

Let $\{A_\alpha\}$ be a collection of subsets of X : let $X = \bigcup A_\alpha$. Let $f: X \rightarrow Y$, suppose that $f|_{A_\alpha}$ is continuous for each α

a) show that if the collection $\{A_\alpha\}$ is finite and each set A_α is closed then f is continuous.

Suppose that for some $N \in \mathbb{N}$ $\{A_\alpha\} = \{A_n\}_{n \leq N}$
 f is continuous. want to show that this holds for \mathbb{N}

$X = \bigcup_{n=1}^{N+1} A_n$ A_n is closed let $f_n = f|_{A_n}$

then for a closed set $C \subset Y$, $g = f|_{\bigcup A_n}$

$f^{-1}(C) = \bigcup f_n^{-1}(C) = \bigcup_{n=1}^N f_n^{-1}(C) \cup f_{N+1}^{-1}(C)$ which is closed. Since this holds for $N=2$ it holds for all $N < \infty$. so f is continuous

b) Find an example where $\{A_\alpha\}$ is countable and each A_α is closed but f is not continuous

$$A_n = \bigcup_{k \in \mathbb{Z}} [k, k + \frac{1}{n+1}] , \quad \bigcup_{n \in \mathbb{N}} A_n = \mathbb{R}$$

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} k & k \leq x < k+1 \end{cases} \quad f \text{ is continuous}$$

on each A_n but not their union

An indexed family of sets $\{A_\alpha\}$ is said to be locally finite if each $x \in X$ has a neighborhood that intersects A_α for finitely many values α . Show that if $\{A_\alpha\}$ is locally finite and all A_α are closed then f is continuous.

Let U_x be a neighborhood of x s.t. U_x intersects only finitely many A_α . by (a) f is continuous in this finite union of A_α so f is continuous in U_x but $X = \bigcup_{x \in X} U_x$ so f is continuous by "local formulation of continuity"