

CODE SPITZ



80

OOP DESIGN WITH GAME



# 레이어 분리



# Layering

먼저 크게 분리한다.

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먼저 크게 분리한다.

client ↔ server

presentation ↔ domain ↔ data source

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먼저 크게 분리한다.

client ↔ server

presentation ↔ domain ↔ data source

레이어는 계층적이다.

기저레이어는 추상레이어를 모른다.

레이어 안에 다수의 역할이 소속된다.

기저레이어

## 기저레이어

역할

역할

역할

역할

역할

## 추상레이어

역할

역할

역할

역할

역할

역할

역할

역할

## 기저레이어

역할

역할

역할

역할

역할



## 추상레이어



스텝  
스켈레톤

RPC, REST,  
web service

## 기저레이어



## 추상레이어



스텝  
스켈레톤

RPC, REST,  
web service

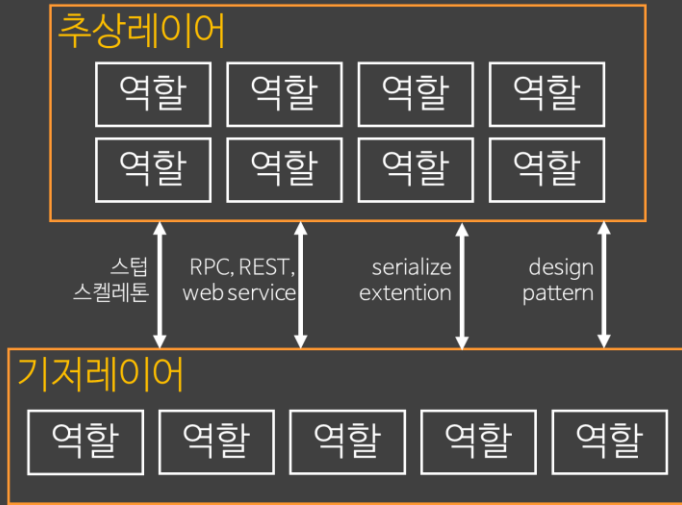
serialize  
extention

design  
pattern

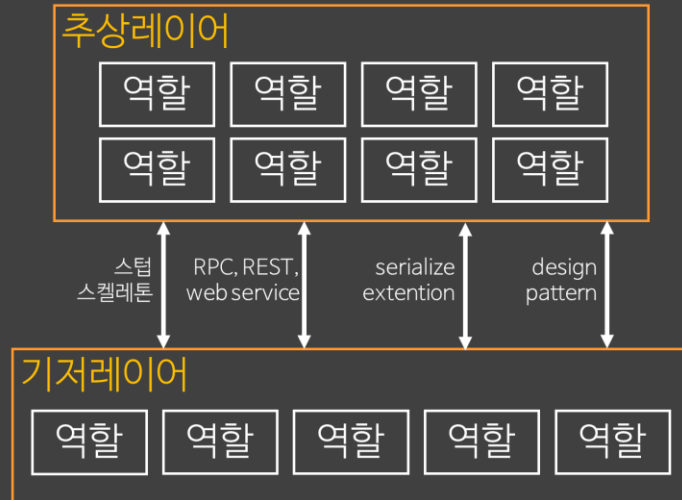
## 기저레이어



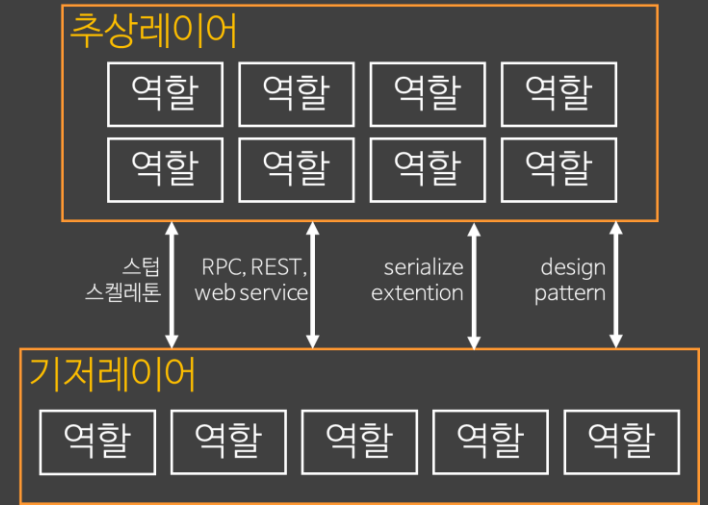
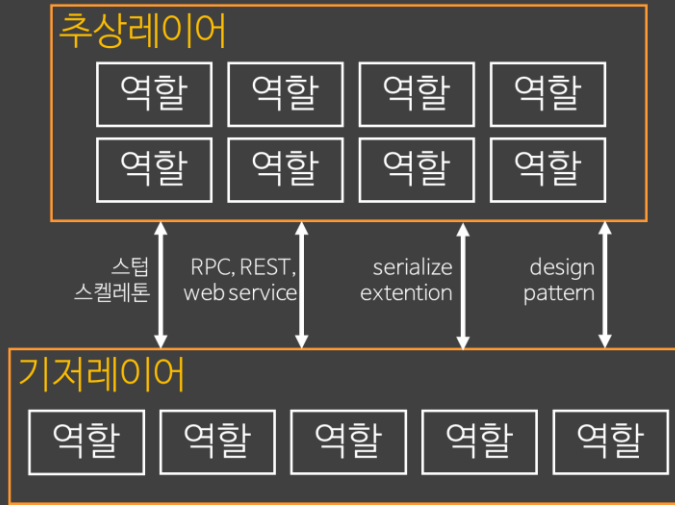
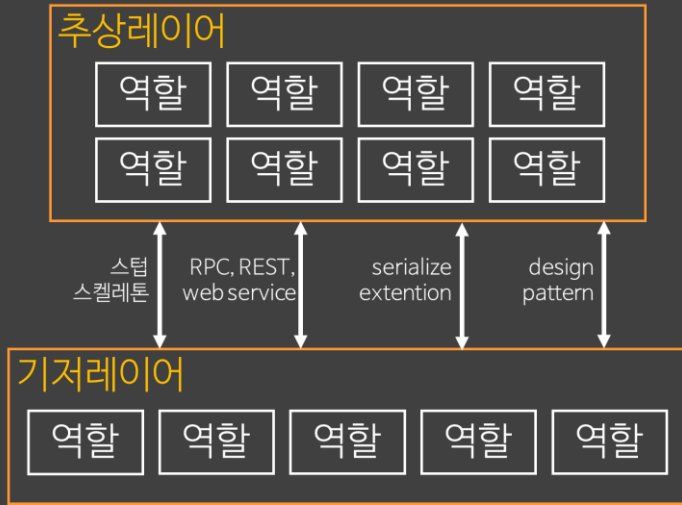
# 추상레이어



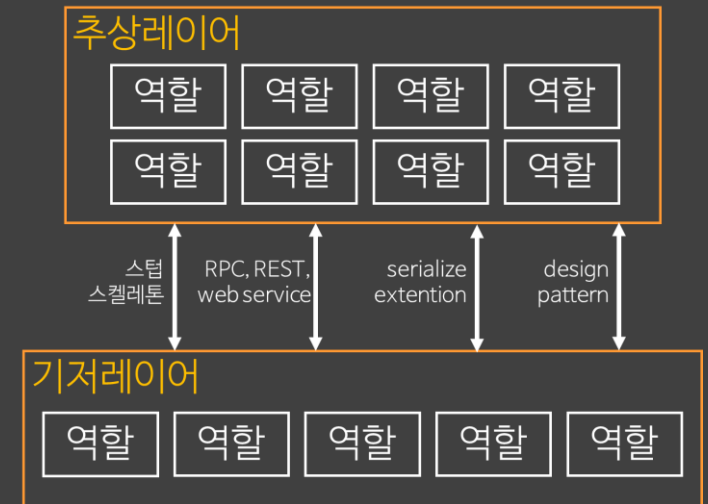
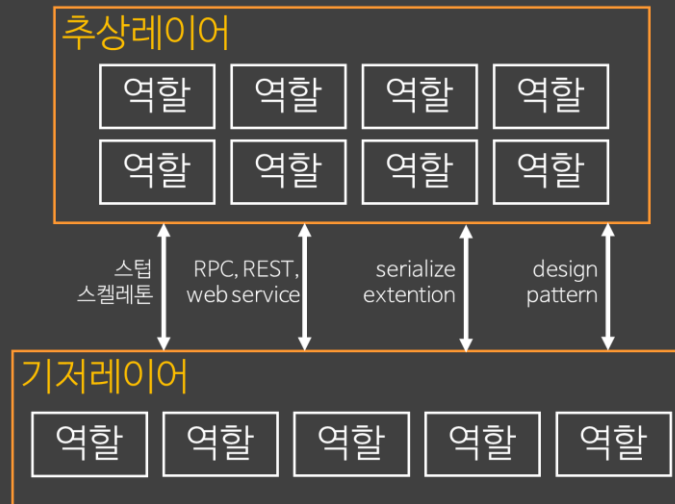
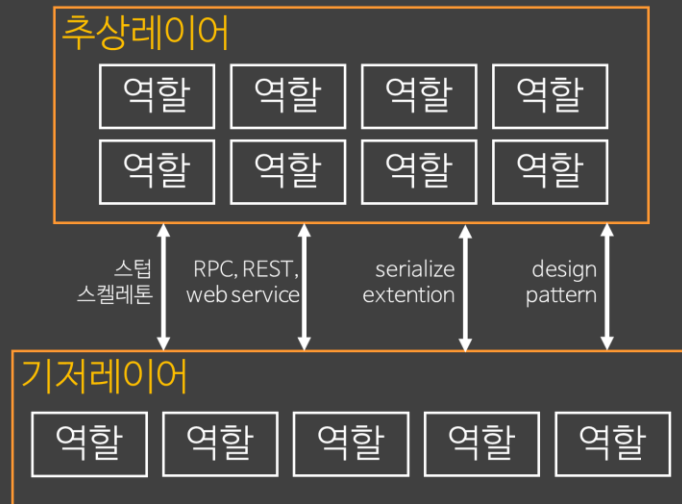
# 기저레이어



