# Αρχές Γλωσσών Προγραμματισμού & Μεταφραστών Τμήμα Μηχανικών Η/Υ & Πληροφορικής Πανεπιστήμιο Πατρών Εαρινό Εξάμηνο 2022

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### Α. ΕΙΣΑΓΩΓΗ

Σε αυτή την εργαστηριακή άσκηση μας ζητήθηκε να υλοποιήσουμε ένα συντακτικό και έναν λεκτικό αναλυτή για το πρότυπο JSON. Το JSON αποτελεί πρότυπο το οποίο χρησιμοποιείται για την μετάδοση πληροφοριακών αντικειμένων δεδομένων. Στην συγκεκριμένη περίπτωση εξετάζουμε το JSON που χρησιμοποιεί ο ΟΠΑΠ για το TZOKEP. Για τον λεξικό αναλυτή χρησιμοποιήσαμε το πρόγραμμα flex ενώ για τον συντακτικό το πρόγραμμα bison. Για το BNF χρησιμοποιήσαμε το συντακτικό – γραμματική που αναγνωρίζει το εργαλείο bison.

### Β. ΒΝΕ ΣΥΝΤΑΚΤΙΚΟΥ ΓΡΑΜΜΑΤΙΚΗΣ

Το παρακάτω bnf είναι το συνολικό, και περιλαμβάνει και το bnf του πρώτου ερωτήματος.

```
//root GRAMMAR

jsonfile: OBRACKETS ruleFULLJSON CBRACKETS;

ruleFULLJSON: ruleRANGE_RESULT

|ruleLAST_RESULT;

ruleLAST_RESULT: LAST COLON OBRACKETS ruleLAST_1 CBRACKETS COMMA ACTIVE COLON OBRACKETS ruleACTIVE CBRACKETS;

ruleLAST_1: ruleLAST_1 COMMA ruleLAST_1

|ruleGAME_ID
```

```
|ruleDRAW_ID
|ruleDRAW_TIME
|ruleSTATUS
|ruleDRAW_BREAK
|ruleVISUAL_DRAW
rulePRICE_POINTS
ruleWINNING_NUMS
rulePRIZE_CATEG
ruleWAGER_STATS
ruleACTIVE: ruleACTIVE COMMA ruleACTIVE
|ruleGAME_ID
|ruleDRAW_ID
|ruleDRAW_TIME
ruleSTATUS
|ruleDRAW_BREAK
|ruleVISUAL_DRAW
|rulePRICE_POINTS
|rulePRIZE_CATEG
|ruleWAGER_STATS
ruleRANGE RESULT: CONTENT COLON OBRACES ruleCONTENT O CBRACES COMMA
ruleTOTALPAGES COMMA ruleTOTALELEMENTS COMMA ruleLAST COMMA
ruleNUMBEROFELEMENTS COMMA SORT COLON OBRACES OBRACKETS ruleSORT CBRACKETS
CBRACES COMMA ruleFIRST COMMA ruleSIZE COMMA ruleNUMBER;
ruleCONTENT_0: ruleCONTENT_1 COMMA ruleCONTENT_1 COMMA ruleCONTENT_1 COMMA
ruleCONTENT_1 COMMA
```

```
ruleCONTENT_1: OBRACKETS ruleCONTENT CBRACKETS;
ruleCONTENT: ruleCONTENT COMMA ruleCONTENT
|ruleGAME_ID
|ruleDRAW_ID
ruleDRAW_TIME
|ruleSTATUS
ruleDRAW_BREAK
ruleVISUAL_DRAW
|rulePRICE_POINTS
|ruleWINNING_NUMS
rulePRIZE_CATEG
|ruleWAGER_STATS
ruleGAME_ID: GAME_ID COLON INT;
ruleDRAW_ID: DRAW_ID COLON INT;
ruleDRAW_TIME: DRAW_TIME COLON INT;
ruleSTATUS: STATUS COLON STRING;
ruleDRAW_BREAK: DRAW_BREAK COLON INT;
ruleVISUAL_DRAW: VISUAL_DRAW COLON INT;
rulePRICE_POINTS: PRICE_POINTS COLON OBRACKETS ruleAMOUNT CBRACKETS;
ruleAMOUNT: AMOUNT COLON DOUBLE;
/*----*/
```

ruleWINNING\_NUMS: WINNING\_NUMBERS COLON OBRACKETS ruleLIST COMMA ruleBONUS CBRACKETS; ruleLIST: LIST COLON OBRACES DOUBLE COMMA DOUBLE COMMA INT CBRACES; ruleBONUS: BONUS COLON OBRACES INT CBRACES; /\*----\*/ rulePRIZE\_CATEG: PRIZE\_CATEGORIES COLON rulePRIZE\_ARRAY; rulePRIZE\_ARRAY: OBRACES ruleFIRST\_PRIZE COMMA ruleREST\_PRIZES COMMA ruleREST\_PRIZES COMMA ruleREST PRIZES CBRACES; ruleFIRST PRIZE: OBRACKETS ruleID 1 COMMA ruleDIVIDENT COMMA ruleWINNERS COMMA ruleDISTRIBUTEDCOMMAruleJACKPOTCOMMAruleFIXEDCOMMAruleCATEG\_TYPECOMMA ruleGAMETYPE COMMA ruleMIN\_DIS CBRACKETS; ruleREST PRIZES: OBRACKETS ruleID COMMA ruleDIVIDENT COMMA ruleWINNERS COMMA ruleDISTRIBUTEDCOMMAruleJACKPOTCOMMAruleFIXEDCOMMAruleCATEG\_TYPECOMMA ruleGAMETYPE CBRACKETS; ruleID: ID COLON INT; ruleID\_1: ID COLON INT; ruleDIVIDENT: DIVIDENT COLON DOUBLE ruleWINNERS: WINNERS COLON INT ruleDISTRIBUTED: DISTRIBUTED COLON DOUBLE ruleJACKPOT: JACKPOT COLON DOUBLE ruleFIXED: FIXED COLON DOUBLE ruleCATEG TYPE: CATEG TYPE COLON INT ruleGAMETYPE: GAMETYPE COLON STRING ruleMIN DIS: MINIMUM DISTRIBUTED COLON DOUBLE /\*----\*/

