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작성자_2018320161_송대선 작성일_05_14

-multicast addressing-"1110"으로 시작하는 D Class를 의미한다. 224.0.0.0~239.255.255.255이다.

TTL 0: node-local
TTL 1: link-local
TTL 32: site-local
TTL 64: region-local
TTL 128: continent-local
TTL 256: global-local

239.0.0.0-239.255.255.255 (239/8) -> multicast 버전의 사설 주소이다.

multicast의 scope를 제한시킬 때 사용한다. Site-local scope: 239.253.0.0/16

Organization-local scope: 239.192.0.0/14

224.0.0.0-224.0.0.255 (224.0.0/24)

-> routing protocol들이 옆 라우터들과 이야기하기 위해 reserve함 224.0.0.1: 모든 multicast 가능한 host(interface)들은 다 들어라 224.0.0.2: 모든 multicast 가능한 라우터들은 다 들어라

224.0.0.4 - DVMRP 224.0.0.5 - OSPF 224.0.0.9 - RIP2

224.0.0.13 - PIM

224.0.0.15 - CBT

224.0.1.0 - 238.255.255.255 : Globally scoped addresses

224.0.0.1 - NTP

232.0.0.0 - 232.255.255.255: Source-Specific Multicast

233.0.0.0 - 233.255.255.255: GLOP

239.0.0.0 - 239.255.255.255: Administratively Limited Scope

multicast들은 어떻게 주소를 할당해 주나? 이상한 것이 아니면, 아무거나 상관없다. -> 겹칠 수도 있다.

solution:

- 1. Group 주소만 따지지 말고, Source 주소도 따지자
- (S, G) pair를 따지자
- -> 이게 정확히 IP TV에 필요한 것이다.
- 2. ASM: GLOP
- -> 우리가 쓸 것을 쪼개보자
- -> Global scope를 가졌는데, 사유물처럼 쓴다.

233.0.0.0-233.255.255.255 (233/8): GLOP

-GLOP-

233.x.x.0/24 per AS number : globally unique

가운데 x.x를 어떻게 정하는가?

고대 자율 시스템(Autonomous System)이라는 것이 있는데, IANA가 번호를 줘서 관리하게 되다.

Korea University의 Autonomous System Number (ASN)은 다음과 같다.

Korea University:

APNIC

IPv4 addresses 54,016= 1101 0011 0000 0000

KT(Korea Telecom):

APNIC

IPv4 addresses 4766= 0001 0010 1001 1110

16bit ASN을 8bit씩 반으로 쪼갠다.

-> 그것을 x.x에 삽입한다.

ex)

233.18.158/24->KT의 GLOP

233.211.0/24->Korea University의 GLOP

장점: 비교적 안심하고 쓸 수 있다.

단점:

- 1. ASN을 가진 애들만 쓸 수 있다.
- 2. 기껏해야 256개 밖에 못쓴다.

-Ethernet MAC address mapping-multicast로 왔는데, 밑에가 shared medium이면 어떻게 번역되어야 하나? IP의 주인은 IANA이다. MAC 주소의 주인은 IEEE이다. 어떻게 mapping시키나?

MAC 주소는 48bit, IP주소는 32bit이다.

IP multicast 주소는 4bit인 "1110"으로 시작한다.

-> IP multicast 주소는 28bit만큼의 다양성을 가진다.

MAC 주소의 절반은 OUI, 즉 기업에 대한 번호이다.

->즉 MAC주소는 24bit만큼의 자유도가 있다.

4bit가 필요한데, 대학원이 꼰대짓해서 23bit만큼의 자유도를 얻게 되었다.

즉, $\frac{2^{28}}{2^{23}}$ $= 2^5 = 32$ 이 되어서, 하나의 multicast MAC주소를 32개의 multicast IP주소가 같이

쓰게 되었다.

IP 주소 -> MAC 주소 mapping시 5bit가 손실된다.

01-00-5e로 시작하는 MAC주소는 웬만하면 multicast 주소이다.

01:00:5e:(0~7)x:xx:xx

ex)

IP: 239.255.0.1

=1110 1111.1111 1111.0000 0000.0000 0001

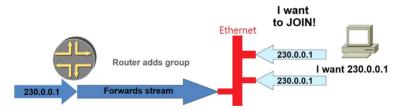
MAC: 01:00:5e:7f:00:01

-IGMP-: Internet Group Management Protocol

IGMPv2: S에 대한게 없다.

IGMPv3: IPTV를 위해서 G뿐만 아니라, S까지 보겠다.

-JOIN-



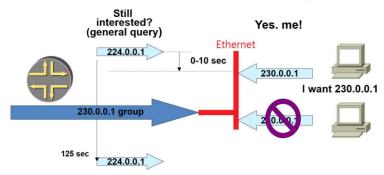
IGMP로 나 230.0.0.1이 보고 싶어요! 하고 첫 번째 라우터에게 말한다.