## 추상레이어



## 기저레이어





유틸리티

베이스클래스

유틸리티

구상클래스

베이스클래스

유틸리티



호스트코드

구상클래스

베이스클래스

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구상컨트롤러

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구상컨트롤러생성 및 초기화

인스턴스화

구상클래스

구상모델

구상컨트롤러

구상뷰

상속, 소유

베이스클래스

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베이스클래스

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컨트롤러

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구상모델

구상뷰

상속, 소유

베이스클래스

모델

소유

컨트롤러

메세지

뷰

함수제공

유틸리티



호스트코드

## 컨트롤러생성 및 초기화

인스턴스화

구상클래스

구상모델

구상서브뷰

상속, 소유

베이스클래스

모델

소유

컨트롤러

메세지

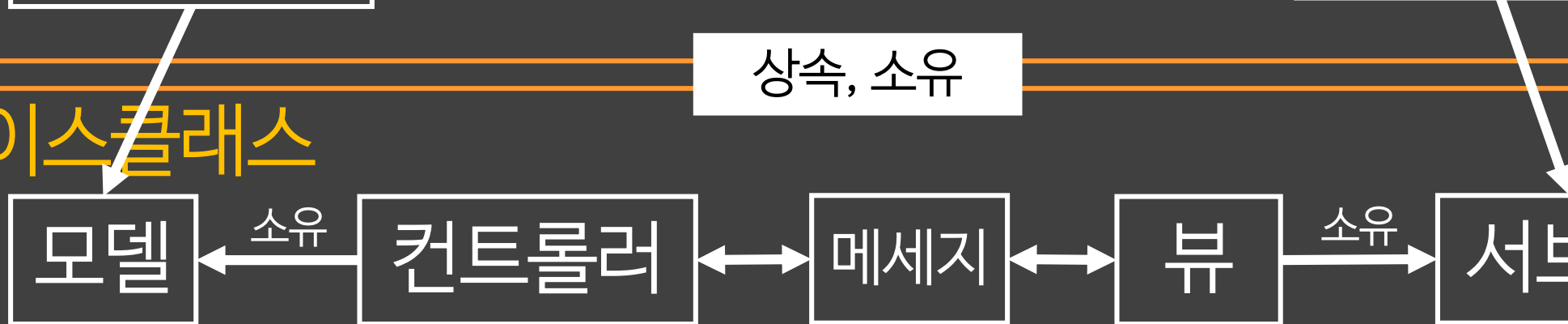
뷰

소유

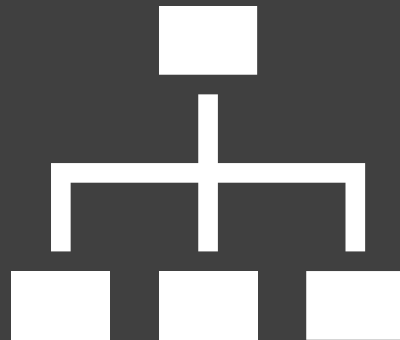
서브뷰

함수제공

유틸리티



모델



```
const Block = class{
  static GET(type = parseInt(Math.random() * 5)){return new Block(type);}
  constructor(type){
    this._type = type;
  }
  get image(){return `url('img/block${this._type}.png')`; }
  get type(){return this._type;}
}
```

```
const data = [];
```

```
const data = [];
```

```
return tid⇒{  
  table = document.querySelector(tid);  
  for(let i = 0; i < row; i++){  
    const r = [];  
    data.push(r);  
    for(let j = 0; j < column; j++) r[j] = Block.GET();  
  }  
  table.addEventListener('mousedown', down);  
  table.addEventListener('mouseup', up);  
  table.addEventListener('mouseleave', up);  
  table.addEventListener('mousemove', move);  
  render();  
};
```

```
const selected = [];
```

```
const selected = [];
```

```
const down = ({pageX:x, pageY:y})=>{  
  if(isDown) return;  
  const curr = getBlock(x, y);  
  if(!curr) return;  
  isDown = true;  
  selected.length = 0;  
  selected[0] = startBlock = currBlock = curr;  
  render();  
};  
const move = ({pageX:x, pageY:y})=>{  
  if(!isDown) return;  
  const curr = getBlock(x, y);  
  if(!curr || curr.type !== startBlock.type || !isNext(curr)) return;  
  if(selected.indexOf(curr) === -1) selected.push(curr);  
  else if(selected[selected.length - 2] === curr) selected.pop();  
  currBlock = curr;  
  render();  
};  
const up = _=>selected.length > 2 ? remove() : reset();
```

```
const Item = class{
  static GET(type, x, y){return new Item(type, x, y);}
  constructor(_type, _x, _y){
    prop(this, {_type, _x, _y, _selected:false, _prev:null});
  }
}
```

## Util layer

```
const UTIL = {
  el:v=>document.querySelector(v),
  prop:...arg=>Object.assign(...arg)
};
```



```
const Item = class{
  static GET(type, x, y){ return new Item(type, x, y); }
  constructor(_type, _x, _y){
    prop(this, {_type, _x, _y, _selected:false, _prev:null});
  }
  get type(){return this._type;}
  get x(){return this._x;}
  get y(){return this._y;}
  get selected(){return this._selected;}
  get prev(){return this._prev;}
```

```
const Item = class{
  static GET(type, x, y){ return new Item(type, x, y); }
  constructor(_type, _x, _y){
    prop(this, {_type, _x, _y, _selected:false, _prev:null});
  }
  get type(){return this._type;}
  get x(){return this._x;}
  get y(){return this._y;}
  get selected(){return this._selected;}
  get prev(){return this._prev;}