ruleWAGER\_STATS: WAGER\_STATISTICS COLON OBRACKETS ruleCOLUMNS COMMA ruleWAGERS COMMA ruleADDON CBRACKETS;

```
ruleCOLUMNS: COLUMNS COLON INT;
ruleWAGERS: WAGERS COLON INT;
ruleADDON: ADDON COLON ruleJSONARRAY
ruleJSONARRAY: ruleEMPTYARRAY
|ruleARRAY;
ruleEMPTYARRAY: OBRACES CBRACES
ruleARRAY: OBRACES ruleCONTEXT CBRACES;
ruleCONTEXT: ruleCONTEXT COMMA ruleCONTEXT
|INT
|STRING
DOUBLE
ruleTOTALPAGES: TOTALPAGES COLON INT;
ruleTOTALELEMENTS: TOTALELEMENTS COLON INT;
ruleLAST: LAST COLON BOOLEAN;
ruleNUMBEROFELEMENTS: NUMBEROFELEMENTS COLON INT;
ruleSORT: ruleSORT COMMA ruleSORT
|ruleDIRECTION
|rulePROPERTY
|ruleIGNORECASE
```

```
|ruleNULLHANDLING
|ruleDESCENDING
|ruleASCENDING
ruleDIRECTION: DIRECTION COLON STRING;
rulePROPERTY: PROPERTY COLON STRING;
ruleIGNORECASE: IGNORECASE COLON BOOLEAN;
ruleNULLHANDLING: NULLHANDLING COLON STRING;
ruleDESCENDING: DESCENDING COLON BOOLEAN;
ruleASCENDING: ASCENDING COLON BOOLEAN;
/*----*/
ruleFIRST: FIRST COLON BOOLEAN;
ruleSIZE: SIZE COLON INT;
ruleNUMBER: NUMBER COLON INT;
Γ. ΚΩΔΙΚΑΣ FLEX
Παρακάτω φαίνεται ο κώδικας για το flex (είναι ο συνολικός κώδικας μαζί με το δεύτερο ερώτημα)
     #include <stdio.h>
    #include <stdlib.h>
    #include <string.h>
    #include "2nd Exc Bison.tab.h"
    int line num=1;
    void token print(int token id);
용 }
%option yylineno
%option case-insensitive
int
                    [1-9][0-9]*|0
boolean (true|false)
string (\\.|[^\"])*
double ([1-9][0-9]*|0).([0-9][0-9]*|0)
                    [ \t\n\r]
```

응응

```
{return COLON;}
 :
                                                     {return COMMA;}
 } {
                                                     {return OBRACKETS;}
 {return CBRACKETS;}
 ] /
                                                     {return OBRACES;}
 \]
                                                     {return CBRACES;}
 \"last\"
{return ACTIVE;}

\"gameId\" {return GAME_ID;}

\"drawId\" {return DRAW_ID;}

\"drawTime\" {return DRAW_TIME;}

\"status\" {return STATUS;}

\"drawBreak\" {return DRAW_BREAK;}

\"visualDraw\" {return VISUAL DRAW;}

\"pricePoints\" {return PRICE_POINTS;}

\"amount\" {return AMOUNT;}

\"winningNumbers\" {return WINNING_NUMBERS;}

\"list\" {return BONUS;}

                                    {return LAST;}
\"wagers\"
                                    {return WAGERS;}
 \"addOn\"
                                    {return ADDON; }
\"first\"
                                    {return FIRST; }
 \"size\"
                                    {return SIZE;}
 \"number\"
                                    {return NUMBER;}
 {boolean} {return BOOLEAN;}
\"{string}\" {return STRING;}
{int} {return INT;}
{double} {return DOUBLE;}
 \n
                                              {++line num;}
 {ws}
                                     {;}
 유유
```

