | 2.6%             |
| $\hookrightarrow$ | 2.4%               | 0.1%       | 0.8%               |        |                  |
|                   |                    | 0.1%       | (                  |        | 0.3%             |
|                   | 0.3%               |            | 0.3%               |        |                  |
|                   |                    | 1.3%       | 2                  |        | 1.5%             |
|                   | 1.6%               | 1.7%       | 2.5%               |        | 000/             |
|                   | 0.00/              | 0.6%       | 1                  |        | 0.8%             |
|                   | 0.8%               | 0.8%       | 1.7%               |        | 0 49/            |
|                   | 0 4%               | 0.5%       | 0.4%               |        | 0.4%             |
|                   | 0.4%               | 0.7%       | 0.4%               |        | 0.0%             |
| )                 | 0.2%               | 0.1%       | 0.2%               |        | 0.2%             |
| <sup>⇔</sup> 1    | ∪.∠/₀              | 0.1%       | 0.2/               |        | 0.1%             |
|                   | 0.1%               | 0.1%       | 0.2%               |        | O. 1/0           |
| .2                | ○ • 1/0            |            |                    |        | 0 40/            |
| _                 |                    | 0 1%       |                    | 1 ')"/ | () 17            |
|                   | 0.1%               | 0.1%       | 0.1%               |        | 0.1%             |

## Galaxy Xcover FieldPro Galaxy View2 Inconsistency

| 7.0% | 6.2%   | 9.0%  |
|------|--|---|
| 0.9% | 1.4%   | 0.1%  |
| 2.7% | 2.1%   | 2.8%  |
| 1.4% | 1.1%   | 0.0%  |
| 0.4% | 0.5%   | 2.9%  |
| 0.9% | 0.6%   | 0.1%  |
| 1.8% | 2.2%   | 6.1%  |
| 1.1% | 0.8%   | 0.0%  |
| 0.3% | 1.1%   | 0.0%  |
| 0.2% | 0.0%   | 0.9%  |
| 0.2% | 0.2%   | 0.0%  |
| 1.5% | 0.4%   | 8.9%  |
|      | 0.9%<br>2.7%<br>1.4%<br>0.4%<br>0.9%<br>1.8%<br>1.1%<br>0.3%<br>0.2% | 0.9%       1.4%         2.7%       2.1%         1.4%       1.1%         0.4%       0.5%         0.9%       0.6%         1.8%       2.2%         1.1%       0.8%         0.3%       1.1%         0.2%       0.0%         0.2%       0.2% |

|                  | Weight | Galaxy J2 Core<br>(2020) | Galaxy A2<br>Core | Galaxy<br>M10 | Galaxy Tab A 8.0<br>(2018) | Galaxy A9<br>(2018) | Galaxy<br>M20 | Galaxy<br>M30 | Galaxy Tab<br>Advanced2 | Galaxy<br>A6s | Galaxy Xcover<br>FieldPro | Galaxy<br>View2 | Inconsistency |
|------------------|--------|--------------------------|-------------------|---------------|----------------------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|-----------------|---------------|
| Buy smartphone   | 100.0% | 13.1%                    | 10.9%             | 10.2%         | 10.1%                      | 9.3%                | 8.7%          | 8.4%          | 8.2%                    | 8.0%          | 7.0%                      | 6.2%            | 9.0%          |
| cena             | 50.6%  | 11.0%                    | 7.5%              | 6.7%          | 7.0%                       | 2.5%                | 3.0%          | 3.0%          | 4.5%                    | 3.0%          | 0.9%                      | 1.4%            | 0.1%          |
| jakosc           | 27.4%  | 1.1%                     | 1.8%              | 2.1%          | 1.7%                       | 4.0%                | 4.0%          | 3.7%          | 1.7%                    | 2.4%          | 2.7%                      | 2.1%            | 2.8%          |
| ocena            | 13.2%  | 0.8%                     | 1.4%              | 1.1%          | 1.2%                       | 1.2%                | 1.1%          | 1.1%          | 1.4%                    | 1.4%          | 1.4%                      | 1.1%            | 0.0%          |
| opinie           | 11.1%  | 0.2%                     | 0.3%              | 0.9%          | 0.4%                       | 2.4%                | 2.6%          | 2.4%          | 0.1%                    | 0.8%          | 0.4%                      | 0.5%            | 2.9%          |
| cena             | 3.1%   | 0.1%                     | 0.1%              | 0.1%          | 0.1%                       | 0.3%                | 0.3%          | 0.3%          | 0.2%                    | 0.3%          | 0.9%                      | 0.6%            | 0.1%          |
| wydajnosc        | 18.0%  | 0.8%                     | 0.7%              | 1.2%          | 1.3%                       | 2.6%                | 1.5%          | 1.6%          | 1.7%                    | 2.5%          | 1.8%                      | 2.2%            | 6.1%          |
| RAM              | 9.5%   | 0.3%                     | 0.3%              | 0.6%          | 0.6%                       | 1.7%                | 0.8%          | 0.8%          | 0.8%                    | 1.7%          | 1.1%                      | 0.8%            | 0.0%          |
| wyświetlacz      | 5.4%   | 0.3%                     | 0.3%              | 0.4%          | 0.5%                       | 0.4%                | 0.4%          | 0.4%          | 0.7%                    | 0.4%          | 0.3%                      | 1.1%            | 0.0%          |
| aparat           | 1.6%   | 0.1%                     | 0.1%              | 0.2%          | 0.1%                       | 0.3%                | 0.2%          | 0.2%          | 0.1%                    | 0.2%          | 0.2%                      | 0.0%            | 0.9%          |
| pamieć_wbudowana | 1.5%   | 0.1%                     | 0.0%              | 0.1%          | 0.1%                       | 0.2%                | 0.1%          | 0.1%          | 0.1%                    | 0.2%          | 0.2%                      | 0.2%            | 0.0%          |
| styl             | 4.0%   | 0.2%                     | 0.9%              | 0.1%          | 0.1%                       | 0.2%                | 0.1%          | 0.1%          | 0.3%                    | 0.1%          | 1.5%                      | 0.4%            | 8.9%          |

#### 5. Wnioski:

Na podstawie otrzymanego wyniku można stwierdzić, że najlepszym wyborem dla użytkownika jest telefon Samsung Galaxy J2 Core (2020). W dużym stopniu zaważyła jego cena, która jest wyjątkowo niska (80 euro).

Następnym z kolei telefonem jest Samsung Galaxy A2 Core. Również jest to model z budżetowej serii "Core", który odznacza się dobrym współczynnikiem cena/jakość.