  pos(x, y){
    this._x = x;
    this._y = y;
  }
  select(item){
    this._selected = true;
    this._prev = item;
  }
  unselect(){
    this._selected = false;
    this._prev = null;
  }
}
```

```

const Item = class{
  static GET(type, x, y){ return new Item(type, x, y); }
  constructor(_type, _x, _y){
    prop(this, {_type, _x, _y, _selected:false, _prev:null});
  }
  get type(){return this._type;}
  get x(){return this._x;}
  get y(){return this._y;}
  get selected(){return this._selected;}
  get prev(){return this._prev;}
  pos(x, y){
    this._x = x;
    this._y = y;
  }
  select(item){
    this._selected = true;
    this._prev = item;
  }
  unselect(){
    this._selected = false;
    this._prev = null;
  }
  isSelectedList(item){
    if(!this._prev) return false;
    if(this._prev === item) return true;
    else return this._prev.isSelectedList(item);
  }
  isBorder(item){
    return Math.abs(this.x - item.x) < 2 && Math.abs(this.y - item.y) < 2;
  }
}

```

# 컨트롤러



```
const Game = class{
  constructor(setting){
    prop(this, setting, {
      items:new Set,
      msg2item:new WeakMap,
      item2msg:new WeakMap
    });
  }
}
```

```
const Game = class{
  constructor(setting){
    prop(this, setting, {
      items:new Set,
      msg2item:new WeakMap,
      item2msg:new WeakMap
    });
  }
}
```



```
const Game = class{
  constructor(setting){
    prop(this, setting, {
      items:new Set,
      msg2item:new WeakMap,
      item2msg:new WeakMap
    });
    const {renderer, row, column, items, item2msg} = this;
    renderer.setGame(this, row, column);
    for(let c = 0; c < column; c++){
      for(let r = 0; r < row; r++) this._add(c, r);
    }
  }
}
```



```
const Game = class{
  constructor(setting){
    prop(this, setting, {
      items:new Set,
      msg2item:new WeakMap,
      item2msg:new WeakMap
    });
    const {renderer, row, column, items, item2msg} = this;
    renderer.setGame(this, row, column);
    for(let c = 0; c < column; c++){
      for(let r = 0; r < row; r++) this._add(c, r);
    }
    Promise.all(items.map(item=>{
      item.pos(item.x, item.y + row);
      return renderer.move(item2msg.get(item).pos(item.x, item.y));
    })).then(_=>renderer.activate())
  }
}
```





```
const Game = class{
  constructor(setting){
    prop(this, setting, {
      items:new Set,
      msg2item:new WeakMap,
      item2msg:new WeakMap
    });
    ...
  }
  _add(c, r){
    const {itemType, row, items, msg2item, item2msg, renderer} = this;
    const item = new Item(itemType[parseInt(Math.random() * itemType.length)], c, r - row);
    const msg = new GameMsg;
    items.add(item);
    msg2item.set(msg, item);
    item2msg.set(item, msg);
    renderer.add(msg);
    return item;
  }
  _delete(item){
    const msg = this.item2msg.get(item);
    this.msg2item.delete(msg);
    this.item2msg.delete(item);
    this.items.delete(item);
  }
}
```

```
const Game = class{  
  ...  
  getInfo(msg){  
    const item = this.msg2item.get(msg);  
    msg.info(item.x, item.y, item.type, item.selected);  
    return msg;  
  }  
}
```