int yywrap (void)

```
{
    return 1;
}
```

### Λ ΚΟΛΙΚΑΣ ΒΙSON

Παρακάτω φαίνεται ο κώδικας για το bison (είναι ο συνολικός κώδικας μαζί με το δεύτερο ερώτημα)

```
용 {
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
extern FILE *yyin;
extern int yylex();
extern char* yytext;
extern int yyparse();
extern int line num;
int errorline:
int errors=0;
int PrizeCatCounter=0;
int winningNums[5]; //Array where winning Numbers are going to be added
int win array index=0;
//Error Functions
void incPrizeCatCntr(void); //Add +1 to PrizeCatCounter after each "id" in
"PrizeCategories" and break operation if >8
void addNumber (char* n); //Add current winning Number to winningNums[5]
array
void checkGameID(char* 1); //Function to Check GameID
void checkWinningNumbers (int winArray[5]); //Function to Check if Winning
Numbers are exactly 5 and between 1 and 45
void checkCatType(char* p); //Check if Category Type is 0 or 1
void yverror(const char* s);
%define parse.error verbose
%union {
int num;
char* string;}
%token LAST ACTIVE
%token COLON COMMA OBRACKETS OBRACES CBRACKETS CBRACES
%token GAME_ID GAME_ID_ATTRIBUTE
%token DRAW_ID DRAW_TIME
%token STATUS
%token DRAW_BREAK VISUAL_DRAW
%token PRICE POINTS
                       AMOUNT
%token WINNING NUMBERS LIST
%token BONUS PRIZE CATEGORIES
%token ID DIVIDENT
%token WINNERS DISTRIBUTED
%token JACKPOT FIXED CATEG TYPE GAMETYPE MINIMUM DISTRIBUTED
WAGER STATISTICS COLUMNS
%token WAGERS
%token ADDON
%token BOOLEAN
%token STRING
```

```
%token INT
%token DOUBLE
%token CONTENT
%token TOTALPAGES
%token TOTALELEMENTS
%token NUMBEROFELEMENTS
%token SORT
%token DIRECTION
%token PROPERTY
%token IGNORECASE
%token NULLHANDLING
%token DESCENDING
%token ASCENDING
%token FIRST
%token SIZE
%token NUMBER
%type <double> DOUBLE
%type <string> STRING
%type <num> INT
%type <boolean> BOOLEAN
%start jsonfile
//root GRAMMAR
jsonfile: OBRACKETS {printf("{\n");} ruleFULLJSON CBRACKETS
{printf("} \n");};
ruleFULLJSON: ruleRANGE RESULT
|ruleLAST RESULT;
ruleLAST RESULT: LAST {printf("\"last\"");} COLON {printf(":");} OBRACKETS
{printf("{");} ruleLAST 1 CBRACKETS {printf("}");} COMMA {printf(",\n");}
ACTIVE {printf("\"active\"");} COLON {printf(":");} OBRACKETS
{printf("{");} ruleACTIVE CBRACKETS {printf("}");};
ruleRANGE RESULT: CONTENT {printf("\"content\"");} COLON {printf(":");}
OBRACES {printf("[");}ruleCONTENT 0 CBRACES {printf("]");} COMMA
{printf(",\n");} ruleTOTALPAGES COMMA {printf(",\n");} ruleTOTALELEMENTS
COMMA {printf(", \n");} ruleLAST COMMA {printf(", \n");} ruleNUMBEROFELEMENTS
COMMA {printf(", \n");} SORT {printf("\"sort\"");} COLON {printf(":");}
OBRACES {printf("[");} OBRACKETS {printf("{");} ruleSORT CBRACKETS
{printf("}");} CBRACES {printf("]");} COMMA {printf(", \n");} ruleFIRST
COMMA {printf(", \n");} ruleSIZE COMMA {printf(", \n");} ruleNUMBER;
ruleCONTENT 0: ruleCONTENT 1 COMMA {printf(",\n");} ruleCONTENT 1 COMMA
{printf(", \n");} ruleCONTENT 1 COMMA {printf(", \n");} ruleCONTENT 1 COMMA
{printf(", \n");};
ruleCONTENT 1: OBRACKETS ruleCONTENT CBRACKETS;
ruleCONTENT: ruleCONTENT COMMA {printf(",\n");} ruleCONTENT
|ruleGAME ID
|ruleDRAW ID
|ruleDRAW TIME
|ruleSTATUS
|ruleDRAW BREAK
```

```
|ruleVISUAL DRAW
|rulePRICE POINTS
|ruleWINNING NUMS
|rulePRIZE CATEG
|ruleWAGER STATS
ruleACTIVE: ruleACTIVE COMMA {printf(",\n");} ruleACTIVE
|ruleGAME ID
|ruleDRAW ID
|ruleDRAW TIME
|ruleSTATUS
|ruleDRAW BREAK
|ruleVISUAL DRAW
|rulePRICE POINTS
|rulePRIZE CATEG
|ruleWAGER STATS
ruleLAST 1: ruleLAST 1 COMMA {printf(",\n");} ruleLAST 1
|ruleGAME ID
|ruleDRAW ID
ruleDRAW TIME
ruleSTATUS
|ruleDRAW BREAK
|ruleVISUAL DRAW
|rulePRICE POINTS
|ruleWINNING NUMS
|rulePRIZE CATEG
|ruleWAGER STATS
ruleGAME ID: GAME ID {printf("\"gameId\"");} COLON {printf(":");} INT
{checkGameID (yytext) ;printf("\%s", yytext);};
ruleDRAW ID: DRAW ID {printf("\"drawId\"");} COLON {printf(":");} INT
{printf("\%s", yytext);};
ruleDRAW TIME: DRAW TIME {printf("\"drawTime\"");} COLON {printf(":");} INT
{printf("\%s", yytext);};
ruleSTATUS: STATUS {printf("\"status\"");} COLON {printf(":");}
ruleSTATUS 2;
ruleSTATUS 2: STRING {printf("\%s", yytext);}
|ACTIVE {printf("\%s", yytext);};
ruleDRAW BREAK: DRAW BREAK {printf("\"drawBreak\"");} COLON {printf(":");}
INT {printf("\%s", yytext);};
ruleVISUAL DRAW: VISUAL DRAW {printf("\"visualDraw\"");} COLON
{printf(":");} INT {printf("\%s", yytext);};
rulePRICE POINTS: PRICE POINTS {printf("\"pricePoints\"");} COLON
{printf(":");} OBRACKETS {printf("{\n");} ruleAMOUNT CBRACKETS
{printf("} \n");};
ruleAMOUNT: AMOUNT {printf("\"amount\"");} COLON {printf(":");} DOUBLE
{printf("\%s", yytext);};
```

```
ruleWINNING NUMS: WINNING NUMBERS {printf("\"winningNumbers\"");} COLON
{printf(":");} OBRACKETS {printf("{\n");} ruleLIST COMMA {printf(",\n");}
ruleBONUS CBRACKETS {printf("} \n");};
ruleLIST: LIST {printf("\"list\"");} COLON {printf(":");} OBRACES
{printf("[\n");} INT {addNumber(yytext);printf("\%s", yytext);} COMMA
{printf(",\n");} INT {addNumber(yytext);printf("\%s", yytext);} COMMA
{printf(", \n");} INT {addNumber(yytext);printf("\%s",
yytext); checkWinningNumbers (winningNums); win array index=0;} CBRACES
{printf("]\n");};
ruleBONUS: BONUS {printf("\"bonus\"");} COLON {printf(":");} OBRACES
{printf("[\n");} INT {printf("\%s", yytext);} CBRACES {printf("]\n");};
rulePRIZE CATEG: PRIZE CATEGORIES {printf("\"prizeCategories\"");} COLON
{printf(":");} rulePRIZE ARRAY;
rulePRIZE ARRAY: OBRACES {printf("[\n");} ruleFIRST PRIZE COMMA
{printf(",\n");} ruleREST PRIZES COMMA {printf(",\n");} ruleREST PRIZES
COMMA {printf(", \n");} ruleREST PRIZES COMMA {printf(", \n");}
ruleREST_PRIZES COMMA {printf(",\n");} ruleREST_PRIZES COMMA
{printf(",\n");} ruleREST_PRIZES COMMA {printf(",\n");} ruleREST_PRIZES
CBRACES {PrizeCatCounter=0; printf("]\n");};
ruleFIRST_PRIZE: OBRACKETS {printf("{\n");} ruleID_1 COMMA {printf(",\n");}
