

Let X be a set and let $f_n: X \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ be a sequence of functions. Let $\bar{\rho}$ be the uniform metric on \mathbb{R}^X . Show that (f_n) converges uniformly to $f: X \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \iff$ the sequence (f_n) converges to f as elements of the metric space $(\mathbb{R}^X, \bar{\rho})$

" \implies "

$f \in \mathbb{R}^X$ can be written as a tuple $(f^\alpha)_{\alpha \in X}$

then if $f, g \in \mathbb{R}^X$, $\bar{\rho}(f, g) = \sup_{\alpha \in X} \{d(f^\alpha, g^\alpha)\}$

$$= \sup_{\alpha \in X} \{d(f(\alpha), g(\alpha))\}$$

let f_n be a sequence converging to f

then for any $\varepsilon > 0 \exists N$ s.t. $d(f_n(x), f(x)) < \varepsilon$

$\forall x \in X$ then clearly $\bar{\rho}(f_n, f) < \varepsilon$ when $n \geq N$

" \Leftarrow "

for $\varepsilon > 0 \exists N$ s.t. $\bar{\rho}(f_n, f) = \sup_{x \in X} \{d(f_n(x), f(x))\} < \varepsilon$

so for any x : $d(f_n(x), f(x)) < \varepsilon < 1$ when

$n \geq N$