getInfo(msg)

```
const Game = class{
  constructor(setting){
    prop(this, setting, {
      items:new Set,
      msg2item:new WeakMap,
      item2msg:new WeakMap,
      prevItem:null
    });
    ...
  }
  selectStart(msg){
    const item = this.msg2item.get(msg);
    if(!item) return;
    item.select();
    this.prevItem = item;
  }
}
```

```
getInfo(msg)
selectStart(msg)
```

```
const Game = class{
  ...
  selectStart(msg){
    const item = this.msg2item.get(msg);
    if(!item) return;
    item.select();
    this.prevItem = item;
  }
  selectNext(msg){
    const item = this.msg2item.get(msg);
    if(!item) return;
    const {prevItem:curr} = this;
    //자신이 아니고 타입이 같아야하며, 인접셀이어야 함
    if(item == curr || item.type != curr.type || !curr.isBorder(item)) return;
    if(!curr.isSelectedList(item)){ //선택된 게 아니면 add
      item.select(curr);
      this.prevItem = item;
    }else{ //선택된 것 중에서 직전 것이면 release
      if(curr.prev === item){
        this.prevItem = curr.prev;
        curr.unselect();
      }
    }
  }
}
```

getInfo(msg)  
selectStart(msg)  
selectNext(msg)

```
const Game = class{
```

```
...
```

```
selectEnd(){
```

```
  const {items, item2msg, renderer} = this;
```

```
  const selected = [];
```

```
  items.forEach(v=>v.selected && selected.push(item2msg.get(v)));
```

```
  if(selected.length > 2) renderer.remove(selected).then(_=>this._clear());
```

```
  else items.forEach(v=>v.unselect());
```

```
  this.prevItem = null;
```

```
}
```

```
  getInfo(msg)
```

```
  selectStart(msg)
```

```
  selectNext(msg)
```

```
  selectEnd()
```

```
const Game = class{  
  ...  
  _clear(selectedItems){}  
  _dropBlocks(){}  
  _fillStart(){}
```

```
  getInfo(msg)  
  selectStart(msg)  
  selectNext(msg)  
  selectEnd()  
  _clear(selectedItems)  
  _dropBlocks()  
  _fillStart()
```

```
const Game = class{
  ...
  _clear(selectedItem){
    const {items, renderer} = this;
    renderer.deactivate();
    items.forEach(item=>item.selected && this._delete(item));
    this._dropBlocks();
  }
  _dropBlocks(){}
  _fillStart(){}
}
```

```
getInfo(msg)
selectStart(msg)
selectNext(msg)
selectEnd()
_clear(selectedItems)
_dropBlocks()
_fillStart()
```

```

const Game = class{
  _dropBlocks(){
    const {items, column, row, renderer, item2msg} = this;
    const allItems = [];
    for(let i = row; i--;) allItems.push([]);
    items.forEach(item=>(allItems[item.y][item.x] = item));
    const coll = [];
    for(let c = 0; c < column; c++){
      for(let r = row - 1; r > -1; r--){
        if(allItems[r] && allItems[r][c]){
          let cnt = 0;
          for(let j = r + 1; j < row; j++){
            if(allItems[j] && ! allItems[j][c]) cnt++;
          }
          if(cnt){
            const item = allItems[r][c];
            item.pos(c, r + cnt);
            coll.push(renderer.move(item2msg.get(item).pos(item.x, item.y)));
          }
        }
      }
    }
  }
  if(coll.length) Promise.all(coll).then(_=>this._fillStart());
}

```

```

getInfo(msg)
selectStart(msg)
selectNext(msg)
selectEnd()
_clear(selectedItems)
_dropBlocks()
_fillStart()