ruleDIVIDENT COMMA {printf(",\n");} ruleWINNERS COMMA {printf(",\n");}
ruleDISTRIBUTED COMMA {printf(", \n");} ruleJACKPOT COMMA {printf(", \n");}
ruleFIXED COMMA {printf(", \n");} ruleCATEG_TYPE COMMA {printf(", \n");}
ruleGAMETYPE COMMA {printf(",\n");} ruleMIN DIS CBRACKETS {printf("}\n");};
ruleREST PRIZES: OBRACKETS {printf("{\n");} ruleID COMMA {printf(",\n");}
ruleDIVIDENT COMMA {printf(",\n");} ruleWINNERS COMMA {printf(",\n");}
ruleDISTRIBUTED COMMA {printf(", \n");} ruleJACKPOT COMMA {printf(", \n");}
ruleFIXED COMMA {printf(", \n");} ruleCATEG TYPE COMMA {printf(", \n");}
ruleGAMETYPE CBRACKETS {printf("}\n");};
ruleID: ID {incPrizeCatCntr();printf("\"id\\"");} COLON {printf(":");} INT
{printf("\%s", yytext);};
ruleID 1: ID {incPrizeCatCntr();printf("\"id\\"");} COLON {printf(":");} INT
{printf("\%s", yytext);};
ruleDIVIDENT: DIVIDENT {printf("\"divident\"");} COLON {printf(":");}
DOUBLE {printf("\%s", yytext);}
ruleWINNERS: WINNERS {printf("\"winners\"");} COLON {printf(":");} INT
{printf("\%s", yytext);}
ruleDISTRIBUTED: DISTRIBUTED {printf("\"distributed\"");} COLON
{printf(":");} DOUBLE {printf("\%s", yytext);}
ruleJACKPOT: JACKPOT {printf("\"jackpot\"");} COLON {printf(":");} DOUBLE
{printf("\%s", yytext);}
ruleFIXED: FIXED {printf("\"fixed\"");} COLON {printf(":");} DOUBLE
{printf("\%s", yytext);}
ruleCATEG_TYPE: CATEG_TYPE {printf("\"categoryType\"");} COLON
{printf(":");} INT {checkCatType(yytext);printf("\%s", yytext);}
ruleGAMETYPE: GAMETYPE {printf("\"gameType\"");} COLON {printf(":");}
STRING {printf("\%s", yytext);}
ruleMIN DIS: MINIMUM DISTRIBUTED {printf("\"minimumDistributed\"");} COLON
{printf(":");} DOUBLE {printf("\%s", yytext);}
ruleWAGER STATS: WAGER STATISTICS {printf("\"wagerStatistics\"");} COLON
```

```
{printf(":");} OBRACKETS {printf("{\n");} ruleCOLUMNS COMMA {printf(",");}
ruleWAGERS COMMA {printf(",");} ruleADDON CBRACKETS {printf("}\n");};
ruleCOLUMNS: COLUMNS {printf("\"columns\\"");} COLON {printf(":");} INT
{printf("\%s", yytext);};
ruleWAGERS: WAGERS {printf("\"wagers\"");} COLON {printf(":");} INT
{printf("\%s", yytext);};
ruleADDON: ADDON {printf("\"addon\"");} COLON {printf(":");} ruleJSONARRAY
ruleJSONARRAY: ruleEMPTYARRAY
|ruleARRAY;
ruleEMPTYARRAY: OBRACES {printf("[\n");} CBRACES {printf("]\n");};
ruleARRAY: OBRACES {printf("[\n");} ruleCONTEXT CBRACES {printf("]\n");};
ruleCONTEXT: ruleCONTEXT COMMA {printf(",\n");} ruleCONTEXT
|INT {printf("\%s", yytext);}
|STRING {printf("\%s", yytext);}
|DOUBLE {printf("\%s", yytext);}
/*-----
----*/
ruleTOTALPAGES: TOTALPAGES {printf("\"totalPages\"");} COLON {printf(":");}
INT {printf("\%s", yytext);};
ruleTOTALELEMENTS: TOTALELEMENTS {printf("\"totalElements\"");} COLON
{printf(":");} INT {printf("\%s", yytext);};
ruleLAST: LAST {printf("\"last\"");} COLON {printf(":");} BOOLEAN
{printf("\%s", yytext);};
ruleNUMBEROFELEMENTS: NUMBEROFELEMENTS {printf("\"numberOfElements\"");}
COLON {printf(":");} INT {printf("\%s", yytext);};
ruleSORT: ruleSORT COMMA {printf(",\n");} ruleSORT
ruleDIRECTION
rulePROPERTY
|ruleIGNORECASE
ruleNULLHANDLING
|ruleDESCENDING
|ruleASCENDING
ruleDIRECTION: DIRECTION {printf("\"direction\"");} COLON {printf(":");}
STRING {printf("\%s", yytext);};
rulePROPERTY: PROPERTY {printf("\"property\"");} COLON {printf(":");}
STRING {printf("\%s", yytext);};
ruleIGNORECASE: IGNORECASE {printf("\"ignoreCase\"");} COLON {printf(":");}
BOOLEAN {printf("\%s", yytext);};
ruleNULLHANDLING: NULLHANDLING {printf("\"nullHandling\"");} COLON
{printf(":");} STRING {printf("\%s", yytext);};
ruleDESCENDING: DESCENDING {printf("\"descending\"");} COLON {printf(":");}
BOOLEAN {printf("\%s", yytext);};
ruleASCENDING: ASCENDING {printf("\"ascending\"");} COLON {printf(":");}
BOOLEAN {printf("\%s", yytext);};
/*----*/
ruleFIRST: FIRST {printf("\"first\"");} COLON {printf(":");} BOOLEAN
{printf("\%s", yytext);};
ruleSIZE: SIZE {printf("\"size\"");} COLON {printf(":");} INT
```

```
{printf("\%s", yytext);};
ruleNUMBER: NUMBER {printf("\"number\"");} COLON {printf(":");} INT
{printf("\%s", yytext);};
응응
void incPrizeCatCntr(void)
      PrizeCatCounter++;
      if (PrizeCatCounter>8) {
            errors++;
            printf("\nError in line %i \nMore than 8 PrizeCategories",
line num);
            exit (EXIT FAILURE);
      }
}
void addNumber(char* n)
      if (win_array_index>4) {
            errors++;
            printf("\nError in line %i \nMore than 5 Winning Numbers",
line num);
            exit(EXIT FAILURE);
      else{
      winningNums[win array index] = atoi(n);
      win array index++;
}
void checkGameID(char* 1)
            int gameid;
            gameid=atoi(1);
            printf("GameId=%d\n",gameid);
      if (gameid!=1100&&gameid!=1110&&gameid!=2100&&gameid!=2101&&gameid!=51
03&&gameid!=5104&&gameid!=5106){
                  errors++;
                  printf("\nError in line %i \nWrong GameID", line num);
                  exit (EXIT FAILURE);
            }
}
void checkWinningNumbers (int Array[]) {
      int i;
      for(i=0; i<5; i++) {</pre>
            if (Array[i]<1||Array[i]>45){
            errors++;
            printf("\nError in line %i \nWinning Numbers Bigger than 45 or
less than 1", line num);
            exit (EXIT FAILURE);
      }
}
```

```
void checkCatType(char* p) {
      if (atoi(p) !=0&&atoi(p) !=1) {
            errors++;
            printf("\nError in line %i \nIncorrect Category Type",
line num);
            exit(EXIT FAILURE);
      }
}
int main (int argc, char **argv) {
      FILE *jfile = fopen(argv[1], "r");
      yyin = jfile;
      yyparse();
      if (errors!=0)
            printf("\nError in line %i", errorline);
            exit(EXIT FAILURE);}
      else
      {
            printf("\n\n\t\tSuccesful Parse!\n");
            return 0;
      }
      }
void yyerror (const char *s) {fprintf (stderr, "%s\nin line: %d\nlast
scanned: %s\n", s, line num, yytext);}
```