->230.0.0.1을 받고 있으면 그냥 보여주고,

->안 받고 있으면 230.0.0.1이 흐르는 강에 수로를 대야한다.

Router가 S를 향해 가다보면 분기점에서 "(*, G), 4를 추가해줘!" 한다. "(*, G), 2" -> "(*, G), 2, (*, G), 4"

-General Query- : 지금 너희들이 가입된 Group들을 모두 나에게 보고해



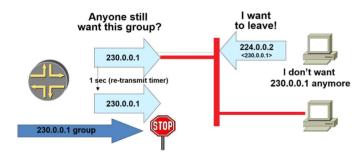
지금 너희들이 가입된 Group들을 모두 나에게 보고해 -> 모든 그룹을 대상으로 보고를 받음 (일종의 membership query이다.) 224.0.0.1로 "너희 아직도 230.0.0.1을 받아보고 싶니?"하고 물어본다. 224.0.0.1: 모든 multicast 가능한 host(interface)들은 다 들어라

그리고 각각의 host들은 10초 이내로 랜덤하게 응답한다.

- -> 그룹들의 끝에는 Ethernet이 있을 것이라고 가정되어 있다.
- -> shared medium이기 때문에 한 host가 230.0.0.1으로 관심을 표하면, 다른 관심있는 host가 굳이 똑같은 관심을 표할 필요가 없다.

!!!!!IGMP의 목적지 주소와 IP주소의 목적지 주소가 같을 수도, 다를 수도 있다!!!!!

-leave-



224.0.0.2로 S에게 "더 이상 230.0.0.1을 안 본다!"라고 한다.

- -> 224.0.0.2: 모든 multicast 가능한 라우터들은 다 들어라
- 그러면 Source가 230.0.0.1으로 "두 번" 1초 간격으로 "이거 지워도 되니?"하고 물어 본다.
- -> 들을 사람이 있으면 그냥 두고, 아니면 트래픽을 끊어 버리거나 도랑을 팠으면 pruning해버린다.

채널을 바꾸면 보던 것을 leave, 보고 싶은 것을 join한다. Leave에 따라 두 개의 query가 나온다.

	Source	Destination	
Leave	host IP	224.0.02	끊을 채널
Join	host IP	볼 채널	
Query	Router IP	확인할 채널	

