Kapitel 3: Variablen (Lösungen)

Lösung zu Aufgabe 21:

public void act() {

int count = 0;

while (!treeFront()) {

move();

if (onLeaf()) {

count = count + 1;

}

}

System.out.println("The result is: " + count);

stop();

}

Lösung zu Aufgabe 22:

public class MyKara extends Kara {

boolean goingRight = true;

boolean finished = false;

public void act() {

// process the first line

processLine();

while (!finished) {

if (goingRight) {

if (!treeRight()) {

turnRight();

move();

turnRight();

// we have turned and now go left

goingRight = false;

processLine();

} else { // we are in the bottom right corner

finished = true;

}

} else {

if (!treeLeft()) {

turnLeft();

move();

turnLeft();

// we have turned and now go right

goingRight = true;

processLine();

} else {

// we are in the bottom left corner

finished = true;

}

}

}

stop();

}

public void processLine() {

while (!treeFront()) {

invertField();

move();

}

// invert the last field in the corner

invertField();

}

public void invertField() {

if (onLeaf()) {

removeLeaf();

} else {

putLeaf();

}

}

}

Lösung zu Aufgabe 23:

public class MyKara extends Kara {

boolean goingRight = true;

boolean finished = false;

boolean havePutLeaf = false;

public void act() {

// process first row

processRow();

while (!finished) {

if (goingRight) {

if (!treeRight()) {

turnRight();

move();

turnRight();

// we have turned and now go left

goingRight = false;

processRow();

} else {

// we are in the bottom right corner

finished = true;

}

} else {

if (!treeLeft()) {

turnLeft();

move();

turnLeft();

// we have turned and now go right

goingRight = true;

processRow();

} else {

// we are in the bottom left corner

finished = true;

}

}

}

stop();

}

public void processRow() {

while (!treeFront()) {

processCell();

move();

}

// process the last cell

processCell();

}

public void processCell() {

if (!havePutLeaf) {

putLeaf();

}

havePutLeaf = !havePutLeaf;

}

}

Lösung zu Aufgabe 24:

public class MyKara extends Kara

int longestRow = 0;

public void act() {

while (!onLeaf()) {

if (treeFront()) {

countRow();

} else {

move();

}

}

System.out.println("The longest tree line is " + longestRow

" trees long");

stop();

}

public void countRow() {

int currentRow = 0;

turnLeft();

while (treeRight()) {

currentRow = currentRow + 1;

move();

}

// go around tree line

turnRight();

move();

move();

turnRight();

// go back down

int i = 0;

while (i < currentRow) {

move();

i = i + 1;

}

turnLeft();

// test whether the current row is longer

if (currentRow > longestRow) {

longestRow = currentRow;

}

}

}