# Ε. Εξήγηση Συναρτήσεων

Χρησιμοποιήσαμε τη συνάρτηση incPrizeCatCntr(void) η οποία αυξάνει κατά 1 τη μεταβλητή PrizeCatCounter μετά την αναγνώριση του id στο PrizeCategories ενώ σταματάει το parsing εάν αυτή η μεταβλητή είναι μεγαλύτερη του 8.

```
void incPrizeCatCntr(void)
{
    PrizeCatCounter++;
    if(PrizeCatCounter>8) {
        errors++;
        printf("\nError in line %i \nMore than 8 PrizeCategories",
        line_num);
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
}
```

Χρησιμοποιήσαμε, επίσης, τη συνάρτηση addNumber (char\* n) η οποία παίρνει σαν όρισμα αριθμούς από το πεδίο list (αριθμοί που κληρώθηκαν) και τους προσθέτει στον πίνακα winningNums.

```
void addNumber(char* n)
{
    if(win_array_index>4){
        errors++;
        printf("\nError in line %i \nMore than 5 Winning Numbers",
line_num);
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
```

```
}
else{
  winningNums[win_array_index]=atoi(n);
  win_array_index++;
}
```

Χρησιμοποιήσαμε, επιπροσθέτως, τη συνάρτηση checkWinningNumbers (int Array []) η οποία ελέγχει αν οι αριθμοί που κληρώθηκαν είναι ακριβώς 5 και ανάμεσα στο 1 και στο 45.

```
void checkWinningNumbers(int Array[]){
    int i;
    for(i=0; i<5; i++) {
        if(Array[i]<1||Array[i]>45) {
            errors++;
            printf("\nError in line %i \nWinning Numbers Bigger than 45 or
less than 1", line_num);
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
        }
    }
}
```

Επιπλέον, χρησιμοποιήσαμε τη συνάρτηση checkGameID (char\* 1) η οποία παίρνει σαν όρισμα το gameid και ελέγχει αν είναι ένα από τα επιτρεπτά.

```
void checkGameID(char* 1)
{
    int gameid;
    gameid=atoi(1);
    printf("GameId=%d\n",gameid);

if(gameid!=1100&&gameid!=1110&&gameid!=2100&&gameid!=2101&&gameid!=51
03&&gameid!=5104&&gameid!=5106){
    errors++;
    printf("\nError in line %i \nWrong GameID", line_num);
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}
```

Επιπρόσθετα, χρησιμοποιήσαμε τη συνάρτηση checkCatType (char\* p) η οποία ελέγχει αν το categoryType είναι 0 ή 1.

```
void checkCatType(char* p) {
    if(atoi(p)!=0&&atoi(p)!=1) {
        errors++;
        printf("\nError in line %i \nIncorrect Category Type",
        line_num);
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
}
```

Τέλος, χρησιμοποιήσαμε τη συνάρτηση yyerror (const char \*s) η οποία εμφανίζει το μήνυμα λάθους σε περίπτωση που αυτό βρεθεί καθώς και τη γραμμή που αυτό βρίσκεται.

```
void yyerror (const char *s) {fprintf (stderr, "%s\nin line: %d\nlast
```

```
scanned: %s\n", s, line num, yytext);}
```

Το **%define parse.error verbose** είναι οδηγία του bison που εμφανίζει πιο συγκεκριμένες πληροφορίες σε περίπτωση εμφάνισης σφάλματος.

Η μεταβλητή **yytext** περιέχει το κομμάτι του αρχείου που γίνεται parse εκείνη τη στιγμή και τη χρησιμοποιούμε για να κάνουμε print ορισμένες μεταβλητές.