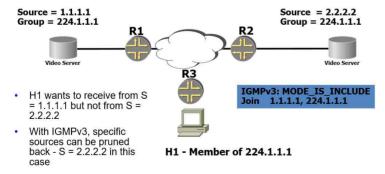
7520 8.488730	125.159.0.53	233.18.158.113	UDP	Source port: 50000 Destination port: commplex-main
7521 8.491038	118.48.34.143	233.18.158.113	IGMP	V2 Membership Report / Join group 233.18.158.113
7522 8.498868		233.18.158.113	UDP	
	125.159.0.53	233.10.136.113		Source port: 50000 Destination port: commplex-main
7523 8.499986	125.159.0.53	233.18.158.113	UDP	Source port: 50000 Destination port: commplex-main
7524 8.502262	125.159.0.53	233.18.158.113	UDP	Source port: 50000 Destination port: commplex-main
7525 8.504535	125.159.0.53	233.18.158.113	UDP	Source port: 50000 Destination port: commplex-main
7526 8.505653	125.159.0.53	233.18.158.113	UDP	Source port: 50000 Destination port: commplex-main
7527 8.506856	125.159.0.53	233.18.158.113	UDP	Source port: 50000 Destination port: commplex-main
7528 8.508065	125.159.0.53	233.18.158.113	UDP	Source port: 50000 Destination port: commplex-main
7529 8.508187	118.48.34.143	224.0.0.2	IGMP	V2 Leave Group 233.18.158.113
7530 8.508192	118.48.34.143	233.18.158.68	IGMP	V2 Membership Report / Join group 233.18.158.68
7531 8.516087	125.159.0.53	233.18.158.113	UDP	Source port: 50000 Destination port: commplex-main
7534 8.518970	61.72.223.167	233.18.158.113	IGMP	V2 Membership Query / Join group 233.18.158.113
7537 8.532345	125.159.0.26	233.18.158.253	UDP	Source port: 50000 Destination port: commplex-main
7539 8.543089	125.159.0.26	233.18.158.253	UDP	Source port: 50000 Destination port: commplex-main
7540 8.544208	125.159.0.26	233.18.158.253	UDP	Source port: 50000 Destination port: commplex-main
				Dod to port Debt Macron port Commpress
6701 7.540178	118.48.34.143	224.0.0.251	IGMP	V2 Membership Report / Join group 224.0.0.251
				to transfer strip welfor a X south di cob eration or ear
7521 8.491038	118.48.34.143	233.18.158.113	IGMP	V2 Membership Report / Join group 233.18.158.113
7529 8.508187	118.48.34.143	224.0.0.2	IGMP	V2 Leave Group 233.18.158.113
7530 8.508192	118.48.34.143	233.18.158.68	IGMP	V2 Membership Report / Join group 233.18.158.68
7534 8.518970	61.72.223.167	233.18.158.113	IGMP	
8333 9.523908	61.72.223.167	233.18.158.113	IGMP	
				*2 Heliber Sirih Query / 30111 gl dup 233.10.110.113
9644 11.138496	118.48.34.143	233.18.158.68	IGMP	V2 Membership Report / Join group 233.18.158.68
			IGMP	
9904 11.455507		224.0.0.2		
9905 11.455723	118.48.34.143	233.18.158.104	IGMP	v2 Membership Report / Join group 233.18.158.104
9916 11.466568	61.72.223.167	233.18.158.68	IGMP	v2 Membership Query / Join group 233.18.158.68
10357 12.474439	61.72.223.167	233.18.158.68	IGMP	
				vz meliber strip Quer y / 30111 gr oup 255.10.136.06
10682 13.221827	118.48.34.143	233.18.158.104	IGMP	V2 Membership Report / Join group 233.18.158.104
10972 13.867681		224.0.0.2	IGMP	
10985 13.896457	61.72.223.167	233.18.158.104	IGMP	V2 Membership Query / Join group 233.18.158.104
11068 14.902093	61.72.223.167	233.18.158.104	IGMP	v2 Membership Query / Join group 233.18.158.104
11105 15.399882	110 40 24 142		IGMP	V2 Membership Report / Join group 233.18.158.61
		233.18.158.61		
14653 19.411122	118.48.34.143	224.0.0.2	IGMP	V2 Leave Group 233.18.158.61
14662 19.423398	61.72.223.167	233.18.158.61	IGMP	V2 Membership Query / Join group 233.18.158.61
14707 20.060688	118.48.34.143	233.18.158.74	IGMP	
14971 20.431701	61.72.223.167	233.18.158.61	IGMP	v2 Membership Query / Join group 233.18.158.61
17825 23.924929		224.0.0.2	IGMP	
17832 23.932779	118.48.34.143	233.18.158.11	IGMP	V2 Membership Report / Join group 233.18.158.11
17835 23.939345		233.18.158.74	IGMP	
18147 24.940892	61.72.223.167	233.18.158.74	IGMP	V2 Membership Query / Join group 233.18.158.74
19024 27.374108	118.48.34.143	224.0.0.2	IGMP	
19027 27.379813				V2 Leave Group 233.18.158.11
	119 49 24 142	222 19 159 71	TOMO	
		233.18.158.71	IGMP	V2 Membership Report / Join group 233.18.158.71
19032 27.394116				V2 Membership Report / Join group 233.18.158.71
19032 27.394116	61.72.223.167	233.18.158.11	IGMP	V2 Membership Report / Join group 233.18.158.71 V2 Membership Query / Join group 233.18.158.11
19863 28.401358	61.72.223.167 61.72.223.167		IGMP IGMP	v V Membership Report / Join group 233.18.158.71 v2 Membership Query / Join group 233.18.158.11 v2 Membership Query / Join group 233.18.158.11
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19863 28.401358	61.72.223.167 61.72.223.167 118.48.34.143	233.18.158.11 233.18.158.11	IGMP IGMP	V2 Membership Report / Join group 233.18.158.71 V2 Membership Query / Join group 233.18.158.11 V2 Membership Query / Join group 233.18.158.11 V2 Leave Group 233.18.158.71
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19863 28.401358 23298 32.385571 23307 32.399289 23309 32.408249	61.72.223.167 61.72.223.167 118.48.34.143 61.72.223.167 118.48.34.143	233.18.158.11 233.18.158.11 224.0.0.2 233.18.158.71 233.18.158.66	IGMP IGMP IGMP IGMP	2 V2 Membership Report / Join group 233.18.158.71 V2 Membership Query / Join group 233.18.158.11 V2 Membership Query / Join group 233.18.158.11 V2 Leave Group 233.18.158.71 V2 Membership Query / Join group 233.18.158.71 V2 Membership Report / Join group 233.18.158.66
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Join을 2번 하는 이유?

leave에 대한 query 2번 하는 이유?

IGMP는 IP에 실려간다. -> 실려가다가 죽을 수도 있다.

-IGMPv3-



- -> model이 달라졌다. (S, G) 둘 다 고려한다.
- -> SSM 가능

IPv6에서는 IGMP가 없다. -> ICMP가 한다.