```



```
const Game = class{
  _fillStart(){
    const {items, column, row, renderer, item2msg} = this;
    const allItems = [];
    for(let i = row; i--;) allItems.push([]);
    items.forEach(item=>(allItems[item.y][item.x] = item));
    const coll = [];
    for(let c = 0; c < column; c++){
      for(let r = row - 1; r > -1; r--){
        if(allItems[r] && ! allItems[r][c]) coll.push(this._add(c, r));
      }
    }
    if(!coll.length) return;
    Promise.all(coll.map (item=>{
      item.pos(item.x, item.y + row);
      return renderer.move(item2msg.get(item).pos(item.x, item.y));
    })).then(_=>renderer.activate())
  }
}
```

```
getInfo(msg)
selectStart(msg)
selectNext(msg)
selectEnd()
_clear(selectedItems)
_dropBlocks()
_fillStart()
```

서브렌더러

```
const ItemRenderer = class{
  get object(){throw 'override';}
  find(v){throw 'override';}
  remove(){return this._remove();}
  move(x, y){return this._move(x, y);}
  render(x, y, type, selected){ this._render(x, y, type, selected);}
  _remove(){throw 'override';}
  _move(x, y){throw 'override';}
  _render(x, y, type, selected){throw 'override';}
};
```

# 렌더러



## Util layer

```
const UTIL = {
  el:v=>document.querySelector(v),
  prop:(...arg)=>Object.assign(...arg),
  ThrowSet:class extends Set{
    constructor(){
      super();
    }
    some(f){
      try{
        this.forEach((v, i)=>{
          if(v = f(v,i)) throw v;
        });
      }catch(r){
        return r;
      }
    }
  }
};
```

```
const Renderer = class extends ThrowSet{
  constructor(itemFactory){
    super();
    prop(this, {_itemFactory:itemFactory, msg2item:new WeakMap, item2msg:new WeakMap});
  }
  setGame(_game, _row, _col){ prop(this, {_game, _row, _col}); }
  activate(){throw 'override!';}
  deactivate(){throw 'override!';}
```

```
const Renderer = class extends ThrowSet{
  add(msg){
    const {msg2item, item2msg, _itemFactory} = this;
    const item = _itemFactory(this, this.bw, this.bh, this.img);
    super.add(item);
    msg2item.set(msg, item);
    item2msg.set(item, msg);
    this._add(item);
  }
  _add(v){throw 'override'}
```

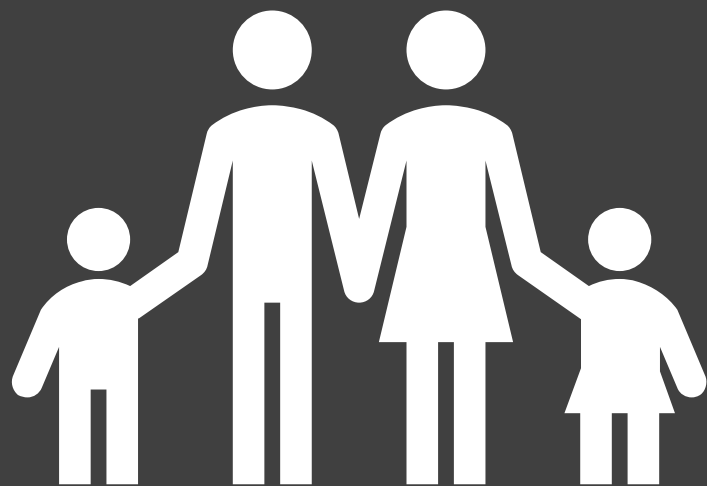
```
const Renderer = class extends ThrowSet{
  remove(msgs){
    if(!msgs.length) return;
    const {msg2item} = this;
    return Promise.all(msgs.map(msg=>{
      const item = msg2item.get(msg);
      msg2item.delete(msg);
      this._delete(item);
      return item.remove();
    }));
  }
  _delete(item){
    this.item2msg.delete(item);
    super.delete(item);
    this._remove(item);
  }
  _remove(item){throw 'override!';}
  move(msg){
    const {x, y} = msg.pos();
    return this.msg2item.get(msg).move(x, y);
  }
}
```