Στις εκτελέσεις παρακάτω εμφανίζονται ορισμένα warnings τύπου shift/reduce, reduce/reduce. Ωστόσο, αυτά δεν επηρεάζουν την ομαλή λειτουργία του συντακτικού αναλυτή.

### ΣΤ. ΑΡΧΕΙΑ ΕΙΣΟΔΟΥ

### ΑΡΧΕΙΑ ΜΕ ΣΦΑΛΜΑΤΑ

Παρακάτω εμφανίζεται ένα λανθασμένο JSON αρχείο. Το λάθος του βρίσκεται στο ότι στη λίστα winning Numbers έχουμε αντικαταστήσει μια αποδεκτή τιμή με μια μη αποδεκτή εφόσον ξεπερνάει τον αριθμό 45.

```
"last": {
    "gameId": 5104,
    "drawId": 2390,
    "drawTime": 1642363200000,
    "status": "results",
    "drawBreak": 1800000,
    "visualDraw": 2390,
    "pricePoints": {
        "amount": 0.5
    "winningNumbers": {
        "list": [
            1,
            29,
            26,
            24,
            50
        ],
        "bonus": [
            6
    },
    "prizeCategories": [
            "id": 1,
            "divident": 0.0,
            "winners": 0,
            "distributed": 356871.53,
            "jackpot": 748954.15,
            "fixed": 0.0,
```

```
"categoryType": 0,
    "gameType": "Normal",
    "minimumDistributed": 0.0
    "id": 2,
    "divident": 22575.97,
    "winners": 4,
    "distributed": 55178.93,
    "jackpot": 35124.97,
    "fixed": 0.0,
    "categoryType": 0,
    "gameType": "Normal"
    "id": 3,
    "divident": 2500.0,
    "winners": 20,
    "distributed": 50000.0,
    "jackpot": 0.0,
    "fixed": 2500.0,
    "categoryType": 1,
    "gameType": "Normal"
    "id": 4,
    "divident": 50.0,
    "winners": 326,
    "distributed": 16300.0,
    "jackpot": 0.0,
    "fixed": 50.0,
    "categoryType": 1,
    "gameType": "Normal"
    "id": 5,
    "divident": 50.0,
    "winners": 816,
    "distributed": 40800.0,
    "jackpot": 0.0,
    "fixed": 50.0,
    "categoryType": 1,
    "gameType": "Normal"
},
    "id": 6,
    "divident": 2.0,
    "winners": 16634,
```

```
"distributed": 33268.0,
            "jackpot": 0.0,
            "fixed": 2.0,
            "categoryType": 1,
            "gameType": "Normal"
        },
            "id": 7,
            "divident": 2.0,
            "winners": 10341,
            "distributed": 20682.0,
            "jackpot": 0.0,
            "fixed": 2.0,
            "categoryType": 1,
            "gameType": "Normal"
            "id": 8,
            "divident": 1.5,
            "winners": 49233,
            "distributed": 73849.5,
            "jackpot": 0.0,
            "fixed": 1.5,
            "categoryType": 1,
            "gameType": "Normal"
    ],
    "wagerStatistics": {
        "columns": 2866438,
        "wagers": 503579,
        "addOn": []
},
"active": {
    "gameId": 5104,
    "drawId": 2391,
    "drawTime": 1642536000000,
    "status": "active",
    "drawBreak": 1800000,
    "visualDraw": 2391,
    "pricePoints": {
        "amount": 0.5
    },
    "prizeCategories": [
            "id": 1,
            "divident": 0.0,
            "winners": 0,
```

```
"distributed": 0.0,
    "jackpot": 1105825.68,
    "fixed": 0.0,
    "categoryType": 0,
    "gameType": "Normal",
    "minimumDistributed": 1300000.0
    "id": 2,
    "divident": 0.0,
    "winners": 0,
    "distributed": 0.0,
    "jackpot": 0.0,
    "fixed": 0.0,
    "categoryType": 0,
    "gameType": "Normal"
},
    "id": 3,
    "divident": 0.0,
    "winners": 0,
    "distributed": 0.0,
    "jackpot": 0.0,
    "fixed": 2500.0,
    "categoryType": 1,
    "gameType": "Normal"
    "id": 4,
    "divident": 0.0,
    "winners": 0,
    "distributed": 0.0,
    "jackpot": 0.0,
    "fixed": 50.0,
    "categoryType": 1,
    "gameType": "Normal"
    "id": 5,
    "divident": 0.0,
    "winners": 0,
    "distributed": 0.0,
    "jackpot": 0.0,
    "fixed": 50.0,
    "categoryType": 1,
    "gameType": "Normal"
},
```

```
"id": 6,
        "divident": 0.0,
        "winners": 0,
        "distributed": 0.0,
        "jackpot": 0.0,
        "fixed": 2.0,
        "categoryType": 1,
        "gameType": "Normal"
        "id": 7,
        "divident": 0.0,
        "winners": 0,
        "distributed": 0.0,
        "jackpot": 0.0,
        "fixed": 2.0,
        "categoryType": 1,
        "gameType": "Normal"
        "id": 8,
        "divident": 0.0,
        "winners": 0,
        "distributed": 0.0,
        "jackpot": 0.0,
        "fixed": 1.5,
        "categoryType": 1,
        "gameType": "Normal"
],
"wagerStatistics": {
    "columns": 0,
    "wagers": 0,
    "addOn": []
```

Για το αρχείο winning\_numbers\_list\_max

```
danae@DESKTOP-GI5QF7S ~
$ bison -d JSONParser.y
JSONParser.y: warning: 3 shift/reduce conflicts [-Wconflicts-sr]
JSONParser.y: note: rerun with option '-Wcounterexamples' to generate conflict c
ounterexamples

danae@DESKTOP-GI5QF7S ~
$ flex JSONParser.l

danae@DESKTOP-GI5QF7S ~
$ c/a.exe winning_numbers_list_max.json
{
    "last":{
        "gametd":GameId=5104
    5104,
        "drawIne":1642363200000,
        "status": "results",
        "drawResk":1800000,
        "visualDraw":2390,
        "pricePoints":{
        "amount":0.5}

    "winningNumbers":{
        "list":[
        1,
        29,
        26,
        24,
        50
        Error in line 18
        winning Numbers Bigger than 45 or less than 1
        danae@DESKTOP-GI5QF7S ~
$ |
```

