

Show that U is an open connected subspace of \mathbb{R}^2 , then U is path connected.

[Hint: Show that given $x_0 \in U$, the set of points that can be joined to x_0 by a path in U is both open and closed in U .]

Let $x_0 \in U$. Let J be the set of points that can be joined to x_0 by a path in U .

Let $y \in J$. Then as U is \exists some ball $B(y, \epsilon) \subset U$. We know that balls are path connected so J is open.

Let $y \in J^c$ again we have a ball $B(y, \epsilon') \subset U$ that is path connected. Thus J^c is open $\rightarrow J$ is closed.

As U is connected the only subsets that are both open and closed are \emptyset and U .

Assuming $U \neq \emptyset$, $x_0 \in J$ so $J = U$

if $U = \emptyset$, $J = \emptyset$.

Thus $J = U$ so U is path connected.