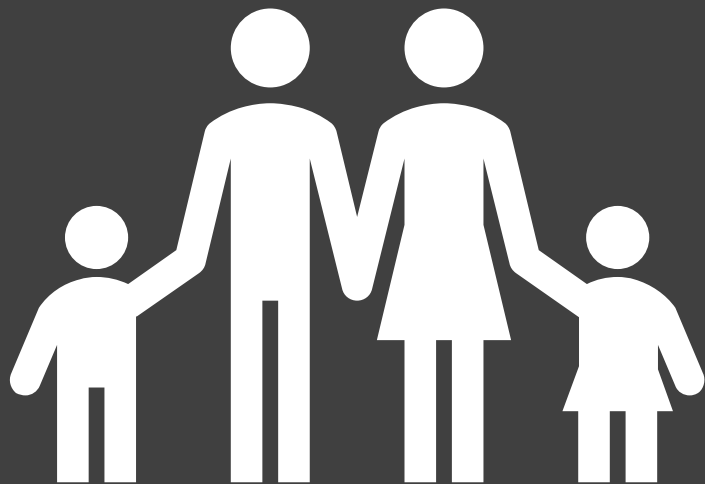
```
const Renderer = class extends ThrowSet{
  itemStart(item){ this._gameRequest(this._game.selectStart, item); }
  itemNext(item){ this._gameRequest(this._game.selectNext, item); }
  itemEnd(){ this._gameRequest(this._game.selectEnd); }
  _gameRequest(f, item){
    const {_game:game, item2msg} = this;
    if(item) f.call(game, item2msg.get(item));
    else f.call(game);
  }
}
```

```
const Renderer = class extends ThrowSet{
  _renderLoop(){
    const {_game:game, item2msg} = this;
    this.forEach(item=>{
      const {x, y, type, selected} = game.getInfo(item2msg.get(v)).info();
      item.render(x, y, type, selected);
    });
    this._render();
  }
  _render(){throw 'override'}
```

# 구상레이어



# 구상레이어 구상 렌더러



```
const DivRenderer = class extends ItemRenderer{
  constructor(_parent, bw, bh, img){
    prop(this, {_parent, img, bw, bh, div});
    const div = el('div');
    div.className = 'block';
    div.style.cssText = `width:${bw}px;height:${bh}px;backgroundImage:url(${img})`;
  }
  get object(){return this.div;}
  find(el){return el == this.div;}
```

```
const ItemRenderer = class{
  get object(){throw 'override';}
  find(v){throw 'override';}
  remove(){return this._remove();}
  move(x, y){return this._move(x, y);}
  render(x, y, type, selected){ this._render(x, y, type, selected);}
  _remove(){throw 'override';}
  _move(x, y){throw 'override';}
  _render(x, y, type, selected){throw 'override';}
};
```

```
const DivRenderer = class extends ItemRenderer{
  _remove(){
    const {div, _parent:parent} = this;
    return new Promise((resolve, reject)=>{
      div.style.transition = "transform ease-in 350ms";
      div.style.transform = "scale(0,0)";
      parent.delayTask(resolve, 350);
    });
  }
}
```

```
const ItemRenderer = class{
  get object(){throw 'override';}
  find(v){throw 'override';}
  remove(){return this._remove();}
  move(x, y){return this._move(x, y);}
  render(x, y, type, selected){ this._render(x, y, type, selected);}
  _remove(){throw 'override';}
  _move(x, y){throw 'override';}
  _render(x, y, type, selected){throw 'override';}
};
```

```

const DivRenderer = class extends ItemRenderer{
  _move(x, y){
    const {div, bw, bh, _parent:parent} = this;
    return new Promise((resolve, reject)=>{
      const time = (y * bh - parseInt(div.style.top)) / bh * 100;
      div.style.transition = `top ease-in ${time}ms`;
      parent.delayTask(resolve, time);
    });
  }
  _render(x, y, type, selected){
    const {div, bw, bh, img} = this;
    div.style.left = bw * x + "px";
    div.style.top = bh * y + "px";
    div.style.backgroundColor = -(bw * type) + "px";
    div.style.backgroundColorY = (selected ? -bh : 0) + "px";
  }
}

const ItemRenderer = class{
  get object(){throw 'override';}
  find(v){throw 'override';}
  remove(){return this._remove();}
  move(x, y){return this._move(x, y);}
  render(x, y, type, selected){ this._render(x, y, type, selected);}
  _remove(){throw 'override';}
  _move(x, y){throw 'override';}
  _render(x, y, type, selected){throw 'override';}
}

```



```
const SectionRenderer = class extends Renderer{
  constructor({stage, bg, w, h, c, r, img, itemFactory}){
    super(itemFactory);
    stage = el(stage);
    const bw = parseInt(w/c), bh = parseInt(h/r), _q = [];
    prop(this, {stage, bw, bh, w, h, c, r, img, isdown:false, _q, isAct:null, curr:0});
    stage.style.cssText = `width:${w}px;height:${h}px;background-image:url('${bg}');
      background-size:${bw}px ${bh}px`;
    stage.setAttribute('unselectable', 'on');
    stage.setAttribute('onselectstart', 'return false');
    const f = t=>{
      this.curr = t;
      for(let i = _q.length; i--;){
        const task = _q[i];
        if(task.t <= t){
          _q.splice(i, 1);
          task.f();
        }
      }
      this._renderLoop();
      requestAnimationFrame(f);
    };
    requestAnimationFrame(f);
  }
}
```