Παρακάτω εμφανίζεται ένα λανθασμένο JSON αρχείο. Το λάθος του βρίσκεται στο ότι στο πεδίο distibuted έχουμε βάλει μια ακέραια τιμή ενώ θα έπρεπε να παίρνει μόνο τύπου double τιμές που είναι μη αποδεκτή.

```
"last": {
    "gameId": 5104,
    "drawId": 2390,
    "drawTime": 1642363200000,
    "status": "results",
    "drawBreak": 1800000,
    "visualDraw": 2390,
    "pricePoints": {
        "amount": 0.5
    "winningNumbers": {
        "list": [
            1,
            29,
            26,
            24,
            17
        ],
        "bonus": [
        ]
```

```
"prizeCategories": [
        "id": 1,
        "divident": 0.0,
        "winners": 0,
        "distributed": 356871,
        "jackpot": 748954.15,
        "fixed": 0.0,
        "categoryType": 0,
        "gameType": "Normal",
        "minimumDistributed": 0.0
        "id": 2,
        "divident": 22575.97,
        "winners": 4,
        "distributed": 55178.93,
        "jackpot": 35124.97,
        "fixed": 0.0,
        "categoryType": 0,
        "gameType": "Normal"
   },
        "id": 3,
        "divident": 2500.0,
        "winners": 20,
        "distributed": 50000.0,
        "jackpot": 0.0,
        "fixed": 2500.0,
        "categoryType": 1,
        "gameType": "Normal"
   },
        "id": 4,
        "divident": 50.0,
        "winners": 326,
        "distributed": 16300.0,
        "jackpot": 0.0,
        "fixed": 50.0,
        "categoryType": 1,
        "gameType": "Normal"
   },
        "id": 5,
        "divident": 50.0,
        "winners": 816,
        "distributed": 40800.0,
        "jackpot": 0.0,
```

```
"fixed": 50.0,
            "categoryType": 1,
            "gameType": "Normal"
            "id": 6,
            "divident": 2.0,
            "winners": 16634,
            "distributed": 33268.0,
            "jackpot": 0.0,
            "fixed": 2.0,
            "categoryType": 1,
            "gameType": "Normal"
            "id": 7,
            "divident": 2.0,
            "winners": 10341,
            "distributed": 20682.0,
            "jackpot": 0.0,
            "fixed": 2.0,
            "categoryType": 1,
            "gameType": "Normal"
            "id": 8,
            "divident": 1.5,
            "winners": 49233,
            "distributed": 73849.5,
            "jackpot": 0.0,
            "fixed": 1.5,
            "categoryType": 1,
            "gameType": "Normal"
    ],
    "wagerStatistics": {
        "columns": 2866438,
        "wagers": 503579,
        "addOn": []
},
"active": {
    "gameId": 5104,
    "drawId": 2391,
    "drawTime": 1642536000000,
    "status": "active",
    "drawBreak": 1800000,
    "visualDraw": 2391,
```

```
"pricePoints": {
    "amount": 0.5
"prizeCategories": [
        "id": 1,
        "divident": 0.0,
        "winners": 0,
        "distributed": 0.0,
        "jackpot": 1105825.68,
        "fixed": 0.0,
        "categoryType": 0,
        "gameType": "Normal",
        "minimumDistributed": 1300000.0
        "id": 2,
        "divident": 0.0,
        "winners": 0,
        "distributed": 0.0,
        "jackpot": 0.0,
        "fixed": 0.0,
        "categoryType": 0,
        "gameType": "Normal"
        "id": 3,
        "divident": 0.0,
        "winners": 0,
        "distributed": 0.0,
        "jackpot": 0.0,
        "fixed": 2500.0,
        "categoryType": 1,
        "gameType": "Normal"
        "id": 4,
        "divident": 0.0,
        "winners": 0,
        "distributed": 0.0,
        "jackpot": 0.0,
        "fixed": 50.0,
        "categoryType": 1,
        "gameType": "Normal"
        "id": 5,
        "divident": 0.0,
```

```
"winners": 0,
        "distributed": 0.0,
        "jackpot": 0.0,
        "fixed": 50.0,
        "categoryType": 1,
        "gameType": "Normal"
        "id": 6,
        "divident": 0.0,
        "winners": 0,
        "distributed": 0.0,
        "jackpot": 0.0,
        "fixed": 2.0,
        "categoryType": 1,
        "gameType": "Normal"
        "id": 7,
        "divident": 0.0,
        "winners": 0,
        "distributed": 0.0,
        "jackpot": 0.0,
        "fixed": 2.0,
        "categoryType": 1,
        "gameType": "Normal"
        "id": 8,
        "divident": 0.0,
        "winners": 0,
        "distributed": 0.0,
        "jackpot": 0.0,
        "fixed": 1.5,
        "categoryType": 1,
        "gameType": "Normal"
],
"wagerStatistics": {
   "columns": 0,
    "wagers": 0,
    "addOn": []
```

Για το αρχείο prize\_categories\_distributed\_int\_last\_result

Παρακάτω εμφανίζεται ένα λανθασμένο JSON αρχείο. Το λάθος του βρίσκεται στο ότι στο πεδίο gameid έχουμε βάλει την τιμή 3600 που είναι μη αποδεκτή.

```
24,
        17
    ],
    "bonus": [
},
"prizeCategories": [
        "id": 1,
        "divident": 0.0,
        "winners": 0,
        "distributed": 356871.53,
        "jackpot": 748954.15,
        "fixed": 0.0,
        "categoryType": 0,
        "gameType": "Normal",
        "minimumDistributed": 0.0
    },
        "id": 2,
        "divident": 22575.97,
        "winners": 4,
        "distributed": 55178.93,
        "jackpot": 35124.97,
        "fixed": 0.0,
        "categoryType": 0,
        "gameType": "Normal"
        "id": 3,
        "divident": 2500.0,
        "winners": 20,
        "distributed": 50000.0,
        "jackpot": 0.0,
        "fixed": 2500.0,
        "categoryType": 1,
        "gameType": "Normal"
        "id": 4,
        "divident": 50.0,
        "winners": 326,
        "distributed": 16300.0,
        "jackpot": 0.0,
        "fixed": 50.0,
        "categoryType": 1,
        "gameType": "Normal"
```

```
},
        "id": 5,
        "divident": 50.0,
        "winners": 816,
        "distributed": 40800.0,
        "jackpot": 0.0,
        "fixed": 50.0,
        "categoryType": 1,
        "gameType": "Normal"
        "id": 6,
        "divident": 2.0,
        "winners": 16634,
        "distributed": 33268.0,
        "jackpot": 0.0,
        "fixed": 2.0,
        "categoryType": 1,
        "gameType": "Normal"
   },
        "id": 7,
        "divident": 2.0,
        "winners": 10341,
        "distributed": 20682.0,
        "jackpot": 0.0,
        "fixed": 2.0,
        "categoryType": 1,
        "gameType": "Normal"
   },
        "id": 8,
        "divident": 1.5,
        "winners": 49233,
        "distributed": 73849.5,
        "jackpot": 0.0,
        "fixed": 1.5,
        "categoryType": 1,
        "gameType": "Normal"
],
"wagerStatistics": {
    "columns": 2866438,
    "wagers": 503579,
    "addOn": []
```

```
"active": {
    "gameId": 5104,
    "drawId": 2391,
    "drawTime": 1642536000000,
    "status": "active",
    "drawBreak": 1800000,
    "visualDraw": 2391,
    "pricePoints": {
        "amount": 0.5
   },
    "prizeCategories": [
            "id": 1,
            "divident": 0.0,
            "winners": 0,
            "distributed": 0.0,
            "jackpot": 1105825.68,
            "fixed": 0.0,
            "categoryType": 0,
            "gameType": "Normal",
            "minimumDistributed": 1300000.0
        },
            "id": 2,
            "divident": 0.0,
            "winners": 0,
            "distributed": 0.0,
            "jackpot": 0.0,
            "fixed": 0.0,
            "categoryType": 0,
            "gameType": "Normal"
        },
            "id": 3,
            "divident": 0.0,
            "winners": 0,
            "distributed": 0.0,
            "jackpot": 0.0,
            "fixed": 2500.0,
            "categoryType": 1,
            "gameType": "Normal"
        },
            "id": 4,
            "divident": 0.0,
            "winners": 0,
            "distributed": 0.0,
            "jackpot": 0.0,
```

```
"fixed": 50.0,
        "categoryType": 1,
        "gameType": "Normal"
        "id": 5,
        "divident": 0.0,
        "winners": 0,
        "distributed": 0.0,
        "jackpot": 0.0,
        "fixed": 50.0,
        "categoryType": 1,
        "gameType": "Normal"
        "id": 6,
        "divident": 0.0,
        "winners": 0,
        "distributed": 0.0,
        "jackpot": 0.0,
        "fixed": 2.0,
        "categoryType": 1,
        "gameType": "Normal"
        "id": 7,
        "divident": 0.0,
        "winners": 0,
        "distributed": 0.0,
        "jackpot": 0.0,
        "fixed": 2.0,
        "categoryType": 1,
        "gameType": "Normal"
        "id": 8,
        "divident": 0.0,
        "winners": 0,
        "distributed": 0.0,
        "jackpot": 0.0,
        "fixed": 1.5,
        "categoryType": 1,
        "gameType": "Normal"
],
"wagerStatistics": {
   "columns": 0,
   "wagers": 0,
```

```
"addOn": []
}
}
```

Για το αρχείο game\_id\_wrong\_number

```
danae@DESKTOP-G15QF7S ~

$ ./a.exe game_id_wrong_number.json
{
"last":{
"gameId":GameId=3600

Error in line 3
Wrong GameID
danae@DESKTOP-G15QF7S ~

$ |
```

## Ζ. ΠΑΡΑΔΕΙΓΜΑΤΑ ΣΩΣΤΗΣ ΕΚΤΕΛΕΣΗΣ

Range Result & Last Result

```
Administrator@MyPC ~/2022/Prog_Lang_Proj/FINAL_CODES/PROJECT/2nd_Exc
$ ./a.exe last result.json
"last":{"gameId":GameId=5104
5104,
"drawId":2390,
"drawTime":1642363200000,
"status": "results",
"drawBreak":1800000,
"visualDraw":2390,
"pricePoints":{
"amount":0.5}
"winningNumbers":{
"list":[
1,
29,
26,
24,
17]
"bonus":[
6]
"prizeCategories":[
"id":1,
"divident":0.0,
"winners":0,
"distributed":356871.53,
"jackpot":748954.15,
"fixed":0.0,
"categoryType":0,
"gameType":"Normal",
"minimumDistributed":0.0}
"id":2,
"divident":22575.97,
"winners":4,
```

```
"id":7,
"divident":0.0,
"winners":0,
"distributed":0.0,
"jackpot":0.0,
"fixed":2.0,
"categoryType":1,
"gameType":"Normal"}
"id":8,
"divident":0.0,
"winners":0,
"distributed":0.0,
"jackpot":0.0,
"fixed":1.5,
"categoryType":1,
"gameType":"Normal"}
"wagerStatistics":{
"columns":0,"wagers":0,"addOn":[
]
}}
                Succesful Parse!
```

```
Ο κώδικας θα γίνει Compile με τις εντολές: Για την Άσκηση 1 + 10%: bison -d JSONParser.y flex JSONParser.l gcc JSONParser.tab.c lex.yy.c -lfl ./a.exe last_result.json Για την Άσκηση 2: bison -d 2nd_Exc_Bison.y flex 2nd_Exc_Flex.l gcc 2nd_Exc_Bison.tab.c lex.yy.c -lfl ./a.exe range_result.json ./a.exe last_result.json ./a.exe last_result.json
```