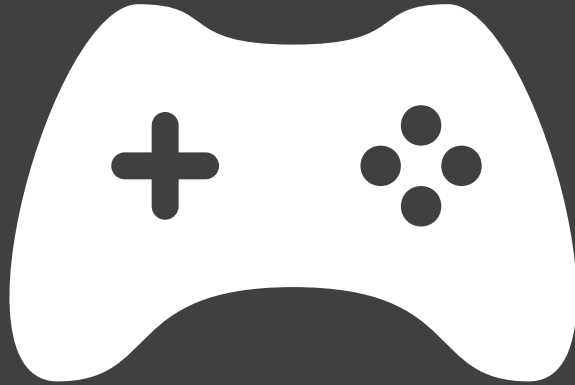


```
const SectionRenderer = class extends Renderer{
  delayTask(f, time){
    this._q.push({f, t:this.curr + time});
  }
  activate(){
    const {stage} = this;
    if(this.isAct === null){
      stage.addEventListener('mousedown', e=>this.isAct && this.dragDown(e));
      stage.addEventListener('mouseup', e=>this.isAct && this.dragUp(e));
      stage.addEventListener('mouseleave', e=>this.isAct && this.dragUp(e));
      stage.addEventListener('mousemove', e=>this.isAct && this.dragMove(e));
    }
    this.isAct = true;
  }
  deactivate(){
    this.isAct = false;
  }

  _add(item){ this.stage.appendChild(item.object);}
  _remove(item){this.stage.removeChild(item.object);}
  _render(){}
}
```

```
const SectionRenderer = class extends Renderer{
  _getItem(x, y){
    const el = document.elementFromPoint(x, y);
    return this.some(v=>v.find(el));
  }
  dragDown({pageX:x, pageY:y}){
    const item = this._getItem(x, y);
    if(!item) return;
    this.isdown = true;
    this.itemStart(item);
  }
  dragMove({pageX:x, pageY:y}){
    const {isdown} = this;
    if(!isdown) return;
    const item = this._getItem(x, y);
    if(item) this.itemNext(item);
  }
  dragUp({pageX:x, pageY:y}){
    const {isdown} = this;
    if(!isdown) return;
    this.isdown = false;
    this.itemEnd();
  }
}
```

호스트코드



```
<style>
  #stage{position:relative;display:inline-block;overflow:hidden;border:1px solid #ddd}
  .block{position:absolute;cursor:pointer;overflow:hidden}
</style>
```

```
<style>
  #stage{position:relative;display:inline-block;overflow:hidden;border:1px solid #ddd}
  .block{position:absolute;cursor:pointer;overflow:hidden}
</style>
<section style="text-align:center">
  <h1 style="color:#208AFB">BSIDE TOWER</h1>
  <section id="stage"></section>
</section>
```

```
<style>
  #stage{position:relative;display:inline-block;overflow:hidden;border:1px solid #ddd}
  .block{position:absolute;cursor:pointer;overflow:hidden}
</style>
<section style="text-align:center">
  <h1 style="color:#208AFB">BSIDE TOWER</h1>
  <section id="stage"></section>
</section>

<script src="util.js"></script>
<script src="base.js"></script>
<script src="concreate.js"></script>
```

```
<style>
  #stage{position:relative;display:inline-block;overflow:hidden;border:1px solid #ddd}
  .block{position:absolute;cursor:pointer;overflow:hidden}
</style>
<section style="text-align:center">
  <h1 style="color:#208AFB">BSIDE TOWER</h1>
  <section id="stage"></section>
</section>

<script src="util.js"></script>
<script src="base.js"></script>
<script src="concreate.js"></script>

<script>
const game = new Game({
  column:6, row:6, itemType:'01234'.split(''),
  renderer:new SectionRenderer({
    stage:'#stage', bg:'../img/bg01.gif',
    img:'../img/tower.png', w:400, h:160, r:2, c:5,
    itemFactory:(parent, bw, bh, img)=>new DivRenderer(parent, bw, bh, img)
  })
});
</script>
```

# PRACTICE #1

Renderer 클래스에는 레이어를 위반하는 코드가 포함되어있다.  
위반하는 부분을 찾아